

1 - Liaison
1 - P. A. Cajigas
1 - J. M. Fitzgerald

SAC, Buffalo

2/17/67

Director, FBI

**UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Possible Theft of Two Flasks
of Mercury from Nuclear Materials and Equipment
Corporation, Niagara Falls, New York, 2/21/66
THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY**

The Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) has requested advice as to the results of any action taken by the Bureau with regard to the captioned matter, which is said to have been reported by the company involved to Special Agent Henry Splendore of your Office on 2/21/66.

A search of Bufiles has failed to disclose any record of receipt of information on the matter. AEC has advised that the missing mercury weighed 152 pounds and was valued at \$389.12.

In the event any communications have been sent to the Bureau regarding the matter, please identify by date and caption. If nothing has been sent in, furnish the results of any action taken by your Office in letterhead form suitable for dissemination and advise whether any further action is contemplated.

JMF:jad
(6)

NOTE:

Check of Bureau index and abstracts behind the name of SA Splendore has failed to identify this matter in Bufiles. Mr. Fay Hagen of the Inspection Division at AEC Headquarters, who furnished Liaison the above information concerning this missing mercury, asked to be advised of the results of any action taken. This inquiry to our Buffalo Office has been coordinated with the Theft of Government Property Desk, Criminal Section, General Investigative Division.

MAILED 25
FEB 17 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Wick _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

REC-48

20 FEB 17 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-2-82 BY SP-1 GSK/RBG

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 3/7/67

FROM : SAC, BUFFALO (52-1809)(C)

SUBJECT:

CHANGED

UNSUB; Nuclear Materials
and Equipment Corporation,
Lewiston, N.Y. - Theft of
Mercury
THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY
(OO: BUFFALO)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 4-2-82 BY SP-16SK/RBG

217,822

The title of this case is being marked "Changed" to reflect the title of this case as it is set forth in the files of this office.

ReBulet to Buffalo, 2/17/67, entitled "UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Possible Theft of Two Flasks of Mercury from Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Niagara Falls, New York, 2/21/66 - THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY."

Enclosed herewith are an original and four copies of a letterhead memorandum relative to the above-captioned matter.

The names of the employees of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corp. that were interviewed relative to this matter, and the names of the scrap and junk dealers that were contacted are set forth in a memorandum reflecting the results of the investigation conducted in this case.

As set forth in the enclosed letterhead memorandum this matter is closed in this office, and no further action is being contemplated by this office in this case.

The investigation in this case was conducted by SA HENRY R. SPLENDORE.

2 - Bureau (Encls-5)
1 - Buffalo

HRS:qbl
(3)

88 MAR 22 1967

EX-104

REC-61

14 MAR 9 1967

1 copy LHM - AEC
4/21/67 - JMF/hw





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Buffalo, New York
March 7, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-2-82 BY SP-1 GSK/RBG

217,822

UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Nuclear Materials
and Equipment Corporation, Lewiston,
New York - Theft of Mercury
THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

On February 24, 1966, RUDY PIACENTINO, Security Officer, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Lewiston, New York, furnished the following information to the Buffalo, New York Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Three iron flasks, each containing approximately 76 pounds of mercury, were received by the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Lewiston, New York, sometime during February, 1965. The three flasks of mercury were maintained in the laboratory of this corporation and mercury was being used out of one of these flasks. Two flasks of mercury were first noticed as missing or stolen sometime during the first part of November, 1965, but they were not reported as stolen until February 24, 1966, inasmuch as it was felt that the two flasks of mercury might have been misplaced and would be located some place in the plant. The two flasks, which are not identifiable, contained approximately 130 pounds of mercury, which was the property of the U. S. Government, and the value of the missing mercury was placed at \$389.12. The two flasks of mercury were not maintained in a locked cabinet and the laboratory where the flasks of mercury was kept is accessible to all of the employees of the corporation. Although the two flasks of mercury were first noticed as missing during the first part of November, 1965, none of the employees of the corporation could recall having seen the two flasks of mercury prior to November, 1965, therefore, the two flasks of mercury could have been taken from the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation anytime between July, 1965 and November, 1965. From July, 1965 to November, 1965 there were a number of individuals working for various construction companies doing construction work at the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, and all of those construction workers, whose identities were not available, had access to the laboratory where the flasks of mercury were kept and could have taken the missing flasks of mercury.

44-86476 2

UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Nuclear Materials
and Equipment Corporation, Lewiston,
New York - Theft of Mercury
THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

On February 24, 1966, nine of the employees of the laboratory of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation were interviewed relative to the two missing flasks of mercury, but they were unable to furnish any information relative to the missing flasks of mercury or the identity of the person who might have been responsible for taking the flasks of mercury.

Between February 25, 1966, and March 23, 1966, ten scrap and junk dealers in the Niagara Falls - North Tonawanda, New York area were contacted to determine whether they had purchased any large quantity of mercury in recent months. These scrap and junk dealers advised they had not purchased any large quantity of mercury in recent months and further stated they are seldom approached by individuals attempting to sell mercury.

In view of the length of time that had elapsed from when the two flasks of mercury were last known to be at this corporation to when investigation was initiated in this matter, the large number of possible suspects in this theft, and the fact that the two missing flasks cannot be identified, the investigation of this theft was closed in the Buffalo Office on April 27, 1966.

On May 12, 1966, information was received by the Buffalo Office that a refining company at Buffalo, New York, had purchased approximately 500 pounds of mercury over a relatively short period of time from the owner of the Empire Scrap Metals Company, Niagara Falls, New York.

In view of this information, the investigation of the theft of the mercury from the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation was reopened, despite the fact that the owner of the Empire Scrap Metals Company at Niagara Falls, New York, was one of those scrap dealers previously interviewed relative to this theft.

On May 13, 1966, the owner of the Empire Scrap Metals Company, Niagara Falls, New York, was interviewed and he advised that he has sold a fairly large quantity of mercury to a firm at Buffalo, New York, but in the course of his business he purchases small quantities of mercury from time to time

UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Nuclear Materials
and Equipment Corporation, Lewiston,
New York - Theft of Mercury
THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

and after accumulating a fairly large quantity of mercury he sells the mercury to a dealer in Buffalo, New York. The owner of the Empire Scrap Metals Company further advised that at no time has he ever purchased any large quantity of Mercury from anyone and that he has no type of records setting forth the identity of the persons from whom he has purchased Mercury in recent months.

In view of the above, the investigation of this theft was again closed in the Buffalo Office on June 20, 1966.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 2/16/70

b3
b7E

FROM : SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: [redacted]

IS - ISRAEL
(OO:WFO)

ReWFOlet, 1/15/70.

The following is a summary concerning investigation
[redacted] during the past month:

b3
b7E

b6
b7C
b3
b7E

b3
b7E

2 - Bureau

1 - WFO

58 FEB 25 1970
RME:nsf
(3)

REC-87 [redacted]

17 FEB 17 1970

NAT. DEF. SEC.



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~

By communication dated 2/5/70, the Boston Office set forth results of an interview with ~~WALTER JUDA~~, an officer in the firm of Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts, who attended a meeting of scientifically oriented individuals held by HERMONI at the home of DR. ~~ZALMAN SHAPIRO~~, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, in November, 1968. JUDA stated this meeting had consisted of approximately ten individuals and HERMONI has requested information from him concerning fuel cells and their application for industrial purposes for Israel. He was not aware what HERMONI had asked of the other persons in attendance; but recalled that no classified data was discussed and no improper request had been made to his knowledge which might jeopardize the security of the U.S.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
ADVISED BY [redacted]
DATE 12-12-83

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

MEMORANDUM

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

To : DIRECTOR, FBI

Date: 1/23/69

From : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]

Subject: JOSEPH LAMPERT
IS-ISRAEL (U)
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

Classified by SP-4 [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR

Comp. # 240,619
566830/KR 5-31-85
217,122

ReBulet to Pittsburgh dated 11/27/68, entitled
"DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, IS - ISRAELI ATOMIC ENERGY
ACT," and Washington Field letter to Pittsburgh captioned
"JOSEPH LAMPERT, IS-ISRAELI."

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a
letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above. Two
copies of letterhead memorandum are enclosed for Boston
and Newark as leads are set out for those offices; two
copies are enclosed for New York and Washington Field
for information in the event investigation by these offices
is requested at a later date.

The letterhead memorandum is classified "Secret"
since unauthorized disclosure of FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to national security interests
of this government.

Identity of Special Agents observing subject on
11/3/68, incarcerated in [redacted] SA ROBERT P. LARCH,
Washington Field Office, caused a check of the Passport
Records of the U. S. Department of State to be made.

- 2-Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM) HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
- 2-Boston (Enc. 2) (RM) EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
- 2-Newark (Enc. 2) (RM) OTHERWISE
- 2-Washington Field (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2-New York (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2-Pittsburgh

JJR:djr
(13)

6 JAN 31 1969

57 FEB 14 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

For information of receiving offices who are familiar with the case involving "Dr. EALMAN HORDECAI SHAPIRO, IS - ISRAEL: AKA." all offices are reminded [Redacted]

[Redacted]

(U)

(Not for dissemination outside this Bureau). (S) (U)

Pittsburgh is preparing a communication regarding contact with a person or persons who are familiar with the subject's employment at Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Research and Development Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. Background data, type of clearance, if any, etc., will be obtained from that company, after the Bureau is consulted regarding the contact there. No photograph of the subject has been obtained to date.

INFORMANTS

Informant

Location

PG T-1 is

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

PG T-2 is

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

PG T-3 is

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

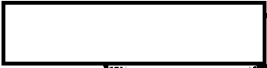
PG T-4 is

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E
b7D



(U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

LEADS

BOSTON

At Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Will attempt to obtain from reliable, established sources only, any background data, including family members, from LEMPERT's education records. If sufficient information is developed regarding subject's family, birth records should be checked to verify subject's birth.

NEWARK

At Hoboken, N.J.

Through established sources only, will attempt to review Stevens Institute of Technology records for pertinent background data regarding subject.

PITTSBURGH

At Pittsburgh, Pa. (Allegheny County)

Will conduct necessary investigation to develop information regarding subject's employment, activities and contacts.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

January 23, 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JOSEPH LEMPERT

5668 SLD/KJ 5-31-85
11/6/83
Classified by SP-4 clw/alm
Declassify on: OADR
Comp. # 240,619

(U) Investigation in this matter was instituted as a result of Joseph Lempert, a Pittsburgh resident, being in contact with Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, also a Pittsburgh resident, who is President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Company (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa. Investigation was instituted regarding Shapiro at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.] (U)

PG T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, has advised that on November 3, 1968, Shapiro had a meeting at his home on Bartlett Street in Pittsburgh, Pa., which was attended by Dr. Avraham Hermonie, Scientific Counselor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., and approximately 11 other persons, including Joseph Lempert, Pittsburgh resident, most of whom have scientific or technical backgrounds. Shapiro had dinner at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., on November 26, 1968, and was in Israel with his wife, from November 28, to December 21, 1968, according to same source.] (U)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

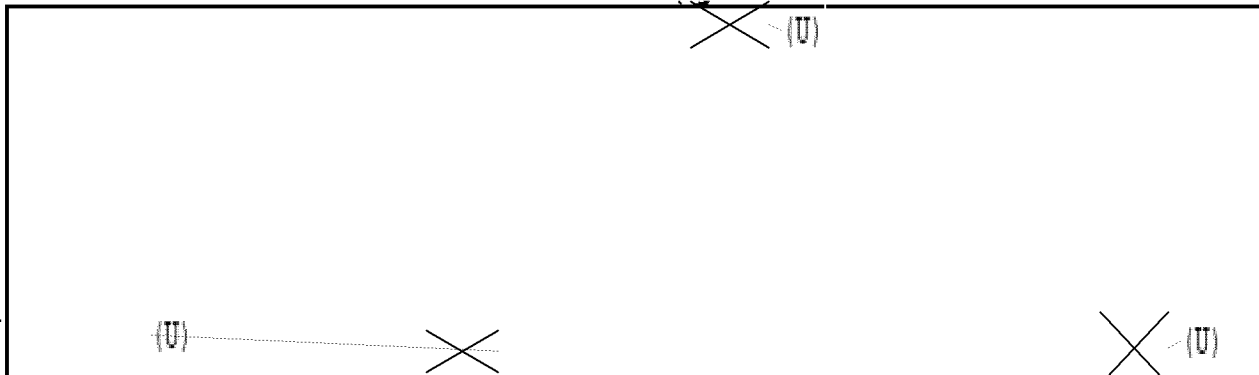
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROU 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JOSEPH LEMPERT



b3
b7E

(U) [On November 3, 1968] PG T-1 advised that Joseph Lempert was in contact with one Theodore Stern of Pittsburgh, Pa., advising Stern that Dr. Hermonik of the Israeli Embassy was seeking information regarding atomic power, specifically the training of personnel in the operation of pressurized water reactors. Source indicated Stern, who said he was an employee of Westinghouse Electric Corporation, (WEC), Pittsburgh, Pa., furnished Hermonik the information that WEC would train qualified personnel in this field. Hermonik stated he would contact Stern in this regard. (U)

In connection with a meeting at Shapiro's home, on November 3, 1968, Special Agents of the FBI observed Joseph Lempert leave a 1963 or 1964 Chevrolet Chevy II Station Wagon, bearing 1968 Pennsylvania license 53374D, and enter Shapiro's residence at [redacted] Pittsburgh. (U)

b6
b7C

Records of the Pennsylvania Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Harrisburg, Pa., as checked on December 12, 1968, by Miss FAYE JUMPER, Supervisor, indicated that a 1967 Chevy Station Wagon, bearing Pennsylvania license 53074D, is registered to Joseph Lempert, 140 Spring Grove Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. The 1968-69 Telephone Directory indicates that Joseph Lempert resides at 140 Spring Grove Road, Pittsburgh, Pa., telephone number 793-9283.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JOSEPH LEMPERT

(U) PG T-1 advised on November 8, 1968, that Shapiro indicated that Hermonie is interested in a detection device similar to a burglar alarm, which is manufactured by WEC. Shapiro, according to PG T-1, advised he does not know if this device is of any value to Israel. (U)

(U) [On November 9, 1968, PG T-1 advised that Lempert indicated to Shapiro that he knew very little about the detection device made by his firm, WEC, but he believed Israel did know of this device during the six day war in 1967. Shapiro, according to PG T-1, requested Lempert to look into the matter further as Israel believes this device may have some value. (U)]

PG T-1 advised on November 8, 1968, that Shapiro in discussing the meeting at his home on November 3, 1968, pointed out that assignments given out by Hermonie to the attendees at the meeting are important to Hermonie. He pointed out to PG T-1 that Hermonie is probing many fields and needs the requested information on an expedite basis, as Israel's needs are many and urgent. (U)

No information concerning Lempert was located in the files of the Passport Office of the U. S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., as checked on January 3, 1969.

On November 4, 1968, Mrs. Jean Rodriguez, Receptionist, Credit Bureau, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa., advised that records disclosed that Joseph Lempert, 140 Spring Grove Road, Pittsburgh, Pa., is employed as a Fellow Engineer at the Westinghouse Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Records indicate Lempert was born in 1913, and has been employed at WEC since 1937. He has four dependents and resides with his wife, Jean, at the above address. His

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JOSEPH LEMPERT

credit rating is satisfactory.

"American Men of Science - A Biographical Directory"
11th Edition, (1967) contained the following information concerning Joseph Lempert:

"Born 7/3/15, North Adams, Massachusetts, married, 3 children, Physics. Education Massachusetts Institute of Technology, BS Degree, 1935; Stevens Institute of Technology, MS Degree, 1942; employments: Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Lamp Division, 1936-44, Section Engineer, 1944-53; Manager, Engineering Section, Electronic Tube Division, 1953-56; Advance Development, 1956-58; Section Manager, Camera Tubes, 1958; Research Engineer, 1958-66; Advanced Engineer, 1966 to the present time.

"Organizations - Physics Society; Institute of Electricity; and Electronics Engineering.

"Fields - Photo Emissions; Photo Conductivity; Secondary Emissions; Thin Films; Vacuum Tube Electronics; Electronic Entry; X-ray Image Intensification; X-rays; Storage Technics; Electronic Beams; Electronic Beam Weldings.

"Address - Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Research and Development Center, Beulah Road, Churchhill Borough, Pittsburgh, Pa."

Records of the Allegheny County Voters Registration Commission, Pittsburgh, Pa., as checked on December 9, 1968, indicated that Joseph Lempert, a white male, 6'2" tall, brown

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JOSEPH LEMPERT

hair, brown eyes, born July 3, 1913, in Massachusetts, a resident of 140 Spring Grove Road, Penn Hills, Pa., has been registered since August, 1959. His occupation is listed as engineer, and he previously registered in New York State in 1957. Lempert is registered as supporting one of the major political parties.

Records of the Pittsburgh Police Department and Allegheny County Detective Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa., as checked on November 15, 1968, contain no information identifiable with Lempert.

On October 11, 1966, PG T-3, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on the Pittsburgh Committee to End The War in Vietnam (PCWV) mailing list of about 400 names, appeared the name Mrs. Jean Lempert, 140 Spring Grove Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15235. (S)(u)

Characterization of the PCWV is in the Appendix attached hereto.

The "Pittsburgh Press," daily Pittsburgh newspaper, on page 26, December 12, 1968, edition, contained a letter to the editor, signed by Joseph Lempert, who was identified as the Chairman of the Pittsburgh Zionist Council. This letter is set out below:

"Your editorial of Nov. 30 addresses itself to the question as to 'what is required to bring peace to the combustible Middle East.'

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~~SECRET~~

JOSEPH LEMPART

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"While you point out the importance of an Arab-Israeli peace treaty, open waterways, and an end to the arms race, you appear to particularly stress that peace cannot be secured without a solution to the Palestine refugee problem.

"A better case for this point of view could be made if the refugee problem was the direct cause of the hostilities in the Middle East, rather than the direct consequence of the aggressive designs of the countries surrounding Israel.

"You indicate that Israel could 'lend momentum' to the Mid-East conference she proposes by taking back 250,000 of the 500,000 refugees who fled from the West Bank during the 1967 war.

"The consequences to Israel's 2.5 million total population, i.e., one refugee for every 10 of population, can better be appreciated in this country by considering the objection we would have to admitting over 18 million Viet Cong sympathizers.

"/s/ Joseph Lempert
Pittsburgh"

The January 7, 1969 edition of the "Pittsburgh Post-Gazette," on page 8, contained a letter to the editor which was signed by Joseph Lempert, Chairman, Pittsburgh Zionist Council. This letter is set out below:

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JOSEPH LEMPERT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"Your December, 31 editorial, 'A Vicious Cycle in the Mideast,' appears to be a distinct departure from the objective and fair approach which ordinarily characterizes your editorial statements.

"Consider, for example, the statement in the editorial that Israel was not content to take a tooth for a tooth, but took a leg. Implementation of the 'tooth' for a 'tooth' concept would have produced an attack by a few undisciplined but determined individuals against an Arab plane fully loaded with gasoline and with a full complement of passengers. Such an action could easily have transformed a hitherto peaceful flight into a blazing death trap for 100 or so people.

"This was the announced intention of the two Arab terrorists who told Deputy Premier Patakos of Greece (p.2, New York Times, Dec. 27, 1968) that they 'were Arab commandos with 'orders to destroy any Israeli plane and kill Jews.' The Israeli response, on the other hand, was a carefully controlled one in which the individuals involved bent over backwards to avoid loss of life, at added risk to their own.

"Your editorial refers to men 'of unidentified nationality,' with the implication that Israel was lashing out blindly in her response. On the same page of the New York Times there were pictures of the two Arab terrorists which had been released in Beirut, Lebanon, on the very day of the attack by the

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JOSEPH LEUPERT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, who claimed credit for the action.

"The words of Prime Minister Eshkol, in a statement following the meeting of the Israeli cabinet on Dec. 29, 1968, are clearly pertinent to the very serious question as to whether Israel over reacted:

" 'The facts are clear, the terrorist band that struck our planes operated out of Beirut... From Beirut went out the organization's words of bravado concerning its deeds, as well as a statement proclaiming its intention to continue with actions of this kind. Under the rules of international morality and law, a state cannot harbor and encourage an armed force operating from its territory against a neighboring state and be considered immune from reaction.'

"Israel, in a carefully prepared statement, has documented these charges both at home and in the UN, and has established the complicity of Lebanese officials in the terrorist activities.

"Our own country, operating on the same premise, has sent armed forces into Mexico early in this century and has taken action against the Barbary pirates in the 19th century. It should be noted that it would not be difficult for Israel to resort to the subterfuge used by other Arab countries and encourage action by groups of individuals as a substitute for national, controlled response.

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JOSEPH LEMPERT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"In view of Israel's strong and repeatedly expressed desire to come to the peace table and the clear indication that no participation of American troops is being requested, there would appear to be no justification for the statement made in the editorial that American support may be a factor in Israel's 'jingoistic behavior.'

"/s/ Joseph Lempert
Chairman
Pittsburgh Zionist Council"

"The Pittsburgh Post Gazette," a Pittsburgh daily newspaper, on page 19 of its October 27, 1966, edition, carried an article headed "Fair Housing Group Holds First Talks."

The article pointed out a new fair housing group named "Greater Pittsburgh Fair Housing Movement," met on October 26, 1966. This group is made up of representatives from housing, civil rights, religious and civic organizations, with 40 persons present. One of five founding trustees was Joseph Lempert, the article indicated.

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APPENDIX

1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PITTSBURGH COMMITTEE TO END THE
WAR IN VIETNAM (PCEWV)

On September 22, 1965, a source made available a copy of a two-page document entitled, "The DuBois Summer Project at Pittsburgh," which was used in connection with the National Conference of the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA), that was held in Chicago, Illinois, on September 4-6, 1965. The document, which reviewed certain projects undertaken by the Pittsburgh Chapter, DCA, at Pittsburgh, Pa., during the Summer of 1965, set forth that the PCEWV was organized by the Pittsburgh Chapter, DCA, during the Summer of 1965 as a peace movement around the issue of the war in Vietnam.

On May 23, 1967, a second source advised that as of that date the primary purpose of the PCEWV was to bring about the end of the war in Vietnam by sponsoring and participating in demonstrations protesting United States policy in Vietnam and calling for an end of the war in Vietnam.

The second source further advised that as of that date the PCEWV was neither controlled nor dominated by the Communist Party of Western Pennsylvania (CPWP), although several CPWP members were affiliated with the PCEWV. Source stated that, on the whole, the PCEWV has cooperated with the CPWP, but in matters which in any way have threatened the independence or individual action of the PCEWV, the controlling voice has usually rested with the non-CPWP members of the PCEWV. (S)(u)

On November 24, 1967, the second source advised that during November, 1967, the PCEWV ceased to exist as an organization.

APPENDIX

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 1/21/69

FROM : SAC, ALBANY (100-20465) (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
CN 2/17/22
56685 LD/mly 5/20/85
11/28/83

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

SUBJECT: (IS - ISRAEL) (U)
AEA

Classified by SP-4 elw/klm/10
Declassify on: OADR
Comp. # 240,619 CB

(OO: ALBANY)

ReBulet to Pittsburg, 12/18/68 and Pittsburgh
airtel dated 12/23/68, both captioned "DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI
SHAPIRO, IS - ISRAEL ATOMIC ENERGY ACT". (U)

Enclosed herewith are 5 copies to the Bureau,
and one copy for Pittsburgh, of LHM prepared concerning
BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL.

LHM is classified "~~Secret~~" since it contains
information from [redacted] and because unauthorized disclosure
of FBI investigation of subject ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO and
AVRAHAM HERMONI could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this government. (X) (U)

b3
b7E

Investigation at Ithaca, New York, was conducted
by SA PETER F. MAXSON.

The files of this office contain no information
pertaining to BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL.

Sources utilized in LHM are identified as follows:

Source 1: [redacted] (U)

Source 2: [redacted] (U)

Source 3: [redacted]

Source 4: [redacted] (U)

b3
b7E
b7D

2-Bureau (Encs. 5) RM
1-Pittsburgh (Enc. 1) RM
3-Albany (Enc. 1) RM
PFM/jmb
(6)

RAO (U)

JAN 24 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAT. INT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/19/69 BY JFH/jmb



AL[100-20465] (S) (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

An information copy of LHM is designated for
Pittsburgh per request of that office.

Request of the Bureau

Bureau authority is requested for permission to
contact [redacted]

[redacted] He is a most reliable and discreet
individual. Albany files contain no information of an adverse
nature concerning him and interview of him would not be the
occasion for any possible embarrassment.

Bureau authority is also requested for permission

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Albany, New York

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ (U)

January 21, 1969

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

Investigation has been initiated at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to establish the nature and extent of the relationship of ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO with the Government of Israel. SHAPIRO is the Head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, (NUMEC) Apollo, Pennsylvania, a subsidiary of the Atlantic Richfield Company. NUMEC is a major producer of nuclear fuel and materials for civilian and military reactors. SHAPIRO resides at [REDACTED] Pittsburgh, Pa. [REDACTED] (U)

b6
b7C

Source 1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, has advised that a meeting was held at SHAPIRO'S residence in Pittsburgh on November 3, 1968, for the purpose of obtaining scientific information including assistance and atomic power for Israel, through Dr. AVRAHAM HERMONI, Scientific Counselor at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C. Several scientists and professors reportedly attended this meeting with HERMONI and one of those in attendance was identified as BENJAMIN SIEGEL from Ithaca, N. Y., who was the person who had notified the other participants concerning the meeting. Those persons who attended this meeting were given specific assignments to obtain information desired by Israel with SIEGEL having the additional responsibility of acting as coordinator of this information. SIEGEL arrived in Pittsburgh for this meeting on November 2, 1968, and while in Pittsburgh stayed with his sister, Mrs. A. I. (GITA) BRAUDE, [REDACTED] (U)

b6
b7C

11/28/83
Classified by SP-4 elw
Declassify on: OADR
Comp. # 240,619
5668 SCD/muf 5/30/85
CN 217,822

[REDACTED] (U)

b3
b7E

Group 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading
and declassification

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ (U)

~~SECRET~~

Re: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
"American Men of Science - A Biographical Directory", 11th edition, (1967) contains the following information concerning BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL:

Personal data - born March 26, 1916, at Superior, Wisconsin, married, three children.

Present address - Department of Engineering Physics, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.

Education - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Ph.D. (Physics), 1940.

Employments - California Institute of Technology as a visiting Fellow, 1940 - 1941;

National Defense Research Committee Project, Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a Research Assistant, 1941 - 1942 and 1944 - 1946;

National Defense Research Committee Project, Harvard University, 1942 - 1944;

Wizmann Institute of Science, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, in charge of Electron Microscope Laboratory, 1946 - 1948;

U.S. Bureau of Ships Project, 1948 - 1949;

Cornell University, Associate Professor of Engineering Physics, 1949 - 1959, and as Full Professor, 1959 to date.

Organizations - Electron Microscopic Society.

Fields of interest - Infra-red detectors, spectroscopy, electron microscope diffraction, molecular biophysics and surface physics.

The current (1968) Ithaca, New York City Directory lists BENJAMIN M. SIEGEL and wife RACHEL as residents of 203 Forest Drive.

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

On January 10, 1969, WILLIAM J. WATERS, Editor of the "Ithaca Journal", a daily newspaper published at Ithaca, New York, made available the morgue file of this newspaper on subject. An article appearing in the September 14, 1949, issue announced that SIEGEL had been appointed as Head of Cornell's new Electron Microscope Laboratory, a Division of The Department of Engineering Physics, and he came to Cornell from the Research Laboratory of Electronics at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. From 1946 to 1948 he set up and directed the Electron Microscope Laboratory at Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute. During the war years he was engaged in confidential military research at Massachusetts Institute of Technology at Harvard University. He was further identified in this article as a native of Superior, Wisconsin, a graduate of Massachusetts Institute of Technology from where he received an AB degree in 1938 and a Ph.D. degree in 1940, and was a former Post-Doctoral Student at California Institute of Technology.

An article appearing in the February 1, 1965, issue of this paper announced that a grant had just been made to Cornell University by the U.S. Public Health Service for a four-year project to perfect an electron microscope which would be the most powerful possible in order to make direct observations of the atom. It was announced that this project would be carried out under the direction of subject.

A photograph of subject is contained in the files of this newspaper.

[On January 10, 1969, source 3, who has furnished reliable information in the past,] advised that BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL, born March 26, 1916, at Superior Wisconsin, has been a member of the Cornell University faculty since September 19, 1949, first as an Assistant Professor and subsequently as a Full Professor of Engineering Physics. He has the current title of Professor of Applied Physics with office at 233 Clark Hall. During the World War II years SIEGEL worked on a joint war project on infra-red detectors at Harvard University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He was on sabbatical leave from Cornell during 1962 - 1963 school year and during

(u)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

this period was employed as a visiting Professor at the Hebrew University in Jerus with a surface physics group under the direction of one Dr. A. MANY.

[On January 10, 1965, source 4, who has furnished reliable information in the past.] advised [redacted] ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



b7D

It will be noted information furnished by the above source can only be produced in court upon issuance of a proper subpoena.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

-4*-

~~SECRET~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 9/8/69
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ (U)

FROM : SAC, ALBANY [(100-20465)](P) (U)

SUBJECT: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL
[IS ISRAEL] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

(OO:ALBANY)

Re Albany letters and LHM's dated 1/21/69, and
5/21/69, and Albany letter dated 3/31/69.

Enclosed are five copies for the Bureau and two
copies for recipient offices of an LHM prepared concerning
subject.

LHM is classified "~~Confidential~~" because unauthorized
disclosure of FBI investigation of subject and his relationship
with ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO and AVRAHAM HERMONI, an official
of a foreign establishment, could be detrimental to the
National Security of this country. (U)

- 35 cards
10/1/69
10/1/69
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10/1/69
10/1/69
- ENCLOSURE
- 2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
 - 2-Baltimore (Encs. 2) [(100-25993)] (RM) (U)
 - 2-Boston (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-Buffalo (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-Kansas City (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-New York (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-Newark (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-Pittsburgh (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-San Francisco (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 2-WFO (Encs. 2) [redacted] (RM) (U)
 - 4-Albany
- PFM:ktc
(24)

11/30/83
Classified by SP-4 elw/alm
Declassify on OADR
UComp # 240,619
566850/mj 5/30/85
CJ 217, 922

REC 4 [redacted] (U)

10 SEP 10 1969

REC'D
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 9/16/69
NOV. FORW. 9-14, 9-14, 10-14, 10-14
BY JEH/mj

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAT. SEC.

5 SEP 19 1969

AL [100-20465] ~~(S)~~ (U)

follows: Sources utilized in the LHM are identified as

AL T-1

AL T-2

AL T-3

AL T-4

AL T-5

AL T-6

AL T-7

AL T-8

AL T-9

AL T-10

AL T-11

AL T-12

AL T-13

AL T-14

~~(S)~~ (U)

b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(U)
(S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AL [100-20465] ~~(C)~~ (U)

BALTIMORE

AT BETHESDA, MARYLAND

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Will further identify ROBERT WIDER, [redacted] determine his employment, and ascertain if he has access to classified-U. S. information. Submit results by LHM.

~~(C)~~ (U)

It is noted that Baltimore identified [redacted]

b6
b7C

b7D

BOSTON

AT LEXINGTON, MASS.

Will further identify WALTER JUDA, 12 Moon Hill Road, determine the nature of Prototech Division of Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc., 50 Moulton Street, of which he is president, and ascertain if he has access to classified U. S. information.

AT BOSTON, MASS.

Will further identify NICHOLAS J. KILMER, [redacted] determine his employment, and ascertain if he has access to classified U. S. information.

Submit results of investigation by LHM.

b6
b7C

BUFFALO

AT ROCHESTER, N.Y.

Will ascertain if subject has had financial dealings with the Central Trust Co., 44 Exchange St., if so, will determine the nature of such dealings, and, if pertinent, submit results by LHM.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AL [100-20465]

(U)

KANSAS CITY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AT LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Will further identify MILTON M. TYLER, graduate student, [redacted] and determine if, through his graduate studies, he has access to any U. S. classified information. Submit results by LHM.

b6
b7C

NEW YORK

AT QUEENS, N.Y.

Will further identify JAMES KELLY, [redacted] determine his employment, and ascertain if he has access to classified U. S. information.

AT NEW YORK CITY

1. Will further identify SAUL LIEBERMAN, [redacted] determine where he is employed as a professor, and ascertain if he has access to any classified information.

b7D

Submit results by LHM.

NEWARK

AT HOBOKEN, N.J.

Will further identify RUTH FRIEDLANDER, [redacted] who is employed by Mayo Lynch Co., 84 Washington St., Hoboken, determine nature of this employment and whether she has access to classified U. S. information. [For information of Newark, subject, a professor at Cornell University, reportedly is acting as a coordinator of information of a scientific nature for the Government of Israel on behalf of Dr. AVRAHAM HERMONT Scientific Counselor of the Israeli Embassy. [redacted]

b6
b7C
b7D

(U)

Submit results by LHM.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(U)

PITTSBURGHAT PITTSBURGH, PA.

Will advise if any additional information has been received from [redacted] concerning subject and will advise of the status of current investigation concerning ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO. (S) (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b3
b7ESAN FRANCISCOAT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Will further identify HERMAN G. WALLENFELS, 170 San Benito Way, determine his employment, and ascertain if he has access to any classified U. S. information.

Submit results by LHM.

WFOAT WASHINGTON, D.C.

1. Will determine the specific nature of the employment of PATRICIA M. BRAY, [redacted] and ascertain if she has access to any classified U. S. information.

b6
b7C

2. Will review Passport Office records concerning subject, born 3/26/16, at Superior, Wisconsin, residence address 203 Forest Drive, Ithaca, N.Y.

3. Will contact U. S. Public Health Service concerning a contract that subject has for perfecting a powerful electron microscope to make direct observations of the atom. Will determine if this research is classified.

Submit results by LHM.

ALBANYAT SYRACUSE, N.Y.

Will further identify the following individuals, determine the nature of their employment, and ascertain if they have access to classified U. S. information:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AL [100-20465]

(U)

JOHN R. TREPA, [redacted]
MICHAEL OPENHEIM, [redacted] a foreman at
Roth Steel Co.
MILTON H. RUFFER, [redacted] an accountant
with General Electric Company.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b6
b7C

AT UTICA, N.Y.

Will identify LOUIS R. GROSS, [redacted]
and KATHLEEN MC ACEER, [redacted] determine their
employment and ascertain if they have access to any classified
U. S. information.

AT SCHENECTADY, N.Y.

Will ascertain if SIEGFRIED ATTERGUT, [redacted]
[redacted] employed as a chemist by General Electric Co., has
access to any classified U. S. information.

AT ITHACA, N.Y.

Will determine subject's current activities.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Albany, New York

September 8, 1969

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

Reference is made to memoranda submitted concerning
subject dated January 21, 1969 and May 15, 1969, at Albany,
New York.

Subject resides at 203 Forest Drive, Ithaca, N.Y.
The telephone number for his residence is (607) 273-0641.
On March 21, 1969, Confidential Informant AL T-1, who has
furnished reliable information in the past [redacted] (u) (e)

b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

11/30/83
Classified by SP-4 elw/alm
Declassify on: OADR
Comp. # 240 619
56/860 5/30/81
CN 217,822

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[On September 4, 1969, Confidential Source AL T-14 who has furnished reliable information in the past,] advised (C)(4) that subject, BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL, is a respected member of the Cornell University faculty, who lives in comfortable circumstances, but who has never been considered to be wealthy. He had a fairly severe heart attack about three years ago and has limited his physical activity since that time. He has no close friends known to this source. He is a devout Orthodox Jew.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] DATE: 10/31/69

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted] (RUC)

SUBJECT: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

OO:ALBANY

Re Albany letter to Bureau dated 9/8/69.

Enclosed herewith to Bureau are five copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above. Two copies furnished to Albany.

LHM is classified "Confidential" inasmuch as unauthorized disclosure of FBI investigation of SIEGEL and his relationship with ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO and AVRAHAM HERMONI, an official of a foreign establishment, could be detrimental to the national security of the U.S.

2 - Bureau (Encls. 5) **ENCLOSURE**
2 - Albany (100-20465) (Encls. 2) (RM)
1 - San Francisco
RES/cmp
(5)

AGENCY [redacted] *State, AEC*

REQ. REC'D

DATE FORW. *11/18/69*

HOW FORW. *2-14 2-14*

BY *JFH/BEA*

REC-1 [redacted]

ST 107

~~NAT. INT. SEC.~~



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Francisco, California
October 31, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

HERMAN GREGORY WALLENFELS

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

HERMAN WALLENFELS

Reference is made to memorandum concerning SIEGEL
dated September 8, 1969, at Albany, New York, [REDACTED]

b7D

DP08: 12/3/04 GERMANY

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF

The September, 1969, San Francisco Street Address
Telephone Directory lists WALLENFELS as above. In addition
there is a listing for HERMAN G. WALLENFELS, Hearing Aids,
420 Sutter Street, telephone 421-7677.

Files of the Credit Bureau Metro list WALLENFELS as
self-employed as the owner of an hearing aid company. His
wife is ADELAIDE WALLENFELS. A prior address was 1056 14th
Street, San Francisco.

MRS HERMAN GREGORY WALLENFELS

Physical observation of 420 Sutter Street revealed
a ground floor store for H.G. Wallenfels Hearing Aid Center,
Audiologist, Radioear and many other nationally known brands,
prescription hearing aids.

170 SAN BENITO WAY, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF

Files of San Francisco Registrar of Voters contains
a current registration for HERMAN G. WALLENFELS, 170 San Benito
Way, Audiologist, who was born December 3 (no year) in Germany
and became a naturalized U.S. citizen on June 14, 1932 in
Brooklyn, New York.

These files also contain a registration for Mrs.
ADELAIDE S. WALLENFELS, a housewife, who was born June 12 in
Germany and became a U.S. citizen on April 21, 1949 in Brooklyn,
New York.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group I

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your
agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

ENCLOSURE [REDACTED]

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

Files of the Department of Motor Vehicles, Sacramento, California, reflect driver's license G 390755 was issued to HERMAN GREGORY WALLENFELS, born December 3, 1904, height 5'7", weight 152 pounds, eyes blue, hair grey.

No arrest record was located in the files of the Bureau of Identification, San Francisco Police Department, for HERMAN WALLENFELS as of October 9, 1969.

San Francisco FBI Office indices contain no references identifiable with WALLENFELS.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] (U)

DATE: 5/25/70

FROM : SAC, ALBANY [(100-20465)] (U)

SUBJECT: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

IS - ISRAEL (U)

AEA (U)

(OO:ALBANY)

11/30/83
Classified by SP-4 elw/palw
Comp. # 240,619
5608 SCD/mof 5/30/85
CN 217,822

Re Albany letter to Bureau, 1/27/70; WFO letter to Bureau, 1/30/70; Albany letter to Bureau, 3/27/70, [captioned "AVRAHAM HERMONI"]; WFO letter to Bureau, 3/19/70; New York letter to Bureau, 4/15/70; and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, 5/12/70. (U)

Enclosed herewith are 5 copies of an LHM in captioned matter.

The LHM is classified "~~SECRET~~ - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION" since it contains information in the [redacted] and due to the sensitive nature of the original source in this matter. The Bureau is reminded the LHM should be marked [redacted] since it contains information in the [redacted] (U)

By letter dated 1/9/70, in the case entitled "AVRAHAM HERMONI. IS - ISRAEL", Bufile [redacted] the Bureau authorized interview of subject. (U)

There are no leads outstanding in this investigation. No information has been developed that subject has access to classified information. [Interview of subject concerning his relationship with AVRAHAM HERMONI and ZALMAN SHAPIRO tends to support information previously furnished in this matter.] In view of the above and the apparent cooperation of subject during interview, further inquiry does not appear justified and Albany is closing its file in this matter. (U)

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Albany

(1 - [redacted]) (U)

CWR:1md

(4)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

b6
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b7E

b3
b7E

AL [100-20465] ~~(S)~~ (U)

WFO indices contain no identifiable record of ROBERT I. WIDDER or his wife, RACHEL S. WIDDER. It was telephonically ascertained that ROBERT I. WIDDER is employed by the Battelle Memorial Institution, 1755 Massachusetts Avenue N.W. WFO files show that in 1967, it was reported that Battelle was doing research projects for the Department of Defense and that the home office of Battelle is Columbus, Ohio.

~~SECRET~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~ - [NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION] (S)(U)
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Albany, New York

May 25, 1970

BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

56688 L.D./my 5/30/85
11/30/83
Classified by SP-4 alw/palm
Declassify on: OADR
Comp # 240,619

Reference is made to a memorandum in this matter dated January 27, 1970, at Albany, N. Y.

On January 28, 1970, FREDERICK H. SCHMIDT, Director, Office of Internal Security, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, advised that in all probability any contract or grant under which SIEGEL would be working would be with the National Institutes of Health (NIH). He mentioned that as a matter of policy, grants are not given to individuals, but are usually made to universities or other organizations and individuals doing research thereunder are designated as Principal Investigators.

The only information SCHMIDT had on subject was that contained in a 1966 list of NIH grants, which showed under Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., the name BENJAMIN M. SIEGEL, under grant number RIGM 12893-02, SSS and the study being conducted was shown as "An ultra high resolution electron microscope". SCHMIDT stated he doubted the study was classified, since NIH generally does not handle such material. He suggested that further inquiry be made at the office of HOWARD KETTEL, Deputy Assistant Director for Administration, NIH, to determine if subject is working under a current grant and if it concerns classified material.

On January 29, 1970, Mrs. GENEVIEVE L. GARNER, Special Assistant to Security Representative, NIH, advised that the above grant is still active and the study being conducted by SIEGEL. She also stated that it has been in effect for six years and will be renewed in February, 1970.

~~SECRET~~ - [NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION] (S)(U)

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification

[REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

(S)(U)

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

RE: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

Professor BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL, Department of Applied Physics, Cornell University (CU), Ithaca, N. Y., was interviewed March 23, 1970, at his residence, 203 Forest Drive, Ithaca, N. Y., at which time he related the following:

SIEGEL recalled attending a meeting at the home of Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, in November, 1968, along with five or six other scientists and AVRAHAM HERMONI who was then a scientific advisor at the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D. C. SIEGEL had met SHAPIRO on two or three previous occasions in connection with scientific matters of mutual interest. Those in attendance at the meeting were generally regarded as experts in their field of study, who were also interested in assisting the Government of Israel in technical and scientific matters. It was agreed at the outset of the meeting that no classified matters would be discussed by anyone. SIEGEL, who has extensive knowledge in functioning of "image tubes", denied having access to any classified materials and is confident that none was discussed at the meeting in this area. The meeting covered a number of technical matters and explored the means of obtaining information in these matters through legitimate sources such as technical publications, industrial literature, and the like. SIEGEL was unable to recall specific technical matters discussed other than "image tubes" and technical problems relative thereto. While atomic power may have been and probably was the subject of some discussion, SIEGEL was unable to recall any specific conversation in this regard. He pointed out that HERMONI emphasized many times during the discussion that he was interested only in sources of unclassified information that would be of assistance to Israel in technical and research matters. There have been no such meetings since, according to SIEGEL and he had no further contacts with HERMONI or SHAPIRO. He was unable to recall exactly who arranged for the meeting, but feels that all who participated had some part in its preparation. In addition (S)(U)

-2-

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

RE: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL

to himself, SHAPIRO and HERMONI, Professor HAROLD A. SCHERAGA, Department of Chemistry, CU, attended the meeting. There were three or four others in attendance from various parts of the country whose identity SIEGEL could not recall. (S)(U)

On November 19, 1969, DANIEL VENOR, Security Officer, Battelle Memorial Institute, 1755 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, D. C., advised that ROBERT I. WIDDER, an employee of Battelle, had reported contact with an official of the Soviet Embassy, later identified as ANATOLIY A. LEBEDEV, First Secretary, Embassy of the USSR. On November 24, 1969, WIDDER was contacted, in the presence of VENOR, at which time WIDDER stated he had attended the "Tenth Strategy For Peace Conference", held from October 9-11, 1969, at Arlie House, Warrenton, Virginia, and at this time he met LEBEDEV who proposed they have lunch together. According to WIDDER, he had lunch with LEBEDEV on October 24, 1969, and November 18, 1969. All of WIDDER's contacts with LEBEDEV were reported to VENOR. (S)(U)

According to WIDDER, who is a mechanical engineer, Battelle is a non-profit organization with headquarters in Columbus, Ohio, and whose primary function is research for various corporations and the U. S. Government, the latter accounting for a majority of Battelle's work.

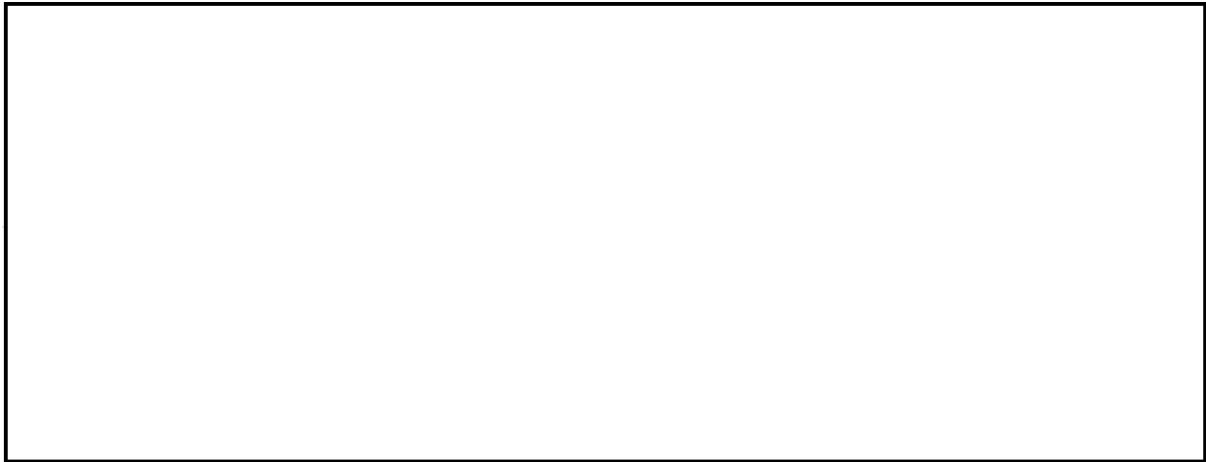
On January 19, 1970, WIDDER advised that he had lunch with LEBEDEV on January 15, 1970, and on February 9, 1970, he stated that he had been instructed by the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA) to have no further contact with LEBEDEV since Battelle is under contract with ACDA. On February 17, 1970, WIDDER advised that LEBEDEV contacted him, at home, inviting him to attend a concert on February 18, 1970, which invitation WIDDER said he would decline. (S)(U)

-3-

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

RE: BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL



b7D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

-4*-

~~SECRET~~ - ~~[NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION]~~ (S)(u)

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DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

SAC, WFO [REDACTED]

(RUC)

Dr. ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO
RA - ISRAEL
(OO:PG)

~~SECRET~~

6/23/65

b3
b7E

Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

Zalman Shapiro full name

ReNYlet dated 6/23/65, and Pittsburgh letter dated 7/29/65.

On 6/9/65 Miss SHARON MERR, Clerk, Division of Security, Atomic Energy Commission, Germantown, Maryland, advised SA J. RICHARD NICHOLS that the subject's security file, # WA 118492 (CH 2923-PI-CI-M), was located at ABC'S Operations Office, New York City. His "Q" clearance was extended on 3/29/63 and is still active. No additional information was contained in the security file at Germantown.

On 7/20/65 SA ROBERT D. ROBINSON, JR., was advised that [REDACTED] contained no identifiable pertinent information concerning the subject.

b3

On 8/10/65 Mrs. ULDA ELDRED, Registration Section, Internal Security Division, USDO, advised SA HAROLD RUBENSTEIN that the files of her office contained no record of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation of Apollo, Pennsylvania, OSCAR S. GRAY or JACK R. NEWMAN.

On 8/17/65 information made available to SA MALCOLM F. CARR by the Office of Security, USDO, disclosed no information identifiable with the subject.

For the assistance of New York, subject was born 5/12/23 in Canton, Ohio. He has been employed as President

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
- ② - New York (RM)
- 1 - WFO

MFC:gs

(7) ALL INFORMATION
IS UNCLASSIFIED
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EXEMPT FROM
FOIA
DATE 8/27/65
BY 31

DATE 8/27/65
BY 31

~~CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 9527/65~~
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 10/1/77

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
OCT 1965
FBI - NEW YORK
F. Coffey

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8/7/68 6 photos of Zalman Mendel Shapiro (see ser 22)

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AUG - 6 1968
FBI - NEW YORK

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File No.

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Date Received

12/15/65

From

Passport Office

(NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR)

U.S.A.S.

(ADDRESS OF CONTRIBUTOR)

Washington, D.C.

(CITY AND STATE)

By

L. T. NORTON

(NAME OF SPECIAL AGENT)

To Be Returned ☐ Yes

☒ No

Receipt given ☐ Yes

☒ No

Description:

6 photos of

ZALMAN MORDECAI

SHAPIRO

taken from 1965

Passport Application


See Ser 22

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
JUN 20 1968
FBI - NEW YORK



John L. Thompson

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DATE 10-09-2018 BY 

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John L. Thompson

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DATE 10-09-2018 BY [REDACTED]



John L. Thompson

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-09-2018 BY [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

b6
b7C

TO : SAC, NEW YORK

DATE: 9/23/65

FROM :

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

b3
b7E

SUBJECT:

Dr. ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO
RA - ISRAEL
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

Re WFO Letter to Bureau, 8/23/65.

New York is requested to expedite investigation requested in relet to review subject's security file at AEC Operations Office for all information pertinent to this investigation.

2 - New York
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW:lla
(3)

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[redacted]

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~~SECRET~~

DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

10/1/65

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SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

(RUC) ~~CLASSIFIED AND~~
~~EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG~~
~~REASON FOR EXTENSION~~
~~FCIM, 11-2.2.2~~
~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~
~~DECLASSIFICATION 12/1/85~~

CHANGED

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
RA-ISRAEL
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

Title has been marked changed to delete Dr. ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO as subject's true name and to add Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, which name was shown in AEC files, NYC.

ReWFOlet to Bureau, 8/23/65.

On 9/29/65, Mr. MARTIN DOWD, AED, Hudson Street, NYC, made available AEC file #CH2923PI, New York for ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, born 5/12/20. This file revealed SHAPIRO was subject of Pittsburgh file 116-7749 and Bufile 116-133804, and no information pertinent to this investigation was noted in this file.

Subject's security file revealed, however, that he presently holds a "Q" clearance by the AEC and has travelled in the past to visit the United Kingdom AEC, the Swedish AEC and the Canadian AEC.

Mr. DOWD reviewed his inspection file and located a memorandum dated 5/7/65 to HARRY R. WALSH, Director, Security and Property Management Division, New York from C.A. PALAZZOLO, Chief, Research Branch, Division of Security Headquarters, concerning SHAPIRO. [This memorandum contains the same information as set forth in relet in that subject and the Nuclear Material and Equipment Corporation have been negotiating with the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission to establish a joint company in Israel to be known as Israeli NUMEC Isotopes and Radiation Enterprises (ISORAD), Ltd.] It may be noted, according

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2-Bureau [REDACTED] (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (Enc.1) (RM)
1-New York [REDACTED]

FPC:EG

(5)

Searched
Serialized
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Chief Clerk:
Class. Case on this.

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~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PITTSBURGH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PITTSBURGH	DATE 10/25/65	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 6/8/65 - 10/20/65
TITLE OF CASE DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO		REPORT MADE BY DONALD F. WISEMAN	TYPED BY alb
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 10-10-2018 BY 		CHARACTER OF CASE REGISTRATION ACT - ISRAEL	

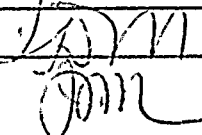
b6
b7CREFERENCES

Bureau letter to Pittsburgh dated 6/2/65.
 Washington Field letter to Bureau dated 6/23/65.
 Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 7/29/65.
 Washington Field letter to Bureau dated 8/23/65.
 New York letter to Bureau dated 10/1/65.

- P -

LEADSWASHINGTON FIELDAT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will, at the Passport Office, U. S. State Department, review subject's passport records concerning his travel abroad.

APPROVED 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
COPIES MADE: 4-Bureau (RM) 2-Washington Field (RM) 2-Pittsburgh 		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 300px; height: 40px; margin: 10px auto;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px auto; width: 200px;"> SEARCHED.....INDEXED..... SERIALIZED.....FILED..... OCT 27 1965 FBI - NEW YORK </div>

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b6
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REPORTING OFFICE PITTSBURGH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PITTSBURGH	DATE 6/21/66	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 12/1/65-6/20/66
TITLE OF CASE DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO		REPORT MADE BY DONALD F. WISEMAN	TYPED BY jep
		CHARACTER OF CASE REGISTRATION ACT - ISRAEL	

REFERENCES: Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, Pittsburgh, 10/25/65
Washington Field letter to Bureau, 12/6/65
Washington Field airtel to Bureau, 4/19/66
Bureau letter to Pittsburgh, 4/28/66.

- P* -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO during interview on 6/15/66
appeared to be extremely cooperative and friendly to Bureau Agents.

b3

A review of tolls charged to the residence telephone
of subject did not appear pertinent to this investigation and were,
therefore, not examined.

been: Pending over one year ☒ Yes ☐ No; Pending prosecution over six months ☐ Yes ☒ No

DE: [REDACTED]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE [REDACTED]	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
Bureau [REDACTED] (RM) - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Info) (RM) - Pittsburgh [REDACTED]		

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SERIALIZED.....FILED.....
NEW YORK

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PITTSBURGH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PITTSBURGH	DATE 10/26/66	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/19/66
TITLE OF CASE DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO		REPORT MADE BY DONALD F. WISEMAN	TYPED BY jep
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 10-10-2018 BY 		CHARACTER OF CASE REGISTRATION ACT - ISRAEL	b6 b7C

REFERENCES: Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, Pittsburgh, 6/21/66
Bureau letter to Pittsburgh, 9/20/66

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An information copy of this report is furnished to Washington Field for information purposes in view of previous investigation conducted in this matter by that office.

Case has been reviewed one year ☒ Yes ☐ No; Pending

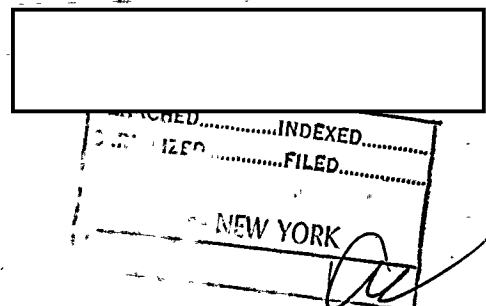
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4 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Washington Field (Info) (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 10-10-2018 BY [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

DATE: 12/6/65.

FROM : SAC, WFO [REDACTED] (RUC)

b3
b7E

J.D. [Signature]
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
RA - ISRAEL
(OO:PG)

Rerep dated 10/25/65, by SA DONALD F. WISEMAN
at Pittsburgh.

Enclosed for the Bureau and Pittsburgh are 8 and 2
copies, respectively, of an LHM setting forth the results of
a review of the files of the Passport Office, U. S. Department
of State (USDS), by IC THOMAS C. NORTON, Jr.

Copies of the photo appearing on the 1965 passport
application will be forwarded to Pittsburgh by R/S when
processed.

(2) Bureau (Encs. 8)
2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
1 - WFO.

TCN:sal
(5)

[REDACTED]

b3
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SEARCHED.....INDEXED.....
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NEW YORK



DEC 9 1965 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-10-2018 BY

TO : SAC, NEW YORK

FROM : SUPV. HAROLD A. HOEG (#312)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 5/22/68

b6
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It is suggested that a case be opened and assigned under the above caption.

RE

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#312

[Handwritten notes and signatures]
#312

HAH:EG
(1)

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FBI - NEW YORK

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

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SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

5/28/68

b3
b7E

Director, FBI [redacted]

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ReBuairtel 5/20/68.

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b7E

Enclosures - 3

2 - New York [redacted]

(Enclosures - 3)

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FBI - NEW YORK

SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

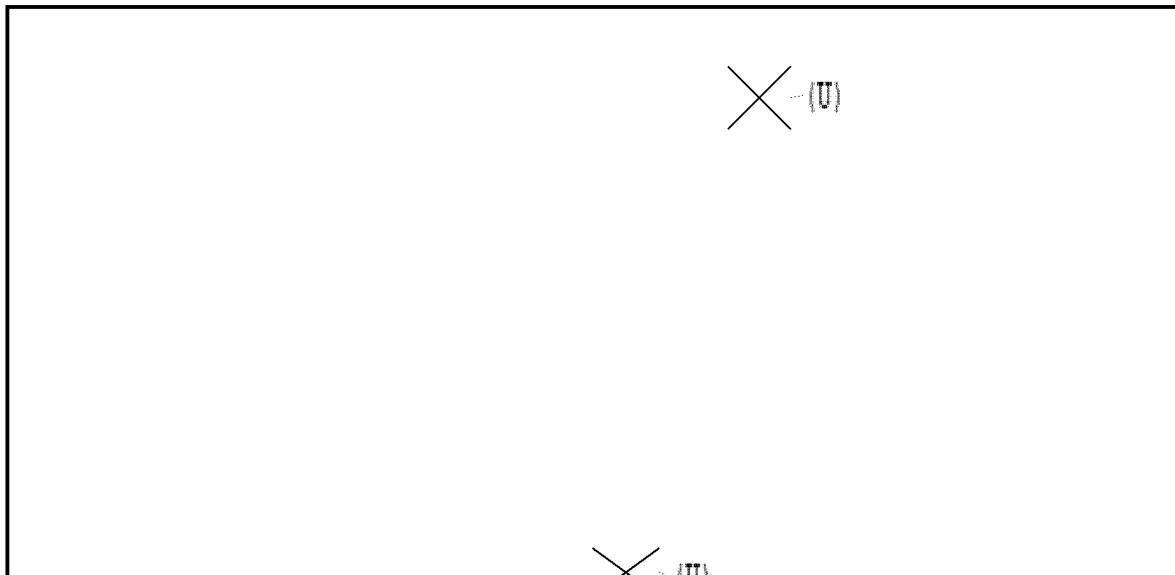
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5/28/68

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Director, FBI [redacted]

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI * (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT



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b7E

Enclosure

2 - New York [redacted]

(Enclosure)

2 - WFO [redacted]

(Enclosure)

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EXTENDED 7/50-1 GSK/RBG
REASON: PRECISION
FCIM, 11, 2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
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SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

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5/28/68

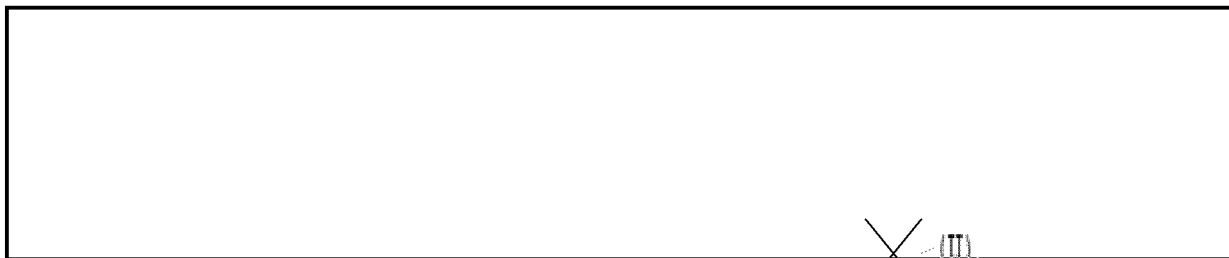
Director, FBI [redacted]

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL ~~3~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

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Enclosures - 3

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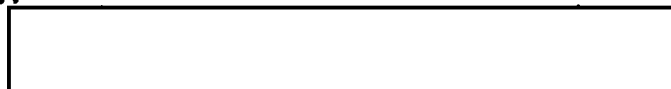
② - New York [redacted]

(Enclosures - 3)

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4/10/92
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EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 5/28/88

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
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FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

May 29, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-K JRS
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.2.3

DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 5/29/88
7/15/81

Investigation was instituted at the request of the
Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of
Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of
Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or
as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and
sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On May 24, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable
information in the past, advised that Shapiro was born in 1920
and is married. He completed his formal education in 1948 and
holds a B.A., M.A. and Ph.D. degree from Johns Hopkins University.
He was a Research Associate at Johns Hopkins, 1942 - 1946. In
1948, he was employed by Westinghouse Electric Corporation and
continued with that organization until 1956. During his employment
with Westinghouse, he was Supervisor of Zirconium Process Develop-
ment; Manager, Physical Chemistry and Chemical Control; Manager,
Chemical Metallurgy and Uranium Oxide Development; and Manager,
Reactor Design, P.W.R. Core 2. Shapiro holds four patents on pure
metals production and has seventeen patent disclosures pending.
He is a member of the American Chemical Society and is Chief
Executive Officer. He is also a member of A.A.A.S., A.S.M.,
A.S.M.E., and A.I.M.E. Life insurance in the amount of \$150,000
is carried on his life for the benefit of his business. He is
Chairman of the Board of Numec Instrument and Controls Corporation,
affiliate, Appollo, Pa.; and President of Nuclear Decontamination
Corporation.

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This document contains neither recommenda-
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the property of the FBI and is loaned to
your agency; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.

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~~Excluded from automatic~~
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~~declassification~~

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FBI - NEW YORK	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 5/29/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (97-4979)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL; &
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JKL
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 1.2.4.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 5/29/88
7/15/81

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Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh dated 5/20/68;
Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 5/24/68; and Pittsburgh
airtel and letter to Bureau dated 5/29/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies
of LHM, dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM
are being furnished to both New York and Washington Field
Office.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret~~" because
unauthorized disclosure of this information reflecting an
FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the
national security interests of this Government. & (U)

Source referred to in LHM [REDACTED]

b7D
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b7E

(by request). Location: [REDACTED]

Credit records were checked by IC GEORGE C. DIPPOLD.

The brochure mentioned in LHM was secured by
SA HAROLD LEE WILLIAMS and is located in the 1-A Section
of instant file.

b3
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- 3 - Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 2 - New York [REDACTED] (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

DFW/bac
(9)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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FBI - NEW YORK	

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6/13/68

SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

b3
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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK
REASON: EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/13/88
4/21/82

ReBulets 5/28/68 and 6/6/68.

In accordance with instructions in Buairtel 5/20/68, WFO has requested appropriate checks of the files of the Passport Office and Office of Security, USDS, and the Office of Security, CIA. Those requests are still outstanding. Pertinent results will be reported upon receipt. Copies of an available passport photo of the subject are being made and will be forwarded to interested offices upon receipt of the same.

On 6/7/68, SA HOMER W. SCHWEPPE made a preliminary, cursory review of files maintained by AEC, Germantown, Maryland, in the case involving NUMEC. These files are rather voluminous and contain the results of numerous security checks and efforts to have NUMEC tighten its security in accordance with AEC requirements as well as extensive reporting resulting from the investigation into the cumulative loss of enriched U 235 at NUMEC. SA SCHWEPPE made contact with certain interested AEC personnel and was assured of complete access to AEC files.

With reference to the pending review of AEC files, the various individuals contacted during SA SCHWEPPE's 6/7/68 visit to AEC were unanimous in agreement that there probably

- 2 - Bureau [redacted]
- ② - New York [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
- 1 - WFO

HWS:mac
(7)

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b7E

INDEXED
FILED
JUN 1968
FBI - NEW YORK
Coppell

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

June 13, 1968

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~
~~EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG~~
~~REASON FOR EXTENSION~~
~~FCIM, 11, 2.2.2, 2.1.3~~
~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~
~~DECLASSIFICATION 6/13/88~~
~~5/4/82~~

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

(U) On June 5, 1968, a source, contact with whom has been insufficient to judge the reliability of his information, but who is [redacted] in a position to furnish information concerning the activities of the subject and who is described by his associates as being a reliable and respectable individual, advised that Zalman Mordecai Shapiro is the President of Nuclear Materials Corporation (NUMEC), of Apollo, Pa. Source advised that NUMEC, a producer of nuclear materials, and Raychord Corporation, a steel fabricating company, occupy the same building, which is located at Warren and North Seventh Avenues, Apollo, Pa. Source advised that NUMEC has at least five other locations in the Apollo area. The President of Raychord Corporation is David L. Lowenthal, a long-time close personal friend of subject. Source advised that Lowenthal is also an officer of Apollo Industries of Pittsburgh, Pa., a company which was instrumental in establishing NUMEC through investing a substantial amount of money in NUMEC stock. Source advised Lowenthal and subject are frequently observed together and generally have lunch together at a restaurant in Apollo where a number of employees from both Raychord and NUMEC eat. Source further added that Lowenthal and subject reside near each other in Pittsburgh, Pa.

~~SECRET~~

~~GROUP 1~~
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~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

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~~SECRET~~
DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

6/13/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

~~EXTENDED~~

~~REASON~~

~~FCIM, 1~~

~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~

~~DECLASSIFICATION~~

2, 3

6/13/88

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(IS - ISRAEL;) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau, dated 5/29/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM, dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM are being furnished to both New York and Washington Field Office.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" because unauthorized disclosure of this information reflecting an FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government. (U)

[REDACTED] records concerning subject and NUREC were checked [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] has been a confidential source of the Pittsburgh Office for approximately [REDACTED] Complete security conditions existed during the review of these records by SA WAYNE MORSE. Pittsburgh is contemplating [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] but only at this point in the investigation through well-established sources.

Discreet and carefully planned fisurs of subject have disclosed that subject leaves his residence for Apollo, Pa., between 7:40 a.m. and 8:11 a.m. He generally drives a 1967 four-door, dark blue Buick Electra, bearing Pennsylvania license 22170H, but has on two occasions driven an approximate 1967 four-door bronze Ford sedan, bearing Pennsylvania license 22171H. He travels to his place of employment in Apollo, Pa., to date, nonstop, using the same route. He is known to generally travel at very high rate of speed.

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- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- ② - New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2)
- 3 - Pittsburgh

DFW:sms 1 - 66-2953

(9)

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FBI - NEW YORK	
Coppel	

FBI
Date: 6/14/68

Transmit the following in _____

Via A I R T E L _____

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA
OO: PG

b3
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Enclosed herewith are billing statements for the information of the Bureau and for the investigative assistance of all offices receiving copies of this communication.

For information of offices who have not had previous communications in this matter, a short synopsis follows:

Subject, Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, is the president of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa.; since 1967 a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa. SHAPIRO resides at [REDACTED] Pittsburgh, Pa., with his wife, EVELYN, and three children. NUMEC holds Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) licenses for possessing, handling and processing nuclear materials.

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During the period from 1957 to 1966, NUMEC reported losses of approximately 572 pounds of U235, the fissionable ingredient of uranium which can be utilized in military explosives. Further, during the period 8/58 to 10/65, NUMEC shipped approximately 935 pounds of U235 overseas to various sections of the world under some 28 different contracts.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 2 - Baltimore (Enc. 1) (RM)
- ③ - New York (Encs. 2) [REDACTED] (RM)
- 3 - Newark (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 4 - Philadelphia (Encs. 3) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 4 - Pittsburgh

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
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FBI - NEW YORK	

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

SAC, WFO [REDACTED] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA
(OO:PG)

ReWFOlet, 6/13/68.

Enclosed for New York are six copies of the photo contained on the subject's 1965 passport application. Pittsburgh is in possession of copies of that photo already.

(U) [For the information of Knoxville, which does not appear to be in possession of correspondence in the current inquiry concerning the captioned subject, the Bureau has directed that the nature and extent of the subject's relationship with the Government of Israel be established.] The subject is the Chairman of the Board of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) in Apollo, Pennsylvania. It is assumed that the Office of Origin or the Bureau will provide Knoxville with all pertinent background if specific leads for Knoxville become a necessity.

For the further information of the Bureau and interested offices, WFO on 6/11/68, reviewed the personnel file maintained by AEC on the subject, as well as the security file on NUMEC, and the reports prepared by AEC's Office of Safeguards and Materials Management following its investigation of NUMEC in 1966.

(U) [Although none of the material reviewed to date presents any new evidence of a SHAPIRO-Israeli relationship,] certain portions of the files may be obtained for background and lead purposes and will be forwarded when made available.

- 2 - Bureau
- 1 - Knoxville (Info) (RM)
- ① - New York (Info) (RM) (Enc. 6)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
- 1 - WFO

HWS:sas
(7)

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105-75538-34
4/22/82
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/24/88

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JUN 24 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
June 27, 1968

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

On June 25, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that although he is not personally acquainted with Zalman Shapiro he has known of him since 1957 and has on two occasions visited the Nuclear Materials Corporation (NUMEC) facilities at Apollo, Pa.

Source advised that Shapiro was formerly employed at Bettis Atomic Power Division, Westinghouse Electric Corporation (WEC), Pittsburgh, Pa., and terminated this employment to set up NUMEC. At the time Shapiro terminated his employment with Westinghouse, his relations with Westinghouse or his immediate supervisors or both were believed to be other than amiable. Source advised that he was not in a position to elaborate further concerning this remark, but that some of Shapiro's former associates at Westinghouse might be in a better position to elaborate further concerning his relationship with Westinghouse at the time he terminated his employment with that company.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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[Signature]

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

6/27/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 6/13/68,
and Washington Field letter to Bureau dated 6/13/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 5 copies of
a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above. Two
copies of LHM being furnished to both New York and Washing-
ton Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret~~" because
unauthorized disclosure of this information reflecting an
FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the
national security interests of this Government.

Referenced Washington Field letter set forth the
identity of one JIM LOVETT, whose name was provided by
personnel, Security Division, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC),
Germantown, Md., as a former AEC employee and a current
employee at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., who would be worthy of
contact in this matter.

In this connection, on 6/24/68, SA WILLIAM T. HENDON, JR.,
Resident Agent of Indiana, Pa., which covers Apollo, Pa.,
conducted a background investigation at NUMEC regarding,
"EMANUEL ROY MORGAN, NY 49774 WA, aka Manny, AEA - A."
SA HENDON contacted BRUCE RICE, Security Officer, at NUMEC,
who recommended that MORGAN's immediate supervisor,
Mr. JAMES EVERETT LOVETT, Manager of the Nuclear Materials
Control Department at NUMEC, be contacted regarding MORGAN.
RICE commented that LOVETT was a dedicated, responsible,
and conscientious employee.

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- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
② - New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

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FBI - NEW YORK	
[Signature]	

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

6/28/68

SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(CO: PG)

Re WFOlet 6/24/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau and Pittsburgh are single copies of the following items obtained from the Office of Safeguards and Materials Management, AEC, Germantown, Md., by SA HOMER W. SCHWEPPE on 6/17/68:

A memo dated 4/6/66 entitled "NUMEC-INTERVIEWS OF FORMER AND PRESENT EMPLOYEES" with Exhibits A, B, C and D attached.

A report dated 4/13/66 entitled "AN EXAMINATION OF FINANCIAL RECORDS" consisting of the title page and pages 11 through 14.

An undated memo, Appendix B, entitled "TRANSFERS TO FOREIGN ENTITIES."

Enclosed also for the Bureau and Pittsburgh for possible investigative assistance are single copies of the following:

Security statements dated 2/1/53, 2/12/54, 1/11/56, 8/15/61, and 8/4/65 containing various forms of the subject's signature and handwriting. In the event photographs of those

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM) (Enc. 8)
- 1 - New York (Info) (RM) [redacted]
- 1 - WFO

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FBI - NEW YORK	
[Signature]	

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TO: SAC,

☐ Albany
☐ Albuquerque
☐ Anchorage
☐ Atlanta
☐ Baltimore
☐ Birmingham
☐ Boston
☐ Buffalo
☐ Butte
☐ Charlotte
☐ Chicago
☐ Cincinnati
☐ Cleveland
☐ Columbia
☐ Dallas
☐ Denver
☐ Detroit
☐ El Paso
☐ Honolulu

☐ Houston
☐ Indianapolis
☐ Jackson
☐ Jacksonville
☐ Kansas City
☐ Knoxville
☐ Las Vegas
☐ Little Rock
☐ Los Angeles
☐ Louisville
☐ Memphis
☐ Miami
☐ Milwaukee
☐ Minneapolis
☐ Mobile
☐ Newark
☐ New Haven
☐ New Orleans

☒ New York City
☐ Norfolk
☐ Oklahoma City
☐ Omaha
☐ Philadelphia
☐ Phoenix
☒ Pittsburgh
☐ Portland
☐ Richmond
☐ St. Louis
☐ Salt Lake City
☐ San Antonio
☐ San Diego
☐ San Francisco
☐ San Juan
☐ Savannah
☐ Seattle
☐ Springfield

☐ Tampa
☒ Washington Field
☐ Quantico

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☐ Bonn
☐ Buenos Aires
☐ Hong Kong
☐ London
☐ Manila
☐ Mexico, D.F.
☐ Ottawa
☐ Paris
☐ Rome
☐ Santo Domingo
☐ Tokyo

Date

7/5/68

RE:

Reference is made to WFO letter dated 6/24/68.

☒ For information ☐ Retention optional ☐ For appropriate action ☐ Surep, by _____

☐ The enclosed is for your information. If used in a future report, ☐ conceal all sources, ☐ paraphrase contents.

☐ Enclosed are corrected pages from report of SA _____ dated _____

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Remarks:

[Redacted Box]

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
JUL 8 1968
FBI - NEW YORK
[Signature]

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DATE 10-10-2018 BY [Redacted Box]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, Pittsburgh [REDACTED]

6/6/68

b3
b7E

Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL ~~(U)~~
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

RePGairtel and LHM, both dated 5/29/68. Note change in Bufile number. Recipients make this change in correspondence in their possession in this case.

For information, AEC has advised that Jack R. Newman, formerly Secretary - General Counsel of NUMEC is currently practicing in Washington, D. C., at 1100 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. This is being furnished on the premise that the office of origin may desire to have Newman interviewed at some later date in this investigation.

- ② - New York [REDACTED]
2 - WFO [REDACTED]

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~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-K J/K
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1.2.4.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/6/88
7/15/81~~

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FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

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~~SECRET~~ FBI

Date: 6/20/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)
Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] -P-

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SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL; AEA] (U)
OO: PITTSBURGH

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 6/14/68.

Enclosed herewith are [redacted]

b7D

[redacted] for the information of the Bureau and for the
investigative assistance of all offices receiving copies
of this communication.

For information of offices who have not had
previous communications in this matter, a short synopsis
follows:

Subject, Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, is the
president of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC),
Apollo, Pa., since 1967 a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield
Company, Philadelphia, Pa. SHAPIRO resides at [redacted]
Pittsburgh, Pa., with his wife, EVELYN, and three
children. NUMEC holds Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)
licenses for possessing, handling, and processing nuclear
materials.

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- 3-Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 4-Baltimore (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 4-Boston (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 3-Chicago (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 3-Cleveland (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2-Miami (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 2-Minneapolis (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 3-Newark (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2-New Haven (Enc. 2) (RM)

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EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/LBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11.1.4.2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/25/88

- 4-New York [redacted] (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 3-San Francisco (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 3-Washington Field Office [redacted] (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 5-Pittsburgh
DFW/cml
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JUN 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~SECRET~~

TO: SAC,

☐ Albany
☐ Albuquerque
☐ Anchorage
☐ Atlanta
☐ Baltimore
☐ Birmingham
☐ Boston
☐ Buffalo
☐ Butte
☐ Charlotte
☐ Chicago
☐ Cincinnati
☐ Cleveland
☐ Columbia
☐ Dallas
☐ Denver
☐ Detroit
☐ El Paso
☐ Honolulu

☐ Houston
☐ Indianapolis
☐ Jackson
☐ Jacksonville
☐ Kansas City
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☐ Louisville
☐ Memphis
☐ Miami
☐ Milwaukee
☐ Minneapolis
☐ Mobile
☐ Newark
☐ New Haven
☐ New Orleans

☒ New York City
☐ Norfolk
☐ Oklahoma City
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☐ Paris
☐ Rome
☐ Santo Domingo
☐ Tokyo

Date 6-25-68

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEA

b6
b7C

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-10-2018 BY

- ☒ For information ☐ Retention optional ☐ For appropriate action ☐ Surep, by _____
- ☐ The enclosed is for your information. If used in a future report, ☐ conceal all sources, ☐ paraphrase contents.
- ☐ Enclosed are corrected pages from report of SA _____ dated _____

Remarks:

*Re Lg let 5/20/68 and Bu at 5/20/68 to Lg
(cc: NY) quoting Bufile # Please
note this # has been consolidated into
117-2564.*

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FBI - NEW YORK

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

~~SECRET~~

6-28-68

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

4/22/82

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CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.2.2, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6/28/82

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

ReBuairtel to PG, 5/20/68 and WFO letter to the Bureau 6/13/68.

In accordance with referenced Bureau airtel, [redacted]

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With reference to WFO letter to the Bureau, 6-13-68, it is noted that on 6-28-68, MARY PICCININNI, Secretary to the Chief of Personnel Security, United States Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) 376 Hudson Street, NYC, advised that the subject's file, WA 118492, was sent to AEC, Washington, D.C. on 3-13-68.

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.

WFO will review the subject's AEC file for information pertinent to instant inquiry.

Chief Clerk
[Signature]
#310

2-Bureau (117-2564)

2-Pittsburgh [redacted]

2-WFO [redacted]

1-New York [redacted]

AC:slf

cc

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[redacted]



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~(CONFIDENTIAL)~~

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b7C

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

July 11, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On July 3, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date, he has heard of no plans on the part of Shapiro to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country. Source stated, however, that David Lowenthal, President of Raychord Corporation, and a long-time personal friend of Shapiro, left Pittsburgh, Pa., on or about July 2, 1968, for a trip to Europe and Israel. Source said he does not know the purpose of the trip nor the countries Lowenthal will visit while in Europe. Source stated that Lowenthal is expected to be gone for at least one week and possibly longer.

Source further advised that he has no knowledge of anyone accompanying Lowenthal on this trip to Europe. Source said he believed Lowenthal was to fly to New York City on the United Airlines, but had no knowledge of the airline he would utilize from New York to Europe.

~~SECRET~~

~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

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CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JES
REASON: EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/11/88

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

7/11/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

7/14/81
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JRL
REASON TENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/11/88

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 6/27/68, and
Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau, dated 6/14 and 6/20/68, and
Newark airtel to Bureau, dated 7/1/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies
of an LHM, dated and captioned as above. Two copies of
LHM are being furnished to both New York and Washington
Field Office.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" because
unauthorized disclosure of this information reflecting an
FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the
national security interests of this Government. (U)

[REDACTED] was contacted on 7/3/68, by SA
E. CLON GLAZE.

[REDACTED] who was contacted by SA
DONALD F. WISEMAN on 7/3/68.

Credit records at Garden State Credit Bureau, Clifton,
New Jersey, were checked by IC GEORGE H. STRUM, JR. [REDACTED]
was contacted by IC WILLIAM P. NUGENT.

2-Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
2-New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

DFW:psa
(8)

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WFO

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b7C~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 7/16/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via Airtel _____

(Priority).

To: SAC, New York

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL ~~(U)~~
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND

EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 2, 3

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION 7/16/88RePGlets and LHMs dated 6/13&27/68. 4/23/82It is noted that a source has advised that b3
b7E

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b7D

b3
b7EALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JUL 17 1968

FBI - NEW YORK

Sent Via _____

M

Per _____

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7/18/68

AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS-ISRAEL &
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/12/88
4/23/82

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ReBuairtel to New York, 7/16/68, with cc to Pittsburgh.

b7D

~~(U)~~
Pittsburgh will endeavor to determine [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Above information furnished by [REDACTED] on 7/18/68.

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
1-New York
AC:mfw (312)

(RM)

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1-Supervisor #332

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b7E

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

July 13, 1968

SAC, WFO [REDACTED] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL } (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(CO:PG)

~~SECRET~~
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/18/88
4/23/82

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ReWFOlet 6/28/68, FGlet 6/13/68 and FGairtel 6/20/68.

The following is set out regarding the subject:

On 6/25/68, SA KENNETH J. HASER determined that the files of the Office of Security, U. S. Department of State, contain no information on the subject in addition to that received previously from the Bureau.

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b7E

On 7/8/68, SA HOMER W. SCHWEPPE reviewed [REDACTED]

X (U)

2- Bureau
2 - Baltimore (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - New York (Info)
1 - WFO
HWS:nlr
(8)

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
JUL 19 1968
FBI - NEW YORK

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

SAC, KNOXVILLE (117-326) (RUC)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

7/22/68
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION 3
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 7/22/88
K/23/82

Re WFO letter to Bureau dated 6/24/68.

Review of the AEC Security files on ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO reveal that the following clearances have been extended by the AEC, Oak Ridge, for SHAPIRO:

On 2/13/59 for the Oak Ridge National Laboratory (Subcontract to Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation);

On 1/14/63 Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation

On 7/8/68, Mr. RICHARD R. PEGLAR, Assistant Chief, Personnel Security Branch, Security Division, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, Oak Ridge, Tenn., advised that the Visitor Control Section of AEC Security reveals the following approved visits of a classified nature by ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO:

<u>Dates</u>	<u>Person Visited</u>	<u>Purpose of Visit</u>
11/29/67 - 12/1/67	JACK E. CUNNINGHAM, Oak Ridge National Laboratory	To attend 14th Annual Metals and Ceramics Division Information Meetings (accompanied by SEMOUR H. SMILEY)
7/17-18/68	S. SMILEY, K-25 Plant	Feed Materials Discussions (accompanied by CHARLES W. SHOWALTER and HAROLD J. GARBER)

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.

2 - Bureau (117-2564) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
① - New York (info) (RM)
1 - WFO (info) (RM)
1 - Knoxville (117-326) (RM)

HAG:cc
(7)

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31 JUL 1968
FBI-NEW YORK
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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

7/23/68

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SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

CLASSIFIED AND

EXTENDED

REASON

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE

DECLASSIFICATION

7/23/88

SP-1 GSK/RB 9

3

3

7/23/88

MR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

RePGlet to the Bureau, 7/11/68 and PGlet to the
Bureau, 6/14/68.

PG LHM dated 7/11/68 reflects on page 2 that an
article appeared in the Paris, France edition of the "New
York Times" entitled "U.S. Plant Loses 100 Kilos
of U-235" dated 9/18/66 and written by JOHN W. FINNEY.

On 7/19/68, JAMES POST, Supervisor, Information
Bureau, "New York Times", 229 W. 43rd St., NY, NY, advised
that the NY edition of the "New York Times" for 9/18/66
carried an article entitled "Uranium Loses Spur Drive for
Faster U. S. Control of Fissionable Materials" by JOHN W.
FINNEY. POST stated that this was undoubtedly the same
article as appeared in the Paris edition, but the Paris
edition probably cut the article down and retitled it as
is usual in many instances.

Transmitted herewith for the information of the
PG Office is a Xerox copy of the above article obtained
from POST.

PG letter to the Bureau, dated 6/14/68 requested

b7D

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
1-New York

(Enc. 1) (RM)

AG:kxb
(5)

Clerk
Post CW
#312

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
JUL 23 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

July 25, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

CLASSIFIED AND

EXTENDED BY SP-4 JES

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, 11, 1-4.2, 2, 3

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFIED AND

EXTENDED BY SP-4 JES

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, 11, 1-4.2, 2, 3

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On July 16, 1968, a source, contact with whom has been insufficient to judge the reliability of his information but who is in a position to know of some business activities on the part of the subject and the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., advised that he has known subject on a business basis for several years. Source advised that subject first came to his attention several years ago when he had the occasion of discussing with Shapiro [REDACTED] the possible causes for the loss of nuclear materials at NUMEC. Source advised that during the course of these discussions, he ascertained the following information:

Source said the primary work of NUMEC is the manufacture of fuel for nuclear reactors and to reprocess scraps left over after manufacturing the fuel to recover the nuclear material, usually uranium or plutonium, remaining in the scraps. Source said they reprocess their own scraps, as well as scraps from other manufacturing companies.

~~SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

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~~GROUP I~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

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~~SECRET~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

(U) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
7/25/68

5/8/82
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1.2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 7/25/88

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b7E

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 7/11/68,
Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 6/14 and 6/20/68, Philadelphia
letter to Bureau dated 7/13/68, Washington Field letter to
Bureau dated 7/18/68, and Bureau letter to Pittsburgh dated 3/16/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of an
LHM, dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM are being
furnished to both New York and Washington Field Offices and two
copies to Philadelphia Office for information purposes.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret-No Foreign
Dissemination" due to the highly sensitive nature of
information contained therein [redacted]

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b7E

[redacted] because information
contained therein is classified "Secret", since an unauthorized
disclosure of an FBI investigation of the subject could be
detrimental to the national security interests of this
Government. ~~(U)~~

[redacted] was contacted on 7/17/68, by SA
K. CLEON GLAZE.

b7D

[redacted] was contacted on 7/24/68, by
SA DONALD F. WIERMAN.

b7D

[redacted]
on 7/16/68, by SA GLAZE. The Bureau's jurisdiction in the
internal security field was explained to [redacted] and his

- 2 - Bureau (Encs.-3) (RM)
- ④ - New York [redacted] (Encs.-2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia (Info)(Encs.-2) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [redacted] (Encs.-2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

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DFW:pea
(10)

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JUL 30 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

3/12 [signature]

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FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

August 7, 1968

~~SECRET~~

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

(U) ~~S~~ ~~X~~ [On August 6, 1968, a source, contact with whom has been insufficient to judge the reliability of his information,] but who is in a position to know of some business activities on the part of the subject and the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., advised that since the acquisition of NUMEC by Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1967, subject has become a vice president of the Atlantic Richfield Company. Source advised that in this connection, subject spends a considerable amount of time in Philadelphia where he currently maintains an office, believed to be in the main building occupied by Atlantic Richfield Company. Source revealed that he understood subject has not visited his Philadelphia Office during the past three weeks. .

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~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/884
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/7/88
4/23/82

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~SECRET~~
DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2584)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

8/7/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]

(P)

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b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; [redacted] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
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Re Washington Field letters to Bureau dated 6/13, 24, 28 and 7/18/68; Knoxville letter to Bureau dated 7/23/68; New York letter to Bureau dated 7/23/68; Cleveland letter to Bureau dated 7/30/68; Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 6/14 and 20/68; and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 7/25/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 5 copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM are being furnished, New York, Philadelphia, and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret - No Foreign Dissemination~~" due to the highly sensitive nature of information contained therein [redacted]

b3
b7E

[redacted] since an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government. (U)

b7D

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- 2 - New York [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

DFW/emq
(10)

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 J17
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2, 2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/7/88~~

7/16/01

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REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2, 2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
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SERIALIZED	FILED
JUL 11 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	
[Signature]	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

8/5/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2364)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(U)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/5/88

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b7E

Re Bureau airtel to New York, dated 7/16/68; and
New York airtel to the Bureau, dated 7/18/68.

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b7E

3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York [REDACTED] (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh
DFW:sms
(6)

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUL 11 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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b7E

8/15/68

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) ~~(S)~~ /IS-ISRAEL; ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

RePQairtel to the Bureau, 8/5/68.

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/LRBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/15/88
5/21/88~~

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3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

8/16/68

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/b3
REASON FOR EXTENSION b7E
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2. 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/16/88
8/29/82

(U) ~~(S)~~ DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS-ISRAEL] AEA
(OO: PG)

RePGairtel to the Bureau, 6/20/68.

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b7D

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
1-New York

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Chief Clerk

Serialized
Indexed
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AC:dam
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~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7C

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

August 21, 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(S)~~ (U)

On August 13, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that since the acquisition of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) by Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1967, subject has become a vice-president of Atlantic Richfield Company and spends a considerable amount of time in Philadelphia. Source advised, however, that subject is not known to have visited his office in Philadelphia during the past several weeks. Source advised that Shapiro's Office in Apollo is located on Second Avenue, Apollo, Pa., approximately four blocks from the main NUMEC plant, in a large old home converted into office space.

Source described Shapiro as being dedicated to his company and, in his opinion, would go to any extent to continue and protect the company's welfare. Source advised that Shapiro is known to frequently work late hours at his office, running into the early hours of the morning. Source advised that in this connection, a

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~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY.....
REASON FOR EXTENSION.....
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2.....
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION.....

~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
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FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

8-21-68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ~~(S)~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Cleveland letter to Bureau, dated 8/7/68, Newark
letter to Bureau, dated 8/8/68, and Pittsburgh letter to
Bureau, dated 8/7/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of
LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2) copies of LHM are
being furnished New York, Philadelphia, and Washington Field
Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. ~~(S)~~ (U)

b7D

[REDACTED]
recontacted on 8/13/68, by SA GLAZE and SA DONALD F. WISEMAN.
During the course of this contact [REDACTED] furnished the
following additional information other than that set forth
in enclosed LHM:

2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
2-New York [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (Info)
2-Washington Field [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED]

DFW:psa
(10)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-K 325
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 2.4.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 8/21/82

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IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
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FBI - NEW YORK	

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

8/23/68

SAC, BALTIMORE [REDACTED]

P

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI &
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)
OO: PG

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

~~EXTENDED~~

~~REASON FOR~~

~~FCIM, 11, 1.2.4.2~~

~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~

~~DECLASSIFICATION~~

SP-1952/886

3

8/23/68

4/28/82

Re WFO letter to Bureau, 7/18/68.

DCII, Fort Holabird, Maryland, checked 8/8/68 for SA JAMES E. BARRETT, reflects following file references re subject:

USAIRR #X1-414222

NIS #S/NONI-R054A5070

OSI #S/F-04-H-33-26675

OSI #S/F-04-SH-59-43-614221

OSI #X/F-H-59-33-26787/1

OSI #X/F-H-59-27-2418/73

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

Review of the USAIRR file, Fort Holabird, Maryland, was conducted on 8/21/68 by SA BARRETT. This file reflects that the subject, born 5/12/20 or 5/18/20 in Canton, Ohio, was the subject of a favorable background investigation completed in December, 1942, which was conducted to determine his suitability for access to classified information in connection with his employment as a Research Chemist by the Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland. Subject was then working on National Defense Contracts under cognizance of the Army and Navy.

SHAPIRO was also the subject of a favorable National Agency Check (NAC) completed in January, 1949, in connection with his employment as an Engineer by Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Research Labs, East Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

b3
b7E

- 2 - Bureau (REGIS. MAIL)
- ① - New York [REDACTED] (Info.) (REGIS. MAIL)
- 2 - WFO [REDACTED] (REGIS. MAIL)
- 1 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (Enc. 4) (REGIS. MAIL)
- 1 - Baltimore [REDACTED]

JEB:df1

(7)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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Copper [Signature]	

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Enclosed for information and assistance of Pittsburgh are copies of the following Army documents concerning subject:

1. Personnel Security Questionnaire dated 11/16/42.
2. Loyalty and Character Reports for War Department dated 12/7/42 and 12/9/42, prepared by The Hooper Holmes Bureau, Inc.
3. Personnel Security Questionnaire dated 8/25/48.

WFO is requested to review the above-listed NIS and OSI files for pertinent information re subject.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

b6
b7C

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

September 5, 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On August 13, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Shapiro is known to frequently work late hours at his office, running into the early hours of the morning. Source advised that in this connection, a woman by the name of Margaret Falco, who was employed in Accountabilities, was frequently observed working with Shapiro during these late hours. Source stated that it is generally rumored among Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) personnel that Shapiro's association with Falco is more than an employer-employee relationship. According to source, Shapiro and Falco have been observed leaving NUMEC premises late at night, departing in subject's automobile, and that due to their close proximity in the automobile, it was difficult to determine who was the driver.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

7/16/81
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JRA
REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, 11, 1-2.2 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 9/5/88

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b6
b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

9/5/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re Miami letter to Bureau dated 8/23/68, Chicago
letter to Bureau dated 8/21/68, San Francisco letters to
Bureau dated 8/2 and 20/68, New York letter to Bureau dated
8/16/68, and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 8/21/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5)
copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2)
copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia,
and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. ~~SECRET~~

b7D

JAMES D. STAFFORD, Security Officer, Westinghouse
Electric Corp., during contact by SA DONALD F. WISEMAN on
8/29/68, made available a photograph of MARGARET PALCO.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- 2 - New York [REDACTED] (2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED]

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DFW/emg
(10)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JRM
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 9/5/88

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE-

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
September 20, 1968

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-02-2018 BY:

b6
b7C

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

On September 12, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that, to his knowledge, subject has remained in the Apollo, Pa., area during the last several days. Source revealed that the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) has had approximately four of their top employees at the NUMEC Plant located at Quehanna, Pa., resign in the past few days and that these terminations have caused considerable concern among other NUMEC personnel. Source stated that it is rumored at NUMEC that these employees have been hired by a former NUMEC employee, one Bertram Schwartz, who is reported to be currently associated with a company that does consulting and troubleshooting work for a company doing work in the radiation field. Source explained that the NUMEC Plant at Quehanna, Pa., primarily does research work with radiation-treated wood. Source further added that he is not aware of the identity of the company with which Schwartz is presently connected, but heard the company headquarters was located at New Haven, Connecticut.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

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FBI - NEW YORK	
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-02-2018 BY [REDACTED]

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

9/20/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

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b7E

MR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Minneapolis letter to Pittsburgh dated 8/9/68,
Philadelphia letter to Bureau dated 8/29/68, New Haven
letter to Bureau dated 8/30/68, Boston letter to Bureau
dated 8/30/68, Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 9/5/68,
and Washington Field letter to Bureau dated 9/11/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5)
copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2)
copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia,
and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret~~" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] was con-
tacted by SA GLAZE on 9/12 and 16/68.

b7D

- 1 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
2 - New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (Info) (RM)
2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

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DFV/smq
(10)

A. Coppel

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 21 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	
<i>A. Coppel</i>	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

b6
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TO : SAC [redacted]

FROM : SA ARTHUR COPPEL (#312)

DATE: 9/27/68

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPEIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

All outstanding investigation to be conducted by the NYO has been conducted.

The personnel [redacted] of the NYO are, on a continuing basis, alert for any information concerning the subject or the personnel employed by subject's corporation, NUMEC.

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Inasmuch as all reports from the PG Office are forwarded to the NYO and inasmuch as we are alert for information coming to us through our special facilities, this case is being kept in a pending status.

Chief Clerk
[Signature]

AC:kxb
(1)

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b7E

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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SEP 27 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]



SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

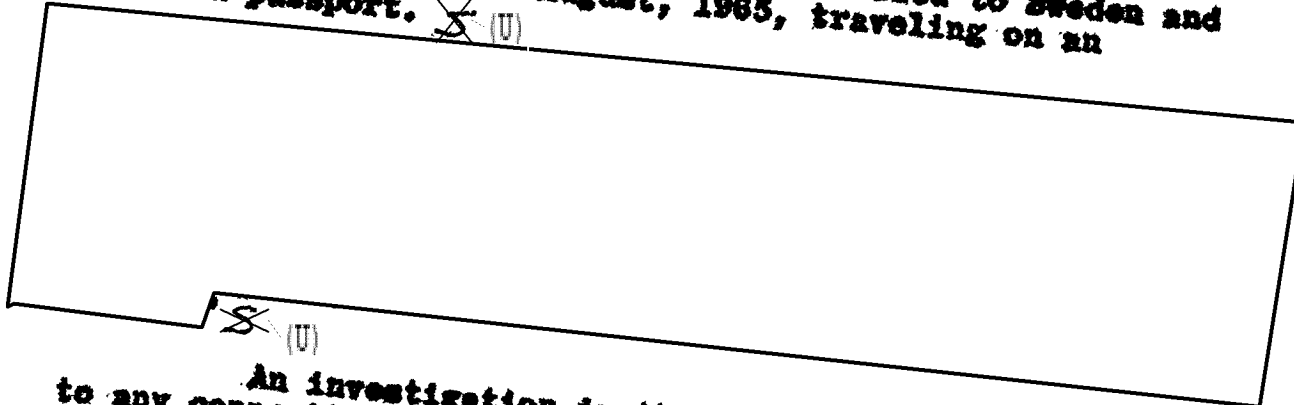
Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~SECRET~~
9/3/68
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 9/3/88
4/28/82

For your information. Robert Rein, also known as
Ivan Robert Rein, was born [redacted] and resided
in Israel 1948 to 1960 at which time he entered the U.S.
as an exchange student. In 1963 he traveled to Sweden and
re-entered the U.S. in August, 1965, traveling on an
Israeli passport. (U)

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An investigation in this case should be alerted
to any connection between the subject and Rein. Information
concerning Rein should be brought to the attention of Agents
in New York [redacted] (U)

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b7E

① - New York [redacted]
1 - WFO [redacted]

Index ①

*Ivan Robert Rein
Robert Rein
MR inboxes Sunny
MR June notified*

SEARCHED INDEXED
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~~SECRET~~



SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-02-2018 BY: b6
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

October 3, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

On September 30, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that, to his knowledge, subject has remained in the Apollo, Pa., area during the last two weeks. Source revealed that the administrative offices of the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., formerly located on second floor in Apollo, have now been moved to the main office building located across the street from the entrance to NUMEC's main plant in Apollo, Pa. Source advised that this move included subject's office.

Source advised that while Margaret Falco was employed at NUMEC in Accountabilities, it was ~~was~~ commonly discussed among the employees that the association between Falco and subject was more than an employer-employee relationship. Source revealed, however, that he has heard nothing to indicate there has been any association between Falco and subject since Falco terminated her employment at NUMEC.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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downgrading and
declassification

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SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On September 18, 1968, Mrs. Faye Jumper, Supervisor, Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Department of Revenue, Harrisburg, Pa., furnished the following information pertaining to Roland and Margaret Falco,

[redacted] :

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Margaret E. Falco, [redacted]
[redacted], has registered to her a 1964 Ford convertible, Vehicle Identification Number [redacted] Pennsylvania Registration [redacted] Title [redacted] This vehicle was purchased on June 19, 1964, and shows an encumbrance at that time in the amount of \$2,194.21 in favor of the Apollo Trust Company, Apollo, Pa.

Roland Falco, [redacted]
[redacted], has a 1965 Dodge sedan, vehicle Identification Number [redacted] Pennsylvania License [redacted]
Title [redacted]

On June 19, 1968, a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that during December, 1967, subject and/or a member of his household was in contact with an individual residing or employed at 4810 Highway 7, Apartment 404, Minneapolis, Minnesota:

On June 27, 1968, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 4810 Highway 7, Apartment 404, Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the address of Phineas S. Nissenson, who has resided at that address since approximately January, 1967, is retired and who formerly resided in Pittsburgh, Pa.

On November 22, 1955, Phineas Samuel Nissenson executed a Personnel Security Questionnaire (PSQ) for the Atomic Energy Commission, on which he listed his date and place of birth as July 15, 1902, Krivoe Ozero, Russia. He indicated that he was naturalized on January 12, 1931, in Minneapolis, Minnesota, under Petition No. 3272. He described himself as being 5'5", 145 pounds,

SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

brown eyes, dark hair, married, wife Eida Nissenson, nee Rosin. He indicated that he had resided at 5412 Youngridge Drive, Pittsburgh, Pa., from April, 1952, to July, 1953, and had resided in Pittsburgh since December of 1951. He was employed as an engineer at Westinghouse Atomic Power Division, Pittsburgh, Pa., from December, 1951, until the latter part of 1955. He listed Dr. Zalman M. Shapiro of [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pa., as a reference.

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The current Johnstown, Pa., City Directory lists William H. Layman and wife, Mary, as residing at 108 Gardner Street, Johnstown, Pa.

On June 23, 1968, William Harris Layman executed a PSQ for the Atomic Energy Commission, on which he listed his date and place of birth as [redacted]. He described himself as being 5'9½", weight 160 pounds, eyes blue, hair brown, married, wife, Mary Audrey Absher Layman. He indicated he has resided at [redacted], since July, 1966, and had formerly resided at 1111 Union Street,

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SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Hollidaysburg, Pa., from August, 1961, to July, 1966. He further indicated that he was employed as an electric utility man at the Pennsylvania Electric Company, Pittsburgh, Pa., from August, 1961.

On September 30, 1968, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that [redacted]

[redacted] is the address of Carl H. Puechl.

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On September 30, 1968, Mrs. Jean Rodriguez, Receptionist, Credit Bureau, Incorporated, 415 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., advised that her records reflect that in 1959, Carl H. Puechl resided at [redacted], and was employed as a physicist for Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pa. Her records indicated that he was born [redacted] was married, wife Jean.

During the latter part of June, 1968, a fifth source, another Government agency which conducts intelligence investigation, advised that on or about June 21, 1968, one [redacted] of [redacted] Export, Pa., made application for a visa to enter East Germany ostensibly to visit a great uncle, [redacted] Oelsnitz, Germany, for a period of ten days during August, 1968.

b6 Per ARMY

On September 30, 1968, Mr. Richard E. Flickinger, Student Guidance Counselor, Franklin Area Senior High School, Murrysville, Pa., which covers Export, Pa., advised that there was no listing for a [redacted] as having attended that high school. He stated, however, that school records disclose [redacted] born [redacted]

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[redacted] daughter of Carl H. Puechl, [redacted] and Jean P. Preston, born [redacted] residing [redacted]

the former a nuclear physicist employed by Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pa., the latter a housewife, was enrolled [redacted] having previously attended Monroeville, Pa., Junior High School and Gateway High School, Monroeville, Pa.

SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

The current New Kensington, Pa., City Directory disclosed that 1052 Edgewood Road, New Kensington, Pa., is the address of Richard T. Craig, who is employed as an engineer for Aluminum Company of America, New Kensington, Pa.

On October 1, 1968, Mrs. Barbara Gross, Clerk, Credit Bureau, Inc., Constitutional Boulevard, New Kensington, and Arnold, Pa., advised that her records disclose that Richard T. Craig has resided since 1962 at 1052 Edgewood Road, New Kensington, Pa., and has been employed as a research engineer for Aluminum Company of America since 1937. She advised that her files indicate that his wife, Alice, is deceased. She advised that her records indicate that he maintained a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

The current Allegheny Valley City Directory of Kittanning, Pa., which covers East Brady, Pa., lists Jerry Marcus as residing at Box 208, R. D. #1, East Brady, Pa.

On October 2, 1968, Mrs. Jane Paine, Clerk, Kittanning, Pa., advised that her records reflect that Jerry Marcus and wife, June, have been known to their files since 1965, at which time he was 46 years of age and resided R. D. #1, East Brady, Pa. She advised that her records indicate that he was previously married to Beatrice and has been employed since July, 1968, at the River House Restaurant, East Brady, Pa. She advised that her records indicate that he was previously employed by Suse Brooks, Incorporated. She advised that her records indicate that he maintained a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

10/3/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 9/20/68,
and Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, dated 9/26/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5)
copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2)
copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia,
and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government.

b7D

2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
2-New York [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Philadelphia [redacted] (Encs. 2) (Info) (RM)
2-Washington Field [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

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b7E

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(10)

[redacted]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 7 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Supper

b3
b7E

[redacted]
On 9/30/68, SA GLAZE ascertained that [redacted]
[redacted] (a confidential source in this matter) [redacted]
[redacted]

b7D

Appropriate arrest records were checked concerning individuals mentioned in enclosed LHM with negative results.

Indices of the Pittsburgh Office contain no information identifiable with RICHARD T. CRAIG, for JERRY MARCUS and, other than that reported in enclosed LHM, for CARL H. PUECHL.

On 10/2/68, [redacted]

b7D

[redacted] (a confidential source of the Pittsburgh Office), advised SA WILLIAM T. HENDON, JR., that [redacted]
[redacted]

Records of the Pittsburgh Credit Bureau and New Kensington Credit Bureau were checked by IC GEORGE C. DIPPOLD.

Records of the Kittanning Credit Bureau were checked by SA WILLIAM T. HENDON, JR.

Investigation at Murrys ville, Pa., was conducted by SA CYRIL J. LAFFEY.

School records concerning [redacted] were checked in the investigation entitled, [redacted]

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b7C

Westmoreland County Voters Registration Records, and credit and arrest checks negative relative to PUECHL in the Export, Pa., area.

Records of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Department of Revenue, Harrisburg, Pa., were checked by IC BRIAN F. McLAUGHLIN.

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b7E

Source

First source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (By Request)

Second source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (By Request)

Third source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (Deemed advisable)

Fourth source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (By Request)

Location

Enclosed LHM

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b7D
b7E

Enclosed LHM

b3 Per ARMY

LEAD

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will follow and report subject's activities.

TO: SAC,

☐ Albany
☐ Albuquerque
☐ Anchorage
☐ Atlanta
☐ Baltimore
☐ Birmingham
☐ Boston
☐ Buffalo
☐ Butte
☐ Charlotte
☐ Chicago
☐ Cincinnati
☐ Cleveland
☐ Columbia
☐ Dallas
☐ Denver
☐ Detroit
☐ El Paso
☐ Honolulu

☐ Houston
☐ Indianapolis
☐ Jackson
☐ Jacksonville
☐ Kansas City
☐ Knoxville
☐ Las Vegas
☐ Little Rock
☐ Los Angeles
☐ Louisville
☐ Memphis
☐ Miami
☐ Milwaukee
☐ Minneapolis
☐ Mobile
☐ Newark
☐ New Haven
☐ New Orleans
☒ New York City

☐ Norfolk
☐ Oklahoma City
☐ Omaha
☐ Philadelphia
☐ Phoenix
☐ Pittsburgh
☐ Portland
☐ Richmond
☐ Sacramento
☐ St. Louis
☐ Salt Lake City
☐ San Antonio
☐ San Diego
☐ San Francisco
☐ San Juan
☐ Savannah
☐ Seattle
☐ Springfield

☐ Tampa
☐ Washington Field
☐ Quantico

TO LEGAT:

☐ Bern
☐ Bonn
☐ Buenos Aires
☐ Hong Kong
☐ London
☐ Manila
☐ Mexico, D.F.
☐ Ottawa
☐ Paris
☐ Rome
☐ Santo Domingo
☐ Tokyo

Date

10-8-68

RE:

DR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
AEA

☒ For information ☐ Retention optional ☐ For appropriate action ☐ Surep; by _____
☐ The enclosed is for your information. If used in a future report, ☐ conceal all sources, ☐ paraphrase contents.
☐ Enclosed are corrected pages from report of SA _____ dated _____

Remarks:

REC'D FROM MR CLEM PALOZZO,
CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER, AEC HEADQUARTERS,
GERMANTOWN, MD. 10-7-68

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b7E
b6
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-05-2018 BY [redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED

OCT 9 1968
FBI - NEW YORK

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Date: 10/10/68

~~SECRET~~

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] P
SUBJECT: DR. ZALVAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
OO - PITTSBURGH

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG b3
REASON FOR EXTENSION b7E
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/10/83

Re Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 6/14 and 8/29/68.
20/68.

[REDACTED] has recently advised that subject
and his wife EVELYN are planning to visit their son

b3
b7E
b6
b7C

[REDACTED] Subject
further informed source that he will also visit his

[REDACTED] Source
revealed, however, that subject had previously indicated
that he and EVELYN would fly to Philadelphia, Pa., on
the morning of October 19, 1968, [REDACTED] attend a
football game and after participating in "other planned
activity" would rent a car in Philadelphia and drive
to New Haven, Conn. (U)

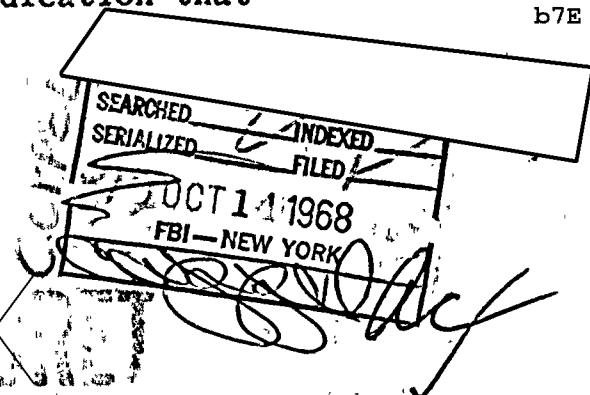
It would appear that subject's itinerary for
the weekend of 10/19-20/68, is subject to further
change. At this date, there is no indication that

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- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Newark [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - New Haven [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- ② - New York [REDACTED] (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [REDACTED] (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

DFW:mtl
(15)

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.



Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M Per

NEW YORK-5

NEWARK-3 355PM MSE

206PM URGENT 10-14-68 MCF

TO DIRECTOR, NEW YORK AND NEWARK CODE

NEW YORK AND NEWARK VIA WASHINGTON
FROM PITTSBURGH 1P

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS-ISRAEL;] AEA.

SENT BY CATED TELETYPE
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.4.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/14/88

REPGAIRTEL TO BUREAU OCTOBER TEN LAST.

ON OCTOBER FOURTEEN INSTANT [REDACTED]

REQUESTED [REDACTED] FLIGHT RESERVATIONS FOR
SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH ABOUT NINE PM TO NINE THIRTY PM,
TODAY, FOR NEW YORK CITY. [REDACTED] REVEALED SUBJECT'S PLANS TO
ATTEND MEETING NYC, TEN AM, OCTOBER FIFTEEN NEXT, AND DESIRES
HOTEL RESERVATIONS FOR SUBJECT AT HOTEL (A NAME NOT RECALLED)
BUT ACROSS FROM BILTMORE, NEAR SEVEN SEVENTEEN FIFTH AVENUE,
SINCE MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THAT IMMEDIATE AREA. [REDACTED]
ALSO INDICATED SUBJECT DESIRES TO LAND AT NEWARK AIRPORT
TONIGHT. NEWARK AND NEW YORK AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET
SURVEILLANCE. PITTSBURGH WILL CONFIRM RESERVATIONS AND
FURNISH DETAILS AS AVAILABLE AND WILL TELEPHONICALLY ADVISE NEWARK
UPON SUBJECT'S DEPARTURE PITTSBURGH. (S) (U)

b7D

END

NY....JAM

FBI NEW YORK

June 11/21
United 10/15/88

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 11 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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b7E

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~SECRET~~

NEW YORK 07, NEWARK 04

5:08 PM CJD

409 PM URGENT 10-14-68 MCF

TO DIRECTOR, NEWARK AND NEW YORK (CODE)

NEWARK AND NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON
FROM PITTSBURGH

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1.2.2, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/14/89
4/30/82

✓
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL;] AEA.

REPGTEL OCTOBER ONE FOUR INSTANT.

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

ON OCTOBER ONE FOUR INSTANT, PITTSBURGH ESTABLISHED SOURCE
ADVISED SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH VIA TWA AIRLINES, FLIGHT NINE
ZERO, TEN TWENTY P. M., SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE NEWARK, ELVEN TWENTYONE
P. M., THIS DATE. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK VIA UNITED AIRLINES
FLIGHT FOUR NINE SEVEN, SEVEN THIRTY P. M., OCTOBER ONE FIVE NEXT. (S) (U)
END

CORR: FIFTH LINE SEVENTH WORD ELEVEN RPT ELEVEN NOT ELVEN

NEWYORK ACK PLS---AWS

FBI NEW YORK

84,6

CORREZ ADVISED

~~SECRET~~

COPIES	SEARCHED	INDEXED
	SERIALIZED	FILED
	OCT 14 1968	
	FBI - NEW YORK	

b6
b7c

10/14/68

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED~~

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED
REASON FOR
FOUO~~
SP-195K/RBG
ION
2,3
DATE FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/14/88
4/29/82

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 10/10/68.

On 10/10/68, [REDACTED] reported that on that date ARON KLONEY (ph) contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of speaking to the subject. Subject's wife, EVELYN, revealed that the subject was not at home. KLONEY informed EVELYN that he was leaving New York City for Israel on Saturday, 10/12/68, and that he could be contacted by subject at TR 9-7627 until 7:30 PM and thereafter at OL 8-1602. (U)

b3
b7E

EVELYN SHAPIRO reportedly inquired of KLONEY whether President JOHNSON would go through with the negotiations with Israel on the sale of jet fighter-bombers. KLONEY stated that he did not believe JOHNSON would have commenced negotiations with Israel if he did not intend to sell Israel the jets, and that barring some technical hitch was of the opinion Israel would obtain the planes. EVELYN asked KLONEY if he were downtown on 54th Street or at the American Israeli Cultural Foundation. According to source, KLONEY did not reply to her question. (U)

3 - Bureau (RM)
② - New York [REDACTED] (RM)
2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh
BFW/jsk
(9)

b3
b7E

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 17 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signature]

FBI ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 10/15/68

b6
b7CTransmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via TELETYPE

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC PITTSBURGH

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK b3
b7E

DOCTOR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

[IS-ISRAEL] ~~(S)~~

REFERENCED PITTSBURGH TELETYPE TO NEW YORK,

TEN ONE FOUR LAST. SUBJECT ARRIVED AT NEWARK AIRPORT,
ELEVEN THREE EIGHT PM AND PROCEEDED TO THE GOTHAM HOTEL,
AT FIVE FIVE STREET, FIFTH AVENUE, NYC.

ON TEN ONE FIVE INSTANT FROM TEN THIRTY ONE
AM TO THREE TWO TWO AM HE APPEARED AT SEVEN ONE SEVEN
FIFTH AVENUE, NYC AND THEN VISITED FIVE HUNDRED FIFTH
AVENUE, NYC. UNITED AIRLINES VERIFIED SUBJECT DEPARTING
NEWARK AIRPORT ON FLIGHT FOUR NINE SEVEN AT SEVEN THIRTY
PM TEN ONE FIVE INSTANT.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON: SECTION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/15/88
4/30/82

SEARCHED.....INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....FILED.....

6010
FBI - NEW YORK

- ① - New York
1 - Supervisor #212

AC:cdg

(2)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b3
b7E

Approved: JFM/jk
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Per

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/16/88 BY [REDACTED]~~

10/16/68

~~SECRET~~

AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS-ISRAEL] (U)
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
1, 2, 3
DATE FOR DECLASSIFICATION 10/16/88
4/29/82~~

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh tel to NY, 10/14/68 and NY tel to Pittsburgh, 10/15/68.

Subject arrived via Trans World Airlines at Newark Airport, Newark, New Jersey, at 11:38 p.m., 10/14/68, and then proceeded via Carey Bus and hired taxi to the Gotham Hotel, 55th St. and Fifth Ave., NY, NY. He arrived at the hotel at 12:48 a.m., 10/15/68.

Subject observed departing the Gotham Hotel at 10:29 a.m., 10/29/68 and went to the 12th floor of 717 Fifth Ave., NYC. It is to be noted that the 12th floor houses the Atlantic Richfield Corporation, of which the subject is Vice President, according to Pittsburgh LHM dated 8/21/68.

Inquiry at the Gotham Hotel revealed that subject checked out at 10:29 a.m., 10/15/68.

At 3:22 p.m., 10/15/68, he departed 717 Fifth Ave., NYC, and walked to 500 Fifth Ave., NYC, and took an elevator which services floors 38 through 58. It is noted that 500 Fifth Avenue is a very large office building. Surveillance was discontinued, inasmuch as the subject pushed his way onto a crowded elevator, and there was no room for another person.

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
1-New York
AC:mfw (312)
(7)

1-Supervisor #312

~~Chief Clerk~~

b3
b7E



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

October 17, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~SECRET~~
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK /RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.2 2.3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/17/88
5/5/82

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On September 6, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, Security Office, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), Germantown, Maryland, advised that AEC, New York City, had recently been requested by the following individuals to visit Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa.: (U)

~~Avraham Hermoni~~, Scientific Counselor,
~~Israeli Embassy~~, Washington, D. C.;

~~Dr. Ephraim Biegun~~, Department of Electronics,
~~Israel~~, born [redacted] (U)

~~Avraham Bender~~, Department of Electronics,
~~Israel~~, born [redacted]

~~Raphael Eitan~~, Chemist, Ministry of Defense,
~~Israel~~, born [redacted]

On September 26, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, supra, made available a copy of a letter dated September 12, 1968, from Bruce D. Rice, Manager, Security, NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., to Harry R. Walsh, Director, Security & (U)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED

OCT 21 1968

FBI - NEW YORK

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

10/17/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 JKT
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1.2.2, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/17/88
7/16/81

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 10/3/68,
Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, dated 10/10/68, and Knoxville
letter to Bureau, dated 10/8/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5)
copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2)
copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia,
and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. ~~(S)~~ (U)

[REDACTED]
and a Confidential Source in this matter, has been on vacation
since submission of last LHM.

b6
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED], was contacted by
SA E. CLEON GLAZE on 10/13/68.

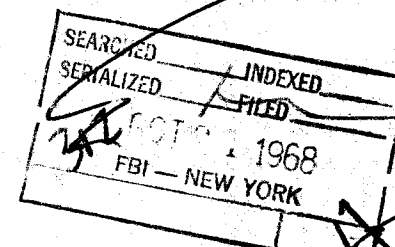
Referenced Knoxville letter to the Bureau revealed
that telephone number 615-483-8611, which was contacted by
subject on 6/4/68, is the official Atomic Energy Commission
telephone number at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, which includes
the plants operated by Union Carbide Corporation, Nuclear
Division at Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

2-Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
2-New York [REDACTED] (Encls. 2) (RM)
2-Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
2-Washington Field [REDACTED] (Encls. 2) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED]

DFW/pse
(10)

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



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b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

10/18/68

Airtel

To: SACs, Pittsburgh [redacted] (Enclosure)
New York [redacted] (Enclosure)
WFO [redacted] (Enclosure)

b3
b7E

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

RePGairtel 10/14/68.

Enclosed for each recipient is copy of blind memorandum

[redacted] mentioned in instant
enclosure. Pittsburgh immediately prepare and submit to the
Bureau an LHM suitable for dissemination incorporating the data
in reairtel pointing out that [redacted]
Pittsburgh
also endeavor to determine from sources [redacted]

b3
b7E

In the event Pittsburgh develops
any information along this line, promptly submit LHM suitable
for dissemination. ~~S~~ (U)

[redacted] in the instant enclosure
should be brought to the attention of personnel conducting
investigation in this case in the Pittsburgh Office [redacted]

[redacted] ~~S~~ (U)

For information, Bufiles contain no references to
[redacted] mentioned in reairtel. ~~S~~ (U)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11-2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/18/88
4/29/82

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
OCT 19 1968
FBI - NEW YORK



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

October 22, 1968

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-05-2018 BY:

In Reply, Please Refer to

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

~~REASON FOR EXTENSION~~

FCIM, 11, 1.4.2, 2.3 DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

DATE OF REVIEW FOR 10/22/82

DECLASSIFICATION

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(S)~~ (U)

On October 10, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that subject mentioned that he was in contact with Aaron Eloney (phonetic) on that date. Subject, according to source, was informed by Eloney that he planned to leave New York City for Israel on October 12, 1968; and although problems did occur during his visit (place unknown), they were resolved and, so generally speaking, things went well. According to source, a discussion followed concerning the possibility of Israel obtaining Phantom F-4 Fighter-Bombers from the United States. Source was of the opinion that Eloney was very optimistic and subject pessimistic over the outcome of Israeli's negotiations for these airplanes. Source advised subject believed there were intense negotiations in this regard going on behind the scenes in the United Nations. Subject was of the opinion that the United States was pressing for concessions from both the Israelis and Arabs in order to maintain peace in the Middle East. If the Arabs fail to negotiate in good terms, the United States would turn ~~(S)~~ (U)

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7/6/81
~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

~~EXTENDED BY SP-4 JRM~~

~~REASON FOR EXTENSION~~

FCIM, 11, 1.4.2, 2.3

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION 10/22/88

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____

OCT 25 1968

FBI - NEW YORK

~~SECRET~~

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) DATE: 10/22/68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; [REDACTED] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/R b3
REASON FOR EXTENSION b7E
FCIM, 11, 1-4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/22/89

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 10/14/68,
Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 10/17/68, and Bureau
airtel to Pittsburgh dated 10/18/68. 5/4/82

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 5 copies of
LHM dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM being
furnished Detroit, New York, Philadelphia, and Washington
Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM being classified "Secret" since an
unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject
could be detrimental to the national security interests of
this Government. (U)

The Bureau is requested to furnish the Pittsburgh
Office a photograph, if available or obtainable, of Dr.
AVRAHAM HERMONI, Scientific Counselor of the Israeli Embassy
in Washington, D. C., and Dr. EPHRAIM BIEGUN, member of the
Israeli Internal Security Office. (U)

For the information of the New York Office, a
review of information furnished by [REDACTED] on 10/10/68
indicates that telephone number OL 8-1602 is probably
assigned to relatives of AARON ELONEY (phonetic) and that (U)

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- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Detroit (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

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DFW/emq,jep
(12)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-4 ESK/RDC
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/22/89

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
OCT 25 1968
FBI - NEW YORK

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NEW YORK 09 6:05 PM C

409 PM URGENT 10-24-68 MCF

TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK (CODE)

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON

FROM PITTSBURGH

~~SECRET~~

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

✓
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] AEA.

(U)

REMYTELCALL TO NEW YORK TODAY.

SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH VIA UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT
FOUR FIVE TWO, THREE THIRTYFIVE P.M.; SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE
NEWARK FOUR THIRTYSIX P.M. THIS DATE. NO RETURN RESERVATION
MADE AND PURPOSE OF TRIP TO NEW YORK CITY UNKNOWN. NEW YORK
TELEPHONICALLY REQUESTED TO AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET SURVEILLANCE.

END

WPK F BI NEW YORK

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/24/88

4/30/82

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 10-05-2018 BY: [REDACTED]

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b7E

COPPEL

SEARCHED <u>WPK</u>	INDEXED <u>7</u>
SERIALIZED <u>7</u>	FILED <u>7</u>
OCT 24 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

F B I

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 10/25/68

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ AND

E TEL.

SP-195K/RBG

Transmit the following in

ENCODE

(Type in plaintext or code)

REASON

TELETYPE

URGENT

FCIM 1

2,3

Via

(Priority)

DATE OF RENEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION 7/2/83

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) AND SAC PITTSBURGH

4/20/82

b3
b7E

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO [IS-ISRAEL;] AEA.

RE PITTSBURGH TELEPHONE CALL TO NY, TEN TWENTY FOUR SIXTY EIGHT.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE

SUBJECT ARRIVED NEWARK AIRPORT FOUR FORTY SIX PM, OCTOBER TWENTY FOUR NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT VIA UAL FLIGHT FOUR FIFTY TWO AND PROCEEDED TO THE ST. MORITZ HOTEL, FIFTY NINTH STREET AND SIXTH AVE., NYC, WHERE HE REGISTERED AT SIX FORTY PM, OCCUPYING ROOM ONE ZERO ONE SEVEN. HE CHECKED OUT OF HIS HOTEL AT EIGHT TWENTY FIVE AM, OCTOBER TWENTY FIFTH NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT AND PROCEEDED TO SEVEN SEVENTEEN FIFTH AVE., NY, NY, WHERE THE ATLANTIC RITCHFIELD COMPANY IS REPORTED TO HAVE A CONVENTION ON THIS DATE.

UAL ADVISED THAT SUBJECT IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK AIRPORT FOR PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, ON UAL FLIGHT FOUR THIRTY THREE WHICH DEPARTS NEWARK NINE ZERO FIVE PM, TEN TWENTY FIVE SIXTY EIGHT, AND IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN PITTSBURGH AT TEN ZERO SIX PM, THE SAME DATE. AIRTEL FOLLOWS.

1-New York
1-Supv. #312
AC:dmw

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

1117A

Per

*[Signature]*b3
b7E

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
10/28/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL] ~~(U)~~
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED
REASON FOR
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/28/88
4/30/82~~
5P-19SL/RP9
2,3

b3
b7E

Re NY teletype to Bureau and Pittsburgh, 10/25/68.

Subject arrived via UAL flight 452, 10/24/68, at 4:48 P.M. and proceeded via Carey Bus and hired taxi to the St. Moritz Hotel, 59th Street and Central Park South, NYC. He arrived at this hotel at 6:40 P.M.

After subject registered, Mr. L. POND, Assistant Manager, advised that a great many rooms were reserved by the Atlantic Richfield Company and representatives of this company were coming here from all over the country to partake in a convention held by this company at 717 5th Avenue, NYC, 10/25/68.

Surveillance was discontinued at this time in accordance with instructions from Pittsburgh Office which reflected the sensitivity of this surveillance.

On 10/25/68, subject exited from the above hotel at 8:25 A.M. after checking out of the hotel and proceeded to 717 5th Avenue where he arrived at 8:36 A.M. Surveillance continued but subject not further observed.

United Airlines advised that the subject was scheduled to depart Newark Airport via Flight 433 departing Newark at 9:05 P.M. and due to arrive in Pittsburgh at 10:06 P.M., 10/25/68.

On 10/28/68, LEONARD J. GROPE, Credit Manager, St. Moritz Hotel, advised that subject encountered no charges other than his room and made no telephone calls from his room.

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York
AC:EG
(7)

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

b3
b7E

312

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

10/31/68

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 9/25/68.

On 10/31/68, [redacted] advised that [redacted]

b7D

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
①-New York

(RM)

AC:mfw
(5)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION 3
FCM, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10/31/98
4/30/82

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

b6
b7C

Date: 9/26/68

Transmit the following in _____

Via A I R T E L _____

To : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
From : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)
Subject: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
AEA

OO: Pittsburgh

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtels to the Bureau dated 6/14 and
20/68.

[redacted]

b7D

[redacted] This information was furnished on a very confidential
basis and should be handled in a most discreet manner to protect
the source.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 4 - Baltimore [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - Chicago (117-174) (RM)
- 2 - Knoxville (117-326) (RM)
- 2 - Newark [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - New Haven [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - New York [redacted] (RM)
- 4 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
- 5 - Pittsburgh

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b7E

DFW/nju
(26)

[redacted]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 27 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Copper

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

11/7/68

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE~~

Re Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 10/14/68.

b7D

Transmitted herewith for Pittsburgh is a current
list of Permanent Missions to the United Nations, #219, published
by the United Nations, NYC, 1968, as requested in referenced
airtel. (U)

Chief Clerk
Post

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (Encl. 1) (RM)
①-New York

AC:mry
(5)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 DK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 11, 1-2.4.2 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/7/88
5/3/82

b3
b7E



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
November 7, 1968

~~SECRET~~
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON: EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 11/7/88
5/13/82

b6
b7C

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On November 1, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., would arrive in Pittsburgh, Pa., from Washington, D. C., at 8:47 a.m., November 3, 1968, via United Airlines. According to source, Ben Siegel, during a brief discussion with subject on that date, stated that he arrived in Pittsburgh that morning and was staying with his sister, Mrs. A. I. (Gita) Braude, [REDACTED] Pittsburgh, and would attend the meeting scheduled to be held at subject's residence on November 3, 1968, at which Dr. Avraham Hermoni and Dr. Benjamin Miller, among others, would be present. Source revealed that subject informed him that Jack Goldman, who is leaving Ford Motor Company to go with Xerox Corp., Rochester, New York, would not be able to attend the meeting. ~~(U)~~

b6
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~~SECRET~~

~~GROUP 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

~~SECRET~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 10 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

F B I

Date: 11/7/68

Transmit the following in

Via A I R T E L

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL;] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

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Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 10/22/68,
Philadelphia teletype to Bureau dated 11/1/68, Bureau
airtel to Pittsburgh dated 11/1/68, Pittsburgh teletype to
Bureau dated 11/2/68, Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated
11/4/68, and Bureau letter to Pittsburgh dated 11/6/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 5 and for Boston,
Buffalo, Detroit, New Haven, New York, Philadelphia,
Washington Field, two copies, and Albany, three copies,
of a self-explanatory letterhead memorandum (LHM),
dated and captioned as instant airtel.

Enclosed LHM being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. (C) (U)

b3
b7E

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- 3 - Albany (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 2 - Boston [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Buffalo (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Detroit (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - New Haven [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 7 - Pittsburgh

DFW/emq
(27)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/KSG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2.13
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/7/82
5/3/82

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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NOV 10 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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ca copy

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SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

11/8/68

Director, FBI (117-2564)

b3
b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)

b3
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The above is for information in the event developments
in this case indicate [redacted]
Bufiles contain no information [redacted] (U)

2 - New York [redacted]
2 - WFO [redacted]

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, I, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/8/88
5/4/82~~

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[redacted]

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SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 11 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

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b7C

SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]

NOV - 6 1968

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b7E

SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (RUC)

[redacted]
IS-EG
(OO:PITTSBURGH)

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Re Pittsburgh airtel to New York, dated 9/20/68.

The indices of the NYO fail to reflect any information identifiable with the following persons: KARL H. PUCHL, [redacted], [redacted] P. PRESTON (PUECHL), [redacted], and WALTER PUCHL (PUECHL).

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The following agencies were contacted on the dates listed by the persons listed below concerning the aforementioned persons with negative results:

<u>Agency Contacted</u>	<u>Date Contacted</u>	<u>Contacted By</u>
Nassau County Police Department	10/15/68	SA JOHN V. GRIFFIN
Nassau County Credit Bureau	10/15/68	SA JOHN V. GRIFFIN
Credit Bureau of Greater New York	10/23/68	IC JOHN L. KAPP
Bureau of Special Services, NYCPD	10/29/68	SA AUGUST J. MICEK
Bureau of Criminal Investigations, NYCPD	10/30/68	SA AUGUST J. MICEK

The NYO contemplates no additional investigation concerning this matter.

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Att.burgh. (RM)
New York

Chief Clerk:
Close Case on this.

:bg

bg

page #35

[redacted]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

COPPEL [signature]

Q

[redacted]



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

November 12, 1968

~~SECRET~~

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b7C

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On November 8, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, subject disclosed that he and his wife, Evelyn Shapiro, will attend a dinner at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., during the evening of November 26, 1968. Subject, according to source, said he received a written invitation from the Israeli Ambassador to the United States, Yitzhak Rabin, to attend the dinner, which was in the honor of the Israeli Minister of Defense. Subject also indicated that this meeting with the Israeli Minister of Defense would furnish him the opportunity of discussing with the Minister the matter of image intensifier tubes and determine the more exact nature of Israeli problems in producing these tubes. ~~(U)~~

Following the aforementioned dinner, according to source, subject plans to fly to New Jersey, where he and Evelyn Shapiro contemplate spending Thanksgiving Day with [REDACTED] at the residence of subject's sister, Mrs. A. E. (Zipporah) Scheffrin, 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey. ~~(U)~~

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CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1-2.2, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/12/88
5/5/82

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 14 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

~~SECRET~~
11/12/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2664)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH (P)
SUBJECT: DR. HALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/AB
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/12/88
5/5/82

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b7E

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 10/22/68, and
Bureau letter dated 11/4/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five (5) copies and
for Washington Field and New York two (2) copies of a
letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as instant airtel,
containing subject's itinerary from November 26 through
December 12, 1968.

Enclosed LHM being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. (U)

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 (U)
3-Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
2-New York (Encls. 2) (RM)
2-Washington Field (Encls. 2) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

DFW:psa
(9)

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IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
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SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 14 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED] (RUC)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

DATE: 11/12/68

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IS : [REDACTED]
(OO: Pittsburgh)

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Re New York letter to Pittsburgh, 11/6/68.

The Pittsburgh Division is requested to amend referenced communication to include the following information contained in the indices of the NYO as it pertains to KARL HEINZ FUECHL:

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b7D

By report dated 7/5/50, prepared by SA JACK H. LUPTON at New York, New York (Bufile 116-180010) (NY file 116-42509) an investigation was conducted concerning KARL H. FUECHL as an applicant under the Atomic Energy Act. No information of a derogatory nature was contained in this report.

By report dated 8/18/53, prepared by JOSEPH F. RADIGAN at New York, New York (Bufile 116-180010) (same NY file as above) a similar investigation was conducted concerning KARL H. FUECHL, aka KARL PUCHL as an employee under the Atomic Energy Act. No information of a derogatory nature was contained in this report.

The NYO is enclosing for the benefit of the Pittsburgh Division one Xerox copy of each of the aforementioned reports.

The NYO contemplates no additional investigation concerning this matter.

2- Pittsburgh (Encl 2) (RM)
1- New York

AGE:age
(3)



5010-108-01

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SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
NOV 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	
COPPEL [Signature]	

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b7E

9/30/68

AIRTEL

TO: SAC, NEW YORK
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] P
SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
IS - EC
OO - PITTSBURGH

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b6
b7C

Relet Legat, Attach Bonn, to Bureau, 7/10/68, and
Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 9/26/68, entitled, "DR.
ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, AKA. OO PITTSBURGH."

Relet discloses an application for a visa by
the subject, [REDACTED] to enter
East Germany for a visit with a Great Uncle, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Oelsnitz, Germany, for ten days
during August, 1968. Export, Pa., City Directory and Telephone
Directory, Westmoreland County Voters Registration Records,
credit and arrest checks, negative relative to the name
[REDACTED] in the Export, Pa., area.

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b7C

On 9/30/68, Mrs. WILLIAM JEE, Clerk, U. S. Post
Office, Export, Pa. (PROTECT), advised Postal Records list
KARL H. FULCH, [REDACTED] Export,
Pa.

b6
b7C

On 9/30/68, Mr. RICHARD E. FLICKINGER, Student
Guidance Counselor, Franklin Area Senior High School,

4 - New York

1 - [REDACTED]
5 - Pittsburgh
1 - [REDACTED]

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(9)

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
OCT 1 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	
A. COPPE	

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[redacted]
Monroeville, Pa., which covers Export, Pa., advised that there was no listing for the subject, however, school records disclose [redacted] born [redacted] daughter of KARL D. RUECHL, born [redacted] and JEAN P. PRESTON, born [redacted], residing [redacted] [redacted] telephone number [redacted] the former a nuclear physicist employed by Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pa., the latter a housewife, was enrolled [redacted] having previously attended Monroeville, Pa. Junior High School and Gateway High School, Monroeville, Pa.

b6
b7C

Enairtel lists [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

b7D

LEADS

NEW YORK

At New York City

Will conduct thorough indices search regarding KARL D. RUECHL, JEAN P. PRESTON (RUECHL), [redacted] and WALTER RUECHL (RUECHL).

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b7C

At Freeport, N.Y. (Nassau County)

Will conduct appropriate credit and arrest checks and any other inquiries deemed advisable relative to the subject and her family.

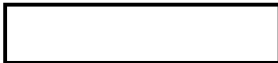
PITTSBURGH

At Monroeville, Pa. (Allegheny County)

Will conduct appropriate credit and arrest checks and any additional inquiries deemed advisable.

At Apollo, Pa. (Armstrong County)

Will conduct similar checks as set out for Monroeville, Pa., lead.



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At Export, Pa. (Westmoreland County)

Will continue investigation re subject and
her family.



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

November 20, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~SECRET~~
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2. 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/20/88
6/2/82

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(U)~~

On October 14, 1968, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed the subject at 10:30 PM board Trans World Airlines (TWA) Flight #90, for Newark, New Jersey, at the Greater Pittsburgh Airport, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed the following:

Subject arrived via TWA at Newark Airport, Newark, New Jersey, at 11:38 PM, October 14, 1968, and then proceeded via Carey Bus and hired taxi to the Gotham Hotel, 55th Street and Fifth Avenue, New York, New York. He arrived at the hotel at 12:48 AM, October 15, 1968.

Subject was observed departing the Gotham Hotel at 10:29 AM, October 15, 1968, and proceeded to the 12th floor of 717 Fifth Avenue, New York City. It is noted that the 12th floor houses the Atlantic Richfield Corporation.

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 22 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

~~SECRET~~

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 11/20/68

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG ^{b3}_{b7E}
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 11/20/88

Re Pittsburgh tels to Bureau, 10/14/68 and 10/24/68;
New York airtel to Bureau, dated 10/16/68; Newark letter to
Bureau, dated 10/21/68; New York airtel to Pittsburgh, dated
10/28/68; New York letter to Bureau, dated 10/31/68;
Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau, dated 11/7 and 12/68; and
Baltimore letter to Bureau, dated 10/22/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five (5) copies and for
other listed offices two (2) copies of an LHM dated and cap-
tioned as above.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since an
unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject
could be detrimental to the national security interests of
this Government. ~~(S)~~ (U)

Fisur Agents of 10/14/68, may be found in the
original logs filed at Pittsburgh, Pa., as a 1-A exhibit
of Pittsburgh file [REDACTED]

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3-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
2-Newark [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-New York [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
2-Washington Field [REDACTED] (Encs. 2) (RM)
4-Pittsburgh

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DFW:psa
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SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
OCT 31 1968
NEW YORK
[Signature]



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11/20/68

SAC, Pittsburgh

Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
AEA

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

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~~FOR~~

~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~

~~DECLASSIFICATION~~

On 11/8/68 [redacted] furnished the
following information to the Bureau: (U)

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(U)

Bureau is considering separate cases on [redacted]
however, in the meantime in the interest of the
instant case each personnel handling the Shapiro matter should
be alert to any information connecting Shapiro with [redacted]

① - New York
1 - WFO

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IS UNCLASSIFIED~~

~~CLASSIFIED AND~~

~~ENTER~~

~~CLASS~~

~~FOR~~

~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~

~~DECLASSIFICATION~~

SP-1 GSK/RBG

2/3

11/26/88

5/3/82

1968

NEW YORK

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

11/25/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) ~~(S)~~ [IS-ISRAEL;] AEA
(OO: Pittsburgh)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED TO JP-1 GSK/4BG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE FOR DECLASSIFICATION 11/25/88
5/5/82

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 11/21/68.

The NYO carefully considered the suggestion set forth in reairtel, and in all probability, development of an anonymous source in this matter could probably be accomplished. However, weighing all considerations in this matter, it is the considered opinion of the NYO that [REDACTED]

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~~(U)~~

~~(U)~~

UACB, the NYO will conduct no further investigation along the lines set forth in reairtel.

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
1-New York

AC:EG
(7)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7E

~~SECRET~~

11/29/68

AIRTEL

To : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2584)
From : SAC, PITTSBURGH (P)
Subject: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] ~~(S)~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-15K/LBG
REASON: EXEMPTION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/27/98
5/5/82

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel dated 11/29/68, and Pittsburgh
telcon with Bureau this date.

b3
b7E

 (U)
New York is requested to place stop with U. S.
Customs at JFK Airport and advise this office when subject
returns to the United States.. This stop should be placed in
a discreet manner so this Bureau's interest in subject will
not be divulged.

3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

JJR/nju
(7)

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11/1/68
34

~~SECRET~~

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office WASHINGTON FIELD	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 11/4/57	Investigative Period 9/11,12,13,19,24;10/2,3,4, 18,20,30/57
TITLE OF CASE BERTRAM SCHWARTZ - WA - 99593 (NY 23250-OR-WA) aka Bert		Report made by HARVEY E. WILKINSON	Typed By: mb
		CHARACTER OF CASE AEA - E	

Synopsis:

Employee's official personnel folder reviewed; employment by AEC from 7/13/53 to present verified, favorable. Supervisors and co-worker recommend. Security file AEC concerning employee reviewed; file contains an interview with employee wherein he explains the details re his arrest at Oak Ridge, Tenn., 9/3/54. Neighborhood investigations and references favorable. Employee has satisfactory credit rating D. C. Credit Bureau. No record employee local police departments. Nothing additional CSC. DCUA negative.

- RUC -

REFERENCES: Bureau letter dated September 19, 1957.
St. Louis airtel dated October 4, 1957.

Approved	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made:			b3 b7E
(4) - Bureau (116-382112) 1 - Washington Field (116-129669)		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____ SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____ JUL 25 1968 FBI - PITTSBURGH <i>[Signature]</i></div>	

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
NOV 4 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

WFO 116-129369

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

EMPLOYMENT

On October 13, 1957, SE J. ARTHUR ROSENBERGER reviewed the official personnel folder pertaining to the employee as maintained by the Personnel Office, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), and the file verified the following Government employment:

July 13, 1953	Indefinite appointment, Engineer-General (Trainee), Production Division, Production, Planning and Scheduling Branch, New York Operations Office, AEC, New York, New York
March 14, 1954	Promoted to Engineer (General)
July 1, 1954	Transferred as Engineer to Feed Materials Division, Oak Ridge Operations Office, Oak Ridge, Tennessee
March 27, 1955	Promoted to General Engineer
May 29, 1955	Appointed Industrial Engineer, Division of Production, Operations, Feed Materials Branch, AEC, Washington, D. C.
March 25, 1956	Promoted to Production Engineer, in which position the employee is currently employed

The employee's official personnel folder reflects the employee's efficiency ratings are all favorable, and the file contains no additional pertinent information and no derogatory information.

On October 13, 1957, SA JOSEPH E. KELLER reviewed the security file pertaining to the employee as maintained by the Division of Security, AEC. The file contains a memorandum dated September 8, 1954, which reflects that the employee had been arrested on September 3, 1954, at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, charged with criminal trespassing for which he was fined \$20 plus costs. This same memorandum contains the results of an interview between the employee and Mr. A. WULF, Protective

WFO 116-129669

Security Branch, AEC, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, in which interview the employee explained the details concerning the above arrest.

In this interview the employee stated that at about 10:30 p.m. on September 3, 1954, after having had one drink earlier in the evening, he was driving his car toward Chester Hall in Oak Ridge, Tennessee, when he noticed the lights of a car behind him rushing from one side of the road to the other as if in an effort to overtake and pass him. He stated that he believed the other driver was trying to reach the parking lot before he did but that the employee reached the lot first, parked his car, and walked into the lobby of Chester Hall. He was followed by the driver of the other car, subsequently identified as WILLIARD J. TOMLINSON, who entered the lobby of Chester Hall and started to walk upstairs, on which occasion the employee also started towards the stairs. At this point TOMLINSON quickly turned around, pulled out a revolver from his pocket, pointed it at the employee, and told the employee in substance not to approach any further unless he wanted to get hurt. The employee then waited in the lobby for awhile and then decided to go to the men's room located on the second floor. When he entered the lavatory, the employee saw TOMLINSON who turned towards the employee, placing his hand in his pocket, and was in the process of removing the gun from his pocket when the employee gave TOMLINSON a hard blow on the face with his fist. The employee then jumped TOMLINSON, grabbed his right arm, and forced TOMLINSON to release the weapon held in his right hand by repeatedly banging TOMLINSON's hand against the floor, but during this struggle, the gun was discharged. TOMLINSON then left the men's room with the gun still lying on the floor and went to his room and locked the door. The employee, without touching the gun, immediately followed TOMLINSON since he feared TOMLINSON was going to secure another gun. The employee, then finding the door to TOMLINSON's room locked, kicked in the door and observed TOMLINSON standing with his back to the wall. At this point the police arrived, at which occasion both TOMLINSON and the employee were arrested.

The security file pertaining to the employee contains no additional pertinent information.

On October 28, 1957, Mr. F. D. DOWLING, Chief, Feed Materials Branch, Division of Production, AEC, advised SA KELLER

that he has been the employee's supervisor since February of this year and that he was also formerly the employee's supervisor at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and has known the employee for about the past three years. He further stated that the employee is a very good worker and that his personal habits are above reproach. He stated that he has never seen the employee to over indulge in alcoholic beverages and that the employee bears a good reputation among his fellow co-workers. Mr. DOWLING said that he is aware of the fact that the employee had been arrested in Oak Ridge, Tennessee, in September of 1954, and that the employee had told him the details regarding this arrest. Mr. DOWLING further stated that the employee was originally from New York City and that to some people it might appear that the employee is overly aggressive but, in fact, this is not the case, and the employee is levelheaded and a person who makes an honest effort to get along with the people with whom he comes in contact. Mr. DOWLING vouched for the employee's character, reputation, associates, and loyalty and recommended the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

On October 28, 1957, Mr. ALLEN M. LABOWITZ, Chief, Isotope Separation Branch, Division of Production, AEC, advised SA KELLER that he has been a co-worker of the employee since November of 1955. Mr. LABOWITZ vouched for the employee's character, reputation, associates, and loyalty and recommended the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

On October 28, 1957, Mr. NELSON F. SIEVERING, Jr., Assistant to the Director, Division of Reactor Development, advised SA KELLER that he was the employee's supervisor from June, 1955, until about January of this year. Mr. SIEVERING vouched for the employee's character, associates, reputation, and loyalty and recommended the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

NEIGHBORHOOD

4903 Battery Lane, Bethesda, Maryland

On October 4, 1957, Mrs. E. W. GUILFORD, Resident Manager, Glenwood Apartments, 4915 Battery Lane, advised SA CONRAD L. TRAHERN that the employee has resided in Apartment 204 at 4903 Battery Lane from July 30, 1957, to the present. She stated the employee is a suitable tenant and to her knowledge

enjoys a good reputation as a person of good character and associates. She stated she has no reason to doubt the employee's loyalty to the United States and she knew of no reason why she could not recommend him for a position of trust and confidence. She also advised that the employee is a bachelor and lives alone in the apartment but he has indicated to her that he intends to get married sometime around Christmas time of this year.

On October 4, 1957, Mrs. A. B. FLETCHER, Apartment 103, 4903 Battery Lane, advised SA TRAHERN that the employee has been a neighbor of hers for about the past three months. She stated the employee maintains steady hours and is a decent neighbor and that from all appearances he is a person of good character, reputation, associates, and a loyal American. Mrs. FLETCHER stated that she knows no reason why she could not recommend the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

On October 4, 1957, Mrs. PETER GREGORY, Apartment 201, 4903 Battery Lane, furnished SA TRAHERN with substantially the same information concerning the employee as did Mrs. FLETCHER, and Mrs. GREGORY also advised that she knew of no reason why she could not recommend the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

4201 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Berkshire Apartments
Washington, D. C.

On October 2, 1957, Mrs. FREIDA SCHOOLCRAFT, Resident Manager, Berkshire Apartments, 4201 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., advised that the employee resided in Apartment 4090 of the apartment building from June 2, 1955, until July 30, 1957, at which time he voluntarily moved out. She said that the employee was a highly satisfactory tenant and that he is eligible to return. Mrs. SCHOOLCRAFT vouched for the employee's character, associates, reputation, and loyalty and recommended him for a position of trust and confidence. She also advised that because of the turnover in the past two months on the floor in the apartment building in which the employee resided, she could not suggest the name of anyone who might have known the employee with the exception of Mr. RICHARD SCHWARZ.

On October 3, 1957, Mr. RICHARD SCHWARZ, Apartment 4092, who is employed as an Assistant to the Undersecretary of

Labor, United States Department of Labor, advised SA JOHN HINNO that the employee was a neighbor of his for about a year, up until the time the employee moved to another address. He said that he had had limited social contact with the employee and has played bridge with him on several occasions. He further stated that the employee impressed him as a man of good character, reputation, associates, and a loyal American. Mr. SCHWARZ stated he knew of no reason why he could not recommend the employee for a position of trust and confidence.

REFERENCES

On September 24, 1957, Mr. DANIEL SINGER, who is employed as a law clerk to a United States Circuit Court of Appeals Judge, advised he has known the employee for about the past five years. He stated that his wife and her family and the employee and his family are lifelong friends. Mr. SINGER vouched for the employee's character, reputation, associates, and loyalty and recommended him for a position of trust and confidence.

On September 19, 1957, Mr. MARSHALL BREMENT, Foreign Affairs Officer, Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Department of State, advised SA JOSEPH W. SPEICHER that he graduated from the same high school with the employee in Brooklyn, New York, in 1948 and that he has been a close friend of the employee for at least the past ten years. Mr. BREMENT vouched for the employee's character, reputation, associates, and loyalty and recommended him for a position of trust and confidence.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

On September 13, 1957, SE NICHOLAS R. MANFREDA determined that the files of the District of Columbia Credit Bureau contained a credit report of the employee which does not contain any additional pertinent background information but does reflect the employee has a satisfactory credit rating.

On September 12, 1957, SE JOSEPH C. CREEDEN determined that the files of the Metropolitan Police Department, Washington, D. C., contained no record of the employee; at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review.

WFO 116-129669

On September 12, 1957, SE ALFRED E. BOWERS determined that the files of the United States Park Police contained no record of the employee.

On September 12, 1957, SE ROBERT P. LYNCH determined that the files of the Montgomery County, Maryland, Police Department contain no record of the employee.

MISCELLANEOUS

On September 13, 1957, the files of the Investigations Division, Civil Service Commission, contained nothing additional regarding the employee.

On September 12, 1957, a search was made of the files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, but no record of the employee was located.

- RUC -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office KNOXVILLE	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 11/6/57	Investigative Period 10/1,10,30; 11/1/57
TITLE OF CASE BERTRAM SCHWARTZ - WA - 99598 (NY-23250-OR-WA) Aka, Bert		Report made by L. NELMS JOHNSON	Typed By: CPM
		CHARACTER OF CASE AEA-E	

Synopsis:

No record located to verify residence in Chester Hall. Employment verified. Former supervisor recommends. Credit and criminal check Oak Ridge negative with exception of one traffic violation and one charge of trespassing.

- RUC -

REFERENCE: Bureau letter to Washington Field dated September 9, 1957.

DETAILS: AT OAK RIDGE, TENNESSEE

The employee's AEC Personnel Record Card reflected that he was employed as a General Engineer from July 1, 1954 to May 29, 1955, at which time he was transferred to AEC, Washington, D. C. No unfavorable information was noted on this card.

Approved	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 4 - Bureau (116-382112) 1 - Knoxville (116-52753)		[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
		<div>SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED JUL 25 1968 FBI - PITTSBURGH</div>	
		[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 4 1968	
FBI - NEW YORK	

KX 116-52758

On November 1, 1957, Mr. GEORGE RENNICK, Chemical Engineer, Feed Materials Division, advised that he supervised SCHWARTZ during the above-stated period of employment; that he always considered him a very capable and conscientious employee; that to the best of his knowledge there is nothing whatsoever which would reflect on his character, associates or loyalty, and that he would recommend him for retention in a position of trust.

RENNICK did point out that some time in 1954 SCHWARTZ had become involved with some individual while he was residing in Chester Hall, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. He advised that, to the best of his recollection, an argument arose in regard to a parking lot space and this individual drew a gun on SCHWARTZ, a scuffle ensued, and during the scuffle the gun was dropped and fired. Shortly thereafter the other individual ran to his room in Chester Hall and later SCHWARTZ broke into this individual's room, fearing that he was after another gun, and as a result was later charged with trespassing. RENNICK stated that it is his belief that SCHWARTZ and this individual later apologized to each other and became fairly good friends.

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent JOHN P. SLAYDEN:

H. MATHIS, Resident Manager, Chester Hall, advised on October 10, 1957, the employee is unknown to him as he has been resident manager of this dormitory only two years. He further advised a search of his records did not disclose the employee's name as a resident of this dormitory and, in all probability, he roomed with someone else.

The following investigation was conducted by Special Employee JOSEPH Y. CATES:

On October 1, 1957, L. C. WILSON, Identification Officer, Oak Ridge Police Department, produced the following record for BERTRAM SCHWARTZ:

8/10/54 - Speeding - Fined \$2 and costs.

9/3/54 - Criminal Trespassing - Fined \$20 and costs.

KX 116-52758

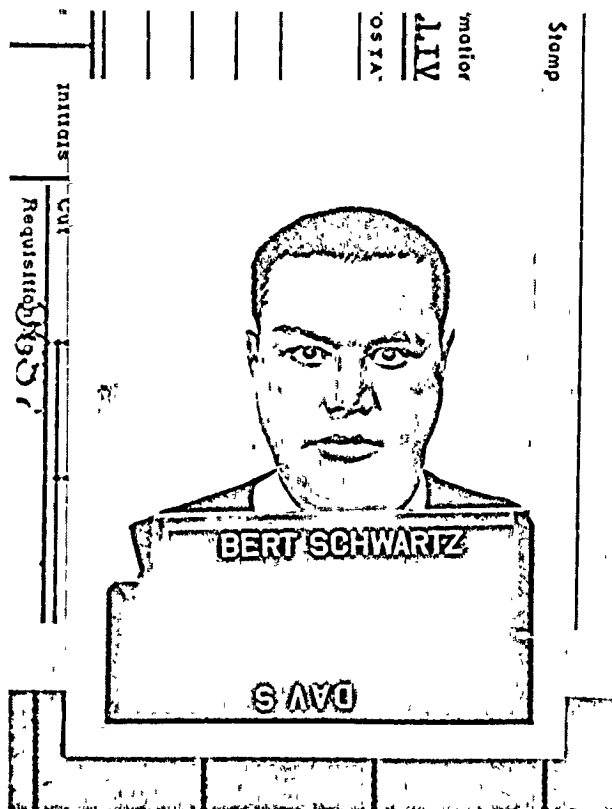
Mr. WILSON advised that the case file in regard to the charge of criminal trespassing reflects that SCHWARTZ became involved in an argument with WILLARD JOEL TOMLINSON, 222 Chester Hall, over parking lot space. He stated this report further reflects that during the argument TOMLINSON drew a gun and a scuffle took place; that during the scuffle the gun was accidentally fired, and later SCHWARTZ forced his way into TOMLINSON's room, thereby being charged with criminal trespassing. Mr. WILSON further advised that TOMLINSON was charged with carrying a dangerous weapon.

On October 1, 1957, KATIE MAY, Manager, Amerson County Credit Bureau, advised her files reflected no record for BERTRAM SCHWARTZ.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-05-2018 BY [redacted]

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FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

11/1/68

SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] - P -

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~~E TEL.~~
~~REASON~~
~~FOR~~
~~DATE OF REVIEW FOR~~
~~DECLASSIFICATION~~ 11/1/68
4/3-182

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL] (U)
AEA
OO: PITTSBURGH

Re Pittsburgh letters to the Bureau dated
7/25/68, 8/7/68 and 9/20/68.

b7D

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (conceal-reliable)
[REDACTED] BERTRAM SCHWARTZ,
former employee of NUMEC, who was fired by subject, is
currently employed as a consultant to one of the
vice-presidents of Consolidated Edison, New York City,
New York.

SCHWARTZ was investigated in 1957 as an
Atomic Energy Act - Employee, (New York refer to NY 116-
101811) and copies of Washington Field Office and Knoxville
reports in that case are enclosed for information of
New York Office. Also enclosed for New York is a xerox
copy of a photograph of SCHWARTZ as obtained from Atomic
Energy Commission.

NEW YORK

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN~~
~~IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE~~
~~SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

AT NEW YORK

Will locate and interview SCHWARTZ, UACB concerning
subject. Specifically it should be ascertained whether
SCHWARTZ can offer any information with respect to subject's
relations with the Israeli Government [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] however, any information
concerning subject's activities volunteered by SCHWARTZ
should, of course, be accepted. (U)

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New York is requested to submit results in LHM
suitable for dissemination.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-New York [REDACTED] (Enc. 3) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh
DFW/cml
(6)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FBI NEW YORK	

F B I

~~SECRET~~
Date: 11/4/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] (U)
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/ABG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2.4.2 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/4/88
5/5/02~~

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 10/22/68,
Pittsburgh teletype to Bureau dated 11/2/68, Bureau airtel to
Washington Field dated 11/1/68, and Philadelphia teletype to
Bureau dated 11/1/68.

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- [redacted] (U)
- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 - 3 - Albany (RM)
 - 2 - Boston [redacted] (RM)
 - 1 - Buffalo (Info) (RM)
 - 2 - Detroit (RM)
 - ② - New York [redacted] (RM)
 - 3 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
 - 2 - Washington Field [redacted] (RM)
 - 5 - Pittsburgh
- DFW/jsk
(23)

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SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

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NOV 6 1968
FBI - NEW YORK

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SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

11/6/68

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Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

5/5/82
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/RBG
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, 1, 2.2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 11/6/88

RePGairtel 11/4/68. No active investigation
desired concerning the individuals set forth in this airtel

[redacted]

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[redacted] instructions will be issued to
WFO concerning investigation in that case. (U)

It is noted that the individuals mentioned in the
airtel attended a meeting at subject's home on 11/3/68 and
Pittsburgh in reairtel pointed out that [redacted]

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[redacted]

Pittsburgh immediately furnish Bureau the
specific information furnished by the source on which this
statement was based. (U)

New York, Albany and Boston cover leads set forth
in reairtel and take no further action at this time.

- 1 - Albany
- 1 - New York [redacted]
- 1 - Boston [redacted]
- 1 - Buffalo [redacted]
- 1 - Philadelphia [redacted]
- 1 - WFO [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

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~~SECRET~~

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