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OF 10-0-03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

JUNE MAIL M. Zacinara Marchaelle Shapero

File Number 🅢

Class. & Ext. By SP 65KIRB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1.4.2 2+3
Date of Review

Permanent Serial Charge Out 4-30-82

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

DATE 08-17-2017

FBI WASH DC*

NOV 91968

SECKET

FBI PITTSBGH

1:40PM URGENT 11/9/68 PVC

-CONFIDENTIAL

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) AND WFO

FROM PITTSBURGH

Classified by (1625 L)/ Declassify on 1000

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, IS - ISRAEL; AEA.

RE TELCON TO WASHINGTON FIELD NOVEMBER EIGHT, LAST, AND PITTSBURGH TELETYPE TO BUREAU NOVEMBER EIGHT LAST.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT HAS RESERVATIONS UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT SIX FIVE EIGHT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH, PA., FOUR FIFTY PM. NOVEMBER TEN. NEXT. SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, WASHINGTON, D.C., FIVE THIRTY & FIVE PM. THAT DATE. HAS RESERVATION SHOREHAM HOTEL. ROOM THREE HUNDRED G. AND WILL REPORTEDLY ATTEND LARGE NUCLEAR SOCIETY MEETING IN D.C. EXACT PLACE AND TIME UNKNOWN. SUBJECT HAS RESERVATION WITH NORTHWEST AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE SAX LEAVING INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. D.C., FOUR FIFTY FIVE PM. NOVEMBER FOURTEEN. NEXT. ARRIVE PITTSBURGH FIVE FIFTY ONE P PITTSBURGH REQUESTS ONLY DISCREET PHYSICAL THAT DATE. SURVEILLANCE OF SUBJECT WHILE IN D.C., UTILIZING RELIABLE SOURCES WHEN APPROPRIATE, UACB

END

SLB

FBI WASHERS NOV 181968

Class. & Ext. By 3P 1 65K RBC

Reason - FCIM II -2.2.2 Date of Review -2.38 b3

b6 b7C

> b3 b7E

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI WASH DC* FBI PITTSBGH 4:30PM URGENT 11/8/68 JLM TO: DIRECTOR (117-2564) WASHINGTON FIELD FROM: PITTSBURGH DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO; RE TELCON TO WASHINGTON FIELD, ELEVEN, EIGHT, INSTANT, AND BUAIRTEL TO PITTSBURGH, FIVE TWENTY, LAST, COPY WASHINGTON FIELD. CONFIRMING TELCON, PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED THAT SUBJECT CONTEMPLATES VISITING WDC, ELEVEN ELEVEN, WEKT. PURPOSE OF TRIP AND MODE OF TRAVEL UNKNOWN. PITTSBURGH SOURCES ALERTED AND PITTSBURGH WILL ADVISE WFO SUBJECT DEPARTURE TIME WHEN ASCERTAINED. (8)(u) WFO, AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH FUREAU INSTRUCTIONS.(8)(4) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Classified HEREIN IX UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT, WHERE SHOWN END CAB Reason - FCIM Date of Review

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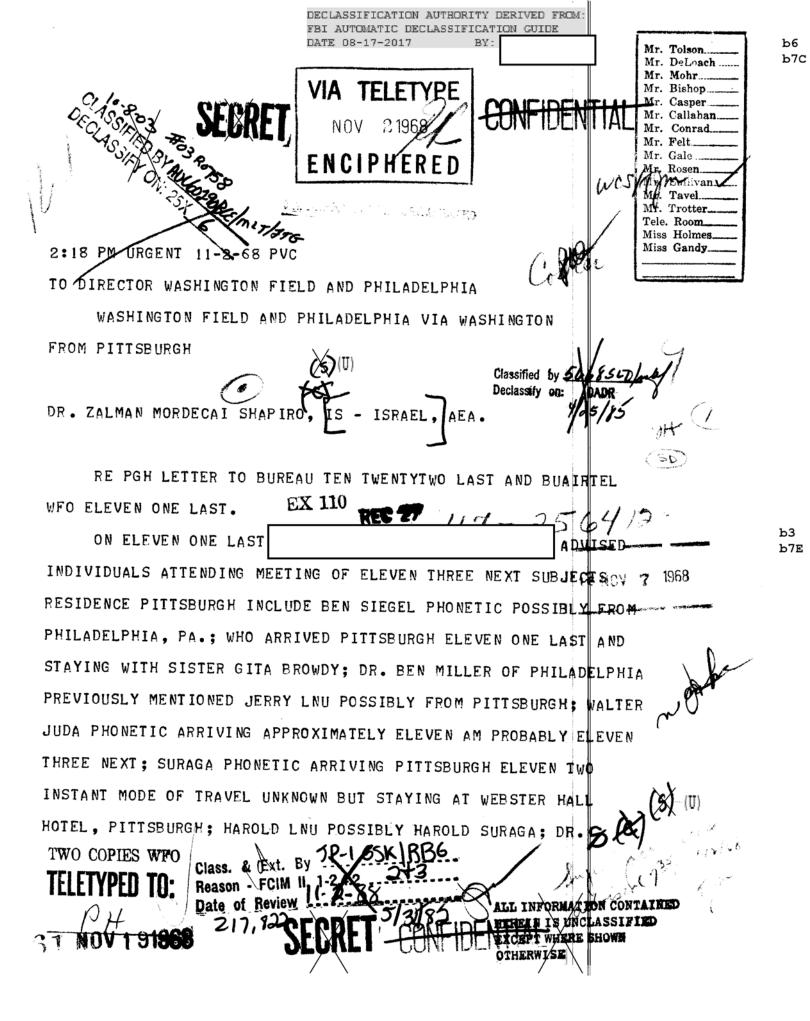
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is scheduled to be represented in a panel discussion on International Safeguards co-sponsored by the AIF and ANS at 2 p.m., on 11/12/68.

A full-time fisur at the Shoreham and Sheraton Park Hotels on 11/11/68 failed to spot the subject. WFO intends to conduct spot checks in the above hotels during the duration of the above sessions and maintain contact with established sources in an effort to determine whether the subject is engaged in any unusual activity.



h3 b7E 11/12/68 Transmit the following in _ (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL Via _ TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) FROM: b3 SAC, WFO b7E DR. ZALMAN MORDĘCAI SHAPIRO IS - ISRAĒL (3) (II) AEA RePGtel 11/9/68. On 11/10/68, a representative of the Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D. C., advised an agent of WFO that Z. M. SHAPIRO of Pittsburgh was registered in Room 303 G. It should be noted that in session at both the Shoreham Hotel and the Sheraton Park Hotel and Motor Inn, Washington, D. C., are the following from 11/10 - 14/68: The Atomic Industrial Forum (AIF) Annual Conference concurrent with the American Nuclear Society (ANS) Winter Meeting and Atomfair '68 International, all in cooperation with the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission. Reportedly, 2,000 to 2,500 nuclear physicists, industrial and college representatives are in attendance. All sessions are held in the above-mentioned hotels. NUMEC, subject's firm, in the person of KARL PUECHL, 3\- Bureau 2 - Pittsburgh b3 (RM) 1 - WFO b7E Classified by 566 Declassify op HWS:var (6) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS DECLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE Class. & Ext. By Reason - FCIM II, Date of Review 217 Approved: Special Agent in Charge





CONCIDENT

PAGE TWO

ABRAHAM HERMONI ARRIVING PITTSBURGH EIGHT FORTYSEVEN AM ELEVEN
THREE NEXT VIA UNITED AIRLINES FROM WASH D.C.; SOURCE ADVISED

JACK GOLDMAN OF DETROIT UNABLE TO ATTEND MEETING. SUBJECT WILL
PICK UP HERMONI AND MILLER PITTSBURGH AIRPORT. WFO AND DETROIT
TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED. PITTSBURGH AFFORDING ABOVE DISCREET
PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE.

RECEIVED: 2:52 PM LRC



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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GO, RNMENT

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

11/13/68 DATE:

SAC, ALBANY (117-101) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPTRO IS - ISRAEL ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(OO: PITTSBURGH)

11/6/68.

Re PGairtel dated 11/4/68 and Bureau letter dated

The 1963-1969 Cornell University Staff Directory contains the following information concerning HAROLD ABRAHAM SCHERAGA and BENJAMIN MORTON SIEGEL:

SCHERAGA is the Todd Professor of Chemistry at His office is in the Chemistry Research Building. Cornell. He resides at 212 Homestead Terrace, Ithaca, N.Y.

SIEGEL is a Professor of Applied Physics. His office is in Clark Hall. He resides at 203 Forest Drive, Ithaca, N.Y.

2- Bureau (RM) 2- Pittsburgh

1- Albany

PFM:dap

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN otherwise

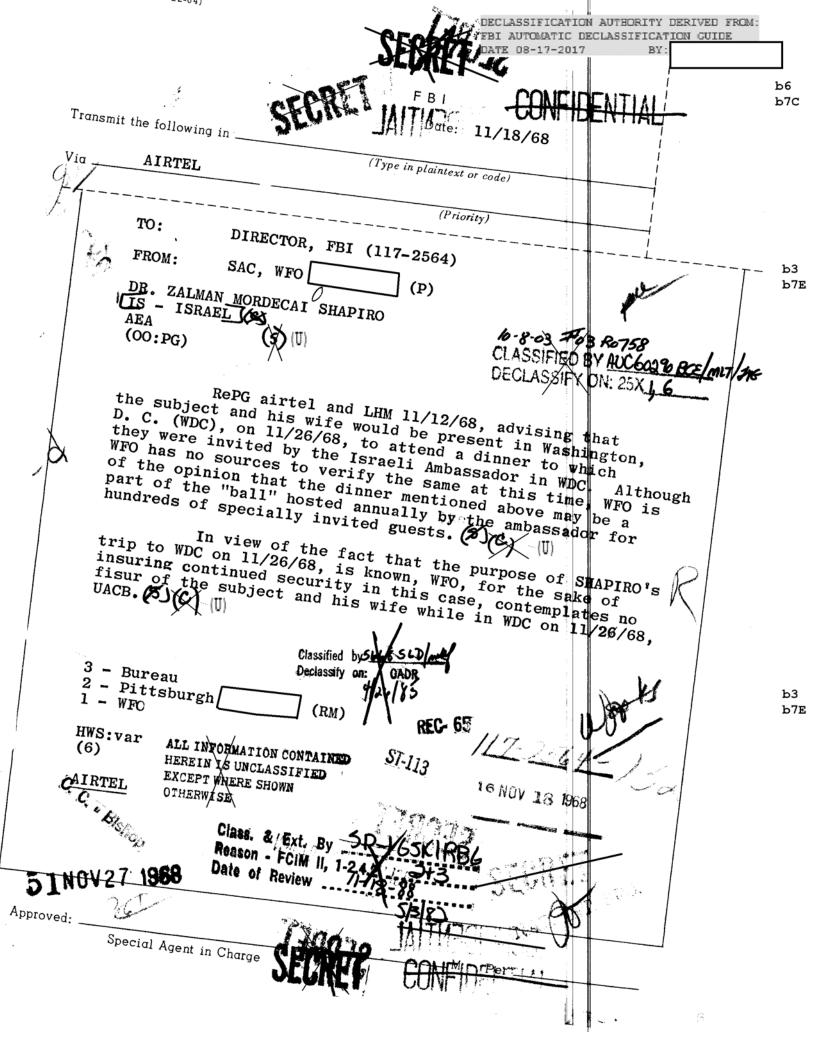
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Date of Review 217,822

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-09-2019 BY:

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SERRET

Letter to SAC, Pittsburgh RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPERO 117-2564

NOTE:

Subject is the head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania.

TO KARAGE

b3 b7E

SEUMET

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: IemorandumFBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE b6 DATE 08-17-2017 b7C DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) DATE: 11/18/68 SAC, CHICAGO (117-174) (P) SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO - ISRAEL OO: PITTSBURGH Re Pittsburgh airtel to Chicago dated 9/26/68. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Referenced airtel instructed the Chicago Division HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN b6 b7C b7D On October 4. 1968. IC JACK RAY RIDENHOUR contacted OTHERWISE Established sources have been contacted to determine the nature of that business. inquiry have not been known. To date, the results of that In addition on October 4, 1968, IC RALPH MC CLAIN contacted the Chicago Credit Bureau and the Chicago Police Department for any information concerning SAMUEL ROTTMAN, with negative results. Indices of the Chicago Division were checked concerning ROTTMAN with negative regults. The Chicago Division will submit the results of established sources' contacts concerning White Book House and submit those results when they become available. - Bureau (RM) - Pittsburgh b3 l - Chicago (RM) b7E 15 NOV SED: RIS Classified by

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Declassify on:

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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| 141 | Director, FBI (117-2564) | Tanj |
| | DB. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO LIS - ISRAEL SA (U) CLASSIFIED BY ALC 6029686 MULTIPE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6 | |
| | ReBuairtel 10/18/68 in which it was pointed out that the Bureau would request AEC to furnish a copy of the letter | |
| | Enclosed for each recipient is a copy of a letter dated 10/8/68 to the Chairman, AEC, from the subject. AEC has advised as yet no answer has been made to Shapiro's letter; however, when a letter is directed to Shapiro the Bureau will receive a copy. You will be furnished with copies of the AEC letter. (S) (4) pro 708 letter that 4/10/15 fabs 50 bs 50 bs 10/mbf 4/10/15 | |
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35A FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 UNITED STATES GO DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: **UMENT** FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE 1emorandum b6 DATE 08-17-2017 b7C : DIRECTOR, FBI TO (117-2564)Classified by 4/685CD Declassify on: OADR DATE: November 20, 1968 b3 FROM NEW HAVEN (RUC) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO HEREIN SUMMASSIFIED ISRAEL; (00: PITTSBURGH) Class. & Ext. By SPY Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, 9/26/68. 60380 BEELMU1/376 Date of Review 11-20 217,822 On October 8, 1968, (reliable - conceal per request) JOSEPH JR., that b6 b7C b7D The current Stamford, Connecticut, City Directory, published by the Price and Lee Company, New Haven. Connecticut, re-Connecticut, is employed as Deputy Manager by the Atomic Energy Agency, New York City. On November 4, 1968, MAX BARON, Manager, Stamford, Conn., Credit Bureau, advised SA WILLIAM C. BRADSHAW that W. HERBERT PENNINGTON has been known to that agency since 1966. PENNINGTON'S occupation is listed as Deputy Manager, U.S. Atomic Energy Agency, 376 Hudson Street, New York City, where he has worked since 1957. is shown as 130 Old Stage Road, Glastonbury, Connecticut. His credit record is satisfactory, as is that of his wife, PENNINGTON'S prior residence 2 / Bureau (RM) - Pittsburgh b3 - New Haven (RM) b7E WCH: FGM DEC2-1968 Buy U.S. Savings Bored vroll Savings Plan

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On November 4, 1968, Sgt. DANIEL HANRAHAN, Record Room, Stamford, Connecticut, Police Department, advised SA BRADSHAW that records of that department contained no information identifiable with PENNINGTON or his wife.

As of November 19, 1968, the New Haven Office had received no information which could be identified with either



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Declassified by SPI Gikled

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Washington, D. C. 20535
November 21, 1968



SECRET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

A representative of the Shoreham Hotel, 2500 Calvert Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on November 14, 1968, that the subject had registered into the hotel on the evening of November 10, 1968, and had checked out shortly past noon on November 14, 1968. During that time Shapiro, at various times, occupied Rooms G300, G302, and G303. The above individual advised further that Rooms G300, G301, G302, G303, and G305 had all been reserved in advance for the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) of Apollo, Pennsylvania. The above representative also advised that the following NUMEC representatives had registered into the hotel as indicated and were assigned space in the area reserved by NUMEC:

| | willes. |
|--|--|
| | Mr. C. S. Caldwell, Pennsylvania (Pa.), registered for the period November 10 to 14, 1968. |
| | Mr. Roger A. Deal, for November 12 and 13, 1968. |
| | Mr. Ulrich Decher, Pa., from November 11 to 15, 1968. |
| | Mr. Karl H. Puechl, Pa., from November 10 to 15, 1968. |
| | Mr. Z. M. Shapiro, Warren Avenue, Apollo, Pa., from November 10 to 14, 1968. |
| Class. & Ext. By SP Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4 Date of Review | 1 SECRET 564-13 |

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570



DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

November 10 to 14, 1968.

| | | | | _ | | , | | | | <u> </u> | 7 |
|-----|-----|----|--------|-------|---|----------|----|----|-----|----------|-------------|
| Mr. | R. | E. | Whitta | ker, | | | | | | | h |
| | | | Pa | , fro | m | November | 10 | to | 14, | 1968. | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | (X) |
| Mr. | Don | Pe | eters, | | | | | | Pa. | , from | D |

Descriptive brochures available in both the Shoreham Hotel and the neighboring Sheraton-Park Hotel, 2660 Connecticut Avenue, N. W., indicated that the annual conference of the Atomic Industrial Forum (AIF) was being held at the Shoreham Hotel from November 10 to 14, 1968, concurrent with the American Nuclear Society's (ANS) winter meeting and the Atomfair '68 International, all in cooperation with the United States Atomic Energy Commission.

During the above period a representative of the AIF made available a copy of an advance registration for the November 10 to 14, 1968, AIF sessions. Included in that list are the following NUMEC representatives:

Dr. Zalman Shapiro, Donald L. Peters, Ralph Whittaker, Murray Selman, James E. Lovett, Richard F. Duda, Oscar S. Gray, Karl H. Puechl. Roger H. Deal of NUMEC was listed as a registrant with the ANS.

The official program for the period of the above-described meetings listed Karl H. Puechl, Manager, Nuclear Analysis and Utility Services, NUMEC, as a panel member involving a discussion on plutonium utilization, a panel discussion co-sponsored by the AIF and ANS on November 12, 1968.

Shapiro departed Washington, D. C., from Washington National Airport at 1:15 p.m., on November 14, 1968, aboard Allegheny Airlines flight 932 destined for Philadelphia, Pa

This document contains neither recommendations are conclusions of the bill. It has prepare of the last contains loaded to your agency; it contains one not to be different actions also different actions and the contains are not to be different actions and the contains are not to be different actions.





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| Memorandum CON-HATAL Idalo3 #03807 | 28 PCE WITH 318 |
| TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) SECRET DECLASSIFY ON: 25 | X_ 6 |
| FROM: SAC, WFO (P) ALT INFORMATION CONTAINED SERE VIOLENTIED | b3 b7E |
| SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO | |
| Classified by 5 16 8 5 5 7 16 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | |
| | 4/82 |
| Enclosed for the Bureau are 5 copies, for Pittsburgh and captioned "DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO." | 1 |
| On the evening of 11/10/68, Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D. C., advised that the | ь70 |
| a 1.000 advance resident later the subject was one of | n |
| Nuclear Society (ANS), and the Atomic Total by the American | , |
| working on the ATE and 11/13/68. On 11/13/68 NANCY Property | |
| the hotel the preceding day. | |
| A full-time fisur at the Shoreham and Sheraton-Park Hotels by WFO agents on 11/11/68 failed to spot the subject. Similarly spot checks of certain ANS and AIF meetings on 11/12 and 13/68, failed to establish the subject's present the subject is present. | |
| and 13/68, failed to establish the subject's presence there. | |
| 2 - Pittsburgh (Enc 2) REC1 //- 1 - Philadelphia (PM) (Info) (RM) | ь3 b7E |
| HWS:pab (6) | |
| SECRET WORK NATION SEC. | |
| Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan | |

| SECRET On 11/14/68, | b3 b7E |
|---|-------------|
| 12:22 p.m. alerted | Ь 7D |
| JAMES F. PRICE determined shortly thereafter from JIM THIBAULT, attendant at Allegheny Airlines Gate 7, that the subject had to depart D. C. National Airport for Philadelphia International verified the subject's presence aboard the plane. Philadelphia at about 1:25 p.m., 11/14/68. | |
| is The Shoreham Hotel source referred to in the LHM who provided information C. CARROLL, and HOMER W. SCHWEPPE. | b7D |
| The AIF source referred to in the LHM is Mrs. AIF, and who furnished the information attributed to her on | Ъ7D |
| Various brochures and program outlines obtained by are being filed in the 1A section of instant file since they might be needed for references purposes in this case. Identities of fisur agents can be found in | |
| The enclosed LHM is classified "Secret" since an uncould be detrimental to the national security interests of | b3 b7E |

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LEADS

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D. C. Will contact appropriate representative at Shoreham Hotel for long distance calls charged to subject SHAPIRO during his stay at the Shoreham

3

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| See File 66-2554-7530 for authority | DECLASSIFIED BY A ON 10-8-03 | 58 W 60780 PYE MIT /918 |
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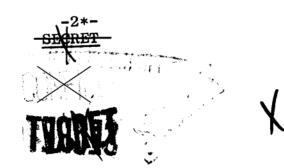
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Source revealed that subject and Evelyn Shapiro will leave Kennedy Airport, New York City, New York, at approximately 10:00 PM, November 28, 1968, for Tel Aviv, Israel, via EL AL Israel Airlines, Flight 256, and are scheduled to arrive in Israel Aviv at approximately 6:30 PM on November 29, 1968. Tel Aviv at approximately 6:30 PM on November 29, 1968. Reservations, according to source, have been established for subject at the Tel Aviv Hilton Hotel commencing on November 29, 1968, through December 12, 1968.

On November 8, 1968 a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, subject's sister, Zipporah Schefrin, revealed that her recent visit to Israel was a "fantastic" vacation, because of her relationship to subject. Schefrin claimed, according to source, that everyone in Israel knows Zalman Shapiro.

on November 8, 1968 second source reported that in connection with subject's consideration of living permanently on that date, indicated to subject that he was of the opinion that subject was of more value to Israel while living in the United States, where the current problems of Israel can more readily be resolved.

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-17-2017

UNITED STATES HEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION .

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In Reply, Please Refer to

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

November 12, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

On November 8, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, subject disclosed that he and his wife, Evelyn Shapiro, will attend a dinner at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., during the evening of November 26, 1968. to source, said he received a written invitation from the Subject, according Israeli Ambassador to the United States, Yitzhak Rabin, to attend the dinner, which was in the honor of the Israeli Minister of Defense. Subject also indicated that this meeting with the Israeli Minister of Defense would furnish him the opportunity of discussing with the Minister the matter of image intensifier tubes and determine the more exact nature of Israeli problems in producing these tubes.

Following the aforementioned dinner, according to source, subject plans to fly to New Jersey, where he and Evelyn Shapiro contemplate spending Thanksgiving Day with

subject's sister, Mrs. A. E. at the residence of Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey. (Zipporah) Schefrin, 235 Lexington

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Excluded from automatic downgrading and

declass ification

ALL INTORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE \



b3 b7E

LEADS

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)
Will follow and report subject's activities.



DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-17-2017 MemorandumDeclassify or: 1. CADE 11/26/68 DATE: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) TO ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS WICLASSIFIED SAN FRANCISCO (117-257) (P) EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN FROM OTHERWISE \ ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO Class. & Ext. By SUBJECT: Reason - FCIM II, 1-2×2 - ISRAEL; AEA Date of Review 11726-88 Bureau letter dated 10/29/68, instructing inter-Lawrence Radiation Laboratory (LRL), view of Livermore, California, in this matter. advised SA KEITH G. TEETER that b7D about three years earlier he had partial responsibility for a project in the Special Materials Group of the Laboratory involving a research and development contract with Subject's firm, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) for processing of nuclear material. Of the Simulaterials Group handled details of the contract and only met the Subject briefly when Subject was at the Laboratory on business. had no knowledge of any connections of the Subject with the Israeli government. The Subject and his the Subject with the Israeli government. firm had been a source of concern to was in existence. Under the contract, the Laboratory furnished Special Nuclear material to NUMEC for processing. Accountable for such material is strict because of its cost and toxicity Accountability poisonous. Past experiences had established average percentages of loss of material during processing of the type done by NUMEC and the loss by the firm seemed excessive to The equipment used by NUMEC was government owned and furnished by the Laboratory. Upon completion of the contract the firm tried to persuade the Laboratory to leave the equipment where it was on the grounds that it would be cheaper to leave it than to return it to Livermore and decontaminate it. support of this argument, the firm furnished lists of equipmept it claimed had been contaminated. Subsequent inspection showed that some of these items had never been used This led _____ to suspect NUMEC of trying to get b7D the equipment free and created further distrust of this firm. did not have details concerning the NUMEC contract since he did not work directly on it. He did not know how the contract was finally terminated because he received 2 - Bureau (RM) 2 - San Francisco KGT/cmp

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SECRET

SF 117-257 KGT/cmp

| a new job assignment at the Laboratory prior to its completion. He said would have the complete history of the negotiations with the firm and he said that had shared negotiations with the firm and he said that had shared his concern over some of the practices in which this company had engaged. |
|--|
| feelings concerning the firm were strong enough that he recommended that it not be given any more business from the Laboratory. |
| on 11/22/68, security representatives at the Laboratory recommended as a respected long-time employee who has a good reputation. |
| On 11/22/68, records of the Security Division, San Francisco Operations Office. Atomic Energy Commission, disclosed that was last investigated in 1954 and that no unfavorable information concerning him had ever been developed during his association with the |
| Since Bureau letter of 10/21/68 indicated investigation of Subject was being conducted at request of Attorney General, of Subject was being conducted at request of Attorney General, should be Bureau is requested to advise whether or not should be interviewed in this matter. In the absence of any adverse interviewed in this matter, it is recommended that such interinformation concerning him, it is recommended that such interview be approved. |

| | SECRET | |
|--|---|--------------------|
| SAC, San Francisco (117-257 REC-121 Director, FBI (117-2564) // | | 12/11/68 |
| DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO | 1 - | Mr. Wacks |
| ReSFlet 11/26/68, | copy enclosed | for Pittsburgh. |
| It is desired Sam for any pertinent information subject. Submit results in received. Furnish Pittsbur | ion he can lurus n LHM if pertine | SI CONCELUAND AND |
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FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64) EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM; FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE EXEMPTION CODE: 25X(1) 11/25/68 Transmit the following in DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: (Type in plaintFBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION CHIDE Via AIRTEL b6 DATE 04-09-2019 b7C (Priority) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) FROM: SAC, NEW YORK b3 b7E SUBJECT: DR. ZAIMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS-ISRAEL; AEA (00: Pittsburgh) Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 11/21/6β. The NYO carefully considered the suggestion set forth in reairtel, and in all probability, development of an anonymous source in this matter could probably be accomplished. However, weighing all considerations in this matter, it is the considered b3 b7E UACB, the NYO will conduct no further investigation along the lines set forth in realited. 3. Bureau (RM) 2-Pittsburgh b3 (RM) 1-New York b7E ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED AC :EG C. C. - Bishop EXCEPT WHERE SHOWE OTHERWISE Class. & Ext. By 37. Declassit# an: Reason - FCI Date_of Revie Approved: 5 7 DEC Epecit968 nt in Charge

| · FBI # | SECRET ASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE 04-02-2019 BY: SAC, Pittsburgh Director, FBI (117-2564) DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS - SRAEL (5) (8) ATSIEC ENERGY ACT | EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO) DATE 08-23-2017 BY: 11/6/68 CLASSIFIED BY AUX GASTOSIZIMING DECLASSIFY ON: 25X | ь6 ь7С ь3 ь7Е |
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| | RePGairtel 11/4/68. No act desired concerning the individuals set | ive investigation forth in this airtel | b3 b7E |
| | It is noted that the indivi- airtel attended a meeting at subject's Pittsburgh in reairtel pointed out the | duals mentioned in the s home on 11/3/68 and | b3 b7E |
| MAILED 9. NOV 6 1968 | New York, Albany and Boston in remirtel and take no further action - Albany - New York - Boston - Buffalo - Philadelphia - WFO Class. | ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE & Ext. By SR-/6-K/RBG FCIM H, 1-2-40 2+3 | b3 b7E |
| olson | | Review 1-6-35 ittended the meeting 5-5-80 iniversities and Pittsburgh | |

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| | FROM : SAC | C, NEW YORK | | | | b3 b7E |
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania File No. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED November 29, 1968

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Class. & Ext. By 518

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2 Date of Review

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ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

During the latter part of October and during November, 1968, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past and who is in a position to furnish information on a daily basis concerning subject and members of his family, furnished the following data, which is deemed pertinent, on the dates indicated:

October 26, 1968

Subject indicated he was interested in a chemical facility being built in Israel by the Allied Chemical Company. Subject indicated that Allied has approximately seven million dollars invested in the plant, and the Israeli Government is putting up a like amount, but due to labor troubles, construction of the plant has not been moving ahead as it should, and Allied might be interested in getting rid of the job. Subject said that this plant has the potential for the production of a high-grade boric acid, itrium oxide, and hydrobromic acid, and the most important product could be 60 - 100 tons of uranium annually

In connection with this plant, the subject advised that the Israeli Government has indicated it will guarantee that funds are available for additional construction loans at six percent interest on the overall \$40 million cost.

of the plant. Subject said he feels the Israelis meed a

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distributed outside your agency.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

productive chemical facility, as all the chemical plants at the present time are losing money and only produce enough to meet local needs, with small amounts available for export so that Israel can get some exchange currency. Subject said he believes he can raise anywhere from seven to ten million dollars from United States investors to buy out the Allied Chemical Company. He said he would head up the new corporation that he would form and operate the plant, which is located between Dimona and Arad, near the Dead Sea.

Subject said he was not sure Allied wanted to get rid of the plant, but he was of the opinion that this could be a genuine business opportunity which cannot be overlooked. He said that when he visits Israel during the latter part of November and early December, he intends to look into this matter.

October 31, 1968 (S) (S) (U)

David Lowenthal attempted to get in touch with subject and was told by the subject's wife that the subject was at the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa. No further information is available regarding this attempt by Lowenthal to get in touch with the subject.

David Lowenthal is President of Raychord Company, a metals manufacturing firm located adjacent to the NUMEC Plant in Apollo, and is a close friend of Shapiro.

November 1, 1968 (6) (5)

Subject was advised that Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., would arrive in Pittsburgh 8:47 a.m., November 3, 1968. Also, subject was advised Ben Siegel had arrived in Pittsburgh November 1, 1968, and he, like Hermoni, would attend the meeting at the subject's home on November 3, 1968, but that Jack Goldman, the Ford Motor Company Vice President, would not be able to the meeting.



SEPRESECRET



SEGRET SEXET

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

November 2, 1968

Subject was advised that the following-named persons could be expected to attend the meeting at the subject's home on November 3, 1968, in connection with the collection of scientific and chemical data for Israel

Dr. Benjamin Siegel, Dr. Harold Scheraga, both of Ithaca, N.Y.

David Scheraga, New York City

Dr. Benjamin Miller, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dr. Walter Juda, Cambridge, Mass.

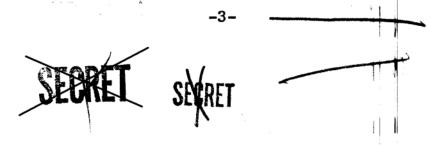
Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Washington, D.C.

Joseph Lempert,
Dr. Frederick Kaufman,
Dr. Edward Salkovitz,
Dr. Jerome Rosenberg,
all of Pittsburgh, Pa.

November 3, 1968 (8)(8)

The meeting mentioned above was held at the Pitts-burgh home of subject during the hours of approximately 11:00 a.m., and 6:00 p.m. The above-named individuals were in attendance at this meeting.

Subject, with some of the others named above, also consulted with Ernest Sternglass, Theodore Stern, and TA Robert Eisner, Pittsburgh residents who are scientists employed by the Westinghouse Corporation in various capacities.





DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

The publication, "American Men of Science - A Biographical Directory" (1967), contains background information concerning nearly all of the above-named men who were present at the meeting or consulted in connection with the meeting, as being prominent in various scientific endeavors.

Among the topics discussed by the attendants at

Type, make, quality, etc., of image intensifier tubes

Reliability studiės concerning certain manufactured products

Pressurized water reactors, including acquisition of reactors and training of personnel to operate and maintain them

November 8, 1968 (5) (5) (U)

Subject advised that he and his wife, Evelyn, would attend a dinner at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., on the evening of November 26, 1968. Subject indicated the dinner would be in honor of the Israeli Minister of Defense. Subject stated he would have an opportunity at the dinner to discuss with the Minister of Defense the matter of image intensifier tubes and obtain more information regarding Israel's needs in that area.

Subject related to Maurice Shapiro (not a relative) that Israel is in need of all available information concerning the poisoning of municipal water supplies. Mr. Shapiro, a former resident of Israel, who is a professor of environmental health at the University of Pittsburgh, advised he has done research work in this field and will assemble pertinent material and make it available to Israel.

SECKET SECRET



DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

In connection with the subject's expressed interest in migrating to Israel, subject's son indicated he felt the subject would be of more value to Israel by remaining in the United States and helping to solve Israel's problems from here.

Subject and wife will leave New York City
November 28, 1968, at approximately 10:00 a.m., via El Al
Israel Airlines, Flight 256, en route Tel Aviv, Israel,
arriving at that destination approximately 6:30 p.m.,
November 29, 1968. They have reservations at the Tel Aviv
Hilton from November 29 - December 12, 1968.

Subject, while speaking of the November 3, 1968, meeting at his home, indicated that most of the attendees who had assignments to gather information for Dr. Hermoni should furnish the data directly to Hermoni, although Dr. Ben Siegel of Cornell University was designated coordinator at the meeting.

November 9, 1968 (S)(S)(S)(S)

Subject discussed with Joseph Lempert, Westinghouse Electric Corporation (WEC) employee, that WEC produces a personnel detection device with which Israel is familiar. Subject requested Lempert to look into the device and advise so Israel can have the latest data available concerning this matter.

During this overall period, source provided information concerning subject's travels, including trips to Philadelphia, Pa., Washington, D.C., New York, N.Y., and Savannah, Ga. These trips were in connection with subject's business as president of NUMEC, which is a subsidiary of the Atlantic-Richfield Company. Source: also provided information regarding activities of subject's family.

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

**Pedesal Bureau of In **tigation Records Branch

| Name Searching Unit - Room 6527 Selection of - Room 6524 Forward to File Review XXX Attention J.F.WACKS Supervisor Room Ext. Type of References Requested: Regular Request (Analytical Search) All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive) XXX Subversive References Only Nonsubversive References Only Main References Only | |
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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

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MAY 1962 SDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-23-2017 MemorandumTO b6 DIRECTOR, FBI (117 b7C SAC, DETROIT DATE: 12/4/68 FROM b3 (RUC) b7E SUBJECT: Classified by DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS - ISRAEL; (U) Declassify on: Re Pittsburgh letter to Director, 10/22/68. Detroit indices contain no pertinent information that could be identified with JACK or JACOB GOLDMAN, who was the Director of the Scientific Laboratory, Ford Motor Company, Dearborn, Michigan (5) On 12/3/68, an inquiry was made at the library of "The Detroit News", a Detroit daily newspaper. The only background information regarding JACOB E. GOLDMAN located was a story in the 10/29/68 issue of "The Detroit News" advising that GOLDMAN had resigned as Director, Scientific Laboratory, Ford Motor Company, to become Vice President for Research and Development in the Xerox Corporation, Rochester, New on 12/3/68, an inquiry was made at the library maintained by the "Detroit Free Press", a Detroit daily newspaper. The following information regarding JACOB E. GOLDMAN appeared in this library: (3)(3) An undated press release from "Public and Professional Relations, Research and Engineering Center, Ford Motor Company" reads: (5)(5) "Dr. J. E. GOLDMAN is director of the Scientific Laboratory, Ford Motor Company. Before joining Ford in 1955, Dr. GOLDMAN was a member of the faculty of Carnegie Institute of Technology where he was Director of the Laboratory for - Pittsburgh b3 - Detroit (RM) 22 b7E WRB:LMO (5)00I-X3 Class. & Ext. By Reason - FCIM II, 1-2, **25** DEC 6 Date of Review 5/24/82 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Rimeswise HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

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Magnetics Research. He has also served on the faculty of the Graduate School of the University of Pittsburgh and as a member of the technical staff of the Westinghouse Research Laboratories. Dr. GOLDMAN has an AB degree from Yeshiva University and MS and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Pennsylvania and received an LL.D. (Hon.) from Yeshiva University in June 1961.

"Dr. GOLDMAN has held many advisory posts in the Government and in the world of physics. He has been Chairman of the National Academy of Sciences Committee on Materials Research, Associate Editor of the American Journal of Physics and of the Journal of Applied Physics and a consultant to the United States Atomic Energy Commission and the Navy Department. He has also been three times Chairman of the National Conference on Magnetism and has represented the United States in several international conferences in related fields. Recently he was asked by the White House to serve on the Advisory Committee to the Civil Service Commission on scientists in Government. In 1959, Dr. GOLDMAN served as Visiting Webster Professor at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He is a fellow of the American Physical Society, a member of Sigma Xi and a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. In May 1960, Dr. GOLDMAN was one of two American scientists invited by the Soviet Academy of Sciences to visit the Soviet Union as part of the State Department sponsored Cultural and Scientific Exchange Program.

of magnetism, solid state physics and research administration published in 1957.

Another undated press release from Ford Motor Company stated in part, "he was born in Brooklyn, N.Y. July 18, 1921, did undergraduate work at Yeshiva University 1943 he completed his advanced degree in 1940. In of Pennsylvania.





"After receiving his degrees, he joined Westinghous Research Laboratories as a research physicist specializing in magnetism and was a part-time faculty member in graduate school at the University of Pittsburgh at the same time. He joined the physics department at Carnegie Tech in 1950 and in 1953 was named Director of Carnegie Tech in 1950 of Magnetics Research. He also serves or has served as National Laboratory of the Atomic Energy Commission and Oak Ridge National Laboratory."

An article from an unidentified paper dated 1962 at Detroit states in part "the scientific advisor to the President of the United States.....Dr. JACOB E. GOLDMAN....

An article stamped May 9/60 which appeared in "The Detroit News" and captioned, "Spy City' is Open to Ford Physicist" states in part the following:

"At the moment that the U.S. Government was risking sending a spy over the Russian 'secret city' of Sverdlovsk, the Ford Motor Co. had the manager of its physics department. On his way there as a Soviet guest."

"Dr. GOLDMAN's trip was arranged Jan. 15 when physicists, and Dr. KONSTANTIN P. BELOV, his fellow faculty Ford Scientific Laboratory. (2) (2) (1)

travel freely without guards, as were the two Russians, who were the first scientists to enter Detroit freely since the State Department banned such travel in 1952..."

One of the articles indicated that in 1962 and the third, and the third, his family resided at 12800 Burton, Oak Park, Michigan.

- 3 -

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The 4/68 telephone directory for the north subscriber to service from 12800 Burton, Oak Park.

Photographs of GOLDMAN obtained at the library of the "Detroit Free Press" were forwarded to the Pittsburgh



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UNITED STATES DEP RTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

December 12, 1968



ANE BOD 90 BCE MLT / 216

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation of subject was instituted at the request of the Attorney General who established the nature and extent of ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with or in addition to or as a result of his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States (U)

On October 18, 1968, confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, Dr. BEN MILLER of Philadelphia, Pa. advised subject that he had received notice of the meeting to be held at the subject's residence on November 3, 1968, and was planning to attend this meeting. MILLER apparently had never met the subject and had never visited Pittsburgh.

On November 1

b7D

that Dr. BEN F. MILLER. Apartment 202, Parkway House, made available information 2201 Pennsylvania Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., had a reservation and tickets for a flight to Pittsburgh and return to Philadelphia via TWA on November 3, 1968. MILLER was scheduled to depart Philadelphia at 7:55 a.m. on Nevember 3, 1968, via TWA Flight 79 scheduled to arrive in Pittsburgh at 8:55 a.m., and was to return to Philadelphia on TWA Flight 532, leaving Pittsburgh at 4:50 p.m., and arriving in Philadelphia at 5:39 p.m

ALL INFORMATION CONTRINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

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Excluded from matic downgrating and declassification.

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II, 1-24.2 Date of Review ...

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On October 30, 1968, Mrs. RUTH STEINBERGER. Personnel Office, University of Pennsylvania, 34th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., made available for review the personnel file pertaining Mto BENJAMIN F. MILLER. This file reflects that MILLER is an associate professor in Surgical Research with offices in Room 1529, Ravdin Institute. He was born September 10, 1907 at Fitchburg, Massachusetts. He currently resides at Apt. 202, 2201 Pennsylvania Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. His Social Security Number is 013-26-5922. In a Personal Data sheet furnished by MILLER to the University dated January 9, 1963, MILLER listed previous residences of 380 Amazon Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio, and the Hotel Oliver Cromwell, 12 West 72m Street, New York City, N.Y. He is married to JUDITH WINTERSTEIN MILLER, who was born April he has three children,

addition there is another child, daughter of a previous marriage for subject's wife. educational background reflects the following: The

B.S. Chemical Engineering, attended from 1924-1928, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; M.D. Cum Laude in Physical Chemistry, Harvard Medical School, 1933. Attended Harvard as follows: (9) (8)

1928-29 Special student to complete pre-medical

1929-33 Harvard Medical School;

1933-34 Cornell Medical Center and New York Hospital - Intern in Department of Medicine;

1934-37 Rockefeller Institute for Medical

Previous Employment:

Assistant Resident Physical - Rockefeller Institute - 1936-37 Director Biochemical Lab, Zaller Clinic, University of Chicago - 1037-43

Assistant Professor of Medicine - University of Chicago - 1937-47

Responsible Investigator, U. S. Office Scientific Research = 1942-43

b6 b7C

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Mayor, U. S. Public Health Service (on leave from University of Chicago - 19#3-46

Res. Associate in Medicine, National Research Council - 1947-50

Clin. Prof. of Medicine, George Washington Medical School - 1947-50

Senior Assoc. Physician, Peter Bent Brigham Hospital - 1950-54

Lecturer on Medicine - Harvard Medical School - 1952-54

Director of May Institute and Assoc. Professor of Experimental Medicine University of Cincinnati College of Medicine

1954 - 62

Appointed University of Pennsylvania Associate Professor of Surgical Research - March 1, 1963

The Personal Data sheet executed by MILLER reflects that he has written numerous papers dealing with the following subjects:

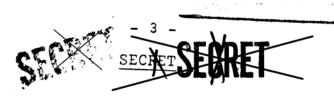
"Studies of Transplants of Human and Animal Kidneys."

"Studies on Vascular Disease and Renal Function."

"Studies on the Chemistry and Metabolism of Creatine and Creatinine."

"Studies on Anti-Bacterial and Anti-Caries Compound."

On November 14, 1968, a Special Agent of the FBI observed the subject departing a taxi in the vicinity





DR.ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

of 260 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa., at 2:32 p.m., and proceeded to and entered the Atlantic Richfield Company Building at 260 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 ASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE UNITED STATES GG. ERNMENT DATE 08-23-2017 lemorandum Classified a Declassify o TO :Director, FBI (117-2564) b7C DATE: \$2/12/68 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED :SAC, Philadelphia b3 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED (P) b7E EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO Class. & Ext. By IS - ISRAEL: AEA Reason - FCIM II, Date of Review Re Pittsburgh airtel and letterhead memorandum dated 11/7/68; Pittsburgh airtel dated 9/26/68; Philadelphia teletype dated 11/1/68; Philadelphia airtel dated 11/15/68. Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a self-explanatory LHM. Appropriate copies are also enclosed for the Pittsburgh Office. The LHM is being classified secret since unauthorized disclosure of the FBI's investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of the United States. (2)(u) Referenced Pittsburgh airtel of 9/26/68 requested b6 b7C b7D (10) On 11/4/68 SA HENDRICKS determined from PHYLLIS ROTZ, Clerk, Credit Bureau of Franklin County, Chambersburg. Pa. that EDGAR A SMITH and his wife LETHA, of b6 have a credit record b7C - Bureau (117-2564) (Enc. 5) (RM) 2 - Pittsburgh (Enc.2) (RM) - Philadelphia b3 REC 18 b7E 12 14 0 13 1968 Buy U.S. Savings 1 on the Payroll Savings Plan



this file. This record lists his employment as the Executive Director of the Childrens' Aid Society, Franklin County Court House Annex, Chambersburg, Pa., with whom he has been employed since 1962. Previous to 1962, according to this record, he and his wife resided at 711 Parke Street, Charleston, West Virginia, for 13 years. No previous employment was shown in this record. His credit rating was listed as satisfactory.

On 11/7/68 Chief J. BYERS SCHLICHTER, Chambersburg Police Department, Chambersburg, Pa., advised that his files contained no record for EDGAR A. SMITH or LETHA SMITH. He stated that he is acquainted with SMITH and he has a good reputation in the city of Chambersburg.

On 11/8/68 SA HENDRICKS had a search of the names EDGAR A. SMITH and LETHA SMITH made through the indices of the Philadelphia Office, and no identifiable reference was found to either name.

The confidential source utilized in the LHM is
Personnel records at the University of
Pennsylvania were checked on 10/30/68 in order to make
a positive identification of ROBERT MILLER.

Accordingly, the records were checked with full security. No active investigation of MILLER had been undertaken per Bureau letter of 11/6/68.

Observation of subject on 11/14/68 was by SA BLAZE J. TOMASONI.

LEADS

PHILADELPHIA:

AT WAYNE AND SNOW SHOE, PA.

set out in Pittsburgh airtel of 9/26/68.



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See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

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Date of Review 12-88

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 UNITED STATES GO



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| TO : DIRECTOR, | FBI | (117-2564) |
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DATE: 12/11/68

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SAC, WHO

SUBJECT:

DR. LALMAN MORDECAT SHAPIRO

(RUC)

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(00:16)

ReWFO 11/21/68.

Cn 12/4/63, MR. NEVILLE MARTIN, Credit Manager, Shoreham Hotel, WDC, advised SA HOMER W. SCHWERE that a check of the subject's account for the period 11/10 to 14/63 failed to indicate that any phone calls of any sort were charged to SHA-IRO'S bill. MARTIN noted that local calls are no longer placed through the hotel switchboard but are dialed direct. long distance calls, on the other hand, would be placed by the hotel operator and a record of the called number made for billing purposes, except when the caller places a call through the telephone company operator and charges said call to his phone company credit card. MaRIIN noted that SHA IR paid his hotel bill with a Diners Club credit card.

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DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: DFIC 1 9 1968

FROM

SAC, NEWARK

(P)

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SUBJECT:

Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS-ISRAEL; ARA (00: Pittsburgh)

Re Newark letter to the Bureau dated 10/30/68.

The following investigation was conducted by SA JOHN PATRICK DEVLIN:

On 12/9/68, Col. JOHN FINKE, Security Officer, Allied Chemical Corp. Columbia Road, Morris Twp., N. J., advised that JAMES (NMN) JAFFE is the Chief Engineer, Specialty Chemicals Division. Allied Chemical Corp. He resides at

and has been employed by Allied since 10/49. He has Dept. of Defense secret clearance and Atomic Energy Commission QX clearance.

LEAD:

NEWARK

At Passaic, N. J. : Will continue efforts to obtain background information regarding Dr. A. E. and ZIPORAH SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N. J.

ALL INCORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN & UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Classified by OTHERWISE Declassify on:

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.8 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE UNITED STATES GO DATE 08-23-2017 b6 RNMENT b7C lemorandum TO DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) DEC 2 3 1968 DATE: SAC, NEW YORK b3 b7E SUBJECT: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS - ISRAEL; (00: PG) RePGlet to the Bureau, dated 11/1/68. Transmitted herewith are five copies of an LHM dateduand captioned as above and two copies of this LHM During the interview of b7D he stated LEAD WASHINGTON FIELD AT WASHINGTON, D.C. Will, if not previously done, interview JACK R. NEWMAN, Attorney, Lowenstein & Newman, 100 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C., UACB. 2-Bureau (Encs 2-Pittsburgh b3 **REC 43** 2) (RM) 2-Washington Field b7E 1-New York (Encs. 2) (RM) DATE FORW Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York

December 23, 1968

Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

MILES TO 3 RO758 90 BEF MIT / 276

CLASSIF VOIN 25X 156

DECLASSIF VOIN 25X 156 Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the government of Israel. This could be connected with or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

> On December 18, 1968, Bertran Schwartz, Consultant to the Vice President, Consolidated Edison (Con Ed) Company, 4 Irving Place, New York, New York, advised that from March 1, 1965 until March 7, 1968, he was employed as an Assistant to the President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC). He stated that NUMEC was a fifty per cent owner of a corporation known as ISORAD and the other fifty per cent was owned by the State of Israel. He added that this corporation was organized for the purpose of experimenting and of production of radiation techniques. He stated that the use of radio isotopes was to be developed by this corporation for various purposes including the inspection of the shelf life of oranges in Israel.

It would also be used for the radiation of fruit flies which, it was hoped, would develop in the destruction of fruit flies in Israel; \$25,000 was invested by NUMEC and \$25,000 was invested by the State of Israel in order to organize ISORAD. NUMEC got back most of the \$25,000 by selling to ISORAD a radiator developed by NUMEC. He added that ISORAD never accomplished anything beyond the experimental stage and experiments were conducted in Israel for the above stated purposes. He added that NUMED was a

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Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

totally independent corporation, of which the subject was President until April 17, 1967 when it was acquired by the Atlantic Richfield Corporation. He stated that the subject is a Vice President of Arco Chemical Company, a division of Atlantic Richfield Corporation.

He continued that the purpose of NUMEC is to establish itself as a supplier of nuclear fuel to other companies, such as Con Ed of New York. It does much work in the field of radiation and is developing such products as a radiated wooden floor which would have the property of being extremely hard and would therefore be useful in many areas where wood floors are not now useful. He stated that the State of Israel has no financial in NUMEC.

Schwartz further stated that the subject's relationship with Israel is financial, as set out above, and there is also a religious tie with the State of Israel. He added that the subject suffered a great deal during the Nazi persecution in Europe and the subject feels a natural kinship toward the State of Israel. He has vacationed in Israel on several occasions.

Schwartz also stated that he, himself, has had only one dealing with the State of Israel in that, while at NUMEC, he went to the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D.C. and helped them to prepare a request of the United States one of the radiators made by the AEC which were superior to those made by NUMEC. The request was granted and the loaned to the State of Israel one of these radiators.

Schwartz continued that ISORAD had no personnel assigned to duty in the United States and had no building sites in the United States. Certain Israeli persons would have titles in ISORAD and conducted the above stated experiments in Israel.

Schwartz went on to say that the subject was very friendly with Israeli scientific attaches at the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D.C. both professionally and on a friendly basis. He did not recall the names of any of the Israeli personnel with whom the subject was in association.

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Date of Mail 12/24/48

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DECLASSIFIED BY AUCTOR PORE MIT 376

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Lhapiro

Subject

JUNE MAIL

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File Number 117-356/-162

Class. & Ext. By SP-I GSK IRBG Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.42 2+3

Date of Review 12-24-88 217,822

5/13/80 Permanent Serial Charge Out

(Rev. 5-22-64) SSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: BI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE Horre pury see b6 b7C Date. Transmit the following in _ 12/30/68 (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL Via ____ (Priority) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) FROM: SÁC, PITTSBURGH b3 b7E SUBJECT DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI - ISRAEL; (00; PITTSBURGH) Re New York letter to Bureau dated 12/23/68, suggesting that JACK R. NEWMAN, Attorney, Lowens ein and Newman, Connecticut Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D. C., be It is pointed out that JACK R. NEWMAN is former Secretary - General Counsel of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa. According to subject's wife, EVELYN SHAPIRO, made efforts to contact NEWMAN as late as 11/20/68 (U) b3 b7E In view of the above, UACB, Washington Field should hold this interview in abeyance pending additional information in which the Pittsburgh Office might better determine the degree of current association between the subject and JACK R. - Bureau (RM) 2 - Washington Field b3 1 - Pittsburgh (RM) b7E DFW/jsk (6) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Classified by EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE Declassify on: 17 DEC 31 1968 C. C. Bishoplass. & Ext. By Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 Date of Review 12: NAT.

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION CUIDE ATE 08-23-2017 UNITED STATES GO RNMENT ${\it lemorandum}$ b6 TO b7C DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) DATE: 1/6/69 b3 SAC, BOSTON RUC) b7E SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAL SHAPIRO IS - ISRAEL 👟 🐼 ĀEA Re Bulet dated 12/19/68. The Prototech Division of Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc., 50 Moulton Street, Cambridge, Mass, is engaged in chemical research. At present, their main area of interest is fuel cells and the problem of reduction of air pollution. Prototech, Inc., was a small independent concern which was taken over by Bolt, Beranek, and Newman. It does not manufacture items, is involved strictly in research, and has no classified contracts. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NCLASSIFIED Classified EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Declassiff on: OTHERWISE Reason - FCIM II, Date of Review 113/82 2- Bureau 1- Pittsburgh b3 Info) b7E 1- Boston WFD:cau



(4)

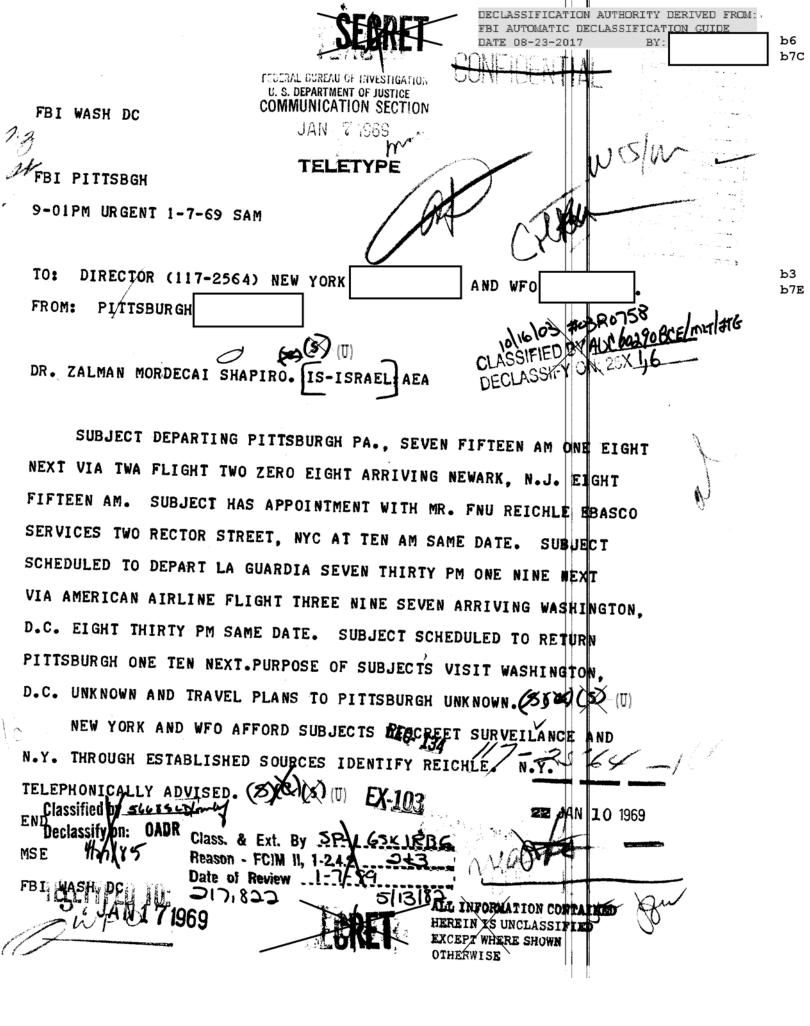
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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-23-2017 1 - Mr. J. F. Vacks b6 b7C SAC, Pittsburgh 1-10-69 b3 Director, FBI (117-2564) b7E 7 DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO IS - ISRAEL DE ABA The Atomic Energy Commission has advised that a routine check for duration of three days at NUEC will be conducted in the next week or ten days by AEC imspectors. For information. JFW:dgf 58 PC Fin 1/276 19 JAN 9 1989 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SOME 0.... Classified by 56 Declassify on: Class. & Ext. By SPNGSKIRBG DeLoach Mohr _ Bishop Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 Casper. Callahan Date of Review ... Conrad _ 5/13/82 Gale . Sullivan _ Tave! Trotter . Tele. Room . Holmes Gandy _ MAIL ROOM L TELETYPE UNIT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:



| | M. GS | PTIONAL FORM NO AY 1962 EDITION SA FPMR (41 CFR) | 101-11.6 | Δ0 | MITIDEA | | DECLASSIFIC FBI AUTOMAT DATE 08-23- | TIC DECL | | DERIVED FROM | ъ6 |
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| | | | DIRECT | OR, FBI | (117-256 | 4) | DA | те: 1/ | 13/69 | | |
| ì | | | SAC, P | HILADELPI | HIA | | Ruc | A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A | \ <i>/</i> | | b3 b7E |
| $V_{ m s}$ | SUBJECT: | l | | LMAN MORI | DECAI SH | APIRO | | ied by 52 sif y on: | | mtf Fi 2 | |
| N | Pitt | sburgh | Re Philairtel | ladelphia 9/26/68 | letter | and LHM | 1 12/12/ | 68 and | | | |
| × | <i></i> | | Refere | nced Pitt | sburgh a | airtel r | requeste | d | | V V | b 7D |
| HEREIN LEUNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN | ZW LSE | | 0 12/6 | 100 Mi | | | | <i>→</i> / 1 • / 1 | CE LIME | To a second | |
| HERE | Count recor | ty Cred | it Bure | 6/68 Miss au, Inc. fice con | . West (| lhester. | Pa. ac | SA2 HVF | the tion: | | |
| 35K RB6 3 | for A | Atlanti Ohone P | nas be c Refin E 5-234 | W. LISKO en emplo ing Comp 5, month pect Ave | yed sinc any, Phi lv salar | e 1964 ladelph | as a <u>lal</u> ia, Pa. I Previ | , bu s in | torney | | ь6 ь70 |
| By 54-1-75 | depar | e vepa: | rtment, | /68 Chie Devon, ed no ar | Pa., adv | rised th | e record | is of i | that | 1/7 | b7 D |
| & Ext. F - FC!M I Review | 7.7. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class. Reason Date of | JAN | ittsbur hilada | rgh Lephia | 64) (RM) (R) | | TALPAY | 25 JAN 1 | 1969 NA | T. T. | SEC. | b3 b7E |



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On 12/10/68 GEORGIA ORT, Clerk, Centre County Credit Bureau, Bellefonte, Pa., advised the files of that agency contain no information regarding GEORGE B. TAYLOR or the Numec Corporation.

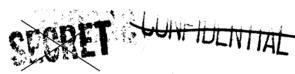
Also on 12/10/68 Sgt. WILLIAM HINES, PSP, Bellefonte, Pa., advised their files have no record for GEORGE B. TAYLOR.

Inasmuch as GEORGE W. LISKOW was employed by the Atlantic Refining Company and GEORGE B. RAYLOR was employed by the Numec Corporation, it would appear that both these contacts were of a legitimate nature because of the subject's official position with the Atlantic Refining Company and with Numec. Accordingly, no further investigation is being conducted at Philadelphia UACB.

b3 b7E

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| 1018PM VIA TELETYPE SERVET |
|---|
| JAN 1 0 1060 DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM oach |
| URGENT LA CO ENCIPHEDE DATE 08-23-2017 BY: 66 |
| TO DIRECTOR 117 OF C. Mr. Conrad A |
| |
| FROM NEW YORK Was |
| CLASSIFIED BY LOSS OF THE ROOM |
| DECLASSIFY ON 25X 6 Reason - FCIM 1, 1-2.4.2 Date of Review Miss Holmes Miss Gandy |
| DR, ZALMAN MORDECALO |
| DR, ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO; IS-ISRAEL; AEA |
| SUBJECT OBSERVER |
| SUBJECT OBSERVED ARRIVING AT WEST SIDE AIRLINES TERMINAL, |
| FORTY SECOND STREET AND NINTH AVENUE, NYC, AND PROCEEDED BY |
| TAXI CAB DIRECTLY TO TWO RECTOR STREET, NYC. HE PROCEEDED BY THE SECOND FLOOR AND ATTENDED A CONFERENCE OF |
| THE SECOND FLOOR AND ATTENDED A CONFERENCE GIVEN BY EBASCO |
| SERVICES, INC. AND CHAIRED BY MR. F.J. C. RICHELE, HEAD |
| OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SECTION OF EBASCO. EBASCO IS AN |
| BY NUCLEAR ENGINEEDS AND |
| BY NUCLEAR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS IN MANY FIELDS AND FROM INQUIRY AT THE SERVICE WAS ATTENDED OF THE COUNTRY. (5) (4) |
| INQUIRY AT THE ST. WO. |
| PARK WEST, NYC, REVEALED THAT THE SUBJECT HAD RESERVATIONS FOR |
| WIGHT. HE WAS NOT OF |
| WINE (SOU) SINESITION IN THE SIGHT |
| SUBJECT WAS OBSERVED BANK WAS IN 16 1980 |
| END PAGE ONE Class. & Ext. By SPY 1 (ST) CONT. |
| END PAGE ONF |
| Reason - FCIM II 12 1 |
| A Notice Notice 1-10-169 |
| TERETH TOURS |
| EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE |
| |



PAGE TWO

AT THIS ADDRESS IS THE ATLANTIC RICHFIELD COMPANY OF WHICH THE SUBJECT IS A VICE PRESIDENT. SURVEILLANCE MAINTAINED IN THIS AREA UNTIL FIVE FORTY PM, SUBJECT WAS NOT OBSERVED DURING THE REST OF THE DAY. SURVEILLANCE INSTITUTED AT LA GUARD A AIRPORT, QUEENS, NEW YORK, WHERE SUBJECT WAS TO DEPART AT SEVEN THIRTY PM, AMERICAN AIRLINES. SUBJECT WAS NOT OBSERVED AT THE AIRPORT. INQUIRY AT AMERICAN AIRLINES REVEALED THAT HIS RESERVATION WAS OPEN AND THAT HE DID NOT TAKE THIS FLIGHT. NO FURTHER INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FORM AMERICAN AIRLINES. (5)(4)

WASHINGTON FIELD ADVISED. SURVEILLANCE CONTINUED LA GUARDIA AIRPORT UNTIL NINE TEN PM, SUBJECT NOT FURTHER OBSERVED. INQUIRY AT ST. MORITZ HOTEL REVEALED SUBJECT CHECKED IN FOUR PM, ONE EIGHT SIXTY-NINE AND CHECKED OUT TEN ZERO FIVE AM, ONE NINE SIXTY-NINE, NO TELEPHONE CALLS MADE, PER WILLIAM POND, ASSISTANT MANAGER. (8) 4)

INDICES OF NYO NEGATIVE CONCERNING REICHELE. (5)(4) CORRECTION IST LINE TITLE DR

LINE TO IST WORD SD READ SIXTY-NINE

END:

HWL

FBI WASH DC

| DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-23-2017 FD-36 (Rev. 5-22 | i b6 | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Date: 1/14/69 | | |
| (Type in plaintext or code) Via AIRTEL (Priority) | 1 | |
| TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564) FROM: SAC, WFO OR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO CLASSIFICO DECLASSIFICATION DECLAS DECLASION DECLAS DECLASION DECLASION DECLAS DECLAS DECLAS DECLAS DECLAS DECLAS DECLA | Elmulte | b3 /b7E |
| Re PGtel 1/7/69, and NYtel 1/10/69. The following investigation was conducted in effort to abide by the suggestion of PG in rePGtel: | an (a) | b7D |
| 3. Bureau 2. Pittsburch 1. New York 2. WFO (Info) (RM) 2. WFO | | b3 b7E b7D |
| HWS: kpm (8) Approved AN 27 1969 Special Agent in Charge SECOLUTION M Per | | |

SELECTION



b3 b7E

b7D

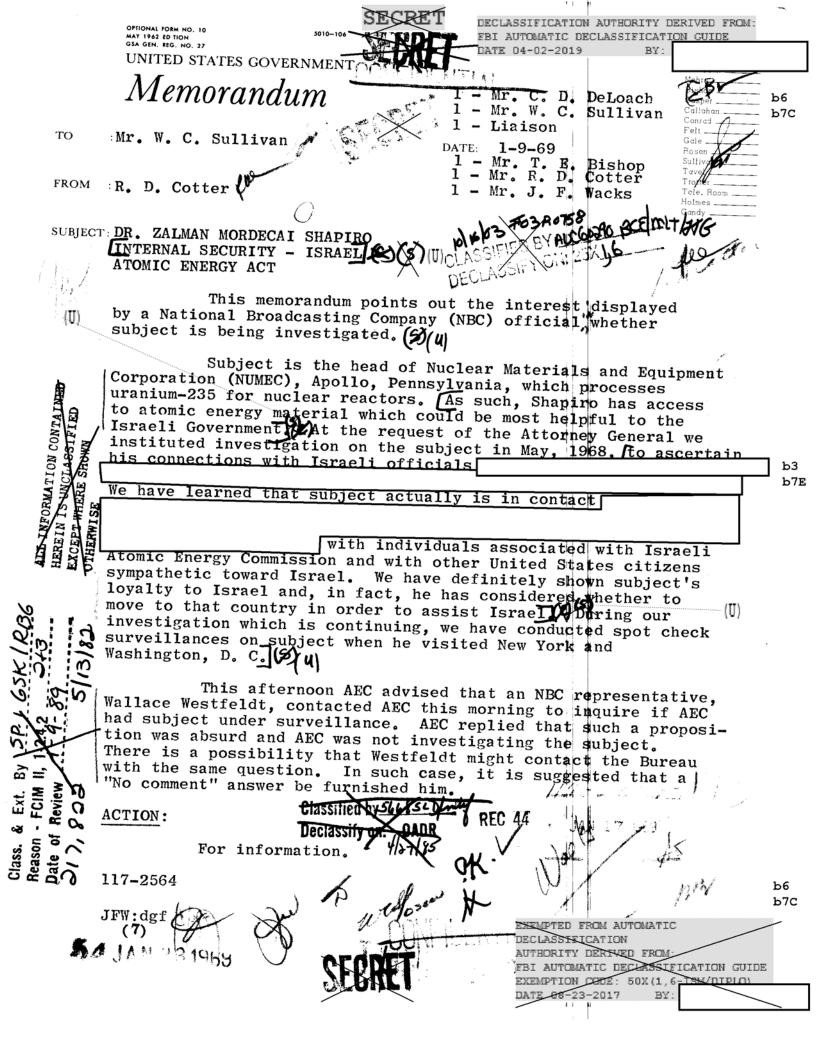
Based on the information pertaining to NYC to WDC travel of SHAPIRO on 1/9/69, WFO maintained a fisur at Washington National Airport from 7:30 PM to 9:15 PM. During that period the NYO advised WFO that the subject had not honored the reservation held for him and had not boarded American Airlines flight 397 at 7:30 PM on 1/9. Said flight arrived at Washington National Airport at 8:57 PM, and the subject was not observed leaving the plane.

At about 9:45 PM, SA SCHWEPPE contacted the Pitts-burgh Office case agent, DONALD WISEMAN, who was unable to state whether the subject in fact was in Pittsburgh at that time. On 1/10/69, the Pittsburgh Office advised telephonically that it had established that the subject's wife had indicated at about 9 PM on 1/9/69, that the subject was in NYC at that time and would be in Pittsburgh by the evening of 1/19

b7D

WFO has been unable to establish that SHAPIRO was in WDC on 1/9 and/or 10/69. \$\mathbb{Y}\mathbb{u}\)





| DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORIT FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFIC DATE 08-23-2017 E FD-36 (Rev. | ATION GUIDE Y: | SECRET | ј b6 ј b7С |
|---|--|--|--|
| | SERVE | Date: 1/14/6 | 9 |
| Transmit t | ne following in | (Type in plaintext or code) | |
| Via | AIRTEL | (Priority) | 10/16/03 21/AUN 60290 PKE M |
| | TO: DIRECTOR, FI | BI (117-2564) | CLASSIFIED BY THE ZOX 16 DECLASSIFY ON: ZOX 16 |
| | FROM SAC, PITTSBI | | b3 b7E |
| | SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN I IS - ISRAEL ATOMIC ENERG | GY ACT |) |
| N. C. | (4) For the info | rmation of Seattle, | b ['] 3 subject is under b ^{7E} |
| | investigation at the rethe extent of his rela | equest of the Attorn | ey General <u>/t</u> o <u>determine</u> |
| TYON CONTAINED RELASSIFIED ESHOWN | | THe is the he t Corporation (NUME for nuclear reactor material which coul | ead of Nuclear EC), Apollo, Pa. NUMEC sand as such is in (U) d be most helpful to |
| ALL INFORMATION HEREIN IS UNCLA EXCEPT WHERE SH | On 1/12/69, subject plans to depar | (conceal t from Pittsburgh, presumably to visit Pa., during the lated that the details concerning | - reliable) advised Pa., 1/13/69, for t Hanford) and will tter part of the week. subject's itinerary |
| 1,1886 19 5/13/82 | Wash., the identities be discreetly determin at Hanford should be 1 only | of people subject of ed, the purpose of imited to establish | his visit. Inquiries hed, reliable sources |
| SP-1-63 | subject's itinerary | tsburgh has been u | nable to establish |
| <u>`</u> | Bureau (RM) 2 - Seattle (Enc1) (2 - Pittsburgh | RWREG 26 | -22-4 |
| on - FCIM | DFW/jsk Classified by Declassify of | A 4 40 1A | N 15 1969 |
| Class. Reason Date of | B. D. Bishop | SECRET | TANA TINTISEC |
| App | Special Agent in C | Sent The sen | IVI U |



For information, subject is described as follows:

Race:

Sex: DOB:

POB: Height:

Weight: Hair:

Characteristics:

white

Male 5/12/20

Canton, Ohio

5 9"

170 pounds

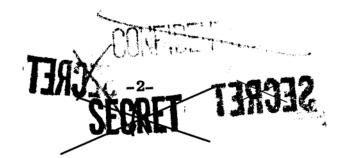
Brown, graying at temples, which

is sometimes dyed brown.

Generally wears dark, horn-rimmed

glasses.

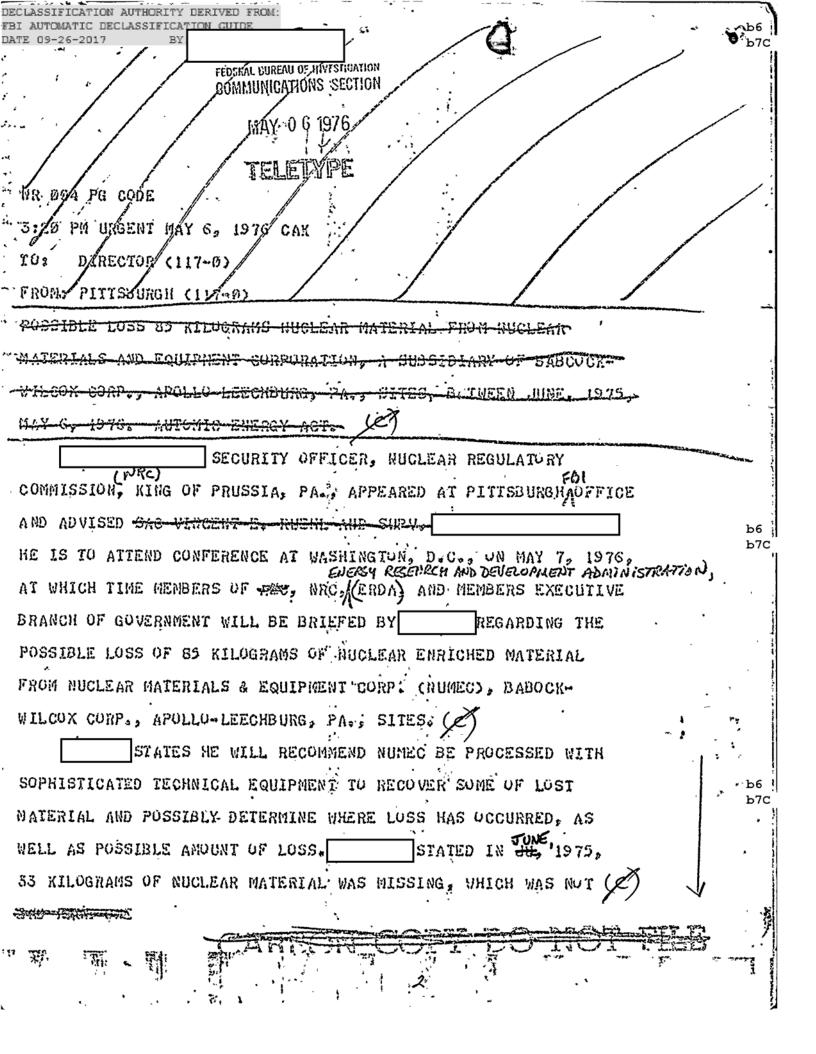
A photograph of the subject taken during 1965 is enclosed for the Seattle Office.



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0
Total Deleted Page(s) = 24
Page 14 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 38 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 39 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 40 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 41 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 56 ~ b6; b7C;
Page 58 ~ b6; b7C;
Page 59 ~ b6; b7C;
Page 60 ~ b6; b7C;
Page 66 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 67 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 85 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 86 ~ b6; b7C; b7D;
Page 105 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 106 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 107 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 108 ~ Referral/Consult;
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Page 145 ~ Duplicate;
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MESSAGE RELAY

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| √ | mmediate Date 5/7/76 | , |
| Plaintext 2 | mmediate Date — | |
| Transmit in Code | Nitel | i |
| From Director PRI 122 | · | |
| From: Director, FBI 473-0 | Nor poshed for NA | ec |
| From: Director, FBI 117-0 REC-42 To: SAGs: 1/7-2758-X | Orgent Message Nitel To: Legats: Lt. 4/12/19 Sf-165K/DLC | |
| // ~ / | LW 4/12/19" | - 1 |
| i | 40.1046 | . 1 |
| | 59-165K/DIC 1. | Ì |
| To: RUEADWW/ The President The Vice Pres | sident White House Situation Room 1-28/80 | - 1 |
| To: RUEADWW/ The President The Vice President Attn: | Attn: APPROPRIATE AGENCIES | 1 |
| , | | |
| RUEBWJA/ Attorney General Deputy Attorney | alveis and Evaluation Unit: ADVISED BY ROUTING | لنظ |
| وسيد | SLIP(S) OF Doy 100 12 | |
| RUEBWJA/ Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights | ts Division | |
| RUEBWJA/ Assistant Attorney General, Criminal Di | DATE DISKU DRIZ | |
| Attn: Internal Security Section | Attn: General Crimes Section | |
| RUEABND/ Drug Enforcement Administration, | RUEANAT/ National Aeronautics & Space Adm. | |
| RUEBWJA/ Immigration and Naturalization Service | RUEOIAA/ National Security Agency | , |
| RUEBWJA/ U. S. Marshal's Service | (DIRNSA/NSOC (Attn: SOO)) | ` |
| RUEBDUA/ Department of the Air Force (AFOSI) | RUEBARE/ Naval Investigative Service: | • |
| | RUEAUSA/ U. S. Postal Service (if Classified): | \checkmark |
| RUEACSI/ Department of the Army | (Use RUEVDFB if Unclassified) | * 1 |
| RUEAIIA/ Director, CIA | RUEHSE/ U.S. Secret Service (PID) | `` |
| RUEBJGA/ Commandant, U. S. Coast Guard | | 18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-1 |
| RUEKJCS/ Director, Defense Intelligence Agency | The state of the s | |
| RHEGGTN/ Energy Research and Development | RUEBJGA/ Department of Transportation | |
| Administration | Attn: Director of Security | - |
| RUEOGBA/ Federal Aviation Administration | RUEATRS/ Department of Treasury | |
| | Attn: U. S. Customs | 714 |
| Other than Listed Nucl FAR REGULATORY | Department of Treasury | 100 |
| Listed NUCLEAR REGULATORY | COMMISSION Attn. Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco & Firearms | X 3 |
| CEMPT FPTC TO THE CONTRY & | FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION | |
| | COMMUNICATIONS SECTION | |
| Assoc, Dir Top Secret | Solution | * |
| Dep. AD Adm | MAY 0 7 1978 2017 | 7 |
| Asst. Dir. | 257.5 | |
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| Ext. Affairs | Cleared telephonically's | 15 |
| Gen. Inv. Subject (Text begins next page): | with | 3/ |
| Ident, TOOG OF SE KITTO | OGRAMS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL EROM NUCLEAR | |
| Inspection POSSIBLE LOSS OF OS RILLO Intell. MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT | CORPORATION, A SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK! | <u>;</u> 3 |
| WILCOX CORP., APOLLO-LEE | ECHBURG, PA., SITES, BETWEEN JUNE, 1975, | 7 |
| Plan. & Eval. AND MAY 6, 1976. ATOMIC | C ENERGY ACT. (C) | · · |
| Spec. Iny. | | (1) A (1) |
| Troiping Rm.IIIII 7 1076 | SSM, III | No. |
| Director Secty MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT | TOHM "MOUNTED | - - |
| 337 | -titalfidentia | |
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PAGE TWO

Promise

| UNUSUAL FOR NUMEC. ON MAY 6, 1976, 85 KILOGRAMS WERE MISSING. |
|--|
| States possibility that material missing was lost |
| DURING PROCESSING CONDUCTED AT NUMEC. STATES AFTER |
| ABOVE MENTIONED MEETING, HE WILL ADVISE PITTSBURGH OFFICE OF |
| PBI OF RESULTS. |
| IN VIEW FACT MA APPARENT THEFT WPPEARS TO BE INVOLVED. |
| AND DUE TO FACT NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION WILL FURNISK |
| AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS TO PITTSBURGH OFFICE AFTER DUMEC WAS BEEN |
| PROCESSED IN JULY, 1978 NO INVESTIGATION BELIEF CONDUCTED. |
| AND FOREGOING INFO, BYING SENT TO BUXEAU FOR INFORMATION. |
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COMPENSATION

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|--|--|----------------|---|
| P | FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION | J A | ssoc. Dir. DepA.DAdm. DepA.PI.av. sst. Dir.: Admin. |
| Declasoifiel for NRC LT \$12/79 5p.163K/D2C 1/28/80 | MAY 0 6 1976 TELETYPE |]]] . (| Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv. Ident. Inspection Intell. |
| NR ØØ4 PG CODE | Coppellation | 1 | Laboratory Plan. & Eval |
| 3:20 PM URGENT MAY 6, 197 TO: DIRECTOR (117-0) FROM: PITTSBURGH (117-0) | CLASSIFIED BY 1125 CATEGORY DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION I | y IA | Fraining Com. Com. Com. Com. Com. Com. Com. Com. |
| POSSIBLE LOSS 85 KILUGRAM | NOTE: Sed. 117-2758-3 | NUCLEAR | |
| MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT C | | | |
| WILCOX CORP., APOLLO-LEEC | . 🗸 🗀 | TWEEN JUNE, 19 | 75, |
| MAY 6, 1976. AUTOMIC ENE | | | |
| | RITY OFFICER, NUCLEAR | | b7c |
| COMMISSION, KING OF PRUSS | | PITTSBURGH OFF | TICE T |
| AND ADVISED SAC VINCENT E | | | |
| HE IS TO ATTEND CONFERENCE AT WHICH TIME MEMBERS OF | | | |
| BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT WILL | . BE BRIEFED BY | REGARDING THE | b6 b7C |
| POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KILOG | RAMS OF NUCLEAR ENRIC | HED MATERIAL | 5 |
| FROM NUCLEAR MATERIALS & | EQUIPMENT CORPAGNUME | EC), BABUCK-27 | 58-X N |
| WILCOX CORP., APOLLO-LEEC | CHBURG, PA., SITES REC | | -1765 |
| SOPHISTICATED TECHNICAL E | | | a i |
| MATERIAL AND POSSIBLY DET | | | |
| WELL AS POSSIBLE AMOUNT O | F LOSS. STATE | ED IN JU, 1975 | , |
| 33 KILOGRAMS OF NUCLEAR MEND PAGE ONE 0-73 for | | | (A) |
| ERDA EARC | 155,005 & DS 17/7 & M/aR | | ₩ V |

PAGE TWO

PG 117-Ø

UNUSUAL FOR NUMEC. ON MAY 6, 1976, 85 KILOGRAMS WERE MISSING.

STATES POSSIBILITY THAT MATERIAL MISSING WAS LOST

DURING PROCESSING CONDUCTED AT NUMEC. STATES AFTER

ABOVE MENTIONED MEETING, HE WILL ADVISE PITTSBURGH OFFICE OF

FBI OF RESULTS.

IN VIEW FACT NO APPARENT THEFT APPEARS TO BE INVOLVED,

AND DUE TO FACT NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION WILL FURNISH

ANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS TO PITTSBURGH OFFICE AFTER NUMEC HAS BEEN

PROCESSED IN JULY, 1976, NO INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED,

AND FOREGOING INFO BEING SENT TO BUREAU FOR INFORMATION.

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8/10/76

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TOUSED BY ROUS SLIP (S) OF Q SAC, Pittsburgh (117-0) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS ulglassified EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Director, FBI OTHERWISE POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KILOGRAMS MUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORP. (NUMEC). A SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK-WILCOX CORP., APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PENNSYLVANIA SITES BETWEEN JUNE. MAY 6, 1976 ATOMIC ENERGY ACT RePGtel 5/6/76. L Ensure that this matter is followed closely by maintaining liaison with the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) at King of Prussia, Pa. Immediately furnish FBIHQ the results of the completed NRC investigation when available. U Class. & Ext. Reason - FO RKM: adoddc Date of E (5) CLASSIFIER BY EXEMPT FROM GDS / CATEGORY NOTE: DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE Referenced teletype advised of a NRC investigation peing conducted at the NUMEC plant, captioned above. investigation concerns the possible loss of 85 kilograms of special nuclear material. NRC advised Pittsburgh that the possibility is that the missing material was lost during processing conducted at NUMEC. An investigation is being conducted captioned "Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, AEA; Obstruction of Justice." investigation concerns the loss of some 61 kilograms of U-235. Assoc. Dir. Dep. AD Adm. __ which allegedly took place between 1959 and 1966. This investi Dep. AD Inv. _ gation is at the specific instruction of the Attorney General Asst. Dir.: and is receiving considerable attention by the Joint Committees: on Atomic Energy and the White House as well as the Department Consequently, the above instructions are being of Justice. furnished Pittsburgh in order to advise the Department of Justice of the facts in this matter following the completion of the NRC investigation and to receive the Attorney General's investigative and/or prosecutive Plania Eval. ___ CH 43 17 MAY 12 1976 40 MAIL ROOM V TELETYPE UNIT

| DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE | |
|--|-------------|
| DATE 09-26-2017 BY: COMMUNICATION COMMUNICATION | b6 -b7C |
| CONFIDENTIAL JUL 05 1876 | ••• |
| CONFIDENTIAL | |
| NR 006 PG CODE | . 24 |
| 2:25 PM NITEL JULY 9, 1976 CAK | |
| TO: DIRECTOR (117-9) | .** |
| FROM: PINTSBURGH (1/17-0-98) | • |
| POSSIBLE LOSS 85 WILOGRAMS NUCLEAR MATTRIAL FROM NUCLEAR | |
| MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, A SUBSIDIARY OF BARCOCK- | , |
| WILCOK CORPORATION, APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PA., SITES BETWEEN JUNE, NEC DET 1975 - MAY 6, 1976. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT. (2) declassified per NEC DELL'AND SP-1 GSKI PROMISE DE L'AND SP-1 GSKI PR | ten Ulsa |
| Reference is made to a previous FBI communication in this ON MAY 12, 1976, SECURITY OFFICER, NUCLEAR | Meffer. |
| REGULATORY COMMISSION (NRC), KING OF PRUSSIA, PA., ADVISED | 570 |
| TELEPHONICALLY THAT THE CONFERENCE HELD AT WASHINGTON, DC. ON Energy Research & Development administration MAY 7, 1976, WITH MEMBERS OF ARE NRC, (ERDA) AND MEMBERS OF | |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT WAS IN REGARD TO ABOVE CAPTIONED | i . |
| MATTER. ACCORDING TO A TASK FORCE OF CHEMISTS, | |
| ENGINEEL PHYSICISTS, AND OTHER LOW-LEVEL MEASURING SPECIALISTS | |
| WILL DECEMB ON THE NUMEC FACILITIES IN UPDER TO DETERMINE IF | |
| THE 85 KILOGRAMS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL WAS LOST IN NORMAL | |
| PROCESSING BY THE COMPANY OR IF IT IS BEING HELD UP WITHIN | |
| PIPES LOCATED UNDERNEATH THE PLANT. STATED HE WOULD | |
| Confidential. | |
| CARBON DEED FOR FILM | |
| OORIEINATIAL | |
| CONFIDENTIAL CUNFIL NITAL | |
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PG 117-11-98-

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KEEP PITTSBURGH OFFICE ADVISED AS TO DEVELOPMENTS AT ABOVE SITES. (\mathbb{U})

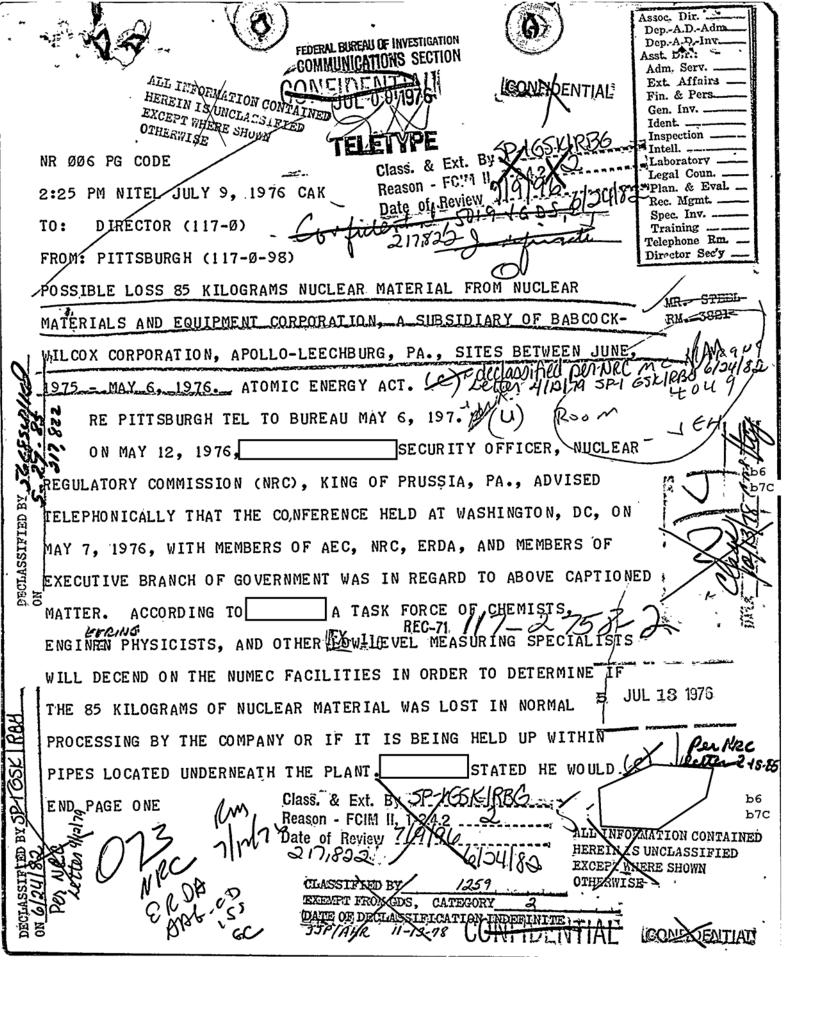
| ON JULY 9, 1976, CHIEF OF MATERIAL CONTROLS, |
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| ACCOUNTING, NRC, KING OF PRUSSIA, PA., TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED |
| THAT TEN EXPERTS HAVE BEEN AT NUMEC SINCE MAY 24, 1976, AND |
| THAT TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS CONDUCTED TO DATE REFLECT IN ALL |
| PROBABILITY, THERE HAS NOT BEEN A LOSS OF 85 KILOGRAMS OF |
| NUMCLEAR MATERIAL. STATED THE PROCESSING OF NUMEC |
| SITES WILL BE COMPLETED BY SEPTEMBER, 1976, AT WHICH TIME NRC |
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KEEP PITTSBURGH OFFICE ADVISED AS TO DEVELOPMENTS AT ABOVE

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ON JULY 9, 1976.

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ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 — MAY, 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101—11.6 b6 b7C Dir. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Dep. AD Adm. __ Dep. AD Inv. _ ${\it 1} emorandum$ 1 - Mr. J. B. Adams Asst. Dir.: l - Mr. D. W. Moore, Jr. Admin. - Mr. T. W. Leavitt Comp. Syst. . Ext. Affairs . TO Files & Com. DATE: 8/13/76 S. S. Mignosa Suland - Mr. S. S. Mignosa FROM POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KILOGRAMS OF Training NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM NUCLEAR MATERIAL Telephone Rm. AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC), Director Sec'y SUBSICIARY OF BABCOCK-WILCOX CORPORATION, APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PA., SITES BETWEEN JUNE, 1975 - MAY 7, 1976 caption declassificed ATOMIC ENERGY ACT is NRC Letter 4/12/79 SPIGSK IRBG The purpose of this memorandum is to advise of the investigation undertaken by the FBI in regard to the captioned loss. U b3 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Pittsburgh Office was instructed by FBIHQ to follow the matter closely with NRC and to keep the Bureau informed as to developments. On 8/12/76, Pittsburgh advised that NRC advised on that same date that they suspect between 50 and 76 kilograms. SNM is missing from the plant. A complete investigation by NRC resulted in the recovery of approximately 26 kilograms. remaining missing material cannot be explained as lost in normal processing. A physical inventory is scheduled to begin August 16 and should be completed by August 20. A small percentage of the suspected loss may show up; however, NRC believes missing material is not on the site. (2) U PON NRC LEHUL 4112179 5P-1 65KIRBG 6124182 NRC also advised a security administrator of Babcock-Wilcox Corporation advised a report had been received that **ъ**7С per NEC Letter <u>material was being stolen and cleared out through</u> 4/12/79 SP-185K This material, reportedly tools, supplies and equipment, is not SNM. Later, Nuclear Material Control at NUMEC, advised an employee at the RKM: ddc ddc CONTINUED - OVER (6) AUG 16 1976 CLASSIFIED BY EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY Class. & Ext. By DP 1-146 DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE JJP/AHR 11-13/78 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum to Mr. T. W. Leavitt Possible Loss of 85 Kilograms of Nuclear Material from Nuclear Material and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Subsidary of Babcock-Wilcox Corporation, Apollo-Leechburg, Pa., Sites between June, 1975 - May 7, 1976 ~ site had heard a forme<u>r emplovee state that nuclear mate</u>ria was being taken through was then sold on the black market in West Virginia former employee has been identified as U NRC Letter 4/12/79 The site has been closed down and will remain closed until the end of the physical inventory. (2) Be NRC Letter 410179 FBIHQ files negative regarding The above information has been furnished the Assistant Attorney General, Criminal Division, Energy Research and Development Administration, and NRC. (U) RECOMMENDATIONS: For information. You will be kept advised of all pertinent information developed during the investigation of this matter.(U APPROVED: 1 Ext. Affairs..... Laboratory..... Assoc. Dir..... Fin. & Pers..... Legal Coun..... Dep. AD Adm. Gee. lav.... Plan. & Eval..... Dep. AD Inv Ide.st..... Rec. Mgmt.... Asst. Dir.: Inspection. Spec. Inv..... IntellAMIL Training...

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| | POSSIBLE LOSS 85 KILOGRAMS NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM NUCLEAR | |
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| 1 | WILCOX CORPORATION, APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PA., SITES BETWEEN JUNE, | |
| | 1975 -MAY 7, 1976. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT. | |
| , | RE PITTSBURGH TELS TO BUREAU, MAY 6, 1976, AND JULY 9, 1976. (U) | |
| | ON INSTANT DATE, PHYSICAL SECURITY 66 b7c | ا : |
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PAGE TWO PG 117-NEW CONFIDENTIAL 26 KILOGRAMS. BALANCE OF MISSING MATERIAL CANNOT BE EXPLAINED AS MATERIAL LOST IN NORMAL PROCESSING. A PHYSICAL INVENTORY OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS AT ABOVE FACILITY IS TO BEGIN MONDAY, AUGUST 16, 1976, AND SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 1976. WHILE A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE SUSPECTED LOSS BELEVES MISSING MATERIAL IS NOT ON MAY SHOW UP. OPINION, WHICH IS IN PART BASED UPON THE SITE. THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION, IS REINFORCED IN HIS MIND BY THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION: (Z) U ON AUGUST 4, 1976, DURING INSPECTION OF THE SITE, SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OF BABCOCK-WILCOX CORP. (BWC), STATED HE WAS ON SITE TO INVESTIGATE REPORT MATERIAL WAS BEING STOLEN AND CARRIED OUT THROUGH WAS' NOT THINKING IN TERMS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL, BUT SUCH ITEMS AS REFERED SPECIFICALLY TOOLS, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT. END PAGE TWO

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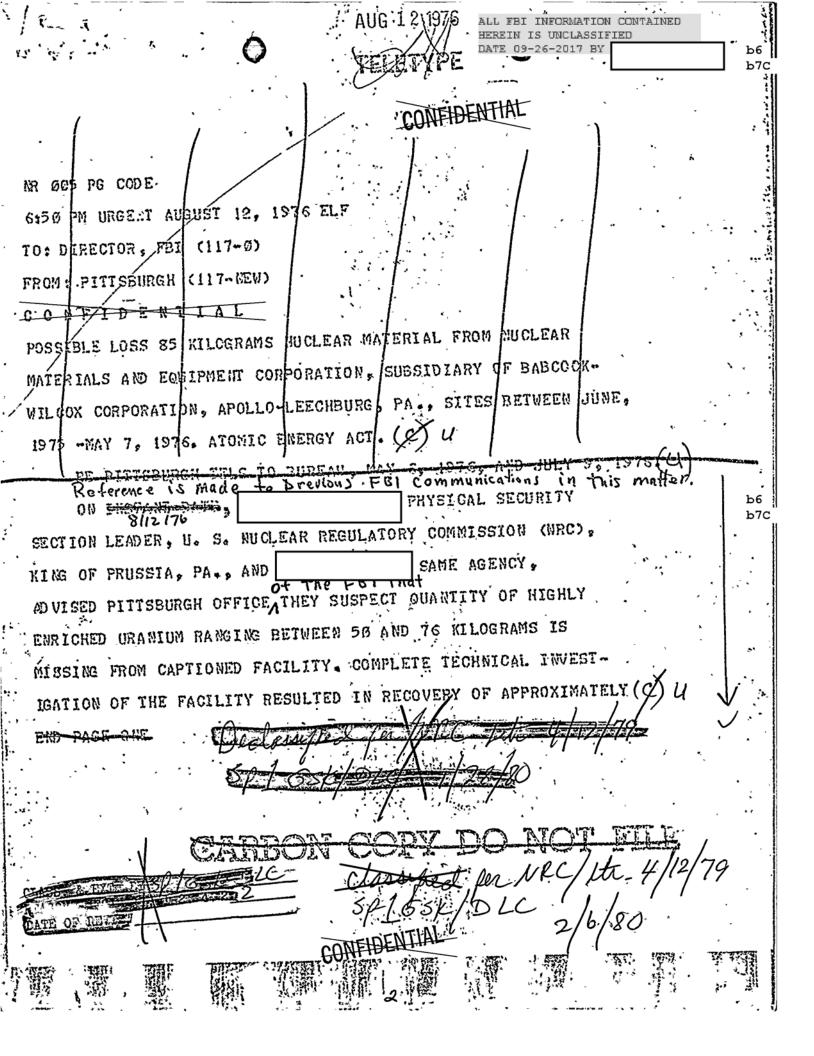
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| Attn: Analysis and Evaluation Unit | |
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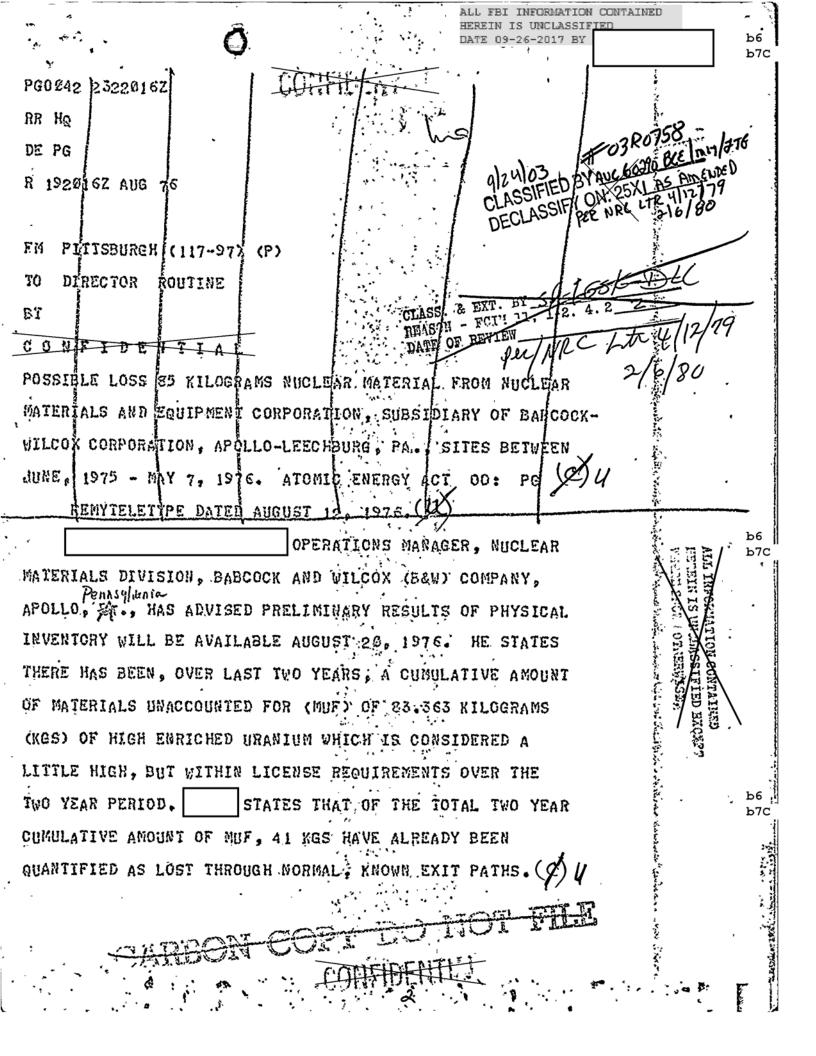
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| | OPERATIONS MANA | | | 0 b6 b7C |
| MATERIALS DIVISION, BABCO | CK AND WILCOX (B&) | W) COMPANY, | THE STANK | a) |
| APOLLO, PA., HAS ADVISED | | | | χ. |
| INVENTORY WILL BE AVAILAB | LE AUGUST 20, 197 | 6. HE STATES | , | |
| THERE HAS BEEN, OVER LAST | TWO YEARS, A PUM | KECI 31. AMOU | 7-2758 | -6 |
| OF MATERIALS UNACCOUNTED | FOR (MUF) OF 83.3 | 63 KILOGRÁMS | - | |
| (KGS) OF HIGH ENRICHED UR | ANIUM WHICH IS CO | NSIDERED A | 22 AUG 24 | 1976 |
| LITTLE HIGH, BUT WITHIN L | ICENSE REQUIREMEN | TS OVER THE | 100.000 | |
| TWO YEAR PERIOD. ST | ATES THAT OF THE | TOTAL TWO YE | AR | b6 / b7С |
| CUMULATIVE AMOUNT OF MUT | 40 KGSH HAVE ALRE | ADY BEEN | 1 1-10 | A POWER ! |
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| REASONABLI ENFLORMED INNOUGH ENTI FAINS DOW HAT NOT HAVE | b3 b6 |
| IDENTIFIED, BUT NOT INCLUDING THEFT DIVERSION, STATING | ь7С . |
| THAT OF MUF EVERY TWO MONTHS IS REASONABLE, | |
| ALTHOUGH IDEALLY, ZERO MUF IS THE OBJECTIVE. WY | |
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| IN SIGNED STATEMENT, ADVISED THAT | 75 |
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| NONE ADVISED O | F SUSPECTING THEFT OF SN | vm.Ø U | |
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| OBTAINED BY PI | TTSBURGH AUGUST 20, 1976 | 6, AND REINTERVIEW | |
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| INVESTIGA | TION CONTINUING. U. | | |
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MESSAGE RELAY

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ADMINISTRATIVE

Investigative period of this report indicated as beginning 8/12/76, since no actual investigation was conducted prior to that date. Prior contacts which the Nuclear Regulatory Commission made to the Pittsburgh Office were informative in nature in conjunction with the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's efforts to determine status of 85 kilograms of special nuclear material missing from Nuclear Material Division of Babcock-Wilcox Co. On 8/12/76, representatives of Nuclear Regulatory Commission personally visited FBI, Pittsburgh, and indicated possibility of theft of this quantity of special nuclear material and active investigation then initiated the next day.

On 8/5/76, the Bureau advised Pittsburgh that Nuclear Regulatory Commission requested that this matter be classified "Confidential - National Security Information." (U)

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| Field Office | File #: 117-97 Bureau File #: |
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| Title: | POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KILOGRAMS |
| , , | NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM NUCLEAR |
| . | MATERIALS & EQUIPMENT CORP. |
| - | SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK-WILCOX CORP. |
| - , | APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PENNSYLVANIA |
| XXXXXXX | SITES, BETWEEN |
| | JUNE, 1975-MAY 7, 1976 |
| Charactér: | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ |
| Character: | |
| ' 3 | Security Officer, NRC, King of |
| . N Pr | russia, Pa., advised of conference scheduled for 5/7/76, |
| at at | Washington, D.C., to be attended by members of NRC, |
| · 🎉 - ER | DA and members of Executive Branch of Government, regarding |
| v po | ssible loss of 85 kilograms SNM from Babcock-Wilcox Corp., |
| Ap Ap | ollo-Leechburg, Pa., sites. later advised on |
| 3/1 5/ | 12/76, upon returning from Washington, D.C., conference |
| | nat technical survey was to be conducted at Babcock-Wilcox |
| | determine if SNM lost in normal processing or was |
| | eing held up within pipes. On 7/9/76, |
| 4 12 18 Cu | ief, Material Controls, Accounting, NRC, King of Prussia, b7D |
| 13 1 7 Ls | a., advised that tests and measurements conducted to date |
| % c/ , rr | idicate in all probability there was no losssor 85 kilograms |
| | SNM. advised inventory at Babcock-Wilcox to |
| | e completed by 9/76. On 8/12/76, Physical |
| . Å <i>}</i> ∕⊘\ _{Se} | ecurity Section, Leader, NRC, King of Prussia, Pa.; and |
| 126 66 | same agency, advised they suspect quantity |
| | highly enriched uranium missing from Babcock-Wilcox. |
| | ney advised a physical inventory was to begin Monday. |
| | 16/76, to be completed 8/20/76, in effort to locate ssing SNM. believed missing material not on |
| | ssing SNM believed missing material not on becock-Wilcox site. due to information from |
| 7 6 7 | OCOCK-WIICOX SILE. dde CO IMIOIMACION IIOM |
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Operations Manager, Nuclear Materials Division, Babcock-Wilcox, Apollo, Pa., interviewed and advised that over two-year period approximately 85 kilograms of highly enriched uranium had been unaccounted for at Babcock-Wilcox. of opinion that this Material unaccounted for (MUF), explainable for reasons other than theft diversion. stated that provided several possibilities in explanation for the missing material. Review of personnel files at Babcock-Wilcox conducted, resulting in names of former employees terminated at Babcock-Wilcox since 1/76. Arrest records of PSP. Apollo. Pa.. negative concerning interviewed and provided signed statement Names of former and present janitors at Babcock-Wilcox from 1/76, obtained. Twelve Babcock-Wilcox employees interviewed, including manager of security, janitorial personnel, supply locker area personnel, laundry personnel and shipping and receiving employees. None of these employees interviewed stated any reason to think that SNM was being stolen from Babcock-Wilcox. interviewed and provided signed statement

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Operations Manager, Nuclear Materials Division, Babcock-Wilcox, advised of results of complete physical inventory conducted at Babcock-Wilcox sites week of 8/16/76. He stated that preliminary results of that inventory had accounted for approximately all but six kilograms of the 26 kilogram amount of nuclear material determined missing since 4/76. of opinion that additional material would yet be recovered. Babcock-Wilcox requested permission from NRC to resume operations, which was granted 8/21/76. [advised Physical Security Section Leader, NRC, King of Prussia, Pa., recontacted and advised that balance of 34 kilograms SNM from cumulative two-year figure of 84 kilograms still unaccounted for and offered possible explanations of this unaccounted material. advised that NRC not yet in receipt of all results

_ D.-.

DETAILS:

Investigation in this matter initiated as a result of Physical Security Section

Leader. U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission; and same agency, reported they suspected a quantity of highly enriched uranium was missing from Nuclear Materials Division, Babcock-Wilcox Corporation, Apollo-Leechburg, Pa.

of analyses and would advise when they were received.

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Security Officer, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, King of Prussia, Pennsylvania, appeared at the Pittsburgh Office of the FBI and advised that he is to attend a conference at Washington, D.C. on May 7, 1976, at which time members of the Atomic Energy Commission, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Energy Research and Development Agency and of the Executive Branch of Government will be Briefed regarding the possible loss of 85 kilograms of nuclear enriched material from Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Babcock-Wilcox Corporation, Apollo-Leechburg, Pennsylvania, sites. (stated he will recommend that Babcock-Wilcox sites be processed with sophisticated technical equipment to recover some of the lost material and possibly determine where the loss has occurred, as well as the possible amount of loss. in June, 1975, 33 kilograms of nuclear material was missing, which was not unusual. advised 85 kilograms were missing. <u>On May</u> 6, 1976, stated the possibility that material missing was lost during processing conducted at Babcok-Wilcox. stated that after the aforementioned meeting he will advise the Pittsburgh Office of results. (C

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Security Officer, Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), King of Prussia, Pennsylvania, telephonically advised on May 12, 1976, that he had returned from Washington, D.C., where a conference was held on May 7, 1976, at which time members of the Atomic Energy Commission, NRC, Energy Research and Development Agency and member of the Executive Branch of the Government discussed the possible loss of 85 kilograms of nuclear material from the Nuclear Material and Equipment Corporation, a subsidiary of Babcok-Wilcox Corporation, Apollo-Leechburg, Pa. sites, between June, 1975, and May 6, 1976. According to a task force of chemists, engineers, physicists, and other low-level measuring specialists would attempt to determine if the 85 kilograms of nuclear material was lost in normal processing by the company of if it was being held up within the pipes located underneath the plant. advised that he would keep the Pittsburgh FBI Office advised as to the developments at Babcock-Wilcox.

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| On August 12, 1976, Physical | |
| Securityes Section Leader, U. S. Nuclear Regulatory | _ |
| Commission (NRC), King of Prussia, Pa.; and | |
| same agency, advised they suspected auquantity of highly | |
| enriched uranium, ranging from 50 to 76 kilograms, missing | - b6 |
| from Nuclear Materials Division (NMD), Babcock-Wilcox | ь7С |
| Commendation Applications Division (MID), Dancock-Wilcox | D/C |
| Corportion, Apollo-Leechburg, Pa. He advised that a | |
| complete technical investigation of the facility resulted | |
| in recovery of approximately 26 kilograms. The balance | کی |
| of the missing material could not be explained as | • |
| material lost innormal processing. advised | • |
| a physical inventory of nuclear materials at the facility | |
| was to begin on Monday, August 16, 1976, and should be | , |
| completed by Friday, August 20, 1976. While a small | |
| percentage of the suspected loss may show up, | • |
| believed the missing material was not on the Babcock-Wilcox | • |
| site. opinion. which is in part based upon the | |
| site. opinion, which is in part based upon the | |
| technical examination, was reinforced by the following information: | , |
| intormation: (2) | - |
| 2/1 | " |
| On August 4. 1976, during an inspection of the | · |
| site, Security Administrator of | - 1. |
| Babcock-Wilcox Corporation, stated he was on the site | |
| to investigate a report that material was being stolen | |
| and carried out through | { _ |
| was not thinking in terms of nuclear material | - 24 |
| but such items as tools, supplies and equipment. | ьз |
| referred specifically to a www industrial vacuum cleaner | b6 |
| in the original packing case, which had been stolen from | b7C |
| the site. In a subsequent meeting with | b7D |
| Technical Controls: | 7,2 |
| Security; and Nuclear | 1 |
| Material Control, meeated a statement made to | ' ' |
| him by one | ¬ |
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was able, through use of records of former employees, to identify one stated that the NRC Diversion Path Analysis had determined that belief that the missing material was no longer on the site was based on production control datatthat during the period of April 26, 1976, and August 8, 1976, approximately 26 kilograms of nuclear material was missing. These 2 kilograms would be part of the total amount for which there was currently no accounting. advised that the Babcock-Wilcox site had been closed down and would advised that remain closed at least through the end of the physical inventory. (Q

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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| | Materials Di Warren Ave., | vision (NMD), Babcoc provided the follow | Operations Manager, Nuclear k and Wilcox (B&W), 609 N. ing information: U |
| ed partitue LA | tories are c ments to ins that one of to determine | ear Material (SNM) e onducted in complian ure proper accountable the items examined d the amount of Mater f February, 1976, an | conducts an inventory of very 60 days. These invence with licensing requirementary of SNMexplained uring these inventories is ial Unaccounted For (MUF). dearly March, 1976, there ing that particular inven- |
| | and again the June, 1976, Regulatory of to possibly towards identhe scrap reinventory, pin materials explained the indicating that in fact that this 20 inventory was July showing has 30 days that inventory of and its Park | inventory however be inventory however be commission (NRC) begate explain an increased atifying possible existing possible existences inventories a should have been represented a gain of 10 kgs a MUF of 20 kgs. respectively. At the present MUF instead of the at the standard of the standard o | at that point in time were s. should have been realized sulted stated |
| | which were | advised that over | August 20, 1976. U r the last two years, there proximately 85 kgs. of highly ucted exit path analyses U |
| erviewed o | _{n_} 8/13/76 | Apollo, Pa. | Pittsburgh 117-97 |
| | SAs | and , Vdao | Date dictated 8/19/76 |

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step by step to determine where possibly this uranium material might have gone and how it in fact exited B&W's stated that as a result of initial physical inventory procedures, between 40 and 50 kgs. of the uranium has been identified as to where it went such as having been buried or having exited into the air. advised that of MUF every 60 days is a reasonable figure although Baw triescof course to maintain zero MUF. further explained this cumulative. figure of 85 kgs. of MUF over the two year period by stating half of that amount can be explained through normal known exit paths and that 50 percent of the balance of that cumulative figure can be reasonably explained through exitpaths perhaps not identified by B&W <u>but ex</u>clusive of theft diversion. At this point in time, could only indicate that there was in fact a quantity of highly enriched uranium missing not identifiable in normal exit paths.

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1.5 times that .5 percent resulted, a re-inventory was necessary with NRC being notified and then being advised of the results of the re-inventory. If two times the .5 percent MUF occurred, a mandatory shutdown takes place, a cleanout inventory is conducted with results to the NRC and startup is only permitted with NRC approval. advised that over the last two years, B&W's cumulative MUF has been within the .5 percent figure.

Interviewed

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

| 8/13/76 [,] | Apollo, Pa. | | Pittsburg | h 117 - 97 |
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| · Year market | | - , • | | |
| as a possibilitudant might possipecial nuclear | n pipes, etc. y that scrap B&I ibly contain add material not yet ited concerning a ranium which had | W presently ditional quart t identified a spill of l | had in its ntities of and quantif: .2 kilograms | Led. |
| ccuracy of the f the missing mossible that so nd located due | analysis B&W use aterial. He als me of the materi to the system ho | ed could according indicated indicat | ount for some that it was accountable ng that mater | rial |
| He sta | llowing possibil | was a bossibi | llity that tl | ne |
| enriched uranium | sible explanation | itly unaccour | of highly | b6 |
| ugust 13, 1976, | on (NMD), Babcoc e., was recontac and provided th | rea race ru | rue arreruor | 71 UL ' |
| laterials Divisi 09 N. Warren Av | | | | |

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| made a termin | vail ated | able for managements | cevie | w ⁻ the pe | rsonnel - 1 | files | for the following | |
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| the pe | rsor | On August nnel files | 13, for | 1976, SA the abov | e termin | ated e | reviewed mployees. | b ⁶ |
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| N. | warren | Ave. Ap | ollo. Per | Babcock msvlvan | and Wilco ia. 15613 | x (B&W) | r, Nuclear Co., 609 available | ь6 - ь7с |
| on | August | 13, 1976 | , the per | sonnel | files of | former o | employees | |
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| fol | la 1 | review of informat | which pe | ersonnel | files re | sultèd : | in the | |
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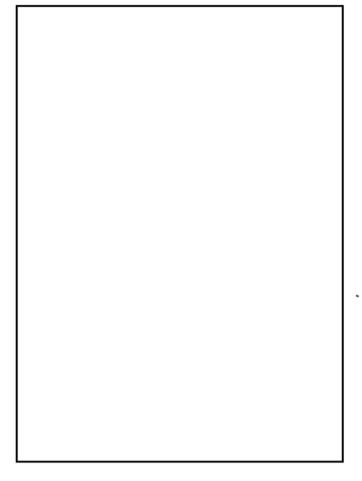


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On August 13, 1976, Mr.

Operations Manager, Nuclear Materials Division (NMD), Babcock and Wilcox (B & W), 609 North Warren Avenue, Apollo, Pennsylvania, made available a list of employees terminated by B & W from January 1, 1976, to August 4, 1976, which employees were terminated for cause.

This list is as follows:



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| Sergeant Pennsylvania State Police (PSP), Kiski Valley, Apollo, Pennsylvania, advised that his files contain no record of His files did contain |
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| colded in Transport |
| that perhaps might have additional information pertaining to the family in general. could not provide too much additional information. He thought possibly might have |
| but did not have specific information concerning this. He suggested that if further information became necessary, (phonetic) of the Alcoholic, Tobacco and Firearms Agency might be able to be of assistance. |
| provided the above information on August 16, |

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| | Materials Div Warren Ave., v tional informa | | provided the follow | 609 N. ving addi- | b6 b7 |
| | results of the | advised that he step physical inventory be available on Augu | till anticipated property presently being constant 20, 1976. | eliminary onducted | b6 b7 |
| | of highly enr This cumulati prior to Apri of the highly as amounts wh | ere had been a cumuliched uranium Mater: ve MUF occurred duri 1 28, 1976a enriched uranium had exited through | ing the last two yes dvised that 41 kilo ad been quantified ugh known identifie 11.9 kilograms of | (MUF). ars grams already d exit MUF | ь6 b7 |
| | were found. to 12 and add quantified the of 53 kilogra of MUF should was that B&W MUF swing. of 9.6 kilograms. Therefore in | rounded this fed it to the 41 kill rough known exit pams of MUF. He advised have been recovere saw after its July identified this ams of Uranium 235 of MUF from the drastead of experiencial, B&W in fact had a | ograms of Material ths and then talked sed that the 11.9 kd but what in fact inventory a 15.8 ki 15.8 kilograms as from the Apollo sity scrap recovery place an 11.9 kilogram | already in terms ilograms occurred lograms consisting e and ant. | ь6 ь7 |
| · .: | sent to the U and B&W was a He advised th 5kg or 7 kg a advised is considered of the 41 kgs | | ilograms of scrap has wood River in Coragures from that consisting of either 2 tent to United Nucles 3.362 kgs of cumulate tracted 53 kgs considered for through the ded up from the 11. | nad been mecticut rporation. 2 kg or ear Corp. tive MUF sisting n known 9 kilo- | b6 b7 |
| | as of this t | ime presently looking yet to be located. | ig at a rigure or so | 0 KTIO- , Y | b6 |
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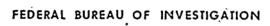
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on whether or not United Nuclear Corp. recovered two, five or seven kilograms of highly enriched uranium from the material sent them, this figure of 30 would then become either 28, 25, or 23 kilograms.

Regulatory Commission (NRC) was then stating the position that as of April, 1976, through August, 1976, B&W had lost 15.8 kilograms of MUF (rounded to 16 kilograms) and adding to that total ten additional kilograms which in opinion represented NRC's rounding down the 11.9 kilogram figure which B&W had anticipated recovering but had not. When these two amounts are added together then they total 25.8 kilograms of highly enriched uranium still unaccounted for which then said must have been the 26 kilograms the NRC had initially discused with the FBI.



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| vid | ed the following informatin: U | _ |
| | "August 16, 1976 | |
| | | • |
| | and have | |
| - | identified themselves to me as Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and that the interview concerned the possible theft of materials from the Nuclear Materials Division of Babcock and Wilcox, Apollo, Pa. I provided them the following signed statement, freely and voluntarily, and no coercion was made to me to provide it: | د b6 b7 |
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| ÷ | 1 | FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 18/23 | /7.6 |
| | Nuclear M N. Warren | Operations Manager, Materials Division, Babcock and Wilcox Co., 609 Ave., provided the following information: | b6 b7c |
| | * | He advised that | - - |
| | typewritt sites fro of this 1 | also provided the interviewing Agents a en list of janitors at both the T-II and Apollo m January, 1976, to the present time. A review ist indicated the following names were listed: | b6 / b7c |
| | | HAROLD STEELE | |
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| EM TO LE | | | |
| , m, | janimus o | This list of information also indicated that n duty August 17, 1976, from 7:00 a.m., to were as follows: | he |
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Interviewed on: 8/16/76. ot Apollo, Pa. File ttsburgh 117-97

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| Ú. | Division, Babcock and Wilcox Co., 609 N. Warren Ave., provided the following information: |
| sofiie pefure the | While conducting the interviewing Agents through a tour of the Apollo Babcock and Wilcox (B&W) Facility, advised that B&W Plant was surrounded on three sides by Apollo fabricators. advised that prior to April, 1974, there were no licensing requirements to have Special Nuclear Material access areas guarded. He advised that since that time, more strict security regulations have been put into effect. |
| [3] [| In thinking about how possibly book by |
| 29/80 | \mathcal{U} |
| [%] | advised that this had been one of the |
| 0 | areas which the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) had recognized as a possible diversion for Special Nuclear |
| 267859Tds | Material matters. also advised that |
| 64/21/4 | |
| | 8/17/76 Apollo, Pa. File # Pittsburgh 117-97 |
| Interviewed | SAs and be |
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| - | telephone | : | provided | the followin | g |
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| ivision | of Babcock a | nd Wilcox | (B&W) Co | lear Materia Apollo. Pa | LS. |
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| H. | e had not he | ard any ru | mors or cor | versation re | lative |
| o Specia | r wacrear wa | ceirars pè | ing stoien. | from the B&W | prant. |
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| they | tools or S | pecial Nuc | lear Mate | rial bei | ng stol | en from | ا المراجع المراجعة |
| seciir | ity at the | felt B&W Plant | that there | e was ve | ry good | internal | |
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| and √₩ | ilcox (B&I | 1) Nuclear | Material 1 | Division | . Apollo | Pa. | ٦ |
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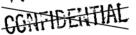
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| heard of no cor Special Nuclear | nversation or rumors r Material from the p | concerning theft of lant. | |
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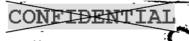


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| could not | ecall details of | that parti | cular nev | vspäper | | , |
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| from B&W. | ., | | | | | |
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| provided the following | ng informa | tion: | | | b |
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| advised t | hati | |] | | ¦, , b |
| - janitor. He stated that just happened to be working advised that | they were not together | : wor <u>k for</u> | was also friends b same shif r B&W anv | ut t. | , p. |
| He thought that advised that | was preser | 1 | | <u></u> | |
| | ware of the | nii Andra | | | ý Ý |
| Special Nuclear Material had never heard conversat subject. He did not thin | going on a ion talking k that any | t the B&W g about th thing coul | Plant. nis parti | He cular | |
| or out of the plant witho | | | | | - |
| viewed on 8/17/76 o, Apollo | , Pa. | F | ile # Pittsb | urgh 117-9 | <u>Б</u> . |
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| designed and the mall or any in the same of the same o | | DESMIN | TAL tand is looned to | . wour accome | ** |
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advised that he no longer associates with

He realized he had made a foolish mistake and
did not intend to do anything else foolish which might
jeopardize his job. advised that he could be reached
through his father's telephone. which was
stated he He was born on
and has Social Security

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WATTOCHTAL

e of transcription 8/23/76

HAROLD ALFRED STEELE, 214 Whittier St., Vandergrift, Pa., telephone #567-7924, provided the following information: U

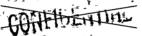
STEELE has been employed at Babcock and Wilcox (B&W) Nuclear Material Division, Apollo, Pa., for approximately 15 years. He works in the supply locker area on the janitorial staff and is primarily involved in exchanging clothing. STEELE stated that in his opinion, security was very good in the plant and had no knowledge or information that Special Nuclear Materials were being stolen from the plant. STEELE advised he was born September 25, 1915, at Westmoreland County, Pa., and had never been arrested. U

| Interviewed on 8/17/76 | Apollo, Pa. | Pittsburgh 117-97 | |
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| <u> </u> | and had a Social Sec | urity Account Number | . [|
| / | advised he was born | · · | |
| heard any conve | rsation or rumor to in cial Nuclear Material | dicate that employees | 70 |
| keep them secur | people often put tool e and to have them ava some maintenance. | ilable when they need | |
| Area where he f | elt there was no monit | of the Low Enrichment or for such activity. | 1 |
| possibility for | employees to take too | hat there might be a is out of the plant. | - |
| THE APOLIC PERSON | | | 1 |
| He ha | s been working for Bab | cock and Wilcox (B&W) | |
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| telephone information: He | provided the following b |
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| Special Nuclear Materia | had told him however it some- to the plant, in an effort to obtain the Low Enrichment area would be ted by any person attempting to do |
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| He sta | ated he was reluct never observed any | ant to provide | any names |
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| | could be about it | interviewed | i with a vi | ew towards r | receiving inf ave been take eiteræed that | formation | , |
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| | of paper | containing | gave the i | nterviewing ing names wh | Agents a pic | ested : | |
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| | Wilcox (| 3&W), Co., N | Muclear Mat | erial Divisi | Babcock and on, Apollo, | | |
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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| Interviewed o | 8/18/76 | Apollo, P | à. | | Fjle # | Pittsbu | rgh 117-97 | |
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| Date of transcription | 8/23/76 |
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| telephone advised the employed by Babcock and Wilcox (B&W) Co., N | at he has been |
|---|-------------------|
| employed by Babcock and Wilcox (B&W) Co., N | uclear Materials |
| Division, Apollo, Pa., He think that Special Nuclear Materials were b | had no reason to |
| think that Special Nuclear Materials were b | eing stolen from |
| that plant and has heard no conversation or | rumors suggesting |
| that they were He advised he has never be | en arrested. He |
| advised his Social Security Number was | |

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| On August 18, 1976, |
|--|
| advised that her |
| husband, was presently working for She advised that they were presently |
| She advised that they were presently |
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| She advised her husband was working from 6:00 a.m., until 11:30 or 12:00 minnight. |
| She advised he had a |
| stated their telephone number |
| was |

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| | •. | COTTENENTIAL | Date of transcription | 8/23/76 | |
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| . iden the | tities of the interview. He t | was nterviewing Agents then provided the f | advised of the and the purpose ollowing inform | e of | ь6 ь7с ь7р |
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| Interviewed on | 8/18/76oi | Apollo, Pa. | Pittsl | U ourgh 117-97 | |
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8/23/76

Date of transcription

Operations Manager, Nuclear Materials Division (NMD), Babcock and Wilcox b7C (BW) Company, 609 North Warren Avenue, provided the following information: [1] Preliminary results of a complete physical inventory conducted by BW at both their Apollo and Parks Township sites in an effort to account for a missing quantity of highly enriched uranium indicate a recovery thus far of 11 kilograms. Subtracting these 11 kilograms from the 26 kilograms which the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) was concerned as being missing since April 28, 1976, leaves a balance of 15 kilograms to account for. advised that of these 15 kilograms, b6 approximately 9 kilograms have been recovered from the b7C dry scrap recovery areas consisting of 6.2 kilograms recovered from April 28, 1976, to June 30, 1976, and another 2.7 kilograms recovered during the period July 1 through 31, 1976. Therefore, the only remaining uranium yet unaccounted for would be 6 kilograms from the period April 28, 1976, through July 31, 1976.

was confident that this 6 kilogram balance would yet be further reduced as the preliminary results of the physical inventory were checked and finalized. He felt that additional material would be recovered. (advised that since starting with the two year cumulative naterial Unaccounted For (MUF) figure of 83.362 kilograms of MUF and reducing it by the 41 kilograms already quantified as recovered, this left approximately half of that cumulative 2 year MUF figure to consider. stated that in the two year period, 12 inventories b6 b7C had been conducted with typically three to four kilograms of MUF resulting per inventory period. This would account for the balance then of the cumulative two year MUF. was of the opinion that as the physical inventory just concluded was rechecked, the balance of 6 kilograms of yet unaccounted for highly enriched uranium would be further reduced. (b6 advised that BW was requesting permission b7C from NRC to resume production. An NRC representative was 8/20/76 Apollo, Pa. Pittsburgh 117-97 Interviewed on. SA b6 and SA b7C NL:mks 8/20/76

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en route to BW at Apollo, Pa., to review BW's physical inventory results. If the NRC representative agreed with and accepted these results ______ estimated BW should be permitted to resume operation by Saturday afternoon, August 21, 1976; U

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PG 117-97 NL:mks 1



was recontacted on

b6 b7С b7D

August 20, 1976. In recalling again

physical inventory losses was known to local residents inasmuch as there have been articles in newspapers relating generally to problems of accountability of special nuclear material within the nuclear material industry.

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b6 On August 23, 1976, b7C tions Manager, Nuclear Materials Division (NMD), Babcock and Wilcox (BW), Apollo, Pa., advised that a representative of the U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (USNRC) had given BW authority to resume production operations as of Saturday, August 21, 1976. 🔍 On August 23, 1976, Physical Security b7C Section Leader, USNRC, King of Prussia, Pa., advised that 50 kilograms of the original 84 kilograms of nuclear material considered missing from BW over a two-year period prior to April 1976 had now been accounted for and that the balance of 34 ki<u>lograms</u> could very possibly be attributed to accounting suggested a second explanation of this balance errors. might be due to normal process losses. A third explanation was the necessity to consider the possibility of theft. advised that USNRC is not yet in receipt of all results of analyses presently being conducted in conjunction with a complete physical inventory conducted at BW during the week of August 16, 1976. | expected full results in fifteen days.

| . / | FBI File and Serial 1:0. 117-2758 |
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| To: FBI H | leadquarters |
| | Field Division, |
| | |
| From: · | |
| | 5 |
| * Regar | rding FBI report memorandum dated (month, day, year) |
| 8-26-76 | at (city, state) Pitts bungh, PA. |
| concerning (title | - not necessary if file number is shown) |
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| | RUĖBWJA/ | Attorney General Deputy Attorney General b6 Attn: Analysis and Evaluation Unit b7C | |
| | RUEBWJA/ | Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division | |
| | RUEBWJA/ | Assistant Attorney General, Criminal Division Attn: Internal Security Section Attn: General Crimes Section ATTN: | 1 |
| | RUEABND/ | Drug Enforcement Administration RUEANAT/ National Aeronautics & Space Adm. | • |
| • | RUĖBWJĄ/ | Immigration and Naturalization Service RUEOIAA/ National Security Agency | |
| - | RÙEBWJA/ | U. S. Marshal's Service (DIRNSA/NSOC (Attn: SOO)) | |
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| | RUEKJĊS/ | Director, Defense Intelligence Agency RHEBIGA/ Department of Transportation | |
| | KHEGGTN/ | Energy Research and Development Administration Attn: Director of Security | |
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| | Other than Listed | Nuclear Regulatory Commission (mail) ALLO C. L. Tobacco & Firearms | |
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| Legal Plan | Coun. | BABCOCK- WILCOX CORPORATION, APOLLO - LEECHBURG, PENNSYLVANIA | 5 |
| Spec. Traini | Inv. | SITES BETWEEN JUNE, 1975 - MAY 7, 1976; ATOMIC ENERGY ACT | |
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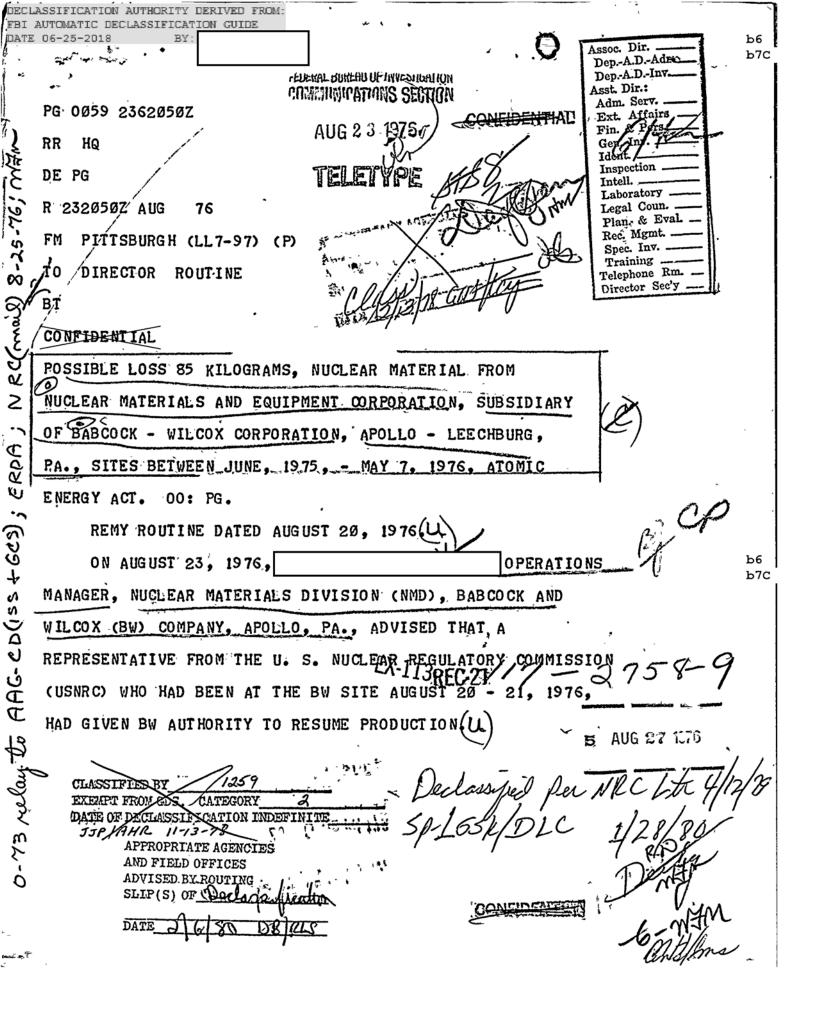
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| OW THE SAME DATE, PHYSICAL SECURITY | |
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| SECTION LEADER, USNRC, KING OF PRUSSIA, PA., ADVISED | |
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| ARE NOW_ACCOUNTED FOR AND THAT THE BALANCE OF 34 | |
| KILOGRAMS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL COULD VERY POSSIBLY BE | |
| ATTRIBUTED TO ACCOUNTING ERRORS. SUGGESTED A | |
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FINAL RESULTS OF PHYSICAL INVENTORY. PITTSBURGH WILL

SUBMIT REPORT (U)

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| RR HQ Laboratory Legal Coun. |
| DE PG Plan. & Eval Rec. Mgmt Spec. Inv |
| R Ø3 1955Z SEPT 76 Training Teleph n Rm. |
| FM PITTSBURGH (117-97) (P) |
| TO DIRECTOR "CROUTINE) |
| BT CLASSIFIED BY 1259 EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY 2 |
| CONFIDENTIAL DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE |
| POSSIBLE LOSS-OF 85 KILOGRAMS NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM |
| NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, SUBSIDIARY |
| OF BABCOCK-WILCOX CORPORATION, APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PA., SITES, |
| BETWEEN JUNE, 1975 - MAY 7, 1976. AEA. |
| RE REPORT OF SA DATED AUGUST 26, DU NEC 66 |
| 1976, AT PITTSBURGH. (U) |
| ON INSTANT DATE PHYSICAL SECURITY SECTION - 11/12/82 |
| LEADER, U. S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION, KING OF PRUSSIA, SP. 600 182 |
| PA., ADVISED THAT HIS OFFICE HAD NOT SET RECEIVED THE REPORT 2 758 |
| OF INVENTORY RECENTLY COMPLETED AT THE BABCOCK-WILCOX SITES. |
| HE ADVISED THAT THE REPORT WAS OVERDUE, AND WAS NOW ANTICIPATING 8 1976 |
| RECEIVING IT WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. |
| PITTSBURGH WILL MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH b6 |
| NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION. U. |
| |
| CLASSIFIED BY 5932, XGDS 3, INDEFINITE. |
| END DECLASSIFIED BY 5932, XGDS 3, INDEFINITE ON 6/24/82 |
| ADDIT ACCURATED BY SP-1 MIKIRBY |



Dear

UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D. C. 20555

b7C

Intelligence Division

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

Circle Enc. 1

Enclosed is a FD-459 form ("Copy Record"), number unassigned, which is furnished as required.

Sincerely,

Raymond J. Brady, Director Division of Security

Enclosure: As stated above

REC9 117-2758-11

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17. SEP 10 1976



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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| | To | | FBI File and Serial No Headquarters Field Division, | |
| | Fr | om: | NRC | , |
| X | co Pilotti | August 13, 19 ncerning (title cossible Loss nd Equipment cools - Reech | - not necessary if file number is shown) 85 Kilograms Nuclear Material from Nuclear Not Corp. Subsidiary of Babcock Wilcox Corp. Mura Po Sites between June 1975 - May 7, 1976 ssary to make additional copies for official use within this agen | naterio O AEA. |
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| - | POSSIBLE LOSS O | OF 85 KILOGRAMS. | SA _ | | | | cjt b |
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<u>LEAD</u>

PITTSBURGH

AT KING OF PRUSSIA, PA. (MONTGOMERY COUNTY)

Will maintain contact with Nuclear Regulatory Commission, King of Prussia, Pa.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

| Copy to: | | | | - |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Report of: Date: | 10/1/76 | Office: | PITTSBURGH, PA. | b6 b7C |
| Field Office File | #: 117-97 | . S Bureau File | # capulred | stell 3 |
| Title: Character: | POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KILO NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM NU MATERIALS & EQUIPMENT CO SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK-WI APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PENNS SITES, BETWEEN JUNE, 197 | YLVANIA | dec per NRCS | |
| Synopsise | Leader, US Nuclear Regulthat results of physical He states that they are 1976. (U) | atory Commiss inventory no | t yet received. | b6 b7c |
| ROPRIATE AGENC FIELD OFFICES ISED BY ROUTIN P (S) OF | CLASSIFIED—EXEMPT_FROM | 020, 011,220011. | Indefinite | and they |
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DETAILS:



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On September 17, 1976,

Physical Security Section Leader, United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, (NRC), King of Prussia, Pennsylvania, advised that he has not yet received the final report of physical inventory conducted at the Babcock-Wilcox Corporation, Appollo-Leechburg, Pa., Sites. He anticipated he would have a witten report received by mid October and advised he would contact the Pittsburgh Office of the FBI when the report was received at his office.

CONTRACTOR OF THE

FD-263 (Rev. 7-15-75)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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|--|----------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| REPORTING OFFICE | OFFICE OF ORIGIN | DATE | INVESTIGATIVE PERIO | 00 | |
| PITTSBURGH | PITTSBURGH | 11/5/76 | 10/22/76 | | |
| TITLE OF CASE | | REPORT MADE BY | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | TYPED BY | • |
| POSSIBLE L | | † | | mpj | b6 b7C |
| | OF NUCLEAR MATERIA | CHARACTER OF | CASE | | 2,0 |
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| Title: | POSSIBLE LOSS OF 85 KI | | | - |
| , | NUCLEAR MATERIAL FROM AND EQUIPMENT CORPORAT | TION, | . X | |
| | SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK- APOLLO-LEECHBURG, PA. | | (C) | |
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PG 117-97

DETAILS:

On October 22, 1976, Chief of Nuclear b6
Material Accountability Section, United States Nuclear Regulatory b7C
Commission (USNRC), King of Prussia, Pa., advised that USNRC
had submitted on October 7, 1976, an interim draft report
concerning the possible loss of 85 kilograms of nuclear
material from Nuclear Material and Equipment Company, ApolloLeechburg, Pa. advised that of the original kilogram
amount initially reported to the FBI as being material unaccounted
for (MUF), approximately one-half of that original amount
had been accounted for. He advised that the balance then
of MUF still remaining had been satisfactorily quantified.
He also advised that the last 60 days inventory taken at
Apollo, as of August 18, 1976, was also a satisfactory inventory.

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| | kilograms nuc | lear material from Nuclear Materials and | d Equipment |
| YX | Corp., Subsid | iary of Babcock-Wilcox; Apollo-Leechbur | g, PA. sites |
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PEDERAL GOVERSEDE

FROM DATE OF DOCUMENT SUSPENSE DATE -Dir.jell, John D. Chmn Subc. on Energy & Power 7/31/78 8/17/78 DATE RECEIVED CONTROL NO. Griffin B. Bell 8/4/78 Attorney General C 2827 DESCRIPTION REFERRED TO DATE Request for briefing on NUMEC FBI 8/10/78 cc: b6 CC: b7C REMARKS For appropriate action -- advise of disposition by 8/17/78 PREPARE REPLY FOR SIGNATURE OF REPLACES AD-820 WHICH MAY BE USED MAIL CONTROL

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b6 b7C > John D. Dingell, Mich., Chairman

RICHARD L. OTTINGER, N.Y. ROBERT (BOB) KRUEGER, TEX. PHILIP R. SHARP, IND.

TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, COLO. ANDREW MAGUIRE, N.J. MARTY RUSSO, ILL.

EDWARD J. MARKEY, MASS. Doug Walgren, PA.
Albert Gore, Jr., Tenn.
Harley O. Staggers, W. Va.
(Ex Officio)

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CLARENCE J. BROWN, OHIO CARLOS J. MOORHEAD, CALIF. JAMES M. COLLINS, TEX. W. HENSON MOORE, LA. DAVE STOCKMAN, MICH. EDWARD R. MADIGAN, ILL. SAMUEL L. DEVINE, OHIO (EX OFFICIO)



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CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SUBCOMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND POWER OF THE

COMMITTEE ON INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

July 31, 1978

ALL INFORMATION CONTAI HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

The Honorable Griffin B. Bell Attorney General Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20530

Dear Mr. Attorney General:

In a July 27, 1977 letter to you, I requested that my Subcommittee staff be provided access to all files relating to the diversion investigations conducted by the Bureau and Department relating to the possible diversion of special nuclear materials from the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation's (NUMEC) facility in Apollo, Pennsylvania and into the investigations of the corporation's President, Zalman M. Shapiro. In lieu of such access, former FBI Director Kelley offered me and my staff a briefing on these investigations on September 26, 1977.

Although those who provided the briefing announced at the beginning that the most recent investigation was then "99% completed," the Subcommittee staff raised numerous issues which had not been resolved, and frequently not even addressed by the Bureau in the course of this recent effort. Consequently, shortly after this briefing, the Bureau announced that the investigation would be continued for an indefinite time. I have been advised that the Bureau is again near completion of this most recent investigation. Because of the Subcommittee's interest in this matter, I ask that you provide the Subcommittee staff with an updated briefing on your efforts and findings at your earliest convenience. Please make the necessary arrangements with Subcommittee counsel, Michael J. Ward, who can be reached at 225-1030.

I thank you for your cooperation.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS RESPONSIBILI

John D. Dingell

Sincerely.

Chairman

1978

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OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

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THIS STATIONERY PRINTED ON PAPER MADE WITH RECYCLED FIBERS

JUCLEAR REGUL UNITED STATES. **NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION** WASHINGTON, D. C. 20555 NULL INFORMATION CONTAINED GERRIN IS UNCLASSIFIED May 19, 1982 b6 b7C Federal Bureau of Investigation 10th & Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Room #4249 Washington, D.C. 20535 Dear Attached is the summation of the material accounted for during the decommissioning effort being pursued at Apollo. This was provided to our Public Affairs Office and to the Washington Post. Mr. Tom O'Toole of the Post, is writing an article concerning Apollo and requested up-to-date information. Robert F. Burnett, Director Division of Safeguards Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards Attachment: As stated 1211 10 MAY 25 1982

BABCOCK AND WILCOX, APOLLO, PENNSYLVANIA

Highly Enriched Uranium Operations

- o Processing activities involving highly enriched uranium began in 1957 and ceased in 1978.
- o Decommissioning began in 1978 and is still continuing.
- o There is no fixed date as to when decommissioning activities will be completed.

Cumulative HEU Inventory Difference

- o The cumulative ID for the operating period from 1957-1978 is 463 kilograms U-235.
- o The total amount of material accounted for to date as a result of the decommissioning effort is 95 kilograms U-235. 71 kilograms U-235 of the 95 kilograms U-235 were returned to the DOE in the form of U₃0₈; the remainder was shipped to burial. Additionally, licensee measurements indicate that approximately 31 kilograms U-235 are heldup in the walls and floors. The resulting total cumulative ID for the period from 1957 to the present is

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117-2758- 15X

Memorandum to Mr. O. B. Revell from S. Klein DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (AEA) OF 1954



NUCLEAR MATERIAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC) AEA OF 1954

CONGRESSIONAL REQUEST TO UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (USDOJ) DECEMBER, 1981

reviewed the reports and letterhead On May 20, 1982, SSA reviewed the reports and le memorandum (LHM) received by DOJ captioned as above from the FBI. b7C b7E

The following LHMs were noted in the DOJ file on Zalman Mordecai Shapiro:

| Type | of Communication | Date | Reporting Office | Pages |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | LHM | January 20, 1969 | Pittsburgh | 1 |
| | LHM | November 29, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 |
| | LHM | November 20, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 2 - 16 |
| | LHM | November 12, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 2 |
| | LHM | November 7, 1968 | Pittsburgh · | 2 - 16 |
| | LHM | October 29, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 4 |
| | LHM · | October 22, 1968. | Pittsburgh | 1 - 5 |
| | THW : | October 17, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 4 |
| | THW | October 3, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 |
| | LHM | September 20, 1968. | _ | 3 _ 5 |
| 1 2 | LHM | September 5, 1968. | | 6 - 9 |
| | LHM | August 21, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 7 |
| | LHM | August 7, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 6 |
| | LHM | July 25, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 6 |
| | LHM | July 11, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 10 |
| | LHM | June 13, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 4 |
| | LHM | May 29, 1968 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 8 |
| | LHM | April 19, 1966 | Washington, D.C. | 1 |
| | Report | October 25, 1965 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 4 |
| | Report | July 1, 1970 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 16 |
| | LHM | July 3, 1969 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 3 |
| | Report | May 5, 1969 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 20 |
| | Memo | April 24, 1969 | FBIHQ Memo Directed | |
| | 110,110 | | to Attorney Genera | al |
| | Report | February 18, 1969 | Pittsburgh | 1 - 50 |

Mémorandum to MOO. B. Revell from S. Kleik. Re: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (AEA) OF 1954

SECRET

NUCLEAR MATERIAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC); AEA OF 1954

CONGRESSIONAL REQUEST TO UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (USDOJ) DECEMBER, 1981

All these reports, memoranda and LHM's were classified secret. (U)

This list is not all inclusive of internal memoranda of DOJ and at FBIHQ pertaining to captioned matters and pertains to the SHAPIRO case only. However, the DOJ has other materials pertaining to the NUMEC case which require review for purposes of determining dissemination to Congress. (U)

Memorandum from S. Klein to Mr. O. B. Revell Dated: June 8, 1982 Re: Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro Atomic Energy Act (AEA) of 1954

> Nuclear Material Equipment Corporation (NUMEC); AEA of 1954

Congressional Request to United States Department of Justice (USDOJ) December, 1981

ADDENDUM OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT DIVISION, DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION UNIT JHE:mjk 6/28/82

The Document Classification Unit, Document Classification and Review Section, Records Management Division, has reviewed and appropriately classified the LHMs and reports listed in this memorandum. SSA will be supplied with one copy of each of these classified documents for his use in further discussions with departmental attorneys.

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The FBI does not grant clearances to Congress or its staff. If the documents released by the DOJ are classified, then the recipients will have to be cleared for access in accordance with 28 CFR 17.11 (b), which indicates "access to classified information by Congress, its committees, members, and staff representatives shall be in accordance with the provisions of Department Order 2620. (Procedures for Requesting a Department of Justice Security Clearance for Non-Contractor Personnel Outside the Executive Branch)..." Members of Congress, by virtue of their elected positions, are not investigated or cleared by the Department.

- Mr. O. B. Revell - Mr. - Mr. - Mr. December 5, 1980 Mr. Martin J. Dowd Director Division of Security FEDERAL GOVERNMENT Office of Safeguards and Security U. S. Department of Energy Washington, D.C. 20545 Dear Mr. Dowd: Reference is made to your letter of November 7, 1980. The Linvestigation of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) is drawing to a close. As of this time, we are conducting the last two interviews and will be submitting closing reports to the U. S. Department of Justice shortly. To assist you in handling this matter, we will send you an informational copy of the results of the interviews, which will signal the termination of this investigation unless otherwise notified. Very truly yours, Oliver B. Revell Assistant Director Criminal Investigative Division DEC 9 1988 INFORMATION CONTAINED Exec AD Inv. MELITAEM. Serv. Legal Coun. Exec AD Adm. Exec AD LES Asst. Dir.: Adm. Servs. MAILED 16 Crim. Inv. ; Intell. Laboratory 5 1980 DEC Legal Coun. Plan. & lasp. _ Rec. Mgnt: Tech. Servs 🗛 Training -Public Affs. Off. ::

Enc. Mr Enc. FEDERAL GOVERNT Enc. Enc. - Enc. John C. Keeney 1982 June 29, Deputy Assistant Attorney General Enc. Criminal Division - Enc. 1 Enc. Oliver B. Revell Enc. Assistant Director Enc. Criminal Investigative Division - Enc. NUCLEAR MATERIAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC) ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (AEA) OF 1954 clear materials and Equipment Comparation With reference to your memorandum, dated April 19, 1982, captioned, "Congressional Request for Access to the Department's File on the NUMEC Investigation," the Federal Bureau of Investigation does not object to, and will authorize the disclosure of its information from the NUMEC file to Members of Congress and appropriately cleared staff. This is based on the fact that the material in the Department's file has been reviewed by a member of the Criminal Investigative Division. NOTE: This letter is the result of several contacts between b6 Department of Justice, SA b7C Congressional Affairs Unit, and SA Criminal Investigative Division, including contacts on June 21, 1982. This letter is a separate issue from the matter discussed in the Shapiro memorandum of June 8, 1982, which is attached. Laboratory Adm. Servs. APPROVED: Legal Coun. Off. of Cong. Director & Public Affs. ident. Rec. Mgnt. Exec, AD-Adm. Tech. Servs. inspection Eyec. AD-Inv. Training Intell. Exec. AD-LES Exec AD Inv. Exec AD Adm. Exec AD LES. Asst. Dir.: Adm. Servs Crim. Inv. 8 16 Efm Ident. Intell. Laboratory Legal Coun. Plan, & Insp. Rec. Mgnt. _ Tech. Servs... JIM 20 1982 Training _____ Public Affs. Off. __ Telephoné Rm. Director's Sec'y MAIL ROOM

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· April 22, 1876

DR. SALKAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (PBI) has conducted two investigations of Dr. Shapiro. The first investigation was prompted by the Atomic Energy Commission (ABC) advising this Burenu in 1965 that the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (MUMEC), on AEC subcontractor in Apollo, Pennsylvania, was negotiating with the Government of Israel to establish a joint company in Israel to be known as Israel MUNIC' Isotopen and Radiation Enterprises (ISORAD), Minited. The firm was to engage in the irradiation of citrus fruit. Foreign Agents Registration Act investigation was initiated to determine if Shapiro was acting as an agent of the Israeli Government in the United States. During the course of this investigation, Shapiro was interviewed. He claimed his close relationship with the Israeli Government was strictly a business enttor.

The results of this investigation were furnished to the Justice Department. In September, 1966, the Justice Department advised that the activities of Shapiro and MUHEC did not Inll under the purvice of the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

In February, 1866, the AEC advised there were indications that NUNEC was lax in the management of aucleur materials. Since April, 2957, AEC and made extensive internal technical checks at MUHEC and had reported the situation to the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy (JCAE). The Joint Committee was sold by AEC on Fobruary 14, 1966, that in the absonce of evidence or suspicion of a violation of the law, AEC had determined that inquiry by the FBI was not then warranted.

117-2564

Dop. AD Adm. RKM: dsmdam Dop. AD My. Asst. Dir.z (10)

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NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION Unauthorized Disclosure Subject to Criminal Sanctions

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Dr. Zalman Hordecal Shapiro

According to AEC, NUMEC roceived 1,012 kilograms of uranium-235 from AEC to process into fuel elements for nuclear reactors for space propulsion. This subcontract was completed on October 31, 1964. In April, 1965, an AEC inventory indicated a loss, fixed by a later AEC check in Movember, 1965, at 61 kilograms valued at \$764,000. In addition, a survey of the plant's operations since 1957 revealed that MUNIC had experienced a total cumulative loss on all AEC subcontracts of 178 kilograms, all but 61 of which AEC considered properly accounted for by normal processing losses. AEC was unable to say unequivocally that theft or diversion of the 61 kilograms had not taken place, but AEC believed that MUHEC consistently underestimated its processing losses and that the loss of the 61 kilograms charged to the latest subcontract actually reported an accumulation of losses over an 8-year period. AEC pointed out, however, that because the NUMIC records system was not then so set up, no determination could be made as to when the various losses occurred or whether material provided for the latest subcontract was used, knowingly or inadvertently, to eilest lesses on other contracts.

AEC advised that there would be no financial less to the Government as NUMEC had agreed to pay for the 61 kilograms. In addition, NUMEC had developed a better system for controlling auclear materials and an improvement was also expected due to NUMEC's hiring of a former AEC official. AEC advised, however, that prior to making more penetrating checks into NUMEC's operations, it was felt the FBI should be consulted to determine whether the FBI desired to assume investigation of the matter.

The FBI advised AEC on March 1, 1966, that the FBI had given full consideration to this matter and that under the circumstances presented by AEC, the FBI did not intend to assume any investigative responsibility; however, it was requested that AEC advise the FBI of any further developments coming to its attention concerning this matter which would indicate there had been a violation within FBI jurisdiction.

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SPERCE

Dr. Zalman Mordecal Shapiro

The investigation; determined that Shapiro had a very strong personal sympathy for the Israeli cause. His immediate circle of friends included a number of persons known to be active or ardent sympathizers with the Israeli cause. Shapiro was a close personal

friend of David Lowenthal, a former Freedom Fighter for Israel,

Reschord Corporation in Apollo, Pennsylvania. Lowenthal is elso an officer of Apollo Endustries in Pittsburgh, a company which was instrumental in establishing NUMEC through investment of a substantial amount of money in NUMEC stock. (The investigation also determined that Shapiro made a number of visits to Israel where he was treated with consideration that exceeded what his position would normally call for. (A)

Soveral sources advised that Shapiro felt so atrongly for the laracli cause that he seriously considered tenigrating to that country (A) Shapiro was active in dund raising and bond drives and was a heavy contributor to activities on bohalf of laracl in the United States. (A) (1)

BERRY

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Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro

In September, 1968, Colonel Avraham Eylonic, a scrior official of Israel's Military Intelligence Service, was in the United States and had several meetings with Shapiro in Apollo, Ponnsylvania, and Vashington, D. C. C

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MEC subsequently interviewed Shapiro and thereafter, advised that no further action was being taken by AECX Shapiro resigned his position as President of NUMEC im June, 1970X In January, 1972, Shapiro was employed as the Assistant in Charge of the Breeder Beacter Division, ADC, Vestinghouse Electric Corporation, Monroeville, Pennsylvania. He held no security clearance and did not have access to Dopartme classified materials. By active dated april 20, 2000, the FBI Anvestigati conducted to date, the facts of the matter were not such as to warrant action against Bhapiro.

> SPPROVED: కోజమ్మార్. Dir_ Dop. AD Adm. Dep. AD Inv

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In April, 1976, the Attorney General orally instructed the FBI to immediately reopen the investigation concerning Shapiro and NUMEC to include not only a reinvestigation of the alleged diversion, but also the possibility that current or former Government officials did not take appropriate action to thoroughly resolve allegations involving Shapiro. To date, numerous interviews have been conducted of former officials of the AEC; NUMEC; former Energy Research and Development Administration, now Department of Energy; and individuals who were associates and acquaintances of Shapiro. To date, there has been no substantive evidence to indicate that a diversion occurred, nor has there been evidence to prove the allegation that Government officials sought to overlook violations of security and accounting procedures that occurred at the NUMEC facility.

During 1978, the following oral briefings have been provided concerning the FRT investigation of NUMEC and Shapiro: 1/5/78 -Senator Inouye's staff; 1/6/78 and , Congressman Udall's staff; 5/24/78 -Congressman Udall's staff; 7/14/78 - Chairman and Commissioners of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission; 9/25/78 -| and state and Foreign Commerce Committee. Subcommittee on Energy Interand Power; and 10/10/78 -[Senator Glenn's staff, Committee on Governmental Affairs, Subcommittee on Energy, Nuclear Proliferation, and Government Services During the latter part of 1977, the General Accounting Office (GAO) was provided briefings regarding the PBI's investigation of this matter. All of the foregoing briefings were conducted with the concurrence of the Department of Justice and were coordinated with the Legal Liaison and Congressional Affairs Unit, Legal Counsel Division.

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By memorandum to the Director from Assistant attorney General Philip B. Heymann dated 6/8/79, the HOJ furnished a list of individuals of whom they desire interviews. The Department requested that the Bureau locato and interview timese two groups of individuals as to any knowledge they may have concerning the alleged diversion of special nuclear material from the HUNGE plant. Those within the second group should also be asked if they know of, or have heard of, any attempt by anyone in the executive branch to prevent or impede an investigation into this alleged diversion, or to withhold any information regarding this alleged diversion from any investigative, body.

By report dated 11/9/79, WFO submitted interviews as requested by the Department of Justice. The report furnished the results of interviews of approximately 50 individuals, as set forth in the request by the Department of Justice. There ha been no information presented which supports the alleged diversi of special nuclear material from the NUMEC Plant, nor has there been any indication of anyone in the Executive Branch attempting to prevent or impede an investigation into this diversion or withhold any information regarding this alleged diversion from any investigative body. Several individuals remain to be interviewed, and will be as soon as addresses are ascertained for them.

June 21, 1982

| Internal Security Secti Criminal Division Department of Justice Washington, D.C. | ATT THE | TO 3 Ro 758 TO 3 Ro 758 THE INFORMATION CONTAINED THE 1-12-03 BY 60290 BY MITTER | | |
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| The matter of and is of current inter like you to take under us of your position in | | closed case, members. We would and advise | | |
| | Sincerely, Stan Klein Section Chief, To | errorism Section gative Division | | |
| se AD Adm. I - Mr. Klein se AD Inv. I - Mr. se AD LES I - Mr. se AD LES I - Mr. citm. Inv. AES:bar (6) dent. nsp. nsp. | JUN 2 1 1982 FBI | ES JUN 22 '732 | | |

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Training

Telephone Rm.

Director's Sec'y

MAIL ROOM



CHARLES MCC. MATHIAS, JR. UNITED STATES SENATE

June 28, 1984

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED AND THE PRINTING BY SO 290 AND THE PRINTING BY SO

Dear Judge:

I have requested George Murphy, Director of the Office of Classified National Security Information, United States Senate, to come to the FBI and review the recently declassified material on NUMEC. Within the next few days Mr. Murphy will call your office to arrange a convenient time. Your assistance in making this material available will be

NUCLEAR materials AND Equipment composition
Senator Baker is aware of my request to Mr.
Murphy and will be interested in his report.

Sincerely,

Charles McC. Mathia

The Honorable William H. Webster 17-22
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
J. Edgar Hoover Building
Washington, D.C. 20535

2 JUL 26 1984

cc: Senator Baker
Mr \ Murphy

66 OCT 9 X 1984

RECURPS

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7/11/84

W. M. Baker

Subject: REQUEST OF SENATOR CHARLES McC. MATHIAS JR. FOR ACCESS TO THE RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED MATERIAL ON THE NUCLEAR MATERIALS EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC), APOLLO, PENNSYLVANIA ANN

> To advise the Records Management Division (RMD) of a request from Senator Mathias for access to recently declassified material on NUMEC.

By letter dated June 28, 1984 from Senator Mathias to Judge Webster, Senator Mathias requested access to recently declassified material on NUMEC. Specifically he requested that George Murphy, Director of the Office of Classified National Security Information, United States Senate, be allowed to come to the FBI to review this material. Senator Mathias indicated that Senator Baker in his capacity as Majority Leader of the Senate was aware of his request and was interested in Mr. Murphy's report following his review.

On July 9, 1984, George Murphy was contacted regarding captioned matter and stated that he had been involved in the NUMEC investigation during 1965 when he was Staff Director of the now deFunct Joint Committee on Atomic Energy. Murphy further advised that he was aware of the details of the investigation and was strict! interested in reviewing only that material which had been recently declassified. It was his information that the material had been declassified as the result of a Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) suit. He further stated that Senator Mathias had discussed this matter with Director Webster and that the Director had indicated

(CONTINUED - OVER) 2 JUL 26 1 ATTN : enclosure l- Mr. Mintz ATTN: enclosure 1- Mr. O'Mallev enclosure ATTN: RECOR Mr. Baker ozi. rephylle pring. enclosure SA

Room 7240,

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FBI/DOJ

Memo to from W. M. Baker
RE: REQUEST OF SENATOR CHARLES McC. MATHIAS JR. FOR
ACCESS TO THE RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED MATERIAL ON
THE NUCLEAR MATERIAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC),
APOLLO, PENNSYLVANIA

that he would cooperate fully with the Senator's request. Senator Mathias is on the Foreign Relations Committee and Murphy indicated that Senator Mathias was interested in the NUMEC case and its relation to the issue of nonproliferation of atomic weapons.

RECOMMENDATION: That the RMD review this request and advise the Congressional Affairs Office, ATTN: ext. 4515, regarding their decision in this matter.

APPROVED:

' Adm. Servs.

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UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D. C. 20555

OCT 0 1 1984

FEDERAL GOVERNMEND

Federal Bureau of Investigation ENTTA: SSA Terrorism Section

Criminal Investigation Division Washington, D.C. 20535

Gentlemen:

Attached is a letter from Congressman Levine with an enclosure from one of his constituents, requesting information on a 1964 safeguards incident at the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) in Apollo, Pennsylvania.

We believe that the Department of Justice is in a better position to respond to the request because your organization conducted an investigation at NUMEC during the time period in question, at the request of the Atomic Energy Commission I of my staff discussed the transfer of this request with on September 25, 1984.

Sincerely,

"ElicLOSURE ATTACHEDE Attachment:

9/12/84 Ltr fm M. Levine to W.J. Dircks, NRC w/encl.

cc: Congressman Mel Levine

Robert F. Burnett, Director Division of Safeguards Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards

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COMMITTEES:
COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS
COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT
CPERATIONS

Congress of the United States House of Representatives

MEL LEVINE 27TH DISTRICT, CALIFORNIA WASHINGTON OFFICE

502 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515 TELEPHONE; 202-225-6451

DISTRICT OFFICE:

6250 WEST CENTURY BOULEVARD SUITE 447 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90045

September 12, 1984

Mr. William Dircks
Executive Director for Operations
Office of the Executive Legal Director
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Washington, D.C. 20005

Dear Mr. Dircks:

Enclosed is a copy of a letter from one of my constituents requesting information on a 1964 incident involving the loss of refined uranium at the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation in Appollo, Pennsylvania.

I would very much appreciate your responding directly to the constituent on my behalf and providing me with a copy of your response.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Mel Levine

Member of Congress

ML/ams enclosure

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THIS STATIONERY PRINTED ON PAPER MADE WITH RECYCLED FIBERS

Hon. Melvin Levine House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 30 August 84

Dear Mr. Levine:

During the past four and a half decades the country has suffered, and in fact, participated in a number of events and actions that can only be properly described as "national disgraces". The entire list is too long and too tragic to enumerate in a single letter. It includes Pearl Harbor, cooperation with the Russians in their "Operation Keelhaul", export of the Kama river vehicle plant equipment, our politically ordained defeat in Viet-nam and many more. The nature of these "national disgraces" range from direct participation to the mishandling of events in which the nation was simply the victim. This letter is in regard to a single instance of the l'atter category which has never been resolved and which constitutes the ultimate national and international hazard.

The incident referred to is the 1964 loss of highly refined uranium at NUMEC (Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation) in Apollo Pennsylvania. The A.E.C. reported that between 260 and 300 pounds of uranium was removed from the plant without authority, however the person or persons responsible have never been revealed. Several media reports including a major network documentary have presented evidence indicating that a serious effort was never initiated by our government to determine and report the recipient of the material or to obtain return of the material. The quantity is sufficient to produce a number of nuclear explosive devices, and obviously represents the ultimate terrorist ordnance.

As a constituent I respectfully request that action be taken at the earliest to ascertain the responsibility for the removal, to report the findings to the nation, and to return the material to U.S. control.

| Α | reply as | to | your | intended | actions | would be | greatly |
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Typed 10/5/84 SST:MR:JLM:TEM:dlw

Office of the Assistant Attorney General

Washington, D.C. 20530

OCT 1 1 1984

Honorable Melvin Levine House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

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Dear Congressman Levine:

As you were informed, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission referred to this Department your letter of September 12, 1984, to the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, requesting information to assist you in responding to your constituent, wrote to you about the reported loss of weapons

grade nuclear material at the NUMEC plant in Apollo, Pennsylvania.

You may wish to inform that a thorough investigation by the FBI failed to reveal any conclusive evidence that an illegal diversion of nuclear material from NUMEC had occurred; therefore, the investigation was closed in January 1981.

If I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Sincerely,

Stephen S. Trott Assistant Attorney General Criminal Division

By:

Mark Richard Deputy Assistant Attorney General

Records Mr. Trott

Mr. Richard Mr.

Stat Unit

LIA/Rm. 1603

Rm: 300 FTB Exec. Secretariat

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In Reply, Ploase Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania January 16, 1989



DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL IS - ISRAEL

Investigation in this matter was instituted in connection with Lowenthal's contacts with Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, a Pittsburgh resident who is President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), of Apollo, Pa., and a close friend of Lowenthal. (Investigation regarding Shapiro was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. Investigation to date has established that Shapiro, with others, met with Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., on November 3, 1968, at Shapiro's home; Pittsburgh, Pa. Shapiro also attended a dinner at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., on November 26, 1968, and was in Israel from November 28, 1968, to December 21, 1968.

SECRET

GROUP 1/ Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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b3 b7E DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

| PG Tw2, who has furnished reliable information in the past. | |
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On June 5, 1968, PG T-3, a source with whom contact has been insufficient to judge his reliability at this time but who is a businessman in a position to furnish information concerning the activities of Lowenthal, advised that David L. Lowenthal, a long-time personal friend of Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, is President of Raychord Corporation, which is located immediately adjacent to the (NUMEC plant at Apollo, Pa. This source pointed out that (Raychord Corporation) , a steel fabricating company, occupied the same building at Apollo, Pa., with (NUMEC) prior to the time (NUMEC) moved to its new location on the outskirts of Apollo. This source also advised that Lowenthal is also an officer of (Apollo Industries) whose mailing address is Pittsburgh, Pa., and this company was instrumental in establishing (NUMEC) through investing a substantial amount of money in NUMEC/stock when the NUMEC/ company was formed. This source also pointed out that Lowenthal and Shapiro lived near each other, both residing On Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

PG Tw3 also advised that David Lowenthal is closely associated with high-ranking officials of the Israeli Government and recently he observed photographs of Lowenthal with David Ben-Gurion and Moishe Dayan in Israel. This source reported that Lowenthal allegedly fought for Israel as a freedom fighter in 1956, and he pointed out that Lowenthal travels to Israel on an average of once a month.

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

PG T=3 said he is not aware of the purpose of these trips to Israel and whether or not Lowenthal is accompanied by anyone.

PG T=3 pointed out that one of Lowenthal's employees advised recently that Lowenthal receives regular reports on Israeli activities; including military activities;

PG T=3 advised on July 3, 1968, that on or about July 2, 1968, Lowenthal left Pittsburgh en route to Europe and Israel and would be out of the country for at least one week.

PG T-3 advised on January 13, 1969, that Lowenthal went to New York City on January 12, 1969, en route to Israel, where he is expected to remain for several days. The purpose of said trip was unknown to PG T-3.

On June 10, 1968, PG T-4, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that David Lowenthal is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Raychord Corporation. Post Office Box 307, Apollo, Pas According to this source, Raychord Corporation) is a fabricator of structural steel and manufacturer of roof decking, which was founded in 1962. As of 1968, PG T-4 advised, (Raychord) was a company in debt from losses sustained in previous years but an effort was being made to clear up this condition. Some of this indebtedness, according to PG T-4, is through Apollo Industries, Inc., from which company loans and advances in excess of two million dollars have been obtained. PG T-4 also pointed out that Apollo Industries is the owner of 45 per cent of Raychord stock.

PG T-# also related that Lowenthal is chief operating officer of the (Raychord company) and was formerly employed as Vice President of the Columbus Pipe and Equipment Co., Columbus, Ohio. After leaving (Columbus, PG T-# advised, Lowenthal acquired the Apollo Steel Company plant at Apollo, Pa., and was an officer in that firm prior to the time it merged with (Raychord.) PG T-# also advised that Lowenthal

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

is Vice President of the Holden Fence and Steel Company, Charleston; W. Va.; he was Secretary-Treasurer of the Mount Vernon Sales Corporation, Mount Vernon, Ohio, and principal-at-interest in Minute Parking, Inc., both Pittsburgh; firms, the last named firm being inactive for the past couple of years. PG T-4 added that Lowenthal was born in 1921, is married, and is believed to have served in the U. S. Armed Forces during World War II.

On June 24, 1968, PG T-3 advised that news reports which Lowenthal receives regarding Israeli activities are mailed to him from New York City. PG T-3 advised that Lowenthal, in all probability, received the data regarding Israeli activities from the United Jewish Appeal (UJA), an agency with which he is very active. PG T-3 said he has not been able to substantiate whether or not Lowenthal fought in Israel for that country in 1956.

PG T-5; who has furnished reliable information in the past; advised

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On June 7, 1968, Mrs. Jean Rodriguez, Receptionist, Credit Bureau, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa., advised that records indicate that David Lowenthal and his wife, Rita, reside at 5721. Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., and that Lowenthal has been employed as President of (Apollo Industries,)

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

Frick Building, Pittsburgh, since 1955. She advised that records further indicate Lowenthal maintains a satisfactory credit rating.

Inquiry was made of the elevator starter at the Frick Building, Grant Street, Pittsburgh, on January 13, 1969, and he advised that the Apollo Industries is no longer in that building but is now located at Apollo, Pa.

Records of the Voters Registration Commission, County Office Building; Pittsburgh; as checked on June 7, 1968, disclosed that David Lowenthal has resided at 5721 Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, since April, 1958; that he formerly resided at 5517 Kamin Street, Pittsburgh, in September, 1954; and in September, 1950, at 6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh. These records indicate Lowenthal is a white male, born September 14, 1921, in Poland; employed as a salesman, height 5'9", brown eyes, and brown hair. These records indicated that he was naturalized on July 27, 1945, in the U. S. District Court, Pittsburgh, under Certificate Number 143042.

With regard to the Raychord Corporation, PG T=4 advised on June 10, 1968, that Raychord was incorporated in Pennsylvania on May 17, 1962, and occupies 420,000 square foot of a plant in Apollo, Pa. The business has 14 overhead cranes, plus other equipment necessary for fabricating opensteel hoists and other structural steel which accounts for the majority of its volume. According to this source, Raychord, to a lesser extent, manufactures sheet metal roof decks. This source also advised that Apollo Industries, Inc., Pittsburgh, holds 45 per cent minority interest in Raychord and a large portion of the balance of stock, although not necessarily a controlling interest, is held by Phillip Zweig and Sons, Gary, Indiana. This source pointed out that the May 31, 1967, annual fiscal report of Apollo Industries indicated that Apollo has made loans and advances

DAVID: LUZER: LOWENTHAL

to Raychord in the amount of \$2,640,304 and that Apollo Industries held \$25,000 of outstanding common stock and \$350,000 of the preferred stock of Raychord;

 PG T-4 advised that officers of Raychord include Irvin F. Levitt, Treasurer, who was born at Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1915. Levitt was President of the Union Screw-and Manufacturing Company, which was acquired in October, 1959, by Apollo Industries; Inc. Levitt is also President of the Capitol Investment Corporation, Pittsburgh, and is Board Chairman of Allegheny Cold. Storage Company, Pittsburgh,

The files of the Passport Office, U. S. Department of State, Washington, D. C., were reviewed concerning Lowenthal on August 1, 1968, by a Special Agent of the FBI, and the following information was contained therein:

A Passport Application on the basis of which Passport No. 966485 was issued on September 24, 1965, at Washington, D. C., contained the following information:

Name David Lowenthal Birth Data

Born September 14, 1921,

Poland

Residence 5721 Bartlett Street,

Pittsburgh, Pas Travel Plans To leave New York City,

October 7, 1965, on one week business trip to France and

Israel.

Parents Markus Lowenthal,

born Poland

Sarah' Lowenthal,

born Poland .

Marital Status

Married, December 21, 1951, to Ritay Frankel, who was born

MRS. DAVID LUZER/LOWENTHAL

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DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

Height Eyes Hair Occupation

5'9"
Brown
Brown
Businessman

On October 8, 1963, Lowenthal filed a Passport Renewal Application for "A two-week business trip to Peru."

On September 21, 1960, Lowenthal was issued Passport No. 2465084. According to the application for that passport, Lowenthal's trip included a three-week trip to Italy, France and Israel for a UJA Study Mission.

On an Application for Passport in 1956, Lowenthal indicated that he was born at Dobramil, Poland, and that he came to the United States in 1934. On this application he indicated that he would travel by air from New York City to France and Israel and would remain in the latter named country as a delegate to the World Zionist Congress for one month.

Lowenthal filed an Application for Passport at Marseilles, France, on March 1, 1948, indicating that he had become stranded in that country in early 1947. He indicated that he was a seaman at the time and that he had lived in Brooklyn, New York, from 1934 to 1947, and also in Pittsburgh, Pa., during that period at 6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh. He indicated that his father died in 1947, and his mother died in 1925, and that he was naturalized through his father's naturalization in the U. S. District Court at Brooklyn, New York, in July, 1929, while they were residing at 684 New Lots Avenue, Brooklyn, New York. He gave as references on this application Maurice Mazer, 6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh, and Max Lowenthal 1730 Carroll Street, Brooklyn, New York, He indicated that he served as a seaman aboard the "SS President Warfield."

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

The files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), Washington, D. C., were reviewed July 31, 1968, and disclosed that David Lowenthal, under File Number Al43042, had filed an Application for Certificate of Derivative Citizenship at Pittsburgh, Pa., on July 17, 1945. On this application, he indicated that he was born David Luzer Lowenthal, September 7, 1941, in Dobramil, Poland. He indicated that he arrived in the United States on August 2, 1934, aboard the "SS Pulaski." He listed his parents as Markus Lowenthal, born Dobramil, March 18, 1889, and Sarah Latke, born Dobramil, date not listed. According to these files, Markus Lowenthal, who was naturalized November 10, 1931, in U. S. District Court, Brooklyn, New York, Certificate Number 3425185, then resided at 974 East 179th Street, Bronx, New York City. This file also contained an examination report which indicated that David Lowenthal derived citizenship on August 2, 1939, on the basis of the naturalization of his father, Markus Lowenthal.

Records of the Allegheny County Marriage Bureau,
City County Building, Pittsburgh, as reviewed August 27, 1968,
disclosed that an Application for Marriage dated December 17,
1951, was filed by David Lowenthal, born September 14, 1921,
Poland of 6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh, and Rita Frankel,
born of 5629 Beacon Street,
Pittsburgh, Pa. The application indicated that David
Lowenthal had no previous marriage; that his father, Markus
Lowenthal, was born in Poland, was deceased; and that his
mother, Sarah Latke, also born in Poland, was also deceased.
David Lowenthal's occupation was shown as manager. The
application indicated that Rita Frankel had no previous
marriage; that her father, Irving Frankel, was born in
Pittsburgh, was employed in sales; and that her mother,
Rose Schwartz, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, was a housewife,
and all were residing at 5629 Beacon Street, Pittsburgh, PA.
Marriage Certificate Number 3257 indicates David Lowenthal

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DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

and Rita Frankel were married on December 23, 1951, by Rabbi Dr. Joseph Shapiro, of 5855 Phillips Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa., at Pittsburgh:

Pittsburgh City Directories indicate that Lowenthal lived at the following addresses:

6223 Nicholson Street (1946 - 1950)

5710 Woodmont Avenue (1954, 1955, and 1956)

5721 Bartlett Street (1958 to present)

These same directories indicate that he was employed by the (Federal Paper Company) in 1950; (Mount Vernon Bridge V Company) in 1954; (Apollo Steel Company in 1955; 1958 to present, Apollo Industries, Apollo, Pa.

Records of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Harrisburg, Pa., as checked December 12, 1968, failed to reflect any motor vehicle registered to Lowenthal or his family. PG T-3 advised in July, 1958, that he had observed Lowenthal driving a late model Pontiac automobile in and around Apollo and Pittsburgh, but he did not recall the license number or the year of the car. PR BORN JULY 3, 1915 LBRhoDe

With regard to Irvin F Levitt, Treasurer of the Raychord company, it is pointed but that in 1962 Irvin Francis Levitt, who was then Chairman of the Board of Directors of Apollo Industries, Inc., was investigated by the FBI in connection with the Atomic Energy Act. Levitt,

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

according to information furnished by him; was born July 3, 1915, at Braddock, Pa., educated at Pittsburgh, and was a University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1936 graduate. Investigation produced the information that Levitt was an extremely active real estate entrepreneur in the Pittsburgh area who holds directorship in several Pittsburgh business firms and is active in obtaining funds talfinance various construction projects. Persons contacted during investigation in 1962 regarding Levitt, for the most part, recommended Levitt highly as a loyal citizen of excellent character and associates.

With regard to Levitt, it is pointed out that David L. Feiganbaum, William D. Arnold and Roy Arnold, all officers of the Allegheny Cold Storage Company, Pittsburgh, said they considered Levitt, who was also a member of the Board of this same firm, to be a ruthless businessman who would place his own personal financial welfare before that of any organizations or institutions. They said Levitt handled a business deal for the Allegheny Cold Storage Company which was owned by the Arnolds and Feiganbaum, which deal, due to Levitt's machinations, very nearly caused Allegheny to face severe financial losses and possible eventual dissolution and/or take-over by Levitt. As heavily encumbered by debt, due to Levitt, these men said that Allegheny was able to struggle back to a stable position after severe financial losses.

Levitt named as references Dr. Edward H. Litchfield, now deceased, then Chancellor, University of Pittsburgh, and Solomon B. Freehof, Rabbi, Rodef Shalom Temple, Pittsburgh. Both of these references when interviewed in 1962 recommended Levitt highly as a loyal citizen of excellent reputation.

On August 25, 1961, PG T-6 advised that a letter dated July 22, 1961, and signed by H. Kransdorf, was in

DAVID' LUZER' LOWENTHAL

possession of the Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberty (CCFCL) in New York. This letter enclosed a list of leading Pittsburgh individuals to whom Kransdorf believed literature of the CCFCL would be of great interest. Among the names listed was that of Edward Litchfield; Chancellor; University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. It is proted that the above list contained the names of a number of other prominent individuals in the Pittsburgh area, including Congressmen, ministers, editors of newspapers, university officials and union officials.

On January 12, 1962, PG T-7 advised that during a Communist Party meeting held in Baltimore, Maryland, on January 7, 1962, it was stated that Herbert Kransdorf was Communist Party Chairman and Organizer at Pittsburgh, Pa.

The CCFCL is characterized in the Appendix hereto.

In August, 1946, PG T-8 furnished a letterhead of the Pittsburgh Council of the American-Soviet Friendship which listed the name of Dr. Solomon B. Freehof as a sponsor of the organization at that time. It is noted that the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

SECRET

DAVID' LUZER: LOWENTHAL

It is noted the City Directory for the City of Pittsburgh throughout the past several years has listed only one Dr. Solomon B. Freehof as a resident, and he is employed at the Rodef Shalom Temple, Pittsburgh; Pa.

On November 16, 1940, PG T-9 advised that the name of Rabbi Solomon B. Freehof was in possession of a Communist Party member at that time. This source did not know the significance of this information.

| In March, 1962. |
|--|
| .who regularly furnished |
| information to the FBI |
| advised that the name of |
| Rabbi Solomon B' Freehof was maintained at Communist Party Headquarters at |
| Pittsburgh at one time. did not know the significance of this information. |

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The April 4, 1958, issue of the "Pittsburgh Press," daily Pittsburgh newspaper, contained an article which, in part, stated that Rabbi Solomon B. Freehof, Rodef Shalom Temple, was one of the members of the Pittsburgh Branch of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy. Characterization of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy appears in the Appendix hereto.

On October 31, 1968, PG T-10 advised that Lowenthal attempted to get in touch with Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro at Shapiro's home. Shapiro was not available at the time and the reason for this contact was unknown to PG T-10.

SECRET



DAVID' LUZER' LOWENTHAL

Records of the Pittsburgh Police Department and Allegheny County Detective Bureau, as checked in December, 1968, contained no information identifiable with Lowenthal.

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APPENDIX I

CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES (NEW YORK CITY)

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., under date of December 1, 1961, sets forth the following concerning the above organization on page 42:

- "On the basis of its investigations and hearings to date, the committee concludes that the National Assembly for Democratic Rights and a coordinating and organizing group in support thereof, titled the 'Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties, are Communist fronts. Created, dominated, and controlled by members and officials of the Communist Party, the National Assembly for Democratic Rights and the Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties were organized as propaganda devices for the conduct of 'mass activity' in support of the avowed objective of 'reversal or nonapplication' of the Supreme Court decisions of June 5, 1961, which upheld the constitutionality of the registration and disclosure provisions of the Internal Security Act of 1950 as applied to the Communist Party and the Smith Act membership clause making punishable active and purposive membership in the Communist Party."
 - "" " The long-range objective of the Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties is to serve as the vehicle for concealed Communist participation in, and direction of, propaganda and agitational activities aimed to nullify the Internal Security and Smith Acts."
 - "* * Committee investigation disclosed that the Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties was formed on or about June 12, 1961 * * *." (Committee on Un-American Activities, Report and Hearings on Manipulation of Public Opinion by Organizations Under Concealed Control of the Communist Party (National Assembly for Democratic Rights and Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties), House Report 1282, Part 1, October 2 and 3, 1961, pp. 137, 143 and 144.)

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APPENDIX I

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY-

A source advised on May 1, 1959, that Trevor Thomas, Executive Secretary of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy, stated that he was well aware that the Communist Party (CP) favored many of the purposes of his committee. Thomas was reported to have stated that the National Committee would object to any attempt by the CP to take over the National Committee or any of its local groups; however, he would have no objection to any individual communist, be he a Party member or not, if he came in to work for the Committee on an individual basis. Thomas stated they would fight any organized effort by the CP to take over any of its groups.

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APPENDIX

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No. UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

April 10, 1969

CONFIBERTIAL

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DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL

Lowenthal, a Pittsburgh resident, has come to the attention of this Bureau as a result of his contacts with Dr. Zalman Mordecaty Shapiro, President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., also a Pittsburgh resident. Shapiro is being investigated at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to determine his relationship with the Government of Israel (1)

Lowenthal is the Chief Executive of Raychord Corporation, Apollo, Pa., and Irving Francis Levitt was Treasurer of Raychord as of 1965.

An Atomic Energy Act-applicant investigation conducted by the FBI in 1962 regarding Irving Francis Levitt at Pittsburgh, Pa., and other locations produced information that Levitt, as a member of the Board of Directors of NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., would have access to restricted materials and areas. NUMEC, of which Dr. Shapiro was and is President, is a company engaged in the manufacture and processing of various nuclear materials.

In connection with the investigation of Levitt in 1962, Shapiro was interviewed and he advised a CSC investigator that he had known Levitt several years as a stockholder in Apollo Industries, Inc., which held a portion of NUMEC stock. Shapiro commented favorably regarding Levitt's character, loyalty and associates.

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Comp.#340/6/9

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Excluded from automatic designating and declaration

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ENGLOSURE



DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (U)

CONFIDENTIAL

Oscar Shalom Gray, Vice President of NUMEC, when contacted in 1962, related that Apollo Industries, Inc., held about 20% of NUMEC voting stock and Levitt, as head of Apollo, would be a member of the NUMEC Board of Directors. Gray also commented favorably regarding Levitt's character, loyalty and associates.

Investigation produced the information that Levitt

was born July 13, 1915 at nearby Braddock, Pa., the son of

MY+MYS Charles and Fanny bevitt, who were both born in Russia. His
father was naturalized a United States citizen at Pittsburgh,

Pa., April 13, 1921.

Investigation in 1962 produced the information that Levitt obtained a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Journalism from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, in 1936.

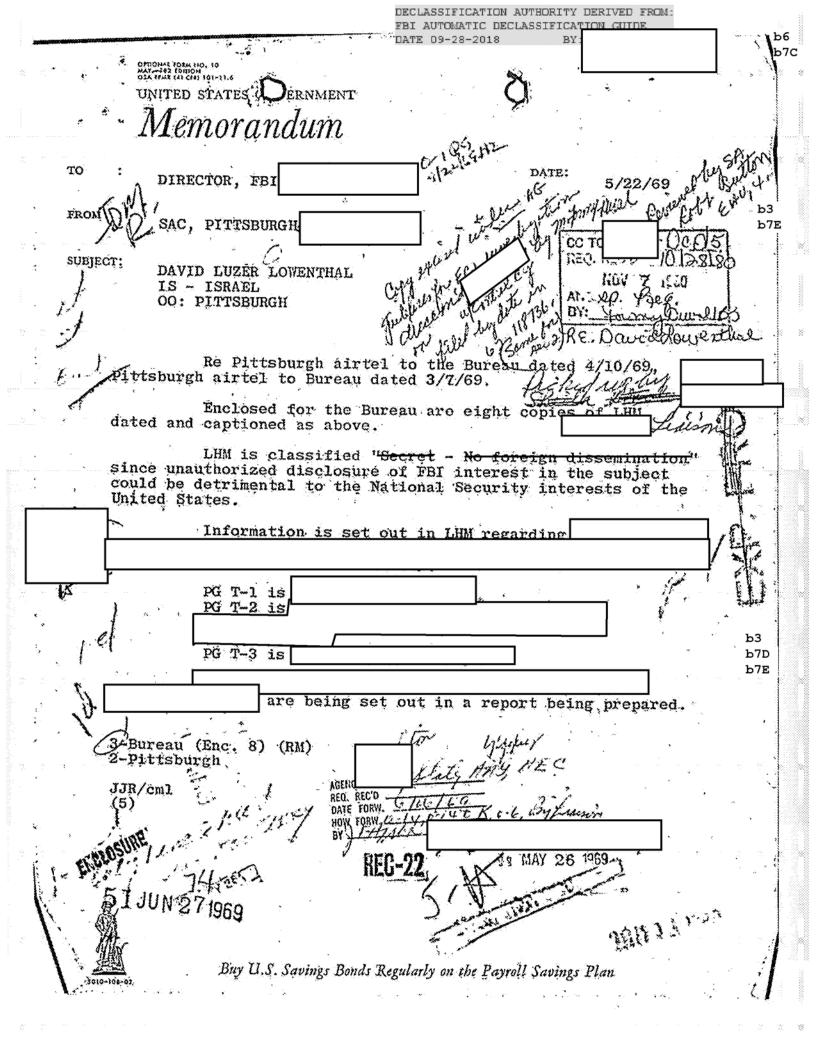
After college, Levitt worked at the family-owned Levi furniture store with his father and brother, George, at nearby Vandergrift, Pa. He also engaged in various real estate and financial dealings thereafter in Pittsburgh and vicinity.

According to some business associates, Levitt was known as a sharp businessman who would drive a hard bargain to further his own business interests. No information of a substantial nature was obtained which would reflect unfavorably on Levitt's loyalty to this country.

Current Pittsburgh Telephone Directory lists Irving Francis Levitt was a resident of Gateway Towers, an apartment - office building, located in Gateway Center and Downtown Pittsburgh, and his office is also listed as being in the same building. 1968 Pittsburgh City Directory reflects that Levitt, resident of Apartment 16C, Gateway Towers,—is Chairman of the Board of Directors of Apollo Industries, Inc.

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

May 22, 1969

DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

| Lowenthal, a Pittsburgh resident, has come |
|--|
| to the attention of this Bureau as a result of his contacts |
| and friendship with Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, President, |
| Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), |
| Apollo, Pa. Shapiro is also a resident of Pittsburgh and |
| a close neighbor of Lowenthal. Shapiro is being investigated |
| at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to |
| determine his relationship with the Government of Israel |
| Apollo, Pa. Shapiro is also a resident of Pittsburgh and a close neighbor of Lowenthal. Shapiro is being investigated at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to determine his relationship with the Government of Israel. |

| | On April 1 | l5, | 1969, | PG T- | 2. who | has | furnished |
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ENCLOSURE

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DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL

PG T-3, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on January 13, 1969, that Lowenthal went to New York City on January 12, 1969, enroute Israel, where he was expected to remain for several days. The purpose of this trip by Lowenthal was notknown to PG T-3. PG T-3 has advised in 1968 and 1969 that Lowenthal has been to Israel several times in the past 18 months.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOI/PA
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CAC, Pittsburgh

2/19/69

Director, FBI

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JOSEPH LEMPERT IS - ISBAEL (CO: PITTSBURGH)

Reurlet 2/6/69 requesting authority to Interview Dr. William E. Shoupp, Vice President, Westinghouse Research and Development Center, Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Pittsburgh, Peonsylvania. Because of the delicate and sensitive nature of this investigation the Bureau does not desire that Dr. Shoupp be interviewed at this time.

With respect to the subject and Ernst Yozchim Sternglass, it is noted that both reportedly hold Department of Defense "Secret" clearance. Pittsburgh should expeditiously furnish Washington Field with sufficient descriptive data and request Washington Field to review appropriate records of the Department of Defense. This review should include all available background information, verification of clearance currently held, date of clearance, and classification and description of any Defense Department contracts on which the subjects worked.

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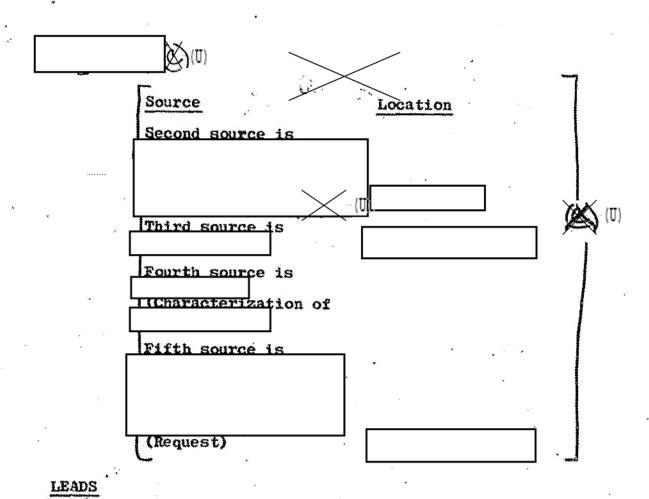
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NOTE: The subject is associated with Dr. Zalman Mordecal Shapiro and is employed by the Westinghouse Electric Corporation (WEC), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. He holds Department of Defense "Secret" clearance. Pittsburgh has requested authority to interview a high official of the WEC to obtain information regarding the subject and three other individuals employed by WEC who are connected with Shapiro. Because of the delicate nature of the investigation this interview request is being denied. Pittsburgh instructed to set out appropriate lead for WFO to review appropriate records of the Department of Defense, specifically as these records may relate to Defense Department contracts on which the subjects may have worked.

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AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will continue to report information furnished concerning subject.

2. Will report all pertinent information developed through spot check physical surveillances and additional investigation concerning subject.

SUBJECT DUE TO HIS PAST HISTORY OF SUICIDAL TENDENCIES.

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

DATE 10-09-2018

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

August 12, 1969

ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS Also Known As Ernest Joachim Sternglass

Investigation was instituted in this case as a result of information furnished by a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, who advised on November 3, 1968, that Ernst Sternglass, a Pittsburgh resident, agreed to meet with Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor, Israeli Embassy, Washington, D.C., who was,, on that date, visiting the residence of Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro. Investigation of Dr. Zalman -Mordecai-Shapiro, President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation-(NUMEC), Apollo, Pa. (Swas instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Israeli government.

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On April 25, 1969, Mrs. Betty J. Morris, Deputy Chief, Central File Index, Defense Industrial Security Clearance Office (DISCO), Columbus, Ohio, advised a representative of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that her records disclose that Ernest Joachim Sternglass, born September 24, 1933, Berlin, Germany, Social Security Number 069-18-4091, was granted a secret clearance January 13, 1956, based on a National Agency Check dated January 9, 1955, conducted by District Intelligence Office. 8th Naval District. According to information in the file, the clearance was terminated March 31, 1967, and was reinstated on the same date. A notation appears on the card which states the card was revised April 21, 1967, to change "employee to consultant." Employment is recorded as Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Research and Development Center, 1310 Beulah Road, Churchill Borough, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The files of the National Personnel Records Center, Military Branch, St. Louis, Missouri, reviewed by a representative of the FBI on May 22, 1969, disclosed that Errest Joachim Sternglass, Service No. 946-82-62, was inducted into the U. S. Navy on January 5, 1945, and entered on active duty on the same date at Chicago, Illinois. He was honorably discharged from active duty on April 14, 1946, as a petty officer 3 at Bainbridge, Indiana, by reason of demobilization.

Records indicated Sternglass had no foreign and/or searservice and was awarded the victory medal and American Theater ribbon. His military occupation was shown as an electronic technician's mate. His character and efficiency ratings were excellent, and there was no record of courts-martial or absence without official leave.

Naturalization No. 6163147 was issued to Sternglass in the U.S. District Court, Ithaca, N.Y., on February 5, 1945.

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Records contained the following additional information and description of Sternglass:

> Date and Place of Birth

Race Education Military Schools September 24, 1923, at Berlin, Germany Caucasian. BEE degree, Cornell University

and Assignments .U. S. Navy (USN) Recruiting Station, Chicago, Ill., January 5, 1945; .USN Training Center, Great Lakes, 111., January 5, 1945; .USN Training School, Wright Junior College, Chicago, Ill., March 30, 1945 (Instruction, pre-radio material): .USN Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C., July 24, 1945 (Instruction, radio technicians school); .USN Hospital, Bethesda, Md., September 20, 1945 (For treatment tonsillectomy); .USN Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C., October 1, 1945 (Instruction continued -Completed course March 22, 1946, which qualified him in maintenance of radio, sonar, radar, IFF, VF, RCM and related electronic devices. Possessed knowledge of to a foreign power) .USN Separation Center, Bainbridge, Maryland, April 2, 1946 (Honorably discharged April 14, 1946) 2920 Second Street, S.E., Washington, D.C. (1946); 456 Wrightwool Avenue, Chicago, Ill. (1945)

Addresses

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ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASSIULTINE

Relatives

Spouse, Liselotte Hoexter

Sternglass;

Mother, Ella Jacobsohn

Sternglass"

Languages

VA Claim No.

Reads, speaks and writes

French and German

10 376 846 at VARO, Washington, D.C.

Available, 1945

Photograph Social Security No.

069-18-4091

The records further disclose that Sternglass initiated a disability claim at the St. Elizabeth Hospital in Washington, D.C., on March 3, 1948, under No. 10376846, VARO, Washington, D.C., for alleged physical and mental disabilities. Records also reflected that Sternglass on March 17, 1969, indicated that he had been employed as a physicist, U.S. Navy Ordnance Laboratory, from 1946 to 1952.

On July 17, 1969, a representative of the FBI reviewed the Veterans Administration file of subject, VA Claim No. 10376846, at the Veterans Administration Record Center, 4300 Goodfellow Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri, which disclosed the following:

Sternglass was admitted to St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington, D.C., on December 31, 1947, by transfer from Gallinger Municipal Hospital, Washington, D.C. Sternglass had been hospitalized at Gallinger Municipal on December 30, 1947, after he had developed delusions of persecution, had suicidal ideas, thought that the FBI and fascist organizations were watching him and his family, and was restless and agitated. For several months he had shown progressive difficulty in dealing with people, and subsequent to admission to St. Elizabeth Hospital, he had shown a mixed picture of profound emotional depression combined with some paranoid mental content. At times he had impulsively assaulted others,

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especially women, stating that he thought if he raped someone, he would be punished. Sternglass was given sub-shock insulin therapy without improvement, and also received psychotherapy throughout his period of hospitalization.

Diagnosis - Dementia Precox (schizophrenia catatonic type, by reason of which he is considered totally disabled and incompetent)

Effective February 13, 1948, Sternglass was granted \$60 per month disability persion.

On August 16, 1948, Sternglass was permanently discharged from St. Elizabeth Hospital and was considered to be a person of sound mind. Sternglass was restored his legal rights on August 16, 1948.

On October 31, 1948, Sternglass's disability payments were terminated.

The 1968-69 faculty and staff directory for the University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa., lists Ernest Joachim Sternglass, 1417 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa., as a professor of radiation physics at that university.

On May 28, 1969, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on May 24, 1969, a "peace and justice" demonstration was held in downtown Pittsburgh, Pa. Approximately 1,500 to 2,000 individuals participated in the demonstration, which included a march and speeches by Rennard Gordon/Davis of the National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam, Kevin Donovan of the Pittsburgh Veterans for Peace (PVP), Donna Allen of Women Strike for Peace, and Dr. Ernest Sternglass, a professor from the University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. The speakers in general demanded an end to the war in Vietnam and abandonment of plans for an antiballistic missile system. Source advised that among those organizations that participated in the above demonstration were the Communist Party, Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) at the University of Pittsburgh, and the Peace and Freedom Center (PFC). (

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SEPPET

ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS

CULTISCETIAL

The National Mobilization Committee was formerly known as the Spring Mobilization Committee (SMC).

The SMC is described in the publication entitled, "Communist Origin and Manipulation of Vietnam Week (April 8 - 15, 1967)," a report by the House Committee on Un-American Activities. On page 53, the report states in part, "the Communists are playing dominant roles in both the Student Mobilization Committee and the SMC."

During January, 1965, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Donna Allen was a legislative representative of the National Committee to Abolish the House Un-American Activities Committee (NCAHUAC). The NCAHUAC, PVP, SDS and PFC are characterized in the appendix hereto.

The May 25, 1969, issue of the "Pittsburgh Press," a daily Pittsburgh, Pa., newspaper, on page 17 contained an article entitled, "3000 Protest in Sun at Point," which in part disclosed as £llows:

Approximately 3,000 individuals assembled in downtown Pittsburgh, Pa., on May 24, 1969, for the purpose of listening to speeches by individuals who in general called for an end to the war in Vietnam and abandonment of plans for an anti-ballistic missile (ABM) system in the United States. Among the speakers was Dr. Ernest J. Sternglass, professor of radiation physics at the University of Pittsburgh. He warned that even if the ABM worked perfectly, future generations would be wiped out.

The article pointed out that Dr. Sternglass, quoting from a paper he presented recently to an international conference of radiologists, said:

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ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS

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"no defensive measures, either active by means of anti-missiles, or passive by use of shelters, could increase the chances of survival of any nation.

"Even if these measures: worked perfectly, the long-range action of the fallout in the air, in the water and in the food for decades following a nuclear war would only lead to the survivors watching their children die before giving birth to another generation."

The July 30, 1969, issue of the "Daily World," an east-coast@mmunist newspaper, on page 6 contained an article entitled, "Dr. Sternglass' Warning," which is set forth hereinafter in its entirety:

"The Atomic Energy Commission called us up yesterday and they were very concerned about your appearance on this program," said Hugh Downs to his guest Dr. Ernest J. Sternglass, professor of radiation medicine and director of medical radiology research at the University of Pittsburgh. These words were spoken on the day that the moonwalking astronauts entered the earth's atmosphere.

"Why did the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission try to cut Dr. Sternglass off the air?

"It is because Dr. Sternglass affirms that older predictions that nuclear wap would end all human life on earth are really correct, despite backtracking on these daims by many scientists in recent years. He says that the anti-ballistic missile system would push humanity over the brink to total extinction.

"ABM explosions would spew tens of thousands of megatons of Strontium-90 into the atmosphere. Strontium-90 lasts 28 years before its radiation strength is reduced to half. It would drift all over the world; in two weeks there would be no sanctuary

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"anywhere. Dr. Sternglass has found that it is much more deadly than previously it was believed to be.

"Clinical tests have shown that radiation damage to the human body from isotopes such as Strontium-90 is as much as 50 times the damage from X-rays.

"Dr. Sternglass says that he discovered last October that the nuclear war threat to human reproduction is much greater than anyone had known up to that time. Careful statistical studies of babies born downwind of the 1945 atomic test in New Mexico and the Nevada nuclear tests even though most had been underground, and of the thermonuclear tests in the Pacific, prove beyond slightest shadow of doubt that each series of tests has significantly promoted infant mortality.

"Nuclear radiation kills infants by reducing their ability to make antibodies to protect themselves from disease. The infants died of disease, and their deathss were at first thought to be 'natural.' It was only when the alarming pattern of the new attack of infant mortality in the world was studied statistically and was proved to be linked to nuclear explosions that it was discovered that these infants were really murdered by nuclear bombs, the agent of death often being Strontium-90 in milk, or radiation which the parents had received before the infant was born.

"Infants which survive in the fallout area are significantly smaller and weaker than infants in other areas. This has been proven statistically. So has the fact that infants in the fallout area have a significantly higher number of body distortions, damage, and 'freakism.'

"The radiation fallout area most intensively studied was in the United States, with worst effects in a band stretching from Texas to the Southeast. As usual non-white people get the worst of imperialist nuclear tampering with the human body, as in Japan and the Pacific.

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ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS

COMPANIAL

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"Dr. Sternglass believes that he has proven that no human being at all could survive a thermonuclear world war in which ABM added to the poston dose of radiation.

"The Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), arm of the U.S. government and of monopoly and the military-industrial complex, is maneuvering desperately to muzzle him by censorship."

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The 1968 Wheeling, W. Va., city directory and current C&P telephone directory for Wheeling, W. Va., and vicinity, lists S. Arthur Rybeck, Jr., and wife Sivia B. Rybeck as residing at 14 Birch Avenue, Wheeling, W. Va.

On June 16, 1969, Miss Fran Lusk, Wheeling Credit Bureau, 210 Laconia Building, Wheeling, W. Va., advised that her records disclose that Dr. S. Arthur Rybeck of 14 Birch Avenue, Wheeling, W. Va., has been known to their files since July, 1950, and that he is employed as a dentist at 303 Laconia Building, Wheeling, W. Va. Records indicate that he maintains a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

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The aforementioned Wheeling, W. Va., directory lists Mrs. Betty J. Boury as residing at 30 Memminger Avenue, Wheeling, W. Va.

On June 16, 1969, Miss Fran Lusk, supra, advised that her records disclose that Betty Jo Boury, aged formerly of 122 Bethany Pike, Wheeling, W. Va., has been known to their files since September, 1966. Records indicate that Mrs. Boury was employed at the Factory Class Outlet, Route 40, Wheeling, W. Va. Records indicate that Mrs. Boury was divorced from her husband Michael Boury, who is one of the co-owners of the Factory Class Outlet. Records further indicate that Mrs. Boury maintains a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

The current Washington, Pa., Bell Telephone directory lists William Nortakis as residing at Box 172, RD 4, McDonald, Pa.

On May 15, 1969, Julia Taper, Clerk, Canonsburg Credit Bureau, Inc., Canonsburg, Pa., advised that her records disclose that William P. Mortakis and wife Delores currently reside at RD 4, Box 172, McDonald, Pa. Records indicate that Mr. Mortakis has been known to their files since 1964 at which time he was employed at the Simon Hafner Company, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa., as a sales manager and has been so employed for nine years. Records indicate that he maintains a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

The 1968 Buffalo, New York, northeast suburban city directory lists Mrs. Joseph Stern as residing at 963 Colvin Avenue, Kenmore, N. Y. The directory also lists Ella Sternglass as residing at this address and being the widow of Joseph Sternglass.

On May 14, 1969, Rosemon D. Santillo, Retail Merchants Credit Association, Buffalo, New York, advised that Dr. Joseph Sternglass and his wife Ellà of 963 Colvin Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y., have been known to their files since 1942. Their previous residences were listed as 307 Delaware, 121 Richmond, and 215 Auburn. Joseph

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ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS

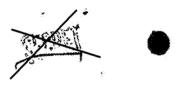
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Sternglass was self-employed as a physician. Records indicated that the Sternglasses maintained a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

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APPENDIX

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NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO ABOLISH THE HOUSE-UN AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," issued December 1, 1961, by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, page 115, contains the following citation regarding the National Committee to Abolish the Un-American Activities Committee (NCAUAC):

"Cited as a 'new organization' set up in the summer of 1960 to lead and direct the Communist Party's 'Operation Abolition' campaign. Seven of the national leaders of this group have been identified as communists."

"(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1278 on the Truth About the Film 'Operation Abolition,' Part I, October 3, 1961, Page 5)"

A source has advised that the NCAUAC changed its name on March 3, 1962, to include the word "House" in its name, thereby becoming known as the National Committee to Abolish the House Un-American Activities Committee (NCAHUAC). A national meeting of this organization was held in Chicago, Illinois, on April 27 and 28, 1963.

A second source advised on May 1, 1968, that as of that date the NACHUAC continued to function with headquarters at 555 North Western Avenue, Los Angeles, California.

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ERNST JOACHIM STERNGLASS

APPENDIX 1 COMPANIAL

PITTSBURGH VETERANS FOR PEACE (PVP)

On July 10, 1967, a source advised that on July 5, 1967, the first meeting of 12 men took place in Pittsburgh, Pa., and the name of the organization was adopted as Pittsburgh Veterans for Peace. Paul Kleindorfer was in charge of the meeting and was elected Chairman. The immediate goals were: work toward peace in Vietnam and any other war wherever the United States is involved; build a strong and large PVP organization; to send a Veterans for Peace contingent to the march on Washington in October, 1967; and to bring in high ranking military men to speak out against the war in Vietnam.

The source stated a constitution was adopted September 12, 1967, and the address of the PVP is Box 186, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213.

On April 3, 1969, the source stated that six members of the Communist Party of Western Pennsylvania (CPWP) are members of the PVP; however, they are not officers of the PVP and are not in a position of influence. The source continued that there are about 75 members of the PVP and the meetings are usually held in one of the officer's homes

APPENDIX

PARTETAL

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STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

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A source has advised that the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. From an initial ideological posture of "participatory democracy," the current line of the national leadership reveals an adherence to Marxism-Leninism. Michael Klonsky, National Secretary, in March, 1969, called for the building of a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist movement. The program of SDS has moved from involvement in civil rights struggles to an anti-Vietnam war position and finally to its present advocacy of an anti-imperialist line, linking up the oppressed peoples of Asia, Africa, and Latin America with the black liberation movement in the United States. China, Vietnam, and Cuba are regarded as countries which are leading the world-wide struggles against United States imperialism. On the other hand, SDS regards the Soviet Union as an imperialist power and does not support the policies of that country.

SDS maintains a National Office in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois. Its official paper "New Left Notes" reflects the line of the national leadership and program adopted at meetings of the National Council and National Interim Committee (NIC). Three national officers and a NIC of eleven members are elected each year during a June National Convention.

SDS Regional Offices and university and college chapters elect delegates to National Council meetings wherein program and ideology are debated, but each Region and chapter is autonomous in nature and is free to carry out independent policy and programs reflective of local conditions.

APPENDIX

CONTRACTION



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CUNTERSTAL

PEACE AND FREEDOM CENTER (PFC)

On May 23, 1969, a source advised that the PFC, which is currently located at 618 South Millvale Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa., is a non-membership organization which serves primarily as a co-ordinating and working body for peace activities and for the dissemination of information in the Pittsburgh, Pa., area concerning the ending of the war in Vietnam or disturbances elsewhere. Activities also include those having racial overtures, the PFC advocating racial equality.

According to the source, the PFC is run by Walter Tillow, Field Secretary of the PFC, who, although not a member of the Communist Party, is closely associated with individuals known by Tillow to be members of the CP. Tillow as Field Secretary has, in the past, promoted activities supported by the CP of Western Pennsylvania (CPWP). Tillow, who was a speaker at a CPWP meeting in Pittsburgh, Pa., on May 3, 1968, stated that a Marxist daily newspaper was vital to the needs of the public and agreed with communist policies on peace activities.

Source advised that although the PFC is not directly controlled by the CPWP, many CPWP members attend its meetings and participate in its functions. These CPWP members, through their association with Tillow, influence the policies and programs of the PFC.

APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

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