

7 1 7 7 1 7 0 0

~~SECRET~~

10 - Sup

Perlo

~~SECRET~~

Li. A.

Perlo

Acres & Hoagman

Bethe -

Kearson -

Oppenheimer

Placzek, Tetro

Contacts
(*)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Loss of ~~SECRET~~ from party here

Sure he did - ~~SECRET~~

It might - clear I go very well
over a while.

Who - America:

What Americans:

no one else - USA.

no Prog - USA.

Hanthe Ct. just - action of inia
gate - Passport.

Pub Proc - Hunt - Copy of Tribune.

Ac to spare 1st -

next entry - Pub - in London

Mags Had - Wood Green -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

4

He must have known
with a.c. ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ ^{4/14}
asked = In conversation
mentions a.c. + atomic
Bomb. - He must have
known or would not have
understood - This at 1st meeting

Compare strength of bomb.
mentioned
at 1st or subsequent
meeting

4/14

~~SECRET~~

65-58805-1412

~~SECRET~~

1st My memo

~~SECRET~~

pt NY

Cleared he was ~~not~~ hi -
 India he had been expect, hi.
 As this 1st time come to place he was
 (low 1st) He had been there but -
 asked name - gave correct -
 Did not refer favor - seemed to
 know it before -

U()

Expressed pleased Chom for
 each important assignment.
 Don't know whether he indicated
 or was expecty -

U()

Asked back for his address
 stepping at Topt Hotel -

U()

Specific - more sure
 You are not favorable -

U()

He takes attitude of inferior
 Believe need shut or atone my -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

U()

could not have been [unclear] [unclear]

later

SECRET **SECRET**

(S) U

1st name given by

Poss ask how many
people - British
could not tell any details
work in B.G. of Brit
& People at Kallif
Sally, Calvin

(S) U

When went over long path, Eg Sci
not all to my. Know other to other
places did know what trees

(S) U

Name Queens seems familiar
Eastern Parkway seems familiar

no party contact

no top contact except Raymond

no info contact

SECRET (S) U

65-58805-1/12,

Pkg Raced up -

SECRET

SECRET

As: Baldwin follow rules
long - all long had -
Some - long had -

In has a coat pocket
Preferred Pocket

looked at map -
Director of Airport

No one recalled
Good diff. meet. (date)
Knew he sent -
7 June action

after last meet. arr. for

All right kept in sky

SECRET

SECRET

65-58805-1412

John Dunning
Other Info - the
Contact -
no

SECRET

[AJU]

SECRET

65-58805-1412 9

SECRET

SECRET

- Site ^{Academy}
met - Sr. S. Haine / Sr. R.H.
Knew Sec. Had some Contact
- Univ.

U.S.

Don't know W-7. Br-1a

Isaac Haeppin -

Phil - don't exp. get

Big - Tob. for site by

Armed - set by Post. (S)

Camp. N releases - under
certain conditions - anything

Secrets. Know some
people - say might like

to get release - Fair. Certain
must 1st - C. H. & 1st
Fry, Dorne see - Edinburgh

Part, circles may have been
interested ~~SECRET~~ release

don't know ~~SECRET~~ (S)

Early 1945 - Hamilton Co. short meeting
Sv. at present - give with date - air
offer money meet - 57 in 6/45

No. 3 meetings at which info
passed at least - U.S. military + Navy

57 meet 6/45 - Sat. afternoon

met with 57 - Jan 45
Present at initial large
scale nuclear mission
at Almagordo
Palmer present on nearby
at the time
I saw him by screen
by air on 20th
XAD
arrived Worcester in Cambridge
Xmas week 1945

1st
or 2nd meeting I told of
British air work on separate
I sat up
implem. essential utility of
energy produced by No. 222
- fuel of weapons
with Jg Lt Capant

(HB)

0 0 0 0 0 0 0

[Saw - later John.] ~~SECRET~~ not seen

1. NYE. later ~~SECRET~~ ✓
✓ fine from law
✓ Handball ✓
25551012

2. Few arcs dated 4-44 Upper Manhattan
4F Unit M.E.D. - Patrol Mission
4 planned - Montgomery - 100th Mission
Phonics by 1st of 7 M.D. Park, 1st of 7
About 2 ally Camps. ~~SECRET~~

3. Bronx - Bklyn - Manhattan - Queens
1st April to June - June 44 jail papers -
44 - Missed contact in part of movie near
Eastern Bklyn, Bklyn.

7 - Saw word for + missing must demand
7 face sister address 44 -

9 - Call left enr. with name + phone no. in Manhattan
with J. Jerome Kaplan? X

Early 1945 - John Tass Gals to make contact with Jack
G. Grant + Cambridge. Saw 4
got with 7 + found 1945. Mr. H. not present.

June 1945 G. + Albin 8574 Paris
met on Sat. Pm. - founded 24
arr. next month - Sept. 45
Sept 1945 - 7 saw present at large scale trial
nuclear fissile at Alamogordo
to believe 7 at or near trial bank

chat
Xmas 1945

? maybe John left in 1946

1st or 2nd my mel. 7 saw
work on Sep. 7 Footprints + implied
eventual use, energy produced by nuclear fission
- for weapon

7 after saw word - anti-~~SECRET~~ negotiator
for 44 - 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw
applied to 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw
Good Call 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw
7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw
7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw 7 saw

~~SECRET~~

Let's try for 1946

Unit of ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

no [unclear] for work =
USA.

(F)U

Once - by accepts - Aug
money: 47 or 48 - no grants
gifts. Accepts 21 or 2 - Eng.

expenses - travel

with 6 sites except chocolates

Gifts.

(F)U
u

" Reasonably Sure" Hq. in
man.

(F)U

trip to GFR (July 1947)
day or two [unclear] . Proj.
Plotter [unclear]

~~SECRET~~

(F)U

only to see the declassified
material. Saw the [unclear]

Zimmer

~~SECRET~~

12

(F)U

~~SECRET~~

John visits ... to see Dr. Bethe

~~SECRET~~

Cornell - Mrs. ... New -
make path by Penn. State, Rail
Purpose of visit - for ...
head of a ... at L.A. - just
wants to see ... by - stayed
1 afternoon. ... never went
out of house.

COMMIT: Visited July 1947
conducted lots of experiments -
Went for 1 1/2 months - ...
Detect ...
Some one ...
experiments - ...
not at Argonne = only few admitted.
Declarant

Purpose of ...
file it ...
list

~~SECRET~~

Just know **SECRET** 4-27 pm **SECRET**
East side of City Center - lunch
at restaurant. Don't know which
one. (X)U

News could back for
morning any existing papers (X)U

1st ^{at} ^{with} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{area} ^{of} ^{the} ^{city} ^{of} ^{Boston}
Meeting at Sister's Home - No oral
info. He may have sought
info. but know. He was not understood
from meeting Boston - (X)U

Report: most of what
was known re Implosion -
and fact that H₂O ^{as to} ^{was} ^{type} ^{for}
of Compression was considered
but not entirely decided on. (X)U

Difficulties of Point detonating
Fusion ^{was} ^{concerned} ^{with} ^{the} ^{fact} ^{that}
Writing delivered was concerned
SECRET 14 (X)U

primarily ~~SECRET~~ ^{SECRET}

write 6 pages - Mather do

Suspicious would understand
not to ^{contact would understand} Mather/Pent was

(perhaps) explosion
either the or next time
the other dimension of H.E.

Sequence of times explosion
thought language, long hand
in English -

June 1945 at L.A. (57)
Dig -

more re information not yet
found -

IBM. ~~SECRET~~ ^{SECRET} calculations - methods
of Calculating - Results of Efficiency
Calculation - ~~Acrossing~~

Na gas... ~~SECRET~~ Success to 50%
U 5/55

b3
per DOE

SECRET

To show estimated effect of
effectiveness of nuclear

SECRET

Has prepared
Wrote report - 60 pages more
pages -

Did consult Special Agent
to prepare - in long hand

How much do we think speeded up
Soviets work - Helped speed up
by several years. Process could start
Explosion development

How much estimate how good are R
Scientists. & How far advanced.

By time material avail. Ready
for explosion - If had gone
Down & date the USA on arrival
would have only speeded up.

Acc. predicts slightly
by Am.

SECRET

SECRET
no speed up - production
platoon. ~~altes~~ -
get some ~~know~~ ~~period~~ ~~in~~ ~~L.A.~~ ~~re~~ ~~product~~
of ~~Pluton~~ - ~~press~~ on
TJU

If they did not know of
any other source - could not
know the ~~Pluton~~ process -
TJU

SECRET
Knew ~~quite~~ ~~much~~ about
Gassman design to Oak Ridge
Knew how ~~anything~~ re
Electro-Magnetic force -
TJU

SECRET
Knew ~~one~~ ~~thing~~ of design
gas or em.
TJU

SECRET
Knew ~~something~~ ~~about~~
gas ~~needed~~ ~~for~~ ~~a~~ ~~compact~~
Machine for gas
SECRET
TJU

SECRET

[Knowledge re for opinion
Gained only at]

SECRET

[at LA. work concerned with
tail. - figuring out where this might
be going -]

[later on ^{waves} on Blast waves -
tail end of Blast wave -]

[Only as far as related to
interp. of experimental results did
he know of effect on human life -
and I tell the waves he test at
Trinity - Intent to use bomb in
Japan -]

[Knew work on the gun was
going on ^{through} ~~been~~ ^{little} about it.
When ~~that~~ at LA was a
appendix - not to ~~much interest~~]

SECRET

SECRET

Know of your concerns with
you at L.A.

SECRET

SECRET

Sept
Nov. 1945 - Passed
at Trinit, & if you kept up
with the.

Some kind of Paper - abt 6 pages -
Wrote some - don't believe L.A
& Santa Fe - turned over to
contact - at SF. Had engl -
need - Did Don - chie reports
on results 2 yrs 4pl. Rpt of ✓
Penny came later -

Work on initiators

Rate of probets. - Didn't know then.
Maybe in searching re processed

Cost & copies of chue

SECRET

SECRET

Some
of
critical

~~SECRET~~

Would have been important
only if wanted to know how many
bombs for rating production

Meeting - England: app. Linton July 1946
started to or for 1947 - woman
John Kapstich - She arr for
JTB - took with a m
about contact went on 1945
until early 49 -

about 6 contacts -
Predictorator - Rely on

Memory

Protected going
work on calculator or tests

for Japan - finish?
not accept figure -

~~SECRET~~

is ~~SECRET~~

(5) u

SECRET

Didn't think would become
serious - ~~secret~~ beliefs

SECRET

kept entirely separate -

At west thru Canada.
might have been discovered.

taking same route as one

U
S

except for Royal Can. of Canada
proclamation at Hawkes - The
impact on Cardin's claims
came ~~to~~ back another contact -

Asked to go to France = by Sol
went = 19 =

U
S

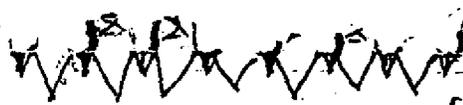
Contact John to get - local
and K - ~~person~~ or person
of get in touch with him.

U
S

Some material in 1st of 1st
contact of ~~the~~ ~~people~~ and minority
later

SECRET

SECRET



SECRET

845

Ad for Dr. ~~SECRET~~ to U.S.

SECRET

Chosen - Mrs. [unclear] became [unclear]

no & Beirle: Weeks - lead -

Dec. 1943

Meeting - Baum - the girls

19. She gave details how & meet
were to meet on the [unclear] - at [unclear] day
at certain time - [unclear] at on that
wait [unclear] or no.

Manning -

Recognize = Pr. [unclear] on &
answer - [unclear] hand =

I to do something else
in paper - words: " [unclear]

Can you tell me how to go to
J.C. Station - Contact to [unclear]

Comment: SECRET

Reply: [unclear] - no [unclear]

(S)

W

(S)

W

(S)

(S)

1. ~~SECRET~~
Are Contact processes indicated
to who

~~SECRET~~

Are used ERM process

Revs Eff. formula -
Discret of β rate function -
Eng. p. 1. 1. 1.

Which C or means -

? on Mechan of Assembly -

? who at L.A. -

(S) 11

SECRET₃

~~SECRET~~

for E. F. Smith, ^{secretly} meet
Prob. no distance ~~SECRET~~
No phop. ~~SECRET~~ att. that
Meetings in Boston
No pictures recd. of
Security papers.
L.A. finds on security th
any other place had worked - These
told G. about that.

[Handwritten initials]

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~ 24

65-58805-1412

MSM - 18 - ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~
the Rpt
Problem Disclosures - don't
know paper received

va head of re K 25 at to Alan
of at all - Proov + g't
LA
to cars Oer des curies
pres - Englund -
+ Brian Hert

@ - 210
d. 20 kilo pro 200
1 kilo like by (S) u

~~SECRET~~

25

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

as roughly what was
the ~~French~~ ^{French} lectures &
destroyed ~~to~~ ^{handbook}

SECRET

Info

Geo Care takes -

notified as takes when
departed (you might know)

see as above

Don't see ✓ Call anyone

Geo Care ~~with~~ ✓ Deutsch

Might have gone to Cent Pic
of "Museum Meet"

SECRET

SECRET

July 4th to 6th Dispers. ~~SECRET~~ Trip

SECRET

Inform ~~SECRET~~ wait & bas.
between 7/4 & departure. She
had K from our night codes.

Pick up hot & deliver to
someone else's apt.

Money Asst Dept - Am 7/4

Secret - Control

Discuss working - ~~SECRET~~
out report - ~~SECRET~~ ^{any} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has}
but don't know of any.

Illness

All Rpt. ~~SECRET~~ ^{any} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has}

70 ~~SECRET~~ ^{any} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has}

Don't ~~SECRET~~ ^{any} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has} ~~SECRET~~ ^{has}

(S) U

Best 57

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

Doc in [unclear] Sta.

He was never def-st.

not alarmed -

~~Wash line~~ between

Bishops to go Road

(S) u

(S)

u

SECRET

28

~~SECRET~~

1. Remove & destroy ~~SECRET~~ ^{Wendy}
 2. To ~~SECRET~~ La targetus
 3. Only contact Halperin ^{Receipt of Book}
 Any Signif ^{"Physical Residency of}
 title of book ^{Work - Code Pages}
^{USA}
^{What about}
 GBU

4. Why send book ^{might lead by in there}
 - 1 tel Publication -
 - 2 Papers - ^{Reduct receive}
 - 3 Pamphlets -
 Notes to Halperin - ^{Possible - only}

6. Know Vossily M Rogov? ^u

2 ~~SECRET~~ ¹²⁹ ~~SECRET~~

8. Info. from Refugee as to what
wanted: ~~SECRET~~
Jaw: |

(X)
u

9. German Rec. contain info. re to this
Difficulty - surveillance by R.S.H.A.
Neos | | Secret caps -
Dishes | | Nazi -

(X)
u

SECRET

30

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

11. Info. to Russia
A In England 1st

1. Basic theory & math. theory of Gerson
Dijfman. for secrets, uranium isotopes
2. Math methods of derivation.
Critical size & eff. of a bomb.
3. Copies all repts at Bghm Univ.
Spare Carbon

~~(K)~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

B. In N.Y.C.

MSSH-reports - all prepared -

or else in N.Y.

~~When trans more declassified~~

~~Info. declassified~~

~~Info~~

M.C.

(X)
u

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

[@. While at Los Alamos]

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

(XU)

[Only - notes -
no Rpts -
not declassified]

(XU)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

[D ^{at} Kistner & Horwell] [JW]

out record
title of any
were few
now changed

and any

(JW)

with had (383838)
#1. Info re British Clearance
2. Phone & John of Rep.
3. Intro ~~to~~ -

~~SECRET~~

NT

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

33

~~SECRET~~

17. ~~more~~ L.A. 11/46
18. Bos 4/46 while
inmate of England.

19. Transit to U.S. 11/30/47 where stays
who contacts

20. Details trip & elementary ✓
21. Ithaca ✓
22. Rochester ✓

23. Previous contact with Hans Bothe Schlem
24. Robert Feyman - Ithaca
25. Robert Maslov - Rochester

26. Purpose visit G. Schneider 11/18-19/47
27. June 46

28. Why Knuts & Bos & Schneider &
left her at RR station same as Mrs. #

29. Dates visit - 27 with Karl P. Cole
where stayed
why he had Cole attain hit - restaurant
on street at Apt Home 111 St.

30. Jerome S. Kaplan
of O'Leary Agency
Timofei Jakobovich Kaplan
14 W. 93rd St
Academy 2-7677

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

(S) U

~~SECRET~~

a. Compression of deuterium plus Tritium
 in the "primer" beneficial results **NO**

b. Dr. von Neumann suggested the ignition
 of Super bomb **NO**

c. VN - ~~plasma~~ ^{plasma} process **NO**
 spherical implosion gadget - **NO**

2nd Meeting Super Court
 Messrs. Milcopolis & Tankovich discussed
 numerical calculations on various phases of the
 Super. **NO**

4th Meeting Mr. Landsort ^{could} discussed of compression
 of various materials &
 various reactions involved in the Super **NO**

5th Meeting Mr. Teller presided **Can't recall**

6th Meeting Dr. Bradburn spoke - Accident
 Mr. J. W. Stout - spoke - development of
 Explosives -
 The idea - not details

6/9/46 Darol Froman presided over meeting
 of interim council
 Mr. La Simpson spoke
 Can't identify

(S)
 W

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re # 47615/77

II

SECRET

Arrangement in England to Renew contact at
 9th meeting
 & Boddington or Taddington Crescent
 has familiar Ring. ~~Morse~~ ~~was by~~
 & ~~one to~~ Carry about 5 books tied with
 Cord under one arm (and 1 Book in other hand)
 & ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~selected~~ ~~place~~ as Gold not
 acquainted in England thinks so.
 & Meetings in England were to be on
 regular basis & on given dates of week
 as 3rd Sat every Month - previously
 & Gold made future meets on given dates
 as April 18

Root
near

Correct -

1 date next:

even if too mos - no time limit

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

1. 7. ~~transmitted~~ fact that barriers would ~~be~~ ^{inserted} NICKEL?

2. Was MSN-18 transmitted title:

"Adaptation of K-25 Plant for Partial Operation on the Cascade of Cascades Principle -- Flowsheets

VIII a, b, and c".

^{only one which} contains production figures for K-25 plant. These are used for illustration purpose in the report without specifically stating they are production figures

^{For} b. General terms extent of his disclosure in MSN-18

c. What info. furnished re Hanford plant & other phases of U.S. Production

~~SECRET~~

37
~~SECRET~~

U
(S)

3. Did F give more than ~~any~~^{SEX} indication of the composite bomb and its economic features?

~~WSP~~ at lat 5/1/57
in 1st Rpt
p. 10

F attended April 'super' conference at Los Alamos (covered by documents LA 551 and

- LA 575):
- a. Problem in achieving a non-equilibrium reaction i.e. the separation of the nuclear particle reaction from the radiation field essential to the propagation of the thermonuclear reaction ~~NO~~
 - (b) The inverse Compton radiation cooling effect.

Thermonuclear
fusion

5. Particularize in detail what furnished in re =

- a. Thermonuclear weapons
- b. Reactors some - in ~~encl~~
- c. Diffusion plant problems - Barriers - ~~center point~~ out
- d. - - - Conditioning - O.

* 1st Super conf in Mr. Bradbury's office - address by Mr. Teller - Subject matter in LA Rpt # 551. Teller restated physical considerations and the design factors of the proposed embodiment intended to effect these considerations. ~~NO~~
In meeting Super. Teller preceded Mr. H. Threlkeld on the conditions of the beryllium oxide component of the proposed 'Super' embodiment.

SECRET

~~SEX~~

31 - 7³⁰ am. Over ~~SECRET~~
 Area - Leaf Hill /
 Bay - ~~SECRET~~ /
 Corona - Elmhurst -
 Jail area along as
 Jackson Hts.
 Allyn - South Brookline
 Rabbish St Intersect.
 Jail Area -

a 7/2

38

~~SECRET~~

65-58805-141 ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~
offer ~~secret~~ plant pot
remains
for Part 2. U.S. plant - doct
recall Ala. ju.
x = Oak Ridge
y at L.A.

(X)
y

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
In ~~hand~~
Predetonator - rly of Maury
Work in calculation on Jap 4/4
Most cover ~~research~~ on
notes

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

Tues **SECRET** 10-25

57 Mats
more back let off - possibly
where line entered Alameda
prob. 5 min for Puro Sta
Indic. would catch bus
Don't know whether would
get home or Albu. on trip
either took to Albu or detested
Tokyo - Mexico

most fall 1945 - not non-specific
Several mos lapses - went
to Mex. with Ceils - 11/45 -
back here 1/8 - no contact
"must have been killed" - probably

One day off - shipping day -
at 1st used 6 days - later 5 days
cut out on Sunday - ~~no indicator~~
no indic has traveled but would

How to **SECRET** by train - Applied U
SECRET (X)

rets to al-Qaeda ^{SECRET} debated
whether should go to albr. or
to Bus. St. - (X)u

No arr. made for another
later mtg. He felt could not
come again & at time that
would go to Eng. in Jan.

made arr. for mtg. in
London ^{street} Marquillon
Crescent (in London) & was to
have copy of file - He went home
a bundle of books with
cod words = words were
to be used - (SK-150403 - length
underground sta. there) Day fixed
interviews - later the Jan or Feb - (X)u

(1 or 2 mo. interval. Plans were
changed - no plan to contact site
from ^{L. Plan} Eu. until 6/94

SECRET 43 **SECRET** **SECRET**

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

to be - ~~Montrose~~ - Montrose
Therloging 1944 ^{tried to get visa} ~~of~~ meeting -
8.7. prior to this.

From - Montreal once per
for NYC. April 1944 -
Went because ~~girls~~ to get
Business ^{at} problems - Can. ~~TX~~
Requests 7 to go. Don't recall
names of any ^{gentle} ~~Callan~~ - Halman
~~that~~ Kovarski - Don't recall if
saw or not. ~~stopped~~ Not sure
stays overnight. ^{Passage} Travel by air -
Return to NYC by air Comair Plane -

Went to sites =

- 3 times for NYC. 1 Dec 1943
- 2. Boston in May -
- 4. Pri go to L.A.
- make 1 more

Jan L.A. 10 Feb. 1945

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

U ~~TX~~

SECRET

SECRET

Made a copy 7/2/54

Notes to

U.S.

R&K met in Bos. at Univ.

K coast to Swanton

Late in NY.

Married -

Room for difficulty -

Another man - Constantine

met him

Spencer
Brooklyn

Assumed R.D. was C.P.

U.S.

Sign of Contact to Sister - Once -

copy him he twice -

Don't believe he watches

at Bos.

While C then f Don't know

Constantine came in. Not there

Did not contact &

By - Pushed him out

1951 - Contact indicated no

accept & recd

He is not now - no message

the city changed.

He wrote at I.A.

that his name

had been in the journal

with

SECRET

SECRET

U.S.

~~SECRET~~

From secret - m to
Klan ~~SECRET~~ prof:

From East Lane -

He was active in

Father not in any movement.

He approved Phil doing what should

do. He was Social Democ. Party

(S.P.D.) of Georgia -

no reg for Prices, date

Asked for news who was working
in the project.

News had any reason for believing
any of Seeger workers - would
exercise sw. act

Not consid. a security

Ag. Dont know why didnt

ask =

~~SECRET~~

SECRET 48

(K)

Interned - ~~SECRET~~ 40 - the to
Canada - July - Quebec - Campbell -
Stays there - few mos. - ^{there} Camp
near Montreal -

Israel Halperin ~~SECRET~~
wrote letter when
Heard for sure that was
Camp. got sent on Security
Article - Asked if could do any

this for him - ~~SECRET~~ knew there
H. Kropus for sure
A not - touch with H.
maybe - some party my
have sent but of course
party mems - took loose
after the - quite likely
A. Clamfus as a for Clamfus.

Know Wallace Ferry by Name ~~SECRET~~
Galvin ~~SECRET~~ from Security
~~SECRET~~ 49

~~SECRET~~

[then reply ~~SECRET~~ absurd
Apr by ~~SECRET~~ go to ~~SECRET~~

Quier. ~~SECRET~~ news - the ~~SECRET~~
re. ~~SECRET~~ Hotel 1 or 2 nites

then to N.Y. ~~SECRET~~ Hotel 1 mo.

the Barbizon Plaza - 2-3 mos.

Then. ~~SECRET~~ Fern. apt. 77th St.

Another Mr. ~~SECRET~~ min Amer. left for Eng
I took over his Fern apt 77th St

met Caretaker & wife -

Caretaker = not negro ~~SECRET~~ Complete bling
1st Contact. Probably around Xmas - 1950

with 1 month - In Manhattan

Downtown - East side - off Canal St.

Henry St. (Don't rememb. met.)

Bought map - located spot - went by

Subway & Bus. - didn't ask - How by the

Usually ~~SECRET~~ met ~~SECRET~~ to ~~SECRET~~ anything

on 1st - ~~SECRET~~ may

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

1st meeting notes ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

Worked together 2 area -
with man very nice & calm -
(one time this went to Pentagon)

Normal practice.

Talk where Jim where working -

Meetings, immediate future:

1/43 & 8/44 -

4 or 5 meetings -

Work assignment

Work with Kellogg -

to develop math theory -

concerns with what came from

Process - Tolson - Jones

Diffin - working plans - as to

Size of plant (didn't know size of
labor force) Mason Prindles

Contact - House -

I was contacted for Kellogg

but work done separately -

Work at ~~SECRET~~ - Sentences

SECRET

u (S)

11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

Link new ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

Agreement that ^{of} ~~is~~ ~~is~~ - same
No. 1 or 2 or 3 later -

Agreement on + city for ^{with} ~~with~~ ~~with~~
Cross St. into when water + bar back
to into deserted place -

at time - in house by Alex -
be careful - Int to me
Tapi's - double back - ^{two 4 p.m.} not good -

In London - Judge St -

left of this ~~SECRET~~

1- Bklyn - depart turn out.
Public Blog. (could be Bron/Bae
not seen at Bklyn) Place for couple to
meet, see Blog. - Heavy traffic.
near same place twice ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

844 of Los Angeles
~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ LA
438

Probably print - of + Png, it
see my sister - Wondhore are
in a family for Gen. P.
There was one Jordan - belongs to
to of of the same here - ~~Account~~

Don't know son mentioned (Bridget)
but assumed - Harry necessary -
It was says Sister be
used as my. Cant. don't know
when - (X)

Certain Sister in contact
with and come in contact - Gen
didn't like or contact plus -
but agreed to - Don't involve
her - If she suspects this
party was.

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ 44

Only two ~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ might

Case for her -

You name to Kirtel orally
on last visit By Los Alamos -

Visited about 900 7 mos.

(Tell him my address -

if call to Bag. she should tell
him.)

Feb 1945 to Charlie -

She told him about contact being thro

to hidden thro - stage of

gets route - two only -

He arrived - didn't see him

only no post accepted it,

O biscuit - name of sister -

The best character of children -

maybe a book -

Part (unclear) R.H. operant.

Ann.

~~SECRET~~

Part from
Part from

~~SECRET~~

56

U
(S)

(S)

U
(S)

U
(S)

SECRET

Met - Boston - Clegg/Rene
large Public **SECRET** not particularly
used - at uncertain but possibly
new North data

12/8
11/11

at Home of K Ted
him was graphic notes -
details of ^{success} Dambly Counter
Method of Detonate
about time when device

U (S)
U (S)

type of case -
Did know of how system - but
not definitely adopted.

U (S)

Knew size of H.E. Standpoint
Knew outer division of H.E.
of how system.

U (S)
U (S)

Don't believe part of U-235 was
used the possible to make a
Plutonium Bomb -

Don't **SECRET** about
57 SECRET (S) U

Harry Good

I identify this photograph as
the likeness of the man whom
I knew under the name of
Raymond

Walter Finley

26th May 1957

UX

DECLASSIFIED BY 9145 JPE/AG/RUC

1123185

3042 PWT/1/2/13/87



R

F. 15 U 52

I identify this photograph as the likeness of the man whom I knew under the name of Raymond.

Plains Field

26th May 1950.

DECLASSIFIED BY 9145 JFE/AG/RCS
ON 11/03/86

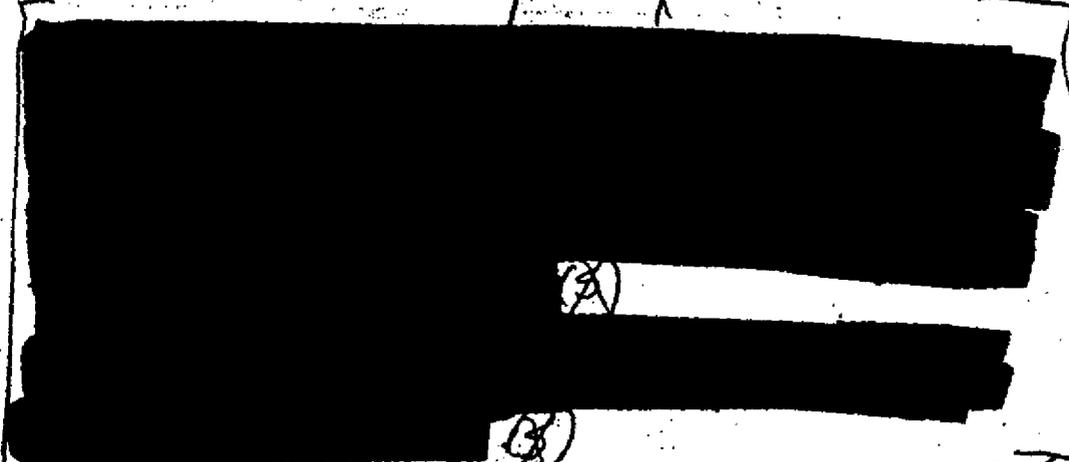
#265,728

3046 pur/vhs 2/13/87



~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~



b3
per DOE



~~(S)~~
u

SP6 AG/JS
7/22/86
Per DOE LTR DTD 7/22/86
use appropriate pack description

DECLASSIFIED BY ~~SP6 JFE/AG/JS~~
OR 110216/10/01
#205,722

~~Classified by ~~SP6 JFE/AG/JS~~
Declassify on: OADR~~



67
CLASS BY ~~SP6/AG/JS~~
DATE OF REVIEW 225,667
CLASSIFIED BY ~~SP6/AG/JS~~
DATE OF REVIEW 10/13/80
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

CLASS. & EXT. BY ~~SP2 fup/rem/awc~~
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 2/28/90

3/9/94
SP6 AG/JS
FOUO 261
5193-1121

~~SECRET~~

X

~~(S)~~
u

12573

Date: July 24, 1950
To: Legal Attache
London, England
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Subject: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

~~MAIL~~ - AIR COURIER
10-12-75

Enclosed herewith for insertion in your copy of the brief in this case are the following new and revised pages:

- Cover Page
- Pages 2, 3 and 5 (unnumbered) of the Table of Contents
- Pages 1, 4e, 4f, 4g, 6, 9
- 11a, 11 L, 11m and 11n
- 17, 17a, 22, 22a and b, 27,
- 32, 35, 36, 36a,
- 78 through 82a,
- 84e, 84f, 86, 86a, 86e through 86f,
- 107e through 107 L,
- 111, 113, 113a,
- 123, 124, 141 through 145h,
- 147 through 147 h,
- 150 through 151 L,
- 152 through 155q,
- 156 through 176,
- 15 unnumbered pages (containing Items 19, 23 to 36)
to be added to Dissemination Section,
- Complete New Index,
- Exhibits 10, 11, 12.

~~ENCLOSURE~~

Enclosure

cc: Foreign Service Desk

EJVL:hc
65-58805

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- W. _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/11/87 BY SP6/AG/ST
2/26/96 SP6/AG/ST

65-58805-1413

FOIA 56,261
CA# 751121

JUL 26 1950
COMM - FBI

RECORDED - 39

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUL 25 11 59 AM

Handwritten initials/signature

Handwritten initials/signature

SUBJECT: KLAUS FUCHS

FILE: 65-58805

SECTION: 39

SECRET AIR COURIER

DATE: September 14, 1950

TO: Legal Attache
London, England

FROM: John Edgar Hoover - Director - Federal Bureau of Investigation

SUBJECT: FOO CASE
ESPIONAGE - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/94 BY SP6MGS
FOIA 50261 CA# 75-1121

The brief in this case has recently been revised and accordingly, you should bring your copy up-to-date in line with the following:

- (1). The following pages should be deleted from your copy of the brief as it now stands and destroyed: 4E, 4F, 4G, 141, 146, 147B, 147C, 147E, 148, 150, 151A, 151B, 151C, 151J, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 160 thru 163, 165 thru 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176.
- (2). The following pages in your brief should be renumbered as follows: Change 147 to 216, 147A to 217, 147D to 222, 147E to 223, 147F to 224, 147G to 225, 151 to 167, 151D to 172, 151E to 173, 151F to 174, 151G to 175, 151H to 179, 151I to 183, 151K to 200, 151L to 201, 154 to 147, 155 to 148, 155A thru P to 149 thru 164, 159 to 232, 164 to 250, 169 to 246, 173 to 257.
- (3). Enclosed herewith are the following new pages for insertion in the brief: Table of contents consisting of six pages, page 3, 4E, 4F, 4G, 4H, 11A, 11B, 32, 33, 52, 86A thru 86K, 117, 138, 141, 141A, 145A, 145I, 146, 165, 166, 168 thru 171, 176 thru 178, 180 thru 182.

DECLASSIFIED BY 2042 PWT/LS
ON 2/17/97

SEP 20 1950
COMM - FBI

- Tolson _____
- Lead _____
- Case _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Balsant _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

Enclosure
CC - Foreign Service Desk

RECORDED - 81

165-58805-1448
SEP 26 1950
80

276 EJVL:MH

Handwritten initials: "ABD"

Handwritten initials: "CHD"

184 thru 214, 215, 218, 220, 221,
226, 226A, 227 thru 231, 233 thru 245,
247 thru 250, 251 thru 255A, 256 thru 272B,
273 thru 280. Information items numbered
28, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39 and exhibit 13.

- (4). On page 147D the first full paragraph begins
"On June 10, 1950." This date should be changed
to June 9, 1950.

A new index will be furnished you in the near future.

SUBJECT: KLAUS FUCHS

FILE: 65-58805

SECTION: 41 + Part 1 of 2
of Bulky 1494X

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

FROM : Mr. D. M. Ladd *plk*

SUBJECT: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DATE: February 12, 1951

Tolson	
Ladd	
Clegg	
Glavin	
Nichols	
Rosen	
Tracy	
Harbo	
Belmont	
Mohr	
Tele. Room	
Nease	
Gandy	

Classified by *3042 Jnt-DIC*
Declassify on *OADP 3/2/96*
2/18/87

CLASSIFIED BY *SP6AC/JS*
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X *1 80*

PURPOSE:

To furnish you with the amended brief in this case covering the investigations of Klaus Fuchs and Harry Gold. *56, 2, 61*

DETAILS:

Attention is directed to the fact that considerable information from *[redacted]* has been set forth in detail in this brief. As you know, this information has not been given any dissemination by us, having been received under agreement that it will not be disseminated. There is also contained in the brief highly classified information relating to atomic energy developments. *u*

This brief has been broken down for convenience into the following main headings:

- I. Summary of Facts, Jurisdiction, Collaboration with the British
- II. Fuchs' Background, Relatives, Activities, Prosecution
- III. Facts Concerning American Espionage Contact
- IV. Investigation Preceding Identification of Harry Gold as *[redacted]*
- V. Fuchs' Scientific Knowledge and Disclosure to Russians
- VI. Fuchs' Espionage Contacts Outside the United States
- VII. Identification of Harry Gold as *[redacted]* Confession and Prosecution
- VIII. Gold's Espionage Associates
- IX. Dissemination
- X. Exhibits

SECRET *u*

SECRET

SECRET

65-58805-1494X

16 AUG 2 1956

INDEXED - 77

SECRET

EJVL:meh:sd:(njf)

Classified by *0355 WAB/D*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2-3*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

53 AUG 3 1956

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE
DATE: *7/19/97*

cc for info Ladd (3) [redacted]
Destroyed 6-1-58 - JPK
bl
ENCLOSURE ON BULEY ROAD
2- ENCLOSURE
100% of encl destroyed

[Handwritten initials]

[Handwritten initials]

~~TOP SECRET~~

(L) In the part of Section I entitled "Collaboration with MI-5," only that information dealing with the over-all aspects of our collaboration has been set forth. Incidents such as the Lord Portal affair were not set forth and distorted press accounts dealing with alleged activities of FBI agents in Britain which have no basis in fact, have been ignored. ~~SECRET~~ U

(L) Section IV dealing with "Investigation Preceding the Identification of Harry Gold as 'Goose'" has, of course, been summarized to a considerable extent. However, an effort was made to indicate the scope of our investigative efforts and to show the information which led us to concentrate on Abraham Brothman and his associates which led to the conclusion that "Goose" was probably Harry Gold and, of course, Gold's ultimate identification as "Goose." You will note that the interviews with Gold, Brothman, and Brothman's associates are reported in Section VII, together with background information concerning Gold and recent developments. ~~TOP SECRET~~ U

Section IX, dealing with "Dissemination", does not itemize the transmittal of all reports to the Department for prosecutive purposes as this is done as a matter of course.

It is pointed out that this brief covers the principals, Klaus Fuchs and Harry Gold. Separate investigations have been or are being conducted concerning all known espionage contacts of Harry Gold in the United States, and of these, Abraham Brothman, Thomas L. Black, David Greenglass and Alfred Dean Slack are the subjects of separate individual briefs.

ACTION:

None. The attached brief is for your consideration and use as a summary on this case.

~~TOP SECRET~~

SUMMARY BRIEF ON

DR. EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS

65-58805-1494X
Bulky

(Fuchs)

Part 1 of 2

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
DATE: 7-9-97 5668 SLD/JAC

February 12, 1951 (75-1121 JLG)

Page 4a (revised) 849
declassified SSA 5668 SLD/JAC
6/19/97

Pages 4A, 13
only

3/9/96
CLASSIFIED BY SSA 5668 SLD/JAC
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X1, 25X2

SUMMARY BRIEF

CAF 45-1121 FOIA 5668 ON

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, was.

Espionage - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

The following pages contain
info from appropriate agency.

See letter dtd 4/22/96, info (Bureau File 65-58805)

has been declassified and marked accordingly:

page 161 P2
bracketed info,
info declassified.
Apply appropriate
FOIA exemption,
per DOE ltr dtd
7/22/96.

CLASSIFIED BY SSA 5668 SLD/JAC
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X1, 25X2
(75-1121 JLG)

- SP6 AG/JS 7/5/96 CAF 75-1121 HARRY GOLD, was.,
pages 1, 3, under table of contents, Espionage - R
pages 1, 4a, 49, 13, 30, 53, 54, 55,
59B, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,
71, 72, 75a, 75b, 117, 125, 127,
128, 263a, 350, 354, 367,
374.

(NOTE: THIS BRIEF CONTAINS INFORMATION FROM
[REDACTED] WHICH IS RECEIVED
UNDER AN AGREEMENT THAT IT WILL NOT
BE DISSEMINATED. THERE ALSO APPEARS
INFORMATION CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET
EITHER BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
OR BY THE [BRITISH AUTHORITIES.] (U)

FOREIGN GOVT.
CONSULTED
SSA 5668 SLD/JAC
7/10/98

Page 916 P1
declassified per
DOE ltr 7/22/96.
SSA 5668 SLD/JAC
7/31/96

Check new DOE letter 8/1/99
pp 2, 5, 6, 4, 6, 19A, 19, 21,
64, 65, 87, 91, 99, 100, 102,
106, 107, 107E, 107F, 104, 105,
349, 352, 361, 377, 378,
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CAF 75-1121
10/2/99 2722NEWIDIA

3042
4/2/97
X
page 107, P2 E J, 344,
114, P4; 116, P5;
117, P5, 5+7;
317, P1, E J;
344, P1, E J
Info remain classified
per another agency's
letter dtd 7/25/96.
SSA 5668 SLD/JAC 8/7/96.
also pages 355, 357, 358, 364, 366,
369, + 381.

(A)

~~SECRET~~

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11. Professor Albert Einstein (not interviewed)
12. J. Robert Oppenheimer
13. Dr. George Placzek
14. Dr. Robert Eugene Marshak
15. Dr. Richard Ehrlich
16. Mrs. Gertrude Crosby Rowen
17. Mrs. Ruth Gordon Groves
18. Ronald Wilfred Gurney
19. Natalie Gurney
20. Professor Philip Wallace
21. Mrs. Jean Parks Mereson
22. Frederic de Hoffman
23. Donald W. Kerst
24. Joseph Lehner

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IX. DISSEMINATION

X. EXHIBITS

- A. Exhibit 1.**
1. Page from Israel Halperin's Notebook
- B. Exhibit 2**
1. Letter dated December 10, 1943, to Professor J. Chadwick, Washington, D.C., from W. A. Akers, British Ministry of Supply Mission, New York City, and letter dated December 11, 1943, from W. L. Webster, British Supply Council in North America, Washington, D. C., to General L. R. Groves, reflecting that in England Fuchs had undergone a "Special Clearance" for atomic energy work. (u)
- C. Exhibit 3**
1. Letter dated October 22, 1947, from L. G. Ralfe to Mr. Carroll L. Wilson, General Manager, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, requesting clearance of Fuchs to visit Chicago University (Argonne National Laboratory).
- D. Exhibit 4**
1. Letter dated November 7, 1947, from Carroll L. Wilson, Atomic Energy Commission, to Mr. L. G. Ralfe, British Commonwealth Scientific Office, Washington, D.C., granting clearance for Fuchs to visit Chicago University.
- E. Exhibit 5**
1. Memorandum dated August 6, 1947, from D. Dean to T. O. Jones, approving clearance for Fuchs to attend Declassification Conference at Washington, D. C. (u)
- F. Exhibit 6**
1. Memorandum from C. A. Rolander, Jr., to Admiral Gingrich (dated January 12, 1949,) with attachment concerning the British Mission that participated in the atomic energy program under the Manhattan Engineer District from 1943 to 1946, and the degree of access had by that Mission. (u)
- G. Exhibit 7**
1. List of technical meetings attended by Fuchs while at Los Alamos. (u)
- H. Exhibit 8**
1. List of Reports prepared by Fuchs. (u)
- I. Exhibit 9**
1. Letter from Francis Hammack, Atomic Energy Commission, dated May 19, 1950, transmitting portions of a report evaluating information passed to the Russians by Fuchs. (u)

~~SECRET~~
/ J. Exhibit #10 *Declass on DOE letter 8/8/89*

1. List of some of the reports prepared by Fuchs personally or in collaboration with other scientists while working under the Manhattan Engineer District, on which notes have been placed by Fuchs indicating whether or not the reports were furnished to the Russians. X (u)

/ K. Exhibit #11

1. Signed statement of Fuchs dated May 26, 1950, (does not include technical data).

/ L. Exhibit #12

1. Signed statement of Fuchs dated May 26, 1950 (includes technical data).

/ M. Exhibit #13

1. Signed statement of Gold dated July 10, 1950, concerning activities with Fuchs.

~~TOP SECRET~~

SUMMARY OF FACTS

I. Summary of Facts, Jurisdiction, Collaboration with British.

~~TOP SECRET~~

ENCL.

(A)

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A. SYNOPSIS OF CASE

(S) Information from [redacted] reflects that one Rest had furnished a document to the MGB on June 15, 1944. This document, through Bureau investigation, was identified as MSN-12 and was entitled "Fluctuations and the Efficiency of a Diffusion Plant, Part III." The author was K. Fuchs. Other information from [redacted] reflected Best was a British scientist and had a married sister living in the United States. On the basis of the foregoing, this scientist was tentatively identified in September, 1949 as Emil Julius Klaus Fuchs, born in Russelsheim, Germany, on December 29, 1911. Fuchs was educated at a secondary school at Eisenach, and later at Leipzig and Kiel Universities until the spring of 1933. According to a signed statement of Fuchs dated January 27, 1950, his father, Dr. Emil Fuchs, was a person who belonged to the Social Democratic Party in Germany. At the University of Leipzig, as a student, Fuchs joined the S.P.D. (Social Democratic Party) and was active in student politics. (Spring 1930-Fall 1931) Later, Fuchs went to Kiel University in the Fall of 1931, and after Hindenberg became chancellor, Fuchs broke with the S.P.D. and became an open Communist. With the burning of the Reichstag, Fuchs reportedly, according to his statement, learned he was to be arrested and went into the underground Communist movement. He stayed in this movement until he left Germany, reportedly leaving Germany on the orders of the Communist Party to finish his education, as persons with technical knowledge would be needed after the Communist revolution in Germany. Fuchs, in his statement, sets forth that he then went to France and then to England. b1

According to information from [MI-5] in July, 1933, Fuchs traveled from Berlin to Paris, and on September 24, 1933, arrived in Great Britain. He took up residence in Bristol in order to continue his studies at Bristol University. In 1937, he took his Ph. D. Degree at Bristol University. In September, 1937, he went to Edinburgh University where he had been awarded a research scholarship, working under Professor Max Born. (S) b7D

An internment file made available by the [redacted]

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According to information from ~~(MI-5)~~ Fuchs was released upon the recommendation of the authorities at Edinburgh University in order that he might resume his research work. On January 11, 1941, according to ~~(MI-5)~~ (S) he arrived at Liverpool from Canada, and then returned to Edinburgh, remaining there until May. In that month he moved to Birmingham, where he began research work on the atomic energy project under Professor Rudolph Ernst Peierls. In May, 1942, his employers recommended that he should be granted British citizenship and on August 7, 1942, Fuchs received a certificate of naturalization. ~~(S)~~ U

In his signed statement dated January 27, 1950, Fuchs stated that after his release from the internment camp he was asked to work with Professor Peierls in Birmingham on war work and that after starting this work and learning the purpose, he decided to inform Russia, and established contact through a member of the Communist Party. ~~(S)~~ (U)

Fuchs has admitted continuing espionage activity for the Soviet Intelligence Service from 1941 to February 1949. Fuchs, in statements to Dr. Michael W. Perrin, atomic scientist connected with the British Ministry of Supply, detailed the nature and extent of the information furnished by him to representatives of the Soviet Government, including the complete "know how" of the Atomic Bomb and information on the Hydrogen Bomb. In the period 1942 to December 1943, Fuchs claimed to have supplied his contact only with work he himself had done, and this dealt with the basic theory and mathematical treatment of problems connected with the gaseous diffusion process for separating uranium isotopes, and concerned itself with separating and using pure uranium 235. Fuchs admitted giving his Soviet contact all reports that he himself wrote during this period. Fuchs also admitted that he did furnish his contact, in general terms, information regarding the Atomic Energy work being done in England. ~~(S)~~ (U)

On December 3, 1943, Fuchs entered the United States at Newport News, Virginia, being paneled by Bureau agents. He went to New York City, where he was employed as part of a British Mission collaborating with the Manhattan Engineer District on the development of the atomic bomb.

During the period Fuchs was in New York City, from December 1943 to August 1944, he has admitted to Dr. Perrin furnishing to his new Soviet agent contact the general scale of effort of the American Atomic Energy program as he knew it at that time, and he provided technical information about the American gaseous plant. He furnished to his Soviet contact copies of all reports prepared by the British Mission carrying the serial designation MSN. ~~(S)~~ (U)

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In August, 1944, Fuchs was transferred from New York to Los Alamos, arriving there on August 14, 1944. On February 11, 1945, Fuchs left there for a vacation with his sister, Mrs. Heineman, in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He returned to Los Alamos on February 25, 1945.

Fuchs has admitted that while in Los Alamos, he realized the full scope of the American atomic energy program and the importance of plutonium. While visiting in Cambridge in February, 1945, he wrote a report summarizing the whole problem of making the atomic bomb as he saw it at that time, including the detonation of the bomb, which he gave to his Soviet agent contact in Boston.

(u) In June, 1945, Fuchs again met his Soviet contact in Santa Fe, New Mexico, and handed him a detailed report. This report fully described the Plutonium bomb which had been designed and was to be tested. He provided a sketch of the bomb and other technical features, including the detonation. Fuchs again met his Soviet contact in Santa Fe in the Fall of 1945, and furnished him with additional information regarding the work being done at Los Alamos. On June 16, 1946, Fuchs departed permanently from Los Alamos, traveling to Washington, and after a short visit with his sister in Cambridge went to Montreal, departing from there on June 28, 1946, for England by plane.

After his departure from the United States, Fuchs was assigned to the Atomic Research Plant at Harwell, England until his arrest on February 2, 1950. Fuchs made one trip to the United States in November, 1947, to attend a declassification conference in Washington and for discussions at Argonne National Laboratory, Chicago. While at Harwell, Fuchs has admitted furnishing additional information to his new Soviet contact concerning the Plutonium bomb, including the blast calculations of the Hiroshima and Nagasaki bombs. During 1947, he was asked for information concerning the "tritium bomb" (hydrogen bomb). He admits giving data concerning this to his contact. The questions asked of Fuchs by his Soviet contact during this period made him believe the Soviets had other sources concerning atomic developments.

On February 2, 1950, Fuchs was arrested and charged with violating the British Officials Secrets Act. He was arraigned on February 3, 1950, at the Bow Street Police Court. Fuchs was given a further arraignment on February 10, 1950, being committed for trial. On March 1, 1950, Fuchs was tried on four counts, plead guilty, and was sentenced to the maximum penalty of 14 years by the Lord Chief Justice of England, Lord Goddard.

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On March 6, 1950, the Atomic Energy Commission was furnished with a copy of the statement given to Dr. Michael W. Perrin by Fuchs relating to the information which he furnished to the Russians. The Atomic Energy Commission was requested to furnish the Bureau any evaluation which the Commission might make of this statement. *S u*

On May 19, 1950, the Atomic Energy Commission furnished the Bureau with portions of a report evaluating the effect of Fuchs' disclosures on the Atomic Energy Commission declassification policy. This report indicated that it was concluded that some of the information furnished by Fuchs was largely theoretical and has since been declassified. It was concluded, however, that Fuchs turned over to the Russians very important information concerning weapons, and with regard to the Trinity (plutonium implosion) type weapon it was concluded that the essentials of the bomb in adequate detail were turned over either while Fuchs was at Los Alamos or later. It also appeared apparent that considerable information was given to the Russians regarding gun-type weapons.

The report discussed Fuchs' participation in work on thermonuclear weapons at Los Alamos, and a list of meetings attended by Fuchs in this regard was set forth. (This is believed to refer to the hydrogen bomb.) It is also concluded that Fuchs officially had little information concerning other phases of the project in the United States, and that regarding certain developments the Russians did not need information, either because of their own efforts or because they had other sources for information.

In subsequent interviews with Fuchs by Bureau representatives, Fuchs estimated that the Russian experiments were probably advanced by two years as a result of his information.

Fuchs stated that while in the United States he furnished information to only one person with whom he was in contact in New York in 1944, in Boston in February, 1945, and in Santa Fe in June, 1945 and later in the same year. He admitted being contacted by this American contact at the residence of his sister, Kristel Heineman, in Boston in February, 1945. The description of his American contact furnished by him was very similar to the description given by Kristel and Robert Heineman of the person who came to their residence inquiring for Fuchs, and who later met Fuchs there.

Intensive investigation was conducted in this case, the investigative steps being directed primarily toward the identification of Fuchs' American contact. Various investigative steps were taken, including an effort to identify

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a document relating to thermal diffusion which the American contact [Goose] was allegedly preparing; attempts to locate the laboratory which [Goose] contemplated organizing; review of Security Index cards by offices covering possible residences of [Goose] review of available hotel registrations in Santa Fe and Albuquerque, New Mexico, during the pertinent period; checking of travel records; investigation to locate and interview other tenants in the apartment house in New York where Fuchs resided prior to going to Los Alamos; the display to the Heinemans and Fuchs of the photographs from [various intelligence albums] as well as those of other individuals whose background and physical characteristics resembled those of [Goose]; investigation of Abraham Brothman who was mentioned in [redacted] material, etc. These investigative steps developed numerous possible suspects and hundreds of photographs were displayed to the Heinemans and to Fuchs. (u) b1

One suspect, Joseph Arnold Robbins (true name Joseph Regenstreich), was investigated because his name coincided with information from Robert Heineman that [Goose's] name possibly started with the prefix "Rob" and his first name was Joseph. Fuchs made a tentative identification. Kristel and Robert Heineman stated definitely Robbins was not the man who came to their residence inquiring for Fuchs. (u)

Intensive investigation of Abraham Brothman, and his associates, was initiated because of information from [redacted] indicating [Goose], in the Fall of 1944, was in contact with Brothman who was, at that time, establishing a consulting chemical engineering laboratory in New York City. According to the same source, [Goose], in October, 1944, was interested in setting up a laboratory. As a result of investigation and information appearing in Bureau files it was determined that Harry Gold, an associate of Brothman, was very likely identical with [Goose]. (u) b1

Brothman previously was implicated in Soviet espionage by Elizabeth T. Bentley, who stated that through Jacob Golos, her espionage superior, she came in contact with Brothman in 1940 and he furnished her with blueprints. Brothman, in an interview on May 29, 1947, admitted furnishing the blueprints but claimed they were his property and he was attempting to obtain Soviet contracts. Brothman also admitted that after he ceased his contacts with Bentley he was in contact with Harry Gold and furnished blueprints to Gold, who Brothman said had introduced himself as a representative of Golos.

Harry Gold also was interviewed on May 29, 1947, and admitted serving as Brothman's contact under the direction of Golos. He contended, however, that he had only one meeting with Golos, namely, in July, 1940, at

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a meeting of the American Chemical Society in Philadelphia. Although he admitted having made trips from Philadelphia to New York City approximately every three weeks for a period of six months, on each of which he secured blueprints from Brothman, he denied that he ever transmitted such blueprints to Golos or any other person on the latter's behalf, and furthermore insisted that he received no compensation whatsoever from Golos for this work. Gold declared that as a result of such contacts with Brothman, the latter became friends with him, urged him several times to take a position with the Brothman firm, and that in February, 1946, Gold in fact did assume full-time employment with the Brothman firm in New York City. Gold declared that the blueprints he received from Brothman related to designs for machinery used in the chemical industry, and claimed that he probably still retained some of them in his Philadelphia residence. He searched his residence on May 31, 1947, in the company of Bureau agents and after locating none of such blueprints, concluded that all of them had been destroyed when the Gold family moved to a different residence in 1944. Gold had contended to agents that he was introduced to Golos by Carter Hoodless, a fellow employee at the Pennsylvania Sugar Company, and that Hoodless had died in 1942. Investigation established that Hoodless had, in fact, died in July, 1942.

On July 31, 1947, Gold testified under subpoena before a Special Federal Grand Jury in the Southern District of New York. This Grand Jury was hearing evidence of alleged violations of Espionage and other Federal Statutes stemming out of the disclosures made by Elizabeth T. Bentley, and Messrs. T. Vincent Quinn and Thomas J. Donegan, who were handling the presentation of evidence to the Grand Jury, advised confidentially that Gold had testified to the same information as he had given agents on interview.

It will be noted that on June 5, 1947, there was displayed to Elizabeth T. Bentley a photograph of Harry Gold, and she was unable to effect an identification or to furnish any information whatsoever concerning Gold. After the admissions by Fuchs of espionage activity, a photograph of Gold was exhibited to Robert and Kristel Heineman, as well as to Fuchs, and none of them identified it.

By letter dated May 1, 1950, the Bureau issued instructions for simultaneous interviews of Abraham Brothman and six of his business associates, namely, Miriam Moskowitz, Jules Korhien, Oscar Vago, Gerhard Wollan, Emil Z. Barish, and Harry Gold. That series of interviews was commenced on May 15, 1950. With the exception of Gold, none of them admitted espionage activity. Brothman elaborated somewhat on the 1947 interview, but denied

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any knowledge of espionage activity. Wollan, Moskowitz, Vago, Korchiem and Barish furnished information concerning Brothman, Gold and business activities of the Brothman firm, but disclosed no information concerning espionage.

Upon being interviewed on May 29, 1947, Gold had stated he was born on December 12, 1910, in Switzerland, and that he had emigrated to the United States with his parents, Sam and Celia Gold, in 1914. He said that the family name was changed from Golodnitsky at the time of his parents' naturalization, and that he was a United States citizen through derivation. He also said that he attended public schools in Philadelphia, began employment as a laboratory assistant with the Pennsylvania Sugar Company in Philadelphia in 1929, continuing intermittently with that firm until February 1, 1946. Gold also declared that he had attended Drexel Institute and the University of Pennsylvania, both in Philadelphia, Columbia University, and Xavier University, Cincinnati, Ohio, receiving a B.S. Degree from the last-named institute, summa cum laude, in June, 1940. He described himself as a chemist and said that since February 1, 1946, he was employed as a laboratory chemist by Abraham Brothman in the latter's laboratory, 85-03 57th Avenue, Elmhurst, Long Island, New York.

Upon interview on May 15, 1950, Gold reiterated and elaborated upon his statements concerning the circumstances surrounding his meeting Jacob Golos and Brothman. He furnished detailed information concerning Brothman's business activities and said that he himself, in 1936 or 1937, became interested in developing a process of thermal diffusion and made a detailed study of the subject. He said that in 1946, when he assumed employment with Brothman, he took with him a brochure which he had prepared on a process of thermal diffusion, and it was ascertained that he had prepared that document for the purpose of presenting the practical aspects of such a process when applied to production. He also admitted that he always had desired to open a laboratory, but never had possessed sufficient funds.

Gold identified a photograph of Jacob Golos, as he had on May 29, 1947, and recognized a photograph of Elizabeth T. Bentley from having seen it in the press. After studying Fuchs' photograph for some time he commented "That is a very unusual picture; that is that English spy." He could not recognize a photograph of Joseph Arnold Robbins. Interviewing agents noted that there was a close similarity between the physical appearance of Robbins and Gold.

Interview of Gold on May 19, 1950, consisted of obtaining from him his statements concerning trips he had made from Philadelphia commencing in December, 1940, which he said was the date of his initial meeting with Brothman.

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He recounted details of several business trips made for his employer, the Pennsylvania Sugar Company, and a subsidiary of the latter, as well as an enumeration of the various times he saw Brothman in New York. He denied that he ever had been west of the Mississippi River. On this occasion he voluntarily turned over to agents his typewritten article on Thermal Diffusion, entitled "Thermal Diffusion - A Prospectus." Handwriting and handprinting specimens of Gold were obtained on this occasion.

Interview of Gold was resumed on the afternoon of May 20, 1950, but was very brief inasmuch as Gold said he was fatigued from interrogation the previous evening. Nothing pertinent was developed on this interview, but Gold agreed to a resumption of the interrogation on May 21, 1950, and to a search of his residence on May 22, 1950. On May 21, 1950, Gold discussed at length his interest in developing a process of thermal diffusion and said that if he had been able to establish the laboratory he desired, it would have been for the purpose of conducting research in that field. He declared he estimated it would cost approximately \$1,000 to set up such a laboratory. Motion pictures and additional still photographs of Gold were taken during the interview of May 21, 1950.

On May 22, 1950, a search of Gold's residence at 6823 Kindred Street, Philadelphia, was commenced by agents in Gold's presence and with his written permission at approximately 8:15 AM. During the search, agents located a Pennsylvania Railroad timetable, indicating a possible trip to Montreal; a letter from the Pennsylvania Sugar Company, stating that the \$500 loan made to Gold had been repaid; and, in back of the bookcase, a circular concerning the City of Santa Fe, New Mexico, of the type put out by a Chamber of Commerce. The apparent discrepancies evidenced by each of these items were immediately brought to Gold's attention, and upon his being confronted by the circular concerning the City of Santa Fe, Gold declared he was the individual who had received the information from Fuchs. He then voluntarily accompanied agents to the Philadelphia Office, and in their presence dictated a signed statement reciting his activities in Soviet espionage, commencing in the Fall of 1936 and continuing until the latter part of 1945. In this statement, and during the course of subsequent interviews, Gold furnished information concerning his espionage association with twelve individuals, including Fuchs; he declared positively that neither his father, mother, nor brother, Joseph Gold, an employee of the Naval Supply Depot, Philadelphia, ever had the slightest indication that he was engaged in espionage work; and stated that his purpose in engaging in industrial espionage for the USSR was to give assistance to a nation whose final aims he approved. Gold has declared that he met with Fuchs on eight different occasions, five of the meetings occurring in New York City, one in the Weinman residence in Cambridge, Massachusetts, and two in Santa Fe, New Mexico.

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On the evening of May 23, 1950, after presentation of the known facts concerning Gold's espionage activities to the Department, Assistant Attorney General James M. McInerney authorized prosecution of Gold under Section 34, Title 50, United States Code, charging conspiracy to violate Section 32(a) of Title 50, United States Code. Complaint was filed and warrant issued in the Eastern District of New York on the evening of May 23, 1950, and at 10:45 PM that date Gold was arraigned before United States District Judge James P. McGranery in Philadelphia. Gold admitted he was the individual named in the complaint, and upon bond being fixed by the Court at \$100,000 Gold was remanded to jail in default thereof.

On June 10, 1950, evidence against Harry Gold was presented to a Grand Jury in the Eastern District of New York, Brooklyn, New York, and on the same date the Grand Jury returned a true bill charging that Harry Gold and others, including Emil Julius Klaus Fuchs, conspired to violate Subsection (a) of Section 32, Title 50, United States Code, and to effect the objects of the conspiracy. They committed eleven overt acts enumerated in the indictment in violation of Section 34, Title 50, United States Code.

A hearing for the removal of Gold was held on June 12, 1950, before Judge McGranery. At that time, Gold's attorney conceded there was no question of identity but requested more time to complete conferences with Gold. A date was not set for an additional hearing but Mr. Hamilton, Gold's attorney, informed the court that he would proceed on the matter as rapidly as possible.

On July 20, 1950, Gold appeared before U. S. District Judge James P. McGranery in Philadelphia and pled guilty to each count in the indictment as well as to the indictment as a whole. At this time the Government's motion for removal of Gold to the Eastern District of New York was withdrawn. A pre-sentence investigation by the Probation Officer was ordered. Judge McGranery also ordered a hearing, to be held after completion of the investigation, at which the Government would present testimony and the defense could call witnesses if it so desired.

On December 9, 1950, after a hearing on sentence held December 7, 1950, Judge McGranery sentenced Harry Gold to 30 years imprisonment, and later modified this to 29 years, 223 days, to credit him for the time served since his plea of guilty. Since sentence, Gold has been a Government witness in the trial of Abraham Brothman and Miriam Moskowitz, and he is scheduled to be a witness in the Julius Rosenberg trial and also the Oscar John Vago trial.

Intensive investigation has been conducted to corroborate Gold's statements and to effect identifications of his espionage associates. The Chicago Division located a guest registration card at the Palmer House Hotel, Chicago, Illinois, reflecting registration of Harry Gold there on September 16, 1945. The Albuquerque Division has located registration cards for Harry Gold reflecting registrations at the Hilton Hotel in Albuquerque, New Mexico, on June 3, and September 19, 1945. The FBI Laboratory has concluded that all three registration cards were written by Gold.

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Subsequent to the initial signed statement furnished by Gold on May 22, 1950, Gold has changed his story in some details and has furnished additional information. He has now admitted that he was first recruited for Soviet espionage activities in 1935 by Thomas L. Black who placed him in contact with an individual known to Gold as "Paul Smith" (A separate brief is being prepared on Black.) Gold was in contact with "Paul Smith" from the Fall of 1935 until early 1937. He furnished information available to him through his employment at the Pennsylvania Sugar Company. At the last meeting with "Paul Smith" in 1937, the latter mentioned that he was returning to Germany. Gold was then placed in contact with an individual known to him as "Steve Swartz" in the early Summer of 1937, to whom he continued to furnish information. He believed Swartz was a Russian having been in the United States a long time and residing in Brooklyn. He tentatively identified a photograph of Joseph Katz as being identical with Swartz but subsequently changed his story to indicate that Katz was not Swartz but rather a substitute who contacted Gold in Buffalo, New York, on one occasion in 1940 on behalf of Semenov, mentioned below. When he thus changed his story, he identified Swartz as Semen Mefodievich Ruga who, according to investigation, was an engineer attached to the Soviet Government Purchasing Commission and was in the United States from November 15, 1943, until March 16, 1947. Investigation to date has failed to indicate that he was in the United States in 1937-38.

In late 1937 or early 1938, Gold was placed in contact with an individual known to him as "Fred." Gold continued to give him information relating to chemical processes obtained from the Pennsylvania Sugar Company until the Fall of 1940. He received the impression "Fred" was operating other agents. Gold furnished a description of "Fred" but has not to date been able to identify him from photographs shown. He has indicated some similarity between "Fred" and Gaik B. Ovakimian, however.

In late 1938, "Fred" instructed Gold to contact Benjamin Smilg, an aeronautical engineer at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. He made several contacts with Smilg from that time until possibly early 1941, ostensibly to obtain information but received no such information. On the last contact, Gold was in possession of material furnished to him by his Soviet superior and his contact was virtually an attempt at blackmail. Smilg was the subject of an atomic energy investigation which indicated he was employed at Wright Field from August 10, 1936, to the present time except during a period of military furlough from February 19, 1942, until October 25, 1946. No derogatory information was developed. On interview on June 19, 1950, Smilg denied having ever engaged in Soviet espionage, but admitted Gold's contact with him in 1938-40.

Gold again changed his story regarding Katz, advising that he never met anyone in Buffalo, New York, or anywhere else, as a substitute, but had actually met Katz on one occasion in the lobby of the Hotel New Yorker, on the instructions of his superior, "Fred." Katz is a subject of a Bureau investigation based on information furnished by Elizabeth T. Bentley. Katz departed the United States in the Summer of 1946, and has resided in Paris, France, as a representative of an American business firm since that time.

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Gold's next Soviet superior was known to him as "Sam" and he has identified a photograph of Semen Markovitch Semenov as being identical with "Sam." He met Semenov until the end of 1940 and was told to discontinue his activities since they served no purpose. He was recontacted by Semenov in the Fall of 1941 and operated under Semenov until early 1944. During this period, he obtained information from Alfred Dean Slack and Abraham Brothman which was transmitted to Semenov. In this connection, Gold has advised that he met Brothman through Semenov rather than Jacob Golos, whom he never knew. He stated that he had advised Bureau Agents and testified before the Grand Jury in 1947 that he met Brothman through Golos because he and Brothman, at the instigation of Brothman, agreed to that story.

Investigation of Semenov was initiated in 1941 after he entered the United States as an official representative of Amtorg Trading Corporation. Informants have indicated that he attempted to get intelligence information. He departed from the United States September 26, 1944 (separate briefs are being prepared on Alfred Dean Slack and Abraham Brothman). Semenov was last reported to be in Paris, France, as a representative of Sovexportfilm, as of April, 1949. (u)

In early 1944, the supervision of Gold in Soviet intelligence by "Sam" was turned over to an individual known as "John" whom Gold has now identified as Anatoli Antonovich Yakovlev. Yakovlev entered the United States on February 4, 1941, and was assigned as a clerk at the Soviet Consulate in New York City. An investigation was initiated in June, 1946, after he was contacted by Walter Carl Neunson, a suspected Soviet agent. Investigation of Yakovlev's activities indicated he was operating as a Soviet agent. He departed from the United States on December 27, 1946. Gold admits no contacts with Yakovlev subsequent to 1946. As of July, 1948, Yakovlev was in Paris, France, as Second Secretary of the Soviet Embassy.

61 Harry Gold further advised that in December, 1946, the night of his last meeting with Yakovlev, he had earlier met an unknown Russian at the Earle Theater in New York City who inquired whether Gold had any material from the Doctor, referring to Fuchs. Upon being advised in the negative, this Russian instructed Gold to meet Yakovlev within an hour at a certain place. Gold has identified a photograph of Pavel Ivanovich Fedosimov as representing this unknown Russian. Gold had no further contacts with Fedosimov. (S)

Information indicates that Fedosimov probably is identical with the head of the MGB in New York City during 1944 and 1945. XTS

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Harry Gold has further advised that in October, 1949, he was contacted at his home in Philadelphia by an unknown Russian who introduced himself by inquiring whether Gold remembered "John" and "the doctor," referring, according to Gold, to Yakovlev and Fuchs. Gold made arrangements to meet this Russian in New York City later in October, 1949, and kept the meeting. At that time the Russian questioned Gold in detail about his testimony before the Federal Grand Jury in 1947 and the effect it might have on Fuchs. He advised Gold that since he visited Gold's home he had made inquiry and determined that Fuchs was all right, was working and was furnishing information. Gold made arrangements with this Russian for further meetings every two months on a Sunday. He did not keep the December, 1949, meeting. He did go to the meeting place in February, 1950, but was not contacted, apparently because Fuchs had been arrested the previous Friday. Gold has denied any further contacts with the Soviets.

Gold subsequently advised that when he went to the meeting place in New York City in February, 1950, but was not contacted, he noted an individual pass him, smoking a cigar, as was part of the prearranged recognition signal, whom he believed might have been Julius Rosenberg, whose photograph appeared in a Philadelphia paper and was seen by Gold. Still later, Gold identified a photograph of Rosenberg as being the individual who passed him on the occasion in February, 1950, when the meeting was not consummated.

Gold also stated he obtained information and paid money to an American soldier in Albuquerque, New Mexico, in June, 1945, on the instructions of "John." This soldier has now been identified as David Greenglass. (A separate brief has been prepared concerning Greenglass.)

"Paul Smith," "Steve Swartz," and "Fred," have not as yet been identified. Alfred Dean Slack and David Greenglass have been apprehended on charges of violation of Section 34, Title 50, United States Code. On a plea of guilty Alfred Dean Slack was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment. David Greenglass has also pled guilty but is awaiting sentence at this time. Abraham Brothman and Miriam Moskowitz were arrested and tried on charges of obstructing justice. Brothman was sentenced to serve two years and to pay a fine of \$10,000 on Count One and to serve five years and pay a fine of \$5,000 on Count Two, the sentences to run consecutively. Moskowitz was sentenced to two years imprisonment and a fine of \$10,000 on Count One.

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Fuchs admitted that while in England prior to coming to the United States in 1943, he was in contact with two different individuals to whom he furnished information for the Russians. He has identified his first contact as Simon D. Kremer, a Soviet official who was the Secretary to the Soviet Military Attache in England and who has been identified by the British as a Soviet Military Intelligence agent. Fuchs has stated that he met Kremer through arrangements made by a Communist friend, Jurgen Kuczynski, who subsequently returned to Germany and was teaching at the University of Berlin in 1949. (S)(u)

Fuchs' second contact in England was a woman, whom he has now identified as Jurgen Kuczynski's sister, Ursula Beurton, whom he met near Banbury, England. He maintained contact with her until his departure for the United States in 1943. She arranged with him the details of his first meeting with his American contact in New York. (S)(u)

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Although Fuchs had been given instructions prior to leaving the United States, by his American contact, for a rendezvous with a Russian agent after his return to England in 1946, he failed to appear for the meeting. Subsequently, when he desired to again make contact with the Russians, he tried to locate Kuczynski. Failing in this, he approached Johanna Klopstech, a Communist, and according to Fuchs, a member of the party in Germany or Czechoslovakia. She also failed to locate Kuczynski but made contact with the Russians, apparently through the British Communist Party, and furnished Fuchs with instructions for a meeting with his last contact in England. Fuchs was in contact with this latter individual, who has not yet been identified, until February or March, 1949.

After Fuchs returned to England and after meeting with his last contact, he was furnished on two occasions with the name Mr. Sukhonlin, 2 Rue Adolphin Bartholdi or Bartholdy, Paris, France. He was told he might consider using this address and that there he would be placed in contact with persons possessing technical knowledge. Presumably, this was to be used as an emergency meeting place if he again lost contact with the Russians. Fuchs never used this address.

Sukhonlin is apparently identical with Vassili V. Soukhomline, a well-known Russian Social Revolutionary journalist. He was in the United States from September, 1941, to August, 1945, during which time he was connected with "France-Amerique." He was reported as pro-Soviet and contributed pro-Soviet articles to "Novosselye" and "Soviet Russia Today," pro-Soviet periodicals published in New York. He reportedly accepted a position as Paris correspondent of the New York pro-Communist Russian language daily "Russky Golos," in 1945. In February, 1949, he was characterized in an American Embassy dispatch from Paris as a Soviet agent who was connected with "Cahiers Internationaux", a publication financed by the Soviet Embassy in Paris.

The investigative responsibility for Dr. Fuchs during the first period he was in the United States was, by the general agreement regarding jurisdiction between the Manhattan Engineer District and the FBI, the responsibility of the Manhattan Engineer District. This is based on the fact that Fuchs was employed by the British and was attached to the Manhattan Engineer District. The Delimitations Agreement in effect, signed February 9, 1942, provided that the War Department would be responsible for the investigating of all civilian employees of the War Department, as well as civilians on military reservations or under military control. Major General George V. Strong, G-2, on April 5, 1943, in a conference with a Bureau official, Mr. E. A. Tamm, stated the War Department took complete responsibility for protective activities in connection with the Manhattan Engineer District project.