

[REDACTED] declined to furnish a signed statement but advised that if necessary she would be willing to appear before a Loyalty Board. b7c b7D

The report of Special Agent THOMAS C. RAINE dated July 23, 1948, at Washington, D. C., entitled "International Student House, Internal Security - C," sets forth the results of an investigation concerning this organization. The report reflected no indication of subversive influence or activity at the International Student House.

The Intelligence Officer, Potomac Naval Command, by letter dated February 21, 1950, forwarded the following information to this office concerning the International Student House.

[REDACTED] applicant for commission as SI, USNR, this date (February 13, 1950) reported to [REDACTED] that he had attended a tea held at the International Student House on Saturday afternoon, 11 February, 1950. b7c per NWY

"The International Student House, sponsored by American Friends Service Committee, is an affiliate of the Quaker faith. The director of subject house is LESLIE JOHNSON who, according to the above informant, stated that he knew the recently confessed Communist spy, KLAUS FUCHS, and his father as well, and that both were members of the Quaker faith."

"It is the informant's opinion, formed from attending two or three social gatherings at the International Student House, that it is a Mecca for liberals, fellow travelers and some Communists. He stated that he had met individuals there who had come down from New York City and whom he believed to be Communists."

[REDACTED] b7c b7D

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REFER TO EMPLOYEE SECURITY SECTION

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

3042 *part-DTC*

pgs. 1, 2, 15, 16 encl

9/15/54

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 1/28/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/17, 18, 22, 30/53; 1/4, 6-8, 13-15, 18-20/54	REPORT MADE BY CLAUDE H. MEADOW, JR.
TITLE WALTER RICE SHARP Technical Assistant - Applicant Administration United Nations New York, New York		CHARACTER OF CASE LOYALTY OF EMPLOYEES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS - IR	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS WALTER RICE SHARP born 1/25/96 at Greenwood, Indiana. Personal history set forth. Investigation conducted under provisions of EO 10422. Applicant personally acquainted with IVO DUCHACZEK. [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Files of NYC T-3 reflect applicant's name appears on inside back cover of booklet "Races of Mankind" which was written under the supervision of a committee of the American Association of Scientific Workers. [REDACTED] Fellow professors at City College of New York and acquaintances in NYC describe applicant as an anti-Communist and loyal American. [REDACTED] record NYC. Applicant unknown to established confidential informants NYC area. Another Government agency has no record of applicant. SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION. - RUC - REFERENCE: Bureau letter to New York 12/14/53. Baltimore letter to New York, 12/18/53. New Haven airtel to New York, 1/6/54. Washington Field airtel to New York, 1/8/54.			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	ENCLOSURES	WRITE IN THESE SPACES
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Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☒ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 12/17/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/5, 8, 15, 23, 29, 12/1, 2, 6-8/54	REPORT MADE BY HENRY OLIVER THOMAS
TITLE PETER AXEL, aka: Peter J. Axel Physicist - Applicant Civil Service Commission, Washington, D.C.			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYERS
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Employee born 5/12/23, Brooklyn, NY. Personal history set out. Investigation conducted at specific request of NYC T-9 based on information from transcript of hearing afforded to AXEL by AEC that AXEL was a member of AYD in 1944; was contacted by GEORGIA MCKINLEY, who admitted affiliation with CP; and directed a letter requesting clemency for MORRIS U. SCHAPPES. AXEL stated at hearing he had no recollection of membership in AYD, attended no meetings and did not support them; stated he remembered the name GEORGIA MCKINLEY as the wife of an employee at Radiation Laboratory; and stated he had no recollection of letter requesting clemency for SCHAPPES. Other information set forth from transcript of hearing. AXEL granted clearance on 8/17/53 by AEC. No record of applicant as employed by Brooklyn College or US Office of Education, NYC. Employed by General Precision Company, Pleasantville, NY, for one month during Summer of 1946. No credit or criminal record, NYC. Confidential informants NYC area had no knowledge of applicant. Pertinent information in files of other government agencies utilized and set forth. (u)			
AGENCY: <i>Handwritten: 1-12-16, 9PM/8</i> REQ. REC'D: <i>Handwritten: 2-25-57</i> REP'T FORW. <i>Handwritten: 3-8-57</i> HUC: <i>Handwritten: 1-4-57, 9PM/8</i>			
REFERENCE: Bureau letter to New York <i>Handwritten: 11/3/54</i> Springfield air-tel to New York <i>Handwritten: 11/17/54</i> Washington Field air-tel to New York, 11/26/54. Boston air-tel to New York, 12/9/54. <i>Handwritten: 140-6649-1</i> SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION.			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Handwritten: [Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	ENCLOSURE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT ⑥ - Bureau (RM) 1 - Springfield (info) (RM) 1 - New York (140-2970)		140-6649-1 RECORDED-101 INDEXED-107 <i>Handwritten: Page 125, 2 to 17, forward under to 12356, 12 DEC 30 1954, 84-19400V.</i>	

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140-6640-12

NY 140-2970

if he had written a letter or had been so involved in the SCHAPPES case, he was sure his "attitude was one of the fact that this was a question of a limitation of academic freedom or a question possibly that there was a matter of not going to the root of the issue, which" he thought, "was in fact that Mr. SCHAPPES was a Communist, instead of bringing up the perjury question." He further advised "that the fact that the 'Daily Worker' or the Communist Party were supporting this, certainly was not in any sense the reason he was interested in this." (u)

Mr. AXEL stated at the hearing regarding ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG that he "had no doubt that the ROSENBERGS were spies, and should be punished," but thought "the death penalty a 'little stiff' inasmuch as it was his understanding that spying during peace time does not legally require a death sentence." (u)

JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG were convicted in the Federal District Court, Southern District of New York, on March 29, 1951, on charges of espionage; the ROSENBERGS were sentenced to death by Federal Judge IRVING R. KAUFMAN on April 5, 1951. This sentence was upheld by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals on February 25, 1952. After various unsuccessful appeals, JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG were executed on June 19, 1953. (u)

The transcript of the hearing, previously mentioned, revealed that on a Personnel Security Questionnaire dated April 20, 1951, AXEL listed membership in the Illinois chapter of the Federation of American Scientists (FAS), the Association of Cambridge Scientists, the American Physical Society, and the Independent Voters for Roosevelt and Truman, and further revealed that he had not listed the above organizations on his Personnel Security Questionnaire dated September 18, 1947. (u)

Regarding the FAS, AXEL stated in part that he "was aware of the organization, knew people associated with the Federation fairly well, and talked with them about political things" in 1947, but did not recall whether or not he was a member while in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He stated he



United States Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

American Embassy

1, Grosvenor Square

London, W. 1

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Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
DATE 11-22-20 BY 60322

CONFIDENTIAL - AIR COURIER POUCH

To: Director, FBI

From: Legal Attache
London, England

Subject: MOSES NEUGEROSHL
KURT BREUER
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Classified by 6043 PWT/IMN
Declassify on OADR 9/29/87

There is attached one copy each of the following correspondence on Subjects
[redacted] and [redacted] both of whom were arrested in Holland by the
Dutch Customs on August 14 and September 13, 1950, respectively, for illegally
smuggling gold:

Letter 8/15/50 from Dutch Customs
" 8/18/50 " Supervising Customs Agent, New York
" 8/19/50 " Dutch Customs
" 8/23/50 " Supervising Customs Agent, New York
" 9/7/50 " Dutch Customs
" 9/7/50 " Supervising Customs Agent, New York
" 9/9/50 " Dutch Customs
Cable 9/11/50 " " "
Letter 9/15/50 " " "
" 9/18/50 " " "
Cable 9/19/50 " Supervising Customs Agent, New York

Subject [redacted] according to the attached reports, arrived at Amsterdam,
Holland, from New York City on August 14, 1950, and when examined by Customs, it
was found that he had 37 pounds of gold concealed under his clothing. The arrest
was based on a tip received by the Dutch authorities on a telegram forwarded to
them from Brooklyn, New York, on August 13, 1950, by a person signing himself
as [redacted]. He was traveling on American Passport [redacted] issued on
May 18, 1949. He has made numerous trips to Europe since that date. He is
described as a meat merchant and, according to his story, sold out his business
and was emigrating to Palestine. He claims the gold was his capital which he
bought in Rio de Janeiro in July, 1950, to be delivered to him in Palestine, but
instead it was turned over to him by one [redacted] in Shannon, Ireland, while
en route to Europe.

JAC:CFJ
56-0
Enclosures

RECORDED
INDEXED

SEP 29 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

105-13453-2

FISCALE INLICHTINGEN- DE OEPORINGSDIENST

7

AMSTERDAM, den 15th September 1950

Tel. No. [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

'Verzoeks bij de beantwoording
'datum en nummer deses te vermelden'

Ag. No.: Dev. 11.550 Rtd.

Det. No.: v2

Ond.:

Betreft:

Bijlagen:

TO: [REDACTED]

CONFIDENTIAL

LONDON, W. 1, England

Dear Sir,

Since writing you last on the 9th inst., I received yours of the 5th and 11th inst. As regards the question of deportation of [REDACTED], this will be looked into in due course and I shall certainly inform you in time what is going to happen; in the meantime I expect that it will still be rather a long time before that man will come out of prison here. We have got at least that far.

Meanwhile you will have received my telegram that I sent to you 13th inst. at 2330 hours, reading:

"TODAY ANOTHER MAN [REDACTED]
"WAS SEIZED AT ROTTERDAM COMING FROM STATES WITH THIRTEEN
"KILOGRAMS GOLD IN FALSE BOTTOM HANDBAG STOP WE GOT THE CASE
"OVER TONIGHT STOP AMONG MANY NAMES IN HIS DIARY THE NAME OF
[REDACTED] STOP YOUR PEOPLE SHOULD BE CAREFUL WHEN INVESTIGATING
[REDACTED] BECAUSE PROBABLY MEMBER OF GANG AND NOT TO BE USED
"AS WITNESS STOP WRITING DETAILS TOMORROW"

On September 13th 1950 arrived from New-York by N. V. "NIEUW-AMSTERDAM" at Rotterdam: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], Tel. Riverside
American citizen, carrying passport [REDACTED], ad. August 29th 1949, [REDACTED]
height 5 feet 0 inches, hair gray, eyes blue,
occupation: writer, travelling with three fair size handbags and one
leather portfolio. All three handbags had false bottoms, in which were
concealed together: 13.074 Kilograms of pure gold in strips abt. 3 mm.
thick. It was clear that the false bottoms had been used before and the
gold was wrapped up again with the same kind of glued paperstrip as in
the case of [REDACTED] A small roll of the same glued paper was found
amongst his assets. We are working now on this paper for fingerprints and

b7C
per
customs

Airless per Treasury letter 4-27-48
CA 75-4121
12/18/59 215 WSW/CA

Washburn
o/s [I shall be extremely interested to know what can be discovered on inquiry. Incidentally there is also a name of Karl ~~X~~UCKS in his pocket-book, but I don't think that this is the well known English atom-traitor. Anyhow it might be useful to have all the names, mentioned up to now, checked up on the files of F.B.I.]

As soon as I have got more of importance for you, I shall let you know and I am awaiting your news,

sincerely yours,

(signed) _____

[REDACTED]

o/s [P.S. As I have noticed, our Service-address is somewhat confusing to you, so you better plainly address to me: [REDACTED]

b7c ✓
per
Customs

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

NY FILE NO. 100-79471 mtg

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 12/7/50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/1-4, 6-10, 20-22, 24/50	REPORT MADE BY JOSEPH C. WALSH
TITLE VASSILI VASILIEVICH SOKHOMLINE, was: Sukhomlin, Sukhonlin, Victor Samaret, Leonard Belkin		CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS <i>94-1-320-27</i> <i>Class. & Ext. by [redacted] 11-2-83</i> <i>DATE OF REVIEW 11-2-83</i> <i>Form 0-1 to 1/27/51</i> <i>Will Encl. by 2/19/51</i> EMIL JULIUS KRAUSCHKE advised he was supplied the name [redacted] as an alternate espionage contact. [Large redacted block] <i>ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.</i> <i>Consolidation 8/17/51</i> <i>24 names in</i> <i>6/1</i>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 4-131486-26 SE 7	
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NY 100-79471

DETAILS

AT NEW YORK:

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Source-1(S) - b1

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Source-1(S) - b1

[SOUKHOMLINE's PERSONAL HISTORY & POLITICAL BACKGROUND] (S) u

Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised that on January 23rd, 1945 VASSILI VASILIEVICH was the Assistant Editor of FRANCE AMERIQUE. This informant stated that SOUKHOMLINE's family are Ukrainians from the Province of Poltava. They belonged to the Cossack class and purchased a small land of estate in their hometown. VASSILI VASILIEVICH SOUKHOMLINE, SR., subject's father, was a well-known revolutionary of the Narodna Volya Group. He was arrested by the Government of the Czar and imprisoned in St. Petersburg. (S) Source-2(S) u

Sec P3
+ P17
Subject was born at St. Petersburg (Petrograd) Russia in April or May 1885. In 1890, subject's father was sent into exile into Siberia, where his family followed. Subject grew up in Siberia and later returned to Ukraine, where he became in due course associated with the Revolutionary Movement. (S) Source-2(S) u

This informant continues that in 1906, the subject was arrested in Odessa and in 1907 he was sent to Siberia, where he was a member of the Social Revolutionary Party. In the same year, the subject escaped from Siberia, making his way to Finland and then to Stockholm. From Stockholm he proceeded to London and then to France and finally settled, in Rome, Italy. (S) Source-2(S) u

release
per
army

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

FILE NO. 65-1704

REPORT MADE AT ALBANY, NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 1/16/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/6,7,8,20,23,20; 24;12/11,19,29/50	REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM F. GUNTCHE
TITLE BRUNO MONTECORVO			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

0/s

#261925

3-12-56 SP2TAP

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 3/1/86 BY 61541/MS

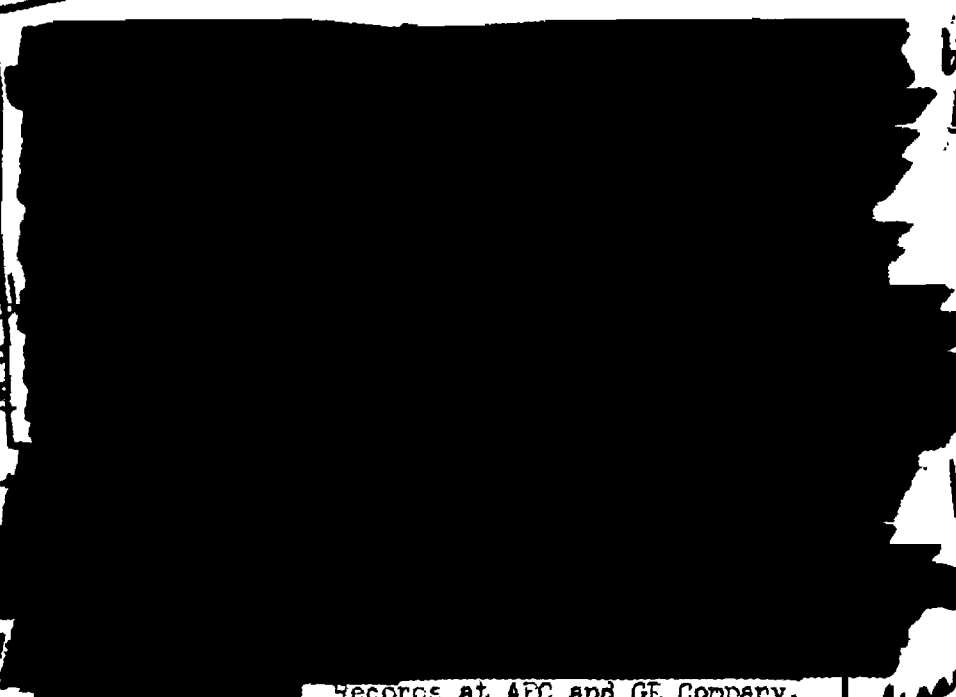
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nothing to
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1 sub: 109
2/8/56

cc: 109
London
Ltr. 109
X-2-4-2-5-51

0/s



Records at AEC and GE Company, Schenectady, reflect that subject visited DR. C. G. SUITS, Director, Research Laboratory, on January 11, 1946.



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