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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1202154-0
Total Deleted Page(s) = 38
Page 6 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 7, pages 178-179;
Page 7 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 7, pages 178-179;
Page 9 ~ Duplicate - to page 33;
Page 24 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 1, pages 163-164;
Page 25 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 1, pages 163-164;
Page 35 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 7, pages 222-225;
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Page 46 ~ Duplicate - to 70-MP-6882 S. 6, pages 225-228;
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Page 91 ~ Referral/Consult;
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Page 174 ~ Referral/Consult;
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Page 189 ~ Duplicate - to pages 171-172;
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Memorandum

TO

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)

DATE:

8/2/73

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FROM

ASAC PHILIP F. ENLOW

SUBJECT:

RUSSELL MEANS

CIR

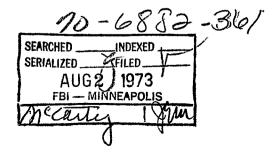
At 9:13 A. M. this date, Supervisor Oklahoma City, telephonically advised that RUSSELL MEANS with unidentified males and one female departed Oklahoma City on Continental Flight 443 scheduled to arrive Denver at 10:08 A. M. and Rapid City at 10:55. He was unable to furnish any other identifying information at this time.

🛈 - Minneapolis

PFE:sao

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

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TO : ASAC Enlow(70-6882)	DATE:	8 /2/73	
FROM : SA John E. McCarty			
SUBJECT: Russell Means; CIR-ARL			
While at U.S.District Court on another ma	atter, Tom (Conroy, Realty	
officer at Pine Ridge S.D. advised he recently	had a talk	with	b6 b70
Pine Ridge.			
stated he knew most people feel he	and his far	mily are pro-	
AIM, but that this is not true. He said			1
Means, and he has been		although he	J
had ordered Means	·		
said that on one occasion during the	e summer of	1972.Means	
left the country for a period of time, and left		•	Se
full of documents in			
said he went through the documents,	and still he	as them. He	
made the statement to Controy that Conroy would			Δ
names of some of the contributors to the AIM mo			
documents included membership and contributors		•	
enough stuff to put Means away.".	TIDOD GIIG .	odia incj žiici	uuc
Conroy advised wants to get rid of	the desumer	ata hat doogni	1-
			U
know what to do with them. He is of the opinior	. <u>L</u>	is	
contacted in a friendly way he will make the do			H.RT
He cautioned the interviewing Agents should be	_	_	lı
· / /		70-6882 -	5/02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Reg

SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED

zvings

impression to that they believe he has AIM sympathies, as he is b	
quite upset about the fact local people do feel this way, and noted	
has requested a fransfer because of this.	
Controy also requested his identity not be revealed to as the	
source of this information.	

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FBI-101111

FBI-10111

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FBI-101

1	Date of Incorption
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	Hostern Airlines (WAL).
<u> </u>	los Angeles International Airport
(LAA), advised that in	s had determined that the following seriated on the following Los
Angeles to Denver, Co.	lorado, MAL flights on April 26, 1973:

FLUHT	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL	Vacaut Seats
603	2:35 p.m.	6:30 p.m.	36
216	3:10 p.m.	7:55 p.m.	15

also advised that he determined 55 scat vacancies existed on WAL Flight 470 on April 27, 1973, from Denver, Colorado, to Hapid City, South Dakota.

70-6882-366

Deta of invascription.

United Airlines (UAL),

Los Angeles International Airport

(LAK), advised that he had determined that the following number of vacant seats existed on the following Los Angeles to Denver, Colorado, WAL flights on April 26, 1973:

PLIGHT	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL.	vacant Seats
574	12:15 p.m.	3:12 p.m.	66
176	2:30 p.m;	5:25 p.m.	8
210	5:05 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	45

70-6882-367

			VACABT
FLIGHT	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL	SEATS
910	2210 p.m.	5:09 p.m.	105
600.7	5:00 p.m.	7:58 p.m.	SI
930	9:25 p.m.	12:24 e.m.	114
Danver Leavi	and arrive in Denver added that CAL FL Ng the Los Angeles are	ight 66 also fli	oForn® Ffett
Danver leavi		ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to Dels formio
Danver leavi	added that CAL Fi Ng the Los Angeles are was scheduled to leave	ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to Dels formio
Danver leavi	added that CAL Fi Ng the Los Angeles are was scheduled to leave	ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to Dels formio
Danver leavi	added that CAL Fi Ng the Los Angeles are was scheduled to leave	ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to Dels formio
Danver leavi	added that CAL Fi Ng the Los Angeles are was scheduled to leave	ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to California. 1 on
Danver leavi	added that CAL Fi Ng the Los Angeles are was scheduled to leave	ight 66 also fli & from Onterio, Onterio et moon	les to Dels formio
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This document contains neither recommendations not conclusions of the FHI. It is the property of the FHI and is loaned to some agency: it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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	TOWNSON							

A source advised that an individual introduced as RESELL MEASS, mational leader of the American Indian Photoment (AIN), addressed an assembly of about 150-175 atudents at Janes Steps on the compas of the University of California at Les Angeles.

to source as individual known to have his board revoluted that day.

coo during his opence rade the following statement:

"A few of the case from Womded Rese facing eighty-five years in the federal positiontlary." Temperow they be revoking my bond of fifty thousand dollars---tomorrow at 9:00M. So I go to prison." So what, another Indian. The carea?

Source indicated the speech lasted approximately

70-6882-369

Listing of 4/26/73 - Los America, California pil, # 70-7311

Detection 4/26/73

This document contains betther recommendations nor conclusions of the Fill. It is the property of the Fill and is leaved prove agency, it and its co-rema are test to be distributed excide your agency.

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Date: 6/21/73

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Transpit the following to

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URGENT

TO ACTIVE DIRECTOR AND 750 KYES MINNEAPOLIS (70-6832)

PROM OKLAHOMA CLIY (70-2787) P

WINDER KNEE. ON: MINWAPPILIS.

RE BUREAU TELETYPE TO KINNEAPOLIS, 4/20/73; AND HINNEAPOLIS TELETYPE TO CHICAGO, ET AL, 4/21/73. RE OXIANDAR CITY TELCHIS TO EMPLAU AND HINNEAPOLIS, 4/21/73.

ON THIS BATE, OXLANDHA CITY DEVELOPED INFORMATION BUSSELL neris would arrive at tulsa international alrivat, 7:44 P.H. On american airlines plicht 193 from Cleveland. On o.

THE ABOVE INFORMATION WAS TELEPHONICALLY FURNISHED

PINE RINCE SCHIN DAKOTA VITU DIE REQUEST 💆 END PACE ONE.

- CHICAGO (AM)

- CLEVELAND (AN)

- DEWER (AN)

BUN WWW (AH)

LAHOMA CITY (70-2797) - 157-CLYDE BELLECOURT

· 157-RUSSELL MEANS)

157-1469 AIN NATIONAL CONVENTION

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Delor

Trimmit the following in ____

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(Printly)

ec 70-2787

PACE THE

DETERMINE IF THIS TRAVEL IS IN FACT IN VIOLATION OF THEM OF MEANS' BOND; PRESENT THIS INFORMATION TO AUGA, PINE RINGE; AND TO DETERMINE ANY ACTION DESIRED.

4/21/73 ABOVE INFORMATION WAS FRENISHED TO BUREAU IN RE TELCALL. SO THAT IT MICHT BE BROWNET TO THE ATTENTION OF ASSOCIATE BEPUTY ATTORNEY CENERAL CHARLES AHLARD.

ORLANDOR CITY IS ISSUING PURINER ACTION IN ABEYANG PANELS.

BIRECTIONS FROM MINNEAPOLIS OR BENEAUL.

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Date (#7	葉点	77
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MAIN TEAT

SAC_HINNEAPOLIS (70-6872) (70-6862)

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(Princip)

SEARCHED INDEXEL SERIALIZED FILED

AUG 2) 1973

FBI-MINNEAPOL

PROME SAC CLEVELAND (75-945) (P)

BAT OKLAHOM CITY (70-2767)

id: acting director (70-54811)

MUSSELL CRADIES MEANS; CLYDE BELLECOURT, CIR-BERGL'RY, LARCENT; UNLAWFUL POSS: SUB-OF UNRECISTERED FIREARYS; ARL; DAPEDING FEDERAL ONE LOCAL (AFO; CARSTELLY, FR-AIN)

WHIED REEDO: MINEAPOLES

ME CV TT TO MIREMU AND MERGEAPOLIS 4/21/73; BU TEL CALL TO CV 4/21/73; CV TEL CALL TO BUREAU 4/21/73; CV TEL CALL TO OBLAHOMA CITY 4/23/73.

FOR IMPO BUYEAU	MO RECEIAIME OFFICE	
AMERICAN	IRLINES, CLEVELAND HOPKING AIPPORT, ADVISED	
SA	THAT BUSSELL YEARS APPEARED AT THE ATROUT	(を)の海
4:00m 4/21/73 INSTITUTE	ied selv as missell hears and picked up	
PERPAID THIRT FOR AN	PLICAN AIRLINES PLOMT 365 LFAVING CLEVELAS	

AT 4: CHPW ARRIVE ST LOUIS NO. 6:40PM THEN CHANGING TO AMERICAN

AMPLINES FLIGHT 393 INAVING ST. LOUIS , NO. TO ARRIVE THISA, CALA.

AT 7:44PM, TICKET PURCHASED THROUGH HOLIDAY TRAVEL ACENCY CALA, CITY
BY CONTACT ROSED STILLMATER, OR LABORA CITY TEL. NO. 405-377-5501.

AMERICAN ADRIANES EMPLOYES

GOVERNZED BUSSELL NEATER

PROM NEWSPAPER PROTOS AS WELL FROM PRIVIOUS FLIGHTS. TICKET PROCESSES

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FBI

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dichearglis 70-6882 - Pike Ridge via facilitie-

PACE OKLANGIA CITY 76-2797 SP P

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he only cery telegals to bureau and pine rime 2/21/73 and only cery telegative.

RUSSELL CEAUS OBSERVED BY BURSENIS ARRIVED TULSO, OLLA.

E-BEPH CYZI/73 FROS AGERICAN AIRLICES FLIGHT NO. 393 FROM

CLEUELAND. OMIO. APPROXIMATELY 30 AIR GENDERS HET HIM OR ARRIVAL

AND MEADS HELD A PRESS COMPERENCE. HE REFERRED TO SECRET HOUSE BY

THE UNITED STATES TO VOID PEACE TREATY WITH HORTH WISTMAN BECAUSE

OF TREATY WIOLATIONS BY WORTH WISTMAN. HE SAID HE AND HIS FOLLSHERS

ARE DECLABURG WOTH THE UNITED STATES THEATY WITH THE INDIANS

RELATION TO CESTERN SOUTH BAKOTA. HE SAID THE INDIANS

PLANNED TO TAKE OVER ALL OF WESTERN SOUTH DANOTA BESIGNING: AT THE

EAST BALL OF THE DISSOURT RIVER.

Special Agent in Chara

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1-DIAMULA CITY

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Approved: WARD STATE

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70:6887-372

BI-MINNEAPOLIS

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(Pricelty)

PAGE THO

DC 70-2787

PREASE SAID A HAY TOHAL ASS CONVERTION HOULD BY HYLD AT PAUMEE, DALAHOJA AND HE COMED ENTER THE ICDIAN CANPEROUS THERE ON 5/1/73 AND CHETHER OTHER TEDIANS FOLLOW HIM IS A DECISION FOR EACH INDIAN TO LONG.

HE SAID CATIONAL CONVENTIONS USULD ALSO BE HELD SO HOUSDED HAVE
AND DRITISH COLUMBIA, OF DATES EXPTIONED. WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS
REPLIED THAT ANYONE UND HAS BEEN TO HOUSDED HEEE IS BEADY FOR
ANYTHING. HE SAID THERE ARE 231 PEOPLE AT UNIQUED HAVE GOVE.

THEN ASKED CHEINER AID LEADERS CONTENERING AND DEUNIS BANKS
PRESENTLY AT VOUNDED HIER AID THEIR ATTEMPANCE IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT
OF THE WRITED STATES.

DOUCH OF BOY SCOUTS.

em page 300

Approved: Special Agest in Charge	Sent	Pet
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Date: 4/20/73

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ACTURE DIRECTOR, FBI (70-58411) all sat win whatmyter 315 4323 2725

MAY YORK

ONLAHIMA CITY

SAC, MINISAPULIS (70-6862) (70-6866) (P)

BUSSELL CHARLES MEANS; CLYDE BELLECOURT; CIR - BURGLARY, LARCENY; UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF UNEXCISTERED FIREALDS; ARL; INVEDING PEDERAL OFFICERS; AFO; COMSPIRACY.

SUBJECTS WERE INDICATED ON 3/20/73: AND MEANS ARRESTED OF 4/5/73 AND BELLECOURT ARRESTED OF 4/12/73 FOR THE ABOVE CHARGES AS A RESULT OF THEIR ACTIVITIES DURING DISORDERS AT WORNDED KREE, SOUTH DAKOTA. ON 4/15/73. SUBJECTS WERE ARRANCHED REFORE ANDREW EXCUE. U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE, AT PIERRE, SQUTE DAKOTA. BOGUE CONTINUED SUBJECTS"

by Janes H. Wilson, U. S. Hagistratz, Rapid City, South DAKOTA.

7 - MINNEAPOLIS (2 - 70-6862) (2 - 70-6866)

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70-10880 AUG 2 1973 FBI-MINNEAPOLDS

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	CM 4/19/73	AUSA, BAPID CITY, SOUTH
	akota, furnished the poll	wing itinepary of subjects
	hich had deem ensalted t	d the court:
	Weenl Kans.	
	AFRIL 17-21, 1973	CEVELAND, ONIO
	APRIL 22-24, 1973	
		LAI CENTER, NEW YORL
		THE TUES
	APRIL 25-27, 1973	DENVIE, COLDRADO
	APRIL 28-29, 1973	Tulsa, oklahoma
	APRIL 30, 1973	eaved city, ective dannia
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SU		URT WAS FUR APRIL 18-19, 1973.
	ICH SET FORTH THAT BELLEC	•
	and, fur a first conficien	I AND A SPEAKING ENCACEMENT

Date:

Transmitting following in (Type in plantest or code)

Via (Primity)

AT THE ONIVERSITY OF HOUSTON.

DESTRICT COURT, RAPID CITY, SOUTH DATGTA, ADVISED NO PURTNERALTINERARY RAD REEN RECEIVED FOR BELLECIUM.

PRESIDENCE OFFICES SHOULD BE ALERT FOR APPEARANCES

BY SUBJECTS IN THEIR DIVISIONS, AND FURNISH PREVIOUS

LEFORATION TO MINNEAROLIS, RESPING IN MIND THEIR

PATRUPE TO FOLLOW ITHERARY MAY, POSSIBLY, BE CONSIDERED

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FBI

Date:

Transmit the following in	(Type in plantest or code)
	(Priory)

RH 70-4924 PAGE TVO

CURTAIN TIME 2:00 P.M.

RE MINHEAPOLIS TELETYPE TO BUREAU, 4/25/73, CHARLOTTE
TELETYPE TO BUREAU, 4/25/73, ENTITLED, "BEMONSTRATION AND
DISORDERS BY AMERICAN INDIANS IN ROBESON COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA;
EM - AMERICAN INDIAN ACTIVITIES; EM - AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT
(AIM)".

POR THE INFO OF MINNEAPOLIS, CHARLISTE TELETYPE STATES
THAT ALMC WITH MEANS WILL BE J. LONG, AIM LEADER.
RICHMOND WILL CONTINUE INVESTIGATION.

END.

FB:

Dates

Traccuit the following in	CODE (Type in phine)	य <i>था स्टब्स्टो</i>	I LAN SOLON
Via TWESTPS	URGERT F	ticity)	at dece mays ethics w

TOE

AFTING

Los angeles (70-7311)

NUSSELL CHANLES NEADS, CIR-HINNANY, LANCROY, TOLAYFOL Pobsession of whicestrong finears, and, dipoling polical offices, afo, coespinace.

APRIL 37 INSTANT

MESTAL HEAVE HAS ISSUED PRESS RELIASE, STATING HE DOES EOT INTEN TO RETURN TO RAPID CITY, SOUTH DANCEA BUT RATHER MILL WING BE ARRESTED OR SURREDUR HINSELF IN LOS ARRELES. CALIFORNIA. MRANS SCHEDULED TO HOLD II:00 AN PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY AT ANGRICAN LIDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) OFFICE, 600 SOUTH NEU HANDSHIRE, LOS ALGELES TO FUELLER HARDRATE HIS INTENTIOES.

LOS ALGELES PIÈ INTRIALIGENCE SURVELLANCE VILLES REPORT neads spect evening at 12900 mulholiand dhive, los angenes. RESIDENCE OF MOVIE AND REMEMBER HEARING. IT: IS NOT SEQUE IF BRANDO MAS PRESENT.

70-7311 BGC/gew

70-68821

AUG 2

Approved: .

LA 70-7311

PAGE TWO

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LOS ANGENES AFFORDING COVERAGE, TO FESS CONFRINCE,

AND HAS INSTITUTED FASOR.

SERT VIA PASCINILE HAPID CITY.

ia sas le code 1254F1 136E12 4-27-73 ALT TO ACTING DIRECTOR HIMITAFOLIS From Los arbeles (70-7311) &

russell ongeles nears, cir-burglary, larceny, unlauful Possession of unregistered firearns . Arl . Impedied federal OFFICERS, AFO. CONSPIRACY.

Russell charles means, has tssued press release april 27 instant stating he does not intend to return to rapid city, south darota but rather will either be appeated or suppender hinself IG LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA. MEANS SCHEDULED TO HOLD 11:00 AM Press conference today at american indian movement (ain) office, GOG SOUTH NEW HAMPSHING. LOS AMELES TO FUNTHER ELABORATE HIS INTEN-TIONS.

LOS ARGELES PO INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE UNITS REPORT reans spent evening at 12900 milkolland drive. 1.05 angeles'. RESIDENCE OF MOVIE ACTOR MARLON BRANDO, IT IS NOT KNOWN IF MANDO HAS MESENT.

EID FASE ONE

AUG 2 1973

PIEE TUO

LA TO-TOIL

ONE STRATUE

LOS ANGELES AFFORDING COVERAGE TO PRESS CONFERENCE, AND HAS INSTITUTED FISUR.

SENT VIA FACSIMILE RAPID CITY,

SIN

TEL WINEAPOLIS MEC CLR

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AUG 2) 1973

EBI-MININEAPOLIS

MECSLY June 1973

L

Source advised that at approximately 12:10 p.m., a person identified as RUSSELL MEARS, Leader of the American Indian Movement, addressed a press conference held at 600 South New Hampshire Avenue, los Angeles, an address which houses the Indian Center, Incorporated.

According to source, MEARS initiated the press conference by stating that the United States Government had once again showed its stupidity and made him a martyr by revoking his ball, according to MEARS on a technicality.

According to source, when asked by a women in the sudience why he decided not to return to South Dekota for the heaving, MKARE stated he did not decide against it, but the airlines decided against it as they were booked up.

According to source, when asked the question would you give yourself up or would they have to come and get you, MEARS replied that the United States Government has seen fit to spend \$57,000 per day at Wounded Khee in an effort to sterve out Indians and he hoped they could spend that such per day looking for him.

According to source, when asked if he thought he would be arrested when he left the Indian Center, NEARS replied "If they've got good fighters, I'll be arrested".

Source indicated that MEANS was asked whether he felt Pederal Agents knew where he was at the moment. To this MEANS replied, "I believe they are surrounding the building right now, in fact, I can tell that they are, but I'm telling you, they're going to have to take me to jail either unconscious or dead.

Source advised that shortly thereafter, MEANS exited the Indian Center.

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				· december 14/	30/73	
			S. W. Springer 1957 T. Adi	No. of the second continue of the second cont	SEARCHED	INDEXED_
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			e de la companya de La companya de la co		FBI-M	13/3

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Source indicated that MMANS made other consents during the press conference, but these appeared to be the highlights.

Date Fwd. How Fwd.

Ву

FEDERA BUREAU OF IN STIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE		OFFICE	E OF ORIGI	. /	0,	ATE ID	/	INVESTIGATI	VE PERIOD	
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RUSSELL CH	ARLES	MEAN:	S .	,	CI	TARACT	ER OF C	ASE		sks_b
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equest Recd.	ł	I		ł [.]	1			7	7	

MP 70-6882

ADMINISTRATIVE

It is noted interviews set forth in this report have previously been reported in MP 70-6832, Bufile 70-58443, captioned 'WOUNDED KNEE'.

INFORMANTS AND CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES

On 6/14/73 the Colorado Division advised unconfirmed information had been received regarding a power struggle within AIM between the standing leadership and VERNON and CLYDE BELLECOURT; the issue allegedly surrounds the misuse of funds by VERNON BELLECOURT. Position of RUSSELL MEANS was unknown.

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			7/11/7			advis				
a	guest	at a	<u>Rapid</u>	City,	South D	akota,	motel	regi	stered	with
а			MEA	NS and	i ,	were re	eporte	<u>d vIf</u>	riving	•
									۲	_

LEADS

DENVER

AT DENVER, COLORADO

An information copy of this report is being forwarded Denver in view of their interest in RUSSELL MEANS.

OKLAHOMA CITY

AT OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA

Will through Department of Motor Vehicles	attempt
to obtain the name address and other information	<u>availah</u> le
for the owner of a	
	(.see

Informants and Confidential Sources").

PHOENIX

AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA

Will provide Minneapolis with details of the 6/18/73 arraignment of RUSSELL MEANS.

RICHMOND

AT RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

Will provide coverage of the personal appearance of RUSSELL MEANS on 9/24/73 as scheduled by the Student Government Association of Virginia Commonwealth University, if admittance can be gained, noting in particular, mention by MEANS of future plans of action by AIM and past violence or future plans of violence by AIM or MEANS.

MINNEAPOLIS	,
AT	NORTH DAKOTA
regarding his affi RUSSELL MEANS, DENNIS BAN	contact and interview liation with AIM, contact with KS, and other AIM leaders, and hise, South Dakota, during the 71-day

b7C

AT RAPID CITY, SOUTH DAKOTA

Will, through AUSA, District of South Dakota, follow prosecution of MEANS.

- -

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

1 - USA, Sioux Falls, South Dakota

Report of:

Date:

August 3, 1973

Office:

Minneapolis,

Minnesota

Field Office File #:

70-6882

Bureau File #:

70-58411

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Title:

RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS

Character:

CRIME ON INDIAN RESERVATION - BURGLARY AND LARCENY; ANTI-RIOT LAWS; ASSAULTING A FEDERAL OFFICER; CONSPIRACY; IMPEDING FEDERAL OFFICERS: UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF

FIREARMS

Synopsis:

Wounded Knee hostage advised RUSSELL MEANS was the leader of the group which broke into the Sacred Heart Catholic Church on 2/27/73 and MEANS was the individual who instructed his captors to tie him securely when he was taken as a hostage. USDC, District of S.D., advised MEANS is continued at \$50,000 bond relative to his indictments in the District of S.D. Modified travel restrictions set forth. SUBJECTS INVOLVED IN ARMED CONFRONTATION AT WOUNDED KNEE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARMED AND DANGEROUS.

- P -

DETAILS: AT PINE RIDGE, SOUTH DAKOTA

Date of transcription 5/17/73

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	Pine
	Ridge Indian Reservation, was interviewed regarding the
	meeting at the Calico, South Dakota, Community Hall prior
,	to the take-over of Wounded Knee. He provided the following
	intormation:
.,	advised while reviewing his in-
	vestigative notes that the tollowing sequence of events
	occurred prior to the take-over of Wounded Knee. He
	stated that shortly after the meeting of the American Indian
• •	Movement (AIM) at Custer, South Dakota, on February 6, 1973,
,	rumors came to his attention that the AIM people were going
	TO MOVE to time kides South Dakota and take orem the Dimensi
-	of Indian Affairs (BIA) Building, On February 9, 1973
	He requested outside bia assistance. Un reprisery in -10/2-
,	an attempt was made by unknown persons, suspect being
	I to fire bomb the Red and White Store at Whiteclay
4	Neuraska. Iwo lire bombs were found.
	the Sheriff's Department in Nebraska, found one of the fire
	DOMDS. OH FEDMATV 10. 1975. Cantain Individed
	that TOM CONROY. IR. residing at Pine Ridge, had reported
-	to him, Captair that AIM was coming to Pine Ridge
	that TOM CONROY. IR residing at Pine Ridge, had reported to him, Captair that AIM was coming to Pine Ridge to "bomb the place." On February 10, 1973, HOBART KEITH,
	rine Ridge Judge. advised that something was going on in
	Porcupine and he believed some type of meeting at the Com-
•	munity Hall. The same day called the marshals office
	at Washington, D.C., and requested a marshals force.
	advised that
•	now assigned to Eagle Butte, South Dakota, would probably
	have more detailed information regarding the preliminary
	events to the telegrape of Herndark Knee. He added
٠.	Aberdeen, South Dakota,
L	was in kapid city prior to the take over of Wounded Knee and
	could probably provide substantial information.
•	provide odoocanoral information.
•	
• ' '	
	
• 4	MP 40-6882-
Interviewed	don 5/16/73 of Pine Ridge, South Dakota File # MP 70-7041
. Ļ	
by	SA Date dictated 5/17/73

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On February 14, 1973, the Oglala Sioux Civil Rights Organization (OSCRO) held a meeting at Calico, South Dakota, on the Pine Ridge Reservation, and there they set up a head-quarters for their Civil Rights Movement. Earlier the same day PEDRO BISSONETTE and some women and children went into the Superintendent's Office at the BIA Building in Pine Ridge and made many complaints about DICK WILSON.

States Marshals arrived at Pine Ridge.

On February 20 or 21, 1973, RUSSELL MEANS arrived in Pine Ridge. On February 22, 19/3, numerous Indians appeared at the council meeting for the Oglala Sioux in an effort to impeach DICK WILSON. These were all local Pine Ridge people.

On February 23, 1973, RUSSELL MEANS with approximately 25 - 30 outside AIM people, at that time unidentified, showed up at the council meeting. At the time DICK WILSON was given a vote of confidence.

On February 25, 1973, information was received that weapon cases were being unloaded at the Community Hall in Calico.

United States Marshal, went to the Community Hall but could find no weapons. On the same day Governor KNEIP was to come to the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation for a funeral but

advised him that in light of the local situation he deemed it inadvisable.

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advised that around 6:00 a.m. on February 27, 1973, he left Pine Ridge on a trial subpoena and was called that night and advised that AIM people had taken over Wounded Knee.

- 3 -

MP 70-7041

advised that

who had been had attended

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the meeting at Calico the night that wounded whee was taken over and that he could probably provide additional information as to the nature of the meeting.

- 4'-

	0 /0 /00
Date of transcription	6/7/73

EUGENE GRUHLKE, Sheriff, Minnehaha County, Sioux Falls, South Dakota, furnished the following list of persons who have visited RUSSELL MEANS since he has been a Federal Prisoner and lodged in the Minnehaha County Jail.

He also furnished a list of the following telephone calls and telegrams received for him and a list containing the identity of persons writing letters to MEANS:

VISITORS Attorney, Chamberlain, South Dakota b7c May 1, 1973. Lutheran Social Services 1973 May 4, 1973 Attorney May 5, 1973 in care of University of Oklahoma May 6, 1973 May 9, 1973 May 11, 1973 May 13, 1973 May 14, 1973 RAMON ROUB IDEAUX May 15, 1973 MEANS! Mother RAMON ROUBIDEAUX RAMON ROUBIDEAUX May 21, 1973 of Sioux Falls, South Dakota File # 5/29/73 Interviewed on_

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sks

MP 70-6882

May 25, 1973 RAMON ROUBIDEAUX

May 26, 1973 RAMON ROUBIDEAUX

By Court Order dated May 16, 1973,
was allowed to visit as MEAN Visits were made
May 16, 17, 21, and 22, 1973. She claims she is in care
of the University of Oklahoma;

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CALLS AND TELEGRAMS

May	1, 1	973	Made call to 8:25 a.m. to
	• •		Received call 11:40 from
		•	Received call 11:40 from
			12:15 p.m. Attorney, Rapid City,
,		•	Received telegram from
Мау	2, 1	973	MEANS made call University
•	-		Received call Chamberlain.
May	3, 1	973	Received call
May	5 . 1	.973	Received call
Мау	7, 1	973	New York, New York,
			She swore she was RUSSELL's
May	8, 1	.973	(Town House Motel where
	-		stayed number

MP 70-6882

May 11, 1973

May 12, 1973 Received telegram AIM, Los Angeles.

May 21, 1973 Call from ROUBIDEAUX.

	LETTERS
April 3, 1973	
	California
April 6, 1973	California - 3 letters.
Annii 0 1079	oarromia = 5 letters.
April 9, 1973	California.
•	California.
May 2, 1973	RUSSELL MEANS from
May 3, 1973	RUSSELL MEANS from
May 4, 1973	RUSSELL MEANS from
	Troy High School, Detroit, Michigan).
May 6, 1973	RUSSELL MEANS from Dr. L.A. AIM, Los Angeles, California.
May 7, 1973	RUSSELL MEANS from
	Arizona.

RUSSELL MEANS from The Record, 150 River Street, Hachensack, New York.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Date of transcription $6/16/73$
Mrs. Bureau of Indian
Affairs (BIA) Police Department
interviewed and advised the following.
Mrs. said she went to Wounded Knee, South
Dakota on the evening on March 10, 1973, to take her daughters
to the dance being held there While at the dance she talked to a whose name
may be Mrs. Who told her that Mrs.
and other family members, earlier in the evening had tried
to talk out of going to the dance.
insisted on going despite objections that he was white
and things in Wounded Knee would be difficult enough.
According to Mrs. had been drinking heavily
most of the day and was considered drunk.
Mrs said she first saw when he
was brought into the dance by several Indian men described
only as American Indian Movement (AIM) members. She said
thev
Church. She said one of the cars possibly belonging to
LEONARD CROw DOG. She said did not appear burt
Mrs said the ALM people became wild due to
presence,
She said she and her
daughters went to Wounded Knee because the Government
and AIM roadblocks were removed. She thought the
occupation was over. She said RUSSELL MEANS, who had ordered the AIM roadblock removed, appeared convinced
that and thereafter ordered the
AIM roadblocks re-estublished. She said as the roadblocks
were being replaced she and her daughters left.
Mrs. said she does not recall exactly
who and is certain she would be unable
to identify them except that they were probably AIM members. She said there were too many people at the
dance and she really never paid close attention to
on 6/13/73 on Porcupine, South Dakota File # MP 70-7346
SA par Dute dictoted 6/16/73

11,

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2 MP 70-7346

and his dilemna. She said she did not recall being injured to any extent except that he was

The said she does not recall seeing excent for what she has described. She described as follows:

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Sex Male
Race White
Age 35-40
Height At least 6'
Build Large
Hair Dark
Other From Colorado

- 25 -

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who was a South Dakota, when militants took over that village on February 27, 1973, was interviewed and he furnished the following information:

On the morning after militant Indians took over the Trading Post at Wounded Knee, February 28, 1973, he went down to the Trading Post to see what was going on. He heard DENNIS BANKS say "Get everything you need - we expect the pigs any time now." BANKS was wearing a snub-nose revolver at that time. PEDRO BISSON-ETTE was also there and was wearing a revolver. He heard RUSSEIL MEANS say that they should take everything they want except Indian-made stuff.

on Sunday, March 11, 1973, the day the FBI Agent was shot, decided to drive to Murdo to get some groceries because the Federal road blocks surrounding Wounded Knee had been taken down. At about 10:00 a.m. while on the way to Murdo, he saw the orange and white U-Haul van and a couple other cars parked where the U.S. Marshal's road block had been earlier on the road to murdo. Saked him where he was going and he told that he was going to Murdo for groceries.
lia.
want on to Murdo, bought groceries, and returned about 20 minutes
2:00 or 3:00 p.m. decided to take his wife to see her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Just as he was about to
perents Mr. and Mrs. Just as he was about to
parents, Mr. and Mrs. Just as he was about to pull out on the Manderson road, the orange and white U-Haul van
came by traveling from Manderson toward Wounded Knee at a very high
rate of speed driving the van. lle
to want on to hid stayed there about 30 or 40
minutes and then decided to drive to Rapid City. He started north
on the Porcupine road and traveled that way until he saw the Federal
road block had again been set up there. He turned his car around
and tried to get to Rapid City by the Manderson road and was stopped
at a Federal road blook on the Manderson road. He learned from BIA
Police Officer, that an FBI Agent had been shot.
FOLICE OFFICER 9
stated that he would be willing to testify to the above information.
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70-6882 //
rviewed on 7/13/73Pine Ridge, South Dakota File #MP 70-6882 //
rviewed on the file #
SA ROBERT L. KING
24 ROBERT L. RING

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AT RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

On July 11, 1973, Mr. Mosque Theater, advised the Student Government Association of Virginia Commonwealth University has scheduled RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS for a personal appearance at Richmond, Virginia, on September 24, 1973.

AT SIOUX FALLS, SOUTH DAKOTA

On July 17, 1973, Assistant United States Attorney RICHARD D. HURD, District of South Dakota, advised the following are modified bond restrictions for MEANS regarding travel restrictions:

- 1. Defendant is required to file an itinerary of his proposed travel.
- 2. The itinerary shall be filed once every two weeks with Chief Judge NICHOL, the Clerk of Courts, and the United States Attorney's Office.
- 3. Defendant will obey all laws, local, state, and Federal.
- 4. The itinerary is subject to disapproval of the Court after it has been filed.

Mr. HURD further advised this in no way modifies any other amounts of the previous bonds previously set.

AT RAPID CITY, SOUTH DAKOTA

On July 27, 1973, Mrs. the United States District Court, District of South Dakota, advised MEANS is continued on \$50,000 bond with regards to the indictments filed in the District of South Dakota, with a trial date pending but not yet scheduled by Judge NICHOL.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	, FEDERAL BURE	AU OF INVESTIGATION	, .
1 '			Date of transcription 7/2/73
at th noteb	A review of the e ounded Knee, South Dako ne National Guard Armor book allegedly belongin of pertinent material	ta on May 8, 1 y, Rapid City. g to	32-1B-126), seized 973, was conducted South Dakota. A was examined and
			•

mP70-6882-38/

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haugtrouth connecter garden cuts of Perso in lotty god, tel spente ochel Benno Russ nut a plelation Noted Centry's Settlement Disjute Elihmann, South Joseph Delatur 5 defforember

Denns - meeting -Euro - hoosled by nogest 100 Wilson - devied the soil anyther about A/M but did molh hungost 35,000 bail no 10,060 Helstern + means mut this pm - "neutral part" called in to help settle - colled 'nother Centh for settlement dispute - also will meet w/ Black Cancus. will must w/ & Dolston + Eilechman will not Sun. . " will be no long down of and weapensat 7: An Antonorroal will meet Reans

b70

ong refrest bosn't been violand four-AIM deries are beyond Weben - total goot total problems - maybe we Thould go back + insist on Wilson than - - are 2 issues here - we went indep - from puted to civil war - protest action still belongs to O. Sioux messy fun Prioge-don tomunk we utry to come in. - Olyde words Tradet chiefs Grought in becouse they can it come to an agreement I'm the discum

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1	u		•	•	7/2/73
		-		D-4	to al terroreinting

A review of the evidence seized in Wounded Knee. South Dakota on May 8, 1973 was conducted at the National Guard Armory, Rapid City, South Dakota. A black book entitled "Daily 1973 Appointments" was examined and an American Indian Movement membership identification card was located in the book. in the name of Xerox copies of pertinent material in the book is attached.

> MP 70-7188 MP 70-6832 Sub L

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Received Rapid City, South Dakota Interfection 6/23/73

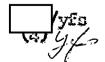
APRIL MARCH MARCH SMTWTFS SMTWTFS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 WEDNESDAY 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 29 30 . . 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 19/1973 8:00 8:00 8:30 8:30 9:00 9:00 9:30 9:30 2 10:00 10:00 10:30 10:30 11:00 11:00 į, 11:30 11:30 12:00 12:00 12:30 12:30 1:Q0 1:00 1:30 1:30) 2:00 2:00 2:30 2:30 3:00 3:00 3:30 -3:30 4:00 4:00 4:30 4:30 5:00 5:00 b6 5:30 5:30 6:00 6:00 6:30 6:30 7:00 7:00 7:30 7:30 17% Cane britz

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SAC, HILLMAPOLIS (157-1509) 7/30/73 SA DISORDERS BY ALERICAL LDIA:S LA SOUTH DATOTA ET1 The following items were recovered during a scarch of cable number 5, Canyon Lake Guest Raich, Chapel Lore, Papid City, South Deltate, on 7/22/73 by Sas The Tor O.O cabin the rented by he. and hes. day on 7/21/73: One 11 X 8 1/2 hardbill acrouncing the Sun Dance coremony and 1868 Sioux Treaty Cou cil meeting at Crasy Horse countain One 11 X 8 1/2 sheet of paper containing the suggested addenda for office neeting Morday, 7/15/73 at 8:00 PM Ose Nourded Kase Legal Defense/Offense Committee application One sales receipt number 8682181 from Soors detect 7/21/73 in the same of South Daltota for the purchase or a travel box, travel bag and suit!

total purchase being \$26.83.

1 - 157-1460 (RUSSELL HEALS) 1 - 70-6882 (RUSSELL HEALS) 1 - 70-6832-0 (Intelligence)



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Memorandum

•	IVECTIONATION	
то	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-1460) DATE: 7/22/73	
FROM	' C A I	b6 b7С
SUBJEC	RUSSELL MEANS EM - AIA	
	On 7/21/73, at approximately 7:45 PM, Mr. Canyon Lake Guest Ranch, Chapel Lane and Canyon Lake Drive. Rapid City. South Dakota, came to SA and advised him that two females just registered at the motel.	
	One female of Mrs. and was She made the comment that RUSS was (possibly Bureau of Indian Affairs) and would be in later. The female apparently intends	
	Both females were in a	
	Female number 1 was described by Mrs.	,
·	Name Height Weight Age Hair Complexion Dress Mrs. 120 pounds Approximately 25 years old Brown Dark, possibly Mexican or white Western - bluejeans, white blouse	
	Female number 2 was described by Mrs.	,
	1 - 70-6832 Sub 0 1 - 70-6832 Sub N 1 - 70-6832 Sub F 1 - 70-6882 Sub F yfs (6)	F

MP 157-1460

Height Weight Age Hair Eyes Complexi Dress	5' 7" 130 pounds Approximately 25 years old Black hair Brown ion Light Wearing long white coat
later Mr female to be South	determined the second Dakota.
were not certain which female was number 1 was Mrs.	d be noted that Mr. and Mrs. which female was Mrs. but assumed that female by her mannerisms.
that	<u>. </u>
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FD-302	IKEV.	1	٠,-, ٥	,

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Data at terrocciption	7	/30/73
Date of transcription		

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Department, Rapid City Police
Department, Rapid City Police
advised that RUSSEL Habit arrived in Rapid City,
South Dakata, on the evening of July 28, 1973, via
a Derver Flight Humber 96. Flight Resider 96 arrived
in Rapid City at approximately 9101 p.m.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-1460)	7/30/73
SA	
RUSSELL MEANS EM	
On 7/26/73. Mrs.	V
Plaza Motel, 2030 Main	Street,
Rapid Ciev. South Dakora. advised that on 7/25/one Mrs.	
of the Plaza Hotel at 10:00 AM alone, paying \$1. in advance for the room of one night's lodging.	Z.DU cash
a first name of further advised	ent by
7/26/73 at	
	who were
Mrs.	advised
that when she had reached	T
thus she did not advise the occupant	ts to colm
down. advised that she did hear a male	roice end
she heard this voice make a remark	
advised that around 11:00 A	**
7/26/73, she observed Mrs. vacate the room	

yfs RUSSELL MEANS)

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SAC. MINNEAPOLIS	(1	.57	-2	89	15)(P)
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THE SIOUX SUN DANCE CRAZY HORSE MEMORIAL CUSTER, SOUTH DAKOTA AUGUST 3 - 11, 1973 EM - AIA 00: Minneapolis

State Police Radio On 7/27/73 Communication Center of South Dakota, made available to the writer the attached xeroxed copy of current news releases of DENNIS BANKS and BUSSELL MEANS which was released to public news sources on 7/25/73 by the American Indian Movement.

1 - ASAC PHILIP F. ENLOW

2 - 157-2895 1 - 70-6864 (DENNIS BANKS) 1 - 157-846 (DENNIS BANKS) 1 - 157-1460 (RUSSELL MEANS) 1 - 70-6882 (RUSSELL MEANS)



AMERICA INDIAN MOVEMENT

U.S. WESTERN NATIONAL OFFICE

419 VAN NUYS BOULEVARD

SUITE 201

SHERMAN OAKS, CALIFORNIA 91403

July 25th, 1973

Communication No. 1

For Irrodiate Release:

On July 24th, 1973, a final attempt was made to destroy the most sacred of all Indian religious events: The Sun Dance. This act came in 8 parts.

- 1. Because most Sundancers are directly or indirectly connected to AIM,

 The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) presented a false and incriminating report to law enforcement and state officials of activities
 on the American Indian Movement. This report stated that they had
 tracked convoys of trucks bearing arms to the Sun Dance area. The
 FBI further stated that they observed the trucks being unloaded and
 witnessed explosive elements.
- 2. The FBI has hosted three meetings at Crazy Horse Momument to coerce city, county and state law enforcement officials into a campaign of harrassment, jailing, beatings and brutality against American Indians. Attending these meetings were also 2 Sccret Service agents, 1 representative of the Governor's office, numerous Highway Patrol officials and DCI agents. One meeting was attended by the Mayor of Custer, Gene Reese. For some unknown reasons the sheriff of Custer County, Ernie Pepin was not present. This coalition will hereafter be codenamed 'The Executors.'

- 3. The Executors then went to the Governor of South Dakota and prepared the groundwork to commit mass murder.
- 4. On July 23rd a meeting was hold in Rapid City, So. Dak. with the Executors and Governor Kniep. This meeting resulted in a decision to cancel the sacred Sun Dance. Hoping to gain the confidence of Chief Fools Crow the Executors prepared a statement that would appear to have been prepared by Chief Fools Crow. This statement called for the Chief to condemn AIM and cancel the Sun Dance.
- on July 24th 1973, the Executors called their 4th and final meeting at Crazy Horse Mountain. Invited to this meeting was Chief Fools Crow and Mathew King. At this meeting Chief Fools Crow and Mathew King were presented with the false report and introduced the Governor's Aide, who concurred that the Sun Dance be cancelled. The Chief and King were also presented with the prepared statement which was ready for their signature. Prior to the meeting the Sheriffs of Custer and Pennington Counties obtained court orders to evict and transfer by state buses all Indians from Crazy Horse Mountain. This eviction was ok'd by the owner of Crazy Horse Mountain.
- 6. It was at this point that the great hoax began to unravel.
 - A. Chief Fools Crow became outraged over the 'prepared statement' that he was to sign.
 - B. Chief Fools Crow condemned the Executors and demanded to know if Kniep was in fact greater than God Himself to cancel the sacred Sun Dance.

- 7. Chief Fools Crow and Mathew King realizing the highly immoral deed demanded that their names be stricken from the 'prepared statement'.

 Speaking in Sioux language Fools Crow damned the Executors and left.
- 8. The Executors then called the Telephone Company of Rapid City and ordered the telephone of the Sun Dance number be cut off.

It was ironic that a 'special' grand jury is being called to consider other charges from the February 6th Custer incident.

Another phase was also put into effect on July 23rd 1973. When an FBI agent called Alli's Chief Legal Counsel Ramon Roubideaux to alert Dennis Banks that his life was in danger.

It appears now that Government and State Law Enforcement elements are. laying the blueprint for an act that will result in mass execution. The Indian and non-Indian public should respond immediately to what we believe can only result in total Civil War.

We further appeal to every citizen in South Dakota, the United States, with special reference to Governor Knicp that he reevaluate, re-examine, and re-study those decisions which have been made for him by men and women whose only interest is to commit mortal sin.

For Immediate Release:

(After meeting and concurring with Chief Fools Crow & Mathiew King)

The Sun Dance of the Lakota People is as old as the Sacred Pipe. The Sun Dance originated in the Sacred Paha Sapa. It has always been holy and peaceful.

No one, especially an American Indian, ever asks the Catholic Church, the Episcopal Church, the Lutheran Church or the Mormon Church for assurances that their religious services will be peaceful. We have not asked these Churches to sign any agreement that will restrict travel, use of alcohol or firearms by their congregations.

We have been insulted, degraded and demeaned in our attempt to practice our traditional way of worship.

First, the Justice Dept., the B.I.A. and its puppet tribal government prevented our religion from being practiced on our own reservation. And now, the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the State Government of South Dakota, through their highest official, Governor Richard Kneip, are preventing the Traditional

Lakota People from worshipping in our way in our Sacred Paha Sapa which is guaranteed to remain ours forever by the Treaty of 1868.

It is evident the F.B.I. of the United States of America in concert with the Governor and State of South Dakota are continuing their genocidal warfare against the American Indian by first, denying us our sovereignty and herding us unto reservations; secondly, denying us our Treaty and Civil Rights (the reason for Wounded Knee.); and now denying us our right to practice and worship in our Traditional way in our own land!

The governments of the white man have now come full circle in their attempt to eradicate the Red Man from the face of our sacred Mother Earth. Their policies of the last two centuries have not changed in this century; it is only a bit more refined.

Custer, Wounded Knee and now Crazy Horse Mountain stand as examples of the genocide the Red Man endures in this, his own country.

Examples:

- 1. The F.B.I. has lied to the law enforcement agencies of South Dakota and to Korczak Ziolkowski by fabricating a story that weapons had been transported to and stockpiled in the camp constructing the Sun Dance grounds.
- 2. The F.B.I. and State law enforcement agencies in conjunction with the John Birch Society are guilty of spreading rumors, detrimental to the Sun Dance People, and in effect causing widespread paranola among non-Indians in the Black Hills area. Therefore, creating further racial hatred in an already prejudiced area.
- 3. The Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. simultaneously with the cancelation of the Sun Dance, shut off the communications phone at the Sun Dance coordinating office.
- 4. The coordinating office, which is a HUD trailer is now being closed down and the occupants threatened with eviction. Contrary to the contract which is good until September.

- 5. The use of two of our Elderly People at a press conference in an attempt to make it appear there is disagreement between Traditional People and A.I.M. is another easily recognized whiteman's strategy of divide and conquer.
- 6. The blatant attempt, through the news media, to make it appear A.I.M. is trying to use our Sacred Sun Dance as a tool for confrontation is the most insulting indignity ever placed upon us. We are a reverent people who respect our elders and our religion even though the whiteman does not.

In conclusion I must refer to the Watergate Hearings in the U.S. Capital where John Dean III testified that the C.I.A., F.B.I. and the Justice Dept. have been bugging, harrassing and attempting to create situations whereby A.I.M. leaders can be persecuted and prosecuted ever since the B.I.A. occupation last November. In fact, John Dean testified that the White House paranoia about adverse dissidents since November increased and is evident in Indian country.

At this point I must inform you that regardless of the Watergate and Pentagon Papers Trial the F.B.I. and C.I.A. harrassment of Indian dissidents has increased illegally: America has to wake up some day to the fact that Big Brother (U.S. Government) continues to suppress those that choose to disagree and those that attempt to assert their civil and Treaty Rights and now our right to worship.

Let the Federal and State governments take notice: At no time now or while a single Red Man draws a breath in this world will we allow any longer those forces of prejudice and genocide to dictate to the sovereign people of this land.

We have moved the Sun Dance to Crow Dog's Paradise on the Rosebud Sioux Reservation and will convene and conclude our Treaty Council Meeting there. Immediately after we, the Traditional People of North America will caravan to the Sacred Paha Sapa to sightsee and rever our Hills. Our two main points of interest will be to stop at Crazy Horse Mountain and then to proceed to Custer, S.D. to view the Grand Jury proceedings August 14, 1973 which will review our treaty right to evict trespassers.

Rus Means

n-01663 CG-Zaik

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TO DIRECTOR ATTHE INTO

MINNEAPOLIS

DERVER

FROM CHLAHOMA CITY 157-1469 P IP

RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS, CIR - BURGLARY, LARCERY; UMLAWFUL POSSESSION OF UNREGISTERED FIREARMS; ARL; DIPEDING FEDERAL OFFICERS; AFD; CONSPIRACY.

WHITE OAK, OKLAHONA 7/25-8/5/73. EN - AIA.

RUSSELL MEANS TODAY BOARDED CONTINENTAL AIRLINES

PLIGHT 443. DEPARTING TULSA, OKLAHOMA 9:05 AM, ARRIVING

DENVER, COLORADO 18:08 AM, AND THEREAFTER CONTINUING

TO RAPID CITY, S.D., TO ARRIVE 18:55 AM. MEANS

ACCOMPANIED BY UNXNOWN WHITE MALE AND UNKNOWN WHITE

FEMALE.

ABOVE INFORMATION FURNISHED ASAC PHILIP F. ENLOW.
RAPID CITY. S. D.

END

FBI MP JLL GLARRARA

John Dempend cog sed use 8/5/15

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Omaha, Nebraska July 27, 1973

RUSSELL C. MEANS

Scotts Bluff County. Gering, Nebraska, on May 22, 1973, advised that with the assistance of the United States Marshal's Office for the District of South Dakota, Means will be brought to Gering, Nebraska, on May 23, 1973, for the purpose of his being arraigned in Scotts Bluff County Court. His arraignment was to be on charges outstanding against him in Scotts Bluff County that arose from the American Indian Movement (AIM) led demonstration in Scottsbluff-Gering, Nebraska, in January, 1973.

> During the past two years, the American Indian Movement (AIM) organization has participated in confrontation and takeover of buildings as a result of issues affecting American Indians. AIM was one of the primary organizers in the "Trail of Broken Treaties," which resulted in the Indian occupation of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) building in Washington, D. C. AIM members provided the primary leadership for the confrontations between Indians and local authorities at Custer, South Dakota, which resulted in the burning of the Court House and Chamber of Commerce buildings. On February 27, 1973, approximately 200 AIM members and supporters entered and took over the town of Wounded Knee, on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, South Dakota. These dissident Indians burglarized a trading post, obtaining firearms and ammunition. In the ensuing days they fortified their positions by making bunkers and confronted Federal officers in an armed standoff.

This document contains neither recommendations non conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is smalled to be your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed 1973 outside your agency.

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RUSSELL C. MEANS

On June 8, 1973,	cotts Bluff
County Attorney, Gering, Nebraska, advised that	on May 24.
1973, Scotts Bluff County Judge James L. Macken,	Gering.
Nebraska, ordered Means bound over to Scotts Blu:	ff County
District Court on two charges: Count 1 - carrying	ng a
concealed weapon; Count 2 - charging Weans with	
and resisting officer	stated
Means was also originally charged with assaulting	
the court reducing this charge to a	misdemeanor.
Turther stated in view of the fact that	both
Count 1 and Count 2 constituted felony charges,	he did
not intend to pursue the misdemeanor charge invo	lving
the assault of Sergeant	
stated that Means was represen	nted by
Rapid City, South Dakota, Attorney Ramon Roubidea	aux. and
at request of Roubideaux, no date was set for the	arraign-
ment of Means in District Court.	- ww-g
also advised that bond in the	amount
of \$5,000 was posted by Roubideaux for Means. The	his bond
was in the form of a Cashier's Check on the Natio	onal Bank
of South Dakota, Rapid City, South Dakota, dated	June 1.
1973, and payable to Ramon Roubideaux for Russell	<u>1 C</u>
Means' bond with the remitter listed as	
on July 3, 1973, advised Means	s still
not arraigned in Scotts Bluff County District Cou	urt. He
noted that Attorney Ramon Roubideaux on June 27,	1973.
requested the arraignment be delayed due to heavy	
on his time associated with charges arising from	
occupation of Wounded Knee, South Dakota, by vari	
persons he was representing noted no a	
ment date has been set and he has no idea when a	date
will be set.	,
·	
On July 23, 1973, Mr. stated to no change in the status of the prosecution of Mea	there is
no change in the status of the prosecution of Mea	ans and
no date has been set for his count appearance	

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ARMED AND DANGEROUS!

7/27/73

DIMECTOR, FBI

SAC, OMAHA (157-1476) (P)

RUSSELL C. MEARS EM - AIM

00: MINIMAPOLIS

Ee Omaha airtel to Bureau 1/24/73, captioned "American Indian Movement (AIM), EM - American Indian Activities;" and LHM submitted to the Eureau captioned, "American Indian Movement (AIM) Demonstration at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, 1/13-23/73."

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are nine copies of an LIM prepared by the Omaha Office to bring the status of prosecutive action involving Means in Scotts Bluff County, Nebraska, up to date. Two copies of the LHM are being designated for Minneapolis.

For the information of th	e Bureau and Minneapolis.
County Attorney	Gering, Nebraska,
advised SA ROBERT D. KINSEY it is h	
S5_000 hord posted by Cashier's Che	
remitter was posted by	some church group on
MEANS' behalf. said it is	firm intention to
continue prosecutive action against	MEANS.

LEAD:

OMATIA

AT GERING, NEBRASKA

Will follow and report results of State prosecution of MEANS.

2	Bureau (E	nc. is	9) (Enc.	2)
	Omaha		Acres and and	,
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70-6882-391

b6 b7С R-046 DC CODE PA HITEL 8/3/73 JAB EETT 1:83 AN 8/4/73 JAB 10 DIRECTOR . 192-46248 MIEMICE : INTO AND DETROIT: TO A EARSAS CITY .. #18#EAPOLIS : 15%. 2892 CMAHA ... PHOENIX 32 - SAN FRANCISCO RON ONLAHOMA CITY 157-1459 her ican imias hovenest gain) bational convention, exite day MLANMA . 7/25 - 8/5/73; 65 - AIA. dhnary teletype. SOURCE ONE, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE ast on IN PAGE ONE Xery ec to 1-70-686 f. Banks <u> 70-6882 -398</u> -70-6849 V. Bellecourt SEARCHED____INDEXED SERIALIZED____ PILED. 157-1506 corter Comp AUG4: 1973 -FBI - WINNEAR OLYS 70-6869 157-2417 John Trudell 1-157-722 10-6882 R. means 57-1460 57-1560 Crow Day

E TWO	
SOURCE ONE ADVISED THAT RUSSELL REARS WHE	N HE DEPARTED
PTIONED CAMPSITE, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN ATTOM	PACY PROSE BANE HE
es not kedy, but who was other that	OR RANGE
BIDEAUX, WIO HAVE BEEN PUBLICLY TOENTIFIED	as attoresys presest
CAPTIONED CONVENTION. SOURCE ADDED THAT CAPTIONED CONVENTION FOR	R ALL PRACTICAL
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ORPOSES IS ENDED AND THE ORLY ACTIVITIES TAXING PLACE MY ARE THE ARCES AND POW-YOUR PUBLICIZED IN THE NEW MEDIA. SOURCE ADDED HAT THE ELECTIONS HELD WERE A FARCE, AS PERSONS WERE ELECTED BY AVING SOMEONE SHOUT OUT THEIR MANE AND THE REST OF THE ATTENDEES CARTED CHEERISM. HE ADDED THERE IS NO ELECTORAL PROCESS.

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C 157-1469

hee four :

ED PROCEEDING TO SOUTH DANSTA FOR THE SUN DANCE. VERY FEW OF THE

RIGINAL CONVENTION PARTICIPARTS ARE AT THE CAMPSITE.

SOURCE ADVISED MOREY WAS RAISED AT THE EMPRANCE TO THE CAMP

ITE WHEN IT WAS OPENED TO THE PUBLIC ON THE NIGHT OF 8/2/73.

embers of aim stationed at the gates were instructed to get as ...

UCH ADMISSION NOREY AS POSSIBLE FROM EACH ENTRY, THERESORE, THE

THY FEE VARIED FROM FIFTY CENTS TO FIVE TOLLARS, DEPENDING OF

HE ADILITY OF THE GUARDS AT THE GATES.

JUST ICE,				

CONSISTING OF APPROXI-

e.s. departert

ATELY 14 CARS AND 50 PERSONS, DEPARTING CAPTIONED SITE 10:30 A.M.,

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HEY WOLLD PAUSE FOR A KEYS CONFERENCE MID-AFTER BOOK BINITS. FROM

HERE THEY WOULD PROCEED DIRECTLY TO THE ROSE BUD RESERVATION

HICH WOULD NOT ENTER AS HIS JOS CEASES UPON ANRIVAL AT

he rose bud reservation.

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ADVISED IF THE CARAVAR RUMBERS FORE THAN 14

ILL JOIN THE CARAVAN AND THE REMAINDER OF THE COMMUNITY.

elations service representatives will remain at white dan. The

lanned route of the caravas is 0.5. 66 to 0.5. Highway 75 to

dpeka, kansas; highway to saliba, kansas; highway bi to york,

ausas; highway so to horth platte, seeraska, interstate 20 to

OH E/3/73 CAPT. ONLAHOMA HIGHWAY PATROL, ADVISED

hat at 8100 an this date there were to vehicles at the ain camp-

ITE, AND AT 1886 PM. THERE YERE 46 VEHICLES. STATED IT

s devigus the convention is draving to a close.

ighvay-iz and on to the rose bud reservation.

Said he had been called by

ed furbished an itimerary statlar to the above for the caravab

ROCEEDING TO ROSE-BUD RESERVATION. .

VEHICLE BEARING WAS DESERVED AT

INITA, CILA. BY ASEMIS OF THE FOIL THIS VEHICLE HAD A BUMPER

ticken of the san Jose, calif, american indian movement.

id page five

erior bellecourt as hat loral chairman. Bellecourt will-remain on the

DARD OF DIRECTORS. ADDITIONAL BOARD OF DIRECTOR HERBERS ARE MAP, DENHIS BARKS, RUSSELL MEANS AND CLYDE BELLECOURT. THE DAND BELECTED BANKS AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. JOHN TRUDELL WAS

lected hat ional co-chairhan

SAN JOSE , CALIFORNIA , BANKS IN A STATEMENT TO HE NEWS NEDIA STATED THAT AIM WOULD WORK WITHIN THE SYSTEM .

A SIMILAR STATEMENT BY BANKS IN A TULSA OBLA. DAILY BEYSPAPER DECERNING PEACEFUL AND LEGAL COLECTIVES OB THE PART OF AIM, WAS DELOYED BY HIS ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT THIS PEACEFUL POLICY WAS THE

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ESULT OF DEBATE MORE	TOP		
FFICIALS AT THE WHITE	OAK CONVENTION SITE.		
THE ABOVE INFORMA	tion has been dissent	IATED TO ROBE	at Tionpos,
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etail . Tulsa . Otla . P	D ş Lî »	DEPUTY, TUL	sa Quaty
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Date of transcription August 4, 1973

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation	
ROBERT E. LEE, and personally	b6
observed RUSSELL MEANS at the Rapid City Regional Airport get off	b70
Frontier Flight Number 90 at 12:25 p.m., August 2, 1973.	

Contact was made with a representative of the Frontier Air Lines at Rapid City, South Dakota, to determine the itinerary of RUSSELL MEANS, due to possible violations in MEANS bond travel station. Frontier Air Lines reservations revealed that MEANS departed Tulsa Oak, aboard Continental Flight 443 to Denver, Colorado. MEANS' flight itinerary continued aboard Frontier Flight 90, departing Denver, Colorado, at 10:55 a.m., and arriving in Rapid City, South Dakota, at 11:49 a.m., on August 2, 1973. Frontier Flight Number 90 arrived 20 minutes behind schedule.

DINDER

Interviewed on 8/2/73 of Rapid City, South Dakota File # MP 70-6882 395

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-2895)

August 6, 1973

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b7D

SIOUX SUN DANCE CROW DOG RANCH ROSEBUD INDIAN RESERVATION ROSEBUD, SOUTH DAKOTA AUGUST 3 - 12, 1973

Reference	meno randun	of	Special	Azent	
Reference dated August	3, 1973.		•	•	

During meetings at Cheyenne - Eagle Butte Indian Reservation, Jume 29 - 31, 1973, members of the American Indian Movement disucssed the fate of DICK WILSON and it was decided he was not to be a target of assination because they do not want him to become a martyr. When this was decided, RUSSELL MEANS was there, but source does not believe RUSSELL MEANS made this statement.

Source was again advised of the Command Post telephone numbers of 342-0387 and 342-0388 and that those numbers were manned 24 hours a day.

10-Minneapolis 2-157-2895) 2-70-6882) mjf

(1 - ASAC PHILIP TO THE CONTROL OF CONTROL O

(1 - SA DONALD G. WILEY) (1 - Night daty Agent) ь6 ь7с ь7р OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO	SAC.	MINNEAPOLIS	(157-2962)
----	------	-------------	------------

DATE: 8/3/73

FROM	\$A	
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b6 b7C

SUBJECTAIM NATIONAL CONVENTION
WHITE OAK, OKLAHOMA
7/25/73 - 8/5/73
EM - AIA

On 7/30/73, SAs and ROBERT E. LEE, JR. personally observed the following individuals at the Rapid City Regional Airport while conducting normal liaison contacts with Rapid City Police Department,

RUSSELL MEANS
LEONARD CROW DOG
DENNIS BANKS
RON PETITT
CLYDE BELLECOURT
RAMON ROUBIDEAUX
PEDRO BISSONETTE

2-157-2962 1-70-6832 SUB O 1-157-1938 (ROUBIDEAUX) 1-157-2880 <u>(ROUBIDEAUX</u> 1-157-NEW 1-100-16943 1-70-6866 (CLYDE BELLECOURT L=157-722 (CLYDE BELLECOURT) 1,70-6882 (RUSSELL MEANS) (RUSSELL MEANS) Í-157-1460 1-70-7041 (LEONARD CROW DOG) 1-157-1560 (LEONARD CROW DOG) 1-70-6864 (DENNIS BANKS) 1-157-846 (DENNIS BANKS) 1-176-160 RON PETITT) 1-157-1503 (RON PETITT) (PEDRO BISSONETTE) 1-70-6867 1-157-2039 (PEDRO BISSONETTE) mb

(19)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Also, the following unidentified individuals described as follows:

- Unsub One
 White, male American, 6'3", 160 pounds, slim build, black hair (mod), black beard (full).
- Unsub Two
 White, male American, 5'8", 165 pounds, age about 20, medium build, sandy hair.
- Unsub Three
 White, female American, 5', 90 pounds,
 brown hair (curly), complexion fair, age
 early 20's.
- Unsub Four
 White, female American, 5'8", 160 pounds,
 brown hair (long and straight), characteristics
 protruding front teeth and wearing overalls.
- Unsub Five
 Indian, female American, 5'1", 100 pounds, black hair (long and straight).
- Unsub Six
 Indian, female American, 5'3", 170 pounds, black hair, characteristics round face.
- Unsub Seven
 Indian child, age approximately 4

On 7/30/73,

Frontier Airlines, advised that

RUSSELL MEANS, LEONARD CROW DOG, RON PETITT. DENNIS BANKS,

CLYDE BELLECOURT, RAMON ROUBIDEAUX and had

flight reservations to depart Rapid City on 7/30/73

aboard Frontier Flight 95 at 12:20 p.m. en route to

Denver, Colorado. Flight itinerary was to continue from

Denver aboard Continental Flight 230 to depart Denver

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MP 157-2962

at 2:20 p.m. and arrive at Tulsa, Oklahoma at 4:30 p.m., 7/30/73. Reservations also included who did not board Frontier Flight 95 leaving Rapid City.
continued to advise that all, with exceptions of and CLYDE BELLECOURT,

b7C b7D

PEDRO BISSONETTE and the other aforementioned unidentified individuals were not observed to board Frontier Flight 95 departing Rapid City on 7/30/73.

On 7/30/73, an attempt was made to identify the above unidentified individuals by using the existing photograph albums at Rapid City, which met with negative results.

- 3,-



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

: SAC MINNEAPOLIS DA	re: 8/7/73
	• ;
A : SA	
	•
ECT:	•
No. 1 and 2 Charles and 2 Char	
Dates of Contact 8/7/73	
File #s on which contacted (Use Titles if File #s not available or whe	
the same and the s	
+= n = +++	
Purpose and results of contact	advinanteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteerinninteeri
NEGATIVE	
[X] POSITIVE	
STATISTIC	
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POSITIVE ASSIGNMENT GIVEN (Ghorto only)	
Has informant shown any indication of emotional instability, unreliab	ility or
furnishing false information? NO	Coverage
Informant certified that he has furnished all information obtained since last contact, including information concerning narcotics.	by him AIM
PERSONAL DATA	de de description de la constant de
	Segração General
B- Minneapolis (1 - 70-686	7) Parialigat
(1 - 157 - 2895) $(1 - 70 - 686)$	6) 符号: "一
(1 - 70-6882) $(1 - 70-704)$ $(1 - 70-6864)$	1)
(1 - 70-6864) $(1 - 70-6864)$	0) -/ 800

70-6882

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On instant date, source telephonically contacted writer, wherein he stated that he was calling from Mission, South Dakota, as he had just left LEONARD CROW DOG's place where he was attending the Sioux San Dance Ceremony.

Source advised that the following leaders of the American Indian Movement (AIM) have been present at the Sun Dance Ceremony:

DENNIS BANKS
RUSSELL MEANS
PEDRO BISSONETTE
CLYDE BELLECOURT
LEONARD CROW DOG
STANLEY HOLDER

Subject's observations are that the AIM leaders are in complete control of the Sun Dance Ceremony.

Source advised that the Sun Dance Ceremony was scheduled to end on Wednesday, August 8, 1973.

Source is leaving the Sun Dance Ceremony on instant date en route to Rapid City, South Dakota.

FD-209 (Rev. 11-24-72)
OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

•	OLIS DATE: 8/8/73	_
: S.		•
СТ		
	•	
Dates of Contact 8/8/7	3	1
	Use Titles if File #s not available or when CI provides positive information) (DENNIS BANKS)	
70-6867	(PEDRO BISSOTETTE)	
70-6882	(RUSSELL MEANS)	
157-1460	(RUSSELL MEANS)	
176-207	(RUSSELL MEANS)	
Purpose and results of contact	ect	,
☐ NEGATIVE ☐XPOSITIVE		
STATISTIC		
Has informant shown any inc	ENT GIVEN (Ghetto only) dication of emotional instability, unreliability or	
Has informent shown any inc furnishing false information?	dication of emotional instability, unreliability or NO Coverage	
Has informant shown any incommendation? Informant certified that since last contact, included.	dication of emotional instability, unreliability or ? NO he has furnished all information obtained by him uding information concerning narcotics. Coverage Same	
Has informant shown any incommendation furnishing false information? Informant certified that since last contact, included the since last contact, including the since last contact, included the sin	dication of emotional instability, unreliability or ? NO he has furnished all information obtained by him uding information concerning narcotics. Same 1-70-6882 (R.MEANS) SEARCHED INDEXED.	antene Gardin

CI stated to his knowledge MEANS and BANKS are thinking "eye to eye" and that their thinking parallels with the thinking of RAMON ROUBIDEAUX, but that there is little doubt in source's mind who actually makes most major decisions inasmuch as MEANS and BANKS tend to heavily rely upon the opinion of ROUBIDEAUX.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GEA FPMR (4) LER) 101-11.3 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

8/2/73 : DIRECTOR, FBI DATE:

: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-8687) (C) SUBJECT:

Los Angeles

EM - AIM

00:

(4)

Re Los Angeles letter and Letterhead Memorandum, dated 6/28/73.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of a Letterhead Memorandum (LHM) concerning captioned individual. One copy of this LHM is being furnished to - Minneapolis in view of their investigative interest in this matter. No copies of this LHM are being designated for United States Secret Service in that information contained therein does not fall within the investigative purview of United States Secret Service.

No further investigation regarding foreseen and Los Angeles is placing this matter in a closed status.

Par II C Caning Roads Regularly on the Payroll Sanings Plan

- Bureau (encl. 5) (RM) Minneapolis (encipal) (Info) (RM) Los Angeles

KHG/bjg 1-176-197 1-70-6866 C. Belberal 1-70-6867 Ochre Biscontte 1-70-7041 Bear

SERIALIZED ... AUG 9 1973 FBI - MINNEAPOLIS

b6 b7C



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Los Angeles, California
August 2, 1973

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based on information been involved in
as indicated hereafter.

has been identified as being involved in activities of the American Indian Movement (AIM). Since January 1973, AIM has been actively involved in demonstrations and violent confrontations with local authorities in Scottsbluff. Nebraska and in the Rapid City and Custer areas of South Dakota. From February 27, 1973 through May 8, 1973, AIM leaders and members along with their supporters occupied communities at Wounded Knee, South Dakota by force of arms taking a number of community residents as hostages.

Before surrendering to Federal authorities, they engaged in numerous violent and destructive acts, and gunfire was exchanged with Federal authorities resulting in the death of two of the insurgents.

American Indian Movement (AIM) is a militant American Indian group with chapters throughout the United States.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distrubuted outside your agency.

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i i
describes himself as a
In March 1973 he spend three days at
Wounded Knee. South Dakota as a of AIM members . At the time was at Wounded Knee
KTTV Metro Media
Television, 8304 Sunset Boulevara, Hollywood, California.
provided the following information to Agents of the FBI:

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

• \$		Date of transcription 6/14/73	
	1		
•		*:	b6
[residence	was contacted and reinterviewed at his by who	ь7С •
	FBI.	advised as follows:	
	Indian is time by two In and ART.	After sunset on March 26, 1973 and before sun- March 27, 1973, was handcuffed and chained Dellied stove in a small shack serving as the Dellied in Wounded Knee, South Dakota. During the Was in jail he was kept under constant guard Dellied males who he identified only as "Scarface" Last name unknown (LNU). was of the That ART was from the Sioux Tribe.	
	and Indibest of on March to be the shack individu heard on that this knew as identify At the ton the for the formal on the formal of the forma	in any other way other individuals in the group. ime of this incident, advised he was lying loor of the shack. The door of the building was but the window was open and the voices were easy	
	shouting	and another young Indian male o the building in which he was being held. Both and the Indian male were carrying 30.06 rifles with	-
Interviewed	d on6/7/7	157-8687 California File # Los Angeles 89-240	- !!
by	S <i>I</i> S <i>I</i>	nd - 3 - 6/13/73 Date dictated 6/13/73	

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high powered scopes described the scopes as
being approximately 18 inches long and appeared to have
at least a 500 millimeter lense. Both men went up into
the rafters of the building through an opening in the
the raiter in the and of the huilding which
ceiling went to the end of the building which was to right as he faced the door and the Indian
with went to the other end of the building.
could not see either individual but heard both
shots and shouts from the end of the building where
was located. was "raving" about how the "pigs"
were moving on the hill and how he could not get a shot.
had been in the mestons for
Afte: had been in the rafters for
approximately an hour he came down appearing very
frustrated and was talking to himself. then cut
out the screen on the south side of the building and in
the course of the next half hour fired approximately six to
eight shots from the window. Following this incident,
1
then left the building. advised he did not know who removed the slats from the vents in the rafters at
who removed the slats from the vents in the raiters at
the wounded knee Church and in fact saw he one femove any
slats from the vents.
as a white male.
approximately 5'4" to 5'5" in neight. He stated
wore a dirty cowhow type hat and wore a field lacket with
the "United States Army" insignia over one of the breast
pockets. On the left arm of the coat was an arm hand of
There are the of which work groon and vellow!
described as needing a shave and baying long neavy
algebrand His balk was found and affice for fared ban
wearing a leather vest in the daytime with a long
sleeve plaid shirt.
,
stated he saw several red flags lying on
the floor of the command post while he was there on
March 25, 1973, but was unable to recall seeing red flags
at any other place during the time he was at Wounded Knee.

3 LA 89-240 157-8687

was provided the following photographs of white males for identification:					
•					
from any of the above photographs.					
provied the interviewing Agents with a					
27 page copy of an article written and submitted by him to the Washington Post entitled,					
The article is dated as "copywrited"					
April 4, 1973." All notations on the article are as it appeared when received from A copy is attached.					

b6 b7C

THREE DAYS IN HELL By Joseph V. Alletto

Copywrited April 4 1973

It was a wet snowy king of morning, when we arrived at Wounded Knee, So. Dekota. Sunday March the 25th 1973. Mr. Forester, our driver for this trip, brought his car to a halt infront of the trading post in Wounded Knee. John Forester and his wife, by the way are a young couple from one of the churches in Rapid City who were good enoughto give us the lift the houndred or so miles from Rapid City to Wounded Knee. When we arrived the day before we were told that it was impossable to rent any kind of vehicle if you were going in the vivinity of Pine Ridge or Wounded Knee. So, Dr. Clark, my producer for this trip, made some phone call's and was able to get a young couple from one of the churches to drive us out to Wounded Knee These people, having been there a few weeks ago with a church group that brought food and clothing to the people in Wounded Knee were familiar with the area and therefore were a great help to Dr. Clark and myself, // As soon as we disembarked from the car, several of the armed men of Wounded Knee came toughs us. We were immediately asked where we were from and who we represented. Dr. Clark explainned that we were from LosAngeles California and that we represented K.T.T.V. Metromedia. Upon checking our credentials they told us we could remove our equiment from the car.

The Foresters gave me a hand with the equiment, While Dr. C ark went to check to inquire if a press conference was to be held that afternoon. He returned quickly to inform us that a press conference was to begin with several minutes.

We then quickly followed his lead into the trading post.

As we came into the post I saw the remains of what had formaily been the indians super-market. All the counters and refergeration was pushed up againest the wall of the building which then gave it the apperance of a large hall.

I quickly set to work seting up my camera equiment to film the press conference. The Foresters, were very helpful in helping me accomplishing this task. But we learned quickly that when the leadership of AIM sets a time for anything you can rest asure that it will begin two to three hours later then anounced.

Dr. Clark not wanting to waste time quickly set up an LEON NAD CROW DOSQ, the medicen man of the Oglala Souix Nation. So for the first hour we were in Wounded Knee we filmed an interview with Lenared Crowdogs. I found this man to be gentle and peace loving man. This man in my estimation deplored violence. He spoke of the spiritual man the American Indian Movement. For as he said, this is the begining of a great spiritual movement to fulfill the prophesy of the Great Siting Bull, who was the spiritual leader of all the Souix Nations a houndred years ago.

For it was he, who prophisied the one houndred years after the last battle with the white man was fought. The American Indian would rise again and take their rightfull place in American Society. The last battle was fought here at Wounded Knee in 1890. We ended the interview on this note and returned to the hall to cover the press conference.

After we returned to the hall I quickly set up my lights and camera equiement to film the press conference. Within minutes Dennis Banks came into the hall, followed by Rusell Means and Clyde Belecort. Ramon Bessonitte was not present if he was I did not see him. Means and Bellecort stood to the rear of the room as Banks made his anouncements to the precs.

Banks statements sounded liked he had repeated them meny time before. He then went on to read some telegrams from people in several parts of the world who sent money to the mamorial fund, or incouragement. When asked specific questions in reference to nogociation, he stated no negociation will be held until the government met several demands of AIMS. He said they were low on food and ammunitions but that they were prepared to hold out to the last man. Upon finishing his statement he stocked out of the hall, with Means and Bellecort following.

As I watch this man in action, he reminded me of the late Che Guaverria with his rhetoric and style of speaking. Banks is well versed I would say on the teaching of Mao. 4

For the next hour along with the other members of the press.

We were taken on the grand tour of the camp, showing us among other thing, the their hospitial which was minemul and the store room which had a few large cans of beans and nothing more. But I noticed a day later when I was taken pass the some store room after several car loads of food arrived, nothing was added to the shelves.

After we finished with the grand tour of the camp we returned to the hall. Beliving that we were finished filming for the day I started to place the equiment back into the cases. At which time Dr. Clark came over to us, to inform us we were to be arrested by the security division of Aim, I told him he was being redictous. But I soon found out he was telling the truth. For as we were just closeing the cases to the equiment. Some armed men came into the room and walked directly over to us and asked that we fellow them. At this point I did not protest for I was looking down the barrel of a sawed off shot gun and several different types of military weapons. We were told by one of the armed people to pick up our gear and follow. We did so, The Foresters who having left there small children in the care of a baby sitter reacted quickly for I could see the fear in their faces as we picked the gear and followed. the armed men.

They took us to a building at the far end of the trading post, which I soon learned was there war room and camand post. At one time this building servied as the muezeam of the Oglalar Souix Nation. But as we came into the room I was quick to notic that their were no art effects left and if there were they were distroyed or tossed aside into a corner of the room like so much garbage.

Our gards told us to take the seats behind the three desks that were in the room and be quite. They informed us that the man in charge well be in to talk to us shortly. As we waited, I observed these men and can tell you I would hate to met any of then on any street in the nation. For they all looked like a bunch of cut-throats and nothing more. They were well armed and very belligerent, in fact they constantly waved their weapons under our noses to frighten us, making jokes about it as they did so. Fifteen minutes or so went by before Dennis Banks came into the room. He is my impression of mister warmth, there wasn't one word in his vocabulary that said he was a nice guy. He was quick to inform us we were under arrest and that . we were going to have to stay at Wounded Knee until he could check us out. I informed Mr. Banks, at that time that the authoritys and our company knew of our whear abouts, and that by detaining us he was committing kednapping which is a federal offense. He just laughed this off and told me to shute my mouth or he'll have it shoute for me.

So I sat down and quietly listened to what he had to say. At this point he became belligerent at Dr. Clark for it seams ... as I was to learn at that time that Dr. Clark was well aquaented with Dennis Banks and the whole aim organization. From what I gathered from their conversation, Dr. Clark was with AIM when they staged the riots in Washington D.C. at the Beauro of Indian some time earlyer in the year. They argued for a while after which he turned to the Foresters and myself and asked how will we knew Dr. Clark. I answered that my association with Dr. Clark, was that of three days and that I was employed by him to came to Wounded Knee and film the events that were happening there and nothing more. As for the Foresters, I to1d him that they were local church people from Rapid City who were good enough to give us a ride out here becouse it was all but impossable to rent a vichilic in the city to transport our equiment out to Wounded Knee. Banks asked Clark if this was true and he replied in the affirmative. Banks then told the Foresters and myself that we could go but that Dr. Clark was staying behind. At this point the Foresters and my self got up to leave. I being the cameramen was responsable for the equiment but as I went over to retrive the equiment to take it back to LosAngeles with me. Banks informed me that the equiment wasn't in fact going anywhere. I tryed to explan that I being the cameramen was responsable for all the camera equiment, and had -11to see to it that it got back to Metromedia in LosAngeles.

He belligerent told me to leave it, upon seeing some of his moveing in my direction, I gave up on the idia. At this time Dr. Clark handed me a list of names and numbers on a slip of paper and told me to contac these people when I got to Rapid City to notify them of his situation. As I was about to leave the note in my shirt pocket one of Banks men came charging at me and removed the note from me forciably. I didn't make a move againest this man for his sawed off shot gun was pointed under my chin while he stood their and read the note. He then handed the note to Banks and moctioned me to take a seat. I did so with out protest of any kind for I knew that this little man with the shot gun meant business. Where upon Banks told mi the Foresters to go and that I was to stay also. I thanked the Foresters before they left and apolagised for the situation. Dr. Clark just sat there quietly. After the Foresters were gone, Banks became very belligerent with Dr. Clark, for he wanted to know what Clark had done with the moneys from the sale and disstrebution of the films of the B.I.A. Riots in Washington. Clark answered that no recipts were recived as of yet from the sale or distribution of the riot films left in his keeping. Banks not likeing the answer threatened Clark, at which time Clark told him to check with Vern Bellecort, Clyd Bellecorts brother. Vern Bellecort is the actual head of AIM. Banks said he would and that his lawyer Mr. Bubedioux was due in that .-12evening and that he better explain it to him, Clark said he would, but at the same time interjected that Rubedioux was awear

of what was going on in there film division which from what

I gathered from there conversation, Dr. Clark was in

fact a partner in the AIM'S film company. Upon learning this

I started to breath easier thinking that Clark will get me

out of this situation. Banks then turned towards me and gove

a very disheartening look.

At this point the little man with the sawed off shot gun said to Banks that he didn't think I was a cameramen and that he thought I was a federal agent sent into Wounded Knee to spy. For he claimed that one of the other Indians in their group was watching me closely while I was filming and said that he thought I wasn't a regular cameramen. Banks at this point asked me point blank if I was a cameraman. I said no that I was basically a writer, but that I have used this type of photographic equipment before and that it was not hard to use through I said it had been some time since I've used such equipment. By the expression on his face I knew he didn't by my story. He turned to the little blonde man again and told him to keep a sharp eye on me and left the room.

Once he was gone I asked Clark why he didn't tell him that he had infacted employed me as his cameraman in LosAngeles. He told me to cool it and that he will take care of things later that evening when Roubedioux arrived. When I made the inquiry about our press passes expiring he told me not to worry that the lawyer will take care of it. So believing that

what he said was true I sat back in my chair and smoked a cigarette to wait out the arrival of Roubedioux the lawyer for AIM.

Arround ten that evening Roubedioux arrived with six other attorneys with him all of which were appointed by the Federal Court to act as counsel for the people at Wounded Knee. When things were ready to begin Banks sent for Clark and myself. To my suprise he also had his pople carry over our equipment.

Once in the hall one of Banks men told me to set up my equipment while Clark was to go with Banks and Roubedioux to a meeting. I did as I was told for at this time, a man who looked like the Iceman Comeith was assigned to gard me. This was scarface and for the next two days this man was to be my constant companion. From the very beginning I got the feeling that scarface was just itching to cut my throat, for he was ome of the few who didn't carry a gun but preferred the Bowie Knife that hung to his side and I wasn't about to find out if he was good with it. So I set up my equipment nice and quiet like and waited for Banks, Clark and Roubedioux to return from their meeting. The other attorneys that came with Poubedioux were walking around talking to people and answering questions for some of the men-who seemed to be very concerned about their own situations // About midnight they entered the hall. Clark came over to me and said everything is taken care of and for me not to be ready to start filming in the next few minutes.

Russel Means and Clyde Bellecort were standing by the conference table talking to Banks and Roubedioux. After a few minutes the leaders of the Oglala Nation came in which of course were led by Pedro Bessonitteand Lenard Crowdoge the medicine man. Within one minute everyone was in his seat. Banks had one of the elders of the Oglala's say a prayer befor the meeting got on the way.

Banks at this time stood up and introduced the attorneys who arrivied with Roubedioux, this he did with little fanfare. He then like a true Maoiest went into his hetoric of what the government is going to have to do before there is any tall of peace, upon which time he gave his written list of demands to Roubedioux his attorney. This of course was followed with a lot of whooping and hollering by the people in the hall, which I mit add numbered not more then one-houndred and twenty five and that is high figure. The joke of it all is that the mojority of people are teenagers who were having and I quoto. "An Indian Love In."

After the hall quieted down once again, Roubedioux talked to the audience. He stated for all the men that were either on State or Federal Paroles that he and his asocciates will see to it that they all receive an impartial hearings before their respective parol boards. (As a point of note, a large number of the armed men at Wounded Knee are on either State or Federal Parols.) It took all of an hour to answer all the questions put to the attorneys, at which time called the meeting

to its close.

what I could gather, was discussing my status in the community. Clark gave me a hand packing up the camera equipment and then took the cans of film out of the box and placed them in his over night bage.

Clark opened the cans to look into them exposeing the film to the light. This of course destroyed what ever we might had on film for the day. Clark ancuss to leave Wounded Knee, none-theless told Banks he was taking the film on the pretence that he was going to try and salvage what ever he can. He omitted to include the two can's of film he already had hiden in his bage of the interview with Lenard Crowdoge the medicine man.

in and let Clark have the film. At which time placed all the film in his bage and went to join the attorneys to leave for Rapid City. I was able to catch him out side the building to inquire as to what time he was to be back in the morning and to clear my press pass with the B.I.A. He said the Aims lawyers will see to it that my press pass is exstended and that he would return in the morning by eleven in the morning with new film.

I then returned to the hall to finish packing the camera equipment and take it over to the security building were I was told is the best place to leave it by one of the aims people. Scarface and I with the help of a few mem carried the equipment back to the security building. As I was about to leave the building, Banks came into the room amd informed me that Clark wasn't coming back in the morning. I told him the he, Clark assuried me that he would be back by eleven the following morning. Banks then infromed me that I was in lou of Clarks return and that he still was not sure at to the fact that I'm a federal spy. At the time this converstion was in progress one of the lawyers who came in that night with Mr. Roubedioux who satied behind for what reason I don't know. Was standing beside Banks and myself. Upon finishing my converstion with. Banks I said to him., why don't you tell this self appointed new mashir , that he cant hold me presoner. He told me he didn't want to get invalved. I replyed by tell him that as an apointed consal of the court he was bound by law to get invalved. At this time this man just walked away.

After a few minutes the little blonde man showed up with two blankets and told me to follow him, at this time he was carrying a thrity odd-six rifle with a scop. Not knowing what was to come next I hesitated but scarface came up behind me and pushed me in his direction. Realizing there was nothing else I could say or do I followed the little blonde man. They took me across the road to the old chiefs shack.

As we came into the old chirfs shack, scarface went behind the old wood stove and made a bed on the floor by placing one blanket on top of the other. The blonde man then told me to lay down on the blankets which I did with out hesitation. He then remove some tow chains that were hanging on the wall and wraped them around my ankles and fastened the chain to one of the legs of the stove, he then removed some police handchuffs from his belt and handchuffed my hands taking care that they were tight so that I couldn't get out of them. The blonde man then left me in the care of scarface who laied down on the bed that was in the shack. After a while another man showed up, he came over to me and checked my binds, made sure the front door was lock and then sat down in the chair across the way from me and staied there the rest of the night.

During the night there was sparadic gun fire, The federal marchels throughout the night returned there fire and constend ently fired flares into the sky to keep the area illuminated. Every now and then a shot would hit the building I was in and scare the living hell out of me. For there I was chained to the wood stove and no way I could move to get out of the line of fire.

So for Sunday night and all day Monday up until tuesday afternoon, I was a prisoner in every sense of the word. At times during the day light hours they would remove my chains to walk around the room to get some exserize or go to the out house, at all times I was garded by scarface. -18-

On Monday morning, I was taken over to the trading post for what reason I don't know but when we came into the hall my gard stoped to talk to one of the young women, leaving me in the room which had the press phones in it. Seeing that he was preocupied with the young women I picked up the phone. Happy to hear the dial tone I quickly dailed KTTV- Metromedia in LosAngeles and asked for Chuck Railly the head of the news department. I quickly told him of my situation and asked if he had in fact heard from Clark my producer. He informed me that he had but minutes ago sent a car to the airport to pick up Clark. I told him that was rediculous for he was upposed to be here in Wounded Knee by eleven that morning. When I explained the situation to him, he much as told me tough but that there was nothing he could do for me and that I was on my own. I told him to drop dead and hung up. As I turned away from the phone I knew that the only way I was going to get out of this place was escape and if it meant taking one of these bastards with me so be it. For I knew they were going to kill me, as to the time and place only my maker knew. I then sat in the chair in the room contemplating all the possabilites of escape and the amount of resistance I would incounter in any given situation. My gard to my suprise turned to look around the corner into the little cubicial and said to me. "Now you know how it feels to be left out in the cold." His words hit me with great impact for I was way out on a limb and didn't know were I was going to go from here.

On our way back to the shack I asked if I could use the john, my gard told me to go ahead. I walked the twenty-five feet or so by myself and when I came out he was gone or I though he was os I walked over to the N.B.C. truck with the hope of geting some asistance from there crew, but the truck was empty. As I turned away my gard was standing behind me, which in it self shock the hell out of me for I though he went back to the shack. At this time he to'd me they left for Rapid City. He then took me back to the house as we walked I asked if there was any members of the press were in Wounded Knee, he told me that there hasn't been any news men in that morning and that they didn't exspect any for he said that Dick Wilson ordered the press to stay out of Wounded Knee. So until the following day which was tuesday I staied in the shcak and saw no one but my gards and the old chief who came in periodicly. I developed a fondness for the old chief, who's name I still don't know. For he use to offer me some of the beans and bread that he would bring from the white house as they called the aims leaders quarters.

At around six or seven in the morning on Tuseday the 27th the government opened up with heavy machine gun fire and let me tell you is was hot and heavy. Bullets came ricochetting through the old shack like rain and there I was going out of my mind thinking that mybe one of the shalls that came through the building would hit me and save the aim people from cuting my throat them selfs. W

A short time afterwood the little blonde man and an indian came into the shack. One took a possion at the window while the other climbed into the raffters to fire from there. Both of these men had a thirty odd-six raifls with scops on them. That was when I learnd why the government opened up on the camp. The little said that one of the pigs got it during the night right in the chest and that this was the governments retaleation.

#=watehed=the=little=blonde=man=go=through

As I laied there on the floor I watch the little blonde m man go through his whole neurodic act. This man would go through a whole converstion with himself as he would get a bead on a target. Discribing the person in detail who he saw through his scop and actually have a sexual orgasm as he did so. For after a few minutes he turned away from the window to holler something to his friend in the rafters. At this time I noticed the front of his pants was wet and he just laugh at the sight of himself. He then returned to the window to see if he could get a bead on another target and when he did get one he start to holler at who ever it was to stand still so he could shot him. His dialogue went somthing like this. " "I have your whole head pig, now stay still you sonofabitch, he moved now all I have is healf his head, hay you pig stay still, I really don't want to miss that fat head of your's! He would then fire off a round and when he saw that he missed the man, he would beat on his rifle as if it was a nority child. This went on for about an hour. The two men dissatisfied becouse they couldn't get a target, left the building in search for a better possion to fire from.

As I look around the shack there were meny bullet holes in the walls and the power lines that were connected to the building for I could see them lieing on the ground out side the door. Scarface's knife was out of its sheath and he was looking directly at me, with that exspressionless face of his, it was then I knew he was contemplating my demise. For I'm sure he was told by Dennis Banks, if the federal officers rush the camp he was to kill me on the spot. And there I was on the floor handchuffed and chained to the stove. Ironicly all I could think about was my wife Lee and my children. I felt deeply sarrey for them becouse I wasn't able to be the kind of farther I wanted to be and that' by work came first and them second. I had hoped that one day they would understand what sort of a man I really was for I trully loved them all. So as I lay there on the floor and waited for scarface to come and cut my throat, To my suprise the fireing stop just as quick as it started.

Art the other guard looked at scarface who then placed his knife back into its sheath and just sat quiet still showing no expression. Art then came over and took my chain and hand-cuffes of and told me to sit in the chair. His hands were shaking alittle as he did so, # but I don:t belive they were shaking -22-from the though of being party to a cold blooded murder or from

being stuck there with me and having no way to get out of the building to a saffer place where he could at least have an even chance to fight back.

Once I was in the chair he gave me some warmed over coffee and some bull-derm to roll a cigerett. My hands was shaking so bad I could hardly hold the sack of tobacco in my hands with o out spilling it on the floor. Art then took the tabacco and papers and rolled the cieratte for me. I drank the coffee and somked the ciggeratte as if it were my last.

As I sat back in the chair and tried to gain controll of myself, I realized that my face was wet, inknowing I was crying both from fear and happiness to know that I was still alive.

There was no exchange of gun fire the cest of the day thank goodness for every time a shot was fired either from there camp or from the federal possions scarface would look in my direction, this alone was enough to keep my nevers on edge the rest of the day.

Around four that afternoon Crowdoge the medicine man came into the shack. Upon seeing me and in the condition was in, he asked my guards what I was doing there for he said he thought:

I had left the camp two days ago. With my hands shaking and finding ift hard to apeak I told him what had happened. I could see he didn't like it at al', for he said something to my two guards in there own language then hurried out of the building.

After Crowdoge, had gone I asked Art what Crowdoge had said. He told me that Crowdoge was angree, that he wanted me out of there in a hurry. I asked him if he could do it? He replied that when Crowdoge speaks they listen. Scarface did not say a word as usual and I got the feeling that he felt disappointed for I belive Crowdoge, deprived him of the satisfaction of cuting my throat. It fact he stormed out of the shack, as Art said he was angreed by Crowdoges actions. Knowing that I was there alone with Art I breathed easyer, but I knew he prefered to be out some where ele's.

So for the rest of the day I sat and waited for Crowdoges return. At around four in the afternoon Crowdoge, came back into the shack. He told Art to get something to eat, then ask med to follow him. He took me across the road to the white house and directly into Dennis Banks bed room. At which time Banks said he was sorry for detaining me. He said he gave the order to arrest me, for as he said he needed a few days to check me out to be sure I wasn't a federal agent. I didn't by his story for one minute for I new he hadent left the camp, but was hinding there in the house and having his lawyers leak out the news that he was out geting aid for his people. I knew that the only reason he apologized was becouse of Crowdoge. It was evadent he hated to here the words come out of his mouth. Banks went as far as to offer me a possion with aim, for as he said he needed a press secratary to handel the public relations for aim.

I told him I'ed have to give it some thought. Though I Knew
I would never work for him or his organization, I don't like
their tactes of there people. He then told me I was free to
move around the camp and that he would arrange for transportation
for me through his attorney Mr. Roubedicux to get me and my
equipment back to Rapid City. I said that would be fine and
left the room, leaving him with Crowdogs who I belive laid
the law down to Banks.

I walked across the compound to the security building to get my thirty five milameter camera and light meter then returned to the camp area. As I steped out side the building the blonde head man who earlier was shoting the high powered rifle came up to me and asked what the hell I was doing out of jail. When I told him that Banks released me, he seemed very suprised for I don; t think he belived that Banks had any intencions of releasing me. He comment that he was going to have a talk with Banks later and went on into the cammand post.

I walked to the trading post for I wanted to call LosAngeles. As I was on my way to the phone one of the young people told me the phone was out of order. He told me he's been trying to call his focks for two days to let them know that he would #== return to school in a few days. At this time I went back out into the campond for I wanted to move around and get my blood seculating again for I was stiff from being chain. As I came out to the compond all the able bodyed nen were going over to a tractor.

I followed the crowd of men, for I new this was my chance to get some shots of these people that no one had up to this time been able to get. Thinking it would also serve as edvidence to prove my story as to what has been actually happening here at Wounded Knee. So thinking that my camera was loaded with a new roll of for it read number one on the camera meter and that I remembered that Clark told me befor he left that he had a frash roll of film in the camera. I began to take pictures of all the people around the truck, after taking twenty five shots I started up the hill to the old church for I had six more shots on the roll and I was told that Banks was there having breakfest. I throught I could use the rest of the roll geting some shots of Banks and his pals eating.

When I got to the top of the hill I was told that he in fact had left. So I started taking some shots of the people there at the church. After useing all the film in the camera I rewound the roll and opened the camera only to find that there was no film in it. At this time I felt very disheartened. Two of aims security people were on the hill, not wanting to attract attion I loaded the last roll of film which I had in my pocket all the time I was chained adn started taking land-scape shots of the area.

Later that evening while I was in the white house, lestening to the news along with an old indian women,. The news reported that an agreement was reach with the indians at Wounded Knee.

Upon hearing this the people who were siting in the ketchen came into the living room to hear the rest of the comentators report. Banks who was in his bedroom which was just off the living room came into the room and immeditly sent one of his men to finds Means and Bellecort. Banks started shoting that Basennit and Roubedioux has sold out the aims people. Banks then ordered another one his men to bring Basennet to him as soon as the little rate shows his face back in camp. This man also left in a hurry, grabing his weapon as he left. With in a few minutes Bellecort and Means were in the house. Banks told everyone to leave the house. I went over to the trading post to get some coffee. An hour or so later the news bulitin ing that Marlon Brando had refused his Ascar becouse of the treatment given the indians in the moction picture industry. At this time the aims leadership called a meating once again for they wanted to take full advantage of the favorable publisity given them by Brando. It was at this time they sent for me and that I film a press releas for them and that if I cooperated they would see to it that I get out of Wounded Knee that evening. I didn't buy there gift of freedom story for I knew that they had no intenctions of leting me go 600 living for I have seen and heard to much the last few days and I being the only news man in Wounded Knee during that intire time had knowledge of what future plans aims had in mind for the government especially if they pully ruge out from under them after they secured a armistis.

For I have learned that no matter what happens here at Wounded Knee aims has an alturnative plan ready just in case the gover nment remigges on any of the agreements that they make there at Wounded Knee regardless if they sign it or not. For what aims has planed for the future will only make Wounded Knee of the prelude to what they have planed for the future.

Later that evening Padro Bessenette returned they came togather to iron out there differences. Between the Oglalas and the aims people. At which time they had my camera equipment sent to the trading post for me to film there press celease. After a while both faction came into the room and informed me that each was going to make a seperate statement to be film. I said OK. I asked Banks at this time to go to the podum and that as soon as he was ready I will start the camera rolling and film. It took al! of thirty seconds to film his statement. Then the Oglalas went to the podum and Pedro Bessenette made the statement for the Oglalas. he bassicly said the same thing as Banks. But I got the feeling that he was making the statement under duress. While I was filming the press release scarface was standing be hind me at all times. Knowing this I turned on the sound of the camera; and not the camera but he seeing the little red light on the camera presumed that I had infact filmed there press release. Scarface at this time walked over to Banks to have a talk with him and by the expression on Banks face I was sure they were discussing mv statis in there comunity.

der Excluseled fit of film things film the canero

While they were bussy talking. I opened the magazine of the camera and cut the film and removed the reel placed it in a plan paper bage and handed it to the magazine of the it into be prossed.

A few minutes latter Bessannetts men came into the room, fully armed and got the drop on the aims people. At which time there was alot of shouting across the room. Sezing the opertunity that this just mit be my one chance to escape I pick up my briefcase small camera and taperecorder and as if I was going for a stroll I walked out of the building and headed up the road toughs there road block. For I belived at that time Banks had all his men from the bunkers and the road block called in by walkee talkie radio.

As I aame to the top of the hill to the road block I heard some young voices. It was then I knew that I had better then a fifty chance of geting out of the area alltoghter. As I came in site of the road block one of the young men asked who goes there and I answered and came foward. The young man left in charge could not have been more then fifteen or sixteen. He asked were I was going I told him I was on my way home to L.A.

The young man who was with him had his girl friend with him, h he told me to have a good trip and went back to his girlfriend the other young man asked if I had Bankd permission I told him I had and he said OK have a good trip. It took me a few monmenta to get my legs moving but once I did all I wanted to do was -29-get out of range of there shot guns. F-stared-watking-

I started walking up the road as fast as I could. Once I though I was out of range of there shot guns I started running and didn't stop until I was some distance away. As I started to slow down my chest felt like it was going to bust, I kept walking at a fast past and at the same time tried to catch my breath. I have no idia how far I ran or walked but after a time I saw a sedan parked to the side of the road I didn't see the armed personnel carrier parked behind it.

A voice from the car ordered me to halt and idenfy myself when I did the man in the car informed me that they been worried about me. I told them if they knew that I had just lived through I told him I could only say in words on paper.

But that he sure looked good to me brother.

They quickly took me to a lounch truck were they got me some much needed food. Which concesisted of three rost beef andwiches and a cup of coffee. I eat one of the sandwiches quickly for I was so houngery that I didn't wate to put mustard on it. The F.B.I. were in a hurry to get back to there headquarters for a debriefing session so I quickly slaped some mustared on the other two sandwiches grabed my coffee and followed them out to the car. As Joe Khorling was backing up he, hit a chug whole in the road couseing my coffee to fool to the floor of the car. I wasn't worried about the coffee folling to the floor or on me for that matter, but it was just that I needed that coffee at that moment. The other F.B.I. by the name of John, his second name I don't know, lough it off and gave me his coffee. -30-

And which I was mightee happy to recive.

when we arrived at the B.I.A. building we went directly to their offices. As we sat down Joe Khorling told me to go ahead and finish my coffee and sandwiches for he wanted to get a pad and pencial to write down my statement. I told him that my batterys were still good and that if they had some taps we could record the whole thing and they could trancrib my statement latter. John the other agent at this time dissaperaed for a few minutes and returned with a box of taps. I placed one in the recordere and in a few moment we got started.

The debriffing lasted six or seven hours with the last hour spent with the Chief Inspector of the F.B.I. and the U.S. Asst. Attorney General Kent Frezzel. It was at this time that the attorney asked my openioun of the situation at Wounded Knee and I told him if he would just egnor them they will be there own dimise, for I don't think the press or the people of the nation are buying there hogwash that they were puting out as press releases. I therefore advised the attorney general to let them die a slow public death and that when I returned to LosAngeles I was going to do all within my power to pubicize the fraud that Ime is trying to sell to the american people. He asked if he could use my neme is releasing some prees releases I told him I preferred he didn't at that time for I wanted to be sure I was safe at home in L.A. before he does so. He told me he would, and that he would do at hercan from his e. end to help me get my story-to the people -31For I told him I was going to sue aim and there leaders, and expose them for what they really are which is a Moaiest reverse Revoluctionary group bent on couseing havic in the nation.

After a long debriefing which totally exhausted me the chief inspector of the F.B.I. took me in another room and offered me a cot to sleep on until they can arrange transportation for me to Rapid City to catch my plan for L.A.. They thanked me for my cooperation and told me that if there was anything they can do please feel free to call on them. They gave me a subpoena to testify before the Federal Grand Jury on April 9 1973. At this point all I can say is that I'm happy to be alive.

During the weekend of April 28 to May 1., I help Russel Means while he was in LosAngeles. Infact on Friday the 28 I tried to get him to the airport and on his way to South Dehota. But we were stoped by federal officers, he askedme as we were exiteding the car to stay with him and keep an eye on him. For he said he feared that sertan people in his organization were looking to kill him, for he had learned that they were ripping off there wwn people and that in time he was going to expose them and there commy budies who suplied the financial suport. He said that they were going to make him the goat for all there wrong doings. After all that has happened, I belive that Russell Means is the only honest man at the top of thesAIM movement leadership, and should be given clemincy.

b6 b7C

6/20/73 Date of transcription was contacted at his residence by as a Special Agent who identified himself to of the FBI. was provided the following photographs of white males for identification: as being identical with a person he knew while held as a at Wounded Knee, South Dakota as prisoner further identified the following photographs as individuals present at Wounded Knee, South Dakota while he was being held there: DENNIS J. BANKS STANLEY RICHARD HOLDER PEDRO BISSONETTE CARTER AUGUSTUS CAMP 157-8687 Los Angeles 6/13/73 California Interviewed on . 6/19/73 Date dictated

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2 TA 157-8687 89-240

name, but stated he was at Wounded Knee.

b6 b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 6/20/73
<u>1</u>
· .
was contacted and interviewed at his
residence by who
identified themselves as Special Agents of the FBI.
his was questioned regarding the statement made in
"copywrited April 4, 1975, - that was when I learnd why the Government opened up on the camp. The little
said that one of the pigs got it during the night right
in the chest and that this was the Government's retaleation."
advised that to the best of his knowledge made this statement to ART, last name unknown (LNU)
and Scarface. gave no indication as to who shot one of the pigs."
could provide no further details of the incident.

b6 b7C

Interviewed on 6/19/73 at		California File # Los Angeles 89-240
by SA SA	and pan	-35*- Date dictated 6/20/73

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Memorandum

TO	:	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS
FROM		SA DONALD G. WILEY
SUBTEC	T:	

On 8/10/73 source telephonically contacted the writer at which time he advised he had just returned home from the Sun Dance held at Crow Dog Ranch 8/3-8/73.

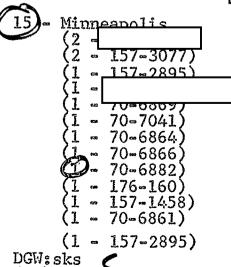
DATE:

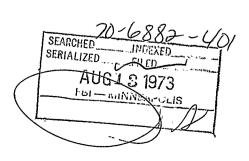
8/13/73

Source advised there is still buried at Wounded Knee, South Dakota, dynamite which AIM followers buried during the Wounded Knee occupation. Source stated that he learned this from talking with AIM members who were in attendance at the Sun Dance and who buried this dynamite. Source stated AIM also has about 400 pounds of C-4 explosives buried on the Crow Dog Ranch south of the house, Rosebud, South Dakota.

Source stated that in meetings held by the AIM leaders, they made plans to go to Pierre, South Dakota, on 9/5/73 at which time they will expose the United Sioux Tribal Council (USTC) by making public some documents which AIM has gathered concerning the USTC. Source stated the leaders are trying to get about 1,000 people to gather in Pierre.

Source stated he observed a lot of guns at the Sun Dance and that has guns for sale.





b6

b7С b7D



(15)

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b6 b7C b7D

Iowa. Source stated CARTER CAMP took several guns to white Oak, Oklahoma, for the National Convention and that these guns were stored at Crow Dog's Ranch. Source stated that AIM has a lot of fake guns at Rosebud and has no idea what the purpose of these fake guns is. He stated these fake guns are made out of wood, pieces of pipe, tool handles and from a distance give the appearance of a real weapon. Most of them are in form of a shotgun or rifle. Source stated it is reported that the AIM group at Rosebud have two mortar weapons and one howitzer.

Source stated that regardless what you read or hear - DENNIS BANKS is still the main leader of AIM. With BANKS is CLYDE BELLECOURT, RUSSELL MEANS, RON PETITE, and CARTER CAMP. Source advised VERNON BELLECOURT who was at CROW DOG's kept to himself, no one would talk to him and most of the AIM members feel he took money and went to the Riviera for a vacation.

Source stated he saw RAMON ROUBIDEAUX and at the Sun Dance and in meetings with AIM leadership.

Source stated the current policy of AIM is to intentionally circulate rumors of what they are going to do in order to instill fear. Source stated the leaders in their public appearance indicate to the Indians that the only thing Indians have to fear is fear itself.

According to source, the Custer, South Dakota, appearance of AIM is dwindling due to a lack of support of the membership. The membership wants to go into Custer, South Dakota, armed and the leadership does not want any one to go into Custer with firearms. DENNIS BANKS has stated to the Indian membership at the Sun Dance that if guns were needed at Custer, they would be near by and available. Source stated he does not know how close to Custer, South Dakota, these guns would be but feels that in view of all he has heard at CROW DOG's place, the guns no doubt are stored at CROW DOG's.

b7D

Source stated the next two big meetings concerning AIM and/or followers will be 9/5/73 at Pierre, South Dakota, and then on 9/16/73 at Gallup, New Mexico. Source said some of the leaders indicate they plan to have another "Wounded Knee" in Gallup, New Mexico, however, he does not know why or what has caused the leadership to turn to Gallup and to speak of having another "Wounded Knee" there. Source stated the leadership talk among themselves is about the number of years they will have to serve in jail if convicted in Federal Court.

Source stated AIM leaders DENNIS BANKS and RON PETITE have told their lawyer group to legally harass law enforcement like law enforcement is harassing the Indians.

Source stated the leadership is not at present time willing to go along with their followers to have any confrontations in view of forthcoming trials. Along this same line, according to Source, RAMON ROUBIDEAUX is stopping a lot of the leadership from participating or formulating any confrontations or disturbances as he feels it will adversely affect trials of the leadership.

Source advised that he estimated there were at the peak of the Sun Dance about 1,800 people. He stated 21 males were pierced and ten women participated in the Sun Dance as dancers offering their "arm flesh" but the women are not pierced. Source stated there were a lot of violations committed by the Sun Dancers in that they took water, had water poured on them and cloths with ice were used to cool them. Source stated LEONARD CROW DOG, Medicine Man, was observed drinking water by Indians and reportedly lost respect of some of the Indians who saw him or heard about it.

Source advised DENNIS BANKS announced to those in attendance at the Sun Dance that a Midwest National Field Office of AIM is being opened in Des Moines, Iowa. BANKS stated RON PETITE is the National Director of that Office.

Towa.

Form DI-151 (Ed. 4-26-65) UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE MemorandumAugust 9, 1973

Mr. Joseph H. Trimbach, SAC . FBI - 392 Fed. Bldg. TO Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

William F. Clayton

FROM : W. S. Attorney

SUBJECT:

Fed. Bldg., Sioux Falls, S.Dak. 57102

DATE:

Re: U. S. v. Russell Means & Dennis Banks

Enclosed are notes on the hearing on motions in the above cases,

which hearing was held in Sioux Falls on August 6. I thought you would like to have this for your information.

SERIAL IZED

FBI-MINNEAPOLIS_

Trembach

MINO: TO FILE

FROM: WILLIAM P. CLAYTON

DATE: AUGUST 6, 1973

PR: U. S. V. RUSSELL MEANS & DENNIS BANKS

Russell Means. Clyde Bellecourt, Carter Camp. Pedro Bissonette.

Stanley Holder, Leonard Crow Dog and Dennis Panks Motion to

Consolidate their cases and join the various offenses they have
been charged with for trial. (This does not include the indictment
against Banks in regard to the Custer offenses.)

Defendants argued in view of judicial economy and also prejudice that would result from failure to join or conscilidate, problems of counsel and representation, due process, speedy trial, interests of justice, effective assistance of counsel, identical indictments, that the seven leadership cases should be consolidated.

The Government argued that:

- 1. In view of the previous publicity it would tend to create a difficult situation for trial.
- 2. Jury confusion could result from 77 separate verdicts.
- 3. The matter prosecutorial discretion and the defendants have no legal interest to complain that their cases have not been joined under Rule 8(b) F.R.C.P and Rule 13 P.R.C.P.

The Court had asked for written waivers in regard to this argument because none of the defendants were personally present. The defendants filed written waivers on appearance of Means, Banks, Bissonette and Crow Dog. They advised the Court that Bolder, Bellecourt and Camp had been mailed their waivers but they had not been received.

		**		•	
Appearing	for	the	defendants	Were	
of C					

Judge Michol made a statement prior to hearing oral arguments that he had authority to try all of the cases, even if no recusal motion was made in regard to Judge Boque's participation in the other cases, although that was not contested as part of the Motion for Joinder by the defendants. Judge Michol also advised defendants' counsel that another judge could be appointed to serve in those cases in the event Judge Boque was recused. After all argument was presented on both sides, Judge Michol ruled that he would join the cases of Russell Means and Dennis Banks, including all indictments, 11 counts of each, citing as his authority, Haves v. U.S. (8 Cir.1964)

329 P.2d 209. He also cited U.S. v. Sanders, 463 F.2d 1086

Other issues discussed:

1. Counsel for defendants.

Judge Nichol ruled as follows:

- (a) All motions and written showings in support of motions on behalf of either the plaintiff or defendants must be filed with the Court on or before the 6th day of September, 1973.
- (b) That on the 7th day of September, 1973, at 9:30 A.M. the Court would have a conference for the purpose of determining necessary hearing dates and other matters for the disposal of motions which might be made. That the hearing would include Motions for Discovery and Motions for Bill of Particulars.
- (c) The defendants must present to the Court on that date all evidence and information relative to the financial statue of the defendants, so the Court will be in a position to make a determination whether or not they are indigent.

(d) Counsel for the defendant Russell Means will be limited to three people to represent him. Counsel for Dennis Banks will be limited to three attorneys. The names of those counsel must be presented to the Court within 15 days from August 6, 1973. By the 21st day of August, the names of all counsel for the above-named defendants, which are the seven, must be provided to the Court, who will represent the defendants at trial.

2. Evidentiary Matters

within 15 days after the filing of written motions, the defendants will have time to present evidence in regard to any of the motions now before the Court. They are able to file their written motions and briefs and memoranda any time prior to September 6, 1973.

3. Requests for Certification of Failure to Join Defendants other than Means and Banks.

for the Court of Appeals to rule on, but suggested, in the event matters in regard to the Treaty, other decisions on motions are made, and they appear to be germaine for the Court of Appeals to decide prior to trial, he would then certify those, plus the failure to join the other five defendants with the other matters that would be germaine and may have a bearing on the length of trial, prior to the date of trial.

Memorandum

то	:	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS
FROM	:	SA .
SUBTEC	т: Г	

On 8/1/73, Source was contacted and advised he would be willing to furnish information to the Bureau on a confidential basis.

Source reviewed 35 prints made of individuals who were in Wounded Knee, S.D., during the time of American Indian Movement (AIM) takeover from 2/27 - 5/8/73. These photographic prints were made from commercial TV film by the FBI Laboratory in Washington, D.C.

The photographs are numbered 1 through 35, and Source identified the following:

Photo #3, Subject #2

Photo #5, Subject #1 Photo #6 Photo #8 Photo #9

Photo #11, Subject #2 Photos 12, 13 Photos #14, Subject #1 CARTER CAMP,
EUGENE WHITE HAWK,
DENNIS BANKS

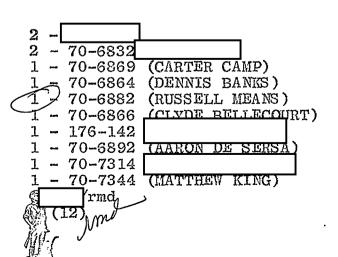
RUSSELL MEANS

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8/13/73

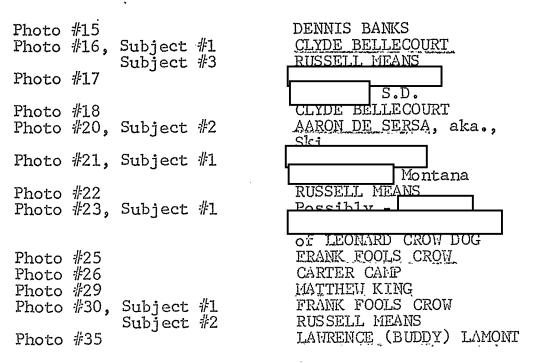
RUSSELL MEANS
A Yakima Indian who is a student at Santa Fe Institute of Art,
Santa Fe, New Mexico



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Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

5010-108-02



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Photos maintained as follows:

Photo #	<u>File</u>	·
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	70-6832	Sub M-658
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<i>33</i>	" -637

- 3 -

MEETING WITH U.S. AIDES SEPT. 5

AIM Leader Means Presses Sioux Chiefs on Treaty Details

By JAMES QUINN

ROSEBUD, S.D. (UPI) dependent (AIM) leader Russell Means told a group of traditional Sioux chiefs Thursday that a sched-

uled conference beween Indians and White House representatives over Indian treaties should give the Indians an opportunity "to start interpreting the

treaties line by line."
Means said, "The white man has been interpreting them too long."

Means, standing in a natural amphitheater known as "Crow Dog" Paradise" on the Rosebud Indian Reservation here, said the meeting, sched-

said the meeting, scheduled for Sept. 5. should be held in Pierre, South Dakota's capital.

A CROWD of about 250 persons, including women

persons, including women and children, voted to hold the meeting at Pierre after Means and Dennis Banks, another AIM leading, spoke to them. Both are under a variety of federal charges stemming

from the destructive 71-day Wounded Knee occupation le dby Means.

Traditional chiefs and headmen of the tribes have moved to hold the meeting on the Pine Ridge Oglala reservation. Wounded Knee is on the Pine Ridge Reservation.

AIM charges that the federa, government has consistently violated Indi-

an treaties, going back to and beyond the 1868 Sioux Treaty which the Indians said gave them the rights to all of western South Day kota.

"WE YOUNG people (of AIM) provided the tribal elders with a forum to discuss treaty rights with high government officials," Means said.

"Aim has beaten hell out of the whites. We have beaten hell out of the big reservations. At one time we almost destroyed the National Council on Indian Affairs (NCIA), he said.

ing the meeting in Pierre, the national press would be better represented and that news of the treaty negotiations with representatives of White house counsel Leonard Garment could be better disseminated to the world.

"To those who want to

live under the Indian Reorganization Act and the current tribal government, I say goodby. You have no business in this meeting. We will deal with the white government on white man's land," he said, referring to Pierre, "and we will beat the white man on his own ground," Means said.

1-157-1458 (AIM) D-70-6882 (Mens) 1-157-846 (Bonds) 1-20-6864 "

(Indicate page, name o	of
newspaper, city and s	tate.)

8 St. Paul Dispatch
St. Paul. Minn.

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Date: Aug. 10, 1973
Edition: Evening
Author: James Quinn

Editor: H.G. Burnham Jr. Title: Russell Means

Character:

Classification: 157-1468
Submitting Office Minneapolis

Being Investigated

SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED SILED

AUG 18 1973

FBI - MINNEAPOLIS



RUSSELL MEANS, American Indian Movement leader, relaxes in Rosebud, S.D. He later told followers they will stead of on Indian land as in past confer ences.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ТО	: SAC MINNEAPOL	ıs	DATE: Al	ugust 15, 1973	
FRO	M : SA]		W
SUBJ	ECT:			·	
	Dates of Contact 8/14/73 -	8/15/73	,		
!		Use Titles if File #s not ava	ilable or when CI provi	ides positive information)	
	70-6867	(PEDRO BISSONET	TE)		:
	70- 6882	(RUSSELL MEANS)			-
	157-1460	(RUSSELL MEANS)			- 4
	176-207	(RUSSELL MEANS)			_
	157-New				1
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	· i	ENT GIVEN (Ghetto only)			,
	Has informant shown any in furnishing false information	dication of emotional instabi	lity, unreliability or		
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	1 - 70-6832-0	(WILEY)			/

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Colorado, and he believed Colorado. In addition, source stated that upon leaving the motel, he noticed a Source believed this vehicle to be Upon conferring with the above individuals on 8/14/73, source was told that the above individuals intended to stay at the motel for a three day period. Source stated that while at the Trade Winds Motel, he with RUSSELL MEANS, but that PEDRO did not see BISSONETTE had been at the Trade Winds Motel during the afternoon of 8/14/73 and that BISSONETTE appeared disenchanted. On 8/15/73, source telephonically contacted writer, at which time he stated that he had just returned from the Trade Winds Motel and that in addition to MEANS, and the two other unknown females staying at the motel. PEDRO BISSONETTE was currently staying at the motel in

pEDRO had indicated that he would be staying at the motel for a period of three days.

Source stated he was not able to determine the vehicle that was currently being utilized by BISSONETTE, but he felt that BISSONETTE may be driving the same cadillac that he had previously been utilizing. Source further stated that if he again made contact with any of the above individuals at the Trade Winds Motel, he would immediately telephonically notify writer. In addition, he would attempt to determine vehicle currently used by BISSONETTE.

FD-209 (Rev. 11-24-72)

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10

MAY 1982 EDITION

GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

972 : SAC MINNEAPO		•
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70-6882-406

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Becoming Major Force

ROSEBUD, S.D. (UPI) 1 The American Indian news coverage will be bet-Movement (AIM), which planned and led the 71ter there. The chief force at the day holdout at Wounded early Knee, seems to be emerging as the major force with which a White House delegation must deal next

The Sept. 5 meeting, as an earlier White was House conference with the Indians May 18-19, has been billed as a conference between the President's representatives and

month in yet another showdown on Indian

treaty rights.

"traditional chiefs and headsmen" of the Sioux tribes.

However, it seemed clear the past week at preliminary meetings of the Indians at a site near here that AIM; not the traditional chiefs, has the

voting power and is providing the direction The AIM leaders told the old chiefs in blunt terms that it was AIM and AIM's supporters who turned national attention to Indian problems

through their armed con-

frontation with the federal

government at the hamlet of Wounded Knee on the Pine Ridge Oglala Sioux Reservation, close to Rosebud. Now, AIM has indicated it has no intention of taking a back seat in harvesting the fruits, if any there be, of what happened at-Wounded Knee.

The traditional chiefs had moved to hold the hearing on Indian land on the Pine Ridge Reservation. But AIM easily turned the issue around and won its demand that? the meeting be held on; "white man's ground" ati

Pierre — South Dakota's! capital - partly because

conferences was Russell Means, a charis rhatic 33-year-old native Ciglala Sioux who has been in the ranks of AIM

leadership since early in

lits formation. Means delivered a fiery five-minute speech to win . the crowd over to the Pierre location and its acpess to national media. Referring to the occupa-! / tion of Wounded Knee, her

told the elders: "Us young

_heople_provided the tribal olders with a forum to dis-

cuss treaty rights with high government offi-cials." He told them, "We will be watching the negotiations and learning." Means also disagreed sharply with chief Mathew King over the matter

King told the crowd at Rosebud that interpretation was "the white man's? .problem.'' Means jumped to the microphone and demanded that "the red man begin interpreting these treaties line by line." The white man, he said, "has been interpreting them long enough." While the traditional

technically will

of treaty interpretation.

rank-and-file of younger persons at the Rosebud meetings agreed the AIM group will be the controlling force. Means, in an interview, conceded that the more militant younger Indiansi fometimes get impatient" at the deliberate ways of the elders.

head the delegation, the

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) 4 St. Paul Pioneer

Press St. Paul, Minn.

Veres e c': 1-70-6882 (mem) 1-157-1460 (mem)

Date:

Edition: Morning Editor: Donald J.O'Grady Title: AIM

Submitting Office Minneapolis

Character:

Being Investigated

SEARCHED. INDEXED SERIALIZED ELED =

Aug. 13, 1973

157-1458-

FBI - MINNEAPOLIS



AIM LEADERS MEANS, LEFT, AND BANKS

Key Role Seen in White House Talks

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)



ANNOUNCES MEETING — Russell Means, a leader of the American Indian Movement, told the Indians gathered at Rosebud, S.D., that AIM will "beat the white man on his own grounds" when leaders meet with White House representatives Sept. 5 in Pierre, S.D.

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Minneapo:

(Indicate page, name

Date: Aug. 10 Edition: Evening Author:

Editor: Robert
Title: AIM

Character: or Classification:

Submitting Office Mi

Being Investigat

70 - 6 SEARCHED SERIALIZED

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Omaha, Nebraska
August 7, 1973

AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT

On August 1, 1973, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, voluntarily furnished the following information:

The source stated on the above date that he learned Vernon Bellecourt, Russell Means and Dennis Banks were in attendance at the National American Indian Movement (AIM) Convention at White Oak, Oklahoma, during the week of July 30, 1973, through August 3, 1973.

During the past two years, the American Indian Movement (AIM) organization has participated in confrontation and takeover of buildings as a result of issues affecting American Indians. AIM was one of the primary organizers in the "Trail of Broken Treaties" which resulted in the Indian occupation of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (RIA) building in Washington, D. C. AIM members provided the primary leadership for the confrontations between Indians and local authorities at Custer, South Dakota, which resulted in the burning of the Court House and Chamber of Commerce buildings. On February 27. 1973, approximately 200 AIM members and supporters entered and took over the town of Wounded Knee, on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, South Dakota. These

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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dissident Indians burglarized a trading post, obtaining firearms and ammunition. In the ensuing days they fortified their positions by making bunkers and confronted Federal officers in an armed standoff.

According to the source, who did not attend the convention, he learned from a reliable source of his, that efforts by the above-named individuals were being made to improve the relationship of the AIM leaders with Carter Camp. Source stated that since the occupation of Wounded Knee, South Dakota, by AIM, there has been a great deal of "in fighting" among the top leaders and the local leaders. Source further stated this is apparently because of the large amounts of money which has ended up in the hands of the leadership and in many instances used for their personal exploits. In addition, source stated many of the leaders, such as those mentioned above, have also utilized the media for their own personal gains.

Source stated Carter Camp was most unhappy about the current situation and his views and attitudes are known among the top leaders of AIM, who is aware of Camp's ability to maintain a fairly large following in as much as he appeals very much to the reservation and young urban Indians through his actions, statements and youth.

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Source stated he recently learned that
of the American Indian Movement at Lincoln,
Nebraska, attended the National Convention at White Oak,
Oklahoma, but returned to Lincoln during the early morning
of August 1, 1973. According to the source,
stated that things were still in a turmoil with the leadership of AIM and during the time in which he was there,
nothing constructive was discussed nor were there any
constructive plans made for AIM.

also stated
many Indians left after two days and it was also felt
that many even left the American Indian Movement.

Source stated caravans would be departing the National Convention starting August 2, 1973, for South Dakota en route to the Sun Dance ceremonies, which are to be held at Leonard Crow Dog's place on the Pine Ridge Reservation. He was unaware of the route to be taken by these caravans. However, he was of the opinion they would not come through Lincoln, Nebraska, as it is felt by AIM that "Lincoln is too hot."

were requested to attend the Sun Dance activities by national AIM leaders, however, he was of the opinion that Arbuckle may not attend due to personal differences.

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Source stated Arbuckle recently stated he. Arbuckle, was at odds with the leadership of AIM, especially Means, Banks and Bellecourt, primarily due to their leadership responsibilities as well as the fact that they have tried to assert their policies and direction in the local and state lives of AIM.

This source further stated that Arbuckle had withdrawn financial support by the United Indians of Nebraska to AIM due to past experiences he has had with Means, Banks and the Bellecourts with reference to their exploits and spending habits.

A confidential source in a position to furnish reliable information, advised in Jure, 1973, that the United Indians of Nebraska was formed in the early spring of 1973. It is described as a consulting or coordinating organization designed to help cope with community problems of the American Indian in Nebraska. This organization maintains headquarters at 116 North 12th, Suite 1000, Anderson Building, Lincoln, Nebraska, 68508. It has an office staff of about three persons. The executive chairman/director is John Two Birds Arbuckle.

The organization is governed by an 18 member board of directors from the three Indian tribes in Nebraska, namely the Omaha, the Winnelago, and the Santee Sioux. The American Indian Movement also belongs to United Indians of Nebraska, however, the extent of American Indian Movement influence with United Indians of Nebraska is unknown.

The source said the purpose of the organization is to attempt to obtain funds from private foundations and individual doners and dispense these funds to needy Indian individuals and organizations for education, medical facilities, or if deemed needed, also to furnish advice to other Indian organizations. Their function is to obtain better conditions for the Nebraska Indian by peaceful legal means.

The same source stated Eddie Benton of the Minneapolis-St. Paul area is supposedly in complete control of AIM actions there. Source also states that Benton, like Arbuckle, is at odds with the top leadership of AIM due to attempts by them to run each and every local chapter. Source further states that Benton recently told Means, Banks and the Bellecourts to "go to hell." He was, and will continue to run AIM activities in the Minneapolis-St. Paul area. Benton, according to the source, further stated, "If the national organization needs help, let them ask for it and I will decide whether or not they get it, and not them."

During his contact with the FBI, this source stated that Vernon Bellecourt recently returned to the United States from Europe and was arrested by Federal authorities.

Source stated he learned that Bellecourt supposedly received over a million dollars in foreign pledges to AIM from several European sources. Scurce stated he has been unable to verify this as of the present time, however, it was told to him by someone he felt to be reliable. Source further stated there has been some talk among AIM members that Vernon Bellecourt also got a commitment from one of the foreign governments he visited for arms and ammunition for use by AIM. Source pointed out that this was purely conversation which has not been substantiated in any way.

In summary, this source stated he felt the AIM was on its way out. He stated as a result of the occupation of Wounded Knee, many Indians feel that armed and violent confrontations will not yield positive responses to the needs of American Indians. Source also stated in his summation that Carter Camp has changed his position somewhat, in that he doesn't appear to be as extremist and violent in his speeches and actions as he was in the recent past. Source did state that Camp's current attitude may be due to the possibility of his being convicted in Nebraska State Court for his actions at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, during Januayr, 1973, when he was arrested for taking part in violent demonstrations in that city and being in possession of incendiary devices. addition, source states Camp faces charges in Federal Court for his actions at Wounded Knee. South Dakota, during its occupation by violent members of AIM. Source went on to state that, even though Camp's attitude may seem to have changed from a violent one to one of moderation, he still believes and considers him to be an extremist and quite violent along with Dennis Banks.

Source could furnish no further information regarding the American Indian Movement other than what has been reported above.

FBI

Date: 8/7/73

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i ransm;	the following in (Type in pluintext or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	
	(Priority)	
	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-462483)	
	FRCM: SAC, GMAHA (100-8746) (P)	
	AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT EM - AIA	
	OO: DENVER	
reconstruction) to department of regime	Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven copies of an LHM, suitable for discemination, containing information from who voluntarily furnished same to SA CHARLES R. WILLEY, Cmaha Division, on 8/1/73.	b7
	Enclosed for the Minneapolis Division are six copies of the attached LHM.	
	For the Oklahoma City Division, three copies and for the Denver Division two copies of the attached LHM.	
	Arizona, he was out of toden with the movement and consequently he did not attempt to contact this division.	
	Source advised	
	Nebraska.	
	cusiness, all of which has been legitimate. Nothing involving the American Indian Movement came to his attention during this period other than what has been reported in the enclosed LHM.	- Carried
	2 - Bureau (Enc. 11)	- u
Ард	CRW:jmt (26) Sent 1 - (157-Dead CLYDH BELLECOURT 1 - (157-1791) Special Agent in Charge	!)
	# U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1959 O - 346-090 (11)	

VERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1959 0 - 346-096 (11)

OM 100-8746

stated he will furnish information regarding the Sun Dance ceremonies which are to be held at LEONARD CROW DOG's place on the Pine Ridge Indian Deservation in early August, after which the Bureau and interested offices will be advised.

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Memorandum

- Minneanolis

mjs

то :	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882) (P)	DATE:	8/11/73
FROM :	SA	•	
SUBJECT:	RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS CIR - BURGLARY AND LARCENY; ARL; AFO; UPOF		
	OO: MINNEAPOLIS		
	Re memo of SA JOHN E. MC CARTY, dated 7/16/7	3•	
	Enclosed for investigative assistants are 93	photogr	aphs.
	At Rapid City, South Dakota		
file revi	On 7/14/73, USA WILLIAM F. CLAYTON requested ned for coverage by the Minneapolis Division as lew by his office. According to CLAYTON, this sted prior to Federal Grand Jury on RUSSELL ME that all investigation in this matter be expected.	s a resu investi ANS. CI	lt of a gation must AYTON
	CLAYTON requested the following investigation	n be cor	ducted:
an effort	1. Display enclosed photographs to Agents to a Division of Criminal Investigation, Pierro to identify additional subjects that were prourt House, Custer County, South Dakota, on 2/0	esent at	
the event relative Wounded M CLAYTON a Pine Ridg	2. Interview Pad, South Dakota, regarding any personal known at Wounded Knee, South Dakota, and any known to the whereabouts, actions, and statements of the prior to enduring the takeover at Wounded devised had been previously dispated by associating with AIM extremists.	ledge co ledge th f the le Knee, S hed for	oncerning nat he has eadership at South Dakota. duty at

SEARCHED_ SERIALIZED AÜG 1 4 1973 FBI-MINNEAPOLIS Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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3. Interview regarding any knowledge she has relative to the occurrences at Custer, Rapid City or Wounded Knee, South Dakota. In addition, attempt to obtain in opinion what led up to the civil disorder at Wounded Knee. South Dakota. It should be noted that
Wyoming. have been negative. It should be noted that Dickson Brothers. Inc General
Trucking, Newcastle, Wyoming, area Messages have been left in attempt to locate and interview
On 8/6/73, Special Agent, Division of Criminal Investigation, Pierre, South Dakota, advised he would be available for interview on 8/16-17/73 at Rapid City, South Dakota.
On 8/8/73, advised that Rapid City Police Department, would assist in locating
On 8/8/73, Special Agent, Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms Division, Rapid City, South Dakota, advised that he would be available for interview on 8/14/73.
<u>LEADS</u>
MINNEAPOLIS
SOUTH DAKOTA
Will locate and interview regarding captioned matter.
SOUTH DAKOTA
Will locate and interview regarding captioned matter.
SOUTH DAKOTA
Will locate and interview Agents regarding captioned matter.

MP 70-6882

	SOUTH DAKOTA
Will interview	W.
las	Set out in this memo.

b6 b7C

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SAC, DENVER

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SAC, OKLAHOMA CITY (157-		\Box
SAC, OKLAHOMA CITY (157-	-1625) -P-	
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*	VANODO .	
	4 0110	•
00: Oklahoma City	•	
Marin Alba Andrewski		and the same of the same
For the information of t	ton or nenver, ca	prionee subject
1973. when RUSSELL MEANS.	HE UKLEHOMA GLLY	DIVISION IN JUNE:
1713. WHEN RUSSELL MEANS.	ON THE	der, speat several day It was determined
ir		Oklahoma
State University	Was s	
SESTED HISTOGRAFIA	and she did	erviewed tollowing
MEANS departure at which t	Subject was And	ELVIGUEU TOTTOMINE
MEANS GENERALE SE VILLER I		THE INDICATION AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN
Washington, D. C.		She
was not overly informative	s In furs Incerar	ev.
Profession and the second		and an
Sintect densities	Stillwater feller	Wind Receipt of
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induity refrects si	se tert no corward	aing address
Inquiry reflects si and inquiry at her mother' not developed her present	's residence in K	alston, Oklahoma has
not developed her bresent	address. It was	Learned however
that she has a	Universit	y of Denver and
	9	
Subject to descri	nan aci	<u></u>
		·
Denver is request	ted to ascertain	through
established sources at the	a University of D	enver if subject
18		
If an address can be learn	ed this sould al	so be done. Please
advise Oklahoma City and I	iinneapolis.	
the state of the s		
		\wedge
		' \
2 - Denver	•	SEARCHED'S INDEXED
1)- Minnespolis (Info)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	SERIALIZED INDEXED
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2 - Oklahoma City	1	AUG 1 8 1973

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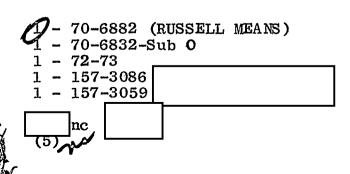
20-6882.412

Memorandum

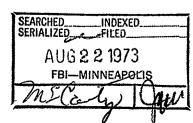
то	:	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882) (P)	DATE:	8/13/73
FROM	:	SA		
SUBJEC	r:	RUSSELL MEANS CIR		·
	-	On 7/31/73, SAs		

and ROBERT E. LEE conducted a photographic surveillance of the Rapid City Regional Airport on the arrival of Frontier Airlines Flight #90 arriving from Denver, Colorado, at approximately 12:20 PM. Photographs were taken of RUSSELL MEANS due to the possibility of MEANS violating travel regulations concerning his bond. These photographs have been exhibited in this file. Other photographs taken included photographs of and her vehicle.

The photographs of an unidentified white male and white female who appeared to be traveling with MEANS were also taken. On 8/6/73, the writer was involved with a confrontation with the unidentified white male and at the College Inn Motor Hotel of which details are reflected in Minneapolis file 72-73. This white male individual identified himself on 8/6/73, as LAKE HEADLEY.



5010-108-02



b6 b7C

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan,

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO	•	9 4 9	BETATATION TO THE	/70 COOO)	(T)
10	•	SAC	MINNEAPOLIS	し / ひーりひろと 」	(12)

DATE: 8

8/13/73

FROM

SA

b6 b7С

SUBJECT:

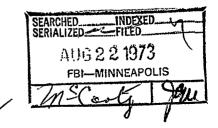
RUSSELL MEANS

CIR

Re memo of SA dated 7/25/73.

On 8/6/73, South Dakota State Radio
Communications Center, advised that
as set forth in referenced communication, is
Oklahoma.

(RUSSELL MEANS) 2 - 157-3086 (4)



NR Ø9 PX CODE 636PM 8-23-73 NITEL WKC TO: DIRECTOR (100-462483) DENVER (157-529) MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882) OMAHA (100-8746) PHOENIX (157-NEW) (P) 3P DEMONSTRATION AT GRIMES STATE OFFICE BUILDING, DES MOINES, IOWA, SPONSORED BY AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) :CHAPTER, DES MOINES, IOWA, 8/22/73; EM - AIM. RE PHOENIX REPORTS OF SA DATED 4/30/73 7/31/73 ENTITLED, "RONALD DANIEL PETITE, AKA; AKA; HERBERT GEORGE POWLESS, AKA; RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS; STANLEY RICHARD HOLDER; ARL - CONSPIRACY. 00: PX, PHOENIX FILE 176-59, MINNEAPOLIS FILE 176-207; AND OMAHA TELETYPES TO BUREAU 8/22/73 AND 8/23/73 CAPTIONED ABOVE. FOR INFORMATION OMAHA, RONALD DANIEL PETITE, HERBERT GEORGE POWLESS, RUSSELL CHARLES ,-6882-414 END PAGE ONE PETETE 70-6882 Means -176 - 166 1-157-1460 157-1503 SEARCHED_ SERIALIZED 176-186 1-120-6936 Powles AUG 2-3 1973 .6068 Hokes

17-170/-6832 Sula

FBI - MINNEAPOLIS

BANKS

70-6864

- 157 - 846 -

b6

PX 157-NEW

PAGE TWO

MEANS, AND STANLEY RICHARD HOLDER, APPEARED USDC, PHOENIX

6/18/73 AND EACH PLED NOT GUILTY TO TITLE 18, SECTION 371,

WITH CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE SECTION 231(A) (2) USC AND BONDS

EACH DEFENDANT CONTINUED AS BEFORE WITH TRIAL SET JANUARY, 1974.

DETAILS THESE VIOLATIONS REPORTED REFERENCED PHOENIX REPORTS.

RECORDS CLERK, USDC, PHOENIX, REVIEWED 8/23/73 FOR
INFORMATION RE CONDITIONS OF RELEASE ON BONDS OF RONALD
DANIEL PETITE AND RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR
ARRESTS 5/7/73 AS REPORTED REFERENCED PHOENIX REPORTS WITH
FOLLOWING INFORMATION NOTED: RUSSELL MEANS RELEASED ON
BOND USDC, WESTERN DIVISION OF SOUTH DAKOTA, WITH SUBSEQUENT
ORDER FOR REDEMPTION OF BOND EXECUTED 6/1/73, USDC OF SOUTH
DAKOTA INCLUDING STIPULATION THAT MEANS, "...NOT LEAVE STATE
OF SOUTH DAKOTA EXCEPT ON PRIOR APPROVAL OF THIS COURT..."
USDC WESTERN DIVISION, SOUTH DAKOTA. ON 8/23/73, MRS.

USDC, PHOENIX, ADVISED THAT IN EARLY JULY, 1973, INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING HIMSELF TO BE

END PAGE TWO

PX 157-NEW PAGE THREE

RONALD PETITE TELEPHONED HER OFFICE TO INQUIRE RE CONDITIONS OF RELEASE OF HIS BOND STEMMING FROM CHARGES USDC, PHOENIX.

USDC, MINNEAPOLIS, HAS NOT FURNISHED USDC, PHOENIX, WITH

COPIES OF CONDITIONS OF RELEASE ON PETITE'S BOND AND HE WAS

REFERRED TO USDC, MINNEAPOLIS, FOR THIS INFORMATION.

MINNEAPOLIS, WILL REVIEW RECORDS USDC, MINNEAPOLIS AND FURNISH OMAHA WITH INFORMATION RE CONDITIONS OF RELEASE ON PETITE'S BOND STEMMING FROM HIS ARREST MAY, 1973.

COPY OF REFERENCE PHOENIX REPORT OF 7/31/73 WILL BE FURNISHED TO OMAHA.

END

AGL FBi...MP

CLR

Sun Dance schotuled

to begin

By JAMES WILSON

pahoe, Arikara, Crow. Omaha, would bring 10 carloads of deleponca, Shoshone and Blackfeet. gates from the American Into oppose the Sun Dance in the Oklahoma to the dance this 180s and by 1904 banned it stages from the American Into oppose the Sun Dance in the Oklahoma to the dance this

back muscles.

his body.

Officially, the mutilation as-danger to tourists.

spiritual leader of the insurgents at Wounded Knee. By Wednesday afternoon

there were only four teepees at Crow Dog's, but an Indian spokesman said several hundred Sioux are expected to participate in the four-day dance festival.

After the dance, the Sioux will meet for another week to discuss treaty rights and for-

annual thanksgiving dance of involve many of the persons. The Sun Dance dates back as the Plains Indians, banned by who played key roles in the 71-far as recorded Sioux history, the government at the turn of day occupation of Wounded to the 16th century. Historians

the century as being a barbaric Knee on the nearby Pine Ridgesay it originated because the

belism was permitted again in tional chief of the Oglala Sioux the mutilation aspect who was among the negotiators of it is still officially prohibited. The mutilation, Indian historians say, consists of inserting rawhide or leather thongs under the skin of the chest and

The Sun Dance had been The thongs were tied to ropes originally scheduled at the Craconnected to a pole in the cen- zy Horse Monument, a carving ter of a lodge and, as the danc- of the famous Sioux chief in the er pulled away from the pole, southern Black Hills. But South strips of skin were ripped from Dakota officials banned the event, saying it would present a

The dance was then moved to cur, but some Indians claim it the small tract of land owned has returned as an important by Leonard Crow Dog, a Rosepart of the thanksgiving festi- bud Sioux medicine man who became widely known as the lian clergymen who is serving

The Sioux Sun Dance, which mulate a proposal to the U.S. Associated Press Writer | begins Friday on this southerr government to settle land and MISSION, S.D. (AP) — The South Dakota reservation, will civil rights disputes. torture ritual, is scheduled to reservation earlier this year. Plains Indians felt that hard-begin at dawn Friday on the Rosebud Indian Reservation.

The Sun Dance has historical-ly been the top ceremonial rite of numerous Plains Indians (Carter Camp, a. Ponca from of numerous Plains Indians (Oklahoma and one of the tribes, including the Sioux, Arabyta (Carter Camp, a. Ponca from oklahoma and one of the tribes, including the Sioux, Arabyta (Carter Camp, a. Ponca from oklahoma and one of the pernatural powers to overcome tribes, including the Sioux, Arabyta (Carter Camp, a. Ponca from oklahoma and one of the pernatural powers to overcome the per

The community of Mission is about 15 miles east of Wounded Knee. It is the trading center for the Rosebud Reservation, which consists of 1,400 square miles of rolling prairie where 7,400 of the 7,500 enrolled tribal members live.

President of the 26-member elected tribal council is Webster Two Hawk, an Episcopahis second term.

Two Hawk, a foe of the militant American Indian Movement, has been trying in recent days to get a tribal council resolution banning the Sun Dance, but by mid-week he still was not successful.

Page 2, _ Rapid City JOURNAL

(Indicate page, name of

newspaper, city and state.)

Rapid City. South Darkota.

Date: August 2, 1973 Edition: FINAL Author: JAMES WILSON Editor: JAMES M. KUEHN Tille: SUN DANCE Scheduled To Begin FRIDZY Character:

Being Investigated

Submitting Office:

SEARCHED. INDEXED. SERIALIZED FILED w 1873

Classification: 757 307

Tuesday, August 7, 1973

Rapid City Journal

Trials of Means, Banks consolidated by judge

U.S. Dist. Court Judge Fred liminary proceedings would be Nichol issued an order Monday expedited so that trials could consciidating the trials of begin by November.

American Indian Movement Other defense motions inL'aders Russell Means and clude requests that the trials be

the southwestern South Dakota village of Wounded Knee earlier this year.

Each faces up to 84 years in prison on the charges.

AIM attorneys had asked Nichol to order all seven leaders tried together.

U.S. Atty. William F. Clayton objected to any consolidation and asked that each man be tried separately.

Judge Nichol ordered separate trials for Clyde Bellecourt, Caster Camp, Pedro Bissorett, Leonard Crow Dog and Stanley Holder.

The judge set Sept. 7 as the date for further defense motions.

SIOUX FALLS, S.D. (AP) - | He expressed hope that pre-

Dennis Banks
Means, Banks and five other
Means, Banks and five other
ALM leaders face charges of
conspiracy, arson, breaking
and entering, civil disorder, assault and theft in connection
with the 71-day occupation of
the southwestern South Dakota

newspaper, city and state.) - Ropid City JOURNAL

(Indicate page, name of

Rapid City, S.D.

Date: August 7, 1973 Edition: FINAL

Editor: JAMES M. KUBHN.

Title: TRIALS OF MEANS, BANKS CONSOLIDATED

By Judge Character:

Classification: 70.6872

Submitting Office:

Being Investigated



10-682.418

Fosheim replaces Parker as judge a over grand jury

"To avoid the appearance of unfairness," Circuit Judge Thomas Parker said he has asked the state Supreme Court to remove him as presiding judge of a grand jury scheduled to appear in Custer to try the cases of persons arrested in connection with the Custer riot on Fcb. 6.

Circuit Judge Jon Fosheim of Huron has been appointed by the Supreme Court to replace Parker. Fosheim has rescheduled the grand jury's appearance from Aug. 14 to Aug. 21.

In a letter to Fred J. Winans, acting chief justice of the Supreme Court of South Dakota, parker enclosed excerpts from proceedings at the initial arraignment of Russell Means at which he was represented by atterney Ramon Roubideaux.

Parker said, "Roubideaux expressed his and his client's unwillingness to have me preside at any preliminary hearing with respect to his client. It is reasonably certain the charges lodged against Means will be presented to the grand jury.

"I interpret Mr. Roubideaux's statement to infer that his client would file an affidavit of prejudice against me at the trial phase," Parker said.

"I am aware that a person whose case is to be presented). to the grand jury can not pen empterily disqualify the presiding judge, as he can at the trial stage of the proceedings. (Page 2, Column 3)

Fosheim replaces

However, in the interest of avoiding the appearance of unfairness that might be inferred by Mr. Means, Mr. Roubideaux or others from my further precipiation as the judge to preside over the grand jury proceedings, I respectfully request that another circuit judge be assigned to act," Parker said.

Pursuant to an application on July 23 by William Janklow, assistant attorney general for the state of South Dakota, Parker said he had ordered the calling of a grand jury.

Page /
Rapid City Journal Rapid City. S.D.
Rapid City. S.D.
·
Date: August 8,1973 Edition: Final
Author: Faller M. Kuehn
Parker as Judge over Character: GRANL Jung.
or Classification: 20-688
Submitting Office: Being Investigated
. •

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

Wed 8/8/2

FL. - MININCAPULIS

INDEXED

SEP6 1973

SEARCHED.

SERIALIZ"

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Alm resional convention avaits arrival SOVEREI COSTORS

The American Indian Move-day for the first time about the ment's national convention prison situation at McAlester, mostly marked time Monday as Chegates awaited the arrival of would seek interviews with Inservices post week so that

several leaders.

Drafting of a major position dian inmates next week so that paper on Indian matters possibly will take place Tuesday and which prisoners were allegedly Wednesday. The convention is illegally convicted. Scheduled to end Friday with a caravan then leaving for South dians were convicted by all-Dakota for the annual Sioux white juries and others were desum Dance ceremony.

Luke McKissek Los Ansa Mike Haney, AIM's Okla-

rived here early Monday morn-with the governor's our re-

ing as the international confer-Thomas said. Other arrivals expected Mon-pected to end by Friday to enence was to get underway. day included Dennis Banks, co able a caravan to travel to the founder of AIM in 1968 and its annual Sioux Sun Dance in national field Clyde Bellecourt,

communications director. arrive by car at the Indian-several non-Indians from the owned farm at White Oak, sev- campsite because they attended

ional meetings detained them in South Dakota. The only international dele-

gates observed here thus far have been a French anthropology professor, his wife and a female companion. An expected Canadian delegation had not arrived this morning.

Vernon Bellecourt, AIM fund raiser, arrived Sunday from a two-day East Coast tour. He did not comment on the results of his trip.

The fwo-day international! conference is to chart AIM's future moves, organization leaders said.

Luke McKissack, Los Angeles, chief trial counsel for those changed with conspiracy in the Wounded Knee incident, ar-

coordinator; South Dakota. Clyde Bellecourt, Minnesota About 400 Indians are registroordinator; Russell Means, retered as attending the meeting gional coordinator, and Leon-here, but reporters have countard Crow Dog, AIM spiritual ed no more than 300 at the leader, said John Thomas, AIM campsite.

The group was scheduled to Sunday, AIM officials ousted on miles west of Vinita Sunday ceremonial displays which were hight, but Thomas said acdi-propriedly off limits to them. (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) Page 2 - Rapid City JOURNAL _ Ropid City. S.D

Date: JULY 30, 1973 Edition: FINAL Editor: JAMES M. KUEHN Title: Aim Nationa L CONVENTION AWAITS ARRIVAL OF Several

Character: 70-6882 Classification: 157-3077

Submitting Office:

Leaders

Being Investigated

SEARCHED_ INDEXED SERIALIZ-FL .- AFULIS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Decupation of Wounded Lines left

permaneni scors

By PHYLLIS MENSING

Before the stalemate ended, "The government forced us another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because shall be shall be shall be given was shot and left partially part to AIM," said Red Star. "Inform Feb. 27 to May 9, has left piers, Frank Clearwater, identi-where the AIM forces were, permanent scars for some familied later by the Defense Dethey went to the homes of the surrounding area of the Pine Frank Clear, and Lawrence Laleave."

And some residents feel it killed in guntire.

And some residents feel it killed in guntire.

And some residents feel it killed in guntire.

The occupation also resulted tions still involved," said Euther southwestern South Dakota in damage to homes and prop-gene Rooks, executive director of the Oglala Sioux Housing Austinestic and the southwestern South Dakota in damage to homes and prop-gene Rooks, executive director of the Oglala Sioux Housing Austinestic and the stalemate ended, "The government forced use another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because in the south wood out food because another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because shall be another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because shall be another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another federal officer, Mar-out. They took our food because was another to AIM, said Red Star. "Independent to AIM, Before the stalemate ended, "The government forced us

the southwestern South Dakota in damage to homes and propreservation which contains an erty.

estimated 11,000 Oglala Sioux.

"It sure didn't do me any thority. The authority is working with the Housing and Urban
ally closely knit by a kinship farms about a mile from Development Administration
pattern relationship. This sudWounded Knee. Coates' home (HUD) to build new low-rent
den episode of aggressiveness was burned to the ground durunits at Wounded Knee. Rooks
has strained the pattern," said ing the occupation. He said he said HUD estimates the cost at
Johnson Holy Rock, a former lost over 60 head of cattle, tons around \$30,000.

Oglala Sioux tribal chairman of hay and some chickens.

"They (AIM) are still waiting
who is presently a member of
the tribal council.

"There's an atmosphere of to the charred remains of their doing what we say we will do,"

"There's ar atmosphere of to the charred remains of their doing what we say we will do," distrust or disagreement or dishome. Mrs. Coates said the he said, sension among the people them-family's problems began when Control of tribal government, selves. Some were in favor of three persons came to the door one of the issues raised by what happened, some dis- and demanded entry. When her a greed. Consequently, it husband refused, she said, they brought people into conflict. In- began breaking windows and ternal family structures have gunfire was later exchanged. been disrupted because broth-. Coates said the family put as later exchanged will be an exchanged because broth-. Coates said the family put as later exchanged. Wilson be ousted and new class.

were wounded March 10. Short- for occupancy this fall.

ly after that, an FBI agent, "We're going back. It's our months ago. The tribal electritis Fitzgerald of Chicago, homestead," said Mrs. Red January.

Vas Short in the hand.

Star. was shot in the hand.

been disrupted because broth. Coates said the family put as ers and sisters, aunts and unmany possessions as they could cles have started taking sides into the trailer and moved be hind federal roadblocks. "The volved.

On Feb. 27 American Indian fire," he said.

Movement-led forces swept into the trading post and began the language took over to protect the place, they could the trading post and began the language confrontation with government marshals and FBI agents a mong several displaced who set up roadblocks around the hamlet.

Sporadic gunfire was exchanged between Indians and built in Wounded Knee are extended by after that, an FBI agent, "We're going back. It's our months ago. The tribal elections be held. They also called for the removal of Bureau of Indian Affairs Superintendent Stanley Lyman.

"They wanted me out," said government through which hey could operate." Wilson calls and who set up roadblocks around the hamlet.

Sporadic gunfire was exchanged between Indians and built in Wounded Knee are extended by after that, an FBI agent, "We're going back. It's our months ago. The tribal elec-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

Page 23

_ Rapid City JOURNAL -Rapid City, S.D.

Date: august 1, 1973 Edition: FINAL

Editor: JAMES M. KUCHN Title: OCCUPZTION OF Wounded KNEE LEFT SOME PERMANENT SCARS

Classification: 70-6832 Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

SEARCHED. INDEXED. SERIALIZED FILED SEP6 1975 FL. - MINNEAPOLIS

1/

20-6882 421

stitutional government are going to make an aggressive bid to take charge of tribal government and practice the traditional form.'

But he said the traditional form of government, advocated by some pro-AIM people, is almost completely forgotten.

"Some practice a loose form reach back and grasp something about as illusive as a fish that one tries to catch by the hand. It all adds to the confusion."

William Cuny, an economic development specialist at Pine Ridge, said the reservation is divided into several factions. They include those who are definitely pro-Anni, those who

"They (AIM) have a whole lare pro-Wilson, others who see Wilson called fer more reser-lot of grievances but no solu- not satisfied with Wilson's pol- vation input into BIA policies, tions," said Wilson. "I think icies and who have gone along "I don't even know what the only the elected constitutional with AIM as an alternative and new plan is," he said. officers can have the solutions. still others who are simply anti-"AIM didn't help us one bit," AIM or anti-Wilson. of a task force that studied the

he added. "If there's been any "We have seen things wrong change since the occupation, its for years," said Cuny, a former been for the worse."

newspaper editor who grew up had faults, was necessary to the reservation. "One group the future of the Indian. phere is going to be real tense, says we have all the resources "We have a lot of problems depending on what happens to solve our problems and get with our young people," Holy with the tribal legislative system," said Holy Rock. "I think people off the welfare roles and energy and things they obtained are opposed to continto jebs. The other philosophy served at Wounded Knee fit holds that the government owes into their attitudes. They see an us a living.

"Historically, said the government will pro- is appealing. vide for the needs of the "The takeover seems to have people. But we have seen this brought an increase in an atti-

One of the terms of the settle- as practiced by the tribe under ment that ended the stalemate constitutional government." of iraditional government—for May 8 was that White House However, a teacher at Pine example, following the hereditary line of chiefs. But they are ervation to discuss the creation peared to be more excited mainly going through the moof a presidential treaty companion about AIM last year. "AIM sort tional government are trying to granting all land in South Dasaid." kota west of the Missouri River | He said the occupation was to the Sioux.

with Frank Fools Crow and oth-many parents would not allow er tribal elders near Kyle, their children to talk about it northeast of Wounded Knee, and the teachers did not want Fools Crow and the others to create trouble.

urged the White House to abol- "We hardly knew there was ish the Indian Reorganization an occupation," he said. Act that provides for elected Reservation schools tribal governments and to let closed for a time during the octhe Indians return to older cupation because students were

Nothing major has come from the talks.

have been held, but no major where Lamont was buried in changes have been imple May.

Mented.

May admit they wouldn't

avenue for that energy and the treaties whether it is right or wrong, it

as terribly debilitating to In-tude adverse to law enforce-dian people." ment and the judicial system ment and the judicial system

not discussed in his school dur-That group met late in Maying classes this spring because

unable to get to classes.

Tourists come to the cemetery on the hill above Wounded Another issue raised by AIM Knee during the summer was the reform of the Bureau months to view the graves of of Indian Affairs and changes these who died in the 1890 in federal Indian relationships, battle between Indians and U.S. Several congressional hearings troopers and to see the place

niany admit they wouldn't

have made a special effort to visit the area had it not been for the nationwide publicity given the accuration

en the occupation.

However, some think there are fewer tourists this year. Harold and Lucile Kosnicki, owners of a motel in nearby Martin, said the number of tourists appears to have dropped. "We get a lot of calls about Wounded Knee," Kosnicki said, "but people come back and say there's nothing there."

It will be a time yet before the effects of the occupation of the village can be fully analyzed.

analyzed.

"No matter what happens, people are still going to demand a certain continuity," said Cuny. "It's liable to take, years to lock back."

Security ForSum

· By JAMES WILSON Associated Press 'Vriter

liminary ceremonies for the begin at dawn Sunday. American Indian Movement Leonard Crow Dog, a medi-(AIM) Sun Dance began Satur-cine man who owns the valley religious ceremoy.

Ted Standing Elk, a Rosebud New York, North Dakota and Sioux AIM member and chief the AIM convention which conof security at the dance site, cluded Friday in White Oak. said he had conferred with Bu-Okla. reau of Indian Affairs police Several non-Indians who said and with reservation tribal they were AIM sympathizers

reached. any of our people from leaving where they were asked to rehere after 9:30 at night," main until treaty talks begin on Standing Elk said. "The BIA Thursday.

police have promised to patrol. The treaty talks are also the area to prevent all non-In- coordinated by AIM and the

to the police at Mission and representatives. with us in preventing any prob- cussion of Indian treaties with purification rites of the sweat lems," he said.

lation of about 8,000.

Standing Elk said the reason more than 1,000 Indians expected to encamp in the pinestudded valley chosen for the

The four-day festival, which van, but were not expected to dates through the recorded history of the Plains Indians to the MISSION, S.D. (AP) - Pre-16th century, was scheduled to

day amid tight security to pre-, where the ceremony is being vent non-Indians from either held, said more than 900 perobserving or interfering with sons had registered by noon the traditional Plains Indians Saturday and that caravans of Indians were still en route from

leaders and that a mutual se-were turned away from the curity agreement had been grounds by Standing Elk's unarmed security guards. The "We have placed a curfew on whites were directed to a camp all campers that will prevent about one-half mile away,

dians and potential trouble-Department of Interior has makers from getting too close." been invited to participate. "Neither we nor the BIA There was no word whether the wants any trouble. I also talked government would send any religious men of the tribe. they promised to cooperate AIM wants to reopen the dis- gin, the participants endure the

the U.S. government. The talks lodge, an ancient steam sauna. Mission, a town of about 1,200 were one of the conditions that The dancers fast from food und persons, is about one-third led to the settlement of the 71- water for the entire four days, white. It is the only in day occupation of Wounded dancing from dawn until dusk. corporated community on the Knee, S. D., earlier this year 1,400 square-mile Rosebud Res- by Indian militants. The gov- men who will perform the traervation, which has a popu- ernment said later it could not ditional piercing ceremonies on negotiate treaties.

AIM is coordinating the tradi- Bellecourt were the only nation- muscles will be pierced with tional Sioux Sun Dance is to al AIM officers in camp for sharp leather tongs, which are maintain tight control over the Saturday's opening ceremonies, tied by ropes to the center pole. Carter Camp, Ponca City, As the dancers pull away from Okla., the new AIM president, the pole, the tongs tear away and longtime AIM leader Den-strips of skin. mis Banks were said to be on The practice is officially for

arrive until Sunday or Monday.

A source close to AIM said the militants are using the religous festival to recruit members from the Rosebud Reservation and to heal a division within the ranks of the national membership over the spending of money that has been contributed since the much-publicized! Wounded Knee takeover. Standing Elk, an enrolled

Rosebud Sioux in his late 20s, was among the more than 200; insurgents who held Wounded Knee, He admitted that the AIM chapter on the Rosebud Reservation has only members, but he quickly added that "95 per cent of the Indians who live here are pro-AIM."

The 152 men who are particpating in the Sun Dance huddled under the shade of the carousel-like sun lodge shortly after noon Saturday. The center pole was set up and the offerings of food and tobacco were made to the Indians' Spirit, Mother Earth, by the elderly

Before the daily dances be-The dancers also selected the

the final day of the festival. Russell Means and Clyde The dancers' back and chest

route with the convention cara; bidden by the government.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

tage 1 Daily Plains MAN

Huron, S.D.

Date: August 5, 1973

Edition: SCINDAY.
Author: JAMES WILSON. Editor: MES. RoBert D. Lusk THIE SOCURITY TIGHT FOR SUN DANCE.

Character:

Classification: 757-3 Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

SERIALIZED FILED SEP6 18/3

FDI — MINNEAPOLIS



AIM Group On Its Way To Rosebud

WHITE OAK, Okla. (AP)

A caravan of American Indian
Movement (AIM) members departed the national convention
site here Saturday afternoon
for the Sioux Sun Dance Ceremony in South Dakota.

The group of 16 cars and three trucks left the campsite at 1:35 p.m. with an estimated 90 people in the vehicles. The highest - ranking AIM leader with the group was Vernon Bellecourt a member of the five-man policy council.

Carter Camp of Ponca City, Okla., the newly elected national chairman, and executive director Dennis Banks said they would travel to South Dakota by airplane late Saturday or Sunday.

About 40 AIM members remained at the campsite Saturday afternoon to clean up the area. The two-week convention ended Friday night with a powwow that attracted about 100 people.

Those traveling in the caravan had planned to depart at 10:30 a.m., but were delayed by the cleanup. The Indians also said a prayer and passed around a peace pipe before leaving.

Camp, a 29-year-old Ponca Indian, commented on a report that Martin Seneca was the leading candidate to become the new federal Indian commissioner

"He's not acceptable," Camp said. "No one could do an adequate job. Not even Carter Camp could do an adequate job because you can't change that bureaucracy."

An Oklahoma City newspaper had quoted reliable sources in Washington Friday as saying that Interior Secretary Rogers C.B. Morton had decided to appoint Seneca to the post.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

AIM announces hationwide school boycott

WHITE OAK, Okla.
(AP)American Indian Movement (AIM) leaders announced
Wednesday a nationwide school
boycott this fall until a rural Oklahoma school district re-admits
an III-year-old Indian with shoulder length hair.

Buddy Hatch, an Arapaho whom AIM leaders Dennis Banks and Russell Means said was expelled from the Canton school in Blaine County in northwest Oklahoma.

Center of the controversy is

Banks and Means also announced that AIM had joined the United Farm Workers' boycott of Safeway Stores. They also said AIM would ask tribal governments to revoke Safe-

governments to revoke Safeway's licenses to operate on Indian reservations.

The Indian leaders also denounced a Dallas police officer's alleged killing of an

cer's alleged killing of an 11-year-old Mexican - American last week. Banks said the youth was a "Chicano brother," and he-called Dallas "the city of assassination."

On the school issue, Banks

told reporters he was not sure how many children might participate in the boycott. "There are 275,000 Indian children and AIM has 50,000 adult members. But we're not sure at this point how many will join," he said.

He charged that 250 children

how many will join," he said.

He charged that 250 children in northwest Oklahoma alone have been kept out of school since last fall because of the hair issue.

Means said Indians have been fighting the long hair issue for three years but "the federal courts are hostile to Indian heritage,."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

— Page 35

— Rapid City Journal

Rapid City, S.D.

Date: AUGUST 1, 1973
Edition: FINAL
Author:
Editor: JAMES M. KUEHN

Title: Aim Announces Nation wide School Boycott Character:

or 70-6888 Classification: 757-5077 Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

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Full MINNEAPULIS

1

Sun Dance posiponed await arrival of AIM

MISSION, S.D. (AP) — The mother said. She was one of and liquid during the surlight Sioux Sun Dance, a most sig-more than 200 persons making hours. nificant aspect of the Plains In- preparations for the festival. Indian Movement (AIM).

here for its start.

and the gunshot wounding of bers, Crow Dog said. nine other persons, including two federal officers.

Reservation in south central to the 16th century. South Dakota.

The small tract of land where torian and professor at the Uni-Lodge constructed of pine the AIM leadership during the participate or observe the Sun Sun Dance should not be used Wounded Knee occupation. Dance.

A grave on the tract is a conof the adventure at Wounded Knee. Frank Clearwater, a 47year-old Californian, was buried in a plot on Crow Dog's land after Oglala Sioux tribal Wounded Knee.

of Wounded Knee at the dance dancing alone."

Crow Dog said the dancers dians' traditional religion, ap- Dennis Banks, who is free on also will be subjected to the parently is being geared as a bond from charges in the occu-sacrificial piercing ceremony rallying call for the American pation, was the first national that involves insertion of a AIM official to arrive. He re-leather thong under the chest The Sun Dance was delayed turned from the Oklahoma con- and back skin. That ceremony from dawn Friday until Sunday vention late Thursday to con-led to the government's banso that some 400 delegates to duct the closed AIM meeting at ning the Sun Dance from 1904 AIM's international convention Crow Dog's home, Clyde and until 1934. It was later reinin White Oak, Okla., can be Vernon Bellecourt were to ar-stated, but the personal mutilarive later and Russell Means tion has been prohibited by the

The Sun Dance will be held with a change in rules that government. on a 40-acre tract in a pine- have governed the ceremony The personal mutilation is a studded valley on the 1,400- during the recorded history of tearing of the skin from the square-mile Rosebud Indian the Sioux Nation, which dates chests and backs of the dancers

the Sun Dance will be held be versity of North Dakota, Grand poles. The Indians believe the longs to Leonard Crow Dog, a Forks, said that through history sabrifice is a penance to their 32 year-old Rosebud Sioux only Plains Indians such as the Spirit for favors granted.

medicine man who became Sioux, Arapaho, Ariokha and One AIM charter member widely known as an adviser to Crow have been permitted to who lives in Mission says the

Banks and the Bellecourts stant reminder of the violence are Chippewa from Minnesota tional religion. and classified as Woods Indians. In addition, New York write the AIM charter in Min-Iroquois and California Apache neapolis in 1968, said she is are expected to attend the festi- looking forward to the Sun val.

Jounded Knee.

all Indians. If we permitted Wounded Knee.

There was another reminder only the purebloods, I would be "Banks Manny M

mourned at the funeral of the 152 male dancers will follow mother of three who works as a other Wounded Knee fatality, Sioux tradition in dancing con-maid at a motel. "The Indian Lawrence LaMonte, was among tinuously from dawn to dusk people didn't want violence at the first arrivals for the Sun during each of the four days of Wounded Knee. We don't want Dance. "We got here early for the festival. He said they also any trouble here. The white

AIM led the 71-day occupation of Wounded Knee earlier this year, a conflict that resulted in the deaths of two insurgents and the gundlet wounder the graph of th would not comment on the AIM involvement in the Sun ramifications of the personal Dance was emphasized further mutilation prohibition by the

as they move away from a cen-Art Raymond, an Indian his-ter pole within a circular Sun

> as an AIM rally but should be continued as a part of the tradi-

Clara Ferguson, who helped Dance, but is disappointed that officials at Pine Ridge refused the AIM leaders apparently are a request by Clearwater's wid-Said Crow Dog: "We are "manipulating it." She also ow that he be buried at opening it (the Sun Dance) to criticized the AIM takeover at

"Banks, Means and the Belleof Wounded Knee at the dance dancing alone."

courts have given us a bad site Thursday. A family that However, Crow Dog said the name," said the 44-year-old (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

Page 1, Rapid City JOURNAL

Rapid City, s. D.

Date: August 3, 1973 Edition: FINOL Author: TAMES M. KUEHN. Editor: TAMES M. P. T.

Tille: SUN DANCE POSTPONEd TO AWAIT ARRIVAL

OF AIM

Character: 10-6882 Classification 157 307

Submitting Office: Being Investigated

70-6882-424

SEARCHED__ SERIALIZET FILED SEP6 1973 FE. — MINNEAPOLIS

pcoble in this town have worked hard for what they have. It shouldn't be destroyed."

There was cautious optimism at Mission that there would be no trouble from the organization, but white residents held a meeting Wednesday night to discuss whether the state could send police if violence erupted. They were told by state Public Safety Director Lynn Muchmore that the reservation is under the jurisdiction of the federal government and such decisions would have to be made by the Justice Department and the Department of Interior.

There were reports in Mission that a few federal officers were staying in Valentine, N.b., a community 32 miles south of Mission.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

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]	(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)
-	newspaper, etc, and states,
1	Page 5
	Ranid City James
ŀ	Rapid City Journal
	Rapid City, South
l	Dakota
	
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	,
	Date: July 26, 1973
	Date: 041,4 20, 1973
	Edition: Final
	Author:
	Editor: James M. Kuehn
	Title: AIM Leaders
	State Their Case
	Character:
	or 70.6882
	Classification: 157-2895
	Submitting Office:
	bubblitting officer
	Being Investigated
	10-6882.425
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AIM leaders state their case Leaders of the militant American Indian Movement (AIM) stated their case in Rapid City Wednesday on the cancellation of the Sun Dance that was to have been held at the Crazy Horse monument. They said they were denied religious freedoms when law enforcement officials removed them from the grounds. Among the leaders who issued the statements are Russell Means, left, and Dennis Banks, in front. The three leaders in back were not identified.

TO

and MEANS and source had advised that he did not have any indication from these individuals where they were going when they left the Tradewinds Motel. Source stated that apparently is a las seen at South Dakota on numerous occasions.

It was noted by source that he was previously of the opinion that BISSONETTE was staving with in Rapid City, South Dakota, at source stated that he recalled BISSONETTE telling him that BISSONETTE had given his Cadillac to his girlfriend about two weeks ago and that this girlfriend was allegedly using this vehicle to travel to a location somewhere in the midwest and believed to be in Indiana. Source stated that the last time he saw BISSOMETTE, which was several days ago, BISSONETTE was at that time driving the black or blue old model Chevrolet that source had previously described.

In regard to the green lambler with Michigan tags which source saw at the Tradewinds Motel upon source contact with the above subjects several days ago, source stated that he had not again seen this vehicle and he was therefore unable to obtain the license tags for this vehicle.

176-207

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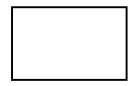
Upon last contact with BISSONETTE. Source was advised that BISSONETTE had given his

and that BISSONETTE was now driving an older model black or blue Chevrolet with a South Dakota two - tag. Source advised on two occasions on 8/16/73, BISSONETTE had attempted to contact MEANS telephonically while Source was at the Trade Winds Motel, but MEANS was not there at that time and was allegedly in meeting with unknown individuals

Source stated that he had previously thought that BISSONETTE was registered at the Trade Winds, but that upon confering with BISSONETTE, he had learned that BISSONETTE had, in fact, not registered at the Trade Winds Motel, but was merely staying with the group that had registered in Rooms 12 and 13.

Source stated that a telephone call had been received BISSONETTE and this telephone call, from an unknown individual, was allegedly very important and that a telephone number with an exchange of 867 or 857 was left for BISSONETTE to call.

* Source stated he was aware of the following telephone numbers which were called by occupants of Room 12 and 13 and all these numbers were local numbers in Rapid City and were as follows:



In addition, Source stated that telephone calls had been made to ROUBIDEAUX's office and to the Rapid City airport.

Source concluded in stating that he would attempt to obtain the license plate number for BISSONETTE's current vehicle and that in addition, he would attempt to ascertain the Tag number for a green Rambler with unknown Wisconsin tags which was believed to be used by one of the individuals who were either staying at the Trade Winds Motel or was visiting the individuals registered in Rooms 12 and 13 in the Trade Winds Motel.

and wright.

1165 FR CST BROTH 8-24-73 1,15

TO DIRECTOR 100-462483

MINNIAPOLIS 75-6882

PHOENTX

Dewer 157-529

FROM CHANA 100-8746 SIB C 63 4P

DEMONSTRATION AT GRIMES STATE OFFICE BUILDING, DES MOINES,
10WA, SPONSORED BY AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) CHAPTER,
DES MOINES, 10WA, 8-22-73, EM - AIM.

ON 8-24-73 THOMAS RUXLOW. ASSISTANT DIRECTOR, TOWA STATE BUREAU OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, FURNISHED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IN CONNECTION WITH CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION:

RIN.OU

ROHALD DANIEL PETITE, DOB 9-26-39, HARVEY GEORGE MA,DR, DOB 12-18-27,-157-2/7/ DOUGLAS FRANK DURHAN, DOB 9-26-37,/76-3/9

157-1964
70-6832-2948
Neg
Neg
70-7126

END PAGE ORE

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FEI - MINNESPOUS

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ON 3-24-73 DIBMIS JAMES BANKS, MET WITH IOWA GOVERNOR
HOBERT HAY FROM TEB AM UNITL 11:30 AM IN COMMECTION
WITH THE MEETING

WAS BUSINESS LIKE AND ED INCIDENTS OCCURRED, BANKS DEPARTED AND INDICATED THAT HE WAS PLEASED WITH HIS TREATMENT, THE CONFERENCE WITH THE GOVERNOR, AND ADVISED THE GOVERNOR'S STAFF THAT HE EXPECTED TO LEAVE IOWA WITHIN ONE OR TWO DAYS ADDING HE SAY NO NEED FOR HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN IOWA.

OF 8-24-73 A SOURCE WHO HAS FURRISHED RELIABLE
INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED THAT WLE IN DES INES
EARKS HAS STAYED AT THE RESIDENCE OF HARVEY HAJOR, DES
END PAGE TWO

FOLES AIN LEADER AND HAS WADE EXTENSIVE USE OF TELEPHONE FACILITIES AT THE LOCAL AIN OPPICE CONTACTIES PERSONS IN SEVERAL DIFFERENT STATES. BANKS HAS ADVISED AND PERSONNEL THAT HE WAY LEAVE DES HOIGES ON 8-29-73 OR 8-26-73, DESTINATION NOT STATED.

ADMINISTRATIVE :

re	onaha	Ĩ	elet we	70	THE	Bureau	DATED	E-23-73;
S	20 MI	Į.						

USA, DES HOINES; DES HOINES POLICE DEPARTHENT; AND STATE OFFICIALS AVARE OF ABOVE INFORMATION.

PHOEBIX, WIE ARREST OF PETITE WHO IS ON BODD FOR ARL DASH CONSPIRACY. NOTIFY U. S. ATTORNEY, PHOEBIX, OF ARREST.

HIBEAPOLIS. DETERMINE IF ABOVE LISTED PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AT OR SUBJECTS OR INVESTIGATION AT WOULDED KNEE.

INVESTIGATION BY ON ANA HAS NOT SUGGESTED ANY OF THESE

PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AT WOUNDED KNEE EXCEPT FOR ROHALD

DANIEL PETITE.

BUREAU WILL BE PROMPTLY ADVISED OF ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONCERNING ACTIVITIES OF BARKS.

END PAGE THREE

b7D

PAGE FOUR

CHARA. WILL FOLLOW ACTIVITIES OF BARKS CLOSELY AND WILL ALENT INTERESTED OFFICES WHEN DEPARTME FROM DES MOISES IS DETERMINED.

EÒ

MLF FRI RIEMEAPOLIS

b7C

Vi morandum

: SAC, (ATTN.

FROM SA John E. McCarty (70-6882)

SUBJECTRUSSELL CHARLES MEANS, CIR*ARL: ETAL

то

A review of the Means file has determined the following intra-Divisor leads should be covered, and copies designated for files indicated.

1. On 3/7/73 Sioux Baptist Church, Pine Ridge, S.D.

advised that when he was at WK on 3/7/73 he saw 20-25 persons carrying guns and that he "Could not identify any of the persons other than Russell Means".

LEAD; Re-contact to determine if he can identify Means as have been armed when he was in NK. (70-6886)

2. On 3/7/73 advised SA he had been in WK the night of 2/27/73. When he attempted to leave he was told he would hat to secure the permission of Means. He then went to a trailer in WK heing occupied by Means. He ob served

in the tailer with Means.

LEAD: Inasmuch as all three women may have been with Means at the time

the WK takeover, and obviously had close contact with him immediately following the takeover, they should be thoroughly interviewed as to thei knowledge of the takeover. Determine specifically what knowledge they may

have of the plans of the AIM leaders regarding the takeover priogr to the time it actually occurred. All three may be located through the Pine

Ridge Police Dept.
CC 70-6866(Bellecourt)
70-6867(Bissonette)

Jes In

10/3

furnished and signed statement to SA per 3/4/7 which one stated that on intlecourt cebraco a 32 12 Jun it's been a long time, you just couldn't stay away could your ino to ! wio, I just had to come and get in on it. " LEAD; Through on Pine Ridge Reservation then set forth appropriate lead to have her interviewed ro. her knowledge of the WK takcover, placing special emphasis on her knowle of the activities of the AIM leaders. (70-6866) 4. On 3/12/73 advised SA Robert D. Harvey that with Means ar redro Bissonette during the early stages of the WK occupation. was subsequently interviewed and claimed no knowle of the takover, but at that time admitted his fear of AIM. . LEAD; Inasmuch as the takeover has now ended and meizi be more inclined to talk, he should be re-interviewed regarding his with Means and Bissonette(70-6882 and 70-6867)

ST ELIRAGOTH Yenton, Etzta Hosp. 12/21/72 - 3/16/23

تترسن

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: John McCarty - FBI DATE: 8/24/73 FROM: SEARCHED. INDEXE	٠ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
SUBJECT: FBI Leads ead consists of #1 + #2, Search F we would appreciate it if the following leads could be checked f	-1
our regarding the cases arising out of the takeover of Wounded S Knee.	elr 21r
should be interviewed if she has not already been interviewed. I she should be interviewed regarding any information she has regarding the activities in Wounded Knee the night of the takeover and on the following days in which she was there.	There so
and who have previously been interviewed, should be recontacted and given a photo spread of various individuals in Wounded Knee to see what positive identifications can be made by these individuals.	
4. If he has not already been interviewed, South Dakota, should be interviewed. Mr who drove into Wounded Knee on the night of February 27, 1973 for curosity purposes. They left the same night taking an individual to a hospital. Mr. should be interviewed regarding any information or observations he has regarding what went on in Wounded Knee on the night of the 27th of February.	
5. testified before the grand jury. The day after the takeover he made certain observations as to what occurred in and around the trading post. He testified that	

<u>· </u>
should be contacted to
and effort should be made to interview
regarding any observations he might
have had while in Wounded Knee, South Dakota.
nave nau white in wounded kneet, bodon zamoust
also referred to If Mr.
<u>0. </u>
has not been interviewed, an attempt to interview him
should be made He was apparently a permanent resident of
Wounded Knee.
the occupiers of Wounded Knee. According to
testimony, is the individual who informed
of the fact that
should be interviewed regarding his observations
in Wounded Knee and also regarding any specific knowledge he
has regarding the individuals or circumstances surrounding
- I alicial before the grand figure
7. testified before the grand jury.
His testimony indicated that on at least one occasion when
he was in Wounded Knee attending a meeting, a
from Rapid City was with him. should be
located and interviewed regarding any observations or knowledge
he had regarding the activities in Wounded Knee.
he had regarding the activities in wounded thec.

		Date: 8/14/73
Transm	nit the following	in(Type in plaintext or code)
	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL
Via	di hadada bada dada	(Priority)
	TO:	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)
	FROM:	SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-8701)(P)
	R E:	RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS EM - AIM OO: Minneapolis
	of caption	Enclosed for Minneapolis are two (2) photographs ned individual taken 8/5/73, by Los Angeles source.
	advised c	For information of Minneapolis, on 8/9/73, tho has furnished reliable information in the past, aptioned individual arrived and left Los Angeles ane 8/5/73, in the company of two unidentified Indian males.
	with some Knee, Sou members.	Source believes MEANS was in Los Angeles to meet one who may be "wanted" as a result of the Wounded the Dakota takeover by American Indian Movement (AIM),
	LEADS	
	MIND	EAPOLIS
	enclosed furnished	AT RAPID CITY, SOUTH DAKOTA: will, through logical attempt to determine identity of individuals in the photographs. Minneapolis should note photograph to Los Angeles by informant and appropriate security afforded.
	LOS	ANGELES
		AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA: Will recontact obtain further information regarding MEANS' activities as the identity of two males with MEANS.
	3- Minne - Los A AAG/tmb	papolis (Encls: 2)(RM) Ingeles 70-6882-431- AUTO FILSO
— <i>P</i>	(5) See 1 A Approved:	Sent M Personal Britain Charge U.S. Governor M. Britain Charge 455-574

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandim

то	:	SAC, MINNEAPOLIS	DATI ·	8/21/73
from	:	SA :		
subjec	er: [¥	
		Re FD 209 of SA dated 8/20/73 and captioned as above.	to	SAC, Minneapol:
	1	On 8/18/73 captioned source suppregarding PEDRO BISSONETTE, RUSSELL MEANS,	and	
1		at which time these individuals were stayi	ng a	t the Trade

Winds Motel at Rapid City, South Dakota.

were staying at the Trade Winds Motel.

b6 b7C b7D

Included in the

A review of Rapid City Command Post indices and contact with the Northwest Telephone Company, Security Office, is reflected as follows in the attached insert:

information furnished by source on that date were four telephone numbers which were called while the above individuals

•	•	•			
	· 70-6867) · 70-6832-0 · 70-6882) · 157-1460)	(PEDRO BISSONETTE)) (Intelligence) (Attn. (MEANS) (Attn. JOHN E. (RUSSELL MEANS) (Attn.	MC CA) }
(1	· 157-2048) · 157-New)			CE LOUIS	2
(8) 00	Buy U.S. S	avings Bonds Regularly on the Pa	eyroll Sai	SERIALIZEDFI SEP 5 FBI_MINN	1973 EAPOLIS

71)

A review of Rapid City Command Post indice	
Minneapolis Division on August 20, 1973, by Special	Agent
reflected no reference for the following	owi ng
three telephone numbers, all area code	343-
5544, and	

A review of the indices regarding telephone 605-348-3326 disclosed that this number was listed for the Wounded Knee Legal Defense/Offense Committee, 1563 Kellogg Place, Star Village Motel, Rapid City, South Dakota.

Contact with
Northwestern Telephone
Company, Sioux Falls, South Dakota, telephone number
reflected the following regarding the above four
telephone numbers:
· [
Telephone number
South Dakota, Telephone
number 605-343-5544 is listed to North Central Airlines, Rapid
City Airport, Rapid City, South Dakota.
* Telephone number was listed to

The records of Northwest Telephone Company at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, did not disclose any information regarding 605-348-3326.

was requested to clerify information in the files of Northwest Telephone Company regarding the above number and upon telephonically contacting the Rapid City, South Dakota, Office of Northwest Telephone Company, advised as follows:

South Dakota.

It was noted that the address for the subscriber of this telephone number was formerly carried as 1563 Kellogg Place, Star Village Motel, Rapid City, South Dakota, and the address is now reflected as 107 Kansas City Street, Rapid City, South Dakota. This number is still listed for the Wounded Knee Legal Defense/Offense Committee.

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11	*;	-	ຼ່ b7 ⇒ູ` b7
(2*)			- '
volunta 605 348 3326 in Rapid Ci American Indian Movement		oilled to	er
In add <u>ition</u>	voluntarily advi		<u>.</u>
telephone number	which was listed to		
		South Dako	rta,
had been billed to RAMON no longer is taking resp	ponsibility for the bil	at ROUBIDE ling of th	AUX is

NR 010 OM PLAIN

SENT 8-23-73 12:15 AM TAE PM CST NITEL 8-22-73 IJS

TO DIRECTOR

DENVER

MINNEAPOLIS

PHOENIX

FROM OMAHA 100-8746 1

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AT GRIMES STATE OFFICE BUILDING, DES MOINES,

IA., SPONSORED BY AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) CHAPTER, DES MOINES,

IA. 8-22-73. EM - AIM.

TODAY SA IOWA STATE BUREAU CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION,
DES MOINES, IA. ADVISED CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION OCCURED WITH 10
PERSONS ARRIVING AT THE BUILDING AT APPROXIMATELY 3:15 PM. SEVERAL
CARRIED FIREARMS.

AIM MEMBERS WENT TO SECOND FLOOR AND ORDERED EMPLOYEES TO LEAVE SHOUTING "INDIANS ARE TAKING OVER." SUBSEQUENTLY IOWA BCI AGENTS AND IHP OFFICERS SEALED OFF SECOND FLOOR AND EVACUATED ALL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.

RONALD DANIEL PETITE WHO WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE BEGINNING

ARRIVED LATE AND IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS LEADER AND SPOKESMAN FOR

INDIANS. STATE OFFICIALS TALKED WITH INDIANS UNTIL APPROXIMATELY

5 PM WHEN COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC SAFETY ISSUED ULTIMATUM AND AT

END PAGE ONE

SEARCHED INDEXE

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FAX TO RCCP.

Whates How

-Copy for.

157-846 157-1503

157-(MAJO)

PAGE TWO

5:15 PM INDIANS SURRENDERED AND SUBMITTED TO ARREST.

PETITE, HARVEY MAJOR AND 7 OTHER MALES AND 1 FEMALE CHARGED WITH DISTURBING THE PEACE AND TRANSPORTED TO DES MOINES CITY JAIL.

TODAY A SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFO IN THE PAST ADVISED THAT AS RESULT OF ARRESTS DENNIS BANKS AND RUSSELL MEANS WERE EXPECTED TOARRIVE IN DES MOINES 8:53 PM TODAY OR TONIGHT.

ALL AREA LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES FULLY AWARE OF EVENTS
AS ENUMERATED ABOVE.

ADMINISTRATIVE

RE OMAHA TEL TO BUREAU 8-22-73.

RELIABLE SOURCE IS

ARRIVAL OF BANKS AND MEANS TO BE DISCREETLY COVERED BY BUREAU AGENTS.

TEL FURNISHED TO DENVER, MINNEAPOLIS AND PHOENIX IN VIEW OF BOND STATUS OF PERSONS MENTIONED.

END

A QWOIWA

JS

b7D

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

$\emph{1}emorandum$

TO	

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)

DATE: 8/22/73

SAC, PHOENIX (176-62) (P)

RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS CIR - BURGLARY AND LARCENY; ARL; AFO; UPOF 00: MP

Bufile 70-58411

ReMPrep SA 8/3/73; PXrep SA 7/31/73, captioned, "RONALD DANIEL PETITE, aka; ET AL, ARL - CONSPIRACY, OO: PX, (MP file 176-207),"

ReMPrep requests that the Phoenix Division provide the details of the arraignment of RUSSELL CHARLES MEANS in USDC, Phoenix on 6/18/73. This information is set forth in rePXrep and additional information concerning the progress of this litigation will continue to be furnished to the MP Division under the caption "RONALD DANIEL PETITE, aka; ET AL, ARL - CONSPIRACY, OO: PX, PX file 176-59, MP file 176-207.

🚣 Minneapolis Phoenix bab

SERIALIZED. AUF2 5 1973

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NR 13 PX PLAIN

635 PM 8-27-73 NITEL JRL

TO DIRECTOR (139-462483)

MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)

OMAHA (100-8746 SUE C) DENVER (157-529)

FROM PHOENIX (157-1729) (P) (1P)

DEMONSTRATION AT GRIMES STATE OFFICE BUILDING, DES MOINES, IOWA, SPONSORED BY AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) CHAPTER, DES MOINES, IOWA, 8-22-73. EM- AIM.

REOMTEL TO BU, 8-24-73 AND PX TEL BU, 8-23-73.

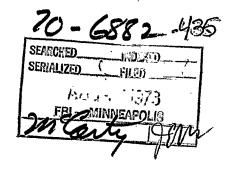
AUSA WAS ADVISED OF CHAGES AGAINST RONALD

DANIEL PETITE AT DES MOINES, IOWA, FOR DISTRUBING THEEACV
HOWEVER, WILL NOT RECOMMEND BOND REVOCATION ACTION AGAINST PETITE
AT THIS TIME DUE TO RELATIVELY MINOR CHARGES INVOLVED. PENDING
END

RXG

Shyd to PCCP PLK:

Rul



NR 090 WA PLAIN 1150PM

11:08 PM NITEL 8/27/73 GMM

TO DIRECTOR', FBI

BUTTE

BUFFALO CHARLOTTE

CHICAGO

DENVER

DETROIT

LOS ANGELES

MILWAUKEE

MINNEAPOLIS

OKLAHOMA CITY

AHAMO

PHOENIX

PORTLAND

SACROMENTO'

SAN DIEGO

SEATTLE

WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM SAC, ALBANY (157-1418) (P) ALL OFFICES VIA FBIHQ

INDIAN DEMONSTRATIONS, UNITED STATES - CANADA BORDER CROSSING POINTS, SEPTEMBER 1-3, 1973, EXTREMIST MATTER.

TRE BUREAU NITEL DATED 8/21/73.

ON INSTANT DATE, LIEUTANT NEW YORK STATE POLICE, MALONE, NEW YORK, ADVISED HE HAS RECEIVED

INFORMATION FROM HIS SOURCES INDICATING THAT ABOUT 100 INDIANS HAVE

END PAGE ONE

Paxed to RCOP RIA-

706882 SEARCHED SERIALIZED AUG 37 1973

yellow Copy to 157-1458

GATHERED ON CORNWALL ISLAND, ONTARIO, CANADA, AND SOME ARE LIVING IN TENTS THERE. SOME INDIANS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS TUSCARORAS FROM NIAGARA COUNTY, NEW YORK, CAUGHNAWAGA FROM QUEBEC, CANADA, AND MANITOBA, CANADA LICENSE PLATES HAVE BEEN OBSERVED. LIEUTENANT ADVISED ONE OF HIS SOURCES HAS IDENTIFIED RUSSELL MEANS AMONG THOSE PRESENT.

THESE PERSONS ARE IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN NEGATIVE.

A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED ABOUT 100 INDIANS MOSTLY 20 TO 30 YEARS OF AGE WHO ARE LIVING IN TENTS ON CORNWALL ISLAND ARE FROM SASKATCHEVAN, CANADA, AND VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA, ALONG WITH SOME LOCAL TRADITIONAL MOHAWK INDIANS. NONE ARE KNOWN TO BE ARMED AND THE ONLY REASON GIVEN FOR BEING THERE IS QUOTE TO VISIT UNQUOTE. THE SOURCE SAID A KNOWLEDGEABLE

END PAGE TWO

SOURCE FROM CORNWALL ISLAND, ADVISED HIM NEITHER

RUSSELL MEANS NOR ANYONE KNOWN TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT (AIM) HAVE BEEN OBSERVED.

THE SOURCE SAID THAT THE ONLY INDIANS THAT HAVE COME

SO FAR ARE CANADIAN INDIANS AND OTHER CANADIAN, INDIANS

MAY BE ON THEIR WAY.

ALL RECEIVING OFFICES CONTACT SOURCES AND DETERMINE IF ANY INDIAN GROUPS ARE HEADING FOR CORNWALL ISLAND, ONTARIO, CANADA, AND ADVISE BURAU AND ALBANY.

MINNEAPOLIS, WILL DETERMINE IF RUSSELL MEANS HAS
LEFT THE MINNEAPOLIS TERRITORY FOR CORNWALL ISLAND AND
SUTEL REPLY.

ALBANY WILL MAINTAIN CLOSE CONTACT WITH NEW YORK

STATE POLICE AND SOURCE AND ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE PURPOSE

FOR GATHERING AND ANY AIM INVOLVEMENT.

ADMINSTRATIVE:

END PAGE THREE

FIRST SOURCE MENTIONED IS TONY BARNES, FRANKLIN COUNTY DEPUTY SHERIFF, HOGANSBURG, NEW YORK.

KNOWLEDGEABLE SOURCE FROM CORNWALL ISLAND IS

ST . REGIS

INDIAN RESERVATION, ONTARIO, CANADA.

END

RAG

PLS RETURN TO TALK

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)

DATE:

9/2/73

FROM	
LKOM	

:

b6 b7C

SUBJECT:

RUSSELL MEANS

CIR

Re letter of United States Attorney (USA) WILLIAM F. CLAYTON to SA JOHN E. MC CARTY dated 7/23/73.

Attached is an FD-302 reflecting an interview with Oglala Sioux Tribal Court, regarding the court order of 2/9/73.

The certified copy of the court order will be maintained in the 1A section of 70-6882.

A copy of this memo and FD-302 is being directed to SA because he is coordinating the leads arising out of the "Orders of Proof" prepared by USA's Office and this lead may have been duplicated in the various "Orders of Proof".

1 - 70-6882 1 - SA

(2)

SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED SEP 3 1973
FBI-MINNEAPOLIS

MCCarl Gara

18

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	furnished a 9, 1973, in United State Federal off:	la Sioux Tribe, Pine certified copy of the which the court orders was marshals be reques icers be made availal	Oglala and and and and and and and and and an	of February presence of ly and other d arises.	ь6 ь7С
	order was is contain no we the specific the court or records per written docu	ritten document or per facts which are the der. The only other taining to this matter ment which was submitted nor William for	that the councetition which be basis for recomment in er is an unsignated by Tribabal President 1	rt records sets forth questing the court ned, hand- 1 Attorney RICHARD oned by	
	Oglala Sioux 7 life ha life ha Indian Movemen Records Indian abiding Reserva Indian have th petitic request Marsha until a the pre made av	s, a petition has be Sioux Tribal Court of Tribal President, states been threatened by Movement and that the that the the that the the that the the that the the the third and that the the the the the the the the the th	by the Oglala ating that his ating that his at the American Incremove certains by the Bures as at getty of the Ridge Indianal Prince Ridge as at petitioner I united States Indian Reservance needed, and cal Officers be	dian n au of e law n ican they has ation that	
Interviewed on_	8/31/73 SA	Pine Ridge, Son	1th Dakota_File #	MP 70-6882 9/2/73	 b6

b7C

 $\frac{2}{MP}$ 70-6882

The language of this unsigned, handwritten document was incorporated into the court order.

who would introduce the court order into evidence at a trial.

A copy of the above described court order is attached.

b6 b7С THE OGLALA SIOUX TRIBAL COURT)
OGLALA SIOUX TRIBE
PINE RIDGE INDIAN RESERVATION)

· <u>conntor</u>

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed into the Oglala Sioux Tribal Court by the Oglala Sioux Tribal President, stating that his life has been threatened by the American Indian Movement and that the American Indian Movement has threatened to remove certain Records held in safe keeping by the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and that the safety of the law abiding citizens of the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation may be in danger by the American Indian Movement coming to Pine Ridge as they have threatened to do. That petitioner has petitioned the Court to issue an Order requesting the presence of United States Marshalls on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation until such time as they are needed, and that the presence of other Federal Officers be made available if the need arises.

WHEREFORE: BE IT AND IT IS HEREWITH ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED:

THAT, the Court of the Oglala Sioux Tribe hereby grants a Court Order that the presence of United States Marshalls be requested immediately and other Federal Officers be made available as the need arises.

THAT, any person or persons may show cause why this Court Order should not stand as committed.

THAT, this Court Order shall stand as committed until otherwise changed by the entitled Court of the Oglala Sioux Tribe.

THAT, failure to abide by this Court Order, any person or persons vill be held for prosecution under Section 72, of the Revised Code of the Ogkala Sioux fribe, entitled, "DISOBEDIENCE TO THE LAWFUL ORDER OF THE COURT."

DONE THIS 9TH DAY OF FEBRUARY 1973 IN THE COURT HOUSE OF THE CGLALA STOUX TRIBE, PINE RIDGE AGENCY, STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, COUNTY OF SHANNON.

A. Hoins 1 DEPUTY AGILLAK OF KÖÜRT Meshe White

CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CEPTIFY THAT	I HAVE SERVED THIS	COURT ORDE	ER ON THIS	Annual Control of the
DAY OF	AS DIRECTED.		•	
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of the tribul Court order

TIPLE

8-31-73

ATTEST:

In Gran

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (70-6882)(P) 8/31/73

SA Rapid City CP

RUSSELL, MEANS
CIR

Re letter of USA WILLIAM F. CLAYTON to SA JOHN MC CARTY, dated 7/23/73, and captioned United States v. Russell Means.

Attached is tape recording of speech of DENNIS BANKS given on 2/15/73 at Rapid City Central High School.

In referenced letter, USA CLAYTON requested that his office be furnished a transcript of the speech of DENNIS BANKS given on 2/15/73 at Rapid City Central High School.

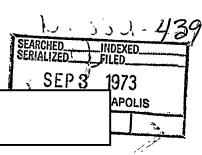
On 8/28/73.

Rapid City Central High School, furnished the attached tape recording.

Minneapolis is requested to transcribe the attached tape recording, and return the transcription and tape recording to Rapid City Command Post.

2 - Minneapolis crv

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