FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 55
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Page 106 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 114 ~ Duplicate;
Page 137 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 138 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 139 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 140 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 141 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 142 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 143 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 144 ~ b3; b7E;

Page 145 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 146 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 147 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 148 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 152 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 153 ~ b3; b7E;
Page 154 ~ Duplicate;

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EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2017 BY:

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-04-2008

b6
b7C

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1-Mr. DeLoach
1-Mr. Sullivan

CONFIDENTIAL

TO : MR. TOLSON (U) DATE: May 6, 1968

FROM : C. D. DE LOACH

Classified by 5668 SLD/kg
Declassify on: OADR 4-22-86

SUBJECT: [redacted] (C) (U) b3

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
POSSIBLE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT VIOLATION

The Attorney General (AG) indicated late Friday, May 3, 1968, that [redacted] had been in touch with him relative to the [redacted] Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which has had a number of large contracts with the Atomic Energy Commission. (C)(U)

[redacted] b3

(U)

REC-52 117-21864

[redacted] b3

I again reminded the AG that we first would have to ascertain the facts prior to making any recommendations to the Director regarding investigation of this matter. (C)

It is suggested that the Domestic Intelligence Division first review files relative to any information we might have concerning Dr. Shapiro and his industrial concern, [redacted] (C) (U) b3
Depending upon what is found in files, Mr. Papich of the Liaison Section should discuss this matter [redacted] A recommendation should then be made as to whether or not this matter is considered worthy of investigation.

Class. & Ext. By SP4 GSK/RBB
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review

MAY 20 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

CDD:amr

CONTINUED.....OVER

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY:

CONFIDENTIAL

b6
b7C

[redacted] (X)

b3

The fact that the said disappearances have occurred over a period of several years would certainly make investigation a questionable item if, in fact, there has been no report of such matters to us previously. (4)

ACTION:

As indicated above.

(U) (X) [redacted]

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-03-2019 BY: [redacted]

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DATE 09-25-2017 BY J36J55T41 AEC

b6
b7C

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SECRET
SECRET (U) (S) JUNE

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan

The Attorney General
EX-115

May 16, 1968

Director, FBI REC-52 117-26

1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. D.J. Brennan
1 - Mr. Papich
1 - Mr. Wacks

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC)
(U) (C) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5668 SLD/kg
Declassify on: OADR 4-16-85

(U) Reference is made to your recent conversation with Assistant to the Director Cartha D. DeLoach [redacted] (U) (S)

b3
b7E

MAILED 2
MAY 16 1968
COMM-FBI

(S) An inquiry was made by the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) in 1965 regarding the loss of a quantity of uranium-235 from the NUMEC firm. Mr. Howard C. Brown of AEC advised this Bureau on February 17, 1966, that extensive investigation was undertaken by AEC concerning this loss. Mr. Brown advised that while it could not be stated unequivocally that a theft or diversion of the material had not taken place, AEC believed that NUMEC had consistently underestimated its processing losses and the loss reported in 1965 actually represented an accumulation of losses over an eight-year period. By letter dated March 1, 1966, to the Director, Division of Security, AEC, a copy to Mr. J. Walter Yeagley, Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, this Bureau advised that no investigation would be conducted by the FBI regarding the matter. (S)(U) Per DOE letter 4-16-85

Based on [redacted] the reported continuing close contacts (U) (S)

b3
b7E

RDC/mea (9)

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

see note, page 2

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 SSK/BBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 8.3
Date of Review 5-16-88
4-16-85

MAY 31 1968

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

SECRET SECRET

between Dr. Shapiro and Israeli officials, including Dr. Ernst Bergmann, who would be intimately concerned with any Israeli nuclear weapons program, this Bureau will initiate an investigation of Dr. Shapiro. Our inquiries will be aimed at determining the nature and extent of the subject's current relationship with Israeli officials. (S)

(U)

In view of the need for discretion [redacted] b3

we plan to request your approval for telephone and microphone surveillance coverage of Dr. Shapiro if this coverage can be effected securely. Following necessary surveys in this regard, your approval for this coverage will be specifically requested. (S)

(U)

NOTE:

Classified ~~"Secret"~~ since disclosure would result in serious damage to the defense interests. (S)(U)

See memorandum Cotter to Sullivan, same subject, dated 5/15/68, prepared by RDC/mea.

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-04-2008

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 25X(1,
DATE 08-22-2017 BY

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~ ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. D.J. Brennan
1 - Mr. Papich
1 - Mr. Wacks

Tolson
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tave
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

b6
b7C

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan (U)

FROM : R. D. Cotter JUNE (S)

DATE: May 15, 1968

(U)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO (U)
NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC)
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (S)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

b3

Reference memorandum from Mr. DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 5/6/68 advising that

Mr. DeLoach suggested that Bufiles be reviewed be contacted via liaison prior to our deciding whether to initiate investigation. Director commented: "OK but I doubt advisability of getting into this."

(S) (U)

117-2564-3X1

BACKGROUND:

In his discussion with Mr. DeLoach, Attorney General apparently did not have full facts concerning this matter.

b3

(U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
Class. & Ext. By 1-2 b3
Reason - FCIM, 1-2 b3
Date of Review 1-15-88

Encs.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-03-2019 BY

b6
b7C

RDC/mea (7)

CONTINUED - OVER

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. SULLIVAN
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b3

(U) [redacted]

(U) Pursuant to Mr. DeLoach's instruction, [redacted] was contacted via liaison 5/7/68. He said [redacted] had [redacted] (C)

Bufiles show that in 1966 AEC conducted extensive inquiries concerning NUMEC firm based on loss of quantity of U-235. AEC concluded that while it could not be stated unequivocally that theft or diversion of this material had not taken place, it was believed loss represented cumulative losses from processing over an extended 8-year period.

We advised Internal Security Division of Department of the facts by letter 3/1/66 pointing out no investigation would be conducted by FBI in view of AEC's findings.

From 1965 to 1967 we conducted investigation based on AEC information to determine whether Shapiro's affiliation with a radiation research firm in which Israeli Government was partner constituted violation of Foreign Agents Registration Act on Shapiro's part. Department ruled subject was not in violation of Registration Act.

(U)

OBSERVATIONS:

b3

Information provided by [redacted] does not give any specific basis for current investigation [redacted] As indicated, prior loss of U-235 material was reviewed by AEC and no theft or diversion was indicated although AEC could not unequivocally rule out this possibility. We know the White House is keenly concerned as to possible acquisition of nuclear material by Israel as this could have grave international repercussions. Under the circumstances, in view of high-level interest in this matter, [redacted] and to protect the Bureau's interests, it is believed we should conduct a discreet and tightly controlled investigation. This investigation would be limited to [redacted] (C)

continued - over

~~SECRET~~

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

ACTION:

1. Attached is letter to the Attorney General advising him we are initiating a discreet investigation of Shapiro. Attorney General is being further advised that we will [seek his approval for the use of microphone and telephone surveillance coverage in this case upon completion of necessary surveys as to their feasibility] (U) (U)

2. [Field is being separately instructed to conduct (U) surveys as to feasibility of microphone and telephone surveillance coverage.] NUMEC firm is located at Apollo, Pennsylvania, covered by the Pittsburgh Office.

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 25X(1,6)
DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]
FBI INFORMATION ONLY

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DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-04-2008

b6
b7C

SECRET

5/20/68

(U)

Airtel

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY: [redacted]

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SACs, Pittsburgh [redacted] (Enclosure)
New York [redacted] (Enclosures 5)
WFO [redacted] (Enclosure)

b3
b7E

From: Director, FBI ~~(97-4979)~~ 117-2564-3X1

[JUNE] (X) (U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

REC-103

Classified by 7668240KD
Declassify on: OADR 4-12-85

Enclosed for New York are copies of communications containing results of the Registration Act - Israel investigation conducted on subject in 1965-1966. WFO and Pittsburgh are already in possession of these communications which contain necessary background data on subject, who resides in Pittsburgh. There is also enclosed for each recipient [redacted] FBI investigation of Shapiro to establish the nature and extent of his relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. The Attorney General has requested that we institute this investigation and we have advised him that we will conduct inquiries [redacted] We have also told the Attorney General that in view of the need for discretion we plan to request his approval for telephone and microphone coverage of Shapiro if this can be effected securely. (X) (U)

b3
b7E

In line with the above the following investigation should be instituted: (X) (U)

Pittsburgh, Office of Origin, conduct survey, provided maximum security assured, to determine the feasibility of misurs and tesurs at the subject's residence (X) Expedite and suairtel promptly. [redacted] (X) (U)

b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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MAILED 11
MAY 20 1968
COMM-FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

JFW:djf
(8)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2.3
Date of Review 5-20-80
4-16-82
27,822

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SECRET

Airtel to SAC, Pittsburgh
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

[redacted] b3 b7E

(U) [redacted] (S) b7E

Pittsburgh alert logical established sources to our interest in any travel conducted by subject in or outside the United States so that your Office will be aware of any departures he makes from the Pittsburgh Division. If there are no established sources who can assist in this regard endeavor to develop a live source who will be familiar with subject's travel arrangements. Place F-1 stops with INS on subject so that you will be advised of his reentry into the United States. Consider feasibility [redacted] and if such can be done with full security submit recommendations to the Bureau. b7D b7E

(U) [redacted] (S)

WFO check passport records on subject for information in addition to that set out in WFO LHM 12/6/65 and place stop with Passport Office so that you will be notified in event there is correspondence concerning his renewal of passport. Check [redacted] b3 b7E State security offices for available pertinent information on subject and obtain photograph of subject. Furnish copies of photograph to other recipients this communication. Contact AEC, Germantown, Maryland, and review results of inquiries conducted by AEC at NUMEC in 1965 to determine if any leads for this investigation contained therein.

[redacted] (S) (U)

All offices assure that any information received concerning subject is promptly furnished Bureau. In event subject travels to New York or Washington, D. C., or is in personal contact with Israeli officials any place in the United States assure that discreet physical surveillances are instituted to ascertain his activities and identities of the Israeli officials with whom he is in contact. (S) (U)

~~SECRET~~

Airtel to SAC, Pittsburgh
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

[redacted] b3 b7E

(U) It is recognized that in order to achieve our goal in this investigation, i.e., to determine if subject is acting as an agent for the Israeli Government, imaginative and perhaps unorthodox tactics can be used. Accordingly, any suggestions along these lines from recipients will be welcome.

(U) In view of the intense interest shown by [redacted] AEC and the Attorney General in this case, it is desired that Pittsburgh submit an LHM each two weeks setting forth pertinent developments which were obtained during the preceding two weeks. The first LHM should reach the Bureau no later than June 3, 1968.

NOTE:

Director approved this investigation as indicated on memorandum, Cotter to Sullivan, 5/15/68.

Shapiro is head of Nuclear Material and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., and has an AEC clearance since his company PROCESSES U-235. He is also a partner along with members of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission in an enterprise known as ISORAD located in Israel which has for its purpose the irradiation of vegetables. In addition, he is closely associated with Israeli officials [redacted] b3 b7E

[redacted] (U)

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 5/24/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

Classified by 5668SLD/RD
Declassify on: OADR
4-16-85

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (4)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (X) IS [redacted] AREA (U) [JUNE] (X)

ReBuairtel to Pittsburgh, New York, and Washington Field, dated 5/20/68.

(U) (X) In connection with instructions set forth in referenced airtel, a survey is being expedited to determine the feasibility of establishing misur and/or tesur coverage at subject's residence, the results of which survey will be submitted to the Bureau at an early date.

[redacted]

b3
b7E
b7D

117-2564-14

(3) - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh
HLW:sms
(4)

REC 6

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 SSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2-3
Date of Review 5-29-88

MAY 25 1968

217,822

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OTHERWISE

4/21/82

NATL. SEC.

SPEC. MAIL ROOM

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted] (U)

b3
b7E
b7D

In order to evaluate and consider the possibility of recommending tesur coverage at subject's home, [redacted]

(U) [redacted] There-

fore, Bureau authority is requested for Pittsburgh [redacted] (C)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

5/28/68

Airtel

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (4)

From: Director, FBI [redacted]

REC 6 117-25645-14

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL [redacted] (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U) [redacted] (C) (U)

b3
b7E

Reurairtel 5/24/68.

(U) Note initial character should be IS - Israel instead of IS - R. (C)

Advise whether you [redacted] with full security assured.

b7D

JFW:djf
(4)

Classified By SP4SSK/RB6
Declassify On: OADR

4-18-85

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OTHERWISE

MAILED 10
MAY 28 1968
COMM-FBI

Class. & Ext. By SP4SSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 5-28-88
217,822 4-21-82

Olson
DeLoach
Ohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAY 6 1968

FBI TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 5/28/68

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA

(U)

Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh, New York and Washington Field dated 5/20/68, and Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 5/24/68.

A survey conducted by SA HAROLD LEE WILLIAMS during the preceding week to determine the feasibility of misurs and/or tesurs at subject's residence has established the following information:

Subject, his wife, EVELYN, [redacted] and children, [redacted] instant address being located in a high middle-class income neighborhood consisting almost entirely of one-family dwellings and populated almost exclusively by families of Jewish extraction.

[redacted]

(U)

(3) - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

HLW:jab
(5)

Classified by 5669SLB/RM
Declassify on: OADR 4-18-85

117-2564-15

[redacted]

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

[redacted] (U)

b3
b7E

[redacted]

(U)

b7D
b7E

[redacted]

(U)

The Pittsburgh Office has not had sufficient time to ascertain any pattern of travel, movements, or activities of members of this household through fisurs and sources, and investigative efforts in this regard are being intensified. (U)

b7E

[redacted]

(U)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI [redacted] b3 b7E

DATE: 5/28/68

FROM: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (P)

(U) JUNE (C)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

4-19-85 Classified By 5668SLD/KSR Unclassify On: OADR

ReBuairtel to Pittsburgh, 5/20/68, and Bulet to Pittsburgh, 5/28/68.

In response to reairtel, investigation in Pittsburgh and Apollo, Pa., and review of instant file gives reason to believe that the following additional coverage would more effectively achieve the Bureau's goal in this investigation:

(U) (C) [redacted] b7D b7E

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Washington Field [redacted] (Info)(RM)
1 - New York [redacted] (Info)(RM)
1 - Pittsburgh
DFW/jep
(5)

REC 17 16 MAY 31 1968

b3 b7E

Class. & Ext. By SP4 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM 1, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 5-28-88 4-21-82

6 JUN 1 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

5010-106-01

217,822 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

EX-RELEASED

SPECIAL INV. SEC.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 5/29/68

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

~~Classified by 5665LD/RD~~ 4-18-85
~~Declassify on: OADR~~

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

(U) [redacted] (C)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P) (C)(4)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (C) IS - ISRAEL; AEA

Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh, New York and Washington Field dated 5/20/68, and Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 5/28/68.

Re Pittsburgh airtel set forth that Pittsburgh is intensifying efforts to establish patterns of travel, movements and activities of subject and members of subject's household through fisurs. (C)(U)

Subject's residential neighborhood is such that utmost discretion is mandated in conducting any type of fixed or mobile fisur. As it is anticipated there will be occasions arise when it will be necessary to provide fixed coverage of subject's residence and since it is believed that Bucars can not be discreetly employed for this purpose in this neighborhood, Bureau authority is requested for this office [redacted] assigned to this office for fisur purposes if and when it is determined that a fisur on subject's residence is necessary. (C)(U)

117-2564-17

EX 116

REC 17

2 MAY 31 1968

NAT. INT. SEC.

[redacted]

3-Bureau (RM)
1-Pittsburgh

HLW:psa
(4)

E. C. T. Bishop

Class. & Ext. By SP4 G5K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 5-29-88 4-22-82
217,822

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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 03-13-2009

1 - Mr. Wacks

CONFIDENTIAL

SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (4) 6/5/68

117-2564-17

Director, FBI [redacted] (U) [JUNE] (C)

EX 110 REC 17

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5668SLD/KB
Declassify on: OADR 4-18-85

Reurlet 5/28/68 and your airtel 5/29/68.

Authority granted for use of [redacted] assigned to your office in physical surveillances of subject when determined necessary. (C)

(U) A mail cover on subject's residence is not being authorized at this time. (C)

(U) Consideration is being given to your request for tesurs on telephone in subject's residence and you will be furnished Bureau decision in this regard. (C)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1G5K/RB6
JFW:djf Reason - FCIM II, 1-24.2 2+3
(4) Date of Review 6-5-88 4-22-82
NOTE: 217,822

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes U-235. In the past he has been in contact with Israeli Government officials, particularly those in the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission and, in fact, in 1965 formed a joint company is Israel with prominent officials of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission for the purpose of irradiation of fruits and vegetables. (C) At the request of the Attorney General we have instituted investigation to determine the nature and extent of subject's relationship with the Government of Israel with the purpose in mind of determining whether he is acting as an agent for the Israeli Government. (C)

(U) Pittsburgh has pointed out that subject resides in a neighborhood where utmost discretion is necessary in conducting any type of fixed or mobile surveillances. Accordingly, Pittsburgh has requested use of [redacted] in connection with any physical surveillances on subject's residence since it is not believed that [redacted] can be discreetly employed for this purpose in the neighborhood. Pittsburgh has also recommended a mail cover on subject's residence and has completed survey for tesur on phones in subject's house which can be installed with maximum security. (C)

MAILED 7
JUN 5 1968
COMM-FBI

Tolson
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Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
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Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIL b3 b7E
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-04-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

Tolson
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Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
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~~SECRET~~

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan DATE: July 1, 1968

FROM : R. D. Cotter

~~Classified By 5668 SLD/kg~~
~~Declassify on: DADR~~
~~4-18-88~~

(U)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (C) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

[JUNE] (C)

(U) Recommended that Attorney General be requested to authorize technical surveillance on telephones at subject's residence. (C)

Subject is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania. This company processes U-235. In the past subject has been in contact with Israeli Government officials, particularly those in the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission, and, in fact, in 1965 (S)(U) formed a joint company in Israel with prominent officials of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission for the purpose of irradiation of fruits and vegetables. [redacted] (S) (U) b3 b7E the Attorney General on 5/3/68 requested that we institute investigation of subject to determine whether he was responsible for large disappearances of U-235 components from his plant. In our letter of 5/9/68 to the Attorney General we pointed out that Atomic Energy Commission had previously conducted extensive investigation into this loss of U-235 and we had previously advised Assistant Attorney General Yeagley that we would conduct no investigation regarding the loss. We pointed out to the Attorney General that based on [redacted] the reported continuing close contacts between the subject and Israeli officials we would institute an investigation of the subject to determine the nature and extent of the subject's current relationship with Israeli officials. In this regard we told the Attorney General that in view of the need for discretion [redacted] we planned to request his approval for telephone and microphone surveillance coverage of the subject if this coverage could be effected securely. (S) (U)

Enclosure
117-2564
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Liaison (Mr. Papich)
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks
1 - Mr. Rozamus
JFW:djf
(7)

REC-40

JUL 8 1968

CONTINUED - OVER

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY [redacted] b6 b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By 24160 SDM/ITP 4/22/82
Reason - FCIM, 1-2.2
Date of Review 7-22-88

6 JUL 16 1968

~~SECRET~~

The Pittsburgh Office has advised that maximum security can be afforded for a technical surveillance on telephones in the subject's residence. These could be monitored in the existing Pittsburgh Office space. In view of the fact that [redacted] b7E in the subject's neighborhood a microphone surveillance is not being considered at this time. (C) (U)

ACTION:

Enclosed for approval is a letter to the Attorney General requesting authority for technical surveillance on the telephones in subject's residence. (C) (U)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 03-13-2009

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7/8/68

Airtel

1 - Mr. R.W.Swartz
(room 7114)
1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter
1 - Mr. M.J. Rozamus
1 - Mr. E.H. Mossburg
1 - Mr. J.F. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (X5)(4)

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

(U) (X) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U) (X) JUNE

4-18-85
Classified by 5668SLD/KJ
Declassify on: OADR

Reurairtel 5/28/68 and Bulet 6/5/68.

[redacted] the Attorney General approved installation of technical surveillance on telephones in subject's residence, (U) [redacted] Squirrel Hill Section, Pittsburgh. Accordingly, provided full security assured promptly install tesur as soon as possible. Advise Bureau date of installation and symbol number assigned source. (X5)(X)

(U) Bureau will advise you by separate communication concerning your request for [redacted] (X)

b3
b7E
b6
b7C
b7E

Class. & Ext. By 5291 65KIRDB
Reason - FCIM II, 1-42 (3)
Date of Review 4-8-88
2/17/82 4-18-85

JFW:djf
(8)

NOTE: Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes U-235. In the past he has been in contact with Israeli Government officials, particularly those in the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission, and, in fact, in 1965 formed a joint company in Israel with prominent officials of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission for the purpose of irradiation of fruits and vegetables. At the request of the Attorney General we have instituted investigation to determine the nature and extent of subject's relationship with the Government of Israel with the purpose in mind of determining whether the subject is acting as an agent for the Israeli Government. (X5)(4)

(U) Bureau memorandum, Cotter to Sullivan, 7/1/68, approved by the Director forwarded letter to Attorney General requesting authority for this tesur. (X)

MAILED 10
JUL 5 1968
COMM-FBI

REC-9

4 JUL 9 1968

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MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

JUL 16 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6) DATE 11-04-2008

b6 b7C

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

JUNE (S) (U)

b3 b7E

[redacted] (S) (U)

Classified by 5068LDIKD 4-18-85
Declassify on: OADR

July 2, 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Miss Holmes
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Liaison
1-Mr. Rozamus (Mr. Papich)
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (S)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Reference is made to my letter dated May 9, 1968, in which it was pointed out that this Bureau was instituting investigation of the subject to determine the nature and extent of his current relationship with Israeli officials. Subject is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania. In my letter I pointed out that in view of the need for discretion [redacted] we planned to request your approval for telephone surveillance coverage of the subject if this could be effected securely. (S) (U)

b3 b7E

A survey conducted by this Bureau has indicated that technical surveillances can be placed on telephones in subject's residence with full security assured. Accordingly, it is requested that you authorize technical surveillance coverage on telephones in the subject's residence, [redacted] Squirrel Hill Section, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (S) (U)

b6 b7C

In view of the importance of this matter it is requested prompt attention be furnished to our request in order that the FBI may carry out its investigative responsibilities.

Very truly yours

REC- 38

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 3:21 P.M.
DATE 7-8-68
BY mh

John Edgar Hoover
Director

APPROVED

DATE

4 JUL 9 1968

~~SECRET~~

117-2564
JFW:djf
(10)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 04-26-2019 BY [redacted]

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

b6 b7C

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

JUL 16 1968

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

NOTE:

Memorandum classified "~~Secret~~" since disclosure would result in serious damage to the national defense interests. (b)(1) (4)

See memorandum, Cotter to Sullivan, same caption, dated July 1, 1968, prepared by JFW:djf.

~~SECRET~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]

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AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-04-2008

b6
b7C

SECRET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET (U)

(U)

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

(U) WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

July 2, 1968

b3
b7E

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U)

Reference is made to my letter dated May 9, 1968, in which it was pointed out that this Bureau was instituting investigation of the subject to determine the nature and extent of his current relationship with Israeli officials. (S) (U) Subject is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania. In my letter I pointed out that in view of the need for discretion [redacted] we planned to request your approval for telephone surveillance coverage of the subject if this could be effected securely.

(U)

A survey conducted by this Bureau has indicated that technical surveillances can be placed on telephones in subject's residence with full security assured. Accordingly, it is requested that you authorize technical surveillance coverage on telephones in the subject's residence, [redacted] Squirrel Hill Section, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

b6
b7C

(U)

In view of the importance of this matter it is requested prompt attention be furnished to our request in order that the FBI may carry out its investigative responsibilities.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By 343
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4
Date of Review 1-2-88

Classified By 3668SECD/KD
Declassify on: OADR 4-11-85

(U)

APPROVED [redacted]
DATE 5 July 68

REC- 38

4 JUL 10 1968

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY: [redacted]

b6
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JUL 16 1968

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Tolson
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Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN DATE: 7-11-68

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

(U) [JUNE] (X)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) [INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL] (X)

Assistant Attorney General Yeagley, Internal Security Division of the Department, called this afternoon with reference to this case. He said he had a request from the Attorney General to check with the Bureau every 30 days with regard to the productivity of the technical surveillance in this case and also to ascertain from the Bureau prior to 9-15-68 whether or not a continuation would be requested. (X)

(U) Classified by 5665 DNH
Declassify on: OADR
4-1-82

Mr. Yeagley said that the Attorney General did not request any logs in the case and that, therefore, it would suffice if we obtained a summary of the information obtained from the surveillance and could discuss this with him. (X)

ACTION:

Pittsburgh Office should be requested to send in a summary of the results of our coverage [approximately 8-10-68 and 9-10-68 so that this material can be discussed with Mr. Yeagley and can be utilized in requesting a continuance in September, if it warrants such.] (X)

DEM:hrt
(4)
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Sacks
117-2564

J-110
REC-24

16 JUL 15 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By JR/GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 43
Date of Review 7-15-68
217,822 4/22/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7/15/68

Airtel

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (U)

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL (X)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U) [JUNE] (X)

(U) ReBuairtel 7/8/68 authorizing technical surveillance installation on telephones in subject's residence. (X)

For information, Attorney General has requested to be advised each 30 days as to productivity of this tesur. Accordingly, it is desired that you submit LHMs summarizing (U) results of coverage obtained through this tesur to reach Bureau on 8/10/68 and 9/10/68. (X)

Classified by 5668SDJ/KG
Declassify on: OADR 4-16-85

JFW:djf
(4)

NOTE:

Memorandum, D.E. Moore to W.C. Sullivan, 7/11/68, pointed out that Assistant Attorney General Yeagley telephonically advised that he had a request from the Attorney General to check with the Bureau every 30 days with regard to the productivity of the tesur in this case and also to ascertain from the Bureau prior to 9/15/68 whether or not continuation would be requested. (U) (X)

MAILED 5
JUL 15 1968
COMM-FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. by SP-1 GDK/RBG
Reason - FCIM 1-102 2+3
Date of Review 7-15-82 4-22-82
217,822

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Tele. Room
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6 JUL 23 1968

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 03-25-2017 BY [redacted]

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AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-06-2008

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Rozamus
1 - Mr. Wacks

b6
b7C

The Attorney General

July 19, 1968

Director, FBI

JUNE (U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

(U)

Class. & Ext. By SP1 65K1 RBW
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 7-14-88

217,822

On July 5, 1968, you approved installation of telephone surveillance on the subject's residence, [redacted] Squirrel Hill Section, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. (C)

b6
b7C

[redacted] (U)

b7D
b7E

[redacted] (C)

117-2564

AJD:JFW/mea (10)

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY: [redacted]

(U)

b6
b7C

see note, page 2

6 AUG 5 1968

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The Attorney General

The above information was furnished to Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley on July 19, 1968, by Inspector Joseph A. Sizoo of this Bureau. In view of the importance of this investigation, it is requested that you take whatever steps are necessary so that this telephone surveillance may be installed as soon as possible. (U)

1 - The Deputy Attorney General

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General

NOTE:

Subject is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes uranium-235. In the past he has been in contact with Israeli Government officials and, in fact, in 1965 formed a joint company with prominent officials of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission for the purpose of irradiation of fruits and vegetables. We are investigating subject at the request of the Attorney General to determine his relationship with Israeli officials, [redacted] b3 b7E In addition to Attorney General, [redacted] and Atomic Energy Commission are vitally interested in this investigation. In view of importance and urgency of this matter, Inspector Sizoo telephonically contacted Yeagley as indicated. (U)

Classified "~~Secret~~" with Group 1 since disclosure would result in serious damage to the national defense. (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (117-2564)
Attention: Administrative Division

DATE: 7/17/68

FROM : SAC, Pittsburgh (67-248)

(U) JUNE (X)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL (X)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~Classified by 5465 SCD KG~~
~~Declassify on: OADR~~ 4-23-85

(U) Re Pittsburgh airtel dated 5/28/68, and Bureau airtel dated 7/8/68, authorizing the installation of a technical surveillance (X)

The Pittsburgh Office is in the process of making arrangements for the installation of the technical surveillance on the telephones in subject's residence

b7E

(U) [redacted] (X)

REC- 51

(U) In order to spare the agent manpower needed so desperately on applicant recruiting and investigations and racial matters in the Pittsburgh Division, authority is requested to use RAY J. COLIN, a Special Employee, and WILLIAM F. BRIDGE for the aforementioned monitoring duties, both of whom have performed these duties in the past and are thoroughly familiar with this work (X)

16 AUG 19 1968

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

VER/jep
(3)

FBI/DOJ REC. UNIT
NAT. FIT. SEC.
SPEC. MAIL RM.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP4G5K1886
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.2 ... 8-23-83
Date of Review 7-17-88 ... 4-23-82
8-17-88

No definite statement can be made as to the length of time these monitoring duties will have to be performed; however, due to the importance of the matter involved it is expected the installation will continue for an indefinite period of time.

WILLIAM F. BRIDGE [redacted] and if authority is granted to assign him to monitoring duties, it is requested that he be promoted [redacted] his former grade level before monitoring duties were discontinued in Pittsburgh on 7/26/66.

b6
b7C

It is further requested that if WILLIAM F. BRIDGE is approved for monitoring duties, approval also be granted for the Pittsburgh Office to fill the vacancy in the clerk's office caused by the reassignment of BRIDGE.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, Pittsburgh (67-248)

July 23, 1968

REC- 51

Director, FBI

(U) [redacted] (C)

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Reurlet 7/17/68.

(U) For your information, the Technical Clerk position was phased out in January, 1968, and no appointments are being made to this position either on a temporary or permanent basis. Monitoring duties are to be performed only by Special Agents and Special Employees. Therefore, authority is granted to utilize SE Ray J. Colin for such duties; however, you may not utilize William F. Bridge [redacted] Clerk, who formerly performed such duties. (C)

b6
b7C

TJF:lks
(6)

1 - Personnel File of Ray J. Colin
1 - Personnel File of William F. Bridge

Classified by 5668SW/KBR 4-27-83
Declassify on: OADR

NOTE:

(U) In memorandum Adams to Callahan dated January 26, 1968, it was recommended and approved by the Director that the Technical Clerk program be phased out. (C)

MAILED 5
JUL 23 1969
COMM-FBI

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP1 63K/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 7-23-88 4-23-82

MAIL ROOM [2] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

99 AUG 23 1968

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Tolson
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Tele. Room
Holmes
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TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

DATE: 7-31-68

~~Classified by 3668SLOMM~~
~~Declassify on: GADR~~
4-23-85

(U) JUN

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

On the evening of 7-30 and again on 7-31-68, Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley, Internal Security Division of the Department, called to advise

b5
b7D

(U)

(U)

b5
b3
b7E
b7D

Reason - FCIM 1.2.4.2
Date of Review 2/7/02 4-23-85

(6)

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Jacks

99 AUG 23 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONTINUED - over

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

DJ-150
1-26-61

UNITED STATES GOV. NMENT

~~SECRET~~

EPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Memorandum

JUNE

TO : Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: August 1, 1968

FROM : J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

Classified by 5668SUDAG
Declassify on: OADR
FBI/DOJ 6-17-85

SUBJECT: Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro (U)
Internal Security -- Israel
Atomic Energy Act

DOJ-unclassified per 5-23-85 letter

Reference is made to your memorandum to the Attorney General in the captioned matter, dated July 19, 1968.

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b7D
b7E

(U)

(U)

6 AUG 23 1968

~~SECRET~~

REC 54

SPECIAL AGENT IN

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

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Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 8-2-68

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

(U) [JUNE] (S)

SUBJECT:

(U) (S) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL]
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

SAC MacLennan, Pittsburgh, called 8-1-68 to advise that they had been in touch with [redacted]

b5
b7D
b7E

(U) [redacted]

Classified by 5 OADR
Declassify on: 4-2-83

(U) [redacted]

I telephonically advised Assistant Attorney General Yeagley of this and he indicated that he would be in touch [redacted] in the near future.

ACTION:

REC-51

22 AUG 8 1968

For record purposes.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

DPT:hrt
(5)
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Rozanus
1 - Mr. Wacks

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 65K/RBG
Reason - FCIM II 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-2-88

217,822 4-28-83

SPEC. MAIL RM.

6 AUG 23 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6 AUG 13 1968

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
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Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 8-14-68

FROM : MR. T. A. BRENNAN

(U) [JUNE] (X)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (X) [INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT]

~~Classified by 5 CDS/DJH~~
Declassify on: ~~OADR~~
4-23-85

On 8-13-68 Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley advised that

b5
b7D

(U)

(U)

(U)

(U)

[redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

ENCLOSURE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1GWR/tsd
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 1.2.3
Date of Review 8/14/78
217,822 4-28-82

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Soyars
1 - Mr. Hicks

AUG 27 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONTINUED - over

SPEC. MAIL RM.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. SULLIVAN
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b5
b7D

(U)

(U)

RECOMMENDATION:

For information and record purposes.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 8-20-68

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

(U) JUNE [ ] (S)

SUBJECT:

(U) (S) [ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT]

Classified by 5668 SUP/AD
Declassify on: OADR
4-21-85

Assistant Attorney General Yeagley of the Internal Security Division of the Department called 8-12-68 with regard

(U) [redacted]

b5
b7D

(U) [redacted]

(U) [redacted]

(4) [redacted]

INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

ACTION:

For record purposes.

EX-106 REC- 81

AUG 27 1968

DEM:hrt/
(4)
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Rosamus
1 - Mr. Sachs

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SPEC. MAIL RM.

Reason - FCIM, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-26-88
217,822

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

b3
b7E

SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

EX-106

8/26/68

Director, FBI (117-2564)

REC- 81

(U) [JUNE] (X)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (X) IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

1 - Mr. Wacks

ReBuairtel 7/8/68 which furnished your office authorization for installation of technical surveillance on telephones in subject's residence. Further reference is made to your telephone conversations with Inspector Joseph A. Sizoo 7/19/68 and with Inspector Donald E. Moore 7/31/68 and 8/1/68 regarding inquiries made [redacted]

b7D

(U) [redacted] (X)

For your information there is enclosed a copy of a letter dated 8/1/68 from the Department. In addition, Assistant Attorney General Yeagley on 8/19/68 advised the Bureau that he had attempted to contact [redacted] but determined that [redacted] was out of the country and would not return until 9/9/68. He advised that he would again endeavor to contact [redacted] on that date in order to resolve this situation.

(U) (X)

You will be informed of additional developments.

Enclosure

JFW:wmk
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by 5668 SLD/KJ 4-24-85
Declassify on: OADR

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG 2+3
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-26-88 4-28-82
217,822

Folson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

6 SEP 4 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 03-25-2017 BY [redacted]

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 11-06-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27
5010-106

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter

b6
b7C

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 9-19-68

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

(U) [JUNE] (C)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY: [redacted]

SUBJECT:

(U) (C) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U)

PURPOSE:

Classified by 5668 SDH/RD
Declassify on: OADR 4-25-85

b3

To advise that Assistant Attorney General Yeagley, Internal Security Division, has advised that he has worked out arrangements with [redacted] b7D and is sending a letter to [redacted] in accordance with [redacted] request. (C) (U)

BACKGROUND:

Dr. Shapiro is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) in Apollo, Pennsylvania, [redacted] b3 This was based on a disappearance of certain [redacted] from NUMEC over a period of years. (C)

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

EX-105 REC-76 REC-76

In connection with our investigation, [redacted] b7D but the [redacted] As a result, by letter 7-19-68 the Attorney General was requested to take whatever steps are necessary [redacted] (C) (U)

Subsequently, Mr. Yeagley has advised of efforts being made to obtain approval [redacted] b7D and he telephonically advised 9-18-68 that the necessary arrangements had been worked out with [redacted] (C) (U)

DEM:hrt
(5)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 6SK1RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 9-19-68 217,822 9-28-82

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Rozamus
1 - Mr. Clough
1 - Mr. Potter
Enc.

SEP 20 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

CONTINUED - over

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. SULLIVAN
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

(U) [redacted] He said, however, that [redacted] a letter be sent by Mr. Yeagley to him. Mr. Yeagley furnished the attached copy of the letter he is sending [redacted] (C)

b7D
b7E

(U) [redacted] (S)

ACTION:

For information. WCS

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

(U) [June] (X)

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 9-25-68

FROM : MR. D. E. MOORE

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) [INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL] (X)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~Classified by 5668SLR/LSO~~
~~Declassify on: OADR~~ 9-25-85

PURPOSE:

(U) To advise that Assistant Attorney General Yeagley made available the attached copy of letter sent to [redacted] in this case. (X)

b7D

ACTION:

For information.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By ~~JP-1 95K 1RB6~~ 213
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review ~~4/28/82~~ 9/25/88
4/28/82

DEM:hrt
(5)

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Rozamus
1 - Mr. Clough

Enc.

REC- 18

4 SEP 30 1968

ENCLOSURE

SPEC. MAIL DEPT.

OCT 3 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
- [ ] Service Unit - Room 6524
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [ ] Attention _____ /SNYDER
- [ ] Return to _____
  Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] ~~Regular~~ Request (Analytical Search)
- [x] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [ ] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [x] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

(U) Subject [redacted]
Birthdate & Place
Address

Localities

R# _____ Date 12-18 Searcher Initials ATD

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

4-25-86
Classified by 66854 KR
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-28-82 BY SP-1 GSK/RB6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

SP-1 GSK/RB6
9/25/88
4/28/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b6
b7C

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 9/25/68

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL (Priority)

To: Director, FBI (117-2564)

From: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (P)

(U) [JUNE] (C)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 26853 DMH/RD
Declassify on: 9-25-85

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 6/20/68.

[redacted] as made available to the Pittsburgh Office on 9/25/68 on a very confidential basis,

(U) [redacted] (C)

As result of [redacted]

New York is therefore requested, UACB and provided full security assured, to obtain copy of aforementioned [redacted] on personal and strictly confidential basis through established source [redacted] if secured, should be forwarded to Bureau and Pittsburgh Office.

3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(6)

SP 65K RB6
9/25/88
6/2/82
217,822

1 SEP 26 1968

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

OCT 4 1968

b3
b7E
b6
b7C
b7D
b7D

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 9/27/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH

(U) (S) [JUNE]

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
AEA

Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh, dated 7/8/68, and Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 5/28/68.

(U) Authorized tesur installed in accordance with originally proposed plan [redacted] (S)

b3
b7E

UACB, Pittsburgh will submit an LHM monthly, setting forth productivity which was obtained during the preceding month. The first LHM will be submitted to reach the Bureau no later than 10/30/68.

0-7 to Pitts. 10/3/68 Enc FD-143 dated 10/1/68

(U) [redacted]

Classified by 5668 SCD/TAS 4-25-85
Declassify on: OADR

C C -

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
(1-100-3128)

HLW/cml:jab
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 9-27-88
2.7.832 5/3/85

REC. 51 117-2564-

12 SEP 30 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

SECRET

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

CONFIDENTIAL

(U) (C) JUNE

1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
1 - Miss Holmes
1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter
1 - Mr. M.J. Rozamus
1 - Mr. H.D. Clough

REC- 51 17-25691

EX-109

October 3, 1968

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-18-2008

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE: DOCTOR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

This is to advise you that a telephone surveillance on the residence of subject at [redacted] Squirrel Hill Section, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, which you approved, has now been installed. (C)

b6
b7C

(U)

Very truly yours,

4-25-85
Classified by 5668SDH/KB
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

John Edgar Hoover
Director

HDC:sib
(9)

Class. & Ext. By 3P-1 GSK/BJB 243
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-3-88
217,822 5/3/82

NOTE: (U)

Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania. NUMEC processes uranium-235. Attorney General has requested investigation regarding subject's relationship with Israeli officials.

b3
b7E

[redacted]

Pittsburgh to submit LHM monthly covering tesur productivity [redacted] Atomic Energy Commission vitally interested in this investigation. (C) (U)

Classified "Secret" with Group 1 since disclosure would result in serious damage to the national defense. (U)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

OCT 17 1968
OCT 22 1968

TELETYPE UNIT

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted] (S) (U)

DATE: November 05, 1968

FROM: [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SUBJECT: [redacted] (S) (U)

[redacted] b7E

The Attorney General under date of 9/27/68 approved [redacted]

This approval is in writing on our memorandum of 9/24/68, which is enclosed in an exhibit envelope. In the past, an appropriate record will be made in each case file showing Attorney General's approval. (C) (U)

4-26-85
Classified by: 3668SLD/KJ
Declassify on: OADR

ACTION:

None. For information.

(U) Enclosure
(C) [redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-26-2019 BY [redacted] b6 b7C

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Brennigan
1 - Mr. Bowen
1 - Mr. C. D. Moore
1 - Mr. W. R. Wannall
1 - Mr. Kimball
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. Shackelford

(U)

SP1 GSK/RBY 12,13...
9/30/88
6/29/82
217,822
see top serial

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NOV 7 1968

NOT RECORDED
133 OCT 30 1968

ORIGINAL FILED IN

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-25-2017 BY:

CONFIDENTIAL

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-18-2008

MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan

Nelson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

b6
b7C

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 11/5/68

FROM : R. D. Cotter

(U) JUNE (C)

1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (C) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

(U) This memorandum sets forth excellent results we have obtained from our telephone surveillance on subject's residence. (S)

(U) We are investigating Shapiro to determine extent of his relations with Israeli Government. (C) As head of Nuclear Materials (U) and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes uranium-235 for nuclear reactors, Shapiro has access to atomic energy material which could be most helpful to the Israelis. (C)

We have developed live sources concerning Shapiro's activities, but our most productive source is telephone installation on his residence. This source has indicated subject has been in contact on two occasions with Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counsellor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., [redacted] Source has also disclosed (U) [redacted] individuals associated with Israeli Atomic Energy Commission, and member of Israeli Internal Security Service. In addition, source has alerted us to subject's contemplated travel to Israel during latter part of November, 1968, and has indicated he is considering settling permanently in that country and, if necessary, would fight for Israel. We have learned much concerning subject's travels and financial condition also from this source. (S)

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(U) Future investigation will endeavor to identify additional Israeli contacts of subject and reasons therefor. (C)

ACTION:

For information. In view of the delicate nature of this investigation, we are limiting dissemination to [redacted] Atomic Energy Commission. (C)

117-2564
JFW:mea (5)

Classified by 5668 SLT/ACW
Declassify on: OADR

NOV 18 1968

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 11/21/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

(U) [JUNE] (C)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (C) IS- ISRAEL; AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 11/12/68.

In connection with subject's contemplated travel to Israel on 11/28/68, the following information was
(U) obtained from [redacted] as furnished by subject's wife and subject. (S)(C)

On 11/17/68, subject informed his sister, ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Ave., Passiac, N. J., that he and his wife, EVELYN, and [redacted] will
(U) arrive Newark, N.J., at about 10 PM, 11/27/68, and proceed to the West Side Airline Terminal. SCHEFRIN informed subject that he would be met at the terminal. (S)(C)

b6
b7C

(U) On 11/18/68, subject's wife received confirmation of reservations for three on United Flight 470 leaving S(C)

3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Newark [redacted] (RM)
2 - New York [redacted] (RM)
2 - Washington Field [redacted] (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh
DFW:lgh
(11)

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

REC 11

ST-12

4 NOV

Classified by 5668 J.E.C. Bishop
Declassify on: OADR 4/24/85
Class. & Ext. By 3P/1 GSK/RB6 243
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11-21-88 5-5-82
207822

Approved: _____ Special Agent in Charge

DEC 3 1968

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted] b3 b7E

Pittsburgh 8:05 PM; arriving Newark 9:06 PM, 11/27/68. On the same date, subject's wife made inquiry of Penn-Central Railroad regarding trains from Washington, D.C., to Newark and inquired regarding stops at Princeton, N.J., to have [redacted] get the same train. She was advised (U) Washington, D.C. - Newark trains did not stop Princeton; that it would be necessary to get a local train out of Trenton, N.J., to pick up anyone at Princeton. (S) (C) b6 b7C

On 11/19/68, subject's wife indicated that subject (U) desires to return to Pittsburgh on 11/27/68, before proceeding to Newark enroute Israel. (S) (C)

It appears from the above that subject probably will attend the Israeli Embassy Affair in Washington, D.C., on 11/26/68; return to Pittsburgh 11/27/68; and, thereafter, on the same date, go to Newark; however, source has indicated (U) that subject's wife continues to attempt to change these plans. (S) (C)

The foregoing is set out to show that it may not be possible to formulate any definite plans prior to 11/27/68, regarding observations of subject [redacted] (S)(U) b7E

[redacted]

(U)

Source may furnish more definite information prior to 11/28/68, regarding travel (S)(U)

(U) [redacted] (S) (C)

b3
b7E

(U)

b7E

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

SECRET

FBI

Date: 12/11/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (117-2564)

From: SAC, Pittsburgh (P)

(U) JUNE

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 11/29/68 and New York airtels to Bureau dated 11/29 and 12/2/68.

UACB, Pittsburgh will commence monitoring

3 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(4)

Classified by 5668SEDmtd
Declassify on: OADR
4/27/85

REC 58

17 DEC 12 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
Class. & Ext. By SP-1/65K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 12/11/88 5-5-82
C. C. - Bishop 217,822

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

SECRET

6 DEC 24 1968

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 12/24/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) (U) JUNE (C)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (S) P -

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (S) IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Subject and family have reservations Eastern Airlines (EAL) Flight 303 to Miami, and Flight 595 to San Juan, Puerto Rico, leaving Pittsburgh 9:05 a.m., 12/25/68. Return reservations for Flight 590 EAL leaving San Juan 9:15 a.m., 12/31/68, and also have name on waiting list for same EAL (U) flight for 1/1/69. [redacted] presently visiting OSCAR GRAY, Washington, D.C., and will travel direct from that city to San Juan, 12/25/68, via Trans Caribean Airlines. Family will stay at Condado Beach Hotel, San Juan, and have reservations through 12/31/68. Above information obtained from [redacted] (S)(C)

No coverage of subject's trip believed necessary or (U) advisable as journey is a family vacation and no information available to indicate subject plans any contacts or business activity while in Puerto Rico. (S)(C)

(U) Subject's departure will be verified [redacted] (S)

b3
b7E
b6
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b3
b7E

3-Bureau
2-Pittsburgh

JJR/cml
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Classified by 5668 SLD
Declassify on: OADR
4/27/95

REC-6

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK IRB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 J+3
Date of Review 12-24-88 5-5-89

DEC 26 1968

~~SECRET~~

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

6 JAN 9 1969

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: January 6, 1969

FROM : C. D. Brennan

(U) [redacted] (X)

SUBJECT: (U) [ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCES] (X)

(U) (X)

The Attorney General under date of 12/31/68 approved our request for continuation of Electronic Surveillances [redacted] His approval was noted in writing on our memorandum of 12/24/68, which is attached in an exhibit envelope. As in the past, an appropriate record will be made in each case file showing Attorney General's approval. (X)

b7E

ACTION:

None. For information.

Enclosure

(U) [66-8160] (X)

HPSteas
(3)

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Branigan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. R. W. Smith
1 - Mr. Mannall
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. Grigalus

Classified by 5668240/KB
Declassify on: OADR
9-27-85

ORIGINAL FILED IN

8 25-98
CLASSIFIED BY 8224 WAKBCGLW
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1
431525

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

NOT RECORDED
46 JAN 10 1969

Chrs. & Sec. Rpt. SP-1 GPK/RBY
Research - Report
Date of Review 11/6/82 2,3
217,822 see top serial 6/03182

6 JAN 24 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 1/21/69

Airtel 1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

(U) ~~(S)~~ JUNE

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL ~~(S)~~
AEA

b3
b7E

(U) Submit 30-day summary containing pertinent data furnished by [redacted] ~~(S)~~

In same communication submit recommendations as to interview with subject and others involved this case.

JFW:wmk
(4)

8-25-98
CLASSIFIED BY 8224 JAKBLG/m
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1
431-525

4-27-85
Classified by 16683 DMH/RD
Declassify on: OADR

REC-6 117-35-177

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
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MAILED 6
JAN 21 1968
COMM-FBI

~~SECRET~~

Class. & Ext. By SP4 G5K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 1-21-99
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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 03-13-2009

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~

431-525
CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1
6-25-58

FBI

Date: 1/24/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

(U) ~~JUNE~~

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
~~IS - ISRAEL~~
(U) AEA

b3
b7E

4-27-85
Classified by 5668 SUM/RD
Declassify on: OADR

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 1/20/69, and Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh, dated 1/21/69, in which Pittsburgh was directed to furnish recommendations as to interview with subject and others involved in this case.

Pittsburgh does not recommend that subject and/or others involved in this matter be interviewed at this time.

(U) ~~The primary objective of this investigation was to establish the nature and extent of subject's relationship with the Government of Israel.~~

Investigation in this case, to date, has established the fact that subject maintains an intimate and respected relationship with officials of the Israeli Government. He is known to have discussed technical requirements of Israel with Israeli officials [redacted] and further, (U) has requested known acquaintances who are at least sympathetic to Israel, to provide data on a variety of technical matters of interest to the Israeli Government. It is felt that the primary objective of this investigation has been established.

b3
b7E

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
DFW:psa
(5)

REC-76 178

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 1-24-96

25 JAN 25 1969

C. C. Bishop
217,822
5/13/85

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

6 FEB 7 1969

[redacted] b3 b7E

(U) Concerning the question of subject having diverted U-235 to Israel, that has not been resolved. The relatively few individuals interviewed in this matter, including former employees, revealed their suspicions of subject's activities, but produced no concrete information of value in this regard. (S) (4)

[redacted] b3 b7E

(U) [redacted] (S)

Investigation has further disclosed that subject and others involved in instant case, in addition to holding top positions in their respective fields, are very active and highly regarded in various Jewish organizations which (U) exert some influence in this country. In addition, subject is known to be critical of the Internal Revenue, "other U. S. Government agencies" and President RICHARD NIXON. He has expressed no allegiance to the United States, but has stated he could fight for Israel and is believed to be seriously contemplating migrating to Israel within the next several years. (S)

It is the considered opinion of the personnel familiar with this case that an interview with subject and/or others intimately involved in this case would develop very little pertinent information without jeopardizing the existence of [redacted] An interview with subject and/or others could conceivably cause some embarrassment to the Bureau and/or the new Administration. It is felt that disclosure by the (U) subject, DAVID LOWENTHAL and others of an investigation by the Bureau could be interpreted by the Israeli Government as being inimical to cordial relations between the Governments at a critical time. (S) b3 b7E

(U) It is pointed out that subject and his wife, according to [redacted] are in frequent contact with their (S) A

[redacted]

b3
b7E

attorney, JOSEPH SWARTZ, in connection with business and personal affairs. It is further felt that in view of the fact this Bureau has previously interviewed subject, he (U) would, at this time, decline to be interviewed without the presence of his attorney due to the nature such an inquiry would take. (S)(X)

An interview would alert subject's associates to this Bureau's interest in their activities and could cause them to be more clandestine in their actions. This could possibly be beneficial by causing them to think twice before (U) taking any questionable action favorable to Israel, or it could possibly cause, as previously mentioned, the Bureau some embarrassment. It is believed the disadvantages far outweigh any benefits which might be gained by an interview of the subject and/or others involved in this case at this time. (X)

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 09-25-2017 BY: [redacted]

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SECRET

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-19-2008

b6
b7C

SECRET

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks

The Attorney General

February 10, 1969

Director, FBI

(U)

(U)

JUNE

CLASSIFIED BY 431 525
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1,6

(U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

[redacted] INFORMATION CONTAINED [redacted] CLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Classified by 5668SLD/kb
Declassify on: OADR

4-27-85

b3

Beginning in May, 1968, this Bureau has conducted an intensive investigation [redacted] of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) at Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes uranium 235 and holds a number of contracts with the Atomic Energy Commission.

[redacted] called attention to a loss of a quantity of uranium 235 from Shapiro's firm in early 1965. As pointed out in my letter to the then Attorney General of May 9, 1968, an inquiry was made by the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) in 1965 regarding the loss of uranium 235 from the NUMEC firm and on February 17, 1966, AEC advised that it had concluded that the loss reported in 1965 by NUMEC actually represented an accumulation of losses over an eight-year period although it could not be stated unequivocally that a diversion of the material had not taken place. By letter March 1, 1966, this Bureau advised AEC and Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley that the FBI would not conduct any investigation regarding this loss.

MAILED 2
FEB 10 1969
COMM-FBI

117-2564

RDC:mea
(7)

REC 101

117-2564-188

SECRET
Group 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

see note, page 3

FEB 12 1969

FEB 18 1969
MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

The Attorney General

SECRET

Our present investigation of Shapiro has been aimed at determining the nature and extent of subject's current relationship with Israeli officials. Our investigation has included a telephone surveillance of the subject's residence in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, which was authorized by former Attorney General Clark [redacted] b7E

[redacted] (S)

(U)

Our investigation has shown that Shapiro has been in contact on several occasions with Israeli officials, including Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counsellor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., [redacted] b3 b7E

[redacted] During late 1968, Shapiro visited Israel and it is noted that he has made such visits to Israel on several occasions during recent years. (S)

[redacted] b3

(U)

(U)

The results of our investigation are being furnished on a continuing basis to Assistant Attorney General Yeagley of the Internal Security Division, [redacted] AEC, the Department of State, and the Defense Atomic Support Agency. (S)

1 - The Deputy Attorney General

The Attorney General

NOTE:

Classified "~~Secret~~" since disclosure would jeopardize sensitive sources and result in serious damage to national defense interests. (S-Y u)

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
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AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-19-2008

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY: [redacted]

2/11/69

b6
b7C

Airtel

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

b3
b7E

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

~~CLASSIFIED BY 8234 MKBCCLP~~
~~DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1~~
~~8-12-98~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
AEA
BUDED: 2/27/69

~~4.29.85~~
~~Classified by 36685 DMH~~
~~Declassify on: OADR~~

ReBulet 2/7/69.

It is desired that you submit to reach the Bureau no later than 2/27/69 a summary report in instant case setting forth pertinent data obtained through investigation of the subject. Include therein information furnished by [redacted] (U) and in this regard carry the source under a temporary symbol number. [redacted] (U)

b3
b7E

Copies of the summary will be furnished to the Attorney General [redacted] Chairman of AEC and on a lower level to other interested Government agencies. Subsequent to the receipt of the summary you will be advised whether the Bureau desires Shapiro to be interviewed and/or whether further action is desired in this case.

JFW:wmk
(4)

REC-110 -189

REC-110

19 FEB 11 1969

MAILED 7
FEB 11 1969
COMM-FBI

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED~~
~~HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED~~
~~EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN~~
~~OTHERWISE~~

~~Class. & Ext. By SP-1 65K RBG~~
~~Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2~~
~~Date of Review 2-11-89~~
5/17/82

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MAIL ROOM ☑ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

(U) JUNE (C)

DATE: April 7, 1969

FROM : C. D. Brennan

(U)

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCES (C)

The Attorney General under date of 3/28/69 approved our request for continuation of Electronic Surveillances [redacted] b7E [redacted] His approval was noted in writing on our memorandum of 3/24/69, which is (U) attached in an exhibit envelope. As in the past, an appropriate record will be made in each case file showing Attorney General's approval. (C)

ACTION:

None. For information.

(U)

Enclosure

(U) 66-8160 (C)

EPG:sss
(9)

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Branigan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. Gray
1 - Mr. Wannall
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. Grigalus

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SR-2 TAP/NLC
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.2
Date of Review 4/7/89

5/1/80

Classified by 5668SC
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

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126 APR 10 1969

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6 APR 11 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORIGINAL FILED IN

CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIDENTIAL

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-19-2008

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 10-03-2017 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

4/29/69

Airtel

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

(U) JUNE

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - CH
AEA

b3
b7E

(U) Reurlet 4/24/69 justifying continuance of [redacted]

This is to call to your attention the fact that pertinent information received through this source which would be of interest to other agencies should be submitted to the Bureau upon receipt in LHM suitable for dissemination. For example, in relet AEC would definitely be interested in the information you received 3/12/69 concerning Shapiro's friend at AEC, Jerry Tape (ph). In addition, AEC would be concerned with the loss of plutonium information concerning which you received 3/29/69. It is essential and expected that in the future data received from this source which would be of primary concern to other agencies be immediately furnished in LHM by cover airtel so that proper and prompt dissemination can be made.

Immediately submit LHM covering instances set out above.

JFW:wmk
(4)

REC-39

Classified by 5668 SLD/mdf
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

MAY 2 1969

SP-1G5K | RB6
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4-29-89
5/26/82

217822

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

MAY 5 1969

MAIL ROOM ☑ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SECRET
CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ FBI

Date: 5/9/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (117-2564)

From: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

(U) JUNE (C)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL (C)
AEA

b3
b7E

ReButelcall, 5/9/69.

(U) Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are two Xerox copies of log for 5/5/69 from [redacted] and the original recording containing pertinent data concerning subject obtained on that date. (C)

2 - Bureau (Encs. 3)(RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(3)

5-4-85
Classified by 5668SLD/kd
Declassify on: 5405

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

REC 16

Class. & Ext. Reason - FCIM II, 1-2
Date of Review 5/9/89

SP-1 GSK/RBG
2+3
5/25/82

217,822

6 MAY 16 1969

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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

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EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 12-19-2008

5010-106

GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

CONFIDENTIAL

ROUTE IN

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-25-2017 BY

5-4-82

Classified by
Declassify on: OADR

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel

b6
b7C

Memorandum

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

(U) JUNE

FROM : MR. R. D. COTTER

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECHAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 5-9-69

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY

217822 61182

(U) Recommended pursuant to Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) request we furnish portions of technical surveillance log to AEC obtained through our sensitive coverage of subject's residence pertaining to apparent violations of AEC regulations by subject's company.

(U) Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania; has top AEC clearance for access to classified information; and his company currently has AEC contracts. Our intensive investigation of subject has shown his pronounced sympathy for Israel and his contacts with Israeli officials in U.S. and Israel, [redacted] We have furnished complete details of investigation to Department and AEC and on 2-10-69 we requested AEC to advise what action would be taken with respect to current security clearance held by Shapiro and classified contracts held by his company. The Department 4-15-69 advised subject not in violation of Federal statutes.

b3
b7E

Through our sensitive coverage [redacted] we learned that on 5-5-69 subject discussed with NUMEC employees a dangerous "spillage" at NUMEC as a result of scrap collection drums which are corroding. Subject stated he was not only worried by "spillage," but "actually they are operating outside compliance," meaning apparently that NUMEC is violating AEC regulations. AEC officials when informed on 5-8-69 by liaison of above "spillage" expressed great concern indicating "spillage would be a violation of AEC safety and health regulations. They stated AEC intended to take immediate action with respect to this matter and in this regard requested complete details including a verbatim account of the conversation Shapiro held with NUMEC employees. AEC officials assured they would take all necessary steps to protect our source.

b3
b7E

REC 27 117-2564-217

(U) Our investigation has indicated subject definitely is a security risk and AEC currently is studying ways through which his security clearance and the classified contracts held by his company can be terminated, thereby neutralizing Shapiro. AEC action with respect to this [illegible] could be a factor in this regard. Furnishing the pertinent portions of the log could be of assistance to AEC.

SENT TO ALL FBIHQ

MAY 23 1969

117-2564
JFT:wmk:hrt (6)

CONTINUED-over

CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. SULLIVAN
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECHAI SHAPIRO
117-2564

RECOMMENDATION:

If approved, Pittsburgh will be instructed to furnish pertinent portions of the log from [redacted] relating to the spillage. Upon receipt the log will be furnished to AEC on a highly confidential basis and on a strictly need-to-know basis and not for use outside AEC without specific Bureau clearance. (S)(C) (U)

b3
b7E

O.K. WL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 6/17/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (117-2564)

From: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (P)

(U) JUNE

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL
AEA

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, 6/5/69.

On 6/16/69, [redacted] disclosed that on that date subject stated he would be departing Pittsburgh, Pa., for Sweden via New York City on morning of 6/21/69 and that he would be returning to Pittsburgh on 7/5/69.

(U) In view of above, UACB [redacted]

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(3)

Classified by 5668 SCD/KJ
Declassify on: OADR
5-7-85

ST-111

REC-6

17 JUN 18 1969

SP-165K/RB6

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217822

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SPEC. MAIL RM.

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

6 JUN 25 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : Mr. R. D. Cotter

DATE: 7/3/69

FROM : J. F. Hengemuhle

SUBJECT: (U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U) Enclosed is the original of a memorandum dated 6/30/69 from the Director to the Attorney General and approved by him on 7/1/69, requesting continuation of telephone surveillance on captioned individual [redacted] (C)

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ACTION:

None. For information.

Enclosure

117-2564

Classified by [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR
5-6-85

JFH:lll
(3)

REC-31

1 - Mr. R. D. Cotter
1 - Mr. J. F. Hengemuhle

3 JUL 7 1969

ENCLOSURE

6 JUL 17 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

NOTE:

See memorandum R.D. Cotter to Mr. W.C. Sullivan, dated 6/27/69, prepared by JFH:lll, captioned as above.

(U) Classified ~~"Secret"~~ as it refers to a highly confidential investigative technique, the disclosure of which could seriously endanger the national defense. (C)

~~L~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

EVIDENCE

Enclosure

Memorandum to Mr. R. D. Cotter

From: J. F. Hengemuhle

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL

117-2564

7/3/69

~~SP-1 GJK IRB6 2-3 7/3/89 6/1/82~~

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EVIDENCE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 03-13-2009

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

June 30, 1969

~~5-9-85~~
Classified by ~~5668SSIMD~~
Declassify on: ~~OADR~~

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

(U) RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
~~INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL~~ (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

In response to my memorandum dated March 24, 1969, captioned "Electronic Surveillances," you approved
(U) continuation of this coverage [redacted] (C)

Shapiro is head of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation at Apollo, Pennsylvania, and possesses top Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) security clearances. Subject's corporation processes uranium 235 and holds a number of AEC contracts. This telephone surveillance coverage has established Shapiro's sympathy for Israel and his intention to help that country in any way he can. It has also established [redacted] his plans to visit Israel in June, 1969, and the
(U) possible identity of a "friend" at AEC. ~~(S)~~ (C)

b3
b7E

In view of the above information, it is requested
(U) that you approve this coverage [redacted] (C)

Respectfully,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

(U) (C) APPROVED _____

DATE 7/1/69

217,822

~~SECRET~~
GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SP-1 GSK/RB6~~
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~~6/30/89~~ 7/3/89
6/1/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 09-25-2017 BY [redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL (U)

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EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1) DATE 12-19-2008

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Memorandum

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Callahan
Conrad
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Gandy

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TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. M. J. Rozamus

DATE: 6/27/69

(U) JUNE

FROM : R. D. Cotter

1 - Mr. R. D. Cotter
1 - Mr. J. F. Hengemuhle

(U) SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
(U) ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5666 2019
Declassify on: OADR
5-8-85

(U) This is to recommend we obtain Attorney General (AG) approval to continue telephone surveillance (tesur) on captioned subject [redacted]

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(U) [redacted]

Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation and possesses top Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) security clearances. His corporation processes a vital component necessary for production of atomic weapons and has a number of AEC contracts. [redacted] we have conducted extensive investigation of subject. On 3/29/69 source advised subject's company had $600,000 shortage of plutonium. Subject's planned travel to Washington, D. C. (WDC) was reported by source on 3/31/69. Discreet coverage determined he not only visited WDC but visited the Israeli Embassy [redacted] On 4/6/69 coverage identified by name two Israelis who were to meet subject. Surveillance verified meeting. On several dates in April, 1969, tesur related subject's plans to visit Israel in June, 1969, and attend a conference in Jerusalem on 6/25/69. Source furnished further particulars on the trip on 6/16/69. On 5/5/69 source advised of critical "spillage" of material at subject's company. This information of such acute interest to AEC that Director approved furnishing portions of particular log to AEC on highly confidential and restricted basis. [redacted]

By letter 6/10/69, approved by Director, we advised AG

(U) [redacted]

ACTION:

We recommend attached memorandum be sent to AG requesting approval for continuation of coverage [redacted]

(U) [redacted]

Enclosure

117-2564

JFH:lll

(6)

JUL 17 1969

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 04-30-2019 BY: [redacted]

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SPEC. MAIL RM.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 03-13-2009

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

7/17/69

AIRTEL

1 - Mr. J. F. Hengemuhle

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (U) b3 b7E

From: Director, FBI (117-2564) (U) [JUNE]

(U) (C) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA

Classified by 5-8-85 5668SLP/KJ
Declassify on: OADR

(U) Approval has been obtained for continuation of the telephone surveillance on captioned individual [redacted] (C) b7E

(U) Your next justification for this coverage (FD-143) should be submitted by cover airtel to reach the Bureau [redacted] (C)

(U) Item 9 of your FD-143 justifying continuation of this coverage [redacted] (C)

JFH:111
(4)

REC-31 117-2564-

10 JUL 22 1969

COMM-FBI

NOTE:

This telephone surveillance originally approved in writing by the AG [redacted] This coverage is essential to our continuing investigation of the subject [redacted] b3 b7E

(U) (C)

SP-1 6SK-1100 243
7/17/89
6/1/82

JUL 11 1969

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 8/21/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (117-2564)

From: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (P) (U) J U N E

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL
AEA

Classified by 3668 SCU/KAG
Declassify on: OADR / 5-8-85

On 8/20/69, [redacted] disclosed subject and family plan spending vacation at Deep Creek, Maryland, care of MARTY SCHULTZ (close personal friend), Turkey Neck Road, Swanton, Md., commencing 8/23/69 through 8/28/69, and thereafter care of Mrs. ALEX (ZIPPORAH) SCHEFRIN (subject's sister), 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey, until 9/1/69.

(U) In view of above, UACB, [redacted]

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(3)

REC 55 117-256 4-311

ST-105

SP-1 GSK/RB6
8/21/69 6/1/82

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

SEP 4 1969

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-19-2008 BY [redacted]

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~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20545

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ AUG 28 1969

DOE information unclassified
Per DOE letter 6-6-85

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20535

~~Classified by 5668SLD/LKT 6-11-85~~
~~Declassify on: OADR~~
~~FBI Info~~

Attention: Joseph M. Fitzgerald, Liaison Officer

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Please refer to my letter of February 20, 1969, in connection with the Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro matter.

As your representatives were informed, AEC staff recently interviewed Dr. Shapiro concerning his relationships with certain Israeli national officials. A copy of the summary of the interview (U) is enclosed for your records. A copy of this summary has been furnished to the office of the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division. (C)

On the basis of the information developed during this interview, particularly Dr. Shapiro's statement that throughout his associations with Israeli officials he has never been asked to furnish classified information, has never furnished, and would not, if asked to, furnish (U) such to unauthorized persons, the Commission does not contemplate further action in this matter at this time. (C)

Sincerely,

(C)

REC-42

(U) William T. Riley

William T. Riley, Director
Division of Security

(U) Enclosure:
Summary of Interview (C)

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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DATE 12-19-2008 BY 60324

[redacted]

August 19, 1969

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This document contains 9 pages.
No. 9 of 25 Copies, Series A

(U) INFORMAL INTERVIEW OF DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO (S)

On August 14, 1969, Mr. Franklin N. Parks, Office of the General Counsel, and Mr. William T. Riley, Director, Division of Security, interviewed Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro in connection with the recent FBI investigation (U) which was conducted to determine the nature and extent of his relationship with the Government of Israel and certain Israeli nationals. (S)

Classified by 5F66999 SHAPIRO
Declassify on: OADR
E.I.B.T. 8-11-88

It was explained to Dr. Shapiro that the Commission routinely conducts re-investigations of key officials to assure their continued eligibility for access to classified information. It was noted that a reinvestigation had recently been completed on him and that certain questions had been raised with respect to his relationship with the Government of Israel and certain Israeli national officials. Dr. Shapiro was advised that we hoped to resolve (U) these questions during this informal interview. We informed Dr. Shapiro that he occupies an important position in the atomic energy program and that his actions and associations are, of course, a matter of continuing security interest. (S)

(U) November 1968 Meeting (S)

Following these introductory comments, we raised the question as to the circumstances of the November 1968 meeting at Shapiro's residence with a number of U.S. technical and scientific personnel and Ayraham Hermoni, Scientific (U) Counselor of the Israeli Embassy. Shapiro stated he could not recall all of the individuals who attended the meeting but he estimated some four or five were there. He said that the arrangements for the meeting were set up by a (S)

Exempt from declassification

ENCLOSURE

This material contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

scientist from the University of Cornell, a member of the physics department, whose name he could not recall (records indicate that it was Benjamin Morton Siegel). Shapiro said that he received a call about the proposed meeting from a University of Pittsburgh professor whose name he could not recall (records indicate Jerome Laib Rosenberg) and that he, Shapiro, volunteered the use of his residence for the meeting simply because it was a point of convenience, i.e. midway between Washington, D. C. and Cornell. Shapiro could not recall how long the meeting lasted, but he estimated it was 1½ or 2 hours. He said that as best as he could recall the general tone of the meeting concerned ways and means the group could be of assistance to Israel in solving some of its technical problems. (He stated that some individuals contribute money, others contribute their technical abilities.) He said that there was a general discussion of areas in which Israel needed assistance. These included: (S)

1. water contamination - He explained that most of Israel's water supply is from deep wells and from a military point of view contamination of these water sources would be an effective instrument in reducing Israel's capability to respond to military attack. Therefore, it was important that Israel be able to detect even small amounts of contamination very rapidly. (S)

2. saboteur detection devices - Shapiro noted that Israelis were and remain under continuing threat of saboteur attack and it was vital if Israel is to continue to exist that technical methods be developed to thwart saboteur type attacks. Shapiro (S)

also noted that the interest of the Israelis in infrared detection devices was specifically discussed at this meeting and that one of the individuals present (he could not recall specifically whom) who had some experience in infrared detection devices agreed to provide material which had been published in one of the scientific journals by Westinghouse. (S)

(U)

3. long-life power sources - Shapiro noted specifically that this is the one particular area in which he had some competence and that he discussed in general possible ways of resolving the long-life power source problems. (S)

(U)

As a result of this meeting, Shapiro said that he personally did not furnish any follow-on reports to Hermoni. He said that he did act as a source of transmission for periodicals (these were reprints of articles on detection of contamination of water systems) which had been provided to him by a person (he could not recall the name) who attended the meeting. He said he gave them to Jeruham Kafkafi, who he believes works for Hermoni. Shapiro said that he could not understand why these reprints of published articles had been sent to him for transmission to Hermoni rather than being sent directly.

(U) Shapiro noted that much of the material discussed at the November 1968 meeting related to military activities and that persons more experienced in military affairs could probably have provided more detailed information. In response to a question, he said he did not know why Hermoni had not requested information on these topics from the U.S. military. (S)

According to Shapiro no other subjects were discussed at the November meeting, (U) nor were any of the requests made at the meeting in his view improper from a national defense point of view. (S)

Shapiro said that there have been no follow-on meetings with Hermoni or any other Israeli nationals as a result of the November meeting. He did recall a meeting in New York (presumably before the November meeting) with the University of Cornell scientist at which time he discussed the apparent lack of coordination between several committees which had been established to assist Israel. One of these is the Committee on Science Based Industry which Shapiro said is an effort to attract scientific industry to Israel with the ultimate objective of improving Israeli's exports. He mentioned (U) another committee, the Prime Minister's Economic Committee, whose principal function he said is to obtain investment funds in the U.S. for commitment in Israel. He said that in the view of his University of Cornell contact, who was familiar with what was going on, the people who were trying to help were going in all directions and that as a result very little was being accomplished in the U.S. (S)

(U) [Commercial Applications of Atomic Energy] (S)

Shapiro said that he has had over a period of years a number of contacts in various foreign governments (he mentioned Germany, Japan, England, and others) with respect to the commercial application of atomic energy. One of his (U) foremost customers has been Israel. In particular, he has commercial arrangements with the ISORAD Company in which NUMEC and the Israeli Government are partners. This activity began initially in an effort to preserve citrus fruit (S)

products. Shapiro noted that the continued supply of the Israeli orange crop to Germany was being jeopardized by chemicals used to preserve oranges. According to Shapiro ISORAD has been quite successful in irradiating the (U) potato crop but has not to this time been able to apply this technique to citrus fruits. According to Shapiro efforts are being made to expand ISORAD's irradiation process to the fields of syringes, needles, rubber gloves, and indigenous products of Israel. (S)

Shapiro also noted that NUMEC entered into a contract with the Government of Israel to furnish a DC-AC converter. He explained that this was necessary (U) to determine whether the NUMEC power sources (apparently a five-watt nuclear generator) could be used in Israeli incursion detection devices. He said NUMEC made up a DC-AC converter and shipped it to Israel. The last he heard the converter probably could not be used. (S)

(U) Contacts with Israeli National Officials (S)

Shapiro said as a result of his commercial interests and his visits to Israel in connection with these interests he has met a number of Israeli national officials. He noted that a number of Israeli national officials had visited (U) his facility under authorization of the AEC for the purpose of discussing nuclear activities, particularly power sources and irradiation. He could not recall when he first met Avraham Hermoni but he thought it was in Israel. He was uncertain as to Hermoni's background or previous assignments, but he thought that Hermoni when he first met him was a professor at a University. He noted that many Israelis have dual occupations. He said he did not know whether Hermoni had been associated with the Israeli Ministry of Defense. (S)

(U) He said that when Col. Hillel Aldag, Hermoni's predecessor, was transferred he was invited to a reception at the Israeli Embassy to meet Hermoni at which time he renewed his acquaintance with him. (S)

He said that his commercial interests were such that he had frequent and
(U) continuing contact with Hermoni and with Kafkafi and other Israeli officials. He was uncertain when he first met Kafkafi and said he knew very little of his background. (S)

Because the FBI had reported a meeting between Shapiro and Kafkafi on June 20, 1969 at the Pittsburgh airport under what appears to be unusual circumstances, Shapiro was asked how many times he had seen Kafkafi recently and what they discussed. (Kafkafi left Washington, D. C. by air early on June 20, was met by Shapiro at the Pittsburgh airport, spent an hour in conversation with Shapiro, and then returned directly to Washington, D. C.) Shapiro said that he had seen Kafkafi about a half dozen times. When asked the last time, he said probably May. He then said that he saw Kafkafi before he, Kafkafi, went to Israel and also saw him when he returned. However, he
(U) did not volunteer to disclose the fact that he met Kafkafi at the airport in Pittsburgh on June 20 until pressed. He then said he was concerned about the payment of a delinquent bill that the Government of Israel owed, and that he had discussed this with Hermoni and Kafkafi by telephone and sent Kafkafi copies of the invoice before Kafkafi's trip to Israel. With respect to the meeting at the Pittsburgh airport, he said Kafkafi had suggested that he come to Washington, D. C., but that he, Shapiro, had suggested Kafkafi visit (S)

him in Pittsburgh; they met at the airport and Kafkafi returned to Washington, D. C. shortly thereafter. According to Shapiro this meeting (U) involved the question of his unpaid bill; gave him an opportunity to get a definitive reply regarding a power supply unit and whether or not it could be adapted to the Israeli incursion detection device; and to discuss difficulties they had been encountering in the potato irradiation project. (S) (See Appendix "A")

Shapiro said he recognizes that he has numerous and frequent contacts with Israeli foreign nationals both in this country and in Israel. He said, however, that he clearly recognizes his obligation not to discuss classified activities with unauthorized personnel and that throughout his associations with Israeli officials he has never been asked to furnish classified information, he has never furnished, and he would not, if asked to, furnish such to unauthorized persons. He pointed out the only classified work NUMEC has had is in producing Navy fuel and he has had no Navy fuel work for years. He said he had had no occasion to read classified documents for years and that he had not been in the weapons program. He said that NUMEC several years ago had done a small hardening job for Livermore, but that was the extent of the weapons work done by NUMEC and that it was very specialized and not systems type work. Shapiro said that he is proud of the contribution (U) he and NUMEC have made to the atomic energy program; that he has tried to operate the company as required by Commission regulations; that he has cooperated with other Government officials, including [redacted] which according to Shapiro frequently [redacted] (S)

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(U) Shapiro expressed the concern that his company as a result of process losses of materials in 1965 had been blackballed and that recently NUMEC had been denied a contract in the safeguards area that it had expected to receive. (S)

He expressed the view that the purpose of this meeting was in fact related to the losses of material at NUMEC in 1965 and the fact that the staff of the JCAE had indicated he had probably carried the unaccounted-for material to Israel presumably for use in the Israeli weapons program. He indicated that this was preposterous. He felt that information had been leaked to the press which resulted in "asinine" articles in the Wall Street Journal and the New York Times pertaining to the losses of material and speculation on

(U) the whereabouts of the material. He felt that these articles injured the reputation of his company. We explained to Dr. Shapiro that insofar as the losses of material at the NUMEC plant were concerned, the Commission had conducted a complete investigation and that this matter was closed. We pointed out that we had not brought up the issue of the losses of material and that this interview was not in fact caused by the previous material losses at NUMEC. (S)

We advised Dr. Shapiro that we would report the results of our discussion to

(U) the Commission noting specifically that he, Dr. Shapiro, had stated that in all his contacts with Israeli officials he had never been asked to furnish classified information, had never furnished classified information, and would not, if asked to, furnish classified information to unauthorized persons. (S)

Interviewers' Impressions

Dr. Shapiro appeared to be calm throughout the entire interview except when pressed for the details of his meeting with Kafkafi on June 20 at the Pittsburgh airport. Only when confronted with the fact that we were aware of the meeting did he admit such a meeting had taken place and his explanation that the purpose of the meeting had been to discuss payment of a bill and other commercial matters did not appear to be completely candid. Similarly, (U) Dr. Shapiro could not recall details or names of individuals present at the November 3, 1968, meeting at his residence; and the interviewers feel that in this respect he was less than candid in describing the circumstances of this meeting. However, his discussion of the subjects covered at the meeting was consistent with other reports of the meeting. His statement that he has never been requested to furnish classified information, has never furnished classified information, and would not, if asked to, furnish classified information to unauthorized personnel was made in the specific context of his associations with Israeli officials; was made openly and with forcefulness; and with his full understanding that he would be quoted on this point to the Commission. (S)

(U)

Franklin N. Parks
Office of the General Counsel

William T. Riley, Director
Division of Security

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APPENDIX "A"

(U) Summary of Conversation Between William T. Riley, Franklin N. Parks, and Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro on August 26, 1969 (C)

On August 26, 1969, Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro was contacted in specific reference to the information he had provided during the course of the (U) interview on August 14, 1969, concerning the circumstances of his meeting at the Pittsburgh airport on June 20, 1969, with Jeruham Kafkafi (C)

Dr. Shapiro was informed that in reviewing our notes of the August 14, 1969 (U) meeting we understood him to say that the June 20th meeting involved discussion of an unpaid bill owed to his firm by the Israeli Government; gave him an opportunity to get a definitive reply on the suitability of a power supply unit; and an opportunity to discuss difficulties that had been encountered in the potato irradiation project. (C)

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We told Dr. Shapiro that on review, none of these items appeared to be of such significance as to warrant a trip to Pittsburgh by Kafkafi and inquired as to whether he wished to supplement the information he had provided us earlier. Dr. Shapiro said that while there had been some casual discussion of the Israeli political situation (for example, there was some speculation as to who would be the next Prime Minister) and the (U) economic situation as well as some discussion of the policies of Israel's neighbors, the meeting had concerned the items that he had discussed with us earlier. He said that the unpaid bill had been delinquent for quite some time and was in the neighborhood of $32,000, and that he personally (C)

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

attached great significance to the payment of the bill and that both Kafkafi and Hermoni were aware of his concern. He said that as a result of the visit to Pittsburgh by Kafkafi, the account was settled shortly thereafter. (C)

Dr. Shapiro also said that Kafkafi wanted to assure him that he had done everything he could with respect to payment of the bill. In addition, Kafkafi wanted to discuss some problems with respect to the irradiator and Dr. Shapiro said he wanted to discuss the irradiator also because he was concerned about its return. (C)

Beyond the above, Dr. Shapiro stated that he had nothing further to add in respect to the meeting at the Pittsburgh airport. (C)

Franklin N. Parks
Office of the General
Counsel

William T. Riley, Director
Division of Security (C)

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter 9-3-69
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Hengemuhle

Airtel

5-9-85
Classified by 3668 SCD/KJ
Declassify on: OADR

TO: SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (U) JUNE

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b7E

FROM: Director, FBI (~~117-2364~~)

REC-42

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Relet dated 8/28/69 from Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) and its enclosure, single copies of each enclosed.

Since no information was developed from interview of Shapiro indicating he has furnished classified information (U) to unauthorized persons, telephone surveillance coverage of subject should be discontinued as well as active investigation. Furnish Bureau date and time telephone surveillance discontinued.

You should continue to furnish Bureau in a form suitable for dissemination any pertinent information received from sources regarding subject. Should any information be forthcoming indicating subject is engaged in activities indicating a violation of Federal statutes under which FBI has jurisdiction, you should advise Bureau and reinstitute investigation.

Enclosures - 2

MAILED 24
SEP 3 - 1969
COMM-FBI

NOTE:

See memo Cotter to Sullivan dated 9/2/69, same subject, prepared by RDC:mea.

RDC:mea
(8)

Nelson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Cotter
Ole. Room
Gandy

SEP 15 1969

50 SEP 12 1969

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2+3
9/8/89
6/2/82

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27
5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter

DATE: 9/2/69

1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Hengemuhle

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
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Conrad
Felt
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Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan (U)

FROM : R. D. Cotter (U) (U)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

JUNE (C)

5-9-85 366854D/18
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ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

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SYNOPSIS:

(U) (C) We have been investigating Shapiro, head of firm which processes nuclear material, because of his contacts with Israeli officials. He was interviewed by Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) representatives 8/14/69 and denied ever having furnished classified data to Israelis or having been solicited in this regard. AEC contemplates no further action at this time. (C) (U)

Thorough investigation of Shapiro over extended period of time has developed clear indications of Shapiro's pro-Israeli sympathies and contacts with Israeli officials, [redacted] Security risk presented by subject lies in his access to sensitive AEC data and only effective way to counter this risk would be to eliminate his access. In view of AEC's decision to take no further action and since further FBI investigation is unlikely to develop any additional information regarding Shapiro's relationship with Israelis, further active FBI investigation is not warranted. Investigation of subject was substantially completed in February, 1969, when summary report was prepared and furnished Department, AEC, and other interested agencies. Department advised subject not in violation of any Federal statutes based on available information. We recommend telephone surveillance coverage of Shapiro's residence be discontinued as well as active investigation. (C) (U)

ACTION:

EX-104 REC-71 5

(1) Attached for approval are letters to Attorney General (copies to Deputy AG and Internal Security Division), AEC [redacted] advising that we are discontinuing active investigation of subject. [redacted] (C) (U)

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SEP 9 1969

(2) Also attached is airtel to Pittsburgh Office instructing telephone surveillance and active investigation be terminated. (C)

6 SEP 10 1969

Encs. (6)

5-8-SEP 10 1969

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 04-30-2019 BY: [redacted]

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Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2364

DETAILS:

Shapiro is head of Apollo, Pennsylvania, corporation (NUMEC) which processes nuclear material and has had various classified contracts and clearances from Atomic Energy Commission (AEC). This memorandum reports results of AEC interview of (U) Shapiro, which was largely unproductive, and recommends we discontinue our active investigation of subject at this time. (S)

Background

Beginning in May, 1968, we have conducted intensive investigation aimed at determining nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with Israeli officials, including telephone surveillance of his residence [redacted] Our investigation has established that Shapiro is extremely pro-Israel in attitude and sympathies, has considered settling permanently in Israel, and has indicated he would fight, if necessary, for (U) that country. He has been in frequent contact with various Israeli officials, [redacted] In November, 1968, Shapiro presided over meeting held at his home which was attended by Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor at Israeli Embassy, and at which some 12 U.S. scientists sympathetic to Israel were present. All indications point to fact that Shapiro has been assisting Israeli officials in contacting U.S. scientists who can assist Israel in collecting needed scientific and technical information. (S)

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(U) In February, 1969, we furnished AEC [redacted] as well as Department copies of comprehensive report summarizing Shapiro's pro-Israeli activities and sympathies. (S) At same time we requested AEC to advise what action would be taken by that agency with respect to current security clearances and classified contracts held by Shapiro and his firm. Attorney General was advised of this action and Department's opinion was requested with regard to possible prosecution of Shapiro. Subsequently, AEC (4) indicated its intention to interview Shapiro prior to undertaking any further action and we interposed no objection. On 4/15/69 Department advised subject was not in violation of any Federal statutes based on available information.

Unclass per DOE letters 1-16-85 T 6-6-95

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2364

(U) AEC Interview of Shapiro

By letter 8/28/69 AEC has furnished results of its interview of Shapiro which took place 8/14/69 and was conducted by William T. Riley, AEC Director of Security, and Franklin N. Parks, Office of General Counsel, AEC. In summary, during interview Shapiro stated he has never been asked to furnish classified information by Israeli officials; has not done so; and would not, if asked to, furnish classified data to unauthorized persons. Shapiro acknowledged November, 1968, meeting at his (U) home with Israeli official Hermoni and various U.S. scientific personnel but claimed he could not recall all of individuals who attended or name of individual who had organized meeting. He was otherwise fuzzy on details as to what had transpired at meeting but did claim no requests were made which were "improper" from national defense standpoint. (S)

Subject acknowledged other meetings with various Israeli officials on his part but alleged they were in connection with legitimate commercial enterprises (we know Shapiro has had dealings with Israeli government in connection with a project (U) to apply nuclear energy to preservation of citrus crops). For example, in connection with a meeting Shapiro had at Pittsburgh airport with Israeli official Jeruham Kafkafi under what appeared to be unusual circumstances, Shapiro claimed this had been in connection with an unpaid bill the Israelis owed him in relation to the above-mentioned project. Significantly, however, Shapiro did not volunteer information concerning this meeting until confronted with it by AEC officials. (S)

AEC letter 8/28/69 advised that on the basis of (U) information developed during AEC interview and Shapiro's denials that he had ever furnished classified data to unauthorized persons, AEC does not contemplate further action in this matter at this time. (S)

Further FBI Action

(U) As indicated, we have conducted a thorough and extended investigation of Shapiro for more than a year including technical

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2364

surveillance coverage and substantial physical surveillance coverage. We have developed information clearly pointing to Shapiro's pronounced pro-Israeli sympathies and his close contacts with Israeli officials [redacted] b3 b7E It is most unlikely further investigation will develop any stronger facts in connection with Shapiro's association with Israelis. (C)

Basis of security risk posed by Shapiro lies in his access to sensitive AEC information and material. The only effective way to counter this risk would be to preclude Shapiro from access to classified and sensitive data, specifically by terminating his classified contracts and lifting his security clearances. However, after careful consideration, including an interview with Shapiro, AEC has concluded it plans no further action. (S)(U)

Under the circumstances, it is recommended telephone surveillance coverage and active investigation of Shapiro be discontinued at this time subject to being reopened in the event additional information received warranting further inquiries. We will continue to keep interested agencies advised of pertinent data received from our sources regarding subject. Shapiro is in the Special Section (Espionage) of the Security Index. (C)

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DATE 12-29-2008

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1- Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Hengemuhle

The Attorney General

September 3, 1969

Director, FBI

(U) [JUNE] (C)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (C)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5668 5-9-85
Declassify on: OADR
SP-165 RBK
9/3/89

Reference is made to my letter of February 18, 1969, transmitting a summary report covering our investigation of the subject. As indicated in the referenced letter, the FBI investigation of Shapiro was substantially completed and the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) was advised that any administrative action taken by AEC with respect to Shapiro's clearances or contracts with that agency would not interfere with any action planned by this Bureau.

(U) By letter dated August 28, 1969, Mr. William T. Riley, Director, Division of Security, AEC, forwarded a summary of an interview conducted with Shapiro by representatives of the AEC on August 14, 1969. Mr. Riley advised that a copy of this summary has been furnished to the Office of the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division. (S) (C)

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 2:15 P.M.
DATE 9-3-69
BY

(U) According to Mr. Riley's letter, on the basis of information developed during the AEC interview of Shapiro, particularly the subject's statement that throughout his associations with Israeli officials he has never been asked to furnish classified information, has never furnished, and would not, if asked to, furnish such information to unauthorized persons, the AEC does not contemplate further action in this matter at this time. (S) (C)

REC-69 117-2564-316

(U) The FBI has conducted a thorough and extended investigation of Shapiro for more than a year, including telephone surveillance coverage and substantial physical surveillance coverage. We have developed information clearly pointing to

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

SEP 11 1969

see note, page 2

117-2364

RDC:mea (10)

Group 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

SEP 19 1969

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT

The Attorney General

CONFIDENTIAL

Shapiro's pronounced pro-Israeli sympathies and close contacts with Israeli officials, [redacted] b3 b7E

(U) [redacted] It is believed most unlikely that further investigation will develop any stronger facts in connection with the subject's association with Israeli officials. The basis of the security risk posed by the subject lies in his continuing access to sensitive information and material and it is believed the only effective way to counter this risk would be to preclude Shapiro' from such access, specifically by terminating his classified contracts and lifting his security clearances. However, after careful consideration, including an interview with Shapiro, AEC has advised that it plans no further action at this time.

Rev DOE ltr 4-16-85 6-6-85

(U) Under these circumstances, we are discontinuing our active investigation of the subject, including telephone surveillance coverage [redacted] We will, of course, continue to keep interested agencies advised of any pertinent information concerning the subject which may be received from our sources.

1 - The Deputy Attorney General

1 - Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

NOTE:

See memo Cotter to Sullivan dated 9/2/69, same subject, prepared by RDC:mea.

Classified "Secret" since disclosure would result in serious damage to national defense interests.

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 9/4/69

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) (U) JUNE (C)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] -P- (S) (4)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL; (S)
AEA

b3
b7E

Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh dated 9/3/69.

(U) [redacted] (S) (C)

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
(1-100-6128)

HLW/djk
(4)

Classified by 5468 SCU/KB
Declassify on: OADR 5-9-85

REC-7

1969

NAT. INT. SECT

SP-1 65K/RB6 2+3
9/4/89
6/2/82

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SECRET

(U) JUNE

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Rozamus
1 - Mr. Cotter

CONFIDENTIAL

September 9, 1969

1 - Mr. Mossburg
1 - Mr. Hengemuhle

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

b7E

(U) The telephone surveillance on the subject's residence [redacted] was discontinued [redacted]

Respectfully,

REC-7
EX-111

117-2564 — 319

JFH:wmk
(9)

John Edgar Hoover
Director

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME
DATE 9-9-69
BY

Classified by 5668 LDK
Declassify on: OADR

NOTE:

(U) By letter to the Attorney General 9/3/69 we advised that we were discontinuing active investigation of subject including the telephone surveillance coverage. Shapiro was interviewed by AEC representatives 8/14/69 and denied ever having furnished classified data to the Israelis. AEC contemplated no further action at this time. We conducted
(U) extensive investigation of Shapiro, the results of which were furnished to the Department which advised subject not in violation of any Federal statutes.

(U) Letter classified "Secret" since it relates to sensitive technical coverage previously maintained on subject's residence, the unauthorized disclosure of which would be seriously damaging to the defense interest of this country.

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes

SECRET
GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

OCT 1 1969 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SECRET

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Hengemuhle

Classified by 5668SLD/KG
Declassify on: OADR
5-9-85

JUNE

October 17, 1969

BY LIAISON

b3
b7E

Reference is made to your letter

requesting that this Bureau

I have carefully reviewed the Shapiro matter in the light of your request. However, it is my opinion that this is a matter

Sincerely yours,

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 12-19-2008

117-2564

1

REC-58

JFH:ml
(8)

b3
b7E
b6
b7C

NOTE:

See memorandum Cotter to Sullivan dated 10-16-69, re "Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, IS - Israel, AEA," prepared by JFH:mea.

Classified "~~Secret~~" since unauthorized disclosure could damage sensitive sources and result in serious damage to national defense interests.

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 09-25-2017 BY:
FBI INFORMATION ONLY

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SECRET

Group 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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DATE 05-03-2019 BY:

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UNRECORDED

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

...IONAL FORM NO. 10
... 1962 EDITION
...A GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SECRET

Memorandum

Tolson
DeLoach
Walters
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: October 21, 1969

FROM : D. J. Brennan, Jr.

SUBJECT: (U) JUNE (S)

b3
b7E

(S) (U)

(U)

(U)

(U)

(U)

ACTION:

For information.

Classified by 3 6 8 0 5 4 / 8
Declassify on: OADR
9803 RSD/ACM
9/1/93 C.A. #88-1826

b3
b7E

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Branigan
1 - Mr. Brennan
1 - Mr. Cotton
1 - Mr. Gray
1 - Mr. Moore
1 - Mr. Wannall
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Papich

Right.

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 12-18-2008

SJP:hls/crk
(11)

SECRET

REC-3

6-3

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
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DATE 09-25-2017 BY:

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-30-2019 BY:

10/21/82

6/2/82

6 NOV 13 1969

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVIED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-29-2008

1 - Mr. M. J. Rozamus

SAC, Pittsburgh (100-6128) 2/27/70

(U) Director, FBI (66-8160) JUNE (C)

(U) (C) [redacted] (C)

b7E

Reurlet dated 2/20/70.

Careful consideration has been given to your request

(U) [redacted]

Advise Bureau when this has been done. (C)

1 - 117-2564 (Z. M. Shapiro)

MJR:dlm
(5)

Classified by 5668 5-20-85
Declassify on: OADR

NOTE:

b7D
b7E

[redacted]

ORIGINAL FILED IN

(U) (C)

(C)

(U)

SP-1 GSK | RBG
2/27/70 6/23/82

NOT RECORDED
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6 MAR 3 1970

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

11/29/68

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P)

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)

Re Pittsburgh airtel with enclosure, 11/12/68.

Mrs. MANN, El Al Israel, JFK International Airport, NYC, advised 11/29/68 that Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO departed JFK aboard El Al flight #256 at 10:00 p.m. on 11/28/68 for Tel Aviv, Israel, with scheduled arrival in Tel Aviv at 6:30 p.m., 11/29/68.

Mrs. MANN stated that Dr. SHAPIRO has return reservations from Tel Aviv on 12/12/68 aboard El Al flight #255 arriving NYC at 5:40 p.m., 12/12/68. Mrs. MANN stated that both the outgoing and incoming flights of Dr. SHAPIRO were booked in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Mrs. MANN stated that Dr. SHAPIRO on arrival in NYC on 12/12/68, will take a flight from JFK to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

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CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
CIM, 1 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/29/88
5/5/82

b3
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3-Bureau (RM)
1-Pittsburgh [redacted] (INFO)(RM)
1-Washington Field [redacted] (INFO)(RM)
1-New York

FJO:dmw
(7)

#312

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INDEXED 45
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[redacted]

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

12/2/68

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL &
(U) ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re NYairtel to the Bureau, 11/29/68.

The NYO is not able to place the stop with US Customs as set out in reairtel. This must be done by Pittsburgh executing an FD-315, which is sent to INS LOokout. The stop will be placed when the FD-315 is received by INS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 12/2/88

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

b3
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AC:dmw #312
(7) dmw

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted]

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DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

December 23, 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the government of Israel. This could be connected with or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On December 18, 1968, Bertran Schwartz, a Consultant to the Vice President, Consolidated Edison (Con Ed) Company, 4 Irving Place, New York, New York, advised that from March 1, 1965 until March 7, 1968, he was employed as an Assistant to the President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC). He stated that NUMEC was a fifty per cent owner of a corporation known as ISORAD and the other fifty per cent was owned by the State of Israel. He added that this corporation was organized for the purpose of experimenting and of production of radiation techniques. He stated that the use of radio isotopes was to be developed by this corporation for various purposes including the inspection of the shelf life of oranges in Israel.

It would also be used for the radiation of fruit flies which, it was hoped, would develop in the destruction of fruit flies in Israel; $25,000 was invested by NUMEC and $25,000 was invested by the State of Israel in order to organize ISORAD. NUMEC got back most of the $25,000 by selling to ISORAD a radiator developed by NUMEC. He added that ISORAD never accomplished anything beyond the experimental stage and experiments were conducted in Israel for the above stated purposes. He added that NUMEC was a

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JCS
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2. 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 12/23/88
7/17/81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

SEARCHED [redacted]
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INDEXED [redacted]
FILED [redacted]

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DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

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DEC 23 1968

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2534) CONFIDENTIAL

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AMA
(OO: PG)

Re Pglet to the Bureau, dated 11/1/68.

Transmitted herewith are five copies of an LHM dictaphoned captioned as above and two copies of this LHM for PG and WFO.

During the interview of [redacted] he stated that [redacted] (U)

b7D

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

AT WASHINGTON, D.C. Will, if not previously done, interview JACK K. NEUMAN, Attorney, Lowenstein & Newman, 1800 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C., UACB.

Chief Clerk
cst

2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Washington Field [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
1-New York

b3
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(7) CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY sp-4 JRM
REASON FOR EXTENSION CIM, 1, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 12/23/88
7/17/81

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

CONFIDENTIAL [redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

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b7C

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FBI NEW YORK

SECRET

FBI PITTSBGH

9:05PM URGENT 1-7-69 SAM

TO: DIRECTOR (117-2564) NEW YORK [redacted] AND WFO [redacted]

b3
b7E

FROM: PITTSBURGH [redacted]

(C) (U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO. [IS-ISRAEL; AEA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH PA., SEVEN FIFTEEN AM ONE EIGHT NEXT VIA TWA FLIGHT TWO ZERO EIGHT ARRIVING NEWARK, N.J. EIGHT FIFTEEN AM. SUBJECT HAS APPOINTMENT WITH MR. FNU REICHLE EBASCO SERVICES TWO RECTOR STREET, NYC AT TEN AM SAME DATE. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO DEPART LA GUARDIA SEVEN THIRTY PM ONE NINE NEXT VIA AMERICAN AIRLINE FLIGHT THREE NINE SEVEN ARRIVING WASHINGTON, D.C. EIGHT THIRTY PM SAME DATE. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO RETURN PITTSBURGH ONE TEN NEXT. PURPOSE OF SUBJECTS VISIT WASHINGTON, D.C. UNKNOWN AND TRAVEL PLANS TO PITTSBURGH UNKNOWN. (S) (U)

NEW YORK AND WFO AFFORD SUBJECTS DISCREET SURVEILANCE AND N.Y. THROUGH ESTABLISHED SOURCES IDENTIFY REICHLE. N.Y. TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED. (S) (U)

END

AWS

FBI NEW YORK

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2,3
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 1/7/89 Copper
5/13/82

[redacted]

b3
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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

b6
b7C

FBI

Date: 1/10/69

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority)

b3
b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]
SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD [redacted]

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO; IS-ISRAEL; AEA.

SUBJECT OBSERVED ARRIVING AT WEST SIDE AIRLINES TERMINAL, FORTY SECOND STREET AND NINTH AVENUE, NYC, AND PROCEEDED BY TAXI CAB DIRECTLY TO TWO RECTOR STREET, NYC. HE PROCEEDED TO THE SECOND FLOOR AND ATTENDED A CONFERENCE GIVEN BY EBASCO SERVICES, INC. AND CHAIRED BY MR. F. J. C. RICHELE, HEAD OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SECTION OF EBASCO. EBASCO IS AN ENGINEERING CONSULTANT FIRM. THIS CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY NUCLEAR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS IN MANY FIELDS AND FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. (U)

INQUIRY AT THE ST. MORITZ HOTEL, SIXTH AVENUE AND CENTRAL PARK WEST, NYC, REVEALED THAT THE SUBJECT HAD RESERVATIONS FOR THE NIGHT. HE WAS NOT SEEN AGAIN THIS DATE, ONE EIGHT SIXTY-NINE. (U)

SUBJECT WAS OBSERVED DEPARTING FROM THE ST. MORITZ HOTEL AT TEN ZERO EIGHT AM, ONE NINE SIXTY-NINE FROM THE ST. MORITZ HOTEL AND PROCEEDED BY TAXI CAB TO FIVE ONE SEVEN FIFTH AVENUE.

1-#312
AC:kxb
(2)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent M Per

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b7E

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date:

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via _____ _____
(Priority)

PAGE TWO

AT THIS ADDRESS IS THE ATLANTIC RICHFIELD COMPANY OF WHICH THE SUBJECT IS A VICE PRESIDENT. SURVEILLANCE MAINTAINED IN THIS AREA UNTIL FIVE FORTY PM, SUBJECT WAS NOT OBSERVED DURING THE REST OF THE DAY. SURVEILLANCE INSTITUTED AT LA GUARDIA AIRPORT, QUEENS, NEW YORK, WHERE SUBJECT WAS TO DEPART AT SEVEN THIRTY PM, AMERICAN AIRLINES. SUBJECT WAS NOT OBSERVED AT THE AIRPORT. INQUIRY AT AMERICAN AIRLINES REVEALED THAT HIS RESERVATION WAS OPEN AND THAT HE DID NOT TAKE THIS FLIGHT. NO FURTHER INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM AMERICAN AIRLINES. (U)

WASHINGTON FIELD ADVISED. SURVEILLANCE CONTINUED AT LA GUARDIA AIRPORT UNTIL NINE TEN PM, SUBJECT NOT FURTHER OBSERVED. INQUIRY AT ST. MORITZ HOTEL REVEALED SUBJECT CHECKED IN FOUR PM, ONE EIGHT SIXTY-NINE AND CHECKED OUT TEN ZERO FIVE AM, ONE NINE SIXTY-NINE, NO TELEPHONE CALLS MADE, PER WILLIAM POND, ASSISTANT MANAGER. (U)

INDICES OF NYO NEGATIVE CONCERNING REICHELE. (U)

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, NY

DATE: 1/10/69

FROM : SA THOMAS T. CACAVAS

SUBJECT: Dr. MORDECAI ZALMAN SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL

At 12:55 P.M. this date, Supv. JACK WACKS of the Bureau telephonically furnished the following information:

On 1/9/69, Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, D.C. received a telephone call from NBC representative who wanted to know if AEC was surveilling SHAPIRO. AEC informed NBC that they were not surveilling him.

Mr. WACKS wanted this information known to the case agent and did not want to call off the surveillance, but just have the case agent and interested desk advised.

b3
b7E

[redacted]

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TTC:EG

5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

SECRET

1/14/69

AIRTEL

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b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RDG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2, 2.2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 1/14/89
5/13/92

DR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA
(OO:PG)

(U)

Re PGtel 1/7/69, and NYtel 1/10/69.

The following investigation was conducted in an effort to abide by the suggestion of PG in rePGtel:

(U)

b7D

[redacted]

(U)

(U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE

3-Bureau
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York [redacted] (Info) (RM)
2-WFO

[redacted]

HWS:kpm
(8)

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b7C

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
January 20, 1969

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CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBC
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1-2.4.2, 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 1/20/89

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On October 10, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that subject mentioned that he was in contact with [redacted] (phonetic) on that date. During the course of this contact, according to source, subject revealed that while in Washington, D. C., September 30, 1968, he spoke with Hermoni and Bzegun and that although there were problems, both were anxious to move ahead. Subject explained, according to source, that they must first determine if the materials are available for exportation; and in this connection, he sent a letter a few days ago to the Commission (Atomic Energy Commission) (AEC) requesting general information as to the availability of the materials for domestic as well as foreign applications. Source went on to say that he also inquired as to what the cost would be and if the metal was available as well as the oxide and things of that sort. Subject reportedly stated that he further indicated in the letter that the Commission urgently give consideration of the matter in view of the fact that it not only affects the possibility of customers, but also affects their desire to do development work on their own. (U)

b7D

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~~GROUP 1~~
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DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 1/20/69

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSL/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION b3 b7E
FOR 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 1/20/89

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)

ReBulets to Pittsburgh dated 11/13/68 and 12/10/68; New York airtel to Bureau dated 11/29/68; San Francisco letter to Bureau dated 11/26/68; and Pittsburgh letters to Bureau dated 10/22/68 and 11/29/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies and the other listed offices two copies of LHM dated and captioned as above.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government. (U)

It should be noted that [redacted] b7D
[redacted] The information, document, and copy of NUMEC publication, referred to in enclosed LHM, were received by SA E. CLEON GLAZE through the mail from [redacted] on 11/25/68.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Concerning the NUMEC publication mentioned above, the issue furnished by [redacted] b7D contained no information pertaining to this investigation. Future copies of this publication are being sought through [redacted] a reliable source who has previously furnished information in this matter.

On 1/4/69, [redacted] b3 b7E reported that on that date a Mr. (FNU) JUDA attempted to contact subject. JUDA, when informed subject was not at home, advised that he would attempt to contact him at a later date. To date, this individual is not known to have contacted subject at his residence. However, in all probability, JUDA has been in contact with subject at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. (U)

3 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
2 - New York [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Washington Field [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

DFW/emq
(9)

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JAN 24 1969
FBI - NEW YORK

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

San Francisco, California
January 24, 1969

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

DECLASSIFICATION AS OF SP-1 GSK/RBG 04 5/17/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b7D

On November 22, 1968, [redacted] Lawrence Radiation Laboratory (LRL), Livermore, California, advised that about three years earlier, he had partial responsibility for a project in the Special Materials Group (SMG) involving a research and development contract with Shapiro's firm, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), for the processing of nuclear material. Shapiro and his firm had been a source of concern to [redacted] because LRL furnished NUMEC special nuclear material for processing and the firm had been unable to satisfactorily account for quanities of such material. [redacted] noted that accountability is strict because of the cost, and toxicity of this substance. Past experience with processes of the type conducted by NUMEC had established average percentages of loss to be expected, but the firm rather consistently reported losses in excess of these criteria.

[redacted] said he had only met Shapiro briefly on the occasion of one of his visits to LRL. Matters discussed were related entirely to business and [redacted] had never received any indication of Shapiro's attitude toward the government of Israel and did not know if Shapiro had any connection with that government.

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

~~GROUP I~~
~~Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification~~

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JAN 29 1969
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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 1/24/69

SAN FRANCISCO (117-257)(RUC)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)

OO: Pittsburgh

Remylet 11/26/68 and Bulet 12/11/68 requesting interview of [redacted] Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, Livermore, California. b7D

Enclosed for the Bureau and Pittsburgh respectively are five and two copies of an LHM of above date and caption setting forth results of interviews with [redacted] and [redacted] Two copies of the enclosure are designated for information of New York in view of possible further inquiry by that office based on information furnished by [redacted]

The enclosure has been classified ~~confidential~~ since information therein discloses the Bureau's interest in the Subject as a suspect in Israel intelligence operations and unauthorized disclosure of such information could be detrimental to the denfese interests of the nation. (U)

On 12/17/68, THOMAS CLEAVER, Security Office, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, Livermore, California, advised SA KEITH G. TEETER that [redacted] was out of the country on vacation and was expected to return to the laboratory on 1/5/69. b7D

In the interview of [redacted] he advised that although he had no direct knowledge of possible connections of the Subject with Israel, he had received inferences during conferences with personnel of the New York Operations Office of AEC that rumors existed or had been reported indicating some kind of suspected connection between the Subject and Israel. The sources of this information [redacted] (U)

2 - Bureau (Encls. 5)(RM)
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (Encls. 2)(RM)
2 - New York [redacted] (Encls. 2)(Info)(RM)
1 - San Francisco
KGT/rb
(7)

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FBI—NEW YORK
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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-28-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

FD-263 (Rev. 3-8-67)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
PITTSBURGH	PITTSBURGH	2/18/69	5/28/68 - 2/15/69

TITLE OF CASE	REPORT MADE BY	TYPED BY
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO	DONALD F. WISEMAN	lgh

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CHARACTER OF CASE

[IS - ISRAEL;] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

REFERENCES Bureau airtels to Pittsburgh dated 2/11 and 12/69.

-P-

5/12/82
CLASSIFIED AND EXTEN[illegible] BY SP-1 95K/R36
REA[illegible] ION 2,3
FOR[illegible]
DA[illegible] OR 2/18/89
[illegible]TION

LEADS

PHILADELPHIA

AT HARRISBURG, PA.

On 2/14/69, [redacted] (established source), Central Index File, DISCO, Columbus, Ohio, advised subject's OSI File No. 33-2303, is currently maintained by the Third District, OSI, Harrisburg, Pa. Will review subject's file No. 33-2303 and obtain information regarding all current classified contracts with the government. If contracts are too voluminous, discretion should be used to synopsize obtaining number of contracts and general types

b7D

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						ACQUITTALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR ☐ YES ☐ NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS ☐ YES ☐ NO

APPROVED SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

COPIES MADE:
8 - Bureau (117-2564) (RM)
1 - Secret Service, Pittsburgh, Pa. (RM)
2 - New York [redacted] (RM)
2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
1 - Washington Field [redacted] (Info) (RM)
3 - Pittsburgh [redacted]

[redacted]

b3
b7E

C. Coppel

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				
Agency				
Request Recd.				
Date Fwd.				
How Fwd.				
By				

Notations

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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b7C

SECRET

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1.2.2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3/10/89
5/20/82

FBI NEW YORK

FBI PITTSBGH

646PM URGENT 3/10/69 JCM

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) WFO [redacted] NEWARK [redacted] NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

[redacted] AND NEW HAVEN [redacted]

FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL;] AEA. (U)

RE PITTSBURGH TEL MARCH TEN INSTANT.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT CANCELLED HIS VISIT TO NEWARK AND NEW YORK FOR THIS DATE, DUE TO ILLNESS. SOURCE BELIEVES SUBJECT WILL VISIT CONNECTICUT YANKEE ATOMIC POWER CO., BERLIN, CONN., ON MARCH ELEVEN NEXT, AND RETURN PITTSBURGH SAME DATE. P. (U)

b3
b7E

END

WPK

FBI NEW YORK

GK Coppel advised 3/10/69

SECRET

[redacted]

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SERIALIZED FILED
MAR 10 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

FBI NEW YORK

FBI PITTSBGH

945 AM 3/10/69 URGENT RAN SECRET

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) WASHINGTON FIELD [redacted] NEWARK [redacted] b3 b7E

NEW YORK [redacted] AND NEW HAVEN [redacted]

FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1.2.2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3/10/89
5/20/82

+ref. (C) (U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS: ISRAEL;] AEA.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO MEET A DR. COHN (PH) OF ENGLEHART INDUSTRIES (PH), FOUR NINE SEVEN DELANCEY ST., NEWARK, N.J., AT TEN AM, MARCH TEN, INSTANT. THIS MEETING BELIEVED TO BE IN CONNECTION WITH NUMEC BUSINESS. SUBJECT IS THEN CONSIDERING VISITING ONE LES JOHNSON OF AEC, NEW YORK, N.Y., DURING LATE AFTERNOON SAME DATE. PLANS TRAVELING BY TRAIN TO NEW HAVEN, CONN., AND WILL VISIT [redacted] b6 b7C [redacted] AFTER WHICH HE WILL VISIT CONNECTICUT YANKEE ATOMIC POWER CO., ONE ZERO SEVEN SELDON ST., BERLIN, CONN., POSSIBLY IN CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC POWER MECHANICAL PART UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY SUBJECT. DATE OF SUBJECT'S RETURN PITTSBURGH UNKNOWN. NO SURVEILLANCE REQUESTED. (C) (U)

NEWARK, THROUGH ESTABLISHED SOURCES IDENTIFY DR. COHN AND THUMBNAIL ENGLEHART INDUSTRIES. (C) (U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

[redacted] b3 b7E

SEARCHED INDEXED
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FBI — NEW YORK

END OF PAGE ONE

Subject notified of SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Washington, D. C. 20535
February 22, 1969

~~SECRET~~ -
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM.~~

~~SECRET~~

ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

On February 21, 1969, a confidential informant, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised

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[redacted] (U)

[redacted] (U)

[redacted] (U)

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 95K/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1-1.2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 2/22/89
5/19/82

~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification~~

SEARCHED [redacted] INDEXED [redacted]
SERIALIZED [redacted] FILED [redacted]
FEB 24 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

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b7E

[redacted]

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DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~ 2/22/69

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AIRTEL

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBS
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1.2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 2/27/89
5/19/82

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PITTSBURGH)

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM setting forth information obtained by [redacted] concerning a person believed to be the subject. Two copies are for Pittsburgh and one for the possible information of New York. (U)

b3
b7E

The LHM is being classified ~~"SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION"~~ due to the sensitive nature of the source.

[redacted] (U)

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b7E

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
1 - New York [redacted] (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM [redacted]
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - WFO
(1 - [redacted])

JVD:arw
(8)

~~SECRET~~

SEARCHED INDEXED
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FEB 24 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

CONFIDENTIAL

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

3/14/69

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/KBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1.2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3/14/89
5/28/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS-ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

RePGrep dated 2/18/69; NYlet, 2/27/69, no cc of either to Albany.

RePGrep advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA was observed in the company of the subject and others at the subject's residence, [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pa. PG requested the employment and residence of SCHERAGA.

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b7C

On 3/12/69, Miss C. SCHMERLK, Clerk, TWA, 50th St. and 5th Ave., NYC, advised that one DAVID I. SCHERAGA took TWA flight #197 from La Guardia Airport, Queens, NY, to Pittsburgh, Pa., on 11/3/68. His ticket number is 015 288-457-794. She could furnish no further information concerning SCHERAGA except to advise that his ticket was issued through the Don Travel Service, 570 Lexington Ave., NYC. Investigation at the Don Travel Service, 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, on 3/12/69, revealed that no record is available concerning SCHERAGA's purchase of the above ticket. However, it was noted that the address 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, is mainly occupied by the General Electric Co.

On 3/12/69, Miss A. PERCHART, GE Co., 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA is employed by the GE Co. in the Manufacturing Section at this address. She advised that she could furnish no specific information concerning him, however, all information concerning SCHERAGA would be maintained in his file at the GE Co., Schenectady, NY, in care of Mr. G.S. PIERCE, Personnel Accounting Department, Building 5, Room 510.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Albany (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - New York

AC:jec
(7)

Chief Clerk
Post

#312

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~ 3/21/69

AIRTEL

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3/21/89

b3
b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (U)
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

INDEX

On 3/19/69, [redacted] (conceal-reliable), advised that on that date AVRAHAM EYLONIE inquired of subject's wife, EVELYN SHAPIRO, as to the whereabouts of subject and was informed subject was not then available but would contact EYLONIE late that date at TR9-7627 (Consulate General, 11 East 70th St., New York City, N.Y.). EYLONIE advised EVELYN that he was staying with ROSENTHAL's, their telephone number [redacted] (listed to LEWIS ROSENTHAL) [redacted]

INDEX

[redacted] EYLONIE revealed that he had recently returned from a rather lengthy trip out West but did not mention purpose for trip or areas visited. (U)

b3
b7E
b6
b7C

On same date, [redacted] revealed that subject contacted AVRAHAM EYLONIE and discussed EYLONIE's scheduled departure for Israel on 3/27/69. EYLONIE indicated thtt he would leave New York City, N.Y., during the evening of 3/27/69, for Israel. Subject expressed a desire to meet with EYLONIE prior to his departure for Israel, and tentative arrangements were made for EYLONIE to visit subject's Pittsburgh, Pa., residence on or about 3/23/69; and if unable to come to Pittsburgh, subject would (U)

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b7E

3 - Bureau (RM)
3 - New York [redacted] (RM)
1 - Washington Field [redacted] (Info) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh
DFW:lgh
(9)

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b7E

[redacted]

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MAR 23 1969
FBI — NEW YORK
A. Coppel

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3/23

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

NEW YORK 3 1245 PM HWL

1115AM 3-24-69 URGENT RAN

SECRET

TO DIRECTOR, WASHINGTON FIELD AND NEW YORK CODE

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON

FROM PITTSBURGH

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DR. ZALAMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO. [IS-ISRAEL;] AEA. OO PITTSBURGH.

(U)

RE PITTSBURGH AIRTEL TO DIRECTOR, MARCH TWO ONE LAST.

[redacted] DETERMINED MARCH TWO ONE TO TWO THREE LAST, THAT AVRAHAM EYLONIE WAS NOT VISITING PITTSBURGH MARCH TWO THREE LAST. ARRANGEMENTS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR SUBJECT TO MEET EYLONIE IN NEW YORK CITY FOR DINNER MARCH TWO SIX NEXT. SUBJECT PLANS DEPARTING PITTSBURGH MARCH TWO SIX NEXT REMAINING IN NEW YORK CITY UNTIL MARCH TWO EIGHT NEXT. (U)

b3
b7E

EYLONIE NOW PLANS LEAVING NEW YORK CITY FOR ISRAEL OR LONDON, ENGLAND, MARCH TWO EIGHT OR TWO NINE NEXT, AND IS CURRENTLY STAYING AT CENTURY HOTEL, TELEPHONE SEVEN FIVE SEVEN-SEVEN THREE ZERO ZERO. PITTSBURGH FOLLOWING. P. (U)

END

JLW FBI NEW YORK

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBC
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1.,[illegible].2.
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3/24/89

[redacted]

b3
b7E

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

FBI NEW Y[redacted]

FBI PITTSBGH

SECRET

957AM URGENT 3/27/69 CAK

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-A.2. 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3/27/89

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564)

WASHINGTON FIELD [redacted]

NEW YORK [redacted]

FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECIA SHAPIRO. [IS - ISRAEL;] AEA. (U)

RE PITTSBURGH TEL TO BUREAU MARCH TWENTYFOUR LAST AND PITTSBURGH AIRTEL TO BUREAU MARCH TWENTYONE LAST.

SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH, PA., SEVEN AM TODAY VIA UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT FOUR ZERO FOUR, ARRIVING NEWARK, NJ., EIGHT AM. SUBJECT HAS RESERVATIONS TODAY DEPARTING NEWARK NINE ZERO FIVE PM VIA UNITED FLIGHT FOUR THREE THREE ARRIVING PITTSBURGH TEN TWENTYONE PM.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED MARCH TWENTYSIX LAST THAT AVREHAM EYLONIE SCHEDULED TO BE IN WASHINGTON, DC TODAY, AND THEREFORE, WILL NOT MET WITH SUBJECT AS DESIRED. SUBJECT WILL MEET AVNER TAL FOR DINNER THIS PM. SUBJECT PROBABLY SPEND MAJORITY OF DAY AT ATLANTIC RICHFIELD, FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY. NEW YORK ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY. (U)

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b7E

[redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

END

JLW

FBI NEW YORK

SECRET

SEARCHED [redacted] INDEXED [redacted]
SERIALIZED [redacted] FILED [redacted]
MAR 27 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

3/28/69

AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
AEA (U)

Re Pittsburgh teletype, 3/27/69.

Discreet investigation in the vicinity of 515 Fifth Ave., NYC, the address of Atlantic Richfield Company on 3/27/69, failed to reflect any pertinent information. Subject not observed on 3/27/69. (U)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSL/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3/28/89

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE

b3
b7E

AC:mfw (312)
(7)

1-Supervisor #312

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

0

FBI NEW YORK

FBI PITTSBGH

10:04AM URGENT 4/1/69 LCL ~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTEN[illegible] 5P-1 952/R64
REASS[illegible]ENSION
FCIM, [illegible] 23
DATE[illegible] FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 4/1/89
5/20/92

TO: DIRECTOR WASHINGTON FIELD NEW YORK

FROM: PITTSBURGH [redacted]

b3
b7E

(U)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, IS - ISRAEL, AEA

SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH, PA., EIGHT AM, TODAY, VIA NORTHWEST ORIENT FLIGHT THREE ZERO TWO, ARRIVING WASHINGTON, D.C., NATIONAL, EIGHT FIFTYNINE AM. SUBJECT HAS GROUND TRANSPORTATION TO DULLES AIRPORT AND SCHEDULED TO DEPART WASHINGTON, D.C., TWELVE FORTYFIVE PM, TODAY, VIA BRANIFF FLIGHT EIGHTEEN, ARRIVING NEWARK, N.J., ONE FORTYFIVE PM. SUBJECT HAS APPOINTMENT WITH MR. CANN (PH) OF PHILLIPS BROTHERS TWO NINE NINE PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY, THREE PM TODAY, RE NUMEC BUSINESS. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK, N.J., FOR PITTSBURGH, TODAY SEVEN TEN PM, VIA UNITED FLIGHT EIGHT NINE FIVE. WASHINGTON FIELD ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY. NEW YORK NOT REQUESTED TO CONDUCT SURVEILLANCE, BUT ATTEMPT IDENTIFICATION OF CANN & PHILLIPS BROTHERS. (U)

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[redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
APR 1 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

END

JLW

FBI NEW YORK

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a copy

~~SECRET~~

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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4/2/69

AIRTEL

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY 59-1 GSL/RBG
DATE 23
DECLASSIFICATION 4/2/89
5/21/82

b3
b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

DOCTOR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISREAL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

Re PGtel dated 4/1/69 captioned as above.

Retel reflected subject would arrive WDC on 4/1/69 at 8:59 a.m. and would subsequently depart from WDC at 12:45 p.m. via Braniff Airlines Flight 18 enroute to Newark, New Jersey. (U)

[redacted] For the information of the Bureau and other offices, advised of the following on 4/1/69: (U)

b3
b7E

[redacted] (U)

(U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b3
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3 - Bureau
1 - New York [redacted] (Info) (RM)
1 - Newark (Info)
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1 - WFO

RME:paw
(8)

[redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
FBI — NEW YORK

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 4/11/69

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

SECRET

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b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS-ISRAEL] (U)
AEA
(00: PG)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re PGteletype to the Bureau, 4/1/69.

On 4/9/69, through the use of a suitable pretext [redacted] b7E

[redacted] Miss MERRILL FISHER, Personnel Supervisor, Philipp Brothers, 299 Park Ave., NY, NY, advised that this company deals in the trading of chemicals and minerals. She stated that there was no manufacturing done by this company and that no classified information or material was maintained by this company. She added that WALTER KANN is a Vice President of this company. She stated that this company's function was to buy and sell minerals and chemicals. (S) (U)

Due to the sensitive nature of this investigation, no further inquiry was made concerning Mr. KANN. (S) (U)

Chief Clerk

5/2/82
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR DECLASSIFICATION 2,3
DATE DECLASSIFIED FOR 4/11/89

2 - Bureau (RM) [redacted] b3 b7E
2 - Pittsburgh
1 - New York

AC:jec
(5)

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) SECRET 4/17/69

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P)

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 4/17/89
5/21/82

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

RePGairtel to the Bureau, 3/21/69.

b7D

[redacted] (U)

The above information cannot be made public without the permission of the subscriber or by a subpoena duces tecum.

On 4/15/69, Mr. L. LEWIS, Assistant to the Vice President, Hotel Century Paramount, 235 W. 46th St., NYC, advised that he could furnish no information concerning any employee or any guest by the name of EPHRAIM FROIKE or any variation of the spelling of this name. Reairtel reflects that [redacted] (U)

b7D

LEWIS added that Room 801 was occupied from 3/5-11/69 by one MOSHE TAVOR and that his reservation was made through the Israeli Consulate, NYC. TAVOR's address is listed as [redacted] LEWIS advised that a long distance telephone call was made from Room 801 on 3/8/69, to telephone number [redacted] He added that there was only one occupant of this room. He added that on 3/12 and 13/69, TAVOR occupied Room 1142. He made no other long distance telephone calls. (U)

b6
b7C

LEADS:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. The NYO will continue efforts to identify LEWIS ROSENTHAL referred to in reairtel. (U)

Chief Clerk
Post

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1 - New York

b3
b7E

AC:jec
(5)

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

FD-263 (Rev. 3-8-67)

b6
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
PITTSBURGH	PITTSBURGH	5/5/69	2/18 - 4/30/69

TITLE OF CASE

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

REPORT MADE BY: SA DONALD F. WISEMAN

TYPED BY: rmr

CHARACTER OF CASE

[IS - ISRAEL;] & (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

REFERENCES: Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN dated 2/18/69 at Pittsburgh.

- P -

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK KB 5
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 1 ... 2,3
DATE REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 5/5/89
5/25/82

LEADS

BALTIMORE

AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Will identify subscriber to telephone number (301) 474-4527 and obtain background information through established sources and, thereafter, search office indices regarding subscriber. (U)

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED: None						ACQUITTALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR ☐ YES ☒ NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS ☐ YES ☒ NO

APPROVED

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

b3
b7E

COPIES MADE:

8 - Bureau (117-2564)(RM)
1 - Secret Service, Pittsburgh, Pa. (RM)
2 - Baltimore [redacted] (RM)
2 - New Haven [redacted] (RM)
1 - New York [redacted] (Info)(RM)
2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
2 - Washington Field [redacted] (RM)
3 - Pittsburgh [redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
MAY 1969
FBI—NEW YORK

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				
Agency				
Request Recd.				
Date Fwd.				
How Fwd.				
By				

Notations

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64) [redacted]

b6
b7C

FBI

Date: 5/19/69 ~~SECRET~~

Transmit the following in ~~CODE~~ PLAIN
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority)

b3
b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) AND SAC PITTSBURGH [redacted]

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS-ISRAEL;] AEA (U)

RE PITTSBURGH TELEPHONE CALL TO NYO MAY NINETEEN INSTANT.

SECURITY OFFICER, AMERICANA HOTEL, NYC, ADVISED SUBJECT CHECKED INTO THIS HOTEL MAY EIGHTEEN, SIXTYNINE AND CHECKED OUT SEVEN FIFTYSIX AM, MAY NINETEEN INSTANT. HE WAS ALONE. SUBJECT NOT OBSERVED AT AMERICANA HOTEL. [redacted]

b7E

[redacted] SEVEN FIFTEEN FIFTH AVENUE, THE OFFICES OF AMERICAN RICHFIELD COMPANY OF WHICH THE SUBJECT IS A VICE PRESIDENT. (U) RECORDS OF TWA AND UNITED AIRLINES CONTAIN NO INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SUBJECT. ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC INFORMATION FROM THE AMERICANA HOTEL WILL BE AVAILABLE ON MAY TWENTY OR MAY TWENTYONE NEXT. (U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

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b7E

[redacted]

SEARCHED ___ INDEXED ___
SERIALIZED ___ FILED ___
FBI — NEW YORK

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 11, 2.4.2. 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 5/19/89
5/27/82

~~SECRET~~

AC:EG
(2)

Approved: [signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent 2:47 P M

Per JWW AJN

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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b7C

~~SECRET~~

NY-Ø7-

4:35 PM FJB

3:39 PM URGENT 5-19-69 MCF

TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK CODE

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON

FROM PITTSBURGH

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 9SK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2,3
FCIM, 1.2.
DATE OF REVIEW FOR 5/19/89
DECLASSIFICATION
SENT BY CODED TELETYPE
5/27/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL;] AEA. (U)

[redacted] ADVISED MAY ONE EIGHT, LAST, b3 b7E

SUBJECT REPORTEDLY ARRIVED NEW YORK CITY APPROXIMATELY EIGHT PM THAT DATE AND PLANNED RENTING AUTOMOBILE AND VISITING YOUNGEST SON IN PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY, THAT EVENING. SUBJECT STAYING AMERICANA HOTEL, NEW YORK CITY. HIS DEPARTURE TIME FROM NEW YORK CITY AND OTHER PURPOSES FOR VISITING NEW YORK UNKNOWN. (U)

NEW YORK TELEPHONICALLY REQUESTED TO FURNISH SUBJECT DISCREET PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE. P. (U)

[redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

END

WPK FBI NEW YORK

~~SECRET~~

Copy

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

5/22/69

AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 11, 2.4.2. 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 5/22/89
5/27/82

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

(U)

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

Re Pittsburgh teletype to New York, 5/19/69, and New York teletype to the Bureau and Pittsburgh, 5/19/69.

On 5/22/69, JOSEPH MC CRORY, Security Officer, Americana Hotel, NYC, advised that the subject checked into this hotel at 9:37 p.m. on 5/18/69, and checked out at 7:56 a.m., on 5/19/69. He occupied apartment 4319. He added that the adjacent room, 4321, was occupied by DAVID L. PURDY, who checked in at 9:37 p.m. on 5/18/69, and checked out at 7:04 a.m., on 5/19/69. There were no telephone calls or other charges listed to PURDY's record. (U)

He advised that SHAPIRO made a telephone call on 5/19/69, to telephone number 201-731-8884, which is in New Jersey. (U)

PURDY is mentioned on pages 15 and 16 of Pittsburgh report dated 5/5/69, concerning instant investigation. (U)

Newark will advise Pittsburgh of the subscriber to the above telephone number and his background. (U)

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

2-Newark (RM)

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b7E

AC:mfw (312)
(6)

#312

1-Supervisor #312

~~SECRET~~

Chief Clerk

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SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

[redacted]

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 2/27/69

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

ReRUrep of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, dated 2/13/69.

On 2/26/69, the records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York were checked, and no record was located for DAVID SCHERAGA.

The records of the NYCPD were checked on 2/26/69, and no record was located for SCHERAGA.

It is noted that the telephone directories of the five boroughs of NYC fail to reflect any information concerning DAVID SCHERAGA.

LEAD

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. The NYO will make further attempts to determine the residence and employment of SCHERAGA.

Chief Clerk

#353

A 2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

b3
b7E

RC:kab
(5)

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 4/30/69

SAC, ALBANY (117-101) (RUC)

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDICAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(OO:PITTSBURGH)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY 50-1951/1189
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 4/30/89
5/28/82

Re New York letter to Bureau, 3/14/69.

On 3/19/69, RUSSELL E. WHITE, Consultant, Industrial Security, General Electric Company (GE), Schenectady, N. Y., advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA is presently assigned to their Manufacturing Training Program, Advanced Materials Service Section, Corporate Management, Room 2509, 570 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

He stated that no further information was available without going directly to New York.

On 4/28/69, WHITE advised that he was unable to develop any further information. He pointed out that SCHERAGA's boss is HALBERT MILLER, a Vice President, and a personal friend of his. He stated that from his long associations with MILLER he has complete confidence in him and felt that MILLER would definitely maintain any trust the FBI wished to place upon him.

On 4/28/69, ROBERT DOUGHERTY, Personnel Security, GE, Schenectady, N. Y., advised that his records, personnel records, and personnel accounting office records, contained no personnel file for SCHERAGA.

2 - Bureau ([redacted])
(2) - New York [redacted] (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1 - Albany
GAP:lma
(7)

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted]

INDEXED
FILED
MAY 1 1969
NEW YORK

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-01-2018 BY

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INDEXED
FILED
NEW YORK

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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b7C

CONFIDENTIAL

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 5/27/69

b3
b7E

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSL/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, [illegible] 2. 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 5/27/69
5/27/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO (P)
IS - ISRAEL; [redacted] (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

ReALlet to the Bureau, 4/30/69.

Transmitted herewith for PG is a copy of a Department of Defense PSQ, dated November 17, 1965, executed by DAVID I. SCHERAGA. This PSQ gives SCHERAGA's background information.

The above PSQ was furnished on 5/23/69 by Mr. M. MERKER, Security Officer, General Electric, 51st St. and Lexington Ave., NY, NY. He stated that SCHERAGA is an engineer with this company and is serving in the Manufacturing Training Program, Room 2509. He added that SCHERAGA has a company clearance of "Confidential" which was granted to him in 1961. He stated that this indicates that his access to information is very limited. He added that all information of a security nature "of any importance" is classified higher than "Confidential" and that SCHERAGA would have no access to drawer space containing confidential information. He concluded that his clearance entitles him to information which is not very different from unclassified information.

Referenced AL letter suggests that NY consider contacting MALBERT MILLER, Vice President of General Electric, 570 Lexington Ave. It is felt that, at this time, the NYO will not interview MILLER because of the sensitive nature of this investigation. The NYO will interview MILLER if PG so directs.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (Enc. 1) (RM)
1-New York

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b7E

AC:mxb
(5)

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

June 5, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2. 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 6/5/89

SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation in this matter was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israel officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On May 30, 1969, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, Dr. Zalman Shapiro disclosed that for a period of approximately two weeks during the latter part of June, 1969, he would visit Sweden, Germany, and Switzerland for the purpose of conducting Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) business. Shapiro, according to source, revealed that he would be accompanied on this trip by Cleveland Anderson, his chief sales manager. Shapiro added that he planned to depart from Pittsburgh, Pa., on June 22, 1969, and then proceed to Sweden. According to source, Shapiro did not mention the method of transportation he would utilize in traveling to Sweden. (U)

The following description of Shapiro was obtained through observation of the subject by Special Agents of the FBI during May, 1969:

Name:	Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro
Race:	White
Sex:	Male

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency. It and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification~~

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
JUN 5 1969
FBI — NEW YORK

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

6/5/69

~~SECRET~~

5/27/82
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, [illegible] 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 6/5/89

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED
DECLASSIFICATION

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA
(U) (OO: PITTSBURGH)

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above. Three extra copies of LHM are being furnished the Bureau as the Bureau may desire furnishing Legats London, Bonn, and Bern information copies in event subject comes to their attention during his trip abroad. (U)

Information copies of LHM are being furnished the New York Office and Washington Field Office in view of their interest in subject. UACB, no dissemination of this LHM is being made locally.

LHM is ~~classified "SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION"~~ due to the sensitive nature of the source and unauthorized disclosure of an FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the national security of this Government. (U)

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b7E

Source is [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

LEAD:

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will report any additional details concerning subject's trip abroad, including mode of travel. (U)

2 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
1 - New York [redacted] (Enc.-1)(Info)(RM)
1 - Washington Field [redacted] (Enc.-1)(Info)(RM)
2 - Pittsburgh
DFW/jsk
(6)

b3
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~~SECRET~~

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) SECRET 6/20/69

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P)

b3
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CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, [illegible] 2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/20/89

DR. ZAIMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

ReNYairtel to the Bureau, 3/21/69

[redacted] 5/27/81

b7D

This information cannot be made public [redacted] the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum. (U)

On 5/6/69, the records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York were checked and reflected that LEWIS ROSENTHAL, 172-34 90th Ave., Queens, NY, is self-employed at this address and sells sportswear imported from Austria and Italy. He operates the business from his residence. He formerly resided at 88-01 172nd St., Queens, NY. His wife's name is VERA. (U)

On 6/4/69, the records of the NYCPD were checked and no record was located for ROSENTHAL. (U)

The indices of the NYO contain no information identifiable with ROSENTHAL. (U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

AC:kxb
(5)

Chief Clerk
Post

b3
b7E

[redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC New York [redacted] DATE: 7/3/69

FROM : SA Sean P Kelly #57

SUBJECT: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
DR

Edward Knorty INS, JFK airport advised that they have an FI Stop on captioned subject. Shapiro arrived at 5PM aboard TWA Flight 741 from Frankfurt, Germany.

Subject is a US citizen and has a DOB of 5/12/20

Indices reflect above file # and there is a pending case assigned to A. Coppel 312

[redacted]

312

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

5010-106

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 7/7/69

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL ~~X~~ (U)
AEA
(OO:PG)

On 7/3/69, EDWARD KNORTZ, INS, JFK Airport, advised that INS has an F-1 stop on captioned subject. SHAPIRO arrived at 5 P.M. on 7/3/69 aboard TWA Flight #741 from Frankfurt, Germany. Subject is a US citizen and has DOB of 5/12/20. No destination was furnished.

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY sp-1 9SL/ABS
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, E-1,4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/7/89
5/28/92

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

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HAH:EG
(6)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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8/6/69

Airtel

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

To: SACs, Pittsburgh [redacted]
WFO [redacted]

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

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CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR CLASSIFICATION/DECLASSIFICATION 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 8/6/89
6/1/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA
(U)

ReBuairtel 8/6/69.

On 8/5/69 Mr. William T. Riley, Director of Security, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), advised that he contacted subject at his office in Apollo, Pennsylvania, approximately 4 P.M. on 8/5/69. It was arranged that Shapiro would be in Washington, D.C., for the interview at 9:45 a.m., 8/14/69. Shapiro did not question Riley as to the nature or reason for the interview and evidenced no reaction in this regard. (U)

Above for information.

1 - New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

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[redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
AUG 7 1969
FBI - NEW YORK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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8/6/69

SECRET

Airtel

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/BG
RELEASE EXEMPTION 2,3
FOIM, [illegible]
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 8/6/89

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To: SACs, Pittsburgh [redacted]
WFO [redacted]

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA

(U)

ReButel call 8/5/69.

On 8/5/69 Mr. William T. Riley, Director of Security, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), advised that he planned to telephone subject at his office in Apollo, Pennsylvania, on 8/5/69 and request that subject come to AEC headquarters in Washington, D.C., to be interviewed by AEC personnel. Riley advised that consistent with subject's availability, he plans to conduct the interview late this week or early next week. Riley will be assisted during the interview by Mr. Franklin N. Parks, Associate General Counsel, AEC. Shapiro will be specifically questioned regarding his contacts with Israeli personnel. (U)

Pittsburgh should be particularly alert through your contacts with [redacted] for any information regarding Shapiro's activities and any sentiments he may express regarding Riley's upcoming interview with him. (U)

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[redacted]

(U)

Both offices should immediately alert the Bureau using expeditious means of any substantial and pertinent information relating to this matter.

(1) - New York

[redacted]

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SERIALIZED FILED
AUG 6 1969
FBI—NEW YORK

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

DATE: 6/25/69

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b7E

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

In connection with captioned matter, and for the purpose of identifying AVNER TAL, who is believed to reside at 66-30 Wethrie, Forest Hills, Queens, New York, and believed to be employed at the Israeli Investment Services - Israeli Government Investment Authority, New York, New York is requested to obtain identifying background regarding TAL through established sources.

2-New York (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

DFW/djk
(4)

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[redacted]

INDEXED
FILED
JUN 1969
FBI—NEW YORK

5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-01-2018 BY

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SAC, PITTSBURGH

8/28/69

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SAC, NEW YORK (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
AEA
(OO: PG)

RePGlet to NY, 6/25/69.

By the use of a suitable pretext telephone call to the Government of Israel Offices, 850 Third Ave., NYC, NY, on 7/30/69, it was determined that AVNER TAL is employed by the Israeli Investment Services-Israeli Government Investment Authority, 850 Third Ave., NYC, NY.

advised on 8/27/69 could furnish no information concerning TAL.

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The NYC telephone directory reflects that AVNER TAL resides at 66-30 Wethrie St., Queens, NY, and his telephone number is 275-8807.

A search of the records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York on 7/9/69 failed to reflect any information concerning TAL.

The records of INS, 20 W. Broadway, NYC, were searched on 7/30/69 and no record was located for TAL.

On 8/6/69, advised that he did not know TAL.

The only reference identifiable with TAL in the indices of the NYO is that contained on page two of PG airtel to the Bureau, 3/21/69, which states that the subject was scheduled to meet with AVNER TAL in NYC on 3/27/69.

2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

AC:kzb
(3)

Chief Clerk
Asst

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) 10/22/69

[CONFIDENTIAL]

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (RUC)

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

ReNYlet to PG, 8/28/69.

Since 8/28/69, no information concerning the subject has come to the attention of the NYO. Inasmuch as all outstanding investigation in the NYO has been conducted, this case is being RUC'd to the office of origin.

#352

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York

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AC:kxb
(5)

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED REASON FCIM, II, 1-3 DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 10/22/89

SP-1 GSK / RBG

[CONFIDENTIAL]

[redacted]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY: [redacted]

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

New York, New York
March 3, 1971

~~DECLASSIFICATION AS OF~~ 2/13/21 by SP-4

Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

The records of New York (NY) T-1, an organization which maintains records of business establishments in the NY area, as reviewed on March 3, 1971, reflect the following in relation to the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC):

As of October 21, 1970, NUMEC (a Delaware corporation), was a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield Company, Incorporated, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. NUMEC is located at North 7th and Warren Avenues and Park Township, Apollo, Pennsylvania, in Armstrong County and is also located at Lewiston, NY. NUMEC is the manufacturer of nuclear alloys and specialized laboratory test equipment. R. R. Chambers, Ph. D., is the President and Chief Executive.

The records of NY T-1 reflected the following pertinent information in relation to this organization:

Highlights

This Delaware corporation is a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield Company (Incorporated), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. It is successor to a Pennsylvania corporation of similar name which was acquired by Atlantic Richfield on April 17, 1967. The old Pennsylvania corporation was subsequently liquidated, and the subject succeeded to all of the activities of the former company. Since the acquisition by Atlantic Richfield, parent management has declined issuance of financial and operating statements, although information available indicates upward sales trends continuing with volume now estimated at about $15,000,000 yearly.

Included in the transfer of assets from the predecessor company to the present subsidiary were fixtures and equipment, buildings and inventories. On financial statements of the predecessor, these aggregately showed in seven-figure proportions. However, a complete balance sheet and specific financial details have not been included under current control

[redacted]

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Searched .....
Serialized .....
Indexed .....

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 3/3/71

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (RUC)

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b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
AEA
(OO: PG)

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

ReNYlet 10/22/69 and Butelephone call 3/3/71.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies and for Pittsburgh two (2) copies of an LHM, dated and captioned as above at New York.

NY T-1 is CSNY 1, as afforded to SC [redacted]

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... FOR
DECLASSIFICATION

2 - Bureau (Encls. 5)(RM)
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (Encls. 2)(RM)
1 - New York

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JAC:ljk
(6)

1 - Supervisor

[redacted]

Searched ....
Serialized ....
Indexed ....
Filed ....

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-01-2018 BY [redacted]

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x AIRTEL

10/11/79

TO: SAC, MIAMI

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

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SUBJECT: DIVERT
(OO: WASHINGTON FIELD)

Re Washington Field airtel dated 8/23/79, no copy to Miami.

Enclosed for Miami is a copy of referenced airtel, a copy of Bureau airtel dated 6/27/79, and a copy of a memorandum to the Bureau from Assistant Attorney General PHILIP B. HEYMAN, dated 6/8/79.

For the information of Miami, BENJAMIN H. ROSEN is a former Director of the Israel NUMEC Isotopes and Radiation Enterprises, Limited (ISORAD), which was formed in 1965, to conduct experimental and commercial work on irradiation processing of foodstuffs and other commodities. ISORAD was formed by the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) and the Government of Israel. NUMEC was formed in 1956, to produce nuclear fuel and other materials used in nuclear power reactors. In 1967, NUMEC was acquired by Atlantic Richfield Company.

During the time of its existence, NUMEC reported substantial losses in special nuclear material. Allegations have been made that the "lost" material was diverted (possibly in NUMEC shipments to ISORAD) to the Israeli Government and that there was a subsequent cover-up by certain U. S. Governmental agencies.

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2 - Miami (Encs. 3)
1 - New York [redacted] (Info.)
2 - Washington Field (117-273)
2 - Pittsburgh

WFM/drg
(7)

[redacted]

SEARCHED ____ INDEXED ____
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OCT 22 1979
FBI—NEW YORK

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[redacted]

On 10/11/79, [redacted] son of BENJAMIN H. ROSEN, advised his father now resides at 11930 North Bayshore Drive, Majorca Towers, Apt. 1207, North Miami, Florida, 33181, and can be contacted at telephone number (305) 895-1955. b6 b7C

For the information of New York and Washington Field, it was learned through a conversation with Dr. FREDERICK FORSCHER, former NUMEC Vice-President, that WILLIAM FONDILLER, a former NUMEC Director, and JOSEPH SWARTZ, an attorney and friend of ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO, are both deceased. By airtel dated 9/17/79, Pittsburgh requested New York to locate and interview Dr. FONDILLER. That lead may be disregarded.

LEAD

MIAMI

AT NORTH MIAMI, FLORIDA

Will interview BENJAMIN H. ROSEN, 11930 North Bayshore Drive, Majorca Towers, Apt. 1207, North Miami, Florida, telephone number: (305) 895-1955, and report the results to Washington Field by appropriate FD-302.

Investigation continuing in Pittsburgh to locate and interview remaining witnesses.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 11
Page 2 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;
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Page 23 ~ b4; b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 24 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
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Page 27 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 28 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 38 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;
Page 45 ~ b3; b4; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;
Page 46 ~ b3; b4; b6; b7C; b7D; b7E;

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DECLASSIFIED BY: [redacted]
ON 09-28-2018

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(06/01/1995)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE

Date: 07/14/1997

To: D5

Attn: SSA [redacted]
NS-1A, Room 4439

HO

Attn: SA [redacted]
Squad CI-3

From: PG
Squad 4
Contact: SA [redacted] 412-456-9330

Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted] ml

Case ID #: [redacted] (~~Pending~~)

Title: [redacted]

[redacted] (U)

Synopsis: Reports results of second interview with [redacted]

[redacted] (U)

[redacted] (U)

Administrative: Re 02/06/1997 and 06/23/1997 PG EC's captioned as above. (U)

Details: [redacted]

[redacted] (U)

[redacted] PITTSBURGH
ENTER
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REVIEW 7/15/97
THRU SERIAL

Classified by: G-3
Reason: 1.5(c)
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[redacted]

A: 195 MLR 05 F

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To: D5 From: PG
Re: [redacted] 07/14/1997 b3 b7E

The "networking" skills of [redacted] and Zalman Mordechi Shapiro facilitated the sale of 20,000 share blocks of PSM stock, at $25,000 per block, in the amount of approximately $1 million. Despite the imposition of "high risk venture" restrictions on PSM stock offerings by the U.S. Securities Exchange Commission (SEC), these investors joined [redacted] and Shapiro as PSM major stockholders: [redacted] b6 b7C

(S) (U)

Zalman Shapiro, though never charged or prosecuted, is thought to have surreptitiously provided the State of Israel with highly enriched uranium for use in its production of nuclear weapons in the late 1960's; while at the same time, his Apollo, PA, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) was refining uranium [redacted] b7E For all intents and purposes, it appears that after having allegedly collaborated on the Manhattan Project, Shapiro was an agent of the State of Israel while employed at the WEC Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory, West Mifflin, PA, and when he owned/operated NUMEC, the recipient of various U.S. Government classified contracts. (S) (U)

[redacted] b6 b7C

(S) (U)

Zalman Shapiro is said [redacted] to have expended great personal effort and capital on behalf of PSM. He was PSM plant manager and chief financial officer for the period 1988 - 1989; thereafter, however, fueled by physical plant deficiencies, personnel oversights, and resultant diminishing b6 b7C b7D

To: DS From: PC b3 b7E
Re: [redacted] 07/14/1997

contractual awards to PSM, [redacted] His reputation amongst PSM investors tarnished by the company's failures, Shapiro left active employment with PSM [redacted] Shapiro [redacted] retained stock in the company, and Shapiro continued on with the PSM Board of Directors. (~~S~~) (U) b6 b7C b7D

[redacted] filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy in an ill-fated effort to reorganize the company. (~~S~~) (U) b6 b7C

[redacted] filed for PSM bankruptcy in Pittsburgh, PA, under Chapter 7 (liquidation), in early July, 1997. He and/or the law firm of Sable, Makoroff and Gusky PC will retain possession of all PSM documents/records until such time as a prospective buyer or buyers meet these criteria: submission of a credible corporate take-over plan; negotiations with "secured creditors" (banks) owed money by PSM; approval of any final sale by a Bankruptcy Court judge. (~~S~~) (U) b6 b7C

[redacted] (~~S~~) (U) b6 b7C

~~SECRET~~

To: D5 From: PG
Re: [redacted] 07/14/1997

[redacted]

Pittsburgh is considering personal interviews of [redacted] Zalman Shapiro, [redacted] Mt. Lebanon, PA; regarding PSM corporate history. Houston and NS-1A comments concerning these contacts are sought, especially with regard to Shapiro, subject of extensive past FBI investigation. ~~(S)~~ (U)

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DECLASSIFIED BY:
ON 09-28-2018

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(12/31/1995)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE

Date: 10/03/1997

To: National Security

Attn: SSA
NS-1A, Room 4439

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Houston

Attn: SA
Squad CI-3

From: Pittsburgh
Squad 4
Contact: SA 412-456-9330

Approved By:

Drafted By: mlb

Case ID #: ~~(S)~~ (U) ~~(Pending)~~

Title: (U) ~~(S)~~

(U) Synopsis: ~~(S)~~ Reports results of initial interview with

~~(S)~~ (U) Classified By: 3035, 4/PG
Reason : 1.5(c)
Declassify On: X1

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(U) ~~(S)~~

(U) Details: ~~(S)~~

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To: National Security From: Pittsburgh
Re: ~~(S)~~ [redacted] 10/03/1997

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(U)

(U)

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(U) ~~(S)~~ Zalman Mordechi Shapiro, DOB 05/12/1920, a Ph.D. chemist from Johns Hopkins University, Maryland, and a one-time WEC executive officer, was well acquainted with [redacted]

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through the suburban Pittsburgh Jewish academic community. Having obtained intricate details of the proposed sale of the former WEC High Power Testing Laboratory through his contacts there, and thereafter successfully negotiating its purchase, Shapiro considered [redacted]

(U) ~~(S)~~ A renowned nuclear chemist who collaborated with Admiral Hyman Rickover on the Nautilus submarine, and the recipient of medals of commendation for his work on pressurized water reactors and nuclear fuel reprocessing, Shapiro had personal knowledge of the WEC High Power Test Laboratory's power generation capability for design and testing, and therefore personally petitioned Federal, State and local industrial development organizations for financial assistance in achieving its reopening. Shapiro intended and achieved the High Power Test Laboratory's utilization as a platform for special engineering projects to include USDOD research and development contracts, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) work, and U.S. Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) Program applications.

DECLASSIFIED BY:
ON 09-28-2018

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(01/26/1998)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 08/24/1999

To: National Security Division Attn: NS-1A, Room 4439

From: Pittsburgh
Squad 4
Contact: SA [redacted] 412-456-9330

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Approved By: [redacted]

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Drafted By: [redacted] clp

Case ID #: (~~S~~)(U) [redacted] (~~Pending~~)

Title: (U) (~~S~~) [redacted]

Synopsis: (U) Reports additional personal information regarding captioned [redacted] subject.

(~~S~~)(U) Classified By: G-3, Squad 4/PG
Reason : 1.5(c)
Declassify On: X1

(U) [redacted]

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Reference: (U) (~~S~~) [redacted]

(U) Details: (~~S~~) A well-placed prospective Informative Asset (IA) with knowledge of captioned subject is being vetted by Pittsburgh Division at the time of this writing - he/she is the source of the majority of the information set out below, and will be referred to as "the IA under development" throughout this communication.

(U) (~~S~~) [redacted]

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former Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) chemist Zalman Mordechi Shapiro, spearheaded the 1988 purchase by an investors' group of the former WEC High Power

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To: National Security Division From: Pittsburgh
Re: (~~S~~) (U) [redacted] 08/24/1999

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Alternating Current Test Laboratory in East Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, for 2.7 million dollars. [redacted]

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[redacted]

(U) (~~S~~) [redacted]

[redacted]

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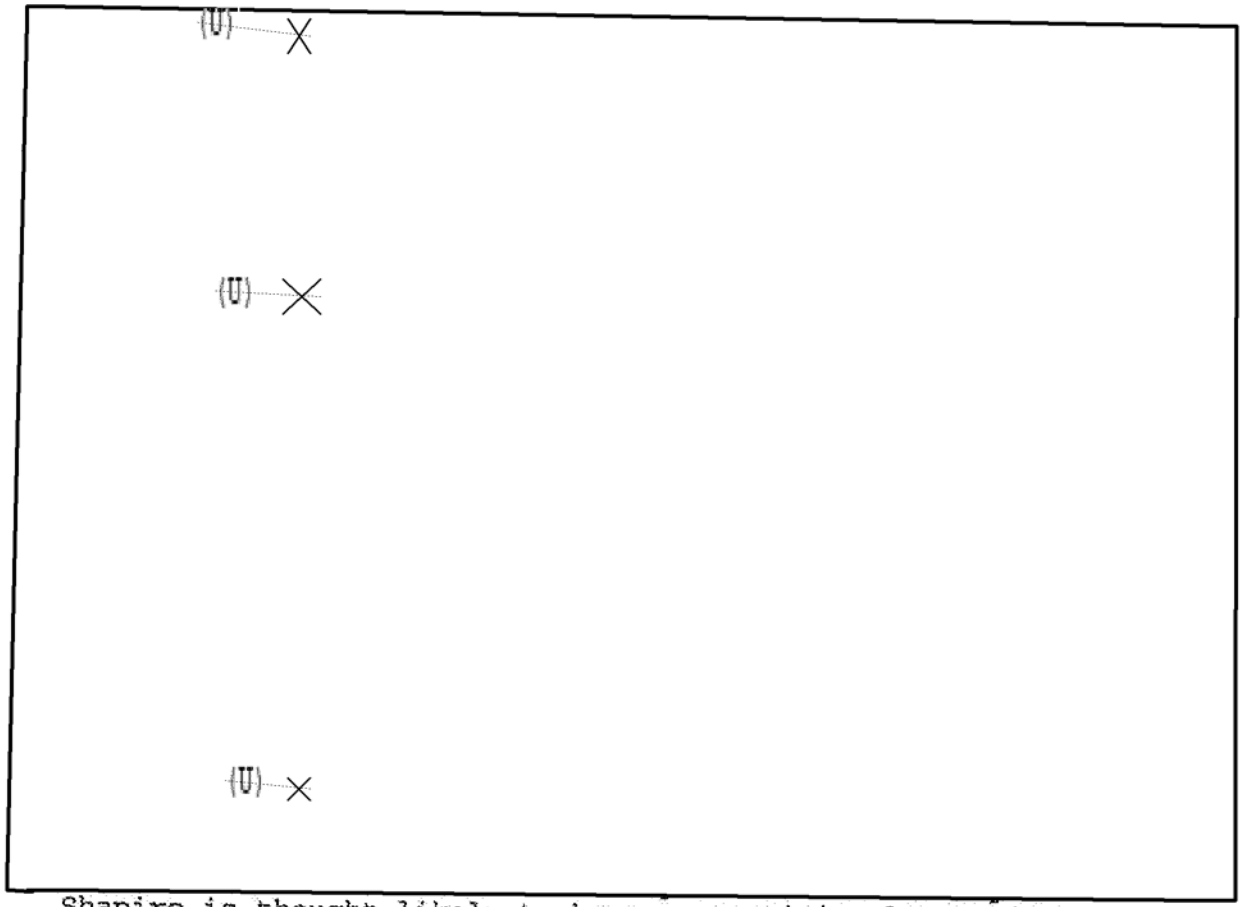

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Shapiro is thought likely to have surreptitiously provided the State of Israel with quantities of highly enriched uranium sufficient enough, in toto, to enable the Israelis to achieve nuclear power status.

(U) (S) As a chemist with the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), Shapiro contributed to the Manhattan Project; helped design the Nautilus the first nuclear powered submarine; and was held in high esteem by colleagues and supervisors at the Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory in West Mifflin, Pennsylvania, a facility solely dedicated since 1954 to the USN NNPP.

(U) (S) Shapiro founded the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) in an abandoned Apollo, Pennsylvania steel company building in December, 1956. [redacted] Shapiro used contacts developed

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To: National Security Division From: Pittsburgh
Re: (S) (U) [redacted] 08/24/1999

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during his AEC career to receive SBIR-like contracts from the United States Government to process enriched uranium into fuel for USN vessels' nuclear reactors and experimental rockets.

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[redacted]

(U)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-28-2018 BY [redacted]

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FD-302 (Rev. 10-6-95)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 11/18/1999

DOB: [redacted] SSAN: [redacted] aka [redacted] current resident of [redacted] was interviewed regarding [redacted]

Also present at the interview was [redacted] DOB: [redacted] SSAN: [redacted] private legal counsel. The interview was conducted in [redacted] home/office at [redacted] at request.

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PITTSBURGH
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FBI – PITTSBURGH

Investigation on 11/09/99 at Pittsburgh, PA

File # [redacted]

Date dictated 11/16/99

by SA [redacted] clp

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[redacted]

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[redacted]

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In 1988, continued [redacted] ZALMAN MORDECHI SHAPIRO, well known in the Pittsburgh-area Jewish Community, suggested [redacted] the possibility of a group purchase of the WEC Alternating Current High Power Test Laboratory in East Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. [redacted] With SHAPIRO's experienced guiding influence, 20 individual investors purchased $50,000 corporate stock share blocs, [redacted] grants in aid were obtained from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Allegheny County, Equibank, and the Heinz Foundation, in a successful campaign to raise WEC's 2.7 million dollar sales price for his East Pittsburgh property. SHAPIRO, [redacted] invested nothing in the procurement of the facility.

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[redacted]

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DECLASSIFIED BY: [redacted]
ON 09-28-2018

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(01/26/1998)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE

Date: 12/03/1999

To: National Security

Attn: SSA [redacted]
NS-1A,
Room 4439

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From: Pittsburgh
Squad 4
Contact: SA [redacted] 412-456-9330

Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted] dld

(U) Case ID #: (~~S~~) [redacted] (~~Pending~~)

Title: (~~S~~) (U) [redacted]

Synopsis: (U) (~~S~~) Account of initial subject interview.

(~~S~~) (U) ~~Classified~~ By: G3
Reason : 1.5©
~~Declassify~~ On: X1

(U) [redacted]

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(U) Reference: (~~S~~) [redacted]

(U) Enclosure(s): (~~S~~) Copies of Pittsburgh Division's FD-302 of subject interview.

(U) Details: (~~S~~) [redacted] was interviewed in the home/office of his attorney, [redacted] on Tuesday, 11/09/1999. At the outset of the two and one half hour interview, [redacted] was made aware of publicized aspects of the [redacted] investigation in order that he might comprehend the logic of the feigned confluence of factors that led to his interview.

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[redacted] PITTSBURGH
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[redacted]

To: National Security From: Pittsburgh
(U) Re: (S) [redacted] 12/03/1999

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(U) (S) For the information of NSD, NS-1A, Pittsburgh Division File Numbers on Shapiro and NUMEC are [redacted] and PG 117-108. The Bureau File for these same matters is 117-2564; the Washington Field Office File is [redacted]

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(U) (S) Request for NSD, NS-1A: [redacted]

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DECLASSIFIED BY: [redacted]
ON 09-28-2018

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(Rev. 10-01-1999)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 12/14/1999

To: Pittsburgh Attn: Squad 4, SA [redacted]

From: National Security
NS-1A, Room 4439
Contact: SSA [redacted]

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Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted] :sab

(U) Case ID #: (~~S~~) [redacted] (Pending)

Title: (~~S~~) (U) [redacted]

(U) Synopsis: (~~S~~) [redacted] captioned matter.

(~~S~~) (U) Derived From : G-3
Declassify On: X1

[redacted]

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Reference: (~~S~~) (U) [redacted]

(U) Details: (~~S~~) For information of Pittsburgh, the results of Pittsburgh's interview of subject have been provided to FBIHQ NS-2C, responsible for, among many programs, [redacted] NS-2C was specifically requested to review the information regarding ZALMAN MORDECHI SHAPIRO as provided by [redacted] during Pittsburgh's interview of him on 11/9/99.

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(U) (~~S~~) NS-2C was requested to advise of any further FBI investigative interest concerning SHAPIRO's involvement, via company NUMEC (Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation), in surreptitiously providing uranium to Israel in the 1960' allowing that country to attain nuclear power capability. Review of Bureau files concerning Shapiro is ongoing. When completed, FBIHQ will advise of any further investigative interest, if any, in Shapiro.

(U) (~~S~~) FBIHQ authorizes [redacted]

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[redacted]

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 09-28-2018 BY

FD-302 (Rev. 10-6-95)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/30/1999

also known as (aka) Date of Birth (DOB) Social Security Account Number (SSAN) current resident of was interviewed regarding

provided the following information freely, having appeared for said interview after dismissing the civil attorney- in whose company, and at whose office/residence, he was interviewed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), on Tuesday, November 9, 1999.

Investigation on 12/23/99 at Pittsburgh, PA

File # Date dictated 12/29/99

by SA /dld

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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[redacted]

[redacted] ZALMAN MORDECHI SHAPIRO, a then consultant to WEC Vice President [redacted] who regularly met with WEC Ph.D. Scientists working on United States Government-funded projects "upset" with WEC's limited acceptance of their invention research. [redacted] b6 b7C b7D

[redacted]

[redacted]

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ZALMAN SHAPIRO is a nuclear chemist who "perfected the metallurgy of the zircaloy fuel rod; that is, purified zirconium-made it into a fuel rod for applications of nuclear power." In his development of the zircaloy fuel rod at the Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory, West Mifflin, PA, SHAPIRO according to [redacted] "put Bettis on the map, but did not get the money he deserved-he stayed at the managerial level, when he should have been rapidly promoted to a Vice President."

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[redacted] Owing to his discontentment with WEC, continued SHAPIRO petitioned United States Navy Admiral HYMAN RICKOVER for his release from the Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory after patenting his zircaloy fuel rod. Though denied his request for dismissal from WEC and Bettis, SHAPIRO, in the words of [redacted] took his invention with him from Bettis and built a 700-employee company in Apollo, PA, known as the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Company (NUMEC). [redacted]

[redacted] In [redacted] words, "SHAPIRO got off scot-free-he did not have to compensate individual citizens who suffered health complications after inhaling nuclear material by-products; he was not prosecuted or fined by the United States Government; and to this point, neither Babcock/Wilcox, nor Atlantic Richfield Company have sued him for his 'contribution' to a $40,000,000 mess at Apollo."

[redacted] b6 b7C b7D

[redacted] added that SHAPIRO has received awards from both former Secretary of State ALEXANDER HAIG and former U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations JEAN KIRKPATRICK.

[redacted]

[redacted] b4 b6 b7C b7D

DECLASSIFIED BY: [redacted]
ON 09-28-2018

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(01/26/1998)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 01/10/2000

To: National Security Attn: SSA [redacted]
NS-1A,
Room 4439

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From: Pittsburgh
Squad 4
Contact: SA [redacted] 412-456-9330

Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted] dld

(U) Case ID #: (S) [redacted] (Pending)

Title: (S) (U) [redacted]

Synopsis: (U) Account of second subject interviewed.

(S) (U) Classified By: G3
Reason : 1.5©
Declassify On: X1

(U) [redacted] b7E

(U) Enclosure(s): (S) Copies of Pittsburgh Division's FD-302 of second subject interview.

(U) Details: (S) [redacted] was re-interviewed by the case Agent on Thursday, 12/23/1999, at the Pittsburgh Division. Interview proceedings are set out in the enclosed FD-302(s). b6 b7C b7E

(U) (S) With [redacted] having consented to same, a polygraph examination of him has been scheduled for Tuesday, 01/18/2000, at the Pittsburgh Division. In view of NS-2C's recommendation, [redacted]

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ON 09-28-2018

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(01/26/1998)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 05/10/2000

To: National Security Attn: SSA [redacted] b6 b7C
NS-1A, Room 4439
Houston SA [redacted] b3 b7E
London SA [redacted]

From: Pittsburgh
Squad 4
Contact: SA [redacted] 412-456-9330

Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted] dld

Case ID #: (S) (U) [redacted] (Pending)

Title: (S) (U) [redacted]

Synopsis: (U) Provides Legat, London with requested information.

(S) (U) Classified By: G3
Reason : 1.5(c)
Declassify On: X1

(U) [redacted] b3 b7E

(U) Reference: (S) [redacted]

(U) Enclosure(s): (S) Summary Letterhead Memorandum (LHM) regarding [redacted] aka [redacted] suitable for dissemination to [redacted] b6 b7C b7D b7E

(U) Details: (S) Captioned subject, interviewed by Pittsburgh Division on 11/09/1999 and 12/23/1999, submitted to a polygraph examination on 01/18/2000. Pittsburgh Division Polygrapher [redacted] and FBIHQ Polygraph Unit concur in their analyses of [redacted] at that time.

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(U) (S) Zalman Shapiro is a nuclear chemist who "perfected the metallurgy of the zircaloy fuel rod; that is, purified zirconium-made it into a fuel rod for applications of nuclear power." In his development of the zircaloy fuel rod at the Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory, West Mifflin, PA, Shapiro, according to [redacted] "put Bettis on the map, but did not get the money he deserved-he stayed at the managerial level, when he should have been rapidly promoted to a Vice President."

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(U) (S) Owing to his discontentment with WEC, continued [redacted] Shapiro petitioned United States Navy Admiral Hyman Rickover for his release from the Bettis Atomic Power Laboratory after patenting his zircaloy fuel rod. Though denied his request for dismissal from WEC and Bettis, Shapiro, in the words of [redacted] took his invention with him from Bettis and built a 700-employee company in Apollo, PA, known as the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Company (NUMEC). [redacted]

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(U) (S) [redacted]

[redacted] in [redacted] words, "Shapiro got off scot-free-he did not have to compensate individual citizens who suffered health complications after inhaling nuclear material by-products; he was not prosecuted or fined by the United States Government; and to this point, neither Babcock/Wilcox, nor Atlantic Richfield Company have sued him for his "contribution" to a $40,000,000 mess at Apollo."

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[redacted] added that Shapiro has received awards from both former Secretary of State Alexander Haig and former U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Jean Kirkpatrick.

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