			e de la companya de La companya de la co
			Mr. Tolson
	Anited States Bept		Mr. Clogg
	Nederal Bureau		Mr. Clayle
	American Emba 1, Grosvenor		Mr. Root
	London, W. 1	S. 19	Mr. Tracy
	February 24,	1950	Mr. Nobr
		AZBANTSAL - AIR COURIER	Mr. Nesse
		REPORTAL - AIR COURIER	POUCH Street Gandy
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the	completion of the Bureau's fil	es in this matter, one p	hotostat
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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX March 31, 1950 SAC, NEW YORK DIRECTOR, JA TOURD BYTTRE 10/8/75 WAG/NOW By letter dated February 24, 1950, the Ometa Office furnished the following information concerning the true thickens obtained from following information concerning the University of Iosa, Iosa City, lower Prior to his employed at the following places: SECRET the employment application contained the following list of publications of Classified by Bouton (Bools) washington (Fiol.) Declassity, on: Hewark (Eng. V. R. 40 : 13 . Pro Joshnes MAR 31 1950 COMM - HB 62-58854

SECRET

The forwarding address of

This address was listed in 1946 at the time

a September 1,

1941, to the end of the 1946 semester SECTION W

A highly confidential foreign source has now made available a

Boston, Omaha, and Hewark Offices. cranners

SECRET

This same foreign source also furnished a sour of snother letter

rield Offices, grant - U

the confidential foreign source advised that
and that therefore
they should be held in strictest confidence, and coordingly, there
should be no dissemination of this material, and should it be
placed in an investigative report, it should appear in the
Administrative Section: SEGRET

parch 22, 1950 PERSONAI AND CONFIDERTIAL (0) 8 75 WAB/NEW Rear Admiral Sidney W. Souers Special Consultant to the President Executive Office Building Washington, D. C. My dear Admiral: In the investigation of Eall Julius Klaus Fuchs efforts have been made to have Fuchs interviewed by a representative of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Rowever, these efforts have been sunsuccessful to date. SEGRETI- [ ] Following the arrest of Fuchs, whose espionage were called to the attention of the British by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, an immediate request was made of the British Security Service to interview Fuchs for the purpose of identifying completely his espionage associates in the United States. At that time we were informed that no interview could be had until conclusion of the Fuchs trial. On March 1, 1950, the date on which the trial was concluded, we were informed that there could be no interrogation of Fuchs until the final disposition of Eppeal, a period of 21 days. On March 8, 1950, Fuchs apparently decided against appeal and interview by British authorities commenced again. The British Home Office was not receptive to Federal Birran of Investigation interrogation. CERNET On March 9, 1950, Sir Percy Sillitoe, British Security Service, advised that according to Sir Frank Newson, permarket Under-Secretary of State, the British Home Office would not be receptive to a formal request for a rederal Bureau of estimation interrogation for the following reasons (created) FBI RECEIVED-LADO GLev 1 RECORDED - 50

### CLOUET

- 1. It is not policy to permit interviews with prisoners during the 21-day period in which appeal from sentence can be made as it is presumed that the prisoner may change his mind and file appeal at any time during that period;
- 2. There has been no final determination as to any personant place of incarceration;
- 3. There are debate and Parliamentary questions pending in the House of Commons regarding this ease.

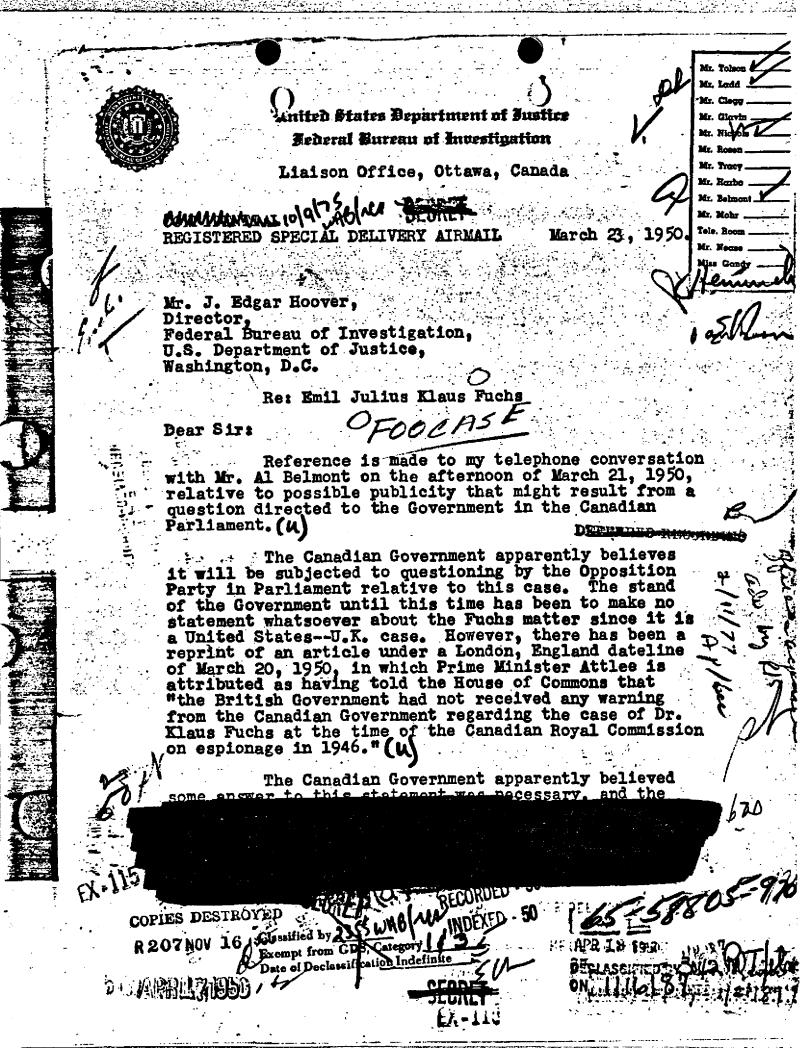
reason was probably the most important consideration to the Home Office, and indicated that the Home Office would not be receptive to any applications to interview Fuchs until these matters had been settled completely. His personal opinion was that the Home Office would view favorably a formal request through the State Department and the Foreign Office no earlier than one month, from March 9, 1950, and very probably within two months. SECRETY

With respect to Sir Frank Newsam, the permanent Under-Secretary of State for the British Home Office, information has been received from a resident of London who had been in the company of Sir Newsam in November, 1947, to the effect that Newsam is violently anti-American, and has accused Americans of being barbarians. (A)

In connection with this matter we have requested the Attorney General to take up with the State Department our desire to interview Fuchs and to make formal application through the State Department and the British Home Office for such permission. Cronsul

I am bringing the foregoing to your attention as I believe it will be of interest to the President and you. (A)

Sincerely yours,



Arnni

670

A clipping taken from the Ottawa "Journal" of March 20, 1950, reporting Prime Minister Attlee's statement is forwarded herewith. (U)

I will immediately advise the Bureau by most expeditious means of any further developments relative to this matter. (4)

Very truly yours,

Junn H. Bethel

Enclosures

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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 65-58805 Serial 970 enclosure

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

# Says Canada Did Not Warn **About Fuchs**

LONDON, March 20. - CP) Prime Minister Attlee said today the British Government had not received any warning from the Canadian Government regarding e case of Dr. Klaus Fuchs the time of the Canadian Roya commission on espionage in 1940

He was replying in the House of Commons to a question by Henry Strauss, Conservative member for Norwich South.

Fuchs, German-born British atomic scientist, recently was sentenced to 14 years' imprisonbetraying Wester ment for etomic secrets to Russia.

There have been reports th United States authorities, who first discovered that Fuchs was giving secrets to Russia, received their first tip from the notebook of a Soviet agent who was investigated in connection with the Canadian spy ring.

In Ottawa there have been unofficial but reliable reports that Fuchs' name was in a notebook that came into the possession the RCMP in their probe of the

1946 spy ring.
The name, however, was dis covered only recently when it became known there was an atomic information leak in England and investigators began backchecking on all possible sources of information on spies, including material accumulated in the Canadian probe.

It was then that Fuchs' name came to light, apparently a notebook. There has been indication in Ottawa that t RCMP gave British intelligence a tip or Fuchs in 1946.

DATE 1/16/87

304Z AUT/CH

Liaison Office. OTTAWA, Canada.

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

April 7, 1950 i

Transmit the following message to: SAC, KNOXVILLE

URCHNT

O FOOCASE, ESP-R.

BE MY TEL MARCH THIRD LAST. EXPEDITE INVESTIGATION AND SUBMISSION

PHOTOS PETER PERNTKY.

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65-58805

CC: New York by mail

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ffice Memorandum STATES GOVERNMENT DATE: March 10, 1950 DIRECTOR, FBI GUY HOTTEL, SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD TTN: MECHANICAL SECTION SUBJECT: OFOO CASE ESPIONACE-R (Bufile 65-58805) ReButel March 1, 1950. This office is in the process of checking the files of the State Department in order to obtain The film taken will be sent to the Mechanical Section for developing in groups as the pictures are taken. It is desired that the film packs be handled in such manner that the order of the negatives in each film pack can be determined later. This office will then be able to go directly to any photograph in the State Department files that proves to be defective in the developing and retake the picture. Work Com Jeths worker 10 | 65-58805

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Date of Declarational Indefinite 51 APR 19 1950 ~ 5 SELRET

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UNITED S

FOVERNMENT

Mr. D. M. Ladd

DATE:

March 14, 1950

A. H. Belmont

SUBJECT:

**⑤**FCOCASE

ESPIONACE - R

The purpose of this memorandum is to explain the phraseology appearing in the indictment to which Klaus Fuchs entered a plea of guilty on March 1, 1950. It will be recalled that the first count alleged a violation in Birmingham. (4)

Actually, the overt acts as we know them under American law would have been alleged as occurring in either London or Banbury, where the actual meetings with his Soviet contacts took place. The indictment, according to the Legal Advisor of MI-5, Mr. B. A. Hill, was drawn by a junior member of the staff of the Public Prosecutor on the basis of testimony\_ in the record at the February 10 hearing in the Bow Street Magistrate's Court. The only place shown in the Bow Street hearings for the period covered by Count One of the indictment was Birmingham, England, where Fuchs resided at the time

In Count Four of the indictment, the act of espionage is alleged to have taken place in Berkshire. From the interrogation of Fuchs, it is known that the meetings with his Soviet contact during the period of this count of the indictment were in London and its immediate environs. Here again, the record of the Bow Street hearings showed for this period only that Fuchs was residing in Berkshire and was working at Harvell, which is likewise in Berkshire.

Mr. Hill indicated that the counts in the indictment all mentioned places of residence rather than places of meetings, although it is noted that meetings actually did take place in New York (Count Two) and in Boston (Count Three) while Fuchs was temporarily residing in those general areas. (4)

The indictment is apparently good under English law and Fuchs has pleaded guilty to all counts and has been sentenced. (4)

ACTION:

Mone. This is for your information.(U)

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Office Memo andum • united states government

ro : Mr.

DATE: March 16, 1950

pely Robers

FROM :

C. H. Stanley

Belmont

SUBJECT:

FOOCASE

ESPIONAGE - R

#### PURPOSE

To request that any information developed in an interview of Henry Paul/Kalmus bearing upon his loyalty be furnished the Loyalty Section. It is noted that WFO was requested by letter dated March 8 to interview Kalmus who is the subject of a closed full field loyalty investigation. (%)

#### BACKGROUND

By memorandum dated March 8, 1950, from you to Mr. Ladd it is stated that the Washington Field Office received an anonymous telephone call on February 6, 1950, alleging that Henry Paul Kalmus, Physicist, National Bureau of Standards, was a Communist and a contact of Fuchs when Fuchs was in the United States. An attached letter to the Washington Field Office was approved which requested that Henry Paul Kalmus be interviewed for all information in his possession regarding Fuchs: contacts, activities, and background while Fuchs was in the United States (U)

A loyalty investigation of Henry Paul Kalmus has been conducted and reports were furnished the Civil Service Commission on May 26, 1949, and September 21, 1949. (121-11071)

#### STATUS

Pending. (U)

#### RECOMMENDATION

Since we have a closed loyalty investigation on Kalmus and since we are under a continuing obligation to furnish information bearing upon his loyalty to CSC, it is recommended that any information pertinent to his loyalty developed during the interview with Kalmus be furnished the loyalty Section. The Loyalty Section should also be advised at that time whether such pertinent information developed in connection with the Foocase may be disseminated to CSC.

DEC: Joje slook was ever so the state of the

RECORDED APR 13 1950

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### Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. A. H. HELMONT

FROM : C. E. HENNRICH CHAQ

SUBJECT: FOOCASE

ESPIONACE - R.

SERET

DATE: March 28, 1950

4-/

Purposet

To obtain authority to interview Dr. Hans won Hentig of the University of Colorado for all information he might possess concerning Fuchs. (U)

Background:

John Rindl, writer and former Tass correspondent in Vienna in the 1920's, has advised the New York Office that Dr. Hans von Hentig, now at the University of Colorado, formerly a professor at the University of Kiel, may have information concerning Fuchs' early life. Rindl described Von Hentig as a "German aristocrat, a liberal Social Democrat who was extremely interested in political subjects while at Kiel." It is noted Fuchs was at the University of Kiel as a student from the Fall of 1931 to the Spring of 1933 and

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The Bureau files reflect that Von Hentig was born June 9, 1887, in Berlin, Germany, and is reported to be the brother of Georg von Hentig, the former German Consul General at San Francisco. Hans von Hentig appears to have been employed at the University of Kiel as a Professor of Criminal Law and Criminology for four years some time prior to 1935. He was the subject of a Bureau investigation under the character, Alien Enemy Control - G, during 1943. The investigation was discontinued in November, 1943, when Edward J. Ennis, then the Director of the Alien Enemy Control Unit, Department of Justice, advised that no further investigation was desired. It was reported during the investigation that Von Hentig was a German criminal who was ousted from Germany in 1935 because he opposed Hitler. (A)

From October to March (probably 1936-37) Von Hentig was employed at Yale University in connection with courses in Criminal Law. After this, he worked on the United States Attorney General's survey of criminal release procedure. His services with the Department terminated on June 30, 1938. From July, 1939, to August, 1943, he was employed jointly by the State of Colorado and the University of Colorado as Director of the Colorado Crime Survey and Special Consultant to the Governor of the State of Colorado on criminal law administration. For one semester in 1941-42, he worked as a visiting Professor of Sociology at the University of Iowa and in the Summer of 1943, he again became connected with the University of Iowa; this

5 3 Attachment

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time as a member of the staff of the Language Area Program, which was a part of the Military Government Program. He was relegated to a minor position in the curriculum and became very dissatisfied, and in February, 1944, information was received that his services with the University would terminate at the end of the academic year because the authorities were dissatisfied with his work. At that time, he was said to be negotiating for a position with the University of Puerto Rico, and it was felt he would accept a position at that University. (100-172589).

In 1948, Von Hentig was employed as a Professor of Sociology at the University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Wissouri, and at that time, was apparently a frequent contributor of leading articles and book reviews to the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology of Northwestern University. (80-98-1274-12).

During the 1943 investigation of Von Hentig, he was reported to be very hostile towards the Nazis. Dean Phillips of the University of Iowa said there was something in Von Hentig's makeup which caused Phillips to feel Von Hentig was not a loyal American. However, Phillips had no factual basis for this opinion. (W)

During the investigation, students of Von Hentig at the University of Iowa reported to an official of the University that they violently disliked him, and he was said to display the attitude of a persecuted refugee and the students felt he disliked America and American institutions. The students reported they obtained the impression that Von Hentig was strongly nationalistic and "looked down" on anything American or non-German. This impression was merely the students' interpretation of Von Hentig's attitude and Von Hentig had made no statement to substantiate this opinion on the part of the students. (100-172589-18).(4)

Von Hentig has written the Director on a number of occasions in connection with criminal statistics, and in the past he has been furnished with copies of the Uniform Crime Reports. In several of his letters he has emphasized that he was the principal scientific expert of the German Criminal Police and the highest German courts. He has received courteous non-committal replies from the Bureau. He furnished the Director a copy of his article entitled "The Suspect," which appeared in the May-June, 1948, issue of the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology of Northwestern University. It is noted that Von Hentig used the Director's book, "Persons in Hiding," and Frederick L. Collins' book, "The FBI in Peace and War," on a number of occasions for material included in his article. His article is not critical of the Bureau. (80-98-1274-12).

In February, 1945, former confidential informant of the Philadelphia Office, furnished a copy of the article, "Communism and Nationalism," written by Ernst Boese, Hamburg, Germany, in 1930.



the opposition in Germany in the early twenties to the Disarmament Program, and in one instance, he refers to Dr. Hans Hentig as the leader of the Munich Nationalist Students and said Hentig wished to cooperate with the German Communist Party in the fight against disarmament. He said that Dr. Hans won Hentig became the military leader of the Red Army of Central Germany in 1923 at the time of preparation of the German Communist Party for the October revolution. Boese described the Red Army as having been dreamed up by more or less incapable "fools."

In identifying the Von Hentig spoken of by Boese said he was at one time a Professor of Criminology at Kiel and Bonn, and in 1945 was living in Colorado. He remarked that the facts spoken of by Boese referred to Von Hentig's stormy youth. (100-72924-538,pp.4-6).(W)

In October, 1936, Gordon Dean, a Special Attorney with the Department of Justice, forwarded to the Bureau a recommendation he had received from Ernest S. Griffith, Dean of the American University Graduate School, suggesting that Von Hentig might possibly be used by the Bureau as a lecturer in the Bureau's police training school. Griffith believed that Von Hentig had been the most important man in Germany in the line of criminology and criminal law and noted that he was very active in writing on these subjects. (1-12-32). (W)

In January, 1943, the Denver Office of the Bureau interviewed Von Hentig in connection with an investigation of Fred Kurty Schaefer, who was under investigation for alleged pro-Nazi sympathies. The report reflecting the interview contained no information indicating Von Hentig was not cooperative. (100-165935-2).

#### Status:

Pending.

#### Recommendation:

In view of information received that Von Hentig may be able to furnish information concerning the early student life and activities of subject Fuchs, it is recommended that the attached letter be sent to the Denver Office requesting this interview. (U)



SAC, Denver

sight

March 29, 1950

Director, FBI

BHIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, with aliasess Dr. Karl Fuchs, Klaus Fuchs, Klaus Entl Fuchs Espionage - B.

Classified by Sava Purt / Classified by Sava Purt / Classify on: OADR

RECORDED - 65 65 - 58805 - 975

The New York Office has advised that one John Rindl, a writer and former Tass correspondent in Vienna in the 1920's, has said that he believes Dr. Hans Vok Hentig, now a professor at the University of Celorado, may possess information concerning subject Fuchs. He mid that Fuchs graduated from the University of Kiel in Germany, and that Von Hentig was a former professor at this university. He described Von Hentig as a German aristocrat, a liberal Social Democrat, who was extremely interested in political subjects at the University of Kiel. (L)

The report of Special Agent Eugene E. Hangs dated January 19, 1943, at Denver, Colorado, entitled "Fred Kurt Schaefer, Internal Security - G; Alien Enemy Control," reflects that the Denver Office interviewed Won Hentig in sonnection with the Schaefer investigation, (Denver File 100-2616) (100-165935-2)

The Bureau files also reflect that Ven Hentig was the subject of a Bureau investigation in 1943 under the character, Alien Enemy Control. Denver was Office of Origin, and the information is found in Denver file 100-3096. The investigation of Von Hentig was discontinued upon advice received from the Alien Enemy Control Unit of the Department of Justice that no further investigation was necessary, and it is noted that no action was taken against Von Hentig. (100-172589)

It is therefore desired that the Denver Office immediately make arrangements to interview Dr. Hans Von Hentig in order to determine all information be known concerning subject Fuchs and his family. (u)

A copy of this letter is being designated for the Kenses City Office inasmich as information in the Bureau files reflects that Von Hentig left his employment with the University of Colorado in August, 1949, and the latest available information, with the exception of that furnished above by Mindl, is that in October, 1948, Von Hentig was a Professor of Sociology at the University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri. Accordingly, if the Denver Office should determine that Von Hentig is not located at the University of Colorado, Kansas City should be requested to determine if he is Sat the University of Kansas City. (U)

The following background-information-concerning subject Fachs is being farmished for your assistance in conducting this interviews (U)

He was born at Russelsheim, Commany, on December 29, 1911, being the son of Emil Fuchs and Elfe Wagner, His father was born on May 13, 1874, at Beerfelden, Germany. He is said to have a brother, Gerhard Fuchs, born October 30, 1909, at

See Kancas City

W: jogo W Co

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Classified by S. Chagory
Exempt from ODS, Chagory
Date of Declassified tour indefinite.

Buscelsheis, Germany, His eister, Eristel Fuchs Meineman, was born July 22, 1913, at Russelsheim, and he had another eleter, Blisebeth Fuchs Kittowski, whose birth date or place is not evailable, and the reportedly countied suicide in the Fall of 1948. (A) seconding to a highly raliable for According to a signed statement FRET Line of the second second The information set forth above as furnished by It is desired that this matter be handled at ence and a report promptly submitted. The New York Office is Office of Origin in this matter. (W)

SECRET



### Anited States Department of Iustics Rederal Aureau of Investigation

American Embassy 1, Grosvenor Square London, W. 1 February 20, 1950 ....

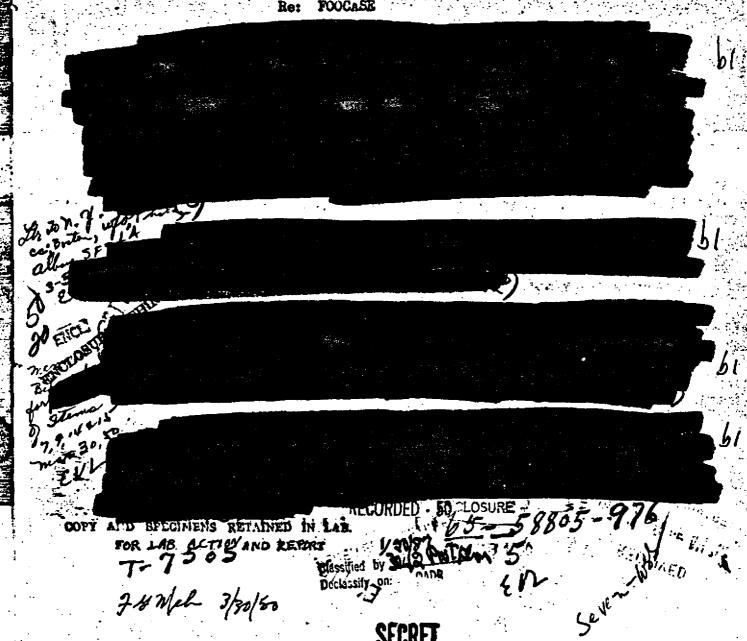


CONFIDENTIAL - AIR COURIER PUUCH

Director, FBI Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 2/20/50 Director, FBI Additional photostat material of possible interest to the bureau will be forwarded as soon as the photostats are available. Very truly yours, Lish Whitson Special Agent

Enclosure LW:LL





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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX Office Memorandum STATES GOVERNMENT DATE: March 30, 1950 SUBJECT: FOOCASE ESPIONAGE ' PURPOSE To obtain PACTS By letter dated February 20, 1950. This letter, together with the enclosed copies 51 the FECRET RECOMMENDATION It is recommended that in order that they may be supplied to the field. It also is measuremended that all of the enclosures to SA whitson's lette bearin RECORDED - 50 EJVLiho & 9 477 July 3/10/5 65-58805 Attachments

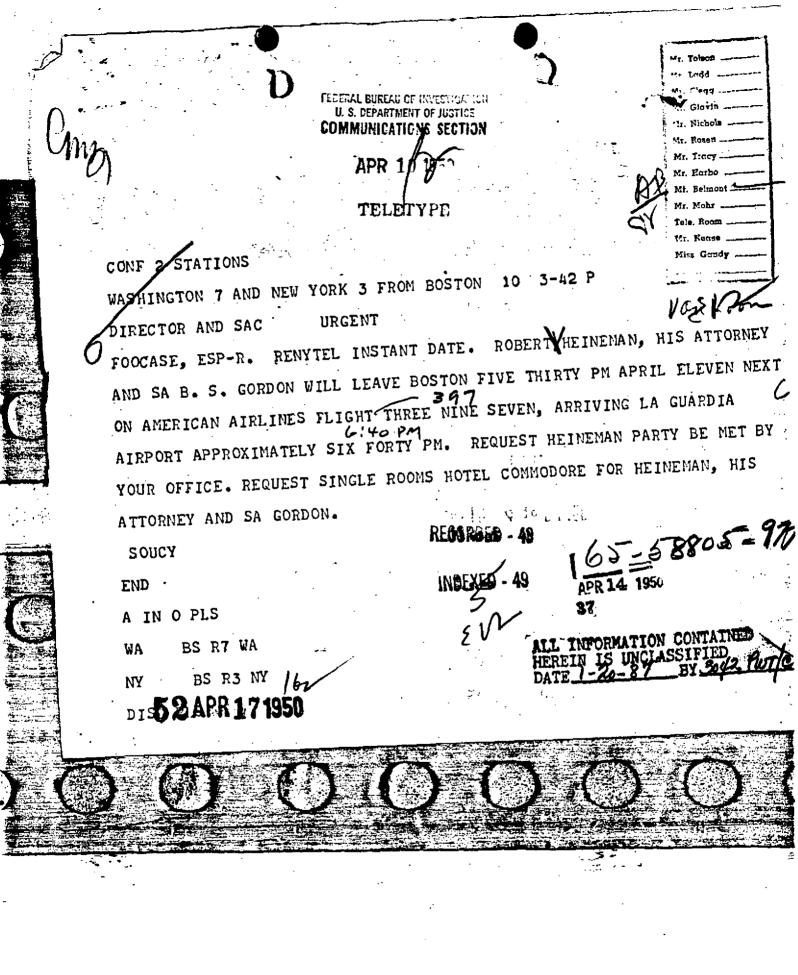
April 7, 1950 SAC, NEW YORK MIRECTOR, FEI ESPIONACE - I 65-58805-976 Reference is made to Bureau letter dated March 30, 1950, encleding \_X-115 RECORDED Reference is made to Bureau Istura obtained from REConstants copies of various documentary items obtained from Included in this material were four items in win oh were designated in referenced letter as Items 7, 9, 14, and 15. CENTER Enclosed herewith for each of the offices receiving this letter of each of these items. two cordes of the Boston (Enclosures) Washington Field Diffice (Enclosures) Philadelphia (Endlosures) 65-58805 EJVL:ho MC NOLOBUEE ATTACHED Classified by BILLES WE Exempt from CDS Date of Declaration in Indefinite Classified by 30/2 PWTelme Declaraily of MAILED 12 EBI APR 7 SUSIAEN SIVE P 1950 1 4R 7 12 32 M B R 226

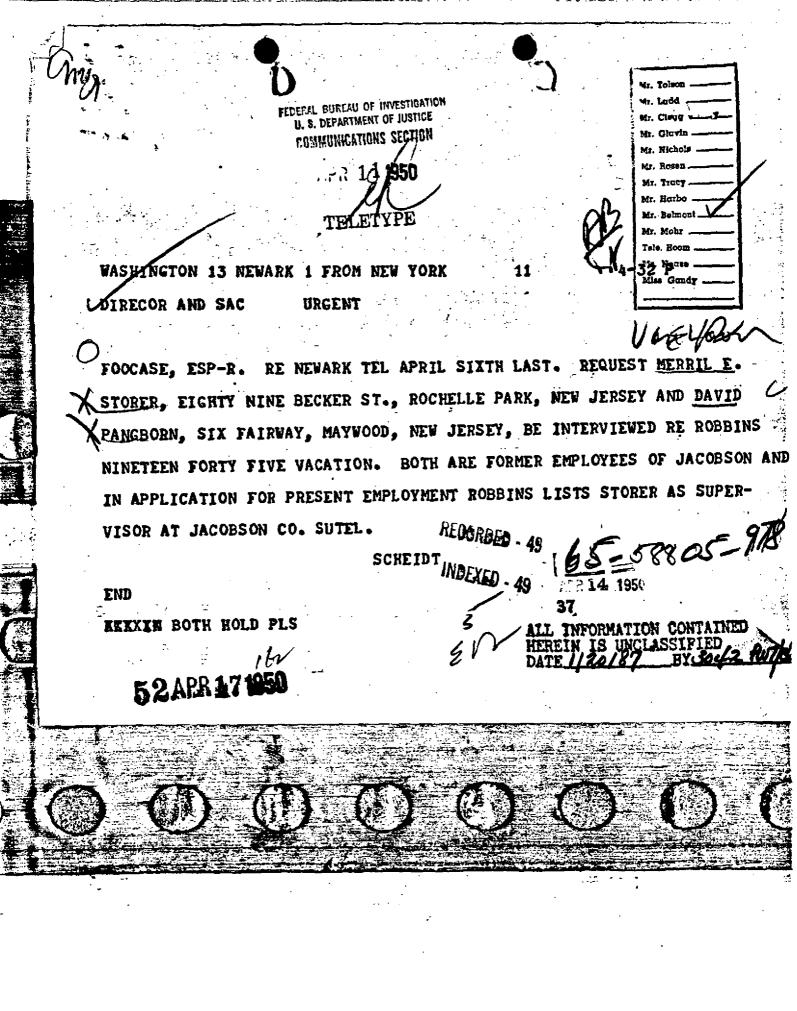


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DETROIT, MICHIGAN	3/30/50	3/17,24,28/50	FRED G. COOK SSZ
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DETAILS:	The following by Special A At St. Louis	g investigation wa gent (A) DOUGLAS O Michigan:	s conducted . CANNELL: (u)
	med the translation of translation of translation of the translation of transla	tober 18, 1939, to for the United Stavide the following  Male White 33 Birth June	mager, Michigan Chemical was employed by this company August 17, 1944, when he tes Government at Oak Ridge, background and descriptive Classified by Declassity and 19, 1916 ara Falls, New York
APPROVED AND FT T-F-R	7//) SPECIAL	AGENT GCUARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
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(De 65-2214)

Height Weight Ancestry 160 Italian TOP SE

Social Security No. 384-09-1705 Selective Service -

1940 Act: Registered with Local Board 1, Gratiot County,

Alma, Michigan. Order No. 1988

Former Address

12 Englart Street, Rochester, New York

Former Employers

3/29 to 9/35 - PETER J. BARRA, Rochester, New York, as a

filling station attendant;

7/36 to 9/36 - A. BONSIGNORE (Construction), Rochester, New York, as a mason's aide.

According to CURTISS, TODARO was single when he joined the company and shortly afterwards married a girl who was a resident of Rochester, New York. A search of the company files failed to reveal a photograph of TODARO. (W)

ELVIN D. RITCHEY, a chemist for the company, recalled that TODARO had received his degree in chemistry from the University of Michigan shortly before he secured work at the Michigan Chemical Corporation. TODARO'S home had been in Rochester, New York, and he was married to a woman whose first name was JOSEPHINA The wire appeared to be of Italian ancestry and had lived and met TODARO in Rochester, New York. RITCHEY related that last summer he learned that TODARO was residing at 400 South Maine Street, Mt. Prospect, Illinois, and that he was working for the Toni Wave Company, Chicago, Illinois. TODARO has been employed by this company for about three or four years and reportedly supervised the construction of plants for the Toni Wave Company in one or more European countries. (W)

RITCHEY supplied the following description of TODARO: / 4)

Age Height Weight Build Hair

51911 160 - 170

Medium to stocky 🧀 -

Dark, combed straight back, bald on top.

Eyes Complexion Features

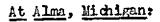
Dark Dark

Distinct Italian features,

prominent nose.

Scars and Marks Peculia rities

None High pitched voice



TOP SZCRET

Miss CATHERINE KENNEDY, Clerk, Credit Bureau of Gratiot County, Al6 State Street, informed that her records revealed that one CASPER TODARO, a former resident of 109 West Tyrell Street, St. Louis, Michigan, was residing at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and was receiving mail in care of Box 1265, on September 19, 1944. (A)

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent ROBERT L. M.YFIELD: (W)

### At Ann Arbor, Michigan:

Mrs. MAYME SUISHER, Receptionist, Alumni Catalogue
Office, Memorial Hall, University of Michigan, made available the files
of her office which reflected CASPER AIBERT TODARO entered the University
of Michigan in February of 1935 and received a Bachelor of Science Degree
in Chemical Engineering in September of 1939. TODARO'S home address was
listed as 96 Hand Street, Rochester, New York. His birth was listed as
June 19, 1916, at Magara Falls, New York. The files further reflected
TODARO'S father and Mother, FRANK and MARY CYTODARO, were both born in
Italy. No photograph or present address was disted for TODARO in the
Alumni files.

Mrs. THEIM. DYER, Secretary, Chemical Engineering Department, East Engineering Building, made available the file on TODARO which reflected no further information than recorded above. Mrs. DYER checked the American Institute of Chemical Engineers membership book for the year 1948, which reflected TODARO resided at 1486 Sheldon Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota, as of that time. Mrs. DYER advised she did not recall TODARO when he was at the University.

The Engineering College files reflected TODARO entered the University from Rochester High School in February of 1935 and received his degree in chemical engineering in 1939, September. There was a photograph of TODARO available which was submitted by him on admittance to the University. No additional information was available in the files of the Engineering College.

A check of the Indices of the Detroit Office failed to reflect any references on Suspect CASPER AIRERT TODARO. ( W)

#### ENCLOSURES

TO THE BUREAU AND BOSTON AND NEW YORK OFFICES:

Two photographs of Suspect CASPER ALBERT TODARO.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

ITOP SECRET

(De 65-2214)

<u>LEAD</u>



THE BOSTON DIVISION

At Boston, Massachusetts:

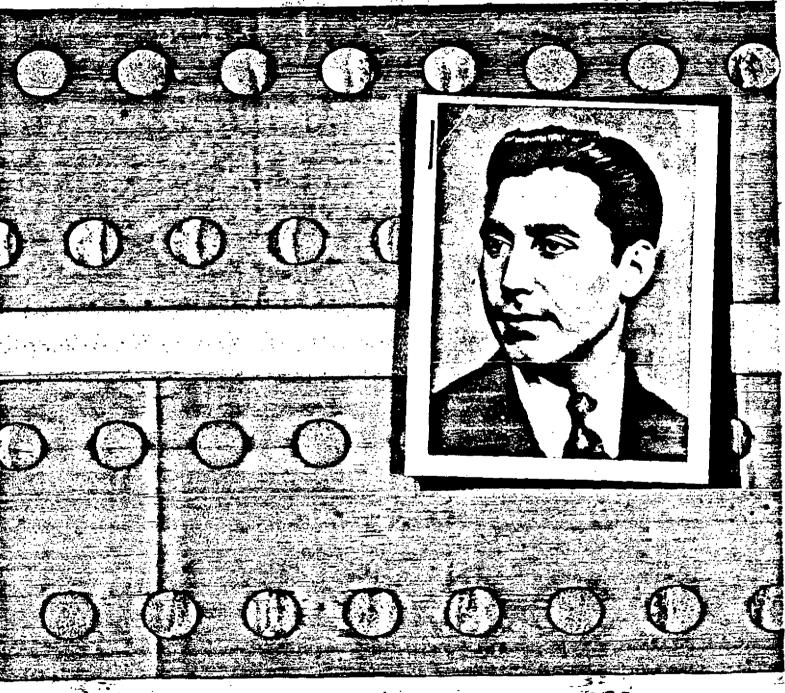
Will exhibit the photograph of CASPER ALBERT TODARO to BOBERT and KRISTEL HEINEMAN for identification with Unknown Subject, was

et cetera.

TOP OF CORP.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

REFERENCES: (65-58805) Report of Special Agent JOHN R. MURPHY, JR., New York, March 9, 1950.



enclosur 65-58805-979



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
4	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  Disposition of document in Harry Gold  65-57449 - 31
	For your information:
<b>@</b>	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 65-58805 Senal NR dated 3/22/50
XXXXX XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX TO DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 3/29/50

ROM

SAC, NEW HAVEN

SUBJECT: (

FOOCASE

ESPIONACE - R

He New York tel 3/28/50 and New Haven tel to Bureau and New York of same date. (71)

The files of the New Haven Office reflect that by letter dated April 20, 1943 entitled "PAULA S. KENT, INFORMATION CONCERNING", the Miami Office made available to the New Haven Office a photostatic copy of a letter dated 4/4/42 from one WALTER MOSENBERG, Havana, Cuba, to Mrs. PAULA S. KENT, 26 West Putnam Avenue, Greenwich, Conn. This letter was written in German and was intercepted at the Postal Censorship Station, Miami, Fla. The letter was forwarded by the Miami Office to New Haven because of the unusual phrasing of the letter, and contained the following phraseology: [77]

"The son of my partner was supposed to cable my friend HUGO GUTHMANN just like you and, as a matter of fact, it has to do with the same thing that you attended to for Juvie (?). I want to ask you to ask him at once whether he has attended to the matter, in case it was not yet undertaken, be so good as to have it given to you, and when you come to us you can bring it along. His address is Theo/Halten, New York City, 306 West 100 Str. Apt. 62 Telephone Riverside 3189. In case it is not yet settled (or done) be very positive with him for I believe it is very necessary!!! In no instance let yourself be talked down. I beg you to cable Hugh at once, how far the thing has gone for I intend to give you otherwise new instructions before your departure to us."

The report of SA DONALD F. NEMITZ (A) made at New Haven 1/15/43 entitled "PAULA S. KENT - INTERNAL SECURITY - G, DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS" (cc New York), reflected that investigation was conducted by the Greenwich, Connecticut Police Dept. on PAULA S. KENT at the request of the New Haven Office, and a report of the Greenwich Police Department dated 6/12/42 reflected that Mrs. PAULA S. KENT was residing at Apt. 3-B, Warwick Towers, 9 Elwood Place, Greenwich, Conn. This report further reflected

cc New York (2)

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that Mrs. KENT was interested in a family reportedly of Jewish origin who left Germany and resided for a while in Switzerland. Mrs. KENT reportedly made the financial arrangements for their passage to the United States through the New York Office of the Royal Bank of Canada, and this family had sailed from Lisbon, Portugal and were denied entrance to the United States, landing at Havana, Cuba. Mrs. KENT went to Cuba in the latter part of April, 1942 and stayed there for several days. (W)

The report of SA ALBERT SPENCER made at New Haven 4/29/43 in the same case reflects investigation developed that Mrs. KENT forwarded a check in the amount of \$3,000 to HUGO GUTHMANN to finance entry to the United States of one JUCZI KOHN. (W)

Report of SA ALBERT SPENCER made at New Haven 6/9/43 reflected that PAULA S. KENT has the alias of PAULA SA KLEIN. This report reflected an interview conducted by agents of the New Haven Office with Mrs. KENT at which time she advised that she was born in Hamburg, Germany in 1897 and had married one MAXXKLEIN, deceased. She stated she was general European representative for the Kayzer Hosiery Co. of New York; that she had two children, DAISY, presently residing with her husband ALDEN P. SULLIVAN, Captain in the U.S. Army, and a son HERBERT age eighteen, a student. She claimed United States citizenship through her parents and through the fact that she had married an American citizen. (%)

With respect to the money sent to Havana, Cuba, she stated she had sent that money to HUGO GUTHMANN for the expenses of JURSI KOHN, a Jewish refugee whom she was attempting to bring to the United States. She advised that Miss KOHN was then residing in Havana, Cuba, staying with WALTER ROSENBERG and working as a dress designer.

The above information is being forwarded to the Bureau and to New York in view of the fact that one WALTER ROSENBERG may have been the unknown contact of the suspected agent in the FOOCASE inasmuch as one WALTER ROSENBERG resides at 44 Soundview Drive, Greenwich, Conn. (%)

Joseph Arnold Robbins

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

74	YORK	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY	
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KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE	4-4-50 3	15,16,20,24-50	CHARLTON C. McSWAI	n wj
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•	Realth Phys	ics Division, Oak	Ridge National Labor	atory.
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2-Knoxville	1.			

#### Description:

Race:

White

Height:

5'9"

Weight:

157 pounds

Eyes:

Green

Hair:

Brown

Home address:

With parents at Purdin, Missouri

Other address:

1935-1942 Lincoln Memorial University, Harrogate,

Tennessee

1942-1944 Apt. 108, 327 Sixth Avenue, S.E., Minne-

apolis, Minnesota

1944-1947 604 Pennsylvania Avenue, Oak Ridge, Tenn.

1947-present 116 Euclid Circle, Oak Ridge, Tennessee IDB #1, Claiborne County, Tennessee

Selective Service:

Social Security:

Education:

Employment:

University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. (24-26 MA)

University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. (1928)

University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. (28-31, PE

Lincoln Memorial University, Harrogate, Tenn. (35-42)

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis (42-44)

Tennessee Eastman Corporation, Oak R dge, Tenn. (44) Fercleve Corporation (Assay Lab) Oak Ridge (44-45)

Monsanto Chemical Company (Health Physics) Oak Ridge

(45- )

Organizational Membership:

American Physical Society, New York

American Association of Physics Teachers, Evanston,

Illinois

Missouri Academy of Science, Columbia, Missouri

Sigma Xi

Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists

(45-46)

Nationality Background:

All parents and relatives born in U.S.A.

わつへ

A photograph of FORREST WESTERN was obtained from Mr. L. P. RIORDAN, Security Department, Oak Ridge National Laboratory. It is believed this photograph was taken in 1948. Two copies of said photograph are being forwarded as enclosures to this report to the Bureau, New York and Boston. (2

The personnel file of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, made available by Mr. RIORDAN, sets forth pertinent information as to background. While employed by the Fercleve Corporation from September 1, 1944 to September 1945, he held the position of Director of Plant Control Laboratory, S-50 project. He began with Monsanto Laboratory (Clinton Laboratories X-10) in September of 1945 at which time the S-50 project was discontinued.

He began his employment with X-10 as a Physicist in the Health Division and is now Associate Director of that department. In 1945 WESTERN had two children but their ages were not given. His wife's name is given as ISABEL DOROTHY ASHED. This also reflects that WESTERN's father, W. WESTERN, was born in the state of Missouri.

No attempt has been made to determine the absentee dates of WESTERN during the period 1943-1946 as this would entail considerable checking of weekly records in the current payroll and retired records.

Mr. RIORDAN expressed the opinion that although WESIERN was never assigned to do work at Los Alomos for any continuous length of time it is still highly possible that he may have been sent to that area for short term special assignments.

Photographs of Captain G. L. AGNOR, Major WALTER STAGG, Colonel C. D. NICHOLS, and Colonel MARK C. FOX were furnished to the Bureau, New York and Boston Offices by Knoxville letter dated February 17, 1950. (26)

Reference report requests information on E. P. WILSON mentioned by T-24 of reference report. No record could be found for E. P. WILSON but information is being set forth on THOMAS P. WILSON who is probably the individual referred to. (74)

The "discontinued" personnel file for THOMAS P. WILSON as maintained by the Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Division of UCC&C was reviewed. According to this file, WILSON completed a PSQ for the Manhattan Engineers on August 1, 1945, at which time he gave his address as 151 Sip Avenue, Jersey City, New Jersey. On this it is shown that he was born September 4, 1918 at New York City. He is described as being: White, 5'10 3/4" tall, weight 150 pounds, brown hair and blue eyes. His father, THOMAS KINLOCK WILSON, was born in Scotland and his mother, SARAH DANA/LOOMIS WILSON, was born in the United States. He was not married at the time of this questionnaire.

The file reflects employment at the following places:

C. K. Williams Co. Easton, Pa. (3 months while in school)
Sharpe and Dohm, Glenolden, Pa. (3 months while in school)
National Bureau of Standards, D. C. (3 months while in school)
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2 years
M. W. Kellogg Company, Jersey City, New Jersey (8-42 until Kellex)

Organizational membership reflects:

Washington High School Cadet Corp, 4 years
Delta Tua Delta
Phi Beta Kappa
Alpha Chi Sigma

He gave the following references:

Professor E. BRIGHT WILSON, JR., Mallinckrodt Chemical Company, Cambridge Mass. Professor R & WHITNEY, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. Judge W. PASTAFFORD, 1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D. 3 (W)

He worked for the Kellogg Corporation from July 26, 1942 until March 29, 1943, when he transferred to the Kellex Corporation, both in New Jersey and New York City. He began employment with Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation on February 2, 1946 where he remained until termination [16]

While in New York City he resided at 740 West 187th Street. He received a B.A. degree in Chemistry at Amherst College in 1939 and a PhD as well as MA at Harvard University from 1939 to 1943. [W)

Travel slips located in the Kellex files maintained by the United States Atomic Energy Commission, Retired Records Section of Oak Ridge reflect the following visits by WILSON:

> 5-18-44 To Bell Laboratories to see Dr / KOHMAN re K-25 Plugging.

6-21-44 To SAM Lab, Nash Bldg. NYC, to see W. F. LIBBY re Conference on K-1.

6-30-44 To Princeton to see G. C. JORIS to discuss Pluggine

To Bell Lab, Murray Hill, N. J. to see KOHMAN re 7-11-44 recent Plugging data.

To Easy Area, Deepwater, N. J. for Signal Corp. 9-7-Phila., Pa., to see Captain C. W. SWARTOUT re 10-7-44

radio installation in Government vehicles.

5-17-45 To Princeton to see H. S. TAYLOR re K-25 recovery systom.

A photograph of WILSON taken in 1946 was contained in the K-25 file and copies are being forwarded as enclosures to this report to the. Bureau, New York and Boston. W.

Weekly Attendance Records of the Kellex Corporation were checked concerning WILSON for the period of his employment. The following absences were noted:

> Entire week (M,T,W, - AA-8 and Tn., and F,-A-0) 1/3-9/44 9/7-8/44 Thursday and Friday - LA 7/4/44 Tuesday - H-8 7/17-23/44 Vacation 10/18/44 Wednesday AA-8

12/11/44 Monday AA 11/23/44 Thursday - holiday 12/25/44 Monday - AO 1/23-25/45 Mon., Tues., Wed. - AA Tuesday - LA 4/27/45

While the above are the only absences noted on these records it is possible that WILSON was not at work on other dates not noted. This is due to the possibility that he may have been away on official business and would still be credited for the hours worked according to the payroll records. \

ENCLOSURE TO BUREAU: Two copies of photograph of FORREST WESTERN

Two copies of photograph of THOMAS P. WILSON ENCLOSURE TO NEW YORK: Two copies of photograph of FORREST WESTERN

Two copies of photograph of THOMAS P. WILSON

ENCLOSURE TO BOSTON: Two copies of photograph of FORREST WESTERN

Two copies of photograph of THOMAS P. WILSON.

-REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN-



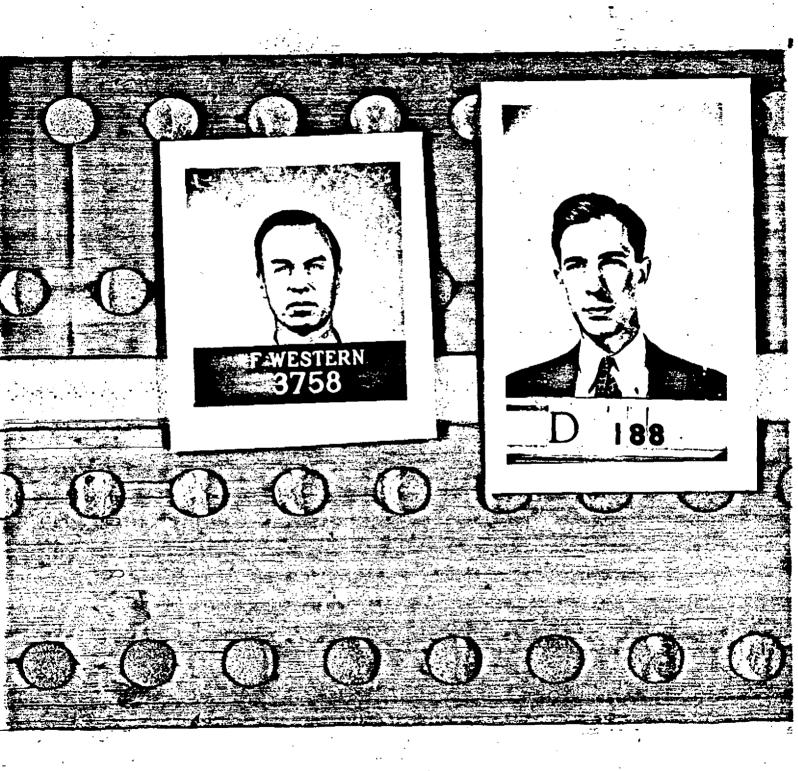


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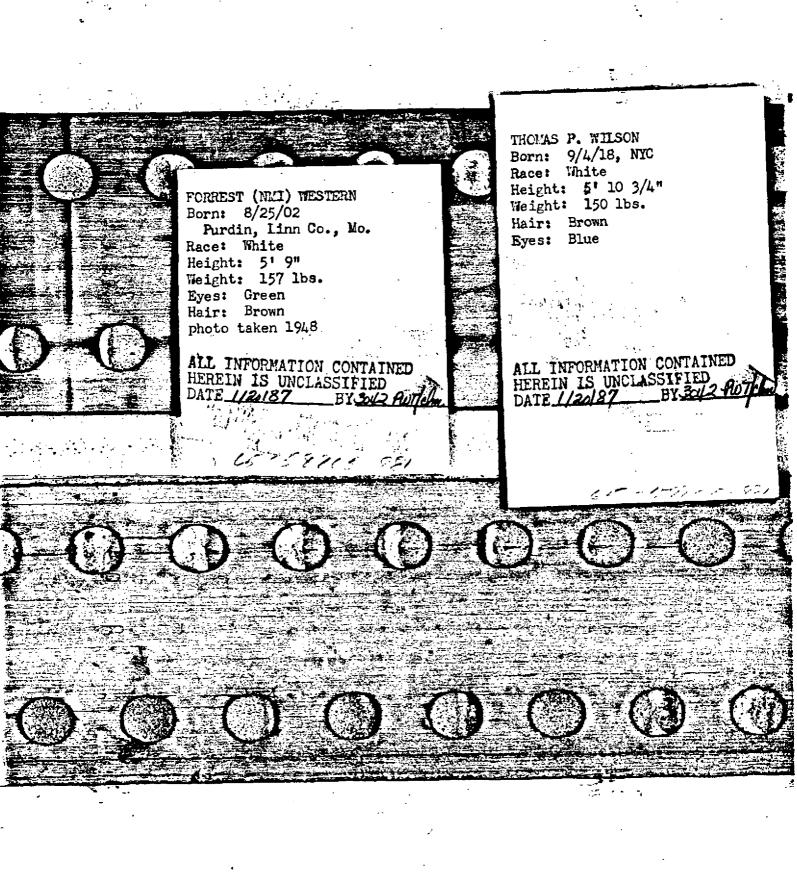
Copies of this report are being sent to Boston due to outstanding leads in that district.

REFERENCE:

Bureau file 65-58805
Report of SA JOHN R. MURPHY, JR., dated 3-9-50 at New York (24)



enclosure 65-58805-981



COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 1 1) 150

 $\mathtt{TELETYPE}$ 

Mr. Horbo —
Mr. Belmont —
Mr. Mohr —
Tele. Room —
Mr. Negre —

Mr. Ladd — Mr. Clogg -Mr. Glavin

Mr. Rosen

Mr. Tracy

Miss Goody

WASHINGTON FROM NEW YORK 2

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5-44P

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DIRECTOR URGENT

FOOCASE, ESP - R. POBBINS LEFT WORK AT FIVE PM, TENTH INST. PROCEEDED
TO ONE FIVE NINE EAST EIGHTY SIXTH ST., MANHATTAN, SAME ICE CREAM PARLOR, WHERE HE HAD MILKSHAKE. DID NOT MEET ANYONE THERE. THEN WALKED
DIRECTLY TO ONE ZERO EIGHT EAST EIGHTY FIRST ST., NYC, WHICH IS LARGE
APARTMENT BLDG HOUSING NUMEROUS DOCTORS AND DENTISTS OFFICES. NOTED
ROBBINS, ACCORDING TO SS FILE, SUFFERS FROM CARDIAC CONDITION. POSSIBLE
HE HAS REGULAR MONDAY PM APPOINTMENT. DREHER LEFT NY FOR GREENWICH
AT FIVE FIFTY PM, APRIL TEN. EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO CONFIRM FACT
ROBBINS VISITED DOCTOR OR DENTIST. AFTER LEAVING THIS ADDRESS ROBBINS
WENT DIRECTLY HOME.

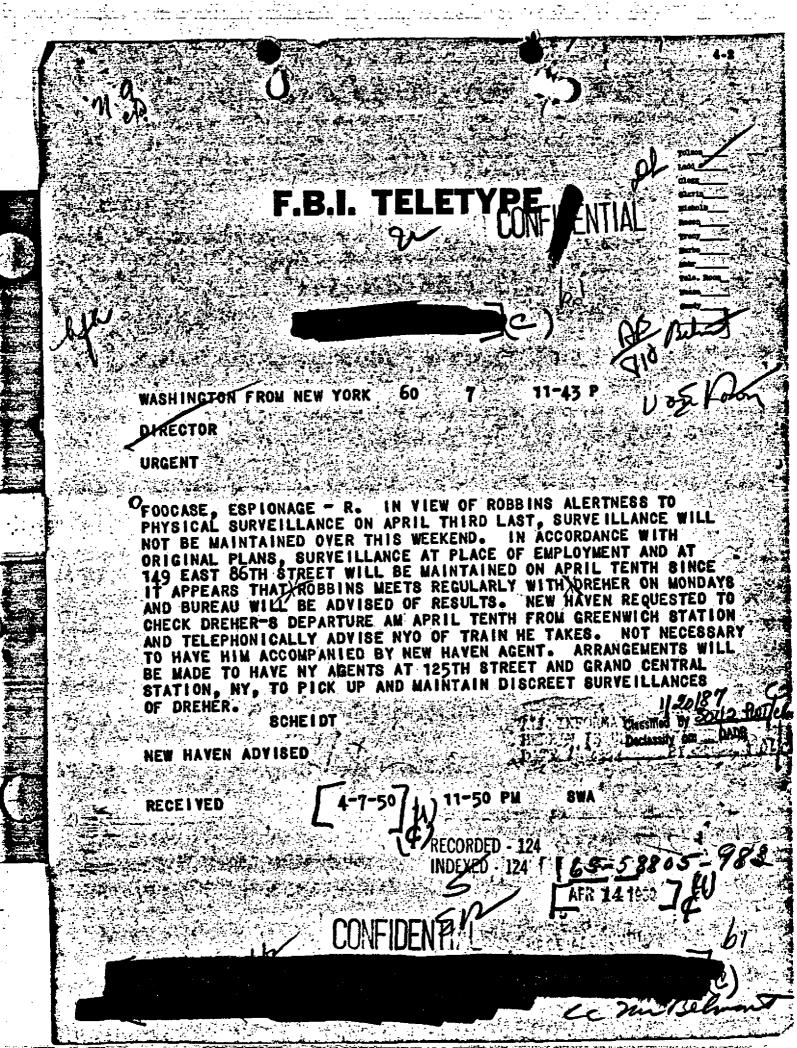
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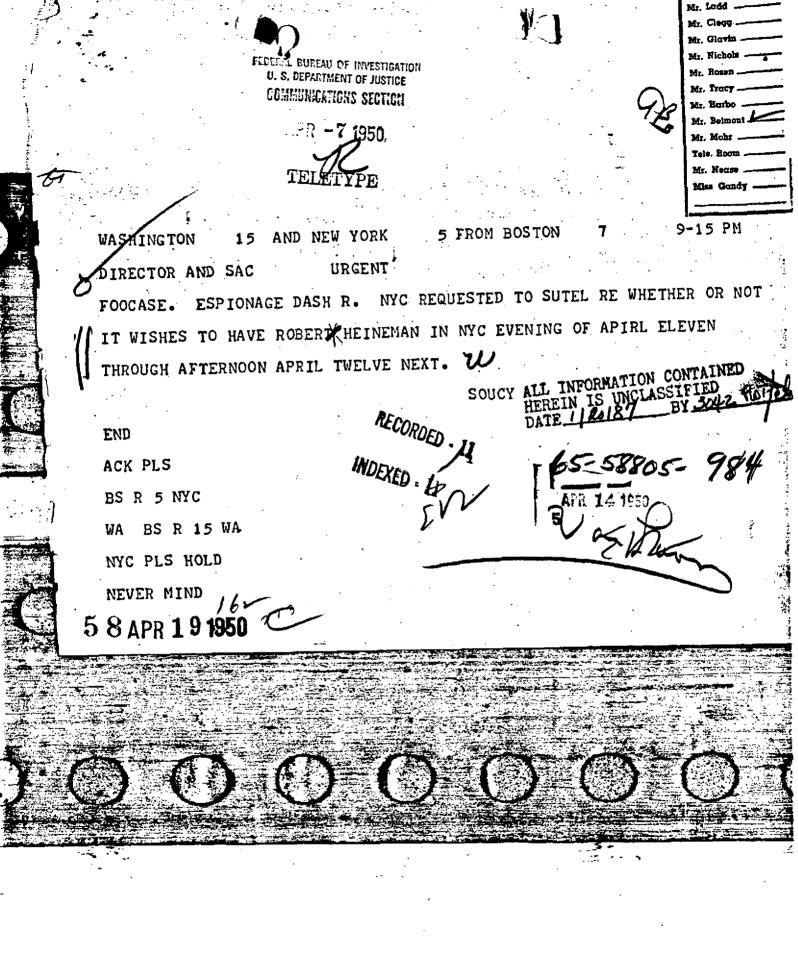
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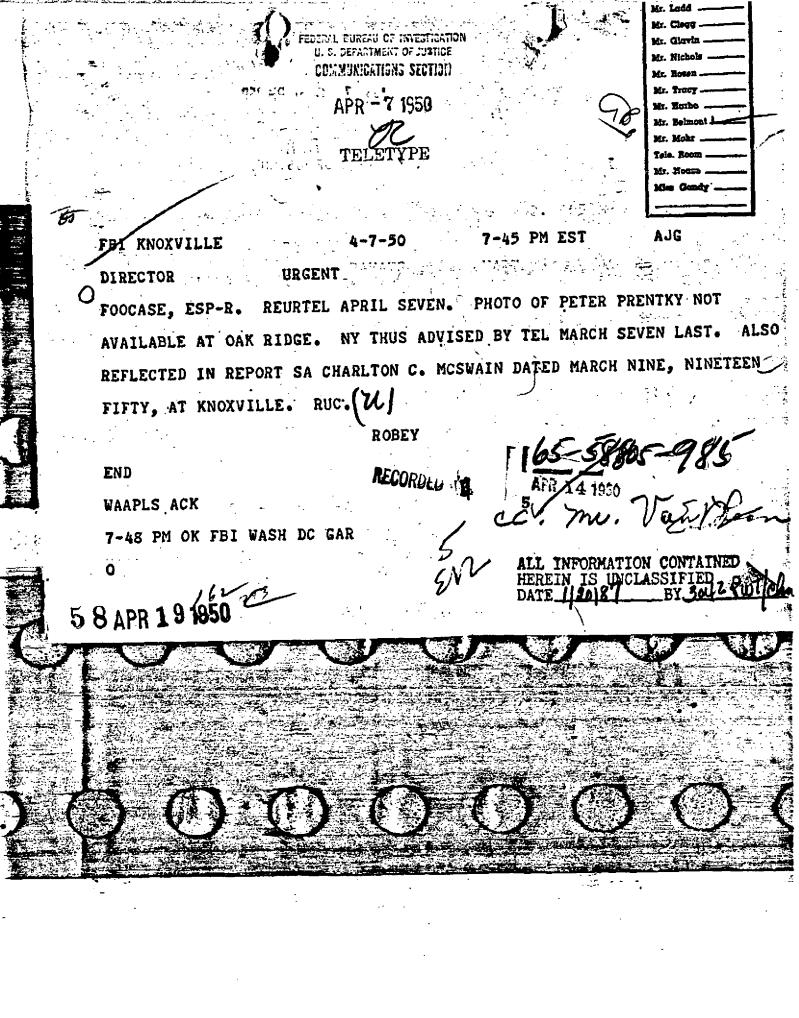
Mr. Tolson



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# F.O.I.A.

# JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL

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VOLUME NO. 25

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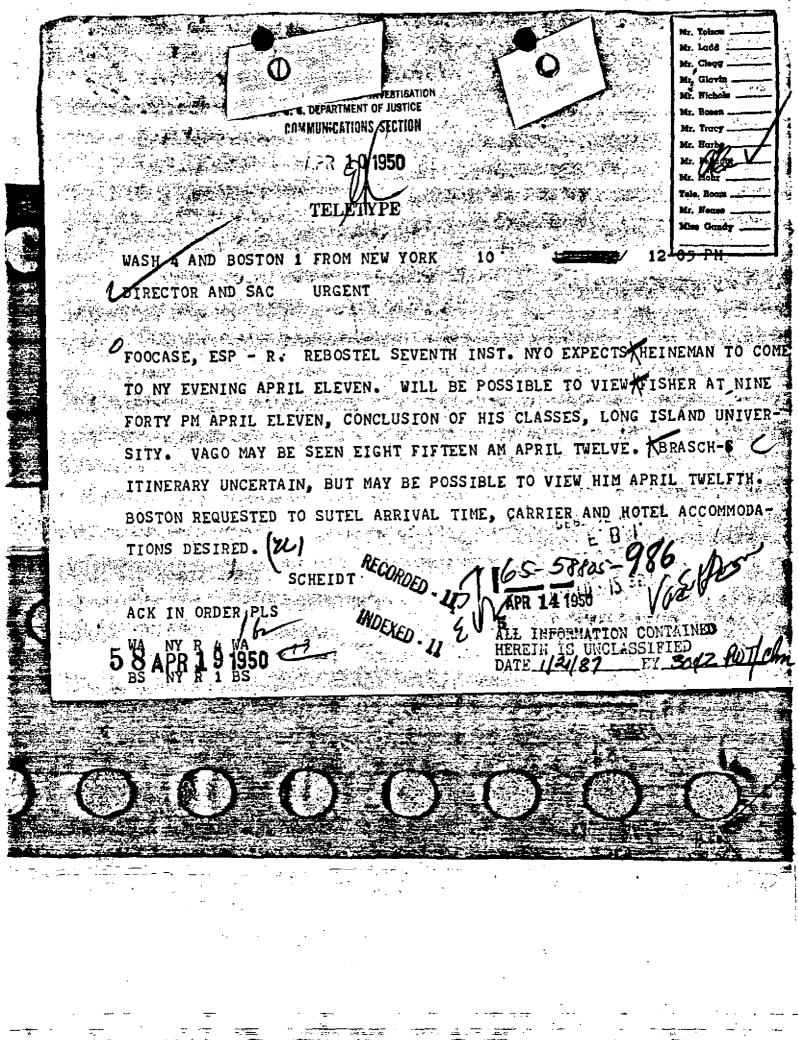
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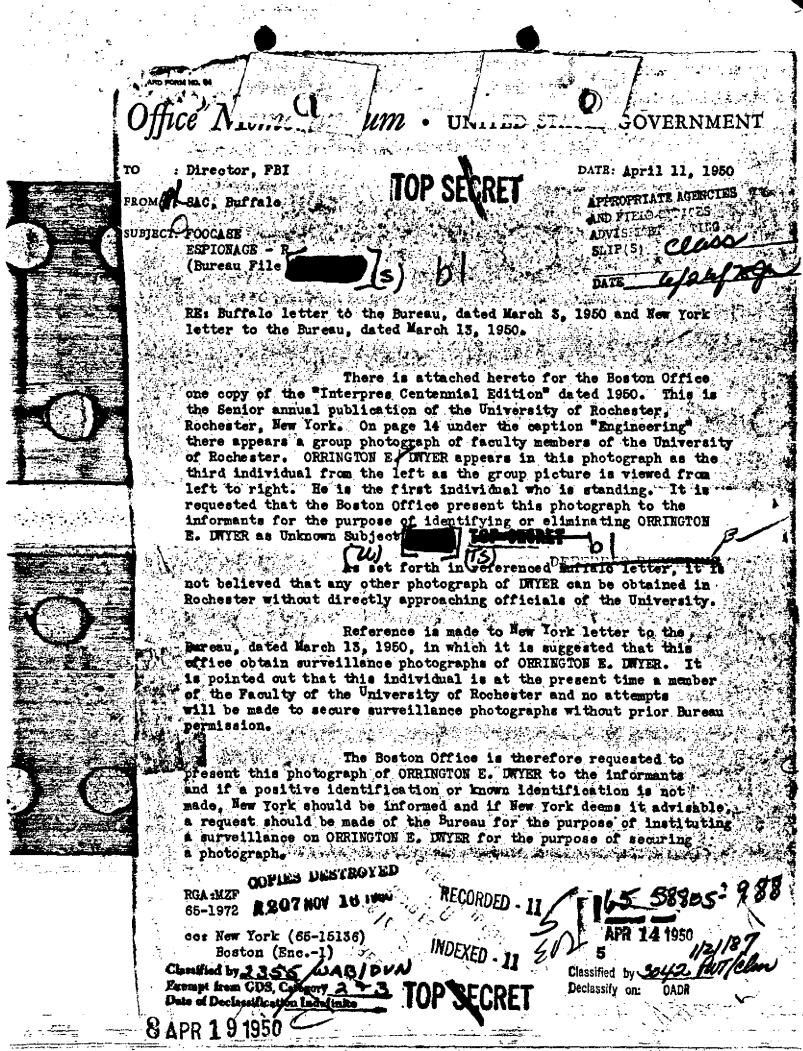
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Communications section CONF TWO STATIONS WASHINGTON 16 AND NEW YORK 7 FROM BOSTON 🞏 URGENT DIRECTOR AND SAC FOOCASE, ESPIONAGE DASH R. KRISTEL HEINEMAN NOW CONFINED TO SOLITARY WARD BECAUSE HER CONDITION HAS DETERIORATED STEADILY FOR PAST WEEK. DOCTORS BELIEVE CONDITION TEMPORARY AND THAT SHE CAN POSSIBLY BE INTERVIEWED APPROXIMATELY APPIL THENTY NEXT. SHE IS EXTREMELY DEPRES ED, ANDRY AND RAS BEEN ON HUNGER STRIKE. DOCTORS STATE HER CONDITION IN NO WAY OCCASIONED BY BUREAU INTERVIEWS BUT APPARENTLY RATHER BY HER REALIZATION THAT SHE HAD BEEN THAN OUT YEAR FOR BUREAU-S INFORMATION ROBERT MEINEMAN VISITED HOSPITAL LAST WEEK INQUIRY WAS ADVISED BY DR. HADLEY THAT BUREAU NO WAY CONTRIBUTED TO HER INFORMATION AND UNLESS DOCTORS ADVISE TO CONTRARY NEXT INTERVIEW HER WILL BE ON PRIL TWENTY FCORDED APR 14 1950 WA NY DISC



Letter to Director April 11, 1950 FOOCASE ESPIONAGE . Durous File The 1950 Edition of Interpres which is attached hereto for the Boston Office should be returned to this office so that it maybe returned to its owner, Miss MARJORIE HAIRE, 254 Alexander Street, Rochester, New York. TOP STCRET

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMEN

DIRECTOR, IBI SAC, BALTIMORE SUBJECT: ESPIONAGE -R

Re New York teletype 2/25/50.

(Bu file 65-58805)

A review of the Security Index Cards of this office was made, in accordance with instructions contained in referenced teletype. As a result thereof, the following possible suspects were developed. However, it should be noted that in each instance there are serious discrepancies between the descriptions given by DR FUCHS and the descriptions of the individual subjects.

DR. ALBERT ELANUEL ZLUMBERG:

(Bureau file 100-23614)

Race . Sex Born Place Height Weight Build

Eyes

Hair

Face

Complexion Appearance Pecularities Residences

Parents

Came# 36,719 White Male 8/10/06

Baltimore, Md. 5171

165-170 1bs. Medium, erect carriage Brown, wears rimless glasses. very near sighted

Dark brown, straight, parted in Round, smooth shaven, meditated

expression Medium

Neat, well dressed Never observed wearing a hat (Present unknown)

Former resident - 2406 Liberty Heights Ave.. Baltimore. Md.

Father - MICHAEL M. BLUMBERG Mother - ANNA GOODWIN BLUMBERG Both born in Russia

RES: mms 65-1708 CCs - Boston (Encl) New York (Encl) VIFO (Encl

100-95 100-1568

100-11983 121-1309

SE 22

RECORDED -

DATE: March 1, 1950

COPIES DESTROYED

R207 NOV 16 1300

DIRECTOR FBI FROM: SAC. BALTO.

FOOCASE - ESPIONAGE - R

DR. ALBERT EMANUEL BLUMBERG (cont.d)

Education Johns Hopkins Univ., 4 years, A.B. degree in 1927; Yale Univ., 1 yr.

M.A. degree in Philosophy; Univ. of Paris, Sorbonne, and Univ. of Vienna.

Ph.D. in Philosophy Employment Instructor, Johns Hopkins Univ.

Philosophy, 1930-37; Instructor, Balto, Workers School, 1937-39; Instructor, Phila, Workers School. 1937-39

A review of BLUMBERG's file reflects that he travelled extensively during 1942-43 as the Legislative Representative of the National Committee of the Communist Party and State Chairman of the CP, District #4, Maryland-Washington; D. G. ... . mir stiere hierarie

BLUMBERG is presently carried in this office as both a key figure and top functionary.

Enclosed herewith is a photograph of subject BLUMBERG, taken probably in the early 1940s.

By copy of this letter, the Boston and New York Offices are being supplied with a copy of this picture.

KOTELCHUCK:

(Bureau file 100-343928)

Race :

Sex : Male Born

1/18/11 or 2/15/11. Poland Lyes Light brown

Hair :

Black, receding hair line very thin and bald in spots.

Characteristics Double chin, heavy jaws, clean shaven, visible beard under skin. prominent nose, brown hair on back of hands, no rings, thin lips,

distinct dimple in chin Soc. Security # 220-14-9516

Residence 3915 Wabash Ave., Balto., Md. Business

Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute, 110 N. Paca St., Baltimore, Md. - Instructor

DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, BALTO. FOOCASE - ESPIONAGE -R

### ABRAHAM KOTELCHUCK (cont'd)

Occupational

Background

Control of the second Naturalized, claims derivative citizenship Citizenship: Former residence 1942-43, 2910 Reisterstown Rd; 1943-46. 1 Chesapeake Court, Swan Meadows, Aberdeen, Md. 1947-(?) 210 Ballou Court, Balto., Md.

Father - DAVID KOTEL CHUCK, deceased; of

Polish-Jewish ancestry; Mother - SARA ELMAN KOTELCHICK, 267 Dallas

Court, Balto., Md.; born 1891 in Poland. Brother- JOSEPH, age 16; address same as mother's

Sister- TILLIE NORMA, age 20, same address as mother's

Brother-MAX, age 32; 344 Starr St., Brooklyn, N.Y.

Sister- DOROTHY OSTROFSKY, 330 Dallas Court, Balto., Md.

Son-DAVID, age 9 in 1945

1939-42 - Federal Security Agency, 109 Market St., Baltimore; 1942-43 - Asst. Physicist, Norfolk Navy Yard,

Baltimore Branch, 112 S. Gay St., Balto.; 1943-46 - Physicist, Aberdeen Proving Ground,

Aberdeen, Md.: 1949 to date - Instructor, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Institute, 110 N. Paca St., Balto.

1930-34 - New York Univ., B.A. in Physics; Education 1934-35 - Graduate School, Columbia Univ., NYC - Master's degree in Physics.

Subject KOTELCHUCK is presently being carried as a key figure in the Baltimore Office.

A photograph of subject KOTELCHUCK is enclosed herewith. In all probability, the photograph was taken approximately 1943.

The Boston and New York Offices by copy of this letter will receive a copy of this photograph.

DIRECTOR, FBI TO: FROM: SAC. BALTO.

TOOCASE - ESPIONACE - R RE:

JAMES LOUIS GINSBURG, WA. JIMMIE: (Bureau File 100-24594)

Male . \* 3/29/04. Postova, Russia Born 180 lbs. Weight 6180 Height :

Brown Hair: Eyes Brown ' Light

Complexion

Marital Status Married Scar on left palm near thumb. Scar s

2803 Allendale Ed., Balto, Md. Residence Louis Sachs & Sons, wholesale Business grocers, 106 W. Barre St.,

Balto., Md.; salesman since 1932 21.6-91-4009

Soc. Security Naturalized 9/11/33 in the U.S. District Citizenship Court. Balto. Md.; Certificate #13227

Mother- ANNA SCHNEIBERG Relatives

Wife- DOROTHY GINSBURG, nee DOROTHY GERTRUDE ROSEN

(GINSEURG has no children) 6 years elementary school; 22 yrs. book-Education keeping. YMCA: 3 months salesman course, Johns Hopkins Univ

Subject GINSBURG is presently being carried in this office as a key figure

to account the training states to be a considered पर्यंत्र अन्तरे प्र<sub>चित्र</sub>योगे हरी प्रचार होता. A copy of a photograph of GINSBURG is being enclosed with this letter.

The Boston and New York Offices will receive a copy of this photograph by copy of this letter. Market and

It should be noted that subject GINSEURG is the central of the three figures appearing on this photograph.

In addition to the above, the Bureau's attention is called to the reports of Special Agent EDWARD G. GCUGH, dated June 17, 1949, and February 24, 1950, entitled "RONALD WILFRID GURNEY, (Bureau file 121-1577). A review

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC BALTO,

RE: FOOCASE - ESPIONAGE - R

reveals that GURNEY was a contact of DR. FUCHS,

The following is a description of GURNEY, as obtained from his Personal History Statement and Request for Report of Loyalty Data on Applicant and Appointee dated October 20, 1948, and Jamuary 6, 1950, respectively:

White Race Sex Male 611 Height 160 lbs. Weight Brown Eyes Brown Hair Complexion Fair : Citizenship British First papers filed 9/20/46, Application #564822 7/1/98. Cheltenham, Glos, England Date of Birth 1898-1941 - 12 Wellington Square, Residences Cheltenham, England 425 Riverside Drive, NYC 1941-43 -452 Riverside Drive, NYC 1943-(1) -115? E. 56th St., Chicago, Ill. 1947 -5525 Blackstone, Chicago, Ill. 1948 -Rensgatan 15, Stockholm, Sweden 1939-40 5426 Ellis, Chicago, Ill. 1947 1947 to date - Civilian Employees Barracks, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen, Md.: 4230 Loch Raven Blvd., Balto. Md., and 201 Ridgemede Rd., Balto. 1911-16. Cheltenham College, England; Education 1919-26. Cambridge Univ., England, Ph.D. 1926-28, Princeton Univ., Princeton, N.J. 1939-40. Wenner-Grens Institute, Univ. of Employment Stockholm, Sweden: 1941-43, Commonwealth Fund, NYC; 1943-46, Ballistic Lab., Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. 1946-48, Atomic Energy Comm., Argonne, Mational Lab., Chicago, Ill. Johns Hopkins Univ., Balto., Md.

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC. BALTO.

RE: FOOCASE - ESPIONAGE - B

RONALD WILERID GURNEY (cont'd)

Relatives Mother - EMILY CONSTANCE TAUNTON

12 Wellington Square, Cheltenham, England;
born April 1868, Redlynch, England

Father - WALTER GERALD GURNEY, deceased, 1930;
born 10/30/60, England

Wife - NATALIE KOUTEINIFOFF, born 10/30/08,
St. Petersburg, Russia; married 8/30/30,
London, England; passport #C-128277.

Attempts were made to obtain a photograph of GURNEY at both the Aberdeen Proving Ground and the British Consulate in Baltimore without success.

Dr. A. H. CORWIN. Chemistry Professor, Johns Hopkins University, who has been frequently contacted by agents of this office in the past, and who has furnished reliable information, was interviewed on February 27, 1950, in an attempt to learn the author of the scientific paper, "Problems of the Practical Application under Production The Thermal Diffusion of Gases," reportedly written in December of 1944 by Dr. FUCHS' contact.

Dr. CORWIN made a search of the indexes of the publication "Chemical Abstracts" for the years 1943 through 1949, inclusive, in an effort to find a paper so titled. He also searched for such an article that might have been written by a JOSEPH MORERTSON for the same years. This search proved fruitless.

Dr. CORWIN expressed the opinion that from the title of the article and the time that it was reportedly written, it had been classified and would therefore appear only in the indices of the Atomic Energy Commission maintained in Washington, D. C. He also suggested that it may subsequently have been summarized in a book entitled "Engineering Development in the Gaseous Diffusion Process." by MANSON EPNEDICT and CLARKE WILLIAMS, published by McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, N.Y., 1949. He stated that, to his knowledge, MANSON BENEDICT is now living in or near New York City. This book, according to Dr. CORWIN, contains a summary of various scientific papers written over the period of the last few years, including the war years.

A copy of this book has been located at the Enoch Pratt Free Library. Baltimore, but is presently out on loan. It has been placed on reserve and the credit list will be reviewed by the Baltimore Office as soon as the book is available.

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, BALTO,
AE: FOODASE - ESPIONAGE - R

It is suggested that the New York Division locate and interview MANSON BENEDICT to learn whether or not be is acquainted with the author of this article.

Done

It is also suggested that the Washington Field Office attempt to determine the author of the article through the indices maintained by the Atomic Energy Commission in Washington, D. C.

- 7 -

SAC, BALTIMORE director, pai

April 5, 1950

POOCLER ' ESPIONACE

Baltimore File 65-1708

Reference Baltimore letter dated March 1, 1950, advising that photographs of Dr. Albert Resmuel Blumberg, Abraham Kotelchuck, and James Louis Chasburg were being enclosed therewith for the Bureau. 44年,从中国的国际中国的国际中国国际的国际中国国际中国国际中国

The records of the Bureau fail to reflect that the enclosures were received with referenced letter which, it is noted, designates enclosures for the Washington Field Office, though the body of the letter does not reflect that photographs were intended for that office.

Washington Field Office is requested to attempt to locate the above-mentioned photographs and furnish them to the Bureau.

CC: Washington Field Office

65-58805

Conf #36,719 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED DATE 2-2-81 BY 2842 PATELLE 1/2187 3042 PATELLE HEREIN IS UNG

7 1950

# Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT April 11, 1950 SUBJECT: FUCASE Captain Wenger, Deputy Director of the Armed Forces Security Agency, while discussing other matters with Mr. Reynolds of the Liaison Section, advised within the past few days he had occasion to discuss certain matters of business with Captain Wenger has in the past, along with Admiral Stone, Director of the AFSA. been advised by Mr. Reynolds of 1/2//87 Classified by 3042 Put/cla DADR Declassify on:



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

<b>□</b> ⁄	Deleted under exemption(s)	with no segregable
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subje	ct of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only	7.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents we agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.	ere referred to that
_	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You wil to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agen	be advised by the FB
_	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):	
	For your information:	

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION. April 14, 1950 Transmit the following message to: SAC, NEW YORK URGENT EXPEDITE SUBMISSION PHOTO JACK RE HEWARK LET MARCH STATE LAST. COREENFIELD, WAS. 65-58805 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED COPIES DESTROYED R 207 NOV 16 1960 A's decomment of insuck COMMUNICATIONS SECTION APR 1 4 1950 MECENTED REALITY ROOM ELETYPE 12"5" Be the

EDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 1-10-49) Form No. 1 THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK 65-4036 dime REPORT MADE AT NEWARK 4/3/50 3/13-17/50 CARLTON C. LENZ CHARACTER OF CARE - EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS Was. ESPIONAGE - R SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: ADMINISTRATIVE dentities of subscribers of telephones called from New York business and residence addresses of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN set forth. Employment record of JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS, Allied Process Engineers, Newark, NJ set forth. Descriptions set forth and classified by DADR Declassify on: photographs enclosed of persons possibly fitting descriptions [] lassified by 3356 WABIDVA Exempt from GDS Category 2.

Date of Declassification Indefinite DETAILS: The following telephone numbers were traced from the business or residence address of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN in New York City to subscribers in New Jersey: <u>Date Made</u> Number Called Subscriber <u>Identification</u> June 1949 Pharma Chemical Corp. Eayonne 7-1900 Dyes, inter-169 W 52nd St. Bayonne mediates and pharmaceutical bases July 1949 S.J. MOSKOWITZ Bayonne 3-2233 J None 772 Audson Blvd. ENCLOSURE ATTACHE Bayonne, New Jurgey CHARLES MARK Hoboken 4-5280 None 1104 Washington St. Hoboken, New Jersey S.E. Watlin 🦿 Bayonne 3-7152 None 8 108 W. 42nd St. Bayonness No Wast Marifie space Bureau (2 65-58808) (Encl.-290PY IN FILE - New York (65-15136) (Encl,-2) APR 13 1950 3 - Boston (65-3319) (Encl.-2) 2 - Newark COPIES DESTROYED K 503 NOA 19 1800 PROFERTY OF FBI - This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and appropriate to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

NK 65-4036 Identification Subscriber Number Called Date Made Machinery R. GELB & SONS INC. July 1949 Unionville 2-4900 State Highway 29, Union, New Jersey WILLIAM A DERKISS LEAD BURNING Linden 2-3754 CONTRACTORS, 111 Koselle BEYER, Office (Mr. Beyer) Manager Street, Linden, N.J. Newark indice S. PETRUZELLA Westfield 2-2906J negative. 506 Downer Street. Noné Westfield, N.J. None Paterson 4-5555 (No such exchange) (Lr. LALBO) Passaic 4-5555 changed to Prescott 9-5555 JCSEPH KAYLOR listed to None 3444 Gregory Avenue Passaic, N.J. DE CARLO BRCS. September Mitchell 3-8105 None 373 South Street. 1949 Yewark, N.J. Netuchen 6-1752 GENERAL INDUSTRIAL None EQUIPMENT, Currier Street, Menlo Park, NJ KEARNY KOSHER MEAT MARKET Kearny 2-1421 None 504 Kearny Avenue, Kearny, N.J. F. J. XOOFFEY Metuchen 6-2754 October. 100 No. 3rd Street 1949 Metuchen, N.J. Bigelow 3-0894 86 W. Alpine Street, Newark, N.J. Elizabeth 5-8180 changed to Elizabeth 5-8179 DAVID R. MC GEE INC. None 286 North Broad Street,

Elizabeth, New Jersey

## TOP SECRET

NK 65-4036 Identification Subscriber Date Made Number Called H. F. STEVENS. Roselle 4-5436 Cctober 674 Woodland Avenue 1949 Menilworth, New Jersey SCHVARTZHAN See below Bayonne 7-8591 86 भे. 56th Street. Bayonne, llew Jersey Journal Square NEW JERSEY SERVICE 2-9669 STATIONS INC., 587 Henderson Avenue, Jersey City, N.J. Orange 2-5300 AUTOMATIC SWITCH COMPANY Solenoid 391 Lakéside Avenue, operated Orange, New Jersey valves, Electronic magnetic controls, transfer switches; Becember Passaic 2-7227 changed to Dr. J. W. MINCK, 1949 Prescott 9-7227 142 Paulison Avenue, Passaic, N.J. Market 3-7400 INDUSTRIAL PROCESS None ENGINEERS, 8 Lister Avenue Newark, New Jersey WORTHINGTON PUMP AND Harrison 6-7900 None MACHINERY CORP., 401 Worthington avenue, Harrison, New Jersey Larket 3-5226 WILLIAM MASSITH None 744 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey Market 2-0480 SCHECK ADVERTISING AGENCY None 9 Clinton Street, Newark, NJ Bloomfield 2-7200 SCIENTIFIC TLASS APPARATUS All lab 49 Achterman Street equipment, Bloomfield, N.J. apparatus,

instruments,

	٠ _	
37 75	<i>L e</i>	4036
NV	D 7	AU 3D

## TOP SECRET

	. 101	Pront!	•
Date Made	Number Called	Subscriber	Identification
December 1949	Mitchell 2-1969	LABOUR COMPANY INC. 24 Commerce Street,	None
		Newa rk, New Jersey	
January 1950	Metuchen 6-1507 (Dr. CRAFT)	U. S. PLASTIC PRODUCTS CO. Whitman Avenue, Metuchen, No.	None
	Elizabeth 3-1300	SCHNITZER ALLOYS PLODUCTS	Stainless
		CORP., 325 Pine Street,	steel pipe
		Elizabeth, N.J.	tubing, fittir valves etc.
	Latawan 1-2425	CLIFFWOOD BEACH COMPANY	None
	•	Occan Boulevard;	
	•	Cliffwood Beach, N.J.	
	Perth amboy 4-2233	A. O. SPRIAUE	None
	-01 01 11000, 4-2205	276 Davidson Avenue,	None
		Perth Amboy New Jersey	•
	also	AIR-REDUCTION SALES COMMANY,	
		Perth Amboy	
	Bergen 2-3225, No suc	h ovehenge messihlar	•
•	Belleville 2-3225	VAN DYK AND COMPANY,	Chemists, die
		11 William Street,	insecticides,
		Belleville, N.J. or	fungicides, e
	r i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	CHRITE GIRLIA T TONORISE	
		SUMMIT CHEMICAL PRODUCTS CORP., same address or	Ammonium
	, .	Conr., same address or	thioglycollate
	2.32 (Sp. 88)	VERLEY CHEMICAL COMPANY INC.	Chemists
		same address.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
· ·	Barranna W OKOI	O CONTINUENT	
	3ayonne 7-8591	G. SCHLARTZHAN  86 W. 56th Street,	See below
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Bayonne, N.J.	, ,
	Woodlawn 3-4123	JEROLE KLEINE	None
		1446 Ormand Avenue	
	The second secon	Camden, New Jersey	

A check of the indices of the Newark Office reflects that investigation was conducted in the case of ALEXANDER SQUAREZMAN, SECURITY MATTER - C, Bureau

TOP SESRET

NK 65-4036

file 100-186543 and New York file 100-90742. This file reflects that one 1872. BENJAMIN SCH ARTZMAN in 1948 resided at 86 West 56th Street, Bayonne, New Jersey which is the same address as listed for the subscriber to Bayonne 7-8591. [26]

The file also reflects that BENJAMIN CHWARTZMAN has a daughter named GERTRUDE XSGRARTZLAN and it is believed she may be identical with G. SCHWARTZKAN. listed as the subscriber.

By, letter dated August 19, 1940 the Los angeles Office advised that one HENRY J X3.SZOZOZOZSKY came to their office and advised that he had formerly been a member of the Communist Party in Bayonne, New Jersey and had gone to Spain to fight in the Spanish Civil War. He stated at that time that he had dropped out of the Party in 1935 and had nothing further to do with it except that one ALEX SCHEARTZHAN of New York City contacted him in Bayonne some time during 1937. He stated that SCHEARTZEAN was a mail carrier in Bayonne at that time and that he had been induced to accompany SCH MARTZMAN to Spain. SCH ERTZIEN was severely wounded in Spain and, according to BASZOZOUSKY, the Communist Party has been taking care of SCHMARTZHAN since his return.

Investigation at Newark reflected that ALEXANDER SCHMATZIAN was formerly employed as a postal worker in Bayonne, New Jersey and New York City Post Offices and was formerly a guard at the Daily Torker shop in New York City. (26

The following is a description of ALEXINDER SQUARTZMAN as contained in his Army Service record file maintained at St. Louis, Missouri:

adhering scar

4 years machinist

NATE: ALEXANDER SOUTHREEMAN BORN: January 10, 1911 Bayonne, New Jersey HEIGHT: 5 ft. 7 in. "EIGHT: 147 lbs. RACE: hite SEX: l'ale EYES: Brown H.IR: Black CCLPLEXION : Sallow POSTURE: Fair BUILD: SCARS & PECULarITIES: Poor vision, compound myopic astigmatism, gunshot wound right tibia in 1938,

EDUCATION: OCCUPATION:

RELATIVES:

ADDRESS AT THE OF IIIDUCTION: DISCHARGE:

4-19 Boulevard, Bayonne, New Jersey 961 First Avenue, New York City Father - BINJALIN SCHUARTZIAN, Bayonne, NJ Mother - SCPHIE SCHUARTZIAN,

Wife - YOLAND OF MRTZELN nockSardi, 961 First Avenue, New York City

Four years high school

7 years mail clerk and carrier

NK 65-4036 ...

## TOP SECRET

Here Hugh L. Shaw, Senior Partner of Allied Process Engineers, 91 Halsey Street, Newark, New Jersey, advised that JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS was hired by his company on March 15, 1948 as a draftsman and resigned on October 22, 1948. Shaw stated that ROBBINS was not employed at their Newark office but at their office located at 86 Trinity Place, New York City. According to Shaw, ROBBINS was given a job with his company through the intercession of EDWARD WAPOLITANO who was also a former employee of Allied Process Engineers. Subsequently NAPOLITANO tried to entice a group of employees of Allied Process Engineers to quit this company and form a rival engineering company. Shaw stated that it was under these conditions that NAPOLITANO and ROEBINS resigned. [W]

Mr. SHAW suggested that ALBERT HALOWELL, Office Manager of their New York Company be contacted for additional information concerning ROBBINS. The Allied Process Engineers is presently engaged in work on classified contracts and was engaged in such work during ROBBINS! employment but SHAW stated that ROBBINS never worked on classified contracts but rather on projects such as power plants and bridges. (74)

The following information was noted on the application filled out by ROBBINS on February 26, 1948 when he applied for work with Allied Process Engineers:

Position wanted: Minimum salary acceptable: Present address:

Permanent address:

Business phone:
Date of Birth:
Harried:
Mumber of dependents:
Nationality of father:
Nationality of mother:
Citizen of:
Use of intoxicants:
General Condition of health:
Age:
Weight:
Height:
Last College attended:

Course taken:

Design engineer-checker \$450 a month 5501 Fourteenth Avenue Brooklyn 19, New York Phone Gadnay 8-0411 5501 Fourteenth Avenue Brooklyn 19, New York Elizabeth 3-2998 February 3, 1916 at New York Yes One Austrian Austrian United States No Good 32 172 lbs. ·Brooklyn Folytechnic Institute Brooklyn, New York Structures

## TOR SECRET

Degree obtained:

Other Schooling:

Working knowledge of foreign languages: Territory Preferred:

Physical defects: Car owner: Engineering Societies Licenses: References:

Former Employments: 1946 to Present:

Position held:

Superior:
Reason for leaving:
Last salary:

1946 to 1946:

Position held:

Supervisor:

Roason for leaving:

Last salary:

Masters in Structural Engineering (1949) College of the City of New York--B.C.E.

French
New York, New Jersey, and
Pennsylvania
None
No
None
None
Mr. ALLEVITT
1240 47th Street,
Brooklyn, Yow York;
Lr. ALPH NEXER
44 Soundview Drive
Greenvich, Connecticut;
P. E WAPOLITANO
No address given.

Janke and Company
Elizabeth, Now Jersey
(airplane engine test)
Structural Designer and
building layout
Mr. STORER, co-owner
Too much traveling
\$2.60 an hour.

Jacobson and Company
New York, New York
(airplane engine test)
Structural design--stress
analysis checker
Nr. NAPOLITANO,
Project engineer
Janke and Company
bought the business
480 for 35 hour week.

(21)

1942 to 1944:

Position held: Superior:

Reason for leaving: Last salary:

1942 to 1942:

Position held: Superior:

Reason for leaving: Last salary:

GEORGE G. SHARPE
New York, New York
(Naval Architect)
Structural design
Mr. LOCKWOOD,
Squad leader
Contracts terminated
\$70 per week.

Sanderson and Porter
New York, New York
(power plant)
Dam design and draftsman
Lr. HARPOV,
engineer for section
Contract terminated
\$50 per week.

(U)

It will be noted that the EDMARD NAPOLITANO mentioned above appears to be identical with the NAPOLITANO referred to in the Report of Special Agent CARLTON C. LENZ dated March 17, 1950 at Newark wherein Mr. JANKE of Janke and Company, Inc., Hackensack, New Jersey, advised that ROBBINS and NAPOLITANO had attempted to enter into some scheme in connection with their employment with a construction company subsequent to their leaving Janke and Company. (21)

It was determined that Elizabeth 3-2998 listed by ROBBINS in his application with Allied Process Engineers as his business phone is an auxiliary line for Elizabeth 3-2977 which was formerly the telephone number for Janke and Company which was in February 1943 located at 1067 East Grand Street, Elizabeth, New Jersey. As pointed out previously, this was ROBEINS formerly place of employment.

Newark indices contain no identifiable reference to AL LEVITT or RALPH DREYER who were given by ROBBINS as references. (71)

## TOR SECRET

NK 65-4036

of individuals who might possibly The following descrip fit the description of IRA LEO OPPERHEINER Born Jahuary 16, 1913 in Date of Birth: New York City White Race: 200 lbs. Weight: 51 11" Height: Black, impression of baldness/ Ethical Culture School, Hair: Education: New York City--7 years; Howard University B.S. Degree; Columbia -- dates not known E. Oppenheimer, Inc., Former Employment: 621 West 30th Street, Now York City Lechanical engineer, Sound and light section,

> LOUIS (no middle name or initial) Name: 29 Washington Village 🦠 Address: Asbury Park, New Jersey Born December 12, 1914 in Late of Eirth: New York City Both born in Mesia Parents: B.S. CCNY, 1930-1934 Education: CCNY, 1940-Physical chemistry CCNY, 1942 Physical metalurg Height: 175 lbs. Woight: Hair: Black and thin **Brown** Eyes: Two, ages unknown Children:

Photographs of the above individuals are enclosed with this report.

TOP SECRET

Evans Signal Laboratory, Fort Conmouth, New Jersey. NK 65-4036

# TOP SECRET

#### LEADS

#### THE MEN YORK DIVITION

#### AT MET YORK, NEW YORK

Will consider contacting HERBERT HALOWELL, Office Manager of Allied Process Engineers, 86 Trinity Place, who can furnish additional information concerning the former employment of JOSEPH ARMOLD ROBBINS with this company. (72)

#### THE NEWARK DIVISION

#### AT PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

Will per Bureau instructions contact J. ROBERT OPPENHETHER, Director of the Institute of Advanced Study, regarding FUCHS and his associates.

REFERENCE:

Bureau file 100-346228
Peport of SA CARLTON C. LENZ dated 3/17/50 at Newark





enclosure 65-58805-894

Louis Kaplan

Taken 1945-46

Addess: 29 Washington billings

Asbuey Mark N.J.

Date of Bieth: 12/12/14

Height: 5'51/2"
Weight: 175 26s.

HAIR: Black and think

Eyes: Beown

ALL JULY CONTAINED HEREIN TO LETED DATE 1/2/187 BY 3042 A

65-58805-994.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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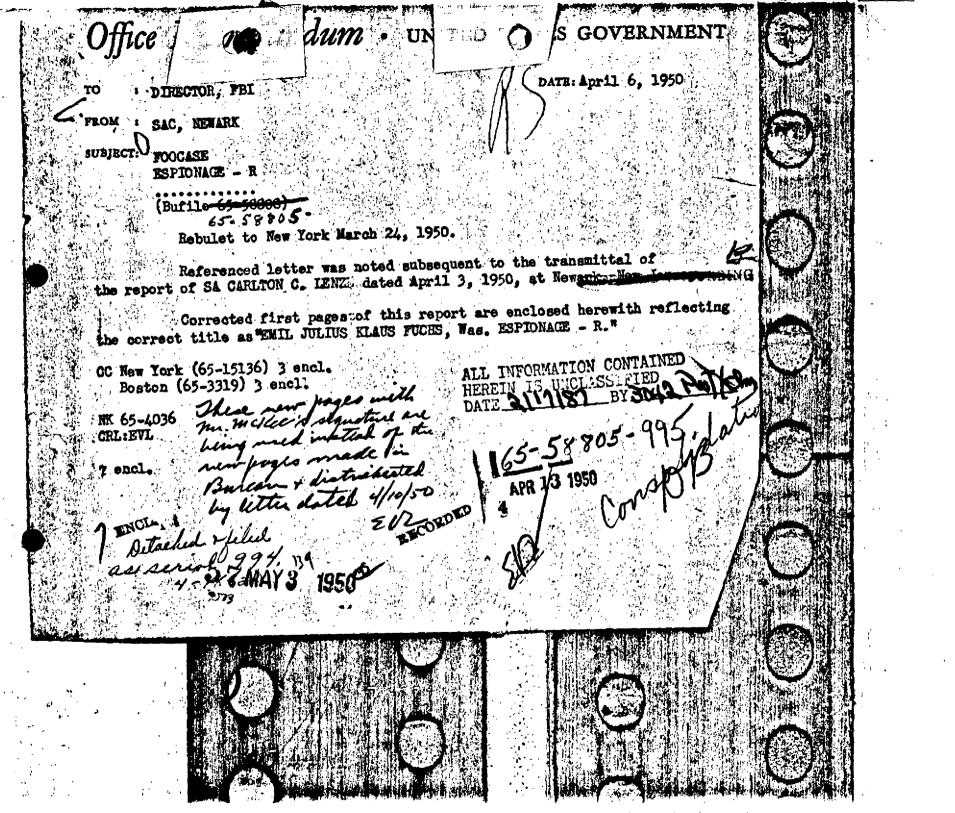
DATE of BIRTH: 1/16/13

RACE: White
Weight: 200 Lbs

Height: 5'11"

HAID: Black,
IMPRESSION
OF BALDNESS

ENCLOSURE





## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Deleted under exemption(s)  material available for release to you.  with no segregable		
)	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.		
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.		
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.		
_	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the F to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).		
<del>-</del>	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):		
_	For your information:		

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i de la companya de l	A Office	<b>Memorana</b>	lum • unite	D STATES GO	) VERNMEN	VT :
	O PROM :	44 <u> </u>	TOP SECRET	DATE: Å	pril 7, 1950	Poleon
	SUBJECT:	FOOCASE ESPIONAGE - R				Clear in Cle
	PURPOSE	Mo make evailable	e to the Correlation	Init performt		Barto
	concerning listed in	ng Unsub utor	its use in preparin Israel Halperin.	g summaries on in	dividuals	Key
	FACTS (Gorby C	By memorandum da	ted March 30, 1950, R, it was recommend	ed that the Corre	elation ///	at a
	address	book, and that the o identify Unsub	ummaries on the pers se summaries be subs on SECRET	equently reviewed	bin an B	Dube
		advisable that the	e Correlation Unit h	ave available per	rtinent	taylor
	RECOMMEN blind me	If you approve, morandum summarizi	there is attached fong significant avail	r the Correlation	n Unit a concerning	1
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	57 A	ER21	F. B. I.		by 2045 AU y on: OADR 21	
:						6

TOP SECRET April 7, 1950 UNKNOWN SUBJECT, was: TOP SECRET with reference to the activities of the Unknown Subject TOP SECRET Fuchs has stated that he had four meetings with his American contact in New York City, beginning about February or March, 1944. In August, 1944, Fuchs was transferred to Los Alamos. While there he made !

a vacation trip to Cambridge, Massachusetts, to visit his sister, Kristel Heineman, and was in Cambridge from February 13 to February 22, 1945.

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## TOP SECRET,

puring this period it appears that he had two meetings with his contact in Boston, Massachusetts, after the contact had met him at his sister's home. Fuchs had been unable to visit his sister at Christmastime, 1944, at which time that planned to reestablish contact with him. Kristel Heineman and her husband, Robert Heineman, recalled visits of the American contact who was attempting to locate Fuchs. Kristel Heineman also recalled the occasion on which Fuchs met the individual in the Heineman home. It was at this time that Fuchs arranged to see his contact in Boston,

Fuchs also has advised that his contact made two trips to Santa Fe, New Mexico, one of which was in June, 1945, and the other of which was in the Fall of 1945 (1)

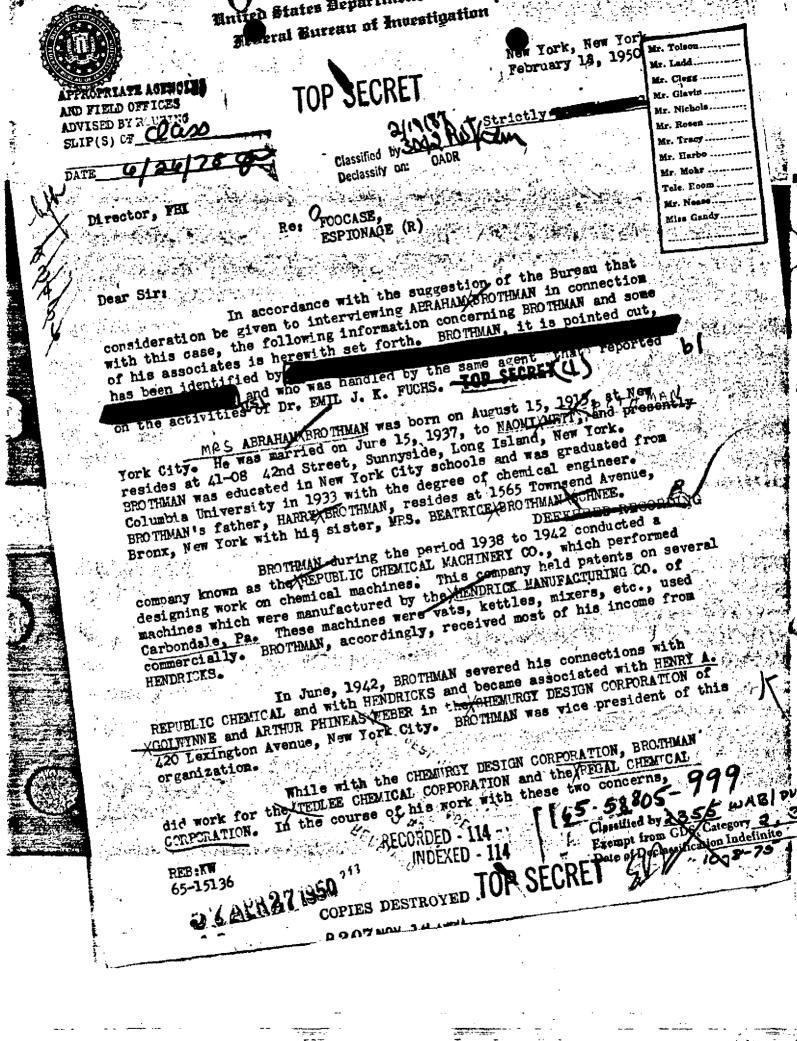
In addition to the above activities of there is being set forth a composite description of him as of 1944-1945: TOP SECRET W

	Fuchs	Kristel Heineman	Robert Reineman
Name	Unknown	Unknown	Surname believed to begin "Rob." First name possibly Joseph
Age	About 40	About 40	In thirties, possibly late thirties.
Reight	About 51 10#	About 5: 8m or 5: 8-1/2m	About 51 8m
Weight		180 lbs.	170-175 lbs.
Build	Fairly broad	Stocky	Stocky, but not fat
Face	Round		Full, but features were fine.
Eyes Complexion	Believed no glasses		Wore glasses
Combreviou	· ·	Dark	Dark

# TOP STCRET

	Fuchs	Kristel Heineman	Robert Heineman	
			· .	
Hair		Very dark brown; thin, not curly.	Dark, thin, with receding hairline; impression at times	
	•		of baldness.	
Ancestry	Possibly first generation American.	Assumed American.	Assumed American.	
Speech		No trace of an accent.	In no way unusual.	
Dress		Neat.	Conservative and good.	
Maritel Status		Married	Married, living with wife.	
Children	_	Believed 2, one age 3, and one	2 children in 1945 ages about 1 and 3.	
		less than 3 possibly age 1.		
Occupation	Perhaps engineer or chemical		Chemist.	
<i>i</i> *	engineer, not nuclear physicist. Outside atomic			
·	energy project.	and the second	and the second second second second	
Residence		Possibly Chicago.	Possibly Buffalo or Philadelphia.	
	,		(u)	

Mr. Lodd 🗓 U. S. DE ALTMENT OF HISTOCE IMUNICATIONS SECTION WASH AND WASH FLD FROM NEW YORK 62 DIRECTOR AND SAC URGENT REREP SA A. ROBERT SWANSON, NY, JULY TEN, FORTY FOUR IN AMTORG CASE. ON PAGE SEVEN THERE ARE LISTED THE NAMES OF SIX MALE, STUDENTS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY WHOSE TUITION WAS PAID BY AMTORG WFO REQUESTED TO FURNISH BUREAU AND BOSTON PHOTOS OF MIKHAIL CHEK-MAREV AND PETER TITOB. NY FURNISHING OTHERS. REREP SA SWANSON DATED MAY SEVENTEEN, FORTY FIVE, NY. ON PAGE SIX THERE ARE LISTED THE NAMES OF EIGHTEEN MALE STUDENTS THEN STUDYING AT COLUMBIA AND LISTED AS AMTROG EMPLOYEES. WFO REQUESTED TO FURNISH PHOTOS OF FOLLOWING. VLADIMIRA DUBNOV, SERGUEIA DMITRIEV, VICTOR KAPALKIN, MIKHAILAKHVOSTO GENNAUDY OGLOBLIN, EUGENI MASSOMINSKY, VALENTIN EATOLTSKOV, LAVE ZHEREBTZKOV. NY WILL FORWARD PHOTOS OF REMAINDER OF THAT GROUP. Chasilied by 2355 WAGIDUN Exempt from GDS, Date of Declassifightion I AN 12 1950 6 10 3012 PUT





Letter to Director, FBI NY 65-15136

BROTHMAN developed an automatic machine for filting Aersol Bombs in the field and a valve for Aersol Dispensers, and also developed a process for making DDT. Because of contract difficulties in this organization, BROTHMAN broke off his connections with the CHEMURGY DESIGN CORPORATION.

In August, 1944, BROTHMAN organized his own firm, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN & ASSCCIATES, 114 East 32nd Street, New York City, and later moved its offices to 29-28 41st Street, Long Island City, where he is presently located. His partners in this firm at the time it was organized were EMIL Z. BARISH, GERHARD TOLLAN, OSCAR J. VAGO and JULES KORCHIEN. However, BROTHMAN'S only associate at the present time is MIRIAM MOSKOWITZ, who was formerly BROTHMAN'S secretary.

The firm of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN & ASSOCIATES is engaged in developing work for firms in the U. S. and certain foreign countries including China. The firm is listed by Dun & Bradstreet as experienced chemical engineers.

BROTHMAN first came to the attention of this office as a result of the allegations made by ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY. She stated in about May, 1940, JACOR MODIOS had introduced her to one ABE MEGOTHMAN. BENTLEY stated that she recalled from the early summer of 1940 until the fall of 1940, she had met BROTHMAN about ten times to obtain blueprints from him. On other occasions, BROTHMAN was contacted by GOIOS. These meetings between BENTLEY and BROTHMAN frequently took place in front of the MOSLU SAFE CO., 32nd Street and 5th Avenue, New York City. BENTLEY and BROTHMAN would then have dinner together, and during the course of the dinner, BROTHMAN would turn over certain blueprints to BENTLEY. She has stated since that on several occasions the prints which BROTHMAN had given her were copies which he had made from the originals. However, on some occasions BROTHMAN gave her originals which she in turn had to have copied and subsequently returned the originals to BROTHMAN at the next or a later meeting.

BENTIEY stated sometime during the course of these meetings, she learned from either BROTHMAN or GOLOS that these blueprints were of commercial kettles, which she understood pertained to some type of a commercial vat.

Sometime during the fall of 1940, according to BENTLEY, GOIOS told her that he was becoming somewhat disgusted in his dealings



# TOP SECRET

Letter to Director, FBI NY 65-15136

with BROTHMAN and told her that he was going to turn BROTHMAN over to someone else. BENTIET stated that she never learned from GOIOS or anyone else to whom BROTHMAN was then directed. BROTHMAN, however, stated to Agents of this office when he was interviewed in May, 1947, that at the time his association with ELIZABETH BENTLEY was terminated, he was contacted by HARRINGOID. GOLD said that he was sent to BROTHMAN by GCIOS. GOID then, according to BROTHMAN, began picking up prints until the early part of 1942.

BROTHMAN has stated that although GCLD did not pick up any prints subsequent to 1942, that they did stay in contact with each other and that GOLD was hired by BROTHMAN in 1942 as a chemist and is presumably still so-employed.

It appears from the information available concerning these transactions that BENTLEY and GOLOS were under the impression that BROTHMAN was supplying them with blueprints of greater importance than these prints actually were, that is, it appears that GOLOS became disgusted in his dealings with BROTHMAN at about the same time that he learned that these prints were of strictly commercial value.

Relative to BROTHMAN's associations with both BENTIEY and GOIOS, it is pointed out that PROTHMAN testified before the Special Grand Jury sitting in the Southern District of New York on July 22, 1947.

BROTHMAN stated that he first met GOIOS in the early part of 1940, at which time GOIOS had stated that he was connected with the Soviet Purchasing Commission and was in a position to obtain contracts for BROTHMAN.

BROTHMAN stated that he had invented a piece of machinery at about this time, the said piece to be used in commercial processes. GOIOS wanted copies of the prints of this invention, and BROTHMAN readily turned them over to him.

BROTHMAN then stated before the Grand Jury that shortly after that, GOLOS ceme to see him at his office about every week to find out if there was snything new in his invention or any new equipment, improvements or new applications. About six months later, or roughly in the summer of 1940, BROTHMAN stated GOLOS introduced him to a woman whom he knew only as Phelen. HELEN, of course, was ELIZABETH T. DENTIFY.

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TOP SECRET

Letter to Director, FBI

After introducing BROTHMAN to BENTIEY, GOLOS never contacted BROTHMAN again, so BROTHMAN testified. BENTIEY, however, continued her association with BROTHMAN until approximately the spring of 1941. BROTHMAN would bring copies of drawings, blueprints, et cetera, to the aforementioned meeting place on Fifth Avenue, New York City. BROTHMAN's explanation for meeting PENTIEY on the street was that he was busy during the day at his o fice and did not like to be disturbed, and that it was more convenient for him to meet BENTLEY in the above manner.

Relative to the associates of BENTLEY mentioned so far in this letter, the following information concerning them is set out.

#### Re HAPRY GOLD:

It is noted that GOLOS first contacted BROTHMAN, and that as soon as GOLOS directed BENTLEY to BROTHMAN, GOLOS never contacted BROTHMAN again. Then when HARRY GOLD first contacted BROTHMAN, presumably sent by GOLOS, BENTLEY never contacted BROTHMAN again.

GOID was interviewed on May 29, 1947 by Agents of the New York Office. GOID stated that he was born December 12, 1910 in Switzerland, and that he came to the U.S. in 1914 with his parents SAM and CELTAGOID, both of whom were born in Russia.

GOLD attended night school at the Drexel Institute in Philadelphia, the University of Pennsylvania, and Columbia University, and Xavier University in Cincinnati, Ohio, from which he received a degree of Bachelor of Science summa cum laude in 1940.

From 1929 until the time he joined ABRAHAM BROTHMAN ASSOCIATES, GOID was employed by the PENNSYLVANIA SUGAR COMPANY in their laboratories at Philadelphia, Pa.

GOLD, when interviewed by Agents of this office and when testifying before the Grand Jury, gave substantially the same information concerning his association with BROTHMAN as EROTHMAN had given.

#### Re EVIL Z. BARISH

BARISH was born May 8, 1916, in the United States (exact birthplace not known). Doth of his parents were born in Russia. He is presently employed as chief engineer at the INDUSTRIAL PROCESS ENGINEERS CO.,

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Letter to Director, FBI NY 65-15136

Newark, New Jersey. He is known to have been a member of the Communist Party in San Francisco and also in New York. BARISH was graduated from the University of California in 1938 with a Mechanical Engineering Degree.

#### Re OSCAR J. VAGO:

VAGO was born in 1898 in Eudapest, Hungary. He entered the United States in 1933 and was naturalized 1938. He is a member of the Rego Park Club of the Communist Party.

#### Re GERHARD N WOLLAN:

WOLLAN was born June 27, 1910 at Glenwood, Minnesota. He was employed by the HOME LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in New York City from July 1, 1936 to December 12, 1941. He received an A.B. Degree from Luther College, Decorah, Jowa in 1931, and a Master of Science Degree from the University of Iowa in 1936. He was employed by the U. S. Navy Yard, Brooklyn, as an associate physicist from July 1, 1942, to February, 1944.

A Confidential Informant, of known reliability, advised on March 14, 1945, that WOLIAN, a physicist engaged in war work and of Norwegian descent, held Communist Political Association Card #26216 in the Kensington Club of the CPA in Brooklyn, New York.

#### Re JULES KORCHIEN:

KORCHIEN was born November 25, 1904, at Rochester, New York. His parents were born in Russia. By profession, he is an architect and civil engineer. KORCHIEN is a known Communist Party member and is a contact of numerous Communists and suspected Communists in New York City.

Relative to the individuals mentioned above, it would appear that any of them could possibly be identical with the Unknown Subject and this should definitely be borne in mind in an interview with BROTHERN TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

# TOP SECRET

Letter to Director, FBI NY 65-15136

With respect to HARRY GOID, for instance, it is obvious that GOLD was operating as a Soviet Agent, and at one time was definitely handling BROTHMAN. The known facts concerning are not contradictory in any major portion to the information available concerning HARRY GOID.

BROTHMAN's political philosophy, it would appear, is or most certainly has been Communistic. This is shown by the fact that many of the associates of BROTHMAN are Communists or have Communistic tendencies. It is pointed out that on March 5, 1946, a confidential Informant advised that in a discussion between BROTHMAN and an individual known to Informant only as A SERTRUDE", BROTHMAN stated concerning a recent speech by WINSTON CHURCHILL, that throughout the capitalist world today is the full knowledge that they could not engage in a war with the Soviet Union, and that the people of the capitalist nations would not follow their leaders in such a venture. BROTHMAN stated the prestige of America and the British Empire has fallen very cheaply, and it has been clearly described that these countries are out for the sole purpose of enslaving the rest of the world.

Also, in early 1946, BROTHMAN spent about two weeks at FRED BRIEHL's Farm in upper New York State. BRIEHL is a well known Communist, known to have registered with the Communist Party, and to have run for elective offices on the Communist Party ticket. He is reported to hold a high position in the state organization of the Party.

When BROTHMAN was interviewed by Agents of this office in May, 1947, he was shown pictures of HELEN BENTLEY and JACOB COLOS. BROTHMAN at first denied that he knew her. However, when he was confronted with certain inescapable facts, he readily admitted their identity and described his connections with them. The Agents who interviewed him stated that he became very cooperative, but very nervous.

It would appear, accordingly, that BROTHMAN would have to be confronted with certain definite facts in an interview or be given to understand that the Bureau is in possession of very definite information. This could be done without in any way revealing or jeopardizing the original informant. It should be borne in mind that BROTHMAN is conducting his own business in which he presumably has all of his capital invested.

TOP SECRET

## TOP SECRET

Letter to Director, FB

. It is noted that the Federal Grand Jury handled by Mr. T. J. DONEGAN is to convene February 23, 1950 at New York City, at which time it is anticipated that persons allegedly connected with espionage activities will be called before it. The conviction of ALGER HISS has rather dramatically brought out the penalty for perjury before a Federal Grand Jury.

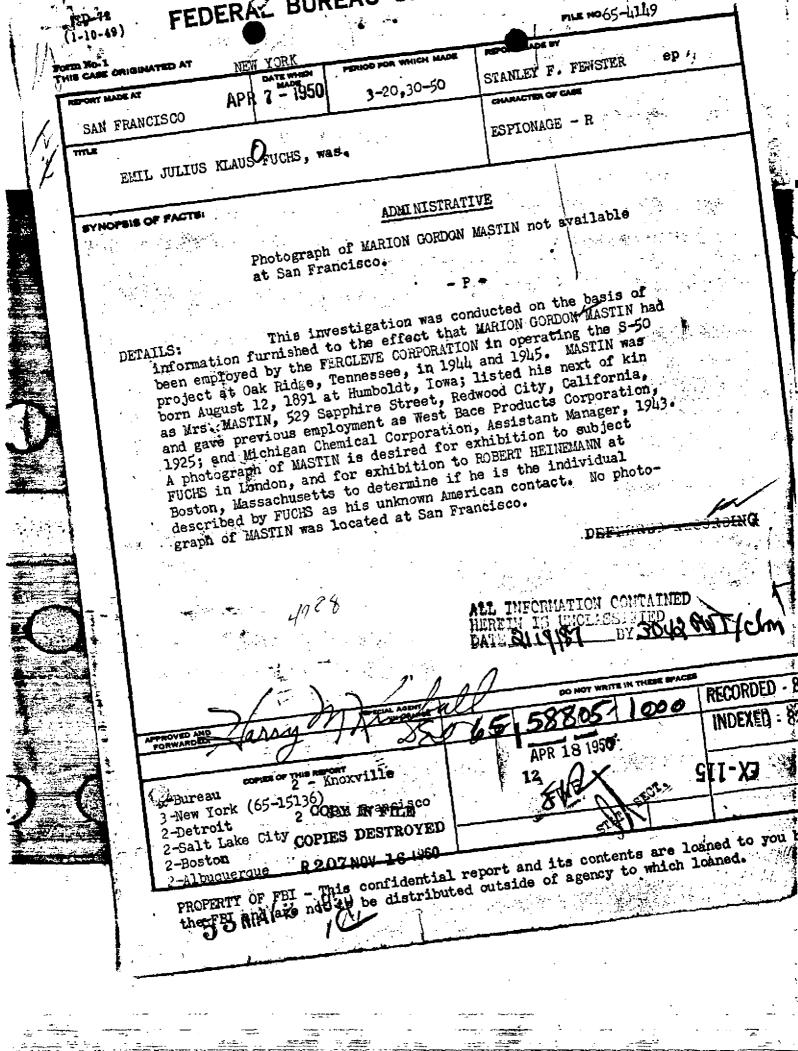
The recent publicity on the FUCHS matter undoubtedly lends to uneasiness on the part of BROTHMAN and is a further factor indicating the propriety of an interview with BROTHMAN at this time.

It is felt that an interview with BROTHMAN would in no way jeopardize this case insofar as the identification of the unknown agent is concerned. It is also believed that even in the event BROTHMAN refused to give any information, that nothing would be lost by an interview of him, and possibly he would subsequently become cooperative.

It is, accordingly, the recommendation of this office that ABRAHAM BROTHMAN be interviewed. In order to provide the proper ammunition for the interview, intensive investigation and research will be conducted for the next two weeks regarding BROTHMAN'S activities, past and present, after which the interview will be conducted if Bureau authority is granted.

Very truly yours,

Edward Scholdt, SAC a



SF 65**-**4149

#### ADMINISTRATIVE

Re: MARION GORDON MASTIN

The following investigation was conducted at Redwood City, California by SA STANLEY F. FEWSTER on March 20, 1950.

In an attempt to obtain information regarding MARION GORDON MASTIN, the following agencies and organizations were contacted with negative results:

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San Mateo County Sheriff's Office. San Mateo Credit Bureau. Redwood City Police Department. Bank of America, Redwood City, California.

Mr. RJBERT E. O'CONNEIL, JR., Postmaster, Redwood City, advised that his records reflected that one M. G. MASTIN had rented Post Office Box 93 from 1935 to 1939 but that the original rental application had been destroyed. Mr. O'CONNELL was unable to furnish any additional information regarding this individual.

The records of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company reflect that one M. G. MASTIN purchased gas and electrical service at 529 Sapphire Street, Redwood City and the service was discontinued on November 19, 1945. These records contained no additional information regarding MASTIN.

The records of the Registrar of Voters, San Mateo County Court House, reflect that Mrs. VERNIE LAMASTIN, 529 Sapphire Street, Redwood City, California, registered as a voter on June 30, 19hh. She was described as born in Boddle, South Dakota; 5'3"; a housewife and registered as a Democrat. The above registration was canceled January 2, 19h7 due to the fact that the registrant did not exercise her voting privilege during the year 19h6.

Mrs. SALLIE ROBERTSON, 529 Sapphire Street, Redwood City, advised that she owns the above property and rented same to Mrs. VERNE MASTIN from approximately April, 1941 to 1945. Mrs. ROBERTSON stated that Mrs. MASTIN resided alone during the above period; that Mr. MASTIN was employed as an engineer or scientist at an atomic bomb project believed located at Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Prior to Mrs. MASTIN's residence at 529 Sapphire Street in Redwood City, she resided in the State of Virginia and prior to that residence she

#### ADMINISTRATIVE

Re: MARION GORDON MASTIN

resided on Woodside Road in Redwood City and in Graystone Park near San Carlos, California. Mrs. ROBERTSON also advised that Mrs. NANCY ADAMS (Mrs. JAMES ADAMS) is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. MASTIN and is presently residing in San Carlos, California, formerly having resided in Redwood City, California. It is Mrs. ROBERTSON's belief that Mrs. MASTIN divorced her husband in 1945, the divorce being handled by PAUL McCARTHY, attorney, 234 Marshall Street, Redwood City, California. Mrs. ROBERTSON also remembered that Mrs. MASTIN moved to Matsonville, California and is believed to be presently residing either in Santa Cruz or Aptos, California. During the period April 19, 1941 to November, 1945, Mrs. MASTIN was not a resident of Redwood City.

Mr. PAUL McCARTHY, attorney, 234 Marshall Street, Redwood City, advised that he certified a record of a Reno, Nevada divorce for Mrs. VERNIE MASTIN, which decree was filed in Reno, Nevada on July 14, 1945. Mr. McCARTHY said that he had never met Mr. MASTIN who he understood was employed as an engineer or chemist at the atomic bomb installation in Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

Mr. PAUL McCARTHY's file reflects a letter received from the U. S. Veterans Administration bearing File 9CDC-2, regarding a change in beneficiary of Mr. MASTIN's Veterans Insurance Policy. In addition to the above file number, the numbers FK275-165, K882-405 were typed directly under the above file number. Mr. McCARTHY advised that Mr. MASTIN was listed as employed in 1946 by the Hardsty Chemical Company, Henderson, Nevada, his address being listed as of March 27, 1947 as Boulder City, Nevada. Mrs. MASTIN's address was listed as care of NANCY ADAMS, 472 Quartz Street, Redwood City, California and later in January, 1947 was listed as Route 2, Box 719K, Watsonville, California.

The San Francisco indices reflect that a non-specific complaint was received from one M. G. MASTIN, P. O. Box 93, Redwood City on February 10, 1937. No additional information is recorded for this individual.

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE**

#### LEADS

THE DETROIT DIVISION

#### AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Will obtain a photograph of MASTIN at Michigan Chemical Corporation and forward copies to New York and Boston.

THE SALT LAKE CITY DIVISION

#### AT HENDERSON OR BOULDER CITY, NEVADA

Will obtain a photo of MASTIN from the Hardesty Chemical Company and forward copies to New York and Boston.

THE KNOXVILLE DIVISION

#### AT KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

Will determine where the records of the FERCLEVE CORPORATION are maintained and set out leads for the obtaining of a photograph from files of that company.

REFERENCE:

Bureau File 65-58805.

Report of SA JOHN R. MURPHY, 3-9-50, at New York.

Director, FBI

SAC GUY HOTTEL, Washington Field

SUBJECT:

FOOCASE ESPIONAGE--R (Bufile 65-58805)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HENRY PAUL KALMUS:

Rebulet dated March 9, 1950, instructing that HENRY PAUL KALMUS. Physicist at the National Bureau of Standards, be interviewed for information in his possession concerning KLAUS FUCHS.

 $T = -\frac{1}{2\pi} T_{\rm eff}$ KALMUS was interviewed on March 16, 1950, the results of which have been furnished to the Bureau and interested offices by previous communication. KALMUS at the time of interview denied any personal acquaintanceship with FUCHS; however, in view of the allegation that he knew FUCHS, his photograph is being submitted herewith to the Buréau and the Boston Office for display to KLAUS FUCHS and ROBERT and KRISTEL HEINEMAN, respectively.

KENNETH DAVID NICHOLS: - MILES

Re NY tel dated February 13, 1950, requesting photographs of Colonel K. D. WICHOLS.

The records of the Security Office, AEC, Washington, D. C., contain a photograph of NICHOIS, which is being submitted herewith to the Bureau and Boston for display to FUGHS and the HEINEMANS, respectively. The AEC file reflects NICHOLS' description in March, 1948, as 5: 11"; 155 pounds; blue eyes; brown hair; age 40; born Cleveland, Ohio, November 13, 1907.

ALFRED Y PETERLS (son of HEINRICH) - Photograph ELIZABETH MARIA PEIERLS (wife of HEINRICH) :--HEINRICH | PEIERLS - 6 1 10 graph RUDOLF E. PEIERLS (son of HEINRICH) - Photos TONY H. R. SKYRME: - Phytography

Rerep SA H. DUDLEY PAYNE dated February 10, 1950, at Washington, D. C., wherein the results of examination of the INS files were set forth concerning the above five individuals.

Enclosed for the Bureau, Boston, and New York Offices are INS photographs of the above individuals, which are submitted for inclusion in the files on instant matter, with the exception of the photograph of ALFRED PEIERLS, which should be included among those displayed to KLAUS FUCHS and the HEINEMANS. ALFRED PETERLS was an electrical engineer with the General Electric Company, Schenectady, New York, in 1926.

Encls.

Special -Messenger

CC: Boston (65-3304) (enols.) (AMSD)

New York (65-15136) (encls.) (Special Delivery)