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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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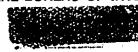
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#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



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Synopsis:	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JI	R continues as	President of
•	Christian Leadership Co		
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with SCLC	in New York City. SCI	LC requested don	ation in
December,	1962, from VAUD BENNE	FF, Chairman of	the CP of
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<u>Conferenc</u>	e Educational Fund and		
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AT 100~5718

#### DETAILS:

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On March 11, 1963, ROBERT B. SIKES. Sheriff.
Liberty County, Georgia, furnished to SA
a Citizenship Workbook of the Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC) which sets forth the officers of the
organization as follows:

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., President RALPH ABERNATHY, Treasurer WYATT TEE WALKER, Executive Director GOULD MAYNARD, Director, Public Relations

#### CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION PROGRAM

Mrs. SEPTIMA P. CLARK, Supervisor of Teacher Training ANDREW J. YOUNG, Administrator Mrs. DOROTHY F. COTTON, Educational Consultant Mrs. BENITA PACKER, Secretary

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### VOTER REGISTRATION PROJECT

J. H. O'DELL, Staff Consultant HARRY BLAKE, Louisiana JAMES BEVEL, Mississippi HERBERT COULTON, Virginia BERNARD LEE, Student Liaison J. H. CALHOUN, Georgia FRED BENNETTE, Georgia

### MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

AT T-1 advised on June 13, 1963, that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. had been described as a real "Marxist-Leninist" who is following the Marxist-Leninist line

HUNTER PITTS O'DELL, also known as J. H. O'DELL, JACK O'DELL

T-1 advised that as of July, 1962, the Communist Party USA (CP) considered O'DELL to be a member of its National Committee

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On December 27, 1962		
Avenue, Atlanta, Georgia, advishe had been reading in the new York of DELL was a Communist and the WKING, JR. had released him from O'DELL to be connected with the however, that O'DELL had registless 12:10 p.m. on December 7, 1962 to be with the New York Office	wspaper that HUNTER PITTS fact that MARTIN LUTHER  m the SCLC when he found e CP. stated, tered into the Waluhaje at , and represented himself	o6 o7C
On January 14, 1963 records show O'DELL registered 10, 1963, and checked out on the again registered on January 12 January 14, 1963. On both of represented himself as being with SCLC and gave his address as 3.	he same date. She said he , 1963, and checked out on these occasions he also ith the New York Office of	``.
Cn January 4, 1963, continues to be involved with fund-raising capacity, but undourrently on the SCLC payroll.		
showed that O'DELL checked in checked out on January 7, 1963 said that O'DELL requested that but because of the publicity the	. At this time this bill be charged to SCLC!	b6 b7C
for having the bill charged to	the SCLC Office in Atlanta.  INA SMITH, who identified	
telephonically that t	he bill would be paid by SCLC.	
On December 7, 1962, November 26, 1962, VAUD BENNET Indiana, received in the mail LUTHER KING, JR., 322 Auburn A making an appeal for funds for	venue, NE, Atlanta, Georgia,	
AT T-4 stated on Feb. leadership, including MARTIN LI WALKER, are very favorable tow Educational Fund (SCEF) and CA	ruary 25, 1963, that the SCLC UTHER KING, JR. and WYATT TEE ard Southern Conference RL BRADEN. T-4 stated that	

the Southern Regional Council (SRC) does not want to work with SCEF and does not want to even be in attendance at Civil Rights Conferences with them. IT-4 said that there was a general feeling among many civil rights organizations regarding the possibility of Communist infiltration in the leadership of SCEF. Another reason for the reluctance to work with SCEF was that BRADEN's methods of operation in the civil rights field does their cause more harm than good IT-4 said that when any mention is made to SCLC leadership by SRC regarding their feelings in this matter, KING will not listen or change his mind about working with SCEF. WALKER reportedly becomes abusive in his criticism of SRC for this attitude.

T-4 also stated that KING has recently given talks in New York City at meetings sponsored by SCEF, and because of his presence, caused a great deal of money to be donated to that organization. T-4 said KING was a hero in the North and because of this is a most potent force in the civil rights field. However, KING is not so highly regarded by even some of his own people in the South and some Negro leaders in the civil rights field despise KING.

T-4 also reported that other civil rights organizations are quite concerned about SCLC, not only because of their apparent closeness to SCEF, but also because they continue to keep HUNTER PITTS O'DELL as their fund raiser in New York City, especially after the recent publicity regarding O'DELL's Communist affiliations.

The characterization of SCEF is included in the Appendix of this report.

#### CARL BRADEN

Mrs. ALBERTA AHEARN, 2311 Payne Street, Louisville, Kentucky, a self-admitted former member of the CP, Louisville, in testifying on December 11 and 13, 1954, in Jefferson County, Kentucky, Criminal Court, in a state sedition prosecution against CARL BRADEN, identified CARL BRADEN and his wife, ANNE BRADEN, as having been known to her as members of the CP Louisville, from January, 1951, to shortly prior to the time of her testimony.

4 SECRET

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The Courier-Journal, Louisville, Kentucky, a newspaper of general circulation, on February 3, 1959, reported that CARL BRADEN had been sentenced to one year in prison on a charge of contempt of Congress on February 2, 1959, in Atlanta, Georgia. The story noted that he had been convicted under this charge on January 21, 1959, and that the charge arose from his refusal to answer questions before the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA).

The Louisville Times, Louisville, Kentucky, a newspaper of general circulation, on February 27, 1961, reported that the United States Supreme Court had, on that date, affirmed the contempt of Congress conviction of BRADEN.

The Courier-Journal, on May 2, 1961, reported that CARL BRADEN had surrendered to the United States Marshal at Atlanta, Georgia, on May 1, 1961, to begin serving a one-year prison sentence for contempt of Congress.

The Courier-Journal, on February 2, 1962, reported that CARL BRADEN had been released from the Federal Prison Camp at Allenwood, Pennsylvania, on February 1, 1962. BRADEN indicated that he would return to his home, Louisville, Kentucky.

The December, 1961, issue of the Southern Patriot which, according to its masthead, is published by the SCEF, identifies CARL BRADEN and his wife, ANNE BRADEN, as field secretaries and editors. The address of the editorial offices of this publication is given as 4403 Virginia Avenue, Louisville 11, Kentucky, which is the home address of the BRADENs.



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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

May 21, 1963 stated as follows: b7D b7D b7D b7D 6 5/10/63 Atlanta, b6 b7C SA

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### STANLEY LEVISON

AT T-1 advised during early June, 1963, that STANLEY LEVISON was a "secret" member of the CP USA

December 27, 1962, and advised that he had not received any information concerning the possible formation of a chapter of SCLC at New Orleans, Louisiana. T-5 had previously reported the possibility of this being done by SARGEANT CAULFIELD, who was described by T-5 as a member of the CP from Lettsworth, Louisiana.

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## SECRET

### SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC.

"The Southern Patriot," a monthly publication, shows that it is published by the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. (SCEF).

"The Southern Patriot" was cited as an "organ" of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare (SCHW) by the Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592, on the SCHW, June 12, 1947.

The SCHW was cited as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592, June 16, 1947.

An amendment to the charter of the SCHW changed the name of that organization to the SCEF, and listed its purpose as being to improve the educational and cultural standards of the Southern people in accordance with the highest American democratic institutions, traditions, and ideals. The amendment was dated April 26, 1947.

A source, who is familiar with some phases of Communist Party (CP) activity in the New Orleans area, advised on May 25, 1962, that during the time the SCHW was in existence, CP members were members of and worked actively in the SCHW. However, since the formation of the SCEF, rank and file CP members have not been encouraged to work in the SCEF. The source stated that the SCEF is a progressive; liberal organization, which he considers a CP front organization because it has gone along with the Communist Party on certain issues, particularly on the racial question, and through the years, certain CP members in the New Orleans area have been assigned to work in the organization to further CP principles.

On May 25, 1962, the source advised that in the past he has considered JAMES DOMBROWSKI, the Executive Director of the SCEF, to be a communist, if not an actual Communist Party member, because he followed communist principles.

The source also advised on May 25, 1962, that many people who are officials and members of the SCEF, while liberal in their views, are by no means communists.

APPENDIX SECRET

Another source advised on March 2, 1961, that GONADE LIGHTFOOT, a Communist Party functionary, stated at a meeting of the Communist Party in Baltimore, Maryland, on February 25, 1961, that the Communist Party is not connected with any progressive movement but indirectly they do have some influence in the SCEF.



### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia July 18, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Title

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF

THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

Character

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference

Report of Special Agent

dated and captioned

as above.

b6 b7C

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED .

DATE 5/19/80 BY SP-165K DAY

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

emorandum

8/29/63 5/19/86 DIRECTOR, FBI (100-7254) DATE: CLASS. & EXT. By REASON - FCIM 11 SAC. ATLANTA (100-5309) DATE OF REVIEW SUBJECT: SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION CHARACTERIZATIONS IS - C DECLASSIFIED BY 1678K Re Atlanta letter to Bureau 6/3/63 Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are the original and two copies of a characterization of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, which is being submitted for Bureau approval under captioned program. One copy of this characterization is being designated for Bureau file 100-438794. The confidential source utilized in the characteri zation is NY 694-S\*. who has furnished reliable information in the past.

This characterization must be classified as secret in view of the fact that the source is a top informant. Unauthorized disclosure of information furnished by this informant could jeopardize his identity and thereby med GENCIE AND FIELD OFFICES detrimental to the National defense. ADVISED BY ROUTING

ALL INNORMATION CONTAINED FIFIED RE SHOWN EXCEPT VII OTHERWIS

Classified by 60 80 Exempt from CDS, Category 2 Date of Declassification Indefinite APPROPRIATE AGENCY

Bureau -<del>+)</del>(Enc. 2)(RM) 100-438794) (COMINFIL SCLC) (Enc. 1) SLIP (S) OF 3 - Atlanta

- 100-5309) 100-5718)(COMINFIL SCLC)

RRN: brj (6) Declassify on; OADR

REC- 3

ADVISED BY ROL

23 1963

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
Bureau File 100-438794 DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 OF 6-11-95

A news item in the Pittsburgh Courier newspaper, dated August 17, 1957, on Page 2, entitled "New Rights Group Launches in Dixie", reported that the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) was officially launched at Montgomery, Alabama, at a mass meeting attended by over 2,000 persons. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., was named as president. The article stated that registration lists compiled at this mass meeting showed persons from twelve states and the District of Columbia came in answer to the call of SCLC, which had been formed the year before in New Orleans. The purpose of the conference, according to the news item, is to organize a Southwide register-and-vote campaign among Negroes.

On June 14, 1962, records of the Secretary of State, State Capitol, Building, Atlanta, Georgia, disclosed the following:

SCLC was incorporated on June 5, 1958, by order of a Superior Court judge, Atlanta Judicial District. It was indicated that the organization was incorporated as non-profit. Records showed a certified statement for annual registration dated August 23, 1961, which showed the SCLC president to be Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., 208 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta. This statement described the nature of SCLC business as civic, religious, economical and cultural.

An undated folder captioned, "This is SCLC", was published in 1962 by SCLC, and stated that SCLC is not a membership organization but is constituted by affiliate groups and organizations, such as churches, civic organizations and fraternal groups.

The folder reported that SCLC is a nonsectarian group which has the basic aim of achieving full citizenship, equality and integration of the Negro into all aspects of American life through the means of direct non-violent action.

A confidential source stated on February 12, 1962, that Martin Luther King, Jr., has been described as a confirmed Marxist. On May 10, 1963,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS VICIASSIFIED EXCEPT WEARD SHOWN OTHERWISE.

COPIES DESTROYED

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Classified by 6086

Exempt from 805 Category 2

Date of Declassification indefinite

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FINCLOSURE

SEXRET

b6 b7C Levison, an attorney in New York City, has been acting mostly as a business manager for the New York Office of SCLC and has donated large amounts of money to King at times b7D when his finances were especially low. Said that Levison is very close to King and gives advice to King, which advice is readily accepted stated that Levison is also very close to Hunter Pitts O'Dell, who was described as head of the New York Office of SCLC.

The confidential source advised during June, 1963, that Stanley D. Levison was a "secret" member of the Communist Party, USA. Source advised that as of July, 1962, the Communist Party, USA, considered Hunter Pitts O'Dell to be a member of its National committee.

A news article in the Atlanta Constitution newspaper dated July 25, 1963, entitled, "Onetime Communist Organizer Heads Reverend King's Office in New York", by Bill Shipp, sets out that Jack H. O'Dell, who also is known as Hunter Pitts O'Dell, and who has been identified as a district organizer for the Communist Party, USA, is now Director of the New York Office of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

The article related that King said on October 31, 1962, that O'Dell had resigned from SCLC.

King said again on December 1, 1962, that O'Dell was no longer with SCLC, and one of King's top aids told the Atlanta Constitution on July 18, 1963, that O'Dell was no longer with SCLC.

An article in the Atlanta Constitution dated July 26, 1963, by Ted Simmons, entitled "Reverend King Denies O'Dell Link But His Office in N.Y. Differs", reported that King denied on July 25, 1963, that O'Dell was presently employed by SCLC, but King said that he could not explain why a United Press International investigation on the morning of July 25, 1963, found that O'Dell was identified by SCLC's New York Office as an "administrator" with the organization.

Current SCLC headquarters are observed to be at 332 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

F B I Date: 9/9/63

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#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Bureau 100-407018 New York 100-73250 New York, New York September 9, 1963 APPROPPT OF AGENCIE 117. 7

15777 · ETF (

CLASS. & EXT. BY

REASON - FCIM 11. DATE OF REVIEW

Re:

Clarence Benjamin Jones

Security Matter-C Racial Matters

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

On September 6, 1963, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Harry Belafonte, Negro entertainer, had advised Clarence Benjamin Jones that he wanted Jones to be his lawyer in a matter which involved how the networks have been treating colored entertainers. According to this source dones advised Belafonte that this would be a federal case because the networks were involved. Belafonte indicated that the case would have to be taken to the Supreme Court. Belafonte also stated that he had been taken off the air by Revlon because Revlon did not want Belafonte's company (presumably Belafonte Enterprises Incorporated, 120 West 57th Street, New York City) to be integrated. Belafonte stated that he wanted to go into this thing to win, and not just for the publicity. In referring to the networks, Belafonte stated that he wanted "to break their backs" and open things up so that every other Negro artist in the country could sue . Belafonte advised Jones that he wanted to put on a season concert in New York City for the benefit of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights. Jones also indicated to Belafonte that Martin Luther King was seriously entertaining the thought of combining the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

> This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI, It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD WEFICE ADVISED RY

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AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP (S) OF DATE

Re: Clarence Benjamin Jones

CONFIDENTIAL

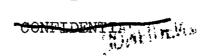
This source also advised that on the same date
Jones had Indicated to an unidentified individual that in
connection with the recent anti-segregation protest by Negroes
in Danville, Virginia, the legal working being done by a
team of 13 lawyers who had been operating in Danville
since early June and who represented the Gandhi Society
for Human Rights, SCLC, SNCC and the National Association
for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). According
to this source Jones had been advised that the "Danville
film" was "brutal" and that Jones would be able to use the film
for fund raising purposes. Jones also stated that a client
of his had just purchased all of the stock footage on
Birmingham and was putting it together in a full length movie.
Jones also indicated that he was trying to raise fifty to
sixty thousands dollars for the Gandhi Society.

As of July 3, 1963, Clarence Jones was General Counsel for the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York City.

A second confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified, on February 26, 1957, a photograph of Clarence Jones as the person whomhe knew during late 1953 or 1954, to be a member of and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League (LYL).

The LYL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A third confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that on August 20, 1963, Clarence Jones was at that time counsel to Reverend Martin Luther King.



## CONTIDENTIAL

## FBI

Date: 9/11/63

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A second confidential source utilized is

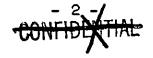
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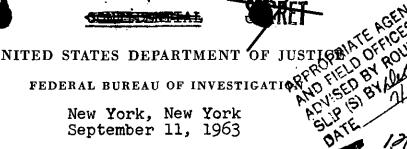
A third confidential source utilized is NY 694-S\*

The letterhead memorandum makes reference to a conversation between MARTIN LUTHER KING and CLARENCE JONES wherein JONES makes reference to "our friend". "Our friend" is undoubtedly STANLEY LEVISON. The full text of the conversation at this point is as follows:

JONES states "Well, let me reflect upon it and I'll discuss it with our friend and get his feelings about it". KING states "He understands why I haven't called him?" JONES answers "Yes, absolutely, in fact, he would be a little upset if you did". KING then states "I'm trying to wait until things cool off ..... until this civil rights debate is over .... as long as they may be tapping these phones you know .... but you can discuss that with him".

The letterhead memorandum is classified "Confidential" because it contains information from NY 4092-S\*, the unauthorized disclosure of which could seriously impair the investigation of subversive matters and thereby be injurious to the national security of the U.S.





Re:

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

Martin Luther King

Racial Matters

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

SLIP(S)

Bureau 100-106670 New York 100-136585

CLASS. & REASON CIM 11.

Security Matter - C ALLINFORMATION CONTAINED

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DECLASSIFIED BY 8972 TA ZPOTE NO SE ST-0802

On September 10, 1963, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information which indicated that on that date Martin Luther King held a 33. discussion with Clarence Jones regarding the March on Washington. One matter discussed was the making of a record album which would contain the speech made by Martin Luther King at the March on Washington. This discussion also included how the proceeds from this record would be distributed. Jones indicated that he felt that the proceeds should go to the three civil rights groups equally and that King should discuss this matter with A. Phillip Randolph (head of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters) before he entered into an agreement with RCA, because the other groups would think that King was trying to capitalize on the March for the benefit of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) or for himself. Both men agreed however, that King and the SCLC would make much more money if they had the album exclusively . They also agreed that the people would buy the album because of King's speech and therefore it would not be fair to split the money among the other organizations. also agreed that King would be in a difficult position in discussing this point with Randolph and that therefore Jones should discuss this matter with Randolph. APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

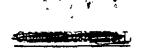
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AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP (S) OF CA Classified by 16080 Exempt on GDS, Cat Date of Declaratication In definit**e** re okija

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Declassify on







#### Martin Luther King

As of July 3, 1963, Clarence Jones was the General Counsel for the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York City.

A second confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that on February 26, 1957, he identified a photo of Clarence Jones as the person whom he knew during late 1953 or early 1954 to be a member of and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League (LYL).

The LYL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



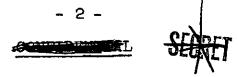




Martin Luther King

This source further stated that Jones and King also discussed the replacement of Jack (presumably Hunter Pitts O'Dell, previously employed as an administrator in the New York Office of the SCLC) and that in this conversation the name of Bayard Rustin (Deputy Director - March on Washington) was brought up by King. King wondered whether it would be possible for Rustin to come back into the civil rights movement inasmuch as he had now received good press publicity as a result of the March on Washington. According to This source These two ( ) individuals, in referring to Rustin, discussed the reasons why "we had to let him go". King indicated that during the sit-in movement "they" started getting problems regarding Rustin's homosexual problem. Jones inquired whether King was making reference to actual complaints from students and King answered "from students" and indicated that Rustin "loses control" when he drinks. King further stated that "..... I think he controls himself pretty well until he gets to drinking and he would approach these students and they started talking with people about it and there was something of a reflection on me so that was really the main problem ..... I just don't know ..... maybe you ought to talk with our friend about it because he knows the problem very well .... " Jones indicated that he would discuss the matter with "our friend" and get his feelings about it. King further inquired as to whether "our friend" understood why he, King, had not called him and Jones answered "Yes, absolutely" King further stated that "I'm trying to wait until things cool off ..... until this civil rights debate is over ..... you can discuss that with him".

This same source also advised that a short time later Jones held a discussion with Stanley Levison in which he stated that the question had been put to him regarding Rustin as to whether Rustin could take a position like heading up the New York Office (presumably of the SCLC) without causing undue harm to the organization, from the standpoint of the charges which have been labeled against him. Jones advised Levison that the person who had raised this question with him had stated that Levison was aware of this problem regarding the complaints emanating from instances when Rustin perhaps drank too much. Levison answered "Yes - that was some years ago". Jones indicated that this matter arose out of a question regarding the supervision and





#### Martin Luther King

disposition of the New York Office (presumably the New York Office of the SCLC). Levison then stated that the matter required some thought, commenting that Rustin acts impulsively when leading the organization. Jones further stated that he had been thinking of others for the job and mentioned the name Ted Brown. Levison stated that he did not like that idea.

> During July, 1962, a third confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that as of July, 1962, Hunter Pitts O'Dell was considered by the Communist Party, USA, to be a member of its National Committee!

On July 16, 1963, this same third confidential source advised that Stanley Levison was at that time a secret member of the Communist Party, USA.

BAC, Atlanta (100-5718)

Director, FBI (100-430794)

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 RFP/add

) FIELD OFFICES /ISED BY ROUTI

COMMUNIST INFILITATION

SOUTHERN CURISTIAN LEADWISHIP CONFERNICE OFFICES
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

ADVISED BY ROUTING

Reurlot 8/29/63 captioned "Subvertive Organizations" SCharacterizations, IS-C," requesting Bureau approval of a Sphumbuall sketch of the Southern Christian Leadership Englisher (SCLC).

In vior of the fact that the SCLC is the subject of a communist infiltration type investigation and not the subject of a front organization type investigation your suggested thumbanil shotch is not being approved. The Burcou has carefully considered your request and sees no reason to make exception to the past procedure of not utilizing approved thumbanil shotch characterizations in communist infiltration cases unless there is some unusual circumstances that make such action necessary.

In view of the widespread publicity presently being a composed by the SCIC, the Bureau is being very careful in disseminating information concerning the examination infiltration of this creamization and, because of the scurces involved any dissemination is being classified "Secret." In the event year receive inquiries from other offices requesting identifying data concerning the SCIC and its officers, you cheuld advise these offices to be nest circumspect in disseminating such information, and if there is any question concerning this matter the Bureau should be consulted prior to dissemination.

NOTE: Declassify our CADR 12482 X-102 REGRET 100 15 5 71 - 24

The thumbnail sketch on the SCIC submitted of the Atlanta Office is not being approved inasmuch as this is a communist infiltration type investigation. Thumbnail sketches are usually only prepared on "front organizations." The words of caution are being sent out inasmuch as the SCIC is headed by Dr. Martin Luther King, who has been described as a confirmed Markist by NY 694-5\*. This spitted has also described a close associate of King's as a "secret" member of the Communist Party. This information when reported by Atlanta was classified "Secret" and disseminated only to Assistant Attorney General Yeagley. (X)

Exempt from CD8, Category

Date of Declassification Indefinite

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CONFIDENTIAL

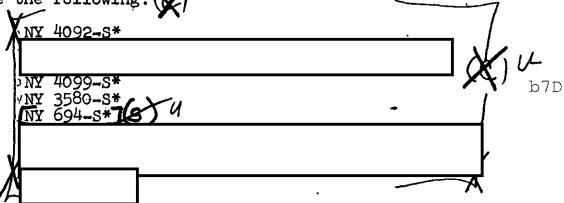
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CARBON COPY	SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA; NEGRO QUESTION: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS IS-C PROMISE COMMUNIST
APPROPRIATE A	NY 100-151548  NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN  LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)  PECHMOND, VIRGINIA, 9/23-27/63  PAGENT MARTIERS
APPROPRIADORE AND FISHD OFF	REASON-FC 1-2.  NY 157-947  Re Richmond airtel to Bureau, 9/10/63, captioned, "RACIAL SITUATION, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, RACEAL MATTERS"; Bureau airtel to Richmond, 9/12/63, captioned as set forth in the
ON THE	Bureau (100-3-116) (Encls.10) (RM) Classified by R7.317 (1-157-6-41)  2- Bichmond (157-142) (Encls. 2) (RM)  2- Atlanta (100-5718) (Encls. 2) (RM)
dollar extractors	2- Los Angeles (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM) 1- New York (100-11118*) (STAN LEVISON) (414) 1- New York (100-136585) (MARTIN L. KING) (412) 1- New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (414) 1- New York (100-140105) (THOMAS KILGORE) (424) 1- New York (100-149194) (41) 1- New York (157-947) (NATIONAL CONVENTION SCLC) (412)
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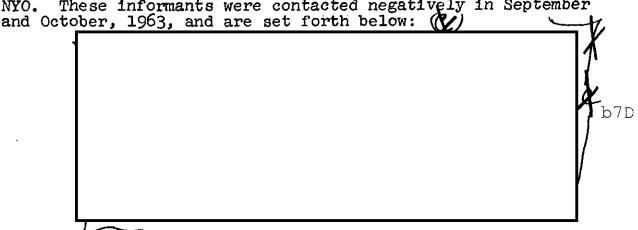
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Enclosed for Bureau are ten copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning the above convention of the SCEC. The sources utilized in the attached letterhead memorandum in the order of their appearance are the following:



No information pertaining to the National Convention of the SCLC has been received from security informants: who regularly furnished information in Communist matters to the NYO. These informants were contacted negatively in September and October 1963 and are set forth below:



Attached letterhead memorandum has been classified Secret to protect identity of NY 4092-S\*, NY 4099-S\* and NY 3580-S\*, who are sensitive confidential sources of the NYO. Unauthorized disclosure of information furnished by these sources would impair their future effectiveness and such impairment would have an adverse effect upon the national defense interest.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

NY 100-151548 157-947 SECRET

Information copies are designated for Los Angeles in view of information pertaining to Reverend THOMAS KILGORE, who allegedly was going to Los Angeles. Reverend THOMAS KILGORE, Jr. is subject of dead NYO file 100-140105, which, while it reflects no CP membership on the part of Reverend KILGORE, does reflect his interest in behalf of the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell. NYO is in receipt of no information from any other source than NY 3580-S\* to the effect that Reverend KILGORE was going to Los Angeles. NYO will advise Los Angeles if and when additional information in this respect is received.

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET



In Reply, Please Refer to

SLIP(S) OF

AFFRORRIATE AGENCY

AND FIELD CEPTCES

DATE

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMAT! New York, New York

October 15, 1963

Declassify An:

File No. Bufile-100-3-116 NY 157-947 83-0833 8766 3CLASS. & WT.

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BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTER (DEC

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES WRLFFICE DATE: 6-11-85 AND FIELD OFFICES Communist Party, USA ADVISED BY ROUTING Negro Question

Communist Influence in Racial Matters

Internal Security - C Classified by

National Convention Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) Richmond, Virginia

September 23 - 27, 1963 Racial Matters

b6 b7C

SLIP (SY OF C DATE confidential source advised on September 24, 1963, that Martin Luther King would be in Richmond, Virginia, on the evening of September 24, 1963, to attend the SCLC convention. This source further advised that Al Duckett would also attend the SCLC convention on September 24, 1963 (u)

As source advised on September 26, 1963, that Clarence Jones was leaving New York for Richmond, Virginia, on September 27, 1963, and would return to New York on September 28, 1963. This source further advised on September 27, 1963, that Clarence Jones was in Richmond, Virginia, as of that date \U

CLASS. & EXT. BY ZJ8 REASON-FOUN II, 1-2 DATE RELIEVORIATION HATEA HERRIN TO WOLLESING ELCOTT WITH SHOWN

Classified by 686 Exempt from GDS Category Zuate of Declassification Indefinite

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency, it and its scontents are not to be distributed outside your agenuy.

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ADVISED BY	anended	1678Rxp
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DECLASSIFIED BY 3901

SECRET

Communist Party, USA / Negro Question Communist Influence in Racial Matters Internal Security-C

National Convention Southern Christian Leadership Conference Richmond, Virginia September 23 - 27, 1963 Racial Matters

As of September 15, 1963, Clarence Jones was general counsel for the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York City.

A second confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on February 26, 1957, he identified a photograph (u) of Clarence Jones as the person whom he knew during late 1953 or early 1954, to be a member of and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League (LYL).

The LYL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A third confidential source advised on September 3, 1963 that Al Duckett (not further identified) was working on a manuscript for Martin Luther King's new book.

The third confidential source further advised on September 26, 1963, that on that date Martin Luther King discussed with Clarence Jones press coverage of the SCLC Convention, which was then taking place in Richmond, Virginia. Martin Luther King advised that he had had a press conference upon arrival in Richmond. Jones asked Martin Luther King

SECRET

Communist Party, USA
Negro Question
Communist Influence in Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

National Convention Southern Christian Leadership Conference Richmond, Virginia September 23 - 27, 1963 Racial Matters

if the convention had discussed Birmingham and the non-violent movement. Martin Luther King stated that Jim Lawson (not further identified) led the session on non-violence at the SCLC Convention and this session was characterized by Martin Luther King as excellent.

A fourth confidential source advised on September 30, 1963, that Stanley Levison informed Roy Bennett that at the SCLC Convention they raised the question of what was going to happen to the New York Office of the SCLC now that Tom Kilgore was going to Los Angeles. This source could furnish no additional pertinent information concerning this particular matter.

A fifth confidential source advised in February, 1962, that Stan Levison and Roy Bennett were secret members of the Communist Party (CP), USA and contributed to the CPUSA on a regular basis as of February, 1962. Sady Bennett is the twin brother of Stan Levison.

A sixth confidential source advised on June 26, 1963, that

b7D



Communist Party, USA
Negro Question
Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

National Convention Southern Christian Leadership Conference Richmond, Virginia September 23-27, 1963 Racial Matters

information is not to be made public without the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum. The person to be subpoenaed is

b7D

A seventh confidential source advised on April 12, 1960, that Reverend Thomas Kilgore on April 6, 1960, attended a board meeting of the New York Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell, which is characterized subsequently in this communication.

All confidential sources feferred to above have furnished reliable information in the past.



set 1

To:

SAC. Richmond

From:

Director. FBI

NATIONAL CONVENTION. OSOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 9/23\_27/63 RACIAL MATTERS

Re Richmond mirtel to Bureau 9/10/63 captioned "Racial Situation, Richmond, Virginia, Racial Matters,"

Richmond, Atlanta and New York should conduct no open investigation regarding captioned convention. coverage should be afforded through established sources and informants.

Bureau should be kept advised of all developments and any pertinent information.

2 - Atlanta

2 - New York

PJM:nkr (8)

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또의 1 2 196**3** COMM-FBI

MATLED

NOTE:

SEE MEMO ROSEN TO BELMONT, SAME CAPEION, PJM:nkr 9/12/631.

REC- 98

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-29-79 BY Spate

MAIL ROOM LE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## 'emorandum

TO

Mr. Belmont

DATE: September 12, 1963

Callahan

Tele. Room Holmes \_

VE.

FROM

A. Rose

SUBJECT:

NATIONAL CONVENTION. SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN

RICHMOND. VIRGINIA

9/23\_27/63

RACIAL MATTERS

LEADERSHIP\_CONFERENCE (SCLC) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED - HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11-24-79 BY Sp2 top

Our Richmond Office has learned that on 9/9/63, the National Convention of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) has been scheduled to be held in Richmond, Virginia, on 9/23\_27/63.

The Mosque, a civic auditorium, has been reserved by the convention for a meeting on the night of 9/27/63 at which Marlon Brando and other movie stars are scheduled to appear. The John Marshall Hotel, Richmond, has been reserved for persons attending the convention although most of the meetings are scheduled to be held in the Belgium Building at the Virginia Union University in Richmond.

The "Richmond Times Dispatch," a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia, also reported that Reverend Martin Luther King announced the SCLC National Convention to be held in Richmond. According to the article, Dick regory, a Negro comedian, and State Senator Leroy R. Johnson of Georgia will be the principal speakers at the National Convention banquet program to be held on\_9/24/63. Gregory will be presented the SCLC's annual "merit award" zfor his participations in the civil rights movement.

The article further related that U. S. Senators Jacob of Tavits of New York and Paul Qouglas of Illinois have accepted invitations to speak at a meeting 9x25/63.

VI REC 49

#### ACTION:

The Richmond and Atlanta Offices are being instructed to afford coverage to this convention through established sources. Richmond has requested Atlanta and New York to advise the identity of any controversial figures including Communist Party members who may attend the convention. The Civil Rights Division of the Department is being advised

PJM: pkr l 🖁 Mr. Mohr

Mr. DeLoach **JUL-2** Mr **1989**11 i vati

URGENT 9-20-63 5-18 PM EST IS UNCLASSIFIED TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC RICHMOND FROM SAC ATLANTA 100-5718 1 P NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE PAREN SCLS PAREN, RICHMOND, VA., SEPT. TWENTYTHIRI TWENTYSEVENTH, SIXTYTHREE. RM. RE RICHMOND AIRTEL, SEPT. TEN, LAST, CAPTIONED QUOTE RACIAL SITUATION, RICHMOND, VA. RM QUOTE (U) PAREN CONCEAL IDENTITY, PAREN, ADVISED TODAY THAT SCLC REPORTEDLY WILL HAVE THEIR NATIONAL CONVENTION IN RICHMOND AS SCHEDULED SEPT. 9/23-27/65TWENTYTHIRD-TWENTYSEVENTH, SIXTYTHREE. HE ESTIMATES ATTENDANCE OF FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, INCLUDING ABOUT ONE HUNDRED DELEGATES. OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WILL ATTEND INCLUDING MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., WYATT T. WALKER, HARRY G. BOYTE, RALPH ABERNATHY, AND FRED SHUTTLESWORTH. NO DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PLANNED BY THE CONVENTION .. ANY DEMONSTRATION IN RICHMOND WOULD BE BY LOCAL CIVIL RIGHTS GROUPS, BUT P. INACTIVE. KNOWS OF NO SUCH PLANS. END AND ACK PLS OK FBI WA IJΑ 6-22 PM RM CLASS. & EXT. BY 5-23 PM OK\_FBI RH PLS 196**8** AM



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Richmond, Virginia September 20, 1963

RE: NATIONAL\_CONVENTION,
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP\_CONFERENCE (SCLC)
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA
SEPTEMBER 23 - 27, 1963

On September 19, 1963, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the 7th Annual Convention of the SCLC will be held in Richmond, Virginia, with most of the sessions and activity being held at the Virginia Union University. The convention will open on Tuesday evening, September 24, 1963, with a "Freedom Banquet" at the John Marshall Hotel in Richmond, and will continue daily with day and evening sessions of the convention held at the Belgium Building on the Virginia Union University campus. will also be morning workshops and clinics to be held daily at the First African Church in Richmond. The theme of the convention will be "Freedom Now" and proceeds received from the "Freedom Banquet" will go to the "Freedom Now Fund". Virginia State Unit of SCLC is the host to the convention and Dr. Thomas H. Henderson, President of Virginia Union University is Honorary Chairman of the convention. More than 500 guests from the 75 affiliate units of SCLC across the United States are expected to attend.

A planning session for the convention was held in Richmond, Virginia on September 7, 1963, at the Headquarters of the Virginia Teachers Association, a Negro teachers association in Virginia, at which Dr. Martin Luther King and Reverend W. Teerwalker, officials of SCLC, were in attendance. Original plans were for holding a mass meeting at the Mosque, a civic auditorium in Richmond, Virginia, on the night of September 27, 1963, however, these plans were abandoned, as it was feared that the group would not be able to fill the Mosque and it was decided to hold this meeting also at the Virginia Union University campus.

HEREIN IS UTO ASSIFIED.

DATE 11-21-79 BY Spatep 1619

DA.

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RE: NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC), RICHMOND VIRGINIA, SEPTEMBER 23 - 27, 1963

According to the source, the following schedule of activities has been planned for the convention:

The opening banquet at Hotel John Marshall, will have Dr. Rupert Picott, Richmond, Virginia and Executive Secretary of the Virginia Teachers Association as Chairman. The speaker will be State Senator Leroy Johnson of Georgia and comedian Dick Gregory will be awarded the SCLC's 1963 // "Merit Award", for his participation in civil rights demonstrations.

On Wednesday, September 25, 1963, the convention sessions move to the Belgium Building on the Virginia Union University campus and Reverend W. Tee Walker, Executive Assistant to Dr. King, will be principal speaker at the meeting, beginning at 12:30 PM. In the evening session at 8:00 PM, United State Senators Paul Douglas of Illinois and Jacob Javits of New York, will address the convention.

Cn Thursday, September 26, 1963, Dr. Samuel D.

Proctor, President of A&T College, Greensboro, North Carolina, and formerly an official with Peace Corps will address the convention at its luncheon meeting and Royl Wilkins, Executive JA, Secretary for National Association for the Advancement of the Colored People (NAACP) and Reverend Fred Smuttlesworth, President, Birmingham Christian Improvement Association and National Vice President of SCLC, will address the evening session of the Convention.

On Friday, September 27, 1963, Reverend Thomas G. Kilgore of New York City will address the convention at its luncheon and the concluding "Freedom Rally" will be held on the Virginia Union campus at 8:00 PM, with Dr. Martin Luther King and Reverend Ralph D. Wabernathy, Secretary-Treasurer of SCLC as the principal speakers.

The source advised that during the convention, theatrical and musical artists are scheduled to appear, however, their identities are not known at this time.

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RE: NATIONAL CONVENTION,
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE, (SCLC), RICHMOND,
VIRGINIA, SEPTEMBER 23 - 27, 1963

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On September 19, 1963, Major
Richmond Police Department, Richmond, Virginia, advised that his department is aware of the above and they are closely following the activities of SCLC while the convention is being held in Richmond, Virginia, to insure that there would be no disturbances or interferances with their activities. He advised that his department was not anticipating any incidents in connection with the above convention.

A characterization of SCLC appears in the Appendix attached hereto.

### SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

The November 19, 1960 issue of "The Richmond Times-Dispatch" reported that approximately sixty Negro church, professional and lay leaders throughout Virginia met on November 18, 1960 in Petersburg, Virginia and organized the Virginia Christian Leadership Conference (VCLC) for the purpose of "bringing about civil rights for all".

It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian nonviolent principles".

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION URGENT 9-26-63 11-54PM EST JFB TO DIRECTOR FBI /157-6-41/ FROM SAC RICHMOND /157-630/ 2P NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, /SCLC/, RICHMOND, VA., NINE TWENTY FOUR - TWENTY SEVEN. SIXTYTHREE. RACIAL MATTERS. RE MYTEL NINE TWENTYFIVE, SIXTYTHREE. b6 RICHMOND, VA. PD. ADVISED ON NINE MAJOR b7C TWENTY SIX, SIXTY THREE, THAT THE THIRD DAY OF CAPTIONED CONVENTION IN RICHMOND CONTINUED ON NINE TWENTY SIX. SIXTY THREE AS SCHEDULED, WITHOUT INCIDENT. PRESS REPORTED SCLC OFFICIALS CONTINUED TODAY TO PONDER A TECHNIQUE THAT WOULD, THEY FEEL, COMPLETELY IMMOBILIZE A CIVIL RIGHTS "TARGET" CITY. FURTHER, OFFICIALS OF SCLC WERE REPORTED BY PRESS AS STATING DIRECTORS OF THE ORGANIZATION WERE DIVIDED OVER A LIST OF "PRIORITY" TARGETS AND ALSO OVER THE MEANS TO BE USED TO ATTACK RACIAL BARRI COMMUNITIES INVOLVED. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE Jeph 10 SEP 30 1963 END PAGE ONE

JUL 2 1963

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RH 157-630

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PAGE TWO

MAJOR ADVISED APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED TWENTY FIVE MEMBERS OF YOUTH CHAPTER, NAACP, AT VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY ASSEMBLED ON CAMPUS DURING EVENING AND MARCHED IN A GROUP TO THE BELGIAN BUILDING, VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY, SINGING ENROUTE, AT EIGHT TWENTY P. M., TO ATTEND A PUBLIC MEETING OF CONVENTION WHICH OPENED AT EIGHT P. M. THIS GROUP WORE SIGNS STATING "HI ROY, VIRGINIA UNION NAACP". ROY WILKINS, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, NAACP, FROM NEW YORK, DELIVERED PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT THIS MEETING, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY NINE HUNDRED PERSONS.

ICG RICHMOND BEING ADVISED.

MAIL COPIES TO ATLANTA AND NEW YORK.

END ACK FOR TWO PLS

1-00 AM OK FBI WA JR FOR TWO MESSAGES

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#### FBI

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Ell,	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (157-630) -P-  NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 9/24-27/63 RM  Re Richmond teleture 0/05/63	Agency G-2, ONI, CSI, CRD  Date Forw. M. 1963  How Forw. M. 1963  By Jas I d. 1963  100 and uset 200 and uset			
	Re Richmond teletype 9/25/63.				
** **	Enclosed are 8 copies of a let re activities at the captioned convention	terhead memorandum on on 9/25/63.			
1	Also enclosed for each office is copy of letter- head memorandum for their information.				
	A copy of above letterhead mem locally to ICG, U. S. Army, Richmond, Va	no is being furnished $\theta$			
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia September 26, 1963

ATTENDED

Re: National Convention, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Richmond, Virginia September 24-27, 1963

Major Richmond, Virginia Police Department, on September 25, 1903, advised the seventh annual convention of SCLC continued on September 25, 1963 as scheduled without incident, and there were no demonstrations. He reported the delegates attended the workshop and daytime sessions at the First African Baptist Church in Richmond. He advised the program of activity for September 25, 1963 scheduled the following:

President Martin Luther King, Jr. was to give his annual report, and reports from SCLC affiliates were to be given by the following:

- 1) Clarksdale, Mississippi, by AARON HENRY
- 2) Gadsden, Alabama, by JOSEPH FAULKNER
- 3) Nashville, Tennessee, by ANDREW WHITE
- 4) Macon, Georgia, by WILLIAM RANDALL
- 5) Savannah, Georgia, by BEN VAN CLARK
- 6) Danville, Virginia, by L. G CAMPBELL

Following the reports, a keynote address was to be given by Reverend Wyatt T Walker, Executive Assistant to Reverend King.

The afternoon session was to be devoted to panel discussion and workshops on the topic of "power of non-violence" and JAMES M. LAWSON, Special Projects Director, SCLC, was to be the moderator and the leaders were to be C. T. Vivian, Director of Affiliates, SCLC, Atlanta, Georgia; James Bevel, Field Secretary; SCLC, Atlanta, Georgia;

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-29-79 BY 502 tag 154

b6 b7C

VP

ATTENDED

Re: National Convention, SCLC, Richmond, Virginia, 9/24, 27/63

Bayard Rustin, Deputy Director, March on Washington, from New York City.

The program called for a public meeting to be held at the Belguim Building, Virginia Union University, at 8 pm to hear addresses by <u>Senator</u> Paul H. Douglas of Illinois and Senator Jacob Javits of New York.

The Richmond News Leader, a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia, on September 25, 1963, in reporting on the SCLC convention, stated that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., in his annual report, characterized the Birmingham church bombing as the "turning point in the civil rights movement, which is becoming a third American revolution."

This article further reported that Reverend Wyatt T. Walker, Executive Assistant to Reverend King, in his keynote address, stated the recent church bombing in Birmingham and other violence there apparently have not convinced state . and federal authorities that there is an "atmosphere of urgency in the civil rights movement." Further, he was reported as stating the federal government is providing "ambulance service" alone in areas where it should be taking preventive measures. He declared further "the basic approach of the non-violent revolution will not change. It will be marked by its frequency and intensity. It is already evident that the South will not be the chief locus of activity. entire nation will feel the brunt of the non-violent force's In the South, most of the activity will be focused on schools and public accommodations; in the North, it will be on employment and housing."

The Richmond Times Dispatch, a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia, on September 26, 1963, in reporting on the SCLC convention, reported that Reverend Wyatt T. Walker, in his address, stated that Negroes may soon be compelled to stage massive acts of civil disobedience to convince the nation of their impatience with all forms of racial discrimination. The article continued that Reverend Walker invisioned a shut-down of airports, train and bus stations, the traffic of large cities and all interstate commerce

"by the bodies of witnesses non-violently insisting on freedom now." The article continued that Reverend Walker stated a more immediate solution "could well be the implementation of a national program of econocic withdrawal during the coming Christmas season." He declared a massive refusal to buy on the part of the Negro community and others of good will "would throw the business world into shock and maybe then, and only then, will we gain the support of the nation's financial leaders to exert some initiative in eliminating the evils of segregation and discrimination."

The article reported that more than 200 SCLC delegates at the First African Baptist Church burst into song at the end of Reverend Walker's address.

This article further reported that Bayard Rustin, Deputy Director of the freedom march on Washington, and a participant in a panel discussion, told the delegates that SCLC's strategy should be to utilize every brutality as a means of encouraging allies to join the civil rights movement.

Major advised that there were approxim 600 present at the evening session of the convention hele at the Belguim Building, Virginia Union University, to haddresses by U. S. Senators Jacob Javits and Paul H. Dou					
	109th Intelligence Corps	b6 b7C			
Group, U. S. Army, Richmond, Virginia, was advised of the above at 8:16 am on September 26, 1963.					

A characterization of SCLC is attached hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

## SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

The November 19, 1960 issue of "The Richmond Times-Dispatch" reported that approximately sixty Negro church, professional and lay leaders throughout Virginia met on November 18, 1960 in Petersburg, Virginia and organized the Virginia Christian Leadership Conference (VCLC) for the purpose of "bringing about civil rights for all".

It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian nonviolent principles".

## FBI

Date: 9-28-63

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

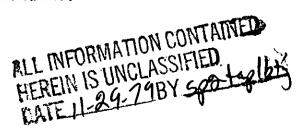
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia September 28, 1963

RE: NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC), RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, SEPTEMBER 24 - 27, 1963

Richmond, Virginia, advised on September 27, 1963, that the seventh annual convention of SCLC concluded its final day in Richmond on September 27, 1963, with activities as scheduled and without incident. He advised the sessions of the convention were again held at the First African Baptist Church and the concluding public mass meeting was held at the Belgian Building located on the campus of Virginia Union University. This meeting, according to Major began at 7:30 PM, with the "freedom sing" and ended at approximately 12:15 AM and there were between 2,200 and 2,500 in attendance. Addresses were given by Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., President, SCLC and Representative Adam Clayton Powell of New York.

Major advised that between 1:30 PM and 2:05 PM on September 27, 1903, Robert A. Lloyd, III, a member of the American Nazi Party (ANP), Arlington, Virginia, who was dressed in civilian clothes, distributed 125 copies of "The Rockwell Report - Is Martin Luther King a Communist?", in front of the John Marshall Hotel in Richmond, where Reverend King and many officials and delegates of SCLC were staying during the convention. He advised that there was no incident in connection with Lloyd's distributing this brochure. Further, he reported Lloyd was observed alone attending the public mass meeting held at the Belgian Building from 7:45 PM to 8:30 PM, when he quietly departed and without incident.



b6 b7C RE: NATIONAL CONVENTION,
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC), RICHMOND,
VIRGINIA, SEPTEMBER 24 - 27, 1963

Major advised following this meeting on the night of September 27, 1963, Reverend King and members of the SCLC staff returned to the John Marshall Hotel and they were believed to be departing Richmond on September 28, 1963.

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The Richmond News Leader, a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia on September 27, 1963, reported that the SCLC was requested by the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, (SNCC) in a proposal submitted by Mrs. Diana Nash Bevel. Field Secretary of SNCC and wife of a SCLC official, who participates in a National Civil Disobedience Campaign, that would include the creation of a "non-violent Army". The proposal recommended refusal to pay state and local taxes; a general work stoppage and the interruption of communications with Montgomery, Alabama by mass sit-ins on highways and railroad tracks. Also, called for tying up telephone lines. According to the newspaper, the SCLC refused to endorse the proposal, because the approach was too drastic and was believed to run counter to the principle of non-violence.

This newspaper further reported that the SCLC convention passed a resolution on September 27, 1963, stating the administration's Civil Rights bill should be ammended to provide that all voting cases be tried by judges appointed by Federal Chief Circuit Judges. Also, the resolution called for putting all civil rights cases, both civil and criminal, in Federal courts. Further, that a census should be taken to reduce the representation in Congress of those states which limit the right to vote. Also, the resolution called for broadened public opportunities and attached "lawless officials" who promote from position of public responsibility practices of segregation.

The Richmond Times Dispatch, a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia on September 28, 1963, reported that Dr. Martin Luther King, in his address at Virginia Union University on September 27, 1963, called on the Federal Government to use all its resourses to find the perpetrators of the bombing of the 16th Baptist Church in Birmingham and blamed the system of segregation as being responsible for the deaths of the six Birmingham youths. The newspaper reported Dr. King, in a news conference, preceding the address, as stating he would call for a resumption of demonstra-

RE: NATIONAL CONVENTION, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC), RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, SEPTEMBER 24 - 27, 1963

tions in Birmingham, Alabama, "unless white leaders there satisfy Negroe civil rights grevances within the next few days". Further, the newspaper reported Dr. King expressed disappointment, but no particular concern that Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of the Colored People (NAACP) has been cool to Dr. King's proposal for a nationwide withdrawal from Christmas shopping as a memorial to six children killed in the Birmingham violence. The newspaper quoted Dr. King as stating "we would come to a tragic moment if there could be no healthy, honest disagreement" and he added he hoped Wilkins was expressing a personal opinion and would agree to the suggestion after examining it, "because we need a united front".

The newspaper reported Representative Adam Clayton Powell, in his address, as urging Dr. King to become the leader of a national "black revolution". The article continued that Representative Powell predicted Congress would fail to enact civil rights legislation this year and declared Dr. King's leadership is necessary to bring "the 90% of the black mases" who are not in any national organization into the fight for Negro equality. Further, Powell was reported as urging Dr. King to expand his organization into the north and stated if this were done, he would offer Dr. King the co-pastor of the Abyssinian Baptist Church in New York, which Powell heads.

The newspaper further reported Powell as stating there are only three organizations which truly represent the Negro masses, namely, SCLC, SNCC and the Negro American Labor Council.

U.S. Army, Richmond, Virginia, was advised of the above at 9:25 PM, September 28, 1963.

Attached hereto are characterizations of SCLC and ANP.

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#### APPENDIX

AMERICAN NAZI PARTY, Also Known As World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists, George Lincoln Rockwell Party

A source advised on February 27, 1959 that George Lincoln Rockwell of Arlington, Virginia had held an organizational meeting of the World Union of Free Enterprise National Socialists (WUFENS) at his residence on February 26, 1959.

Six persons were present and they, according to the source, comprised the beginning of an officer corps of the organization. Rockwell told those present that WUFENS would be an international movement, but that the section of the organization in the United States would be known as the American Party of the WUFENS.

Rockwell, on March 26, 1959, furnished to Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, a copy of the program of the WUFENS, stating that he expected to become the President of the United States through the organization's platform. The main tenets of WUFENS, as reflected in the program, call for the migration of Negroes to Africa and the trial and execution of all Jews guilty of Communist and Zionist treason.

A second source advised on August 15, 1962 that the main activity of the organization in furtherance of these objectives had consisted of picketings with anti-Jewish and anti-Negro placards; talks by Rockwell attacking Jews as traitors to the United States; attempts by Rockwell to form Nazi groups in various cities in the United States; and attempts to form a group of international sympathizers. Rockwell prints large amounts of Nazi literature at American Nazi Party Headquarters, 928 North Randolph Street, Arlington, Virginia.

On June 29, 1962, the State of Virginia revoked the Charter of the American Nazi Party.

### SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

The November 19, 1960 issue of "The Richmond Times-Dispatch" reported that approximately sixty Negro church, professional and lay leaders throughout Virginia met on November 18, 1960 in Petersburg, Virginia and organized the Virginia Christian Leadership Conference (VCLC) for the purpose of "bringing about civil rights for all".

It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian nonviolent principles".

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency, it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERA BUREAU OF INVESTIG U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUST COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 8 1963 9-28-63 3-05AM EST URGENT mir. Trotter TO DIRECTOR FBI Liss Holmer FROM SAC RICHMOND /157-630/ NATIONAL CONVENTION SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE "SCLC" RH.. VA. 9-24-27-63. RM. RE MY TEL NINE TWENTYSIX SIXTYTHREE. RH PD. RH. VA., ADVISED THE CAPTIONED MAJ. CONVENTION CONCLUDED ON NIGHT OF NINE TWENTYSEVEN SIXTYTHREE AS b7C SCHEDULED WITHOUT INCIDENT. PRESS REPORTED SCLC PASSED RESOLUTION TODAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION-S CIVIL RIGHTS BILL BE AMENDED TO PROVIDE THAT ALL VOTING CASES BE TRIED BY JUDGES APPOINTED BY FEDERAL CHIEF CIRCUIT JUDGES. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR PUTTING ALL CIVIL RIGHTS CASES. BOTH CIVIL AND CRIMINAL IN FEDERAL COURTS. FURTHER, A CENSUS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS OF THOSE STATES WHICH LIMIT THE RIGHT TO VOTE. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR BROADENED JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND ATTACHED QUOTE LAWLESS OFFICIALS UNQUOTE. WHO PROMOTE FROM POSITION OF PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITY PRACTICES OF SEGREGATION. ADVISED THE NIGHT SESSION WAS A HELD AT THE BELGIAN BLDG VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY TWENTYTWO TO TWENTYFIVE HUNDRED IN ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED OCT 1/1963 END PAGE ONE

PAGE TWO

REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING AND REP. ADAM CLAYTON POWELL OF NEW YORK, ADDRESSED THE MEETING, POWELL PREDICTED NO CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION TO BE PASSED BY CONGRESS THIS YEAR.

MEETING BROKE UP AT APPROXIMATELY TWELVE FIFTEEN AM.

REV KING AND MEMBERS OF STAFF ARE SPENDING NIGHT AT
THE JOHN MARSHALL HOTEL, RICHMOND, VA., AND BELIEVED PARTING RH
NINE TWENTYEIGHT INSTANT.

ADVISED, LT. ROBERT A. LLOYD, AMERICAN NAZI MEMBER b7C IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES DISTRIBUTED ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTYFIVE COPIES OF QUOTE ROCKWELL REPORT DASH IS MARTIN LUTHER KING A COMMUNIST QUESTION MARK UNQUOTE, IN FRONT OF THE JOHN MARSHALL HOTEL BETWEEN ONE THIRTY PM AND TWO ZERO FIVE PM WITHOUT INCIDENT.

LLOYD LATER OBSERVED ATTENDING THE NIGHT MASS MEETIN7 AT BELGIAN BLDG FROM SEVEN FORTYFIVE PM TO EIGHT THIRTY PM WHEN HE QUIETLY DEPARTED.

ICG, RICHMOND BEING ADVISED.

ATLANTA AND NEW YORK ADVISED BY AIR MAIL.

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. /	Enclosed for Bureau are 8 copies of letterhead memo re activities at the captioned convention on 9/26/63.
	Also enclosed for each office is a copy of above letterhead memo for their information.
, <b>/</b>	A copy of LHM is being furnished locally to ICG, U. S. Army, Richmond, Va.
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Richmond, Virginia September 27, 1963

Re: National Convention, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Richmond, Virginia, September 24-27, 1963

Major Richmond, Virginia Police Department (PD), on September 26, 1963, advised the seventh annual convention of SCLC continued through the third day on September 26, 1963 as scheduled without incident. He reported the delegates again attended their workshop and daytime sessions at the First African Baptist Church in Richmond. He advised the program of activity for September 26, 1963 is scheduled as follows:

At 10:00 am, a special paper was to be presented entitled "The Freedom Movement Did Not Begin Yesterday", by L. D. Reddick, Historian, Baltimore, Maryland. This was to be followed by reports from SCLC affiliates as follows:

- 1) Charleston, South Carolina, by Esau Jenkins
- 2) Atlanta, Georgia, by Oliver W. Holmes
- 3) Greenwood, Mississippi, by Annell Ponder
- 4) Highpoint, North Carolina, by Robert J. Brown
- 5) Virginia, by Milton A. Reid
- 6) March on Washington, by Walter Fauntroy

Following the reports, Dr. Samuel DeWitt/Proctor, President of A & T College, Greensboro, North Carolina, was to give an address.

The afternoon session was to be devoted to panel discussion and workshops on dommittee organization and voter-registration. Dorothy Cotton, Director of Education,

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Atlanta, Georgia, was to be the moderator, and the leaders were to be Andrew J. Young, Program Director, SCLC, Atlanta, Goergia; Hosea-Williams, Chatham County Crusade for Voters, Savannah, Georgia; and Robert Moses, Student Non-Violent Co-ordinating Committee, Greenwood, Mississippi,

The program called for a public meeting to be held at the Belgian Building, Virginia Union University, at 8 pm, to hear an address by Roy Wilkins, National Executive-Secretary, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), New York, New York.

The Richmond News Leader, a daily newspaper, Richmond, Virginia, on September 26, 1963, in reporting on the SCLC convention, stated that the SCLC officials continued on September 26, 1963 to ponder a technique that would, they feel, completely immobilize a civil rights "target" city. Further, the newspaper reported that officials of SCLC stated directors of the organization were divided over a list of "priority" targets and over the means to be used to attack racial barriers in the communities involved.

The Richmond Times Dispatch, a daily newspaper, on September 27, 1963, in reporting on the SCLC convention, stated that Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., President, SCLC, on September 26, 1963, presented a four-point plan of attack on segregation to the convention delegates, which consisted of the following:

- 1) A "massive and direct action" in Danville, Virginia along the lines of the 1963 demonstrations in Birmingham, Alabama
- 2) A nation-wide "economic withdrawal" from Christmas

  shopping, in commemoration of the death of the 6 Birmingham

  Negro children in shootings and bombings on September 15, 1963.
  - 3) An immediate "selective buying program" in the South "to force employees to eliminate segregation".
  - 4) A march on the state capitol in Montgomery, Alabama on an unspecified date.

The article reported Dr. King as stating a special meeting has been called for next week in Atlanta, Georgia to set the dates and to organize details for the Danville demonstrations and the march on Montgomery, Alabama. Concerning the nation-wide selective shopping program, the article reported that Dr. King stated a national conference of civil rights leaders will be called in the near future for its organization. He further stated that among other things for this campaign, "we have in mind the idea of hiring an expert who would direct it."

The article reported that Dr. Samuel D. Proctor, President of A & T College in Greensboro, North Carolina, in his address to the convention, warned against unnecessary excesses in the combat for equal rights. He suggested that occasionally it is "extravagant" to demonstrate when discussions "around the conference table and on the telephone can go farther."

Executive-Secretary, NAACP, in a press conference, was "cool to a Christmas boycott." The article quoted him as stating "I find it difficult to go against the idea of Santa Claus" and he added that the shopping ban would "disrupt" his organization's program, noting "we have a full schedule of activities which will be occupying our chapters until the end of the year."

The article further reported that Wilkins, in his address to the SCLC convention, urged "caution and statesmanship" in the Negroes' civil rights campaign. He was reported as stating "sometimes we must hit heavily, but at other times a light tap is just as effective to achieve the desired end." Further, he predicted that demonstrations will continue in those localities in which conditions are intolerable for the Negro. He stated the civil rights bill must be waged flexibly by demonstrations, law suits, and legislation, and added "no one of these is the sole solution."

Major Richmond, Virginia PD, advised that approximately 125 members of the Youth Chapter, NAACP, at Virginia Union University in Richmond, assembled on the campus during the evening of September 26, 1963, and marched in a group to the Belgian Building on campus. He advised the group sang en route, and they arrived at the public meeting of the SCLC convention at 8:20 pm and attended the meeting as a group. He advised the group wore signs stating "Hi Roy, Virginia Union NAACP."

Major advised that approximately 900 persons attended the meeting at the Belgian Building to hear Roy Wilkins' address.

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Group, U. S. Army, Richmond, Virginia, was advised of the above at 8:19 am on September 27, 1963.

A characterization of SCLC is attached hereto.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

### SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

The November 19, 1960 issue of "The Richmond Times-Dispatch" reported that approximately sixty Negro church, professional and lay leaders throughout Virginia met on November 18, 1960 in Petersburg, Virginia and organized the Virginia Christian Leadership Conference (VCLC) for the purpose of "bringing about civil rights for all".

It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian nonviolent principles".

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia September 25, 1963

Re: National Convention, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Richmond, Virginia September 24-27, 1963

Major Richmond, Virginia Police
Department (PD), on September 24, 1963, advised that the 7th b6
Annual Convention of the Southern Christian Leadership b7C
Conference (SCLC) opened on September 24, 1963 in Richmond,
Virginia with registration of members at the First African
Baptist Church, which is to be the convention headquarters for day sessions. Other sessions of the convention, which are to last through September 27, 1963, will be held at the Belguim Building, Virginia Union University.

Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., President, SCLC, at a press conference in Richmond on September 24, 1963, declared that a "task force" involving upward of 500 civil rights supporters will be sent to Danville, Virginia later this fall in an efforr to break racial barriers there. Reverend King stated at the SCLC conference in Richmond on September 24, 1963 that leaders will "charter a course for the future" and decide what other communities will be visited by the task force demonstrators and workers. He tentatively listed as possible targets, Williamston, North Carolina, Gadsden, Alabama, Shreveport, Louisiana, and Clarksville, Mississippi. Also, he stated a time table will be sent for a march on the Alabama capitol in protest of the policies of Governor George C. Wallace. Further, Reverend King stated leaders will map plans for a "Southwide" Selective Buying Campaign against companies that discriminate most severely against Negro employees.

Major advised that delegates and visitors in excess of 800 attended the "freedom banquet" at the John Marshall Hotel on the night of September 24, 1963. He stated that many of the officials and delegates are staying at this hotel. He advised the banquet program listed John E. Lowery, ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED.

b6 b7C Re: National Convention, SCLC, Richmond, Virginia, September 24-27, 1963

Second Vice-President, SCLC, as toast master, and J. Rupert Picott, Executive Secretary, Virginia Teachers Association, Richmond, Virginia, were to introduce Senator Leroyyoohnson, Negro member of the Georgia Assembly, Atlanta, Georgia, Who was to give the principal address. The program also listed Reverend King was to present comedian Dickipregory of Chicago, Illinois, with SCLC's Annual Merit Award.

Major advised the banquet meeting broke b6 up at approximately 11:15 pm, and there were no incidents or b7C demonstrations this date in Richmond.

The Richmond Times Dispatch, a daily newspaper, on September 25, 1963, reported that Senator Leroy Johnson of Atlanta, Georgia, identified as the first Negro elected to the Georgia Legislature since Reconstruction, addressed the banquet of SCLC at the John Marshall Hotel on the night of September 24, 1963. The article reported Johnson as declaring that Negroes will come to the "power structure" of the southern states and not to the politicians for a solution to their civil rights problems. Further, the article related Johnson as stating "the real guardians of the status quo are not the elected officials but the permanent businessmen who control the economy."

This article further reported that the collective buying program announced by Reverend King will resume in Birmingham on October 1, 1963. Also, it reported that a voter-registration drive will be conducted in Virginia, North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi. It was reported the SCLC's budget for 1963-1964 calls for an expenditure of \$500,000 for this program.

Group, U. S. Army, Richmond, Virginia, was advised of the above at 8:21 am, September 25, 1963.

A characterization of SCLC is attached hereto.

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It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

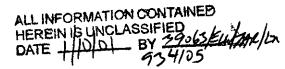
The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian nonviolent principles".

PETIONAL FORM NO. 10 GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES 10/4/63 DIRECTOR, FBI TO DATE: SAC, RICHMOND (157-630) NATIONAL CONVENTION, SCLEEC RICHMOND, VA., 9/24-27/68EC SUBJECT: p. 11-14 For the information of the Bureau and Atlanta, enclosed herewith is a copy of a program of the Seventh Annual Convention Southern Christian Leadership Conference 9/24-27/63, which was made (SCLC), held in Richmond. of the Richmond Police available by Department. The program identifies the officers and staff of SCLC and in many instances includes photographs of these officers and participants at the convention. - Bureau (Eng - Atlanta (Ex 1 - Richmond CFH/mw (4)REC- 57. ENCLOSURE ATTACHED EX-101 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 41-29-79BY Spe

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Seventh Annual Convention

Southern
Christian
Leadership
Conference

Martin Luther King, Jr., President

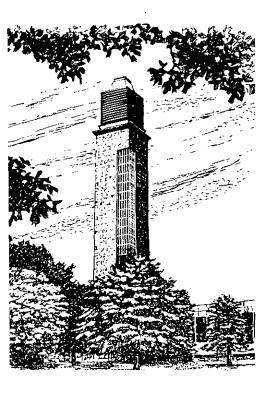
Sept. 24-27, 1963
Richmond, Va.

Theme: 'FREEDOM NOW'

HOST: VIRGINIA UNIT SCLC Rev. Curtis Harris, President

# Foreword . . .

THE SOUTHERN Christian Leadership Conference is organized as a service agency to facilitate coordinated action of local protest groups and to assist in their sharing of resources and experiences. The magnitude of the problem calls for the maximum commitment of resources of all institutions in Negro life, North and South. The Southern Christian Leadership Conference seeks to cooperate with all existing agencies attempting to bring full democracy to our great nation.



Vann Jower
At
Virginia Union
University
Convention
Headquarters

Message from the President



**(a)** AM CONVINCED beyond the shadow of a doubt that the philosophy of nonviolence will redeem the soul of America. There is a great temptation to accept nonviolence solely as a strategy, a device; this we must guard against. This is one of the chief aims of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference: to broadly disseminate through intensive training the heart of nonviolence, that our commitment to nonviolence will not only be a technique, but shall become for us a way of life with love and redemption as its center. The other chief aim of SCLC is in the area of voterregistration. Here again, it must be recognized that the right and proper use of the ballot is vital in our struggle for first-class citizenship. The SCLC stands ready to serve in developing and organizing grassroots voter registration programs. One of the most significant steps that the Negro can take at this hour is that short walk to the voting booth.

M. L. King

# Southern Christian Leadership Conference \_\_\_\_ Atlanta, Georgia 30303

334 Auburn Ave., N.E.

#### **OFFICERS**

President Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.\* Atlanta, Georgia

> First Vice-President C. K. Steele\* Tallahassee, Florida

Second Vice-President J. E. Lowery\* Nashville, Tennessee

Third Vice-President Samuel W. Williams\* Atlanta, Georgia

Fourth Vice-President C. O. Simpkins, D.D.S. Hollis, L. I., New York

Secretary Fred L. Shuttlesworth\* Cincinnati, Ohio

Assistant Secretary Mrs. Erna Dungee Montgomery, Alabama

Treasurer Ralph D. Abernathy\* Atlanta, Georgia

Chaplain Kelly Miller Smith\* Nashville, Tennessee

Historian Dr. L. D. Reddick Baltimore, Maryland

#### EXECUTIVE BOARD

Washington D. C.

Clarksdale, Mississippi

Edward 7. Graham\* Miami, Florida

WTHTHAT? Valdosta, Georgia

Agron C. Henry Clarksdale, Mississippi

Clarence Henry New Orleans, Louisiana

B. L. Hooks\* Memphis, Tennessee

Esqu Jenkins Charleston, South Carolina

Major Jones\* Chattanooga, Tennessee

D. E. King\* Louisville, Kentucky

M. L. King, Sr. Atlanta, Georgia

John Lewis Atlanta, Georgia

Matthew D. McCollum Orangeburg, South Carolina

> Milton Reid\* Petersbura, Virginia

S. S. Seay, Sr.\* Montgomery, Alabama

W. E. Shortridge Birmingham, Alabama

Nelson H. Smith\* Birmingham, Alabama

Roland Smith\* Little Rock, Arkansas

Daniel B. Speed Tallahassee, Florida

Hosea Williams Savannah, Georgia

Virgil Wood\* Lynchburg, Virginia

R. G. Williams\* Washington, D. C.

I. S. Leevy Columbia, South Carolina

# Welcome . . .

THE SOUTHERN Christian Leadership Conference, in cooperation with the Virginia Unit, SCLC, welcomes you to our Annual Convention. It is our desire in these four days that you will have an opportunity to study more thoroughly the deeper meanings of the present social revolution in the Deep South.

We invite you to be candid in your inquiries, that we may learn together, for the study of nonviolence is inexhaustive, and there are many answers we seek in the search for truth.

We have chosen this community for our convention because it provides the interest and activity in nonviolent direct action.

We trust that the insights and techniques developed here will be utilized in your respective communities, that in the not too distant future an end to segregation will be seen all over the South.

Wyatt Tee Walker Executive Director



Wyatt Tee Walker

# Greetings . . .

of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference to Richmond and the adjoining areas. We of the Virginia Unit of SCLC are still struggling to be free men. Our efforts thus far to some degree have been successful due to the complete co-operation of some spirited citizens of Richmond and the adjoining areas. Our freedom one day will be a complete freedom and it shall come on the shoulders of these dedicated souls. On this day America will realize her full self-hood as intended by her founding fathers.

Curtis Harris, President Virginia Unit, SCLC

#### SEVENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION

September 24, 25, 26, and 27 DATE:

PLACE: Richmond, Virginia

**HEADQUARTERS:** First African Baptist Church, Haynes

and Norwood Aves. (Day Sessions)

Belgian Building, VUU (Night Sessions)

HOST: Virginia Unit, SCLC

The Rev. Curtis Harris, President

COORDINATORS: Mrs. Laurayne F. James, Richmond

Dr. Milton A. Reid, State

"FREEDOM NOW!" THEME:

REGISTRATION FEE: \$3.00



Dick Gregory

#### – TUESDAY, September 24 –

1:00 P.M. REGISTRATION, First African Baptist Church (continuous until 6:00 P.M.)

Belgian Bldg. (After 6:00 P.M.)

2:00 P.M. BOARD MEETING

(Sorry Board Members Only) Virginia Teachers Association

4th & Clay Streets

8:00 P.M. ANNUAL FREEDOM BANQUET

Virginia Room, John Marshall Hotel

Donation: \$7.50

TOASTMASTER

Joseph E. Lowery, Second Vice-President, Nash-

ville. Tenn.

INVOCATION

John J. McMahon, Director Bureau Catholic

Churches, Richmond, Va.

GREETINGS

Milton A. Reid, Regional Representative, Peters-

burg, Va.

INTRODUCTION OF SPEAKER

J. Rupert Picott,

Executive Secretary, Virginia Teachers Association

**ADDRESS** 

SENATOR LEROY JOHNSON, Member, Georgia

Assembly, Atlanta, Ga.

CITATION .

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., President, SCLC,

Atlanta, Ga.

HONOREE

DICK GREGORY, Comedian & Author, Chicago, III.



Sen. Johnson

#### - WEDNESDAY, September 25 ---

C. K. Steele, First Vice President, Presiding, Tallahassee, Fla.

9:30 A.M. DEVOTIONS

Kelly Miller Smith, Chaplain, Cleveland, Ohio

10:00 A.M. Formal Opening
ANNUAL REPORT — President King

10:45 A.M. Committee Appointments & Announcements

11:00 A.M. REPORTS FROM AFFILIATES (I) (12 min. each)

Clarksdale, Miss. Gadsden, Ala. Nashville, Tenn. Macon, Ga. Savannah, Ga. Danville, Va. Aaron Henry Joseph Faulkner Andrew White William Randall Ben Van Clark L. G. Campbell

12:20 P.M. KEYNOTE ADDRESS — Wyatt Tee Walker Executive Assistant to Martin Luther King, Jr.

1:00 P.M. LUNCH

2:30 P.M. PANEL and WORKSHOPS
"THE POWER OF NONVIOLENCE"

James M. Lawson, Special Projects Director, Moderator
C. T. Vivian, Director of Affiliates, SCLC, Atlanta, Ga.

James Bevel, Field Secretary, SCLC, Atlanta, Ga.

Bayard Rustin, Deputy Director, March on Washington,
New York City

3:30 P.M. WORKSHOPS

5:00 P.M. Adjournment

7:30 P.M. Freedom Singing Nightly by the famous ALABAMA CHRIS-TIAN MOVEMENT CHOIR, Fred L. Shuttlesworth, President, Carlton Recse, Director

8:00 P.M. PUBLIC MEETING, Belgian Bldg., Va. Union Univ.
Bishop Henry C. Bunton, National Board, Presiding,
Washington, D. C.

GREETINGS — Dr. Curtis W. Harris, President, Virginia State Conference, SCLC

Dr. Thomas H. Henderson, *President*, Virginia Union University

Special Music — Virginia Union University Choir Offering — A. D. King, Alabama State Conference, SCLC

ADDRESS — SENATOR PAUL H. DOUGLAS, (D., III.)

Special Music

ADDRESS — SENATOR JACOB JAVITS (R., N.Y.)
'We Shall Overcome'

Benediction



Sen. Javits



Sen. Douglas



Samuel Proctor





Roy Wilkins



Rev. Abernathy



Rev. Shuttlesworth

#### --- THURSDAY, September 26 ----

Samuel W. Williams, Third Vice President, Presiding, Atlanta, Ga.

9:30 A.M. DEVOTIONS — E. G. Thomas, Regional Representative. South Orange, New Jersey

SPECIAL PAPER: "The Freedom Movement Did Not Begin 10:00 A.M. Yesterday" — L. D. Reddick, Historian, Baltimore, Md.

10:30 A.M. REPORT FROM AFFILIATES (II) (12 min. each)

> Charleston, S. C. Atlanta, Ga. Greenwood, Miss. High Point, N. C. Virginia March On Washington

Esau Jenkins Oliver W. Holmes Annell Ponder Robert J. Brown Milton A. Reid Walter Fauntrov

12:20 P.M. ADDRESS - SAMUEL DeWITT PROCTOR, President, A & T College, Greensboro, N. C.

1:00 P.M. LUNCH PANEL & WORKSHOPS

(Community Organization & Voter Registration) Dorothy Cotton, Director of Education, Atlanta, Ga., Andrew J. Young, Program Director, SCLC, Atlanta, Ga. Hosea Williams, Chatham County Crusade for Voters, Savannah, Ga. Robert Moses, Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, Greenwood, Miss.

3:30 P.M. WORKSHOPS

5:30 P.M. Adjournment

7:30 P.M. Freedom Singing Nightly by the famous Alabama Christian Movement Choir, Fred L. Shuttlesworth, President, Carlton Reese, Director

8:00 P.M. PUBLIC MEETING, Belgian Bldg., (Va. Union Univ.) RALPH D. ABERNATHY, SCLC Treasurer, Presiding, Atlanta, Ga.

> ADDRESS - ROY WILKINS, National Executive Secretary, NAACP, New York

> SPECIAL MUSIC - Goodwill Community Chorus, Petersburg, Va., William R. Relaford, Director

OFFERING - Virgil Wood, National Board, Lynchburg, Va.

AFFILIATE OF THE YEAR AWARD

Citation - A. A. Peters, President, Los Angeles branch Western Christian Leadership Conference

Honoree — Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights Edward Gardner, Birmingham, Ala., accepting

ROSA PARKS FREEDOM AWARD

Citation — William M. Kuntsler

Honoree - FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, President, Ala-

bama Christian Movement For Human Rights

Presentation — ROSA PARKS

'WE SHALL OVERCOME'

Benediction

#### ---- FRIDAY, September 27 -----

I. M. Augustine, Presiding, General Counsel, New Orleans, La.

9:30 A.M. DEVOTIONS — Richard A. Battles, Regional Representative, Hartford, Conn.

10:00 A.M. BUSINESS SESSION

12:00 FREEDOM SING — Dorothy Cotton, leader

12:20 P.M. ANNUAL CONFERENCE SERMON — THOMAS C. KIL-GORE, Pastor-Elect, Second Baptist Church, Los Angeles, California

1:00 P.M. LUNCH -

3:00 P.M. Executive Board and Staff — Joint Meeting (Place to be announced)

7:30 P.M. Freedom Singing by the famous Alabama Christian, Movement Choir, Fred L. Shuttlesworth, President, Carlton Reese, Director

8:00 P.M. PUBLIC MEETING, Va. Union Univ., Belgian Bldg.

BENJAMIN HOOKS, National Board, Memphis, Tenn., Presiding

SPECIAL MUSIC — Combined Choirs of First Baptist. Church, Hampton, Va. & First Baptist Church, Newport News, Va.

Offering — Ralph D. Abernathy & E. Eugene Smith, Jr. "Churches For Freedom"

FREEDOM MESSAGE — MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., President, SCLC, Atlanta, Ga.

#### SPECIAL AWARD

Citation — L. Grancis Griffin, Farmville, Va.

Honoree — SARAH PATTON BOYLE, Author, Charlottesville, Va.

'WE SHALL OVERCOME'

Benediction



Dr. King



Rev. Kilgore



L. D. Reddick



Mrs. Boyle

...until we meet again



CONVENTION PLANNERS—Helping to prepare for SCLC's Seventh Annual Convention, the above group is shown going over final details with National Coordinator Wyatt Tee Walker (c.) in Richmond. From left they are: Father John J. McMahon, State Coordinator Milton Reid, Richmond Coordinator Laurayne James and Co-chairman E. E. Smith, Jr.



PUBLIC MEETING SITE—The Belgian Building at Virginia Union University in Richmond serves as headquarters for night registration and all public meetings throughout the convention. Upwards of 2,000 are expected each evening at the public sessions.

# MEMBERSOF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

# -The Staff Of SCLC-

#### **EXECUTIVE**

Martin Luther King, Jr.

President

Wyatt Tee Walker
Executive Assistant to President

Ralph D. Abernathy Treasurer Harry G. Boyte Special Assistant to President

All NAMES

Francis A Covington

I. MA Augustine
General Counsel

#### DEPARTMENTS

### VOTER REGISTRATION



Andrew Young Director Harry 5.4Boyte



RESEARCH

John Gibson, Assistant to Mr. Young

## CITIZENSHIP SCHOOL



Doroth Cotton Director Septima AClark Supervisor



TEACHER TRAINING

**PUBLIC RELATIONS** 



Edward TAClayton Director C. T. Vivian Director



# MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

# all names REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Walter E, Fauntroy Washington, D. C.

George Lawrence Brooklyn, New York

E. G. Thomas South Orange, New Jersey

Mrs. Harriet/Clisby Merchantville, New Jersey Richard/Battles Hartford, Connecticut

Charles Butler Detroit, Michigan

> OtisaMoss Lockland, Ohio

F. LALeGarde Edenton, North Carolina

Milton Reid Petersburg, Virginia

### HELD SECRETARIES

Golden Frinks Edenton, North Carolina

Major/Johns Maringouin, Louisiana

Herber Coulton Petersburg, Virginia\_

Fred C. Bennett, Jr. Atlanta, Georgia\_

> J. A. Calhoun A<u>tlan</u>ta, Georgia-

James Bevel Atlanta, Georgia

Bernard Size Atlanta, Georgia

Carole Hoover Tennessee\_\_\_

Benjamin Mack Columbia, South Carolina

Annel Arender. Mississippi\_

# MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

## SECRETARIAL & CLERICAL

Dopa McDonald

Secretary to President\_

Dorothy Gaines

Receptionist

Secretary to Treasurer

Emma ATurner Assistant Secretary to Treasurer

Willie PaMackey Secretary to Executive Assistant

Vivia Garrison

Bookkeeper

Barbara # Reeves Secretary to Special Assistant

Annemaries Secretary to Citizenship School

Edwina H Smith

John Parks

Secretary to Program Director

Mail Room

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

### SPECIAL CLERICAL

Rowena Almand

Dolores Cato

Correspondence

<u>Affiliates</u>

Hattie LEchols

Bessie Streater

Correspondence

Public Relations

Margaret Al Earris

Correspondence

### MEMBER:OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

all names

### SPECIAL CONSULTANTS

James Lawson (Direct Action)

Memphis, Tennessee

Hosey Williams (Voter Registration) Savannah, Georgia

#### FIELD ASSISTANTS

Andrew Marrisett

Lake Charles, Louisiana

James Orange

New Iberia, Louisiana

Hardy Payne

New Iberia, Louisiana

Dorothy Moore
Danville, Virginia

Juanita Daniels

Alexandria, Louisiana

Harota Middlebrooks

Danville, Virginia

Robert Seals

Lake Charles, Louisiana

### FIELD WORKERS

Daniel Harrell Lake Charles, Louisiana Elizabeth Hayes Alexandria, Louisiana

Lavery Taylor
New Iberia, Louisiana

Albert Dunn

Diane Nash Bevel (Field Worker at Large)

Atlanta, Georgia

#### CONVENTION COMMITTEE

Honorary Chairman

Thomas H. Henderson, President Virginia Union University

Honorary Co-Chairman Y. B. Williams\*, Minister

Y. B. Williams\*, Minister First African Baptist Church

General Chairman

Curtis W. Harris\*, President Virginia State Conference, SCLC

Co-Chairmen

J. Rupert Picott Freedom Banquet

E. E. Smith, Jr.\*
"Churches For Freedom"

Willis Pettus Transportation

Lavern Turpin Hospitality

Roland, Turpin Clubs & Organizations

James Thomas\* Fred J. Boddie, Jr.\* Tidewater Mobilization

> Virgil Wood\* Western Virginia

Gertrude L. Chambers Housing

> Frank Render, Jr. John Holly Publicity

Raymond Richardson Finance

> John Golden Ushers

Joseph Owens Gladys Owens Petersburg, Mobilization

> L. W. Chase\* Southside, Virginia

#### GENERAL COMMITTEE

Edwin Allison
Alice Calloway
Irving Elligan\*
C. L. Evans\*
Essie Gordon
Ruth Jaspar
Walter Judge\*
Allen Knight
Leonard Lambert

- Heslip Lee\*
John J. McMahon\*
Mildred Mitchell
Thomas Mitchell
Winfrey Mundle
Ernest Unterkoefler\*
Grace M. Pleasants
Wendell Russell\*
David Shannon\*

Laverne Byrd Smith Robert L. Taylor\* Anne C. Terry S. M. Thompson\* Cassie Walker Florence Walker Ben-Zion Wardey Pauline Weeden L. Douglas Wilder

#### COORDINATORS

Laurayne F. James Richmond Wyatt Tee Walker National Milton A. Reid\*

<sup>\*</sup> Clergy

# Freedom Songs

#### THIS LITTLE LIGHT OF MINE

This little light of mine, I'm going to let it shine. This little light of mine, I'm going to let it shine, This little light of mine, I'm going to let it shine. Let it shine, shine, shine.

- 2 Everywhere I go, I'm going to, etc.
- 3 Round my neighbors door, I'm, etc.
- 4 Down on my knees, I'm going, etc.

#### WE SHALL OVERCOME

We shall overcome, we shall overcome, We shall overcome, some day. Deep in my heart, I do believe We shall overcome some day.

- 2 We are not afraid . . . today.
- 3 The truth will make us free.
- 4 We'll walk hand in hand.
- 5 The Lord will see us through.
- 6 We shall overcome.

#### OH FREEDOM

Oh Freedom, Oh Freedom, Oh Freedom after while. And before I'll be a slave I'll be buried in my grave. Go home to my Lord and be Free.

No more mourning, no more mourning, No more mourning after while. And before I'd be a slave I'll be buried in my grave. Go home to my Lord and be Free.

No more sadness, No more sadness, No more sadness after while. And before I'll be a slave I'll be buried in my grave. Go home to my Lord and be Free.

#### WOKE UP THIS MORNING

Woke up this morning with my mind Stayed on Freedom Woke up this morning with my mind Stayed on Freedom Woke up this morning with my mind Stayed on Freedom Hallelu, Hallelu, Hallelu, Hallelu Hallelu

- 2 Singing and prayin' with my mind . . . 3 Walkin' and talkin' with my mind . . .
- 4 Ain't no harm to keep your mind . . . 5 Woke up this morning with my mind . . .

57-132-49

100-438794-25, 26, 27 CHANGED TO 157-632-44, 45, 46

OCT 101963

Be /mB

Optional Form No. 10

#### UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: 10/15/63

SAC, ATLANTA (100-5718) (P)

COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

IS - C

(OO: New York)

Re Atlanta report of SA

dated

b7C

7/18/63.

On 10/4/63 the Richmond Office by letter captioned "National Convention, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Richmond, Virginia, 9/24-27/63, RM" furnished as an enclosure a copy of a program of the Seventh Annual Convention of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) which was held in Richmond, Virginia, and was made available 🦿 of the Richmond Police Department. by Major b6 The program identifies the officers and staff of SCLC b7C as follows:

2/- Bureau (RM)

2 - Baltimore (RM)

- Birmingham (RM)

2 - Charlotte (RM)

2 - Cincinnati (RM)

2 - Detroit (RM)

2 - Jacksonville (RM)

2 - Knoxville (RM)

2 - Little Rock (RM)

2 - Louisville (RM)

2 - Memphis (RM)

2 - Miami (RM)

2 - Mobile (RM

2 - New Haven (RM)

2 - Newark (RM)

2 - New Orleans (RM)

2 - New York (100-149194) (RM)

2 - Richmond (RM)

2 - Savannah (RM)

2 - WFO (RM)

2 - Atlanta

RRN: ghb (42)

p OCT. 17,1963

INFORMATION CONTENTED

Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. Atlanta, Georgia President C. K. STEELE, First Vice President Tallahassee, Florida J. E. LOWERY, Second Vice President Nashville, Tennessee SAMUEL W. WILLIAMS, Third Vice President Atlanta, Georgia C. O. SIMPKINS, D.D.S., Fourth Vice President "Hollis, L.I., New York FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Secretary Cincinnati, Ohio reserved to the contract of th Mrs. ERNA DUNGEE, Assistant Secretary Montgomery, Alabama RALPH D ABERNATHY, Treasurer Atlanta, Georgia \_\_\_\_\_ KELLY MILLER SMITH. Chaplain Nashville, Tennessee Dr. L. D. REDDICK, Baltimore, Maryland Historian

EXECUTIVE BOARD of Subject organization

HENRY C BUNTON, Washington, D. C.;

R. L. DREW, Clarksdale, Mississippi;

EDWARD T GRAHAM, Miami, Florida;

W. H. HALL, Valdosta, Georgia;

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AARON CHAENRY, Clarksdale, Mississippi;

AT 100-5718

718 Executive Board of Subject Organization

CLARENCE HENRY, New Orleans, Louisiana;

B. L. HOOKS, Memphis, Tennessee;

ESAU JENKINS, Charleston, South Carolina;

Major JONES, Chattanooga, Tennessee;

D. E.KING, Louisville, Kentucky;

M. L.KING, SR., Atlanta, Georgia;

JOHN ZEWIS, Atlanta, Georgia;

MATTHEW D. McCOLLUM, Orangeburg, South Carolina;

MILTON REID, Petersburg, Virginia;

S. S. SEAY, SR., Montgomery, Alabama;

W. E SHORTRIDGE, Birmingham, Alabama;

NELSON H SMITH, Birmingham, Alabama;

ROLAND SMITH, Little Rock, Arkansas;

DANIEL/B. SPEED, Tallahassee, Florida;

HOSEA WILLIAMS, Savannah, Georgia;

VIRGIL WOOD, Lynchburg, Virginia;

R. G. WILLIAMS, Washington, D. C.;

I. S. LEEVY, Columbia, South Carolina.

THE STAFF OF SCLCT (Headquartered at 332 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia

### EXECUTIVE

President

MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR.

Executive Assistant to President

WYATT TEE WALKER

1 at 332 Auburk AT 100-5718 ( Head 302) ABERNATHY Treasurer Special Assistant to HARRY G. BOYTE President Accountant FRANCIS A COVINGTON General Counsel. DEPARTMENTS Director of Voter ANDREW YOUNG Registration Director of Research HARRY G. BOYTE Director of Citizenship DOROTHY School Supervisor of Teacher Training Director\_of\_Public EDWARD /T TCLAYTON Relations C. T. WIVIAN Director of Affiliates RÉGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES OF Subject C FAUNTROY, Washington, D. C.; GEORGE LAWRENCE, Brooklyn, New York; E. G. THOMAS, South Orange, New Jersey; Mrs. HARRIET CLISBY, Merchantville, New Jersey: RICHARD BATTLES, Hartford, Connecticut; CHARLES BUTLER, Detroit, Michigan;

F. L. LeGARDE, Edenton, North Carolina;

OTIS MOSS, Lockland, Ohio;

MILTON REID, Petersburg, Virginia.

FYELD SECRETARIES of Subject Organization

GOLDEN FRINKS, Edenton, North Carolina;

MAJOR JOHNS, Maringouin, Louisiana;

HERBERT COULTON, Petersburg, Virginia;

FRED C. BENNETT, JR., Atlanta, Georgia;

J. H. CALHOUN, Atlanta, Georgia;

JAMES L. BEVEL, Atlanta, Georgia;

BERNARD S. LEE, Atlanta, Georgia;

CAROLE HOOVER, Tennessee;

BENJAMIN MACK, Columbia, South Carolina;

ANNELL FONDER, Mississippi.

SPECIAL CONSULTANTS

JAMES LAWSON (Direct Action), Memphis, Tennessee

HOSEA WILLIAMS (Voter Registration), Savannah, Georgia

### FIELD ASSISTANTS

ANDREW MARRISETT, Lake Charles, Louisiana;

JAMES ORANGE, New Iberia, Louisiana;

HARDY PAYNE, New Iberia, Louisiana;

DOROTHY MOORE, Danville, Virginia;

JUANITA DANIELS, Alexandria, Louisiana;

HAROLD MIDDLEBROOKS, Danville, Virginia;

ROBERT SEALS, Lake Charles, Louisiana.

FIELD WORKERS OF SUB

DANIEL HARRELL, Lake Charles, Louisiana;

LAVERT TAYLOR, New Iberia, Louisiana;

ELIZABETH HAYES, Alexandria, Louisiana;

ALBERT DUNN, Alabama;

DIANE NASH BEVEL (Field Worker at Large), Atlanta, Georgia;

SECRETARIAL & CLERICAL

Secretary to President

DORA ACDONALD

Secretary to Treasurer

LILLIE HUNTER

Secretary to Executive Assistant

WILLIE P MACKEY

Secretary to Special Assistant

BARBARA H. REEVES

Secretary to Program
Director

\*\*\*\*\*\*

EDWINA H SMITH

Receptionist

DOROTHY GAINES

Assistant Secretary to Treasurer

EMMA J TURNER

Bookkeeper

vivian éarrison

Secretary to Citizenship

ANNEMARIE QUIRING

School

JOHN PARKS

Mail Room

AT 100-5718

SPECIAL CLERICAL of SubJect Organization

Correspondence

ROWENA ALMANI

Correspondence

HATTIE L ECHOLS

Affiliates

DOLORES CATO

Public Relations

BESSIE STREATER

Correspondence

MARGARET A JFARRIS

All offices are requested to check their indices for security information available regarding any individuals listed in their respective territories and furnish this information in a letter to the Bureau, New York and Atlanta.

ESIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED RTIMINI REVIEW COMMITTEE DEGI Mr. Tolson... OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1982 EDITION ... Mr. Belmont K GSI- GEN REG. NO. 57 Mr. Mohr... UNITED STATES G Mr. Casper ... Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conrad ... Classified by 2972 TDK KH Mr. PoLoach. Mr. Evans .... Declassiffon: OADR DATE: Mr. Gale ... DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-116) TO 10/3/63 Mr. Rosen S ALL INFORMATION CONTATERSULLivan CONFIDENTIAL EEREIN IS UNCLASSIF FROM SAC. RICHMOND (100-10223) EXCEPT WHERE SHOWS APPROPRIATE AGENCIES Tele. Room ..  ${
m Miss}^{(4)}$   ${
m Holmes}$  ... AND FIRED OFFICES Miss Gandy-AND FIRST BY REUTING ACVISED BY REUTING CT. IP (S) OF SUBJEC COMMUNIST PARTY. USA NEGRO QUESTION COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN SLIP(S) RACIAL MATTERS cs - c DECLASSIFIED BY TWO Enclosed herewith for the Bureau and interested ffices are the indicated number of a LHM setting forth the information to date under captioned matter as obtained by #his office. It should be noted that has had The source utilized in the enclosed LIIM\_ encls:
--paltimore (Encl.
-Norfolk (Encl.
1-Richmond. (REGIS. MAIL) (Encls: 8) I-Baltimore (Encl. (REGIS. MAIL) (REGIS. MAIL) Declassify RET/mbd AACO Mil AGENCY 🚄 REQ. REC'D DATE FORW. HOW FORW. ALL INFORMATION CONT HEREIN IS UNCHASSIFIE Exempt from GDS, Category Date of Declassification Indefinite except where shown



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

	FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 PER 1998
In Reply, Please Refer to File No.	Richmond, Virginia
APPRIER TARE ASING TO AND THE AND PLANE AND PL	October 3, 1963  ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED EXCEPT WHE CASSIFIED OTHERWISE SHOWN
	CLASS: & FYT. BY CYCLOS OF THE LIEW.
	Re: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA  NEGRO QUESTION  COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND FIELD OFFICES  IN RACIAL MATTERS  ADVISED BY BOUTING
	DATE STORY
several member met at Richmon group discusse struggles in D	onfidential source reported on July 11, 1963, that is of the Richmond branch of the Communist Party (CP) id, Virginia on July 2, 1963. At this meeting, the
Halli, Alabalia;	campilage, maryland and other parts of the country.
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This	s source further advised on July 18, 1963, that
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#### APPENDIX

# COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE FOR MORTON SOBELL

"Following the execution of atomic spies ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG in June, 1953, the 'Communist campaign assumed a different emphasis. Its major effort centered upon MORTON SOBELL, 'the ROSENBERGS' codefendant. The National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case - a Communist front which had been conducting the campaign in the United States - was reconstituted as the National Rosenberg-Sobell Committee at a conference in Chicago in October, 1953, and 'then as the National Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell in the Rosenberg Case'..."

("Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications" dated December 1, 1961, issued by the House Committee on Un-American Activities, page 116.)

In September, 1954, the name "National Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell" appeared on literature issued by the Committee. In March, 1955, the current name, "Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell," first appeared on literature issued by the Committee.

The Address Telephone Directory for the Borough of Manhattan, New York City, as published by the New York Telephone Company, on April 16, 1963, lists the "Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell" (CSJMS) is being located at 940 Broadway, New York, New York.



TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: October 21, 1963

SAC. NEW HAVEN (100-18145) (RUC)

SUBJECT: \_ COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

IS - C

(OO: NEW YORK)

RE: Atlanta letter to Bureau, 10/15/63.

.Påge four of referenced Atlanta letter listed one RICHARD BATTLES, Hartford, Connecticut, as a Regional Representative of the above captioned organization. (Subject organ

Files of the New Haven Office do not reflect any subversive or derogatory information relative to BATTLES.

For the information of the Bureau, New York, and Atlanta, the Reverend RICHARD AT BATTLES JR. is the Pastor of the Mount Olive Baptist Church, Hartford, Connecticut, and has been active in regard to civil rights and integration matters in the Hartford, Connecticut, area.

CCRITRB

2 - Bureau

2 - New York (100-149194)

2 - Atlanta (100-5718)

1 - New Haven

GFB/kjb

(6)

REGISTERED MAIL

REC- 23 100-435114

14 OCT 22 1963

EX-103

5 5 OCT 29 1963 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED TE 11-29-71 BY Spate

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM SCORET DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-116) TO: DATE: 10/28/63 (100-438794)SAC. ATLANTA (100-6520) (100-5718) (P) FROM > CLASS. & EXT. BY REASON - FCIM 11 SUBJE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA DATE OF REVIEW NEGRO QUESTION COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS Bufile 100-3-116 b7C New York File 100-151548 Atlanta File 100-6520] (ATE ACENCIES COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE Bufile 100-438794 New York File 100-149194 Atlanta File 100-5718 Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of a Letterhead Memorandum captioned "COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE". Four copies are enclosed for New York. The Letterhead Memorandum is classified Confident Fas because it contains information from NY 694-S\*, which could result in identification of an informant of continuing value, the disclosure of which could be detrimental to the national defense. b7D (RAC) ALL INCORMAZION CONTAINED The second source is NY 694-S\* HEREIN IN VACLASSIFIED re shown , Bureau (2 - 100-3-116) (Enc. 8) (RM) **E**ECETT HE OTHER (2 - 100 - 438794)New York (2 - 100-151548) (Enc. 4) (RM) (2 - 100 - 149194)5 - Atlanta (2 - 100-6520),(2 - 100 - 5718)NOT RECORDED RRN/bri **150** NOV 8 1963 Classified by 608 (13)Exempt from CDS, Category 7 Date of Declassification ムヒング Declassify on: OAR **68 NOV 13 1963** 

337



ZED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DECLASSIFIED BY 1678RFFICH FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION In Reply, Please Refer to File No. Atlanta, Georgia October 28, 1963 AFT TATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES CLASS ADVISED BY ROUTING REASON FOIT 11 DATE COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE On October 17 1963, a confidential source stated that he learned b7D A second confidential source advised in July, 1962, that O'Dell was considered by the Communist Party, U.S.A., as a member of its National Committee. The first source said b7D The first source Said b7D Classified by APPROPRIATE AGENCIES COMPTRENTIAL AND FIELD OFFICES 1DVISED BY ROUTE SLIP (S) OF downgrading and declassification \_Category 🧻 Date of Declas ation Indefinite LED/CJ

ATION CONTAINED PRICLASSIFIED EXCEPT SHOWN OTHERN

COMINFIL OF SCLC Page Two



The characterization of "The Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell" is included in the appendix of this memorandum.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ISECHET \_ 2 \_



### COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE FOR MOTON SOBELL

SECRET

"Following the execution of atomic spies Ethel and Julius Rosenberg in June, 1953, the 'Communist campaign assumed a different emphasis. Its major effort centered upon Morton Sobell, 'the Rosenbergs' codefendant. The National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case - a Communist front which had been conducting the campaign in the United States - was reconstituted as the National Rosenberg-Sobell Committee at a conference in Chicago in October, 1953, and 'then as the National Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell in the Rosenberg Case'..."

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SEXRET



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia October 28, 1963

Title COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference Letternead Memorandum dated October 28, 1963, at Atlanta, Georgia, captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/19/80BY 3/16SICD R/M

This document contains meither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

# ENU TLKROK IN THE SOUTH

## SEND U. S. TROOPS TO ALABAN

The Bestial murder of six Negro children last Sunday in Birmingham, Alabama, brings to a head the wave of terror that has been directed against Negro citizens in Mississippi, Georgia, Louisiana and other parts of the South.

Killing, bombings, kidnapping, use of police dogs and horses, electric cattle prods, blacklisting, ... every conceivable means have been used to deny Negro people their elementary Constitutional Rights.

#### AMERICA'S NO. I CRIMINAL -- GEORGE WALLACE!

The murderous crew responsible for these outrages are led by Governor George Wallace of Alabama. Wallace has violated the Federal Constitution, and does not hesitated to incite to murder. He is quoted as criticizing the work of the dynamiters with the cynical comment that "of 47 bombings, no one has been killed." He has been further quoted as saying "seven or eight funerals" were needed to solve the racial problem in Alabama.

HEREIN/SUNCLASSIFIED

FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY!

These crimes took place because of the failure and reluctance of the Federal Government to act against such mad racists as Wallace in public life, and the terrorists of the Ku Klux Klan, White Citizens Councils and American Nationalists. As head of the F. B. I., J. Edgar Hoover has failed to bring to justice a single criminal involved in these outrages. Over 50 bombings in the city of Birmingham alone, since World War II, have gone unpunished.

#### PRESIDENT KENNEDY MUST ACT VIGOROUSLY !

The lawless elements now in control of Alabama can not be expected to protect the lives and properties of its Negro citizens. Therefore, we Communists support every demand for immediate Federal intervention in that state. We call on the President to issue and executive order placing Alabama under Federal occupation until free elections can be held in which all citizens, Negro and White, have the right to vote.

We call for the arrest of George Wallace, Al Lingo, "Bull" Connor, and leaders of the various hate groups for inciting to murder and arson.

Clean out the F. B. I. and put in people who will truly enforce the Constitution of the United States. End racism in the F. B. I. itself. Bring to justice those criminals directly involved in the killings and burnings.

DEMOCRACY IN THE SOUTH MEANS A BETTER AMERICA!

Some of our country's most rabid reactionaries are products of the Dixiecrat South. In Congress, their voices are most strident in opposing the Moscow Treaty to ban nuclear testing in the atmosphere. They are historically anti-labor. They are fore most in the efforts to block forward looking legislation, be it medical care for the aged or an attempt to aid the unemployed young people. They are not anti-Negro, but anti-Catholic and anti-Jewish. Their defeat will mean a better America for all.

PASS A FEDERAL CIVIL RIGHTS LAW NOW!

Now is the time to speak out! Write President Kennedy, your Congressmen and Senators. DEM.ND: Immediate passage of strong civil rights legislation that will outlaw segregation and discrimination because of race, creed or color, and guarantee the right to vote to all.



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

Character 20 = G

Reference Tarina desair to Distant

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS MOVASSIELED
DATE
19/80: SP-161x DR DV





# TED STATES. DEPARTMENT OF

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to Bu 100-3-116 New York, New York October 30, 1963 DECLASSIFIED BY 8972 TA CLASS. & EXT. B inelevison date of Review APPROPRIATE AGENCIES 4-291-89 275WEWS AND FIELD OFFICES Re: Communist Party. ADVISED FY RIVE United States of America Negro Question b7C SLIP(S) Communist Influence in Racial Matters Internal Security - C

On October 29, 1963, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past/ furnished information which indicated that Clarence Jones was in contact with Martin Luther King on that date. Jones told King that he and their mutual friend had been favorably impressed by Wyatt Walker's brother as an individual. Jones said that in terms of the specific requirements of the New York Office, there did not appear to be anything in his background which would give him any special experience. Jones mentioned that Walker's brother was of the opinion that he could handle the job particularly after it had been indicated that he could call upon the assistance of "our friend" and himself (Jones). Jones also indicated that he and their friend had a cautious reaction about making this a permanent selection because there are so many specialized factors which one needs in doing the job.

> recommendations nor conclusions APPROPRIATE ACENCIES of the FBI. It is the process of the FBI. of the FBI. It is the property and FIELD OFFICES of the FBI and is located to the FBI and is loc of the FBI and is loaned to your ADVISED BY ROUTING agency; it and its contents your ADVISED BY ROUTING agency; it and its contents are SLIP (S) OF not to be distributed outside youngs. agency.

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Re: Communist Party,
United States of America
Negro Question
Communist Influence in Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

mentioned that Walker's brother comes from a background of church relationships and seems to be comfortable in that area. In view of this, it was suggested that Walker's brother, if he were to take the job in New York, he would initially seek to handle those responsibilities which Jack O'Dell had discharged; and that if he did it with the thought of moving away from that slightly and concentrating more in the church area of fund raising, it would give them additional time to get some other person who might have much more specialized qualifications. It was suggested to him that after he had been in the job for a period of time, he would move over from the Jack O'Dell type of work to the work of developing the fund raising base within the church community. King indicated that he would have to discuss the matter with Wyatt Walker.

Jones told King that he (King) and the organization should not feel in any degree "self-conscience" if in hiring a new person it is necessary to bring in Jack O'Dell to show the new person where certain things are and to acquaint him with certain procedures. He pointed out that this is a normal part of transition and that no one could criticize King for doing this.

With respect to the foregoing information, Martin Luther King previously asked Clarence Jones and their mutual friend to speak to Wyatt Walker's brother about the job in New York in order that Jones could give King a candid opinion of him.





Re: Communist Party,
United States of America
Negro Question
Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

Wyatt Walker is an Assistant to Martin Luther King in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

It is to be noted that the New York Office of the SCLC has been seeking a person to fill the position of Administrator which formerly had been held by Hunter Pitts O'Dell.

It is to be noted that it has been determined from the source mentioned above that in the past when King and Jones referred to their mutual friend they were referring to Stanley Levison.

A second confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in July, 1963, that as of July 16, 1963, Stanley Levison was a secret member of the Communist Party, United States of America (CPUSA).

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel for the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York City.



Re: Communist Party,
United States of America
Negro Question
Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

(LYL).

The LYL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The second confidential source advised on September 17, 1963, that as of July, 1962, Hunter Pitts O'Dell was considered by the Communist Party, United States of America, as a member of its National Committee. O'Dell has also been known as Jack O'Dell.

WNGLASSIFIED EXCEPT WAERE SHOWN FBI REASON -Date: ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREINIS UNCLASSIFIED Transmit the following in CRE SHOWN OTHERWISE AIRTEL Via (Priority or Method of Mailing) APPROPRIATE AGENCIES DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-116) TO SLIP(S) Passylection b7C SAC, NEW YORK (100-151548) FROM SUBJECT: CPUSA NEGRO QUESTION COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 R (00: NY)Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 13 copies of a letterhead memorandum dated 10/30/63, which contains information furnished by NY 4092-S\* on 10/29/63. A copy of this letterhead memorandum is enclosed for Atlanta for information.(W) b7D The first source used in this letterhead memorandum 1s NY 4092-S\*. The second source is NY 694-S\* used to characterize STANLEY LEVISON and HUNTER PITTS O'DELL. used to characterize CLARENCE JONES 8-Bureau (100-3-116) (Encl. 13) (RM) AND FIELD OFFICES 1-100-407018) (CLARENCE JONES) 1-100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) 1-100-392452 (STANLEY LEVISON) 1-100-358916) (HUNTER PATTS O'DELL) (COMINFIÉ/SCLC.) **(1**2100-438794) 1-Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (Encl. 1) 1-New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (414) 1-New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (414) 1-New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (414) Declassify 1-New York (100-91330) (HUNTER PITTS O'DELL) (414)
1-New York (100-149194) (COMINFIL SCLC) (41) (COMINFIL SCLC) (41) 1-New York (100-151548) (414) JCS:rmv (16)Classified by Exempt from WS Category 2  $.78_{\,\mathrm{NOV}}$ Date of Declass cation Indefinite วี 4 ROV 15 เร6ง

NY 100-151548



This letterhead memorandum has been classified secret because it contains information from NY 4092-S\* and NY 694-S\*. These sources have furnished highly sensitive information with respect to the racial situation in the New York area and Communist infiltration thereof, and it is felt that this classification is necessary in order not to jeopardize the valuable positions of the informants in furnishing information of this nature.

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(<del>1</del>)

Tolson

Belmont

Mohr

Casper
Callahan
Conrad

Deloach

Evans

Gale

Rosen

Sullivan

Tavel

Trotter

Tele. Room

Holmes

Gandy

33172-1

UPI -114

WASHINGTON -- REP. GEORGE ANDREWS, D-ALA. ASKED THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE TODAY TO INVESTIGATE THE TAX STATUS OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE -- (SCLC) -- ONE OF THE LEADING CIVIL RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS.

THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS ARE COLLECTED AND SPENT EACH YEAR BY SO-CALLED CIVIL RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS, HE SAID, AND MANY PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO SUSPECT THEY COULD BE A FRONT FOR A FULL GROWN

RACKET. ANDREWS INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD AN EDITORIAL FROM THE DOTHAN, ALA., EAGLE WHICH SAID IT HAS NEVER BEEN REVEALED WHETHER THE SCLC PAYS TAXES.

11/4--EG338PES

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TO	

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: 11/6/63

FROM

SAC, MOBILE (157-192) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL Osouthern christian leadership conference

IS - C.

(OO: NEW YORK)

Reference is made to Atlanta letter to Bureau, 10/15/63.

Mobile Office indices contain no information identifiable with ALBERT DUNN mentioned on page 6 of Mobile indices reflect that referenced letter.

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b7C

b7D

<u>Mobile indices refrect</u> is

the Mobile Ullice.

No security references <u>cont</u>ained in the Mobile indices concerning

2 - New York (100-149194) (RM) 2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (RM)

1 - Mobile

JTB: leh (7)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

CATE 11-29-19 BY SPA

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### UNITED STATES GOVENMENT 1emoranāum

TO

DIRECTOR. FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

11/7/63

SAC, NEWARK (100-47609) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

SCOMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

TS - C

NEW YORK) (00:

Re Atlanta letter to the Bureau 10/15/63. MEMBER OF SUBJECT

Newark indices are negative regarding Mrs. HARRIET. CLISBY, Merchantville, New-Jersey, listed in relet as a Regional Representative. MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

Concerning E. G./THOMAS, South\_Orange, New Jersey, also listed as a Regional Representative, the city directory for South Orange for 1963 lists Rev. EDGAR G. THOMAS (Cora), pastor, First Baptist\_Church, residence 152 Academy.

Newark indices are negative on CORACTHOMAS, and reflect the following on Reverend EDGAR GATHOMAS:

The "Newark Sunday News", 5/12/63, Pg. 4, reflected that Rev. EDGAR/THOMAS of South Orange, New Jersey, northeastern representative for the Southern\_\_\_\_ Christian Leadership Conference, had defended the use of children in the Birmingham protests and called for increased participation in the integration struggle north of what he called the cotton curtain.

The "Newark Evening News", 8/13/62, pg. 10, reflected that Rev. EDGAR G. THOMAS, Negro pastor of the First Baptist Church, South Orange, New Jersey, had visited Albany, Georgia, for two days during the previous week.

dC8178-B 2 Bureau (RM)

2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (RM)

2 - New York (100-149149) (RM)

1 - Newark

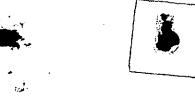
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10 NOV 12 1963

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6 4 NOV 21 1968





The Attorney General

November 8, 1963

Director, MI

DARTIN LUTHER HING. JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr

Mr. Sullivan Mr. DeLoach

Mr. Evans

= Mr. Baumgardner

= Mr. Bland

Mr. Forsyth

On October 30, 1963, Clarence Jones was in Reentact with Joey Adams, the well-known comedian and enterthinment personality. Adams stated he wants to give a party in Martin Luther King's honor on November 15, 1963, and that the "right people" will be invited. He suggested that there would be in attendance millionaires, reporters, senators, and the governor. No further details are known about the party and who would attend.

Clarence Jones is General Counsel for the Gandhi Society for Ilman Rights. He has been identified as being a member and a person who held a leadership position in the Labor Youth League in the mid-1950's.

100-106670

1 - The Deputy Attorney General

1 - Ur. Durke Harshall Assistant Attorney General

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley Assistant Attorney Ceneral

- 100-3-116 (Cominfil in Racial Matters)

D- 100-438794 (Cominfil of SCLC)

NOT RECORDED

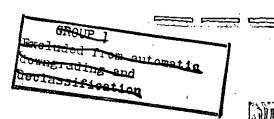
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CONFIDENTIAL 167 NOV 12 1963.

SEE NOTE PAGE 2

WTF:mea/fjh (16)

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#### COMPANIE THE REAL PROPERTY.

The Attorney General

### NOTE:

This letter isclassified "Confidential" since it contains information from a source of continuing value, the unauthorized disclosure of which could prove detrimental to the national defense.

See memorandum Bland to Sullivan, 11-7-63, captioned "Martin Luther King, Jr., Communist Influence in Racial Matters," WTF:mea:pdb.

W. C. Sullivan

 $^{
m l}$ J. F. Bland

1 - Belmont

1 - Nohr

1 - Sullivan November 7, 1963

1 - DeLoach

1 - Evans

1 - Baumgardnor

- Bland

1 - Porsyth MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Information was received from Birmingham indicating one Joey Bishop, New York City, who was described as a personal friend of King had been in contact with King and had extended an invitation to King to attend a gathering of influential people, including several millionaires, at his (Bishop's) home during the weekend of November 8-9. 1963. or on November 16, 1963. Birmingham source, \_\_\_\_\_\_ named Bis named Bishop as being one of the celebrities King could call upon to assist in demonstrations in Birmingham.

b7D

New York reported a conversation on the same date in which Joey Adams was in contact with Clarence Jones saying he wanted to give a party in King's honor on November 15, 1963, and indicated that all the "right people" will be invited. including "millionaires, reporters, senators and the governor."

Because of the coincidence of names and material furnished, Birmingham and New York were requested to recontact their sources as to the accuracy of the names and information furnished. New York verified the information on Joey Adams by referral to their technical logs. Birmingham source.

was recontacted and he stated that possibly the name could have

been Jooy Adams and not Joey Bishop.

**OBSERVATIONS:** 

VU - 43 8 799 NOT RECORDED | 799

The information from Birmingham bource is not verified and we have no way of checking the accuracy. For this reason, it is not believed the information regarding Joey Bishop should be disseminated, however, we are disseminating the information concerning the contact between Jones and Jooy Adams.

### ACTION:

If you concur, the attached letter to the Attorney General, copies for the Deputy Attorney General, and Assistant Attorneys General Marshall and Yeagley should be OPPONTAMED

7 9 NOV-12618 100-438794 (Cominfil of SCLC) WTF:mea:pdb (10)

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-29-79 BY sp2 tap b7D

#### UNITED STATES GOORNMENT

## Memoranaum

ro : Director, FBI (100-438,794)

DATE: November 6, 1963

FROM SAC, Little Rock (100-3537) (RUC)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP

CONFERENCE

IS - C

OO: New York

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau, 10/15/63.

The indices of the Little Rock Office were checked concerning ROLAND SMITH mentioned in referenced letter, and no pertinent information was located.

M2/

2 - Bureau (100-438,794) (RM)

2 - New York (100-149,194) (RM)

2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (RM)

1 - Little Rock (100-3537)

EFM/gm

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EX.116 REG. 5 / 10-43/74 32

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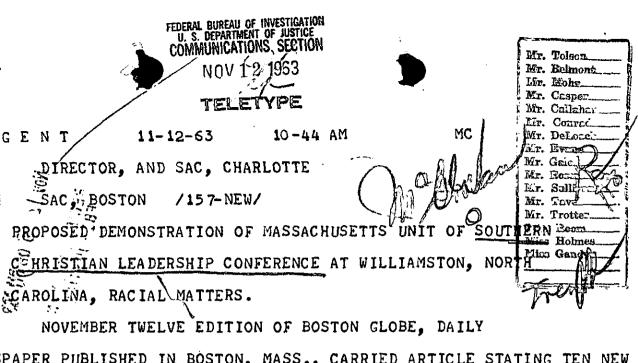
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Approved: .

Special Agent in Charge

#### FBI

11/5/63 Date: Transmit the following in \_ (Type in plain text or code) AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED Via. (Priority or Method of Mailing) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) SAC, BIRM INGHAM (157-115) FROM: COMINFIL OSOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IS - C OO: NEW YORK Re New York telephone call and Birmingham telephone call to New York, 11/5/63. was recontacted On 11/5/63 for any supplemental/information which he might have regarding the b7D contact reported in Birmingham vised that it was possible that the individual reported in contact with MARTIN LUTHER KING was one JOEY ADAMS rather than JOEY BISHOP. He said that b7D advised that Mc Gowl 2 New York (100-149194) (AM-RM) 2 Birmingham RGJ:fc **(7)** ALL INFORMATION CONTAT 12 NOV 7 1963



NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN BOSTON. MASS.. CARRIED ARTICLE STATING TEN NEW ENGLAND CLERGYMEN LEFT BOSTON AT FIVE P. M., NOVEMBER ELEVEN LAST IN A VOLKSWAGEN BUS AND NINETEEN FIFTY THREE FORD STATION WAGON ENTROUTE WILLIAMSTON, NORTH CAROLINA TO BECOME FIRST WHITE PERSONS TO DEMONSTRATE IN WILLIAMSTON. EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WILLIAMSTON LATE NOVEMBER TWELVE. WILL BE MET BY REV. PAUL STAGG. VALLEY FORGE. PA. ARTICLE DESCRIBES GROUP AS NEWLY FORMED MASS. UNIT OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP HEADED BY MARTIN LUTHER KING AND IDENTIFIES HARVEY COX. COLINAGRACEY. HAROLD MELVIN. CHARLES GLENN, ROGED MAC DONALD, JOHN HARMON, DAVID TING, PAUL CHAPMAN, HARRY BIRD, WARREN MC KENNA . GROUP HAS SUPPORT OF EPISCOPAL BISHOP ANSON PHELPS TOKES OF MASS. REV. WARREN MC KENNA WAS ONE OF FORTY ONE AMERICANS WHO WENT TO RED CHINA IN NINETEEN FIFTY SEVEN DESPITE WARNINGS FROM THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND IN CONTRAVENTION OF HIS

PASSPORT. NOV 15 1963 LETTERHEAD MEMO FOLLOWS END AND ACK PLS.

CORR LINE 3 SHD

ACK PLS.

HRGENT

TO

FROM

10-50 AM OK FBI WA MET

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: November 18, 1963

FROM

SAC, LOUISVILLE (157-90) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL USOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

00: NEW YORK

Re Atlanta letter, dated October 15, 1963, listing the officers and staff of the SCLC and requesting indices be checked concerning these individuals. RUSS 11

Included on the Executive Board of the SCLC is the name of D. E. KING, Louisville, Kentucky.

The above D. E. KING would appear to be identical with Rev. D. E. KING, who for a number of years, has been pastor of the Zion Baptist Church in Louisville, Kentucky. KING has long been an outspoken integrationist and has been active in racial organizations promoting integration for a number of years. In May, 1962, Rev. KING was one of the individuals appointed by the Mayor of Louisville to serve on a Louisville Human Relations Commission. March 19, 1963, when the Attorney General of the United States spoke in Louisville, Rev. KING sat on the platform and gave the invocation. When MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. spoke in Louisville on May 29, 1963, Rev. KING sat on the platform and introduced MARTIN LUTHER KING as the main speaker.

In August, 1962, according to news accounts, Rev. KING was one of five Baptist Ministers, all Negroes, from the United States who, at the invitation of the Russian Baptists, visited Russia for two weeks on a Good-Will Tour and after returning, Rev. KING commented to the effect. that the Baptist Church in Russia and the American Negro have a lot in common, and that they both are characterized by oppression. No reliable subversive information has been received concerning Rev. D. E. KING.

2)- Bureau (RM)

2 - Atlanta (100-5718)/(RM)

2 - New York (100-149194) (RM)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 1 - Louisville WLW:srth out

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

## UNITED STATES GOVE

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

11/19/63

SAC, KNOXVILLE (157-136) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL

Southern Christian Leadership Conference

IS - C

OO: NEW YORK

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau 10/15/63.

Indices of the Knoxville Office reflect no security information identifiable with individuals listed as from Tennessee in referenced letter.

28/7RB.

2) - Bureau

2 - Atlanta (100-5718)

2 - New York (100-149194)

1 - Knoxville

JKM/paw **(7)** 

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<i>1</i> ]]	

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: 11-22-63

~ <u>.</u>

SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-115) (RUC)

OPTIONAL HURM NO.

COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

(00: New York)

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau 10-15-63.

The files of the Birmingham Office contain no information of a security nature pertaining to ALBERTADUNN or NELSON HE SMITH . NO LOC

<u> On January 11, 1943. Birmingham Confidential</u> Informant b7C b7D

b7D

**b**6

b6 b7C

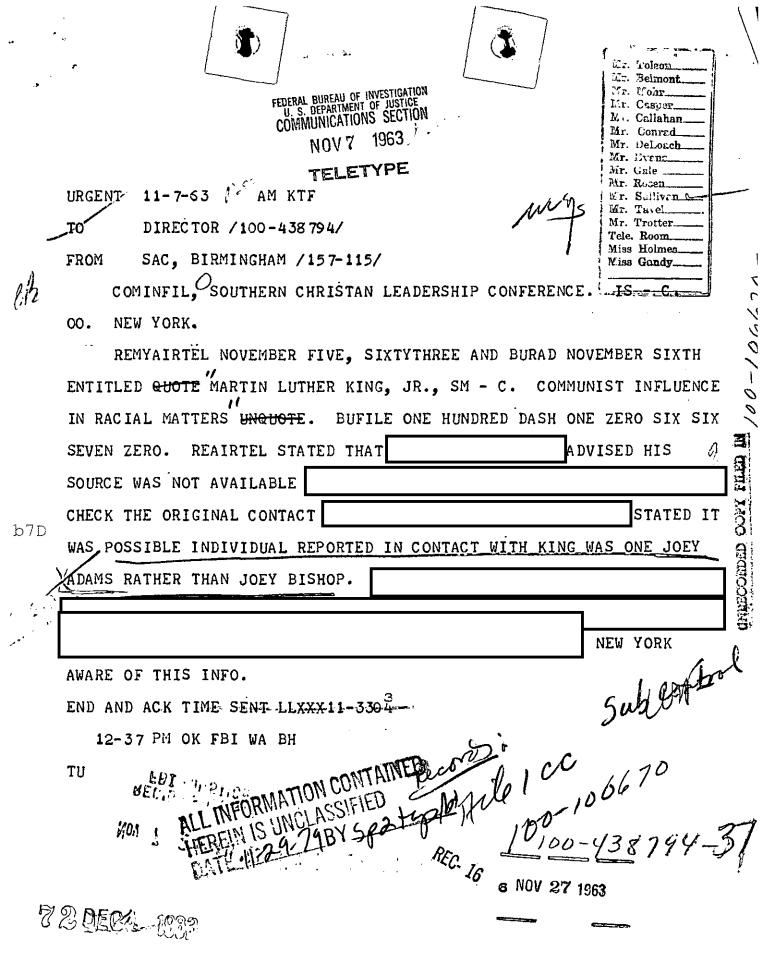
b7D

1 - Atlanta (RM) (100-5718) REC-88 /00-438.794-2 1 - New York (RM) (100-14016) CONTAINED

CBS:rag
(5)

IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-29-79 BY Sp2 192

6.4DEC



#### BH 157-115

BISHOP indicated the persons who attended the gathering at his home would come from various parts of the country. b7D stated that he does not know what groups JOEY BISHOP was connected with but stated KING, in the past, has named BISHOP as one of a number of celebrities, KING could call on to assist him in demonstrations in Birmingham.

The New York Office is requested to determine the nature of any proposed gatherings such as mentioned by BISHOP and attempt to ascertain any plans which may be held at such gatherings with reference to giving assistance in racial demonstrations. Will advise the Bureau, Birmingham, and other appropriate sources of such information, it being noted that BISHOP used the words, "A city like Birmingham" and mentioning proposed demonstrations. NEW YORK was requested to advise by Birmingham of any derogatory subversive information concerning JOEY BISHOP.

requested that care be used not to compromise his source of above information and this should be done by New York in any inquiries made concerning the information furnished.

b6 b7C b7D

b6

Bishop in a member of Sinatras not pack 5-113 (1-10-61)

#### Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date \_\_11-1-63

Because of the prominence of Joey Bishop and his connection with King, we are checking Bureau files on Bishop and will make appropriate dissemination to the Department of this information. We will also attempt to determine further details of the Bishop - King connection, particularly as it relates to the communist influence in racial matters.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

SFP

## 1emoranaum.

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

November 29, 1963

SAC, DETROIT (100-31774) (RUC) FROM

COMINFIL, SUBJECT:

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE;

IS - C (00: NY)

Re: Atlanta letter to Bureau, October 15, 1963.

By means of a pretext telephone call by SA-

**b**6 b7C

op November 26, 1963, (pretext of potential Ilnancial Contributor) it was ascertained from Reverend CHARLES W ABUTLER, Minister, New Calvary Baptist Church, 3975 Concord, Detroit, Michigan, residence address 3430 West Outer Drive, Detroit, that he is the Regional Representative of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference who is referred to in referenced Atlanta letter. Sul, sepauli, orion

Detroit files contain no pertinent identifiable information concerning this individual.

(2) - Bureau (RM)

 $\bar{1}$  - Atlanta (100-5718) (Info) (RM)

2 - New York (100-149194) (RM)

1 - Detroit

RJF: JEP **(6)** 

REC. 50/00-438794

fit a DEC. 2

EX-114

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 11/21/63 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS LINE ASSIFIED APPLY BY SEALING BY

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185.

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 1/21/63 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED TO DATE H 29 19 BY SEAR DET

Date of Mail	- 11	- 22-63	

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL Southann

christian

Conference Conference

•

File Number 100-438 794-

'ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1/10/01 BY 39063 EUD/TAR/LM

Permanent Serial Charge Out

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

11/22/63/

SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-319) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

IS - C

00: **NEW YORK**  6-15012-16-63 let sub 12-9-63

0-16812-13-63 let sur 12-12-63

Re Atlanta letter to the Bureau, 10/15/63.

Referenced letter lists C. K. STEELE, Tallahassee, Fla., as the First Vice President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) and lists DANIEL B SPEED, Tallahassee, Fla., as a member of the Executive Board.

The only information in the files of the Jacksonville Office identifiable with these two individuals is a newspaper clipping which was published in the Tallahassee Democrat, a Tallahassee, Fla., newspaper, under the date of 2/21/58. The article is captioned "Negroes Meet Here Tonight to Urge Voting." The article refers to a meeting sponsored by the SCLC for the purpose of urging Negroes to register and vote in the 1958 and 1960 elections.

Rev. C. K. STEELE and DAVID B. SPEED of Tallahassee, Fla., are listed in the article as being officers of the "conference."

0-1 to BA, CE, CI, LS, ME, MM, NO, NY, RH 45V acted 12-10-63 for Detree. KeAT let 10-15-63. TPR: jac.

0-16512-12-63 let out 11-18-63

2 - New York (100-149194) (RM)

1 - Jacksonville

HDS:ssl

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

NATE 11-29-79 BY 59249 1645 **(7)** 

## Memorandum

	0-1 (Rev. 1-2-63) UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT		•	Air
	Memorandun	n	7-1684 1 DATE: 12/10	mete.
то	: SAC, New Orleans	(Your file / 00	7-16(4) DATE: 12/10	V/63
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UNITED STATES GOVERMENT

# Memorandum

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/form/: SAC.	a		<u>.</u>		7
ADEROPY: SAC,	Cincinnati	(Your file	DA	TTE:12/10/	<u>/63</u>
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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE GSJ GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GORNMENT emorandum DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) Declassify on: \ OADRTE: 11/29/63 SAC, WFO (100-42300) RUC. **ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED CLASSIFIED DECISIONS PINALIZED COMINFIL BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE LDBC **EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN** OTHERWISE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN BRADE! IS-C APPROPRIATE MENCIES (OO:NY) AND FIEND OFFICES ADVISED & FOUTING ReATlet, 10/15/63. WFO indices contain no information on HENRY C. BUNTON and R. G. WILLIAMS. Concerning WALTER E. FAUNTROY, mentioned in relet, the following information is set forth: The current Washington, D.C. telephone directory lists the Rev. WALTER E. FAUNTROY, 4105 17th St., N.W., telephone 723-6713, study 812 S Street, N.W., telephone Dupont 7-3517. The telephone directory lists New Bethel Baptist Church Study at 812 S St., N.W., telephone DUpont 7-3517, and the New Bethel Baptist Church is listed as 1739 Ninth St., N.W., telephone CO 5-0666. Washin Vici President. In August, 1963, Mr. JULIUS HOBSON, Washington Chapter CORE, advised SA that WALTER E. FAUNTROY was Chairman, Coordinating Committee, Washington, D.C.. for the March on Washington for jobs and freedom 8/28/63. b6 on 1/22/63. dvised SA b7C that he had received an announcement in the mail which was an b7D invitation from the Jewish Mutual Aid Society to attend, a 2-Bureau 17PB CLASS. & EXT BY 2-Atlanta (100-5718) (RM) REASON - FCIM 11, DATE OF REVIEW 2-New York (RM) 3-WFO  $(1_{-100}42347$ REC 36 (9) b7D 8 DEC 2 1963 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIVIED ENCEPT WHERE SHOWN Classified by (008) OTERRATISE. Exempt from CD Category Late of Declaredication Intel 7 2 DEC 12 [2] 130

WFO 100-42300



meeting celebrating the 100th Anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation at the Center, 4402 Georgia Avenue, N.W., on Sunday, 1/20/63, at 8:30 p.m. One of the principal speakers was to be Rev. WALTER E. FAUNTROY, Pastor, Bethel Baptist Church. The Jewish Mutual Aid Society of Washington, D.C. is characterized in the Appendix, attached hereto.

in the Appendix, attached hereto.	
On 10/22/62, PO, furnished the following proposed it:	Confidential Source -
through his employment This information concerning FAUNTROY was	r funnished to SA
	iable information in
the past and his identity must be concean	
"Mr. W; FAUNTROY, Poland, Czec	b7D
8/22-26/62 - tourism."(2)	Chosiovakia,
from dvised that	that source had learned was in touch with
a Rev. FAUNTROY of the New Bethel Baptis	
According to the source, indica	st Church, washington, D.C. be atted he had an appointment byc
to meet with Rev. FAUNTROY at Rev. FAUNT	
N.W., at 10:00 a.m., 12/6/60.	b7E
Shortly before 10:00 a.m., 12 by SAs of the FBI as a passenger in a la D. C. tags which was driven by	te model Volga bearing
	This automobile
proceeded directly to the 800 block of S It was observed that the address 812 S	St., N.W., at 9:59 a.m.
of the New Bethel Baptist Church. The	
church reflected that Rev. WALTER E. FAL	
the above-mentioned church.	•
At approximately 10:30 a.m., was observed by SAs of the FBI to depart re-enter the car driven by	t the above address. b6 b7c
	b7D
The "List of Employees of Dip by the U. S. Department of State for the	
lists Dick Market	

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WFO 100-42300



The "List of Employees of Diplomatic Missions," published by the United States Department of State for the month of November, 1960, lists	b6 b7C b7D
The identities of the SAs who participated in the surveillance can be located in the Sub B section of WFO file 105-27357.	
On 11/7/63,  Maryland, furnished SA  special delivery letter postmarked New York New York 11/3/63	
This letter was addressed to the Rev. T. E. FAUNTLEROY, JR.,  Washington, D. C. The envelope contained a letter dated 11/3/63, on the stationery of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc., signed by RICHARD	•
MORFORD, Executive Director. This letter extended an invitation to Mr. FAUNTLEROY to speak at a Rally for Peace and Friendship sponsored by National Council of American Soviet Friendship, Inc., be held at Carnegie Hall on Wednesday. 11/20/63.	14.4

National Council of American—Soviet Friendship, Inc. inc. has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

WFO believes that this letter was intended for the Rev. WALTER E. FAUNTROY and a current investigation is being conducted at which time the question of identity will be resolved and the results will be made available to the Bureau and offices receiving copies of this letter.

ISECRET

#### APPENDIX

# JEWISH MUTUAL AID SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

It is noted that JOSEPH BIRNMAN, self-admitted former member of the Communist Party (CP) and International Workers Order (IWO) and member of the Jewish Mutual Aid Society of Washington, D.C. (JMAS), advised on November 30, 1955, that the JMAS was composed almost entirely of former IWO members and that the organization was formed when the IWO became defunct to preserve fraternal and sick benefits and to maintain social ties.

A source advised during the period June, 1961, to May, 1962, that the JMAS continues to exist and the regular membership meetings, as well as executive committee meetings, are held at 4402 Georgia Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., headquarters of the Jewish Culture Society (JCS).

In late February, 1962, this source advised that at a meeting of the JMAS on February 25, 1962, it was stated that other Jewish organizations in the Washington, D.C. area were not interested in working with the JMAS because the members were considered "leftists and communists."

Records of the Corporation Office, Washington, D.C., reflect that the JMAS was incorporated on June 30, 1954, for the purpose of rendering "aid to needy members - benevolent and charitable."

It is to be noted that the IWO and JCS have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.







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	•		Date:	11/4/63	ļ
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	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	(100-438794)		ButMy
	FROM:	SAC, NEW YORK	(100-149194)	•	
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	JJK: gmd (8)	Jet to A.G.	REC- 50/	NOV 5 1963	in Ho
APT	roved:	Agent in Charge	## 369 Sent	M Per_	

NY 100-149194

It should be noted that the source of the above information concerning the proposed party on 11/15/63, had no further details concerning this affair.

The New York Office will be alert for any information which may be received through available sources concerning this matter, and should information be received concerning a proposed racial demonstration in Birmingham, the Bureau and Birmingham will be advised.

Date of Mail	i١	- 27	1-63	
Jaco VI Mali			<u> </u>	

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

Removed By 65 JAN 2 1964

File Number 100 - 438794 - 43

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated ///26/63 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED LY LITTLE BY TOLY LITTLE BY TOLY

UNITED STATES .

### 'emorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

MENT

DATE: 12/9/63

SAC, SAVANNAH (100-5027) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

(00: New York)

0-10412-16-63 Les up BS before 12-2.0-69

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau, 10/15/63.

AT SAVANNAH, GEORGIA:

The indices of the Savannah Office contain the following information relative to the individuals mentioned in referenced letter residing within the Savannah Division:

ESAU JENKINS

ESAU VENKINS, 244 Spring Street, Charleston, South Carolina, in April, 1958, was on the mailing list of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.

In September, 1963, ESAU JENKINS attended the seventh annual convention of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference held at Richmond, Virginia.

MATTHEW D. McCOLLUM

On August 29, 1955, MATTHEW D. McCOLLUM was listed as the president of the Orangeburg, South Carolina, Chapter of the NAACP. National Assemble intici

HOSEA LORENZO WILLIAMS, 3115 Gilbert Avenue, Thunderbolt, Georgia, is president of the Chatham County Crusade for Voters, an organization that promotes Negro voter registration efforts in the Savannah area.

In July, 1963, HOSEA LORENZO WILLIAMS was the victim in a reported violation of the Civil Rights Laws arising from his arrest during street demonstrations. This matter did not reach a prosecutive stage.

- Bureau (Registered Mail) REC: 56

2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (Registered Mail) , 6 DEC 11 1963

2 - New York (100-149194) (Registered Mall)

1 - Sayannah

4. I. S. LEEVY S.C.

On October 18, 1963, I. S. LEEVY was listed as the president of the Columbia, South Carolina, group of the Lincoln Emancipation Clubs, Inc.

I. S. LEEVY is the operator of Leevy's Funeral Home, 1831 Taylor Street, Columbia, S. C., and in July, 1963, was the chairman of the Non-Partisan Co-Ordinating Voter Registration Association, Columbia, South Carolina. During this period, this organization conducted voter registration efforts in the Columbia, S. C., area.

5. BENJAMIN MACK S.C.

The indices of the Savannah Office contain no information concerning this individual.

## Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

12/10/63

FROM

SAC, MIAMI (157-489) (P)

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

OO: NEW YORK

Re Atlanta letter to the Bureau dated 10/15/63.

Referenced letter refers to EDWARD T. GRAHAM, Miami, Florida, set forth as a member of the Executive Board.

The Miami Office in September, 1962, conducted an investigation captioned "Reverend EDWARD T. GRAHAM, Former President, Dade - Mount Zion Federal Credit Union, Miami, Florida", concerning a \$30.00 shortage. In connection with this investigation, SA was furnished by GRAHAM a Statement of Education and Experiences and background information concerning himself. Two copies each of this Statement of Education and Experiences are enclosed for the Bureau, Atlanta and New York.

GRAHAM's most recent activities in the Miami area are concerned with integration in the Miami area. On 8/28/63 he attended the March on Washington, D.C. On 8/30/63 the "Miami Herald", a local Miami, Florida, newspaper, set forth a statement by GRAHAM as a result of the March on Washington which is quoted as follows:

"Solidarity, that's the key word. This is the first time the six major civil rights organizations ever got together in close cooperation in something big. I am hopeful it will set a pattern for the future."

A review of the Miami indices reflects numerous security references.

LEAD

2-23 JH BE III. 8 DEC 11 1963

2-Bureau (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Atlanta (100-5718) (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-New York (100-109794) (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Miami
LCP:hk

LCP:hk

(8)

MM 157-489

MIAMI:

## AT MIAMI, FLORIDA:

Will review all security references and furnish the Bureau, Atlanta and New York pertinent information.

SAC, Miami<sub>e</sub> (157-489)

12/17/63

EX-103 (100-438794)— Pirector, FBI (100-438794)—

1 - Mr. Rosack

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE INTERNAL SECURITY - C DUDRD 12/31/63 mt

ReMMlet 12/10/63 in captioned matter setting forth limited information regarding Edward T. Graham and indicating that a review of security references would be made and the results furnished to the Bureau, Atlanta and New York.

You are instructed to complete this review within two weeks from the date of this communication and furnish the results to the Bureau and interested offices. This deadline should be met without fail and, in the event it cannot be met, you should submit complete justification to the Bureau by return mail and set forth the date on which the information will be furnished.

1 - Atlanta (100-5718)

1 - New York (100-149194)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED ON ENU HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-29-79 BY Spatplby:

ENCLOSURE

100-438794-45

# Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

12/10/63 DATE:

SAC, WFO (100-42388) -RUC-

SUBJECT:

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS ATLANTA DIVISION

Re Atlanta letter dated 11/26/63 to the Bureau, and WFO letter dated 11/29/63 to Bureau, with cc to Atlanta and New York, captioned "COMINFILOSOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, IS-C."

Current Washington, D. C. Directory lists Rev. FAUNTROY as DU 7-3517.

WFO letter of 11/29/63 set forth information in WFO files re Rev. WALTER EXFAUNTROY.

**- 100-438794)** 

- 100-3-116)

(1 - 100 - 106 - 670)2 -Atlanta (100-6520-A) (RM) 2 - TYFO (100-6520-A)

(1 = 100-42388) (1 = 100-42347) (Rev. WALTER E. FAUNTROY)

JAC/csg -

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RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KÆLLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 46 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated /2/4/63 pulled from this file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

# Memorandum

ro :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

12/12/63

H

SUBJECT:

SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-260) Rue

COMINFIL

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

is - c

(00: NEW YORK)

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau 10/15/63.

F. L. LeGARDE, Edenton, North Carolina Regional Representative

Review of Charlotte files fails to reflect any information of a security nature regarding F. L. LeGARDE.

GOLDEN ERINKS, Edenton, North Carolina Field Secretary

my

hee

Review of Charlotte files reflects that FRINKS has a a very active leader in racial integration activities in eastern North\_Carolina, particularly in the cities of Edenton and Williamston However, these files contain no information of a security nature regarding FRINKS, with the following exception: advised SA He stated that he believes b6 that GOLDEN FRINKS is a communist. When questioned, he stated that his belief stems solely from FRINKS' activities with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. offered no further reasons for believing that FRINKS was in any way connected with communism. Bureau (100-438794)(RM) New York (100-149194)(RM) - Atlanta (100-5718)(RM) 1 - Charlotte REC 7 GHC:pae ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY Spate 1 DEC 13 1963 74 DEC 201533

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES G CLANGERIER DESTREE STATE MemorandumBY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC) DATE: 6-11-85/1678 RFP164 DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) DATE: 12/12/63 FROM SAC, RICHMOND (100-10241) Declassify on: SUBJECT: COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IS - C & EXT! BY (YM:00) REASON -FØIN 11, 1-2 DATE OF RE DECLASSIFIED BY 390 OD IIIOOI -to Director, 10/15/63. A copy of this letter is being designated for the Boston Office inasmuch as Reverend VIRGIL A WOOD, formerly of Lynchburg, Virginia, has recently left for the Boston, Massachusetts area. For further information of Boston, referenced letter identified the officers and staff of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), and VIRGIL A. WOOD was identified as a member of the Executive Board. Referenced letter instructed all offices to check their indices for security information available regarding any individuals listed in their respective territory and furnish this information in a letter to the Bureau, New York and Atlanta. The files of the Richmond Office reflect: the following concerning the individuals identified in referenced letter: APPROPRIATE AGENCIES Classified Reverend\_MILTONAREID. Declassify of Petersburg, Virginia Executive Board There is no security infoliation identifiable with Reverend REID **REC-39** GC81 1191 2)Bureau REGISTERED MAIL 2-Atlanta (100-5718) REGISTERED MAIL 1-Boston (Info) REGISTERED MAIL 2-New York REGISTERED MAIL DEC 16 1963 1-Richmond CFH/bjs 出品 Lassified by (0080 Exemp. from GDS, Category, Date of Declarification Indefinite ALL INFORMATION CONTAINS HERMIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EVERT WHERE SHOWN DEC24 OTHERWISE.

Reverend VIRGIL A. WOOD Lynchburg, Virginia Executive Board

On December 4, 1962

b7D

whose identify should be concealed due to request, made available a copy of a news release typecommunication of the Southern Conference Educational Fund (SCEF) dated October 30, 1962, which reported that at a Board of Directors meeting of the SCEF held at Gatlinburg, Tennessee, 7 persons were added to the SCEF Board and among those identified were the Reverend VIRGIL A. WOOD of Lynchburg, Virginia.

Manah 27 1063

whose identity should be

**b**6 b7C b7D

concealed due to request and who has furnished reliable

a "Victory Banquet" of the memebership committee of the Hunton Branch of the YMCA in Lynchburg, Virginia. The purpose of this banquet was to celebrate the successful membership drive of the association. Among other people attending the banquet was Reverend VIRGIL A. WOOD, Negro pastor of the Diamond Hill Baptist Church and leader of the Lynchburg Branch of the SCLC.

Reverend WOOD brought to the meeting a man named CARL BRADEN. During the banquet the chairman of the membership drive introduced BRADEN as a visitor, whereupon BRADEN made a short talk in which he made the following statements:

He is a member of the staff of the SCEF and represents the "Southern Patroit" a publication of the SCEF and also represents "The Daily Gazette" of York, Pennsylvania. BRADEN remarked that he had come to Lynchburg in order to secure information regarding the recent rape trials of THOMAS CARLTON WANSLEY and that he intended to make a "national issue" of the appeals of WANSLEY

BY 35063 ELW mellom.



which are now pending from the two death sentences he received in the two trials.

b7D Lynchburg, Virginia, whose identity should be concealed due to request, advised that he had heard that a man named CARL BRADEN was in Lynchburg, Virginia and that BRADEN was affiliated with the SCEF.

This source made available a pamphlet entitled "A Faith For the South", which was identified as a publication of the SCEF, 822 Perdido Street, New Orleans, Louisiana. This source pointed out that this pamphlet contained on the back cover thereof a list of the members of the staff of the SCEF, which included the names of CARL and ANNE BRADEN. He also noted that the pamphlet contained a list of the Board of Directors of the SCEF and included among the members of the Board of Directors was the name VIRGIL A. WOOD.

On March 29, 1963, "The Lynchburg Daily Advance." a daily newspaper, Lynchburg, Virginia, contained an article reporting that CARL BRADEN attended a meeting of the Hunton Branch of the YMCA in the company of VIRGIL A. WOOD. The article reported that WOOD was listed as member of the Borad of Directors of the "Communist Front SCEF," along with LEONARD W. HOLT, Norfolk, Virginia, Negro attorney, "who represented BRADEN when BRADEN refused to testify on February 9, 1961, before the Florida Legislative Investigations Committee in Tallahassee." The article further reported that Mr. BRADEN was convicted in Federal Court in Atlanta and sentenced to a year in prison for refusing to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities, and that his conviction was upheld by the United States Supreme Court.

On July 23, 1963, lidentified  $_{
m b7D}$ above, advised that the SCEF recently distributed a news release type communication, on the trials of THOMAS WANSLEY, Lynchburg, Virginia. The communication identified



- 1/3

the Reverend VIRGIL A. WOOD as a leader in a movement to save WANSLEY from death.

Also the communication stated that SCLC of Atlanta and the SCEF of New Orleans were among the organizations assisting in the efforts, "to save WANSLEY from the chair."  On July 19, 1963, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised	•
	b7D
On July 15, 1963, this source advised that on 7	
	b7D
	b7D



On November 20, 1963, R.O. BROOKS, Chief of Police, Lynchburg, Virginia, advised that Reverend VIRGIL A. WOOD, formerly the pastor of Diamond Hill Baptist Church in Lynchburg in September, 1963, left Lynchburg, to go to the Boston, Massachusetts area.

The Richmond files contain no security information on the following:

HERBERT COULTON
Petersburg, Virginia
Field Secretary

DOROTHY MOORE
Danville, Virginia
Field Assistant

HAROLD MIDDLEBROOKS
Danville, Virginia
Field Assistant

Concerning WYATT TEF WALKER, identified as Executive to the President, a review of the Richmond files reflect that the only security information not previously furnished Atlanta, noting that WALKER is subject of Atlanta file 157-169, is as follows:

on Nevember 7, 1961, WF 1288-S\*, described/as source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that a delegation of individuals on November 7, 1961, planned to see the Pardon Attorney of the Department of Justice and to present a Clemency Petition for CARL JAMESTERADEN and FRANK BYRON WILKINSON to the White House on November 8, 1961.

This source on November 8, 1961, advised that one SYLVIA CRANE (WFO advised one SYLVIA CRANE is described in WFO files as a Committee Member of the New York Committee to Abolish the Un-American Activities Committee), telephoned theirffice of the Pardon Attorney, Department of Justice and the White House and gave to unidentified secretaries at these offices the names and titles of people

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who would attend the meeting for the Petition of Clemency for BRADEN and WILKINSON. Among those identified was Dr. WYATT TEE WALKER, Executive to Director of SCLC. On July 17, 1963, who has furdshed reliable information in the past furnished to SA a typewritten report concerning the annual... b6 meeting of the National Committee to Abolish the House b7C Un-American Activities Committee (NCAHUAC), held . b7D April 27 - 28, 1963, at the YMCA Hotel, 826 South Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. ( The report which is located in Chicago file reads "some changes occurred in the organization', at ructure and personnel of the NCAHUAC and is indicated below: "6 Vice Presidents "To be named by respective ( East Coast West Coast: Wyatt Tee Walker area councils or Bishop Love, perhaps South

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DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE:

12/16/63

FROM:

SAC, BALTIMORE (100-23228) -P-

COMINEIL,

OSOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

IS - C

00: New York

Re Atlanta letter to Bureau dated 10/15/63.

A review of the Baltimore indices reflects that Baltimore file 100-22234 is a main file for Dr. LAWRENCE DUNBAR REDDICK. It is noted that Dr. L.D. REDDICK, Baltimore, Maryland was listed as one of the officers of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) held in September, 1963.

The subject's main file contains many reports from other offices including Atlanta, Mobile and New York

Atlanta is requested to advise whether a review of all security information, some of which is already in possession of Atlanta and possibly New York as well as the Bureau, is wanted, whether copies of pertinent serials should be furnished to New York if there is no indication they had not already been advised, or whether a characterization is desired for REDDICK.

EX-105 160-52 100-438794 50

6 DEC 17 1963

② - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (RM)

2 - Baltimore

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-29-19 BY 572 toplok

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LASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: BI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE 01-23-2015 · OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 5010-10-01 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CLASSIFIED DECISIONS PINALIZED EVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC) BY DEPARTMENT R Memorandum DATE: 6-1685 1678 DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) TO APPROPRIATE AGENCIES SAC, CINCINNATI (100-14305)(RUC) FROM COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IS - C Classified by 8972 Tox CH (00: New York)/ Declassify on: OADR Re Atlanta letter to Director, 10/15/63. CLASS. & EXT. BY OTIS MOSS, Lockland, Ohio REASON-POTH II. 1-2 Regional Representative DATE OF REVIEW Indices of the Cincinnati Office contain no subversive defogatory information identifiable with OTIS MOSS. Current Cincinnati City Directory shows that Rev. OTIS MOSS, JR., and wife SHARON J. MOSS, reside at 69 Chestnut Ave., Wyoming, Cincinnati, Ohio. Rev. MOSS is shown to be the Pastor, Mt. Zion Baptist Church, 325 N. Wayne, APPROPRIATE AGENCIES Cincinnati, Ohio. 2) - Bureau (RM) 2 ~ New York (RM) 2 - Atlanta (RM) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 2 - Chicago (RM) HERBIN IS UNCOAFSAFIED 2 - Los Angeles (RM) EXCLES THERE SHOWN 2 - Louisville (RM) Official CE. 2 - Momphis (RM) 2 ~ Mobile (RM) Hassified by 1008 2 - Newark (RM) Exempt from CDS, Category 2 2 - New Orlean's (RM) vate of Declassification Indefinite 2 - Philadelphia (RM) 2 - WFO (RM)3 - Cincipnati (2 - 100-14305) REC- 56/ \$100-13760) \$972 TAL SECRET 5/19/80 DEC 16 1963 TPS/bae (27)Classified by Declassify REASON - FOTH 11.

FRED LA SHUTTLESWORTH SECHET

Cincinnati, Ohio
Secretary

MRS: FRED LEE SHUTTLES WORTH

It is noted that Rev. FRED LEE SHUTTLESWORTH was born 3/12/22, in/Montgomery County, Alabama. He is married to RUBY SHUTTLESWORTH. They are the parents of

SHUTTLESWORTH previously

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Pastor, Bethel Baptist Church, 3193 N. 29th Ave., Birmingham; also preached at Mobile. Preached in Selma, Alabama, while attending Selma University. He received AB and BS Degrees at Alabama State College. He was President of the Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR) and a leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

During June, 1961, SHUTTLESWORTH accepted pastorship at the Revelation Baptist Church, 1556 John St., Cincinnati, Ohio. SHUTTLESWORTH currently resides at 965 Dana Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Since arriving at Cincinnati, SHUTTLESWORTH has received numerous telephone threat calls at his home. Liaison has been established with him by the Cincinnati Office and he has been contacted on a number of occasions by agents of this office in connection with racial matters. SHUTTLESWORTH was interviewed personally by SAC E. D. MASON on 7/25/62. During this interview, SHUTTLESWORTH specifically assured SAC MASON that he was not a communist and would not knowingly admit communists into his organization.

Sources of the Cincinnati Division have furnished no information indicating SHUTTLESWORTH is engaged in subversive activities of any type.

The following information has been received by the Cincinnati Office concerning SHUTTLESWORTH:

On 10/7/63, devised SA that during September, 1963, FRANK WILKINSON was in contact

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with Rev. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH at the Revelation Baptist Church, 1556 John Street, Cincinnati, Ohio. WILKINSON discussed with SHUTTLESWORTH plans for SHUTTLESWORTH to attend a meeting of the Citizens Committee To Preserve American Freedoms, being planned to be held in Los Angeles and San Francisco during Jänuary, 1964. During this contact, WILKINSON requested that SHUTTLESWORTH furnish his acceptance letter as a member of the Sponsors Committee of the National Committee to Abolish HUAC (Location

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It is noted that on 6/9/63, an article appeared in the Cincinnati Enquirer, a newspaper of general circulation in the Cincinnati, Ohio, area, under the by-line of Jack Lotto. The article was headed, "Cincinnati Pastor Named as Head of 'Red Front'".

The article identified Rev. FRED LEE SHUTTLESWORTH, 965 Dana Avenue, as pastor of the Revelation Baptist Church, 1556 John Street. The article shows SHUTTLESWORTH is one of the top leaders of the integration movement in the South and reflects SHUTTLESWORTH "has been named head of a big procommunist front". The article indicates SHUTTLESWORTH was elected President of the "'Southern Conference Education Fund'" located in New Orleans and active in 17 southern states. The article continues "both the Senate Internal Security Committee and the House Committee on Un-American Activities have described the SCEF as an organization set up to 'promote communism' throughout the South".

Appearing directly adjacent to the above-described article in the Cincinnati Enquirer, is another article entitled "Won't Answer Charges, Accused Minister Says".

According to the article Rev. Mr. SHUTTLESWORTH was contacted in Birmingham, Alabama, in connection with his identification in the Jack Lotto column as the President of the "Southern Conference Education Fund". The article quoted Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH as answering "I do not intend to become involved in verbal gymnastics with those, who for years, have prided themselves and made themselves famous for slandering character of others without proof and for making a mockery of the democratic process which says a man is innocent until proven guilty".

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SHUTTLESWORTH is further quoted in the article as praising the "Southern Conference Educational Fund" and criticizing the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

The Birmingham Office advised Cincinnati by letter dated 9/8/61, that indices of that office showed no information which would indicate that SHUTTLESWORTH was a member of the Communist Party.

Birmingham furnished correlation memo of indices of that office which shows many references dealing with SHUTTLESWORTH's integration activities. This memo also shows the following references believed to be pertinent:

WF-1062-S\* reported, on 1/7, and July, 1959, that Rev. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH of Birmingham, Alabama, was an overnight guest of MARCUS and ELIZABETH GOLDMAN of Washington, D.C. This informant reported that Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH attended a function of the Southern Comference Educational Fund, Inc., on 1/6/59. WF-1062-S\* advised on 5/31/58, that MARCUS and ELIZABETH GOLDMAN consider themselves Communists, but do not use the word Communist even in discussions among themselves or their associates, preferring to use the words, "Left Progressives, we or us", in place of the word Communist.

The New York Office, in July, 1961, furnished some information to Birmingham concerning the Provisional Committee for Cooperation with the Japan Council against the Atom and Hydrogen Bombs. Rev. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH was indicated as an individual who would attend a conference of this committee in Japan, on 8/6/61.

The Washington Field Office advised Birmingham on 8/1/61, that Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH's file at the Passport Office, Department of State, Washington, D.C., was reviewed on 7/26/61. It showed that Passport No. 1528930 was issued on 4/17/59, to FREDDIE LEE SHUTTLESWORTH, 3191 N. 29th Ave., Birmingham, Alabama. The application for this passport showed that SHUTTLESWORTH was born 3/18/22, at Mt. Meigs, Montgomery County, Alabama, to an unknown father and ALBERTA ROBINSON, who was born on 8/25/1900, at Birmingham, He was



last married on 10/20/41, to RUBY LANETTE SHUTTLESWORTH, who was born on 5/30/22, at Birmingham. SHUTTLESWORTH described himself as being 5'9", black hair, brown eyes, and occupied as a Minister. He did not answer the questions on the application pertaining to Communist Party membership. SHUTTLESWORTH indicated he planned to depart from New York, on 7/1/59, via Trans World Airlines, for a 30-day trip to attend the International Conference of the Fellowship of Reconciliation in Vienna, Austria. He intended to travel through France, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Holland, Belgium and England.

In further connection with SHUTTLESWORTH, Cincinnati was furnished by the Birmingham Division a 78-page Correlation Summary prepared at the Bureau dated 8/18/61. Review of this Summary shows the great majority of references concern report received from various FBI offices concerning the integration activities of SHUTTLESWORTH. None of the references in this Summary show SHUTTLESWORTH to have been a member of the Communist Party or other basic revoluntionary group. However, many of the Summary references show that SHUTTLESWORTH has been an official of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., New Orleans, Louisiana, and has been active on behalf of this group. Other of the Summary references show association with individuals or groups for which characterizations are not available to the Cincinnati Office.

Review has been made of the Bureau Correlation Summary and references believed to be pertinent to characterization of SHUTTLESWORTH have been extracted. These references are listed below set out where possible under the FBI Office where original information was obtained

CHICAGO DIVISION

protect identity) advised that Rev. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH was the principal speaker of the evening at the "Solidarity Rally" held in connection with the Midwest Conference of Negro Voters (100-429719), on 3/11/60, at Monumental Baptist Church, Chicago.

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CG-5824-S (protect identity) advised in mid-March, 1960, that CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, Illinois CP leader, in discussing the March, 1960 Midwest Conference of Negro Voters, stated that SHUTTLESWORTH's speech was a "rabble-rousing speech" indicating the growing militancy among the Negro people.

CG rpt. 4-12-60 (CG 100-35579)
Re: Cominfil Chicago League of
Negro Voters; IS - C
100-429719-37 p. 19, 22
(3)
SI 1st par. above
100-429719-33 p. 3 (Informant not
(3) identified; furnished reliable
information in the past)

A letterhead memo dated 3/11/60, regarding Cominfil Chicago League of Negro Voters, revealed that CG 5824-S\* (protect identity) who furnished reliable information in the past, made available on 3/7/60 a leaflet which indicated that on 3/11/60 under the auspices of the Chicago League of Negro Voters (100-429719), a "Solidarity Rally" would be held at Monument Baptist Church, Chicago. The leaflet listed the Rev. FRED T. SHUTTLESWORTH to be one of the speakers at the 3/11/60 "Solidarity Rally".

Above letterhead memo enclosed Chicago Airtel, 3/11/60 (CG 100-35579) (cc to BH) Re: Cominfil Chicago League of Negro Voters; IS-C 100-429719-29 encl. p.2 (33)

A letterhead memo dated 2/17/60, regarding Cominfil Chicago League of Negro Voters, revealed that (protect identity), who furnished reliable information in the past hade available a "call to a Conference" by the Chicago League of Negro Voters (100-429719) which was distributed at a 2/13-14/60 Regional CP Negro Conference held in Chicago

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The "Call" urged recognized and unrecognized Negro leaders - Republican, Democrats and Independents - to close ranks at the Midwest Conference of Negro Voters scheduled to be held 3/11 - 13/60, at the Washington Park YMCA, Chicago. The "Call" listed Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH as one of the scheduled "speakers" at the Conference.

Above letterhead memo enclosed Chicago Airtel, 2/17/60 (CG 100-35579) (cc to BH) Re: Cominfil Chicago League of Negro Voters; IS - C 100-429719-25 p.3 (33) SI 100-429719-A "The Worker" 3/13/60 (33)

"The Worker" of 3/20/60, page 3 carried an article entitled "Midwest Negro Voters Urge a National Body" by SAM KUSHNER. The article was datelined Chicago and stated that a national partisan political organization was called for by the 142 delegates from eight midwest states at the concluding session of a 3-day Midwest Conference of Negro Voters in Chicago. The delegates were inspired by the keynote message of the Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH of Birmingham.

100-3-75-A "The Worker" 3/20/60 (6)

"The Worker" of 3/19/61 printed an article datelined Chicago and headed "Mrs. SHUTTLESWORTH Tells Chicagoans How Liberty Fight Goes on in South." The article stated that 100 years after the Civil War, Mrs. RUBY SHUTTLESWORTH, wife of Dr. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH, Negro freedom leader of the South, told how the South was still fighting for the "rights that were already won in that war", at a rally sponsored by the African-American Heritage Association in commemoration of Negro History Week in Chicago on Lincoln's birthday.

100-429111-A "The Worker" 3/19/61

(3)

SI 100-429111-A "Daily Defender"

(3) (Chicago Edition) 2/16/61

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#### LOS ANGELES DIVISION

(u) TSEPARET

On 8/8/58, Furnished a letter issued by the Citizens Committee to Preserve American Freedoms in Los Angeles dated 8/4/58, protesting the coming HCUA hearings in Los Angeles. Attached to this letter was an open letter directed to the U.S. House of Representatives which was signed by a number of Negro leaders in the South, Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH being one of them.

(Photostats of above letters enclosed Los Angeles letter, 8/20/58 (100-41016) (cc to AT) (Re: Citizens Committee to Preserve American Freedoms; IS-C))

#### LOUISVILLE DIVISION

On 6/10/59,

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furnished a number of press releases and publicity material regarding a 5/22/59 appearance in Louisville of Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH at a "rally for civil rights and civil liberties" at the West Chestnut Street Baptist Church "under auspices of a Committee of leading citizens." A press release dated 4/8/59, issued in the name Citizens Committee for SHUTTLESWORTH, 3147 River Park Drive, Louisville, reported that the meeting was to be "coordinated by the SCEF, of which SHUTTLESWORTH was a board member."

This release named Dr. M. M. D. PERDUE, Pastor of Emanuel Baptist Church, the Right Rev. C. EUBANK TUCKER, Bishop, A. M. E. Zion Church, and Dr. DANIEL J. HUGHLETT, Executive Secretary, Jefferson County Sunday School Association, all identified as member of the board of SCEF, as co-chairmen of the committee sponsoring the appearance of SHUTTLESWORTH.

Informant also furnished a copy of the speech delivered by SHUTTLESWORTH at the rally on 5/22/59. SHUTTLESWORTH referred to "the Bradens" in his speech and plead for integration and living up to the ideals implied by the term Democracy. (LS rpt. 3/10/61)(LS 100-3533) Re; ANNE BRADEN; SM-C)

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MEMPHIS DIVISION	
On 10/6/58,  Banner", advised that  paper, had contacted Dr. JAMES DOMBROWSKI, Executive Director of SCEF, Inc., (100-10355), and ascertained from him that the Board of Directors of the SCEF was meeting at the Fisk University Campus on 10/4/58 as guests of the Race Relations Dept. of the American Missionary Assn. of the Congressional Churches. DOMBROWSKI also advised SHUTTLESWORTH, President of the ACMHR, was one of the new board members of the SCEF. (ME rpt. 11/8/58 (ME 100-92; cc to MO) (Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C))	b6 b70
MOBILE DIVISION	
advised on 7/30/58 that a member of the Montgomery, Alabama, CP club (not identified) had indicated an association with Rev. FRER L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Negro leader at Birmingham, in the ACMHR.	1. "" m
(protect identity) who furnished reliable information in the past, advised on 8/18/58, that the ACMHR was an organization of Negroes under the aggressive leadership of SHUTTLESWORTH, pastor of Bethel Baptist Church, Birmingham, Alabama. stated that because of the aggressiveness and unpredictable steps taken from time to time by SHUTTLESWORTH, he and his group had failed to attract the interest and participation of many of the other leading preachers and businessmen in Birmingham. (NY rpt. 7/17/58 (NY 100-131666: cc to AT; BH and MO) (Re: CP, USA, Southern Region; IS-C))	b7D
(protect identity), advised on 11/6/58, that attended occasional	
meetings of the ACMHR, headed by Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH in Birmingham.  (protect identity) advised that at the Montgomery meeting of the CP on 12/7/58, discussed the	b7D )
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possibility that SHUTTLESWORTH would organize a bus boycott in Birmingham. (BH rpt., 1/14/59 (BH 100-4713; (MO 100-10) (Re: CP, USA, Southern Region, BH Division; IS-C).

#### NEWARK DIVISION

On 9/20/60

(protect b7D

identity), furnished a bulletin entitled "25th Convention Summary" of the United Electric Convention held at Atlantic City, New Jersey, from 9/12 - 16/60. According to this bulletin, the main speaker at the 9/12/60, afternoon session was the Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH of Birmingham. SHUTTLESWORTH was described as a leader in the Birmingham bus strike against segregation and who had faced lynchings, imprisonment and undergone bombings as he fought for the Negro peoples constitutional rights against segregation. SHUTTLESWORTH lauded the working people and United Electric for building the strength of the country.

(protect identity), advised

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on 9/20/60, that Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH headquartered at the Ambassador Hotel as a delegate to the United Electric Convention from 9/12 - 16/60. The "UE News" of 9/26/60, page 9, made mention of the activity or presence of SHUTTLESWORTH at the convention.

NK rpt. 10/20/60 (NK 100-6231) Re: Cominfil United Electrical Radio and Machine Workers of America; IS-C 100-26912-5363 p. 11, 34 (8)

#### NEW ORLEANS DIVISION

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who furnished reliable information in the past (protect identity), made available on 10/6/58, literature of

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the SCEF entitled "News from the SCEF, Inc." dated 10/4/58, which listed Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Birmingham, president of the ACMHR, as one of the new members of the SCEF Board of Directors. (NO rept. 11/24/58 (NO 100-759; cc to AT; BH; MO) (Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

(protect identity) (reliability not stated)
furnished a copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Board
of Directors held at Park Hall, Fisk University, Nashville,
Tennessee, on 10/4/58. The minutes revealed that Rev. F. L.
SHUTTLESWORTH had agreed to have his name placed in
nomination as a member of the SCEF board and he was duly
elected.

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On 2/19/59 made available the minutes of a Board of Directors' Meeting of the SCEF on 1/6/59, at the Dodge Hotel, Washington, D.C. The minutes revealed that SHUTTLESWORTH attended the meeting. During the meeting the matter of employing a full-time fund-raiser was presented. SHUTTLESWORTH seconded a motion giving the executive committee authority to employ a full-time fund-raiser to be paid from a loan of \$10,000.00 offered by a contributor on certain conditions for that purpose. (NO rpt. 3/13/59)(NO 100-759; cc to AT; BH; MO)(Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

(protect identity) on 5/28/59, furnished a record of disbursements of the SCEF (100-10355). According to this record, a check was made out to Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH on 5/8/59 for \$25.00 for "Travel Advance". (NO rpt. 6/10/59)(100-759)(AT 100-301; BH 100-81; MO 100-37) Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

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tect identity) (reliability not given) furnished a copy of an SCEF memorandum dated 4/23/59. The memorandum stated that the SCEF NY Committee would hold a reception at the Delmonico Hotel, New York City, on 5/26/59, at which Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH would be the guest of honer and Mrs. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT the Chairman.

invitation to the above reception which listed SHUTTLESWORTH as "Leader of the Birmingham, Alabama, Bus Protest". (NY rpt. 6/25/59)(100-3906)(BH 100-81) Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

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"The Southern Patriot" of June, 1959, Page 4, contained an article entitled "Shuttlesworth Hits 'Red' Hunt". The article was datelined Louisville, Kentucky, and stated that the HCUA and others who accused integrationists of subversion were assailed by the Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH of Birmingham at a rally for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties. (The context of SHUTTLESWORTH's speech was set out)

highly confidential and reliable source (protect identity) furnished a copy of a 6/30/59 SCEF memorandum to SCEF members of the Board and Advisory Committee from JIM DOMBROWSKI, executive director of SCEF. This memorandum stated that a mass meeting for SHUTTLESWORTH could be arranged in late November or early December under the auspices of NAACP and others, including SCEF, with division of proceeds. (NO rpt. 8/25/59)(100-759)(Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

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On 12/15/59, furnished a four-page printed pamphlet captioned "They Challenge Segregation as its Core", issued by the ACMHR, Birmingham. The pamphlet revealed that it was published with the cooperation of the SCEF and was described as "The Story of the Struggle for Human Dignity in Birmingham, Alabama." This pamphlet urged the recipient, among other things, to send a financial contribution to the ACMHR, 3191 29th Ave., North Birmingham, in care of Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH.

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(protect identity), who furnished reliable information in the past, advised on 1/26/60, that SHUTTLESWORTH was a member of the Board of Directors of the SCEF. (PH rept. 4/27/60) (100-1440)(Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

Copies of the minutes of the SCEF Board of Directors Meeting held 11/21/59, at Mt. Olive Cathedral, Memphis,

Tennessee, and the minutes and resolutions of the special meeting of the SCEF Board of Directors held 1/30/60, at Asbury Methodist Church, Washington, D.C. revealed that Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH attended the meetings.

The 2/3/60, SCEF news release concerning the Volunteer Civil Rights Commission meeting in Washington, D.C. on 1/31/60 stated that SHUTTLESWORTH, president of ACMHR, was one of the delegates to the meeting.

(protect identity)(Confidential and reliable source)
NO rpt.-3/7/60 (100-759)(AT 100-301;
BH 100-81; MO 100-37)
Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C b7D 100-10355-876 p. 10, 17, 32 (7,27)

a copy of a news release dated 2/3/60, headed "News from SCEF", New Orleans, which was sent to BEATRICE JOHNSON, Editor, Women of the Whole World, Berlin, Germany by SCEF, Louisville, Kentucky. The release was datelined Washington, D.C. and stated that Methodist Bishop G. BROMLEY OXNAM summed up the feeling of many of the 1500 persons attending the first hearing of the Volunteer Civil Rights Commission (VCRC) in Washington on 1/31/60, held at Asbury Methodist Church. Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Birmingham, president of the ACMHR was one of the delegates to the VCRC hearing. Stories of 10 Negroes deprived of the right to register and vote in five Southern States and the District of Columbia were told at the hearing.



Above described news release classified "Confidential" enclosed Bureau Memo, 3/6/60

Re: Women's International Democratic Federal; Info. Concerning 100-343636-346 encl. p.40
(8)
SI 100-388425-78 encl. p. 4
(8) (Confidential) (LS 100-844)

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tect identity), made available a copy of a 3/28/60 SCEF News Release which was a plea to Pres. KENNEDY and to UN Security Council on U.S. and Union of South Africa situation. The Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH was one of the signers to the message. SHUTTLESWORTH was president of the ACMHR.

NO rpt., 4/22/60 (100-759) (At 100-301; BH 100-81; MO 100-37) Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C 100-10355-896 p. 18 (7)

The May, 1960 issue of "The Southern Patriot", Vol. 18, No. 5, carried an article on page 1, entitled "Southern Leaders Urge US to Act". The article stated that a telegram was sent to Pres. EISENHOWER at the time of the U.N. Security Council debate on South Africa asking that the hand of the US in the UN be strengthened by making a firm statement in support of Southern Negroes struggling for constitutional rights. The telegram was coordinated by the SCEF (100-10355). The article listed the Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH as one of the signers to the telegram.

NO rpt. 7/25/60 (NO 100-759) (AT 100-301; BH 100-81; MO 100-37) Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C 100-10355-924 p. 23 (7)

highly confidential and reliable source (protect identity) made available a three-page SCEF form publication headed "Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., Highlights of Activities in 1959". This publication stated that the New York Committee of the SCEF on 5/26/59 sponsored a reception at the Hotel Delmonico, New York City, at which Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH was an honored guest. (NO rept. 11/23/59) (100-759) (Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C)

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#### PHILADELPHIA DIVISION

on behalf of the SCEF was held on 3/13/59 at 215 E. Johnson St., Philadelphia. The speaker at this meeting was Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Minister from Birmingham, who talked on the problems of desegregation in Alabama. SHUTTLESWORTH stated he was staying at the home of MORRIS FREEMAN before leaving Pittsburgh on 3/14/59. (PH rpt., 12/18/59)(PH 100-34755)

(Re: MORRIS DE CAMP FREEMAN; SM-C)(K)

(protect identity) made available in invitation to a reception on behalf of the SCEF to be held on 5/27/59 at 228 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. SHUTTLESWORTH was to be one of the honored guests. (PH rpt. 10/28/59)(100-1440)(Re: SCEF, IS-C)

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advised that on 10/27/60 the Philadelphia Friends of the SCEF (100-10355) sponsored an informal reception for Mrs. RUBY SHUTTLESWORTH, of Birmingham, at the Fellowship House, Philadelphia. Mrs. SHUTTLESWORTH was the wife of the Rev. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH, Chairman of the Emergency Christian Movement for Human Rights, formerly known as ACMHR. Mrs. SHUTTLESWORTH's talk at the received concerned primarily the experiences of her and her husband and their teenage children in attempting to fight segregation in Alabama.

tect identity) advised on 1/26/60, that Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH

was a member of the Board of Directors of the SCEF.

PH rpt. 11/21/60 (PH 100-1440; NO 100-759) Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C 100-10355-939 p. 4,5 (2)

The National Guardian" of 8/8/60, page 4, carried an article headed "Peacemakers' Workshop Aug. 20 to Sept. 4." The article stated that a 16-day study of "nonviolent direct



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action to challenge injustice will be conducted by the Peacemakers at the former Manumit School, Cornwell Heights, Pennsylvania, from Aug. 20 to Sept. 4. Nonviolent methods would be explored in discussions and workshops in direct action. FRED SHUTTLESWORTH, Birmingham minister, was to be one of the faculty members.

The article stated that applications for the workshop could be obtained from HAL WITT, 802 19th St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

100-426761-A "National Guardian" (3) 8-8-60

### WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

SHUTTLESWORTH, President of ACMHR, attended the Executive Board meeting of the SCEF held at Asbury Methodist Church, Washington, D.C. on 1/30/60. SHUTTLESWORTH presented the name of C. O. SIMKINS for a position on the Executive Board of the SCEF. SHUTTLESWORTH described SIMKINS as a doctor who had done a lot of work at his own expense in seeing that eligible Negro voters were registered in the South.

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SHUTTLESWORTH suggested that consideration be given to bringing the matter of the American Negro being denied his rights before the U.N.

WFO rpt., 3/25/60 (100-17107)
Re: SCEF, Inc.; IS-C
100-10355-883 p. 2, 3, 4, 22
(7)
SI 100-10355-871 p. 1-3
(WFO 100-17107)
(2,7)

A highly confidential source who furnished reliable information in the past (documentation-anonymous) furnished



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a copy of an appeal captioned "Combined Emergency Appeal of the Committee to Defend MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. and the Struggle for Freedom in the South, SCLC Student Defense Fund" New York City, dated April, 1960. One of the signers to the appeal was Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, Secretary, SCLC.

It was noted that the appeal was sent to the Soviet Embassy, the Czechoslovak Embassy and the Rumanian Legation, all in Washington, D.C.

WFO advised that "SHUTTLEWSORTH" might be identical with Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH, 3191 N. 29th Ave., Birmingham, who was associated with the ACMHR.

A letterhead memo dated 6/28/60 regarding the above matter was enclosed.

Above letterhead memo enclosed WFO letter, 6/28/60 (WFP 105-1850; cc to AT; BH; MO)
Re: Committee to Defend Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Struggle for Freedom in the South; SCLC Student Defense Fund; IS-C 100-433547-1 p. 1-3; encl. p.2 (9,28)

X 4

identity) advised that on 10/30/60 there was a reception at the Washington Fellowship House, 945 L St., N.W., Washington, D.C., in honor of Mrs. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH. She and her husband, Rev. F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH, had been engaged in integration activities in Birmingham for some time. Mrs. SHUTTLESWORTH gave an unemotional account of the intimidation, fines and bombings she and her husband had experienced through their integration activities. At the end of her speech, a subtle appeal for funds was made.

A trash cover on 1817 Irving St. N.W., Washington, D.C., revealed that the November, 1960 "Newsletter" of the

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Washington Fellowship House, carried an announcement to the effect that Mrs. SHUTTLESWORTH was to speak at a combined meeting of the "Washington Forum" and Fellowship House on 10/30/60, at Fellowship House.

On 10/14/59 Detective, Birmingham PD, advised that the ACMHR, principal organization promoting racial integration in school, on buses and in public parks in the Birmingham area was under the leadership of Rev. SHUTTLESWORTH.

WFO rpt. 4/13/61 (100-32830) Re: Washington Area Forum; IS-C 100-422475-67 p. 10 (9,28) **b**6

b7C

"CARL BRADEN, SM-C revealed that on 5/2/61 advised that some people in the Washington, D.C. area received letters with the return address of 584 Alfred Road N.W., Atlanta. These letters enclosed a petition for clemency addressed to Pres. JOHN F. KENNEDY. The petitions requested presidential clemency for CARL BRADEN (100-388425) to "reaffirm the position of the Federal Government supporting peaceful and orderly integration in the south. The Rev. FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH was one of the signers of the letter.

Above letterhead memo enclosed WFO letter 5-5-61 (WFO 100-33018) (cc to AT; BH and MO)

Re: Carl Braden; SM-C
100-388425-98 encl. p.2
(9)
SI 100-388425 (Irving Fern; 5-3-61)
(9)(28)(Copy of Petition set out)

#### **LEADS**

(1) Each office receiving copies of this communication

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should search indices for location of subversive derogatory information concerning SHUTTLESWORTH.

- (2) Each office should review references set forth in this communication; and verify from original source.
- (3) Indices should be searched concerning names of individuals and groups with which SHUTTLESWORTH is shown to have been associated as set forth in these references.
- (4) Where pertinent subversive derogatory information is located, this information should be furnished Bureau, New York, Atlanta, and Cincinnati. Complete documentation should be set forth.



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	-1 (Rev. 1-2-63) NITED STATES GC	166 to 1896
I	Memorandum	Jan France
FROM /	SAC, <u>Memphis</u> (Your file	DATE: <u>2-10-64</u>
TO :	: Director, FBI (Bufile and Serial 100-438794	(-51)
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	1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. Give spec	cific reason for delinquency.
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