## FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS

Subject: Julius Rosenberg)

File Namber: New York "SEE References"

Section: Batch Number 43



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

# Julius Rosenberg Et AL.

Newfork "See References"

Batch Number 43

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#### NEW YORK "SEE" REFERENCES JUSTIFICATIONS

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II.	FILE #	100-607	13
III.	PAGE(S)	7	
īv.	SUBJECT_	ABRAHAM	BROTHMAN
	SERIAL	306	DATE 4-12-51
VI.	CONSISTING	of/3	PAGES

The material exempted on the specified pages in III above, has been classified under (b) (1) pursuant to Executive Order 11652 on  $\frac{4-10-78}{3}$  and bears the Classification Officer's number  $\frac{4913}{3}$ . The remaining pages in this serial contained information outside the scope of the Rosenberg Case.

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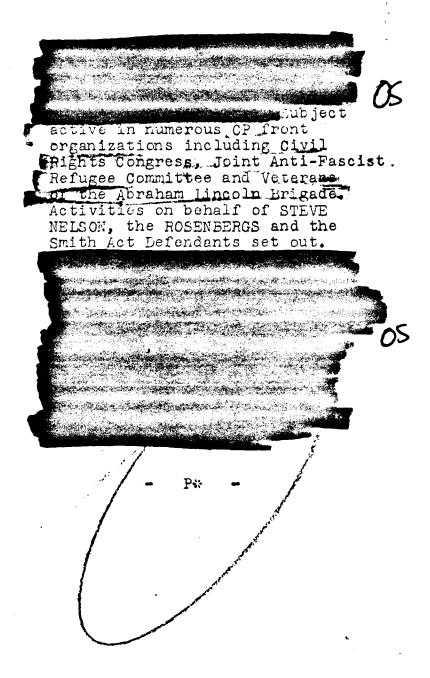
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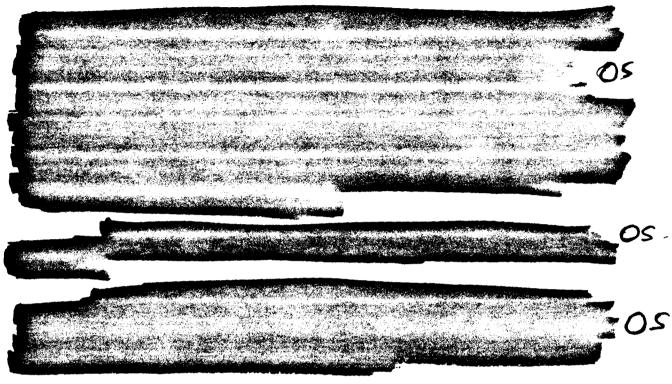
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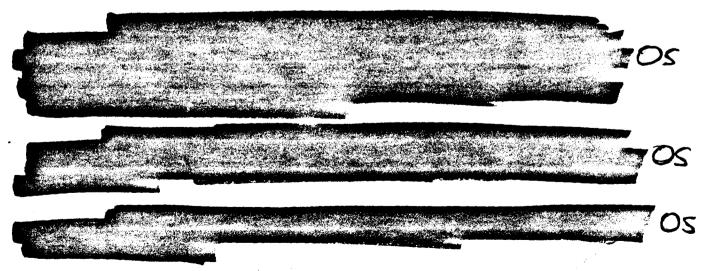
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#### K. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee

The Joint Anti-Fascist Refugec Committee (JAFRC) has been cited by the Attorney General as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.





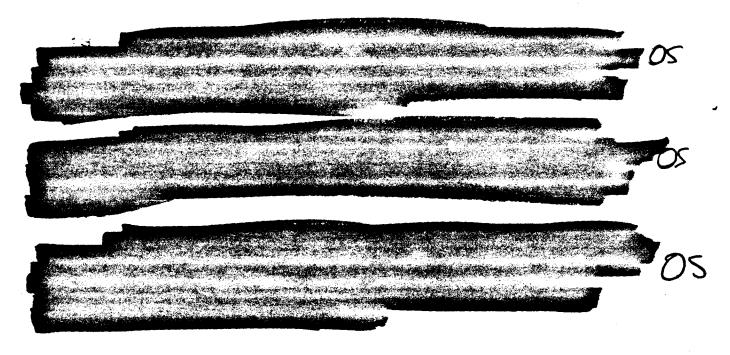
The JAFRC had called for a mass meeting at the Capitel Hotel, New York City, on March 5, 1952, to serve as a popular demand for United States intervention on behalf of the Barcelona strike leaders.

HOWARD FAST was listed as a proposed speaker at the scheduled rally.

Confidential Informant T-13 advised that HOWARD FAST was a speaker at a rally sponsored by the JAFRC at the Capitol Hotel, New York City, on March 5, 1952.

According to the informant, FIST warned of the Fascist danger, citing the sentencing to death of some "working class leaders" by the "Greek--W. S. puppet government" on espionage charges.

FAST compared the Greek incident to the ROSENBERG espionage trial and stated that the United States Department of Justice had offered to spare the ROSENBERGS! lives if they would lie and say that the top leaders of the Communist Party had ordered them to spy against the United States.



#### VI. ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF THE ROSENBERGS

It is to be noted that JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG, convicted espionage agents, were sentenced to be executed and are presently awaiting a verdict on their plea for executive elemency.

The "Daily Worker" on October 28, 1952, page 1, columns 1 and 2, in an editorial stated "... Washington is silent over the horrible decision to execute JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG, husband and wife, parents of two children, on the basis of the unverified, unsupported testimony of one single man--who escaped death sentence by pointing the accusing finger. . . .

"Your conscience will not let you rest unless you help swell the Union Square cry for Government action to save the lives of the politically-framed Rosenbergs."

"Masses & Mainstream" of April 1952, pages 48-50, contains an article by HOWARD FAST entitled "Save the Rosenbergs!"

This article compares the prosecution and conviction of JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG to the persecution of Jews in Nazi Germany. In this article, on page 49, FAST states as follows:

"Are the Jewish people in America so blind, so forgetful, so dulled to the meaning of history that they themselves will not ask certain questions? Can they avoid asking why a Jewish prosecutor and a Jewish judge were assigned to this case? Can they avoid asking why the first peace-time death sentence of the United States was reserved for these two people who are Jews?

"Can they avoid asking why this death sentence was pronounced for an alleged espionage in favor of a country which was not only our ally in the second World War, but to the valor of whose troops thousands and thousands of American soldiers owe their very lives."

On page 50 FAST continues, "This is America in 1952 and for that very reason the masses of American people still have both the time and the strength to say, 'Ethel and Julius Rosenberg must not and shall not die!"

The "Daily Worker" on November 18, 1952, page 8, column 1, published an announcement that HOWARD FAST, among others, was to participate in a rally to secure clemency for the ROSENBERGS. The rally was to be held at Palm Gardens, 306 West 52 Street, New York City, on November 19, 1952.

The "Columbia Daily Spectator," which identifies itself as the official newspaper of Columbia University, New York City, in its issue of December 19, 1952, page 4, columns 2-4, reported that "Howard Fast, noted American author, yesterday attacked the death sentence of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, calling them victims of anti-Communist and anti-Semitic attitudes on the part of the Government of the United States. . . .Mr. Fast also charged that Judge Irving S. Kaufman, who sentenced the Rosenbergs to death, was 'a Jew who had been used politically to persecute other Jews.' He asserted that all of the people convicted for espionage in America since the war have been Jews." The "Spectator" stated that FAST'S address was made to 200 persons at a meeting of the school's Political Affairs Forum.

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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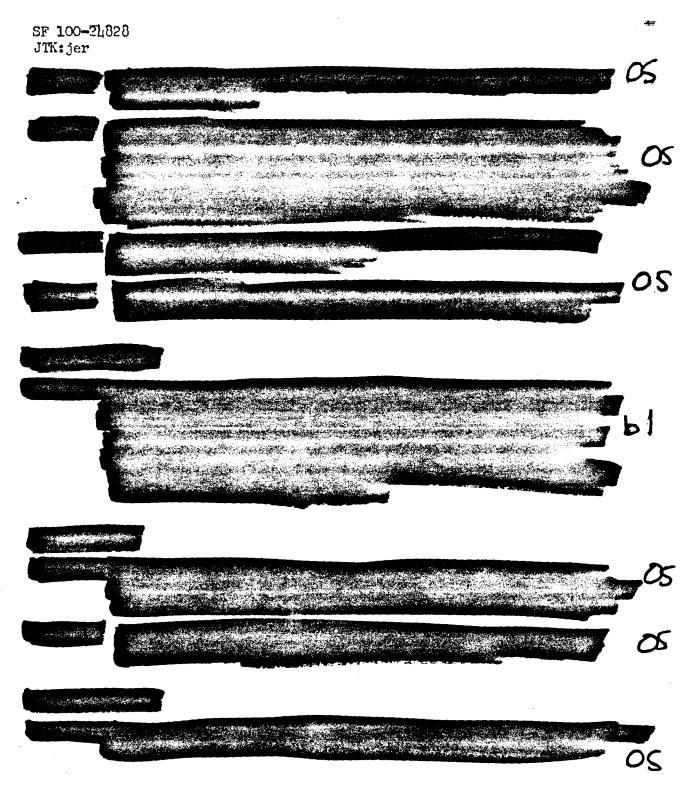
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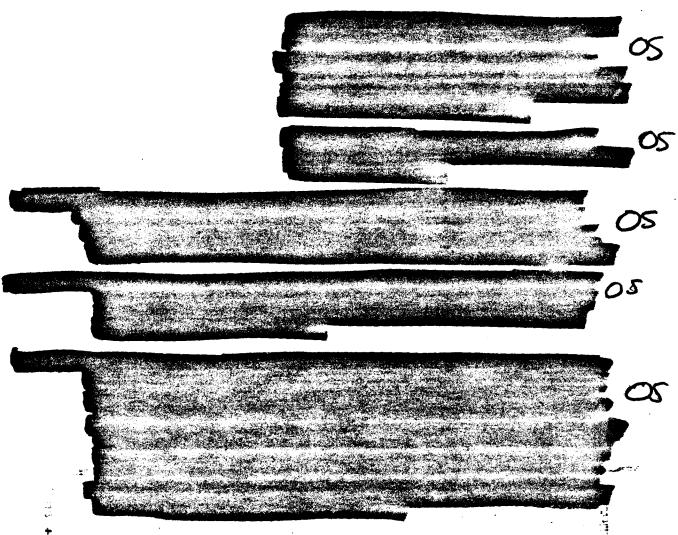


The identity of the individual referred to as the "Frenchman" is unknown. ever, it is noted that HAAKON EMILE CHEVALIER, was., was born 9/10/01 at Lakewood, New Jersey and was employed from 1924 to 1947 at the University of California, Berkeley, as a teaching assistant, instructor and Assistant Professor of French. He attended at least two meetings of the John Reed Club, a CP front organization, during the 1930's as a visitor. He is described as organizer of Professors Branch of Alameda County CP in 1934 or 1936 by a former Alameda CP secretary. MIES G. HUMPHREYS.

CHEVALIER, in a signed statement dated 6/26/h6, admitted that he had been approached by GEORGE CHARLES ELTENTON sometime prior to 3/1/h3 as to the possibility of obtaining information regarding work being conducted at the Radiation Laboratory at the University of California, Berkeley, which would be of use to the Soviet scientists, and that he contacted J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER.

GEORGE CHARLES ELTENTON, when interviewed by Special Agents MICHAEL J. CASSIDY and WILLIAM A. BRANNIGAN on 6/26,29/46, admitted he was asked by PETER IVANOV,— Secretary, RC, San Francisco, in late SF 100-24828 JTK:jer

1942 or early 1943, to attempt to obtain information regarding the work at the Radiation Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, in order that the information could be transmitted to the USSR. ELTENTON, shortly thereafter, asked HAAKON CHEVALIER to approach J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER for the information sought by IVANOV. OPPENHEIMER refused to give such information.



Office Memoindum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

BAC, New York (100-64016)

DATE: /.pril 7, 1955

Director, FBI (100-279704)

SUBJECT:

THE GUR'AM AMERICAN, INC.

REGISTERED MAIL

IS-H-1.11

Attached is the translation which you requested by letter dated March 22, 1955.

The contents thereof, where pertinent, must be reported under appropriate captions and afforded whatever investigative attention is necessary.

Disposition of the foreign language material submitted in this connection is set forth below:

Returned herewith.

00-64016-611

BAO New York (100-64016)

Director, FBI (100-279704)

THE OF TIME AMERICAN, INC.

IS-H-GE

REGISTERED MAIL

April 7, 1955 -

Attached is the translation which you requested by letter dated March 22, 1955.

The contents thereof, where pertinent, must be reported under appropriate captions and afforded whatever investigative attention is necessary.

Disposition of the foreign language material submitted in this connection is set forth below:

Returned herewith.

Enclosure - 8

100-64016-611

#### South 1101 CRIAN

THE GERMAN ATERICAN December 15, 1954

#### DUDGET PLAN FOR THE REAR A CENT

The budget of the bonn Government is quite different from that of the previous year. The budget for 1955 exceeds the income by considerable and this will have to be covered by loans which will be financed. The whole thing has been set up in such a manner that it is quite confusing and this is, apparently, what the desired effect should be.

Remilitarization has been allotted, in round figures, 9,200,000,000 D-Tarks and it is understood that if the Paris Agreements are signed, this will not be anywhere near sufficient. According to a report from the semi-official Mest German press agency "DPA," the Mest German population would have to pay over a billion D-Marks a month. This alone would be 3 billion D-Marks more than has been allowed for in the budget.

According to the reports published in Most Germany regarding the figures which had been published by the U.S.A., England and France, Germany would have to contribute, for the first three years, at least 20 to 25 billion D-Marks a year. And this does not include the billion marks expenditure for the so-called "air protection."

The budget foresees no more than 9.2 billion D-Harks for military purposes and of these at least 3.4 billion D-Harks are for the support of the American, British and French occupation troops in the sest German territory. Thus, the actual financial burden which would fall upon the country through the remilitarization, would amount to 14 to 20 billion D-Harks more than has been foreseen in the budget for 1955.

The British financial paper "Financial Times" carried an interesting discussion in November about how the payments to America by lest Germany for armaments received, should be financed. It could be a loan that would not have to be amortized until five to seven years after it had been received and it could have a curation of fifteen years

That means: For the delivery of countless military supplies to the lest German mercenary army which is to be used as cannon fodder for the war of aggression, planned by the Americans, lest Germany is to be precipitated into new-high debts and the lest German population is to be chained for many decades to come to a service to pay off debts.

The means for the restoration of the German militarism in west Germany, which must be raised by the West German population immediately after the Paris Agreements are put into force, are as we have seen - only partially contained in the budget for 1955. The remainder is to be covered by loans.

On such occasions the German imperialists have a mabit of taking over (they did it during World war I and again during World war II) the savings of the population, the value of their property and the social insurance, which are then carelessly spent. Furthermore, there is already talk of new taxes, a lowering of the standards of living, restrictions on consumers goods as well as higher prices for them, inflationary phonomena and increased exploitation.

It is clear to be seen who will have to pay the expense for remilitarization and preparation for a third world war. The imperialists intend to pocket the billion, armament profits. Those who are able to work are to be robled down to the last shirt and are then to shed their blood in the trenches.

## TAKE YOUR STAND AGAINST THE AMBILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY

Express yourselves against the remilitarization of West Germany.

Raise your voices against the ratification of the Paris Agreements - write to the Senate Toreign Relations Committee, Senate Office Building, Bashington, D. C.

-Declare your opposition to these agreements.

-Depart to participate on the hearings of the Committee regarding these agreements.

-Write to your benators and domand that they vote against these agreements.

#### I AT THE LEMPINE SHASTIAN

#### by dernjard se ger

Fiction. Sebestian used to work for a wealthy man who was cruel. He was injured on his job and then lost his job. His wife continued to work hard for the cruel landlord. He worked for another "stingy landlord. Finally, his wife committed suicide and he was arrested. After many years he was liberated and now he is living on his own land. He was so happy to get a piece of land that belonged to him that he caressed the land with his hands. He has been able to build his own house, however, he did not build it until after some of the more important work had been accomplished. Electricity has been brought to the rural communities but that, too, was slow in being done because "we had much work during the past years and we have learned the fact that we must not always think about ourselves first.

over there, in our honeland (lest Germany) there are still hired men and hired women to be found. And because, today, there are still innocent people who are behind bars."

Page Three

#### PLACE ON LARTH

#### German Voices About the Paris Agreements

- 1. A declaration by the President of the Union of the Germans in West Germany after the London Conference in which he disapproves of arming West Germany.
- 2. Statements made by other, alleged, est German newspapers and officials against the rearrament.

#### पुण्ड विकास के जिल्ला अपन

The Hamburg newspaper "Die Helt" of October 10, 1954, printed the following notice under this title: "A Borry Balance for Three Pig Lars":

"The American Congressional Library has figured out the cost of the last three wars. Material losses were as follows:

"First World War: 280 billion DM, cost per day: 157 million DM.

"Second world war: 1.9 trillion 111, cost per day: 930 million 111.

"Korea-war: Cost per day: 389 million U1.

"Cost for all three wars inclusive of the postwar burdens: 2.8 trillion  $\mathcal{X}$ .

"The loss in human sacrificas was still greater than the material. They amount to:

"First world war: 9.7 million (2 million of these were Germans).

"Second world war: 55 million (the figures for the estimated victims of the Second World war are between 30 to 55 million).

3.25 million of the dead were German soldiers and, in round figures, 3 million German civilians.

"Korea-Jar: here we have only the figures from the UN: 77,159 dead, of these 42,765 were South Koreans. The losses of the North Koreans and of the Chinese are estimated at 300,000 and that of the Korean civilian population at 1.5 million."

Page Four

Christmas Shopping in East Perlin, by JANE SELL (English).

#### THE GREEN AT EXECUTE

January 1, 1955

## GENERAL TILLD TARGUAL, RETTREE, PAULUS TARUS ACALUST PARTS AGREATHETS

In a radio interview by a representative of the Deutschlandsenders, PAULUS answered six questions about the Paris Agreements. His answers to the first two questions are given here.

question: What do you think of the Paris Agreements from a military and military-political standpoint?

Answer: In the final analysis/military pact, which is extremely complicated, concerns how the Germans - our youth and, primarily, also former officers - can be transformed into the military tool of a policy which is directed against the existence of the terman people, a policy with which our German people will never agree when they feel the extent of this pact and recognize it. It would be advisable for all Germans to take a good look at this pact. Among many doubtful agreements, I see a few which would violate our national dignity and would be dangerous for Germany. All of the combat forces are directly under the command, according to the London Pact, of the Germander-in-Chief of MATO and he can dislocate the forces as he pleases according to and in harmony with MATO strategy. This strategy could be interpreted to mean that the new Mest German combat forces are to be used to further American policies since, after all, the North Atlantic Pact organization is a creation of the U.S.A.

In addition to that they have the right to maintain, on Cerman soil, foreign troops until 1998 and for the protection of the public security and for the security of these foreign troops they can make regulations, they have freedom of action without consultation with the Federal Covernment and can issue military orders and regulations according to their own desires, over the headsof the German people.

However, the most serious characteristic of the Paris Agreements consists of the fact that the very agreement shows the desire for aggression, because if the Western Powers had no plans for aggression, they would consent to an All-European Collective Security Pact and would eliminate the danger to peace which arises from a divided Germany.

We Germans and, primarily, the former officers should be very disturbed about the dangerous possibilities contained in the Paris fortements.

Question: Is, according to your opinion, the role which has been planned for the Mest German troops in the MATO forces in harmony with the national interests of the German people?

Answer: In spite of all the differences which exist among the Germans, there is one thing/which they all agree and that is, the necessity for a peaceful reuniting of Germany as well as the regaining of full sovereignty for all of Germany before Germany has been put into the position where Germans will be shocting at Germans.

Even though the Paris Agreements are full of declarations of pcace, the very fact that NATO has been organized etc. makes these pcace declarations empty phrases.

The promise must be taken that the lest German rearmament is directly connected with the division of Germany which was brought about by the Western powers. This is irrefutably shown in Article 2 of the German Agreement which was signed in Paris in which the Gestern powers reserve the right, the sole right to decide the All-German problems, including Berlin.

In spite of the fact that the London agreements, Para raph 5, makes the German Federal Republic a partner, the aggressive character of the NATO strategy becomes very evident, especially in the rearming of West Germany. Since no seriously thinking and responsible person could suppose that the German Democratic Republic would surrender, would let itself be taken without giving battle and, finally, that the Soviet Union would capitulate to the "policy of strength," which finds expression in the rearmament of West Germany, the peace of Germany and the whole world is thereby endangered.

This West German armed contribution to HATO despens the split dividing Germany and makes a peaceful reuniting impossible. Thus, this pact contradicts the fundamental, national interests of the German people.

## EERTOLD PRECHT: TO RECOGNIZE THE TRUTH

In the latter part of December FERTOLD BRECHT, a German poet received the STALIN Peace Prize. About this honor EMECHT wrotes "It is one of the remarkable customs of the Soviet Union, this highly remarkable state, to honor a few people every year by awarding them a prize for their efforts for world peace. Such a prize seems to me to be the most desirable of all prizes, bestowed today. That ever one tries to talk them into, people know that peace is the Alpha and the Onera of all philanthropic activities, of all productions, of all art, inclusive of living for art."

The following paragraph was taken from "Five Difficulties in riting the Truth," written by BRECHT in 1934 in HITLER's Germany and which first appeared in the antifascist paper "Unsere Zeit (Our Time)."

That it is difficult to write about truth and because it is suppressed everywhere it seems to most people that it is a matter of convictions whether one writes about the truth or not. They believe that only courage is necessary. They forget another problem to find truth. There can be no question that it must be easy to find truth.

For one thing it is not easy to find out which truth is worth repeating. Thus, for example, at the present time one big civilized state after the other is sinking into extreme barbarism. Furthermore, everyone knows that the domestic war which is being waged with the most terrible weapons can transform itself any day into a foreign war which will leave our part of the world in a heap of rubble. No doubt that is truth, but there are, naturally, other truths. So, for example, it is not untrue that chairs have scats and that rain falls from heaven. Hany poets write arout truths in this category. They are like painters who cover the walls of sinking ships with still lifes. For them, our first problem does not exist and yet they have a good conscience. Not to be confused by the mighty but also unconcerted by the cries of the oppressed, they paint their pictures. The senselessness of their mays generates in them a "deep" pessimism which they sell for a good price and which really ought to be for different ones, considering these mesters and these sales. At the same time it is not easy to recognize that their truths are about chairs or rain, they usually sound altogether different, like truths about important things. Because the artistic treatment consists, precisely, in lending a matter importance.

Only under close scruitny does one recognize that they say nothing more than that a chair is a chair and no one can comose the thought that rain falls downward.

These people do not find the truth which is worthy of writing about. Others again, are truly occupied with the most urgent questions and do not fear the mighty or poverty, but nevertheless, they are unable to find the truth. They lack knowledge. They are fullof old superstitions, of famous and, in olden times, frequently beautifully patterned projudices. The world has progressed too far for them, they do not recognize the fact and do not see the connection. In addition to a frame of mind, attainable knowledge and learnable methods are necessary. It is necessary for all writers of this period of great changes and of entanglements to have a knowledge of materialistic dialectics, economy and history. This can be attained from books and through practical experience if the necessary diligence is present. One is able to uncover many truths in a simple manner, partial truths or conditions which Isaa to the discovery of truth. if anyone wants to seek, a method is good but one can also find without a method, yes, even without looking. But it is hardly possible to reach a conception of truth which will give people the knowledge of how to act on the grounds of these descriptions attained in such a manner. People who only write down small facts are not able to make the things of this world easily available. However, truth has only this purpose and no other. Such people are not in a position to qualify to write the truth.

#### THE TRUTH, DEAR RYADERS ...

The events connected with the ratification of the Paris Agreements press one another. Discussions relating/the agreements are awaiting the new Congress. Peace-loving German Americans are confronted with the urgent question to warn their fellow men against these agreements and against the effects of the ratification.

#### \*\*\*\*

And under these circumstances we are forced to have our publication appear almost two weeks late. The financial difficulties of the German American are to blame. Even though a few friends answered our New Year's appeal generously, the receipts from this yearly collection at langing for behind the results of the provious year. We are will aware that the demands are growing which are made to all peace-loving people. In spite of that we must tell our readers today:

THE OF THE OF THE GREAN A MELCAN LIES IN YOUR WANDS. We beg of you to help today with your donations.

In order to be able to publish as much as possible regarding the Paris Agreements, we are planning to itsue a six-page special number of the German merican in February. This issue will be concerned, exclusively, with the Paris Agreements. We wish to distribute this issue extensively.

we begour readers to order crima copies of this number now and to prepare a broad dissemination in organizations and vicinities.

ويوديون وو

To make this special issue effective, we request you to i send in questions relating to the rearmament and to the Paris  $h_i$  received and we will try to answer these questions.

#### **3**50353555

Dear friends: do not leave your paper in the lurch. Help to create clarification among the German Americans.

Send a donation immediately.

Let us know which questions we are to treat.

Prepare a mass distribution of the special issue.

Page Three

#### 200,000,000 U' FOR MATO II AD MARTERS

(iron"Das Andere Deutschland (The Other Germany)")

The transfer of the headquarters of the MATO anny groups North and of the Pritish whine Irmy to Monchen-Cladbach has begun. In itself that is quite uninteresting because we have experienced all kinds of things during the past years the big maneuvers and their damages on the big will fields and airfields as well as the gasolene dumps which could blow up any minute and kill many people. Compared to this the building of a headquarters seems quite uninteresting.

Uninteresting? Not by any means. Headquarters are never uninteresting, especially, when they are on German soil. Here, all the wires of the foreign occupation troops run together and it is here that the military plans are laid which will be to the detriment of us Germans some day. In the final analysis the headquarters are the authority and the use of troops in the event or war.

of Dusseldorf. It had to be a nice building and it was not chear.

It is not completed as yet and much more money will be spent but,
in round figures, it will cost 200,000,000 D-Marks. That is quite a sum
and for such money one can really expect to get something. And the
Iritish did expect something. That did they senand.

The population had to give up its forest even though they did not want to do this. The trees were cut down and the buildings shot up like mushrooms. The job went to the lowest bidder and if the firm leter discovered that it had underestimated the cost, that was his concern and not the British.

A replan city has sprung up where the forcet used to be. Houses, barracks, office buildings and residences. There will be approximately 12,000 employees and it will cost, annually, 20,000,000 Demarks.

How do the people in the city feel about this? The merchants are happy but the population itself is afraid that all the evils connected with a big army camp will soon befall this city.

But what good were all the opinions expressed against building such a camp there? That good were all the protests? They did not eisturb the allies in the last. They depended on their bare strength of arms and thereby they are going to degrade a beautiful old city to a garrison city. As long as fereign powers play a first fidule in our fatherland, so long the opinion of the German public means very little. That is worse, is that the Government in Ponn supports these foreign authorities.

As Germans we must ascertain that the establishment of h auquarters in Monchen-Gladhach is a solutely against our interests. We want nothing but peace and for this the headquarters in Monchen-Gladbach are superfluous and absolutely undesirable.

#### DEFON OUR GRAEH

After having heard 800 witnesses, the State's Attorney anICHMAN came to the conclusion that Dr. OTTO JOHN, the former President of the Tederal Office had not been kidnapped. This important discovery was transmitted by Mr. AFICH ANH on December 3 to the Fonn Bundestag Committee investigating the case of JOHN.

\*\*\*\*

ARTHUR GARTELO HAYS, the noted attorney, oled in New York on December 14th in his 73rd year. HAYS had been a member of the American Civil Liberties Union since 1912, he fought for the life of SACCO and VALABUTI and for the freedom of the SCOTTSECLO Roys. In 1933 he assisted in the defense of the accused in the trial for the arson of the neichstag.

30888C

The Spanish Government confirmed that TILLY ESCRISCH ITT, FRINT FRINKL and CLAUDE BORNIER Jr. had been employed since 1949 in the Spanish Airplane Industry. They were important airplane engineers in TITLEN's Germany. It is to be expected that after the ratification of the Paris Agreements all three of them will be employed in the lest German arassent industry.

The doing of Denocratic Attorneys has issued a peachlet which treats the case of MONTON SOULL. The passalet contains a translation of an exposition with the domnittee for Justice for MONTON SOULL submitted to the senate, demanding a senate investigation of the case.

At the present time SCHELL is serving a 30-year sentence which was mated out to him during the trial against him and DTDL and JELIUS AGAINST LIE.

SOBELL was urged, three different times, by the FBI to change his testimony before the court and to accuse the RECHIBERGS.

-:-

Page Four

#### HOJ PRACE CAN BE SAVED

An English article opposing the remilitarization of Garmany.

## THE GERMAN AMERICAN February, 1955

Page 1

#### INTO THE VERY HEART OF GERMAN DISSENTION

Demonstration in Paul's Church Introduces Plebiscite Regarding Unity

On January 29 an eventful meeting was convened in Paul's Church in Frankfurt on the Main. On the initiative of the trade unions, representatives of the workers, leaders of the social democrat, of the All-German People's Party, of the church, of youth, and of other strata which opposed the ratification of the Paris Agreements and favor the unity of Germany, met.

600 people filled Paul's Church while over a thousand listened and participated in the meeting over the loud speaker system.

A "German Manifesto" was solemnly read which called the people to fight against the Paris Agreements, and for the demand of a conference regarding the peaceful reuniting of Germany, was solemnly read in the Church. "The conference and the agreements regarding a Four Power Conference for the reuniting must take preference over the building of military blocs. Conditions can and must be found which are acceptable to Germany and its neighbors and assure the peaceful coexistence of the nations of Europe through the reuniting of Germany. The German people have a right to be reunited."

The Manifesto was signed by 206 prominent German citizens and represented a continuation of the wave of protest which had been unleashed by the German labor unions.

The demonstration in Paul's Church introduced the plebiscite for Germany regarding the Paris Agreement and the reuniting of Germany which found enthusiastic echos in all parts of the Federal Republic. The essential role of this movement is that it reunites the various German peace forces. In Paul's Church ERICH OLLEMIAUER, GEORG REUTER, and Dr. GUSTAV HEINEMANN all spoke from the same platform. This meeting as well as the action of the executive of the DGB, a few days later, which approved the resolution opposing the remilitarization, will exert an important influence on the second reading of the Paris Agreement in the Bundestag on February 24-26.

#### WHAT CAN WE DO?

- 1. Write to your Senator, and demand that they vote against the ratification of the Paris Agreements.
- 2. Demand that the leaders of the trade unions declare themselves against the Paris Agreements.
- 3. Influence organizations sufficiently to get them to demand to be permitted to participate in the hearing of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on the Paris Agreements.

#### DR. JOSEPH WIRTH ON ADENAUER'S POLICY

Excerpts from an interview of the "Deutsche Volkszeitung" (German People's Paper) with Reichs Chancellor, retired, Dr. JOSEPH WIRTH, which reveal the version of the ADENAUER Government toward conferences with the Soviet Union.

Question: The Federal Government holds that one cannot consider the proposal made by the Soviet Government on holding free elections seriously since MOIOTOV had already turned down free elections during the Berlin Conference. What do you think about this?

Answer: Free or secret elections were never seriously discussed at the Berlin Conference. This was impossible since the Federal Government and the Bundestag had such far-reaching commitments through EDC that a true decision about the will of the entire German people regarding the interhand external form of their system of government would have been absolutely impossible. In the EDC as well as in the Paris Agreements it is brought out that a reunited Germany would automatically fall under the Military alliance of the West. This makes it clear that such commitments cannot harmonize with free elections in all of Germany. After the EDC had been rejected by France, free elections were possible and the commitments of the West German Republic made it possible for the Soviet to accept any kind of proposals for free elections. This must be said in justice to Mr. MOLOTOV.

Question: What do you think of the offer made by the Soviet Union to agree to internationally control elections?

Answer: Free elections are, first of all, an affair which concerns our people. As far as I know, the Soviet Union has always agreed to this point. If it now agrees to an international control i. e. a control which does not offend our dignity and self-esteem, then one

can only welcome the approach of the conception of the Western powers and of the Soviet Union in this question.

It is all the more surprising that the Federal Government does not consent to these proposals. It has always declared that the Soviet Government was planning to sovidize Germany with uncontrolled elections. Perhaps the Federal Government does not want any free elections?

Question: How do you feel about the fact that the Federal Government has rejected the offer to take up diplomatic relations with Moscow?

Answer: During my time, I always had the best relations with the USSR. When Germany finally found agreement with the Soviet Union in 1922, it brought Germany out of political and economic isolation.

Personally I cannot understand why the Federal Government would not take advantage of such a chance. Is it so dependent that it cannot take up diplomatic relations with the East which have long since been necessary for German economy?

The explanation made by the Federal Government, that diplomatic relations with the USCR would be impossible because it would be a recognition of the GDR which had already been accredited in Moscow, is not particularly imaginative. Would it not be better if it were to take advantage of this opportunity and have a conference with the GDR in order to improve relations between the two parts of Germany?

<del>-</del> \*

#### Page 2

#### I. G. FARPEN AGAIN PRODUCES FOR DEATH

Officially, ADENAUER only speaks about the law against the production of chemical weapons "in general." He does not mention "Protocol No. III about the armament control" which permits the production of all emplements, etc., substances and organisms which serve research for scientfic...and industrial purposes in the field of science and applied sciences."

The same industrial magnates are again bossing chemical productions, especially, the I. G. FARBEN concern which produced chemical weapons during HITLER's time as well as poisonous gases—and which they delivered with big profits—and with which millions of people were gased in the concentration camps of HITLER's Germany. It is up to them to determine the "exceptions" which apply to the production of the chemicals.

The chemical industry in West Germany is now 50 to 250% higher than it was before the war. The tremendous enterprises are growing with every year. Even such enterprises which, primarily, produced chemical weapons, are now in production again.

#### THE HERITAGE OF PAUL'S CHURCH

In "1848-1849" the first national meeting was held in Frankfurt in Paul's Church where the leaders of German citizenry and of the workers—candidates for German unity, democracy, and freedom—tried to realize their ideals.

The National meeting of 1948 proved itself unfavorable of realizing the desire of the people. A few days ago another meeting took place in Faul's Church, this time it was to save Germany from war and destruction. (See page 1) We are, herewith, printing a few quotations from the speeches and statements made by delegates to the National meeting in 1948.

The work which we are building should succeed if there were not so many chain bearers! However, they bear the chains without hearing the clanking and without feeling the pressure and the arms think they are free.

ERNST NIGGE

**\* \*** 

Not for hypocritical lip freedom did the German people rise, not for "paper" constitutions did it bleed and suffer; it wants truth and sincerity and woe be to those who drive the people to the limits!

K. WAUTERCK

Even though there may be doubt about various things, there is no doubt about the demand for unity, it is the demand of the entire nation. It wants unity, it will have unity and will secure it; it alone will protect against all difficulties.

HEIMRICH VON GAGERN

\* \* 4

The unity of the state is the condition for its existence and freedom is its contents. Therefore it is not a question of purposefulness nor of mere rights, but it is an irrefutable duty of the individual and of all to desire the unity and the freedom of the state.

FR. RODINGER

- # -

#### PANQUET OF THE GERMAN AMERICAN ON APRIL 16

Saturday, April 16, the annual banquet on the occasion of the birthday of the "German American" will be held in the Yugoslav American Hall, 405 West 41st St., New York City.

The entertainment committee is already working on the menu and the program and asks all readers and friends to reserve their tables and to send in their orders as soon as possible. Admission is \$2.50 per plate.

#### FOR ADENAUER'S ALBUM

On every permit which is issued in West Germany to carry a gun it says:

#### NOTICE 1

Article 7 of the law of the Allied High Commission No. 24:

In case a premeditated attempt is made for rearmament sentence of highest degree can be pronounced for imprisonment including lifelong imprisonment as well as a fine up to a million German marks.

Furthermore the court can order the desolation and the liquidation of every judicial person who has been found guilty of such a crime.

Page 3

BONN INDUSTRIALISTS PLAY WITH ATOMS (English)

GERMANS FIGHT ARMY (English)

TRADE UNIONS REJECT ADENAUER POLICIES (English)

Page 4

POLITICAL CO-ORDINATION...POLITICAL CO-ORDINATION...
HOW PARIS PACTS KILL DELOCRACY
(English)

PARIS PACT CULTURE (English)

SHAKE HANDS (English)

Page 5

## PROFIT HUNGER AND ARMAMENT

Inflation, higher taxes, increase of the work tempo will be the principal results of the rearmament for the population in West Germany./ These results can already be felt in the Economy of West Germany.

The "height" of the capital investments can be seen from the following table which concerns, primarily, critical industries (from the "Statistical Yearbook of the Federal Republic of Germany"):

#### "Gross capital investments in prices of 1936"

1936	6,900,000,000
1950	9,992,000,000
1951	10,739,000,000
1952	10,942,000,000
1953	12,577,000,000

#### WHO IS PAYING FOR THE REARMANEMT?

With the production of arms, consumers' goods have to be retarded. No other country in West Europe consumes so little of its national products for consumers' goods as West Germany. The following are a few figures for comparison (the figures are given in million marks):

West Germany	IM 1, 543
England	DM 2,564
France	n 2,605
Belgium	DM 2,654

Increased taxes, naturally, go hand in hand with these low consumption figures since the expenses for armament and occupation have to be covered. It is clear that they do not come out of the constantly increasing profits of industry./ Here are only a few figures to show the tremendous rise in the prices of stocks of the largest armament concerns which reflect their profits:

	January 1954	January <b>1</b> 955
Mannesmann	90	180
Rheinstahl	154	295
AEG	120	194를
Siemens AG	137	264
Farben-Beyer	127	255
Pedische Anilin	125	254
Casella	145	7770
Daimler	130	243

Metal Association	135	335
(Du Pont)	122	245
Participating Associations Ruhrort (Gutehoffng.)	107	392

The working population of West Germany has not participated in the increased profits, at least not in their distribution, only in their creation. A considerable amount of these growing increases must be attributed to increased performance of the workers and here again, especially, in armament industries. This greater exploitation of the man-power is again reflected in the increased number of accidents which have, in comparison between 1950 and 1952 grown 33%.

#### AGAIN WAR PROFITS

There can hardly be any doubt as to who is paying for this militarization with sweat and blood which gives the employer greater profits.

Even though the Paris Agreements have not yet been ratified, the military section of the West German industry is already booming. The price of wood has gone up as well as of steel and the delivery is greatly delayed.

The entire development shows, therefore, that with every renewed hope for military rearmament, the profit goes up for the capitalists and the purchasing power of the worker decreases. This is an iron rule, war materials cannot be produced without limiting consumers' goods.

The great infiltration of American capital in German economy (in 1951 this amounted to already approximately one third of the entire foreign capital) gives the political development a special direction. That means one must figure on an especially strong American influence on the economic and political development of West Germany which is increased still more by the guardianship of the United States in the West.

The war interest of the circles which have the greatest influence in the participating states, is obviously connected with their economic interests. Therefore we have to figure on a constantly growing danger of war. On the other hand, the dissatisfaction of the working population with the constantly worsening living conditions and the fear of war which will surpass the destruction of the last one by far, is

growing and growing.

In addition to that, the population of Germany strongly desires a reunited Fatherland. The constantly growing dissatisfaction was expressed, during the last few months, by more and more strikes and protests. Therefore, hopes are very high that the rearmament of Germany will be foiled by Germany's own resistence to it.

## Page 6

## WE INTRODUCE: ADENAUER'S REICHSWEHR (REICHS ARMED FORCES)

According to NATO's plans, which are to be put in force at the ratification of the Paris Agreements, a West German Army of 500,000 men has been planned. Forus, who have just been informed that the United States is maintaining an army of 1,602,000 men abroad—not to mention a 1,370,000 men in the United States—that may seem modest.

However, this plan looks less modest and less harmless when one studies it closer.

The West German Army proper is to consist of 360,000-380,000 men which will be divided into 12 divisions. 100,000 men are to be organized into an Air Force and 50,000 into a Navy.

In addition to these 12 divisions there are the so-called reserves, for example, corps- and army-troops, artillery regiments, combat engineers, communications troops, chemical troops, independent heavy armoured regiments, supply units, military police, etc.

Six of the 12 divisions are to be motorized infantry divisions: four armoured divisions, and two mechanized armoured-grenadier divisions. All these units will be fully motorized and equipped according to the latest war experience and the requirements of atomic warfare.

## CRIMINALS ARE LOOKING AT YOU

Who is going to be responsible for this army? Since

1950 the Blank Bureau has had the task of collecting a general staff from officers of HITLER's Army. In the October 6, 1954 issue of "Nurnberger Nachrichten" it was brought out that the reason for being able to immediately discuss a future German Army after the London Conference, lies in the fact that the Blank Office, whose official title originally was and still is: "Commission of the Federal Republic for Questions Connected with the Increase of Allied Troops," has already done all the necessary preparations for this new army and that, for three years, the German Divisions have been slumbering in the safes of the headquarters in Bonn of the Blank Bureau.

Here are a few members of this new general staff:

#### ADOLPH HEUSINGER, CHIEF OF STAFF

In 1915 HEUSINGER joined the Kaiser's Army. In 1918 he joined the Reichswehr. In 1931 he became a member of the administration of the army with the rank of captain. He belonged to the general staff up to 1944. In Nuremberg, HEUSINGER had to admit that it had always been his personal opinion that the treatment of the civilian population in an operation-territory and the methods for fighting gangs in the operation-territory, was a welcome opportunity which presented itself to the highest political and military administration to put through their goals; namely, the systematic reduction of Slavs and Jews.

# LUDWIG CRUWELL, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE FUTURE ARMY

Prussian militarists of the old school. Participated in building up the "Black Reichswehr" there. Was made major general by HITLER in 1939 and took over the command of a tank division in Yugoslavia which committed grievous crimes against the civilian population. In 1942 HITLER made him the commanding general of the tank corps in Africa.

Today he is the chairman of the neo-fascist "Union of Former Member of the German Africa Corps."

## DR. HANS SPEIDEL, LIAISON GENERAL OF THE FUTURE ARLY WITH NATO

He was an officer in the Reichswehr and was made Lt. general

by HITLER. He is considered a France "specialist" and, allegedly, participated in organizing the Fifth Column in France.

After the occupation of France, SPEIDEL was an officer of the General Staff with Army Group B in the Ukraine where he used the "scorched earth" tactics. Following his orders, the fascist troops burned down cities and villages, blew up schools and hospitals and massacred the civilian population.

SPRIDEL was ADENAUER's military delegate to the Interim EDC committee in Paris.

#### DO YOU LIKE THE "GERMAN AMERICAN"?

Then pass it on to an acquaintance and order extra copies of the special number from our office: Box 214, Cooper Station, New York 3, N. Y.

#### THE LAST WAR BROUGHT US THIS

(A West German handbill relating to rearmament)

According to the latest figures (9/30/54) there are 556,396 war invalids in West Germany receiving orthodepic treatment. Among these there are:

132,116 single-leg amputees

43,862 single-arm amputees

10,293 double-leg amputees

858 double-arm amputees

910 without hands

107 of the war cripples are triple amputees and 28 are quadruple amputees, 6,625 have lost their eyesight.

6,883 wear a hearing aid

226,329 must wear custom-made, orthopedic shoes.

## THE PARIS AGREEMENTS HOLD IN PROSPECT SUCH MISERY MULTIPLIED.

#### PREVENT THEIR RATIFICATION.

## IT SAYS IN THE PARIS AGREEMENTS....ABOUT POWERS OF OCCUPATION

From the agreement relating to the stationing of foreign troops in West Germany:

#### Article I

- 1. Beginning with the time the agreements on Germany's contributions to defense become law, armed forces of the same nationality and the same effective strength as at the time these agreements became law are permitted to be stationed in the Federal Republic.
- 2. The effective strength of the armed forces stationed in the Federal Republic, according to Paragraph 1, can be increased with the consent of the German Federal Republic, at any time.

#### THE GENNAN AVERTGAN Decombor 15, 1954

#### POST FLAR FOR TOR ARCHOM

The budget of the Bonn bovernment is quite different from that of the previous year. The budget for 1955 exceeds the income by considerable and this will have to be covered by loans which will be financed. The whole thing has been set up in such a manner that it is quite confusing and this is, apparently, what the desired effect should be.

Hemilicarization has been allotted, in round figures, 9,200,400,400 fellerks and it is understood that if the aris precisents of a signed, this will not be anywhere near sufficient. According to a report from the cert-official acut Lerman press agency "LFA," the heat I man population would have to pay over a billion letterks a month. This alone would be 3 billion Decarks note than has been allowed for in the badget.

'coording to the reports arblished in Test Germany regarding the Tipures which had been published by the second Angland and France, Cor any would have to contribute, for the first three years, at heat 2 to 25 billion — Tarks a year. Individual document inclination marks expenditure for the so-called air projection.

The budget foresecs no more than 9.2 billion bearks for military purposes and of these at least 3.4 billion bearks are for the support of the American, writish and French occupation troops in the sest German territory. Thus, the actual financial burden which would fall upon the country through the resiliberisation, sould a count to 14 to 20 billion elarks more than his been foreseen in the bijest for 1995.

The British financial paper "limancial lines couried an interesting miscression in lowester about how the payments to be rically lost lineary for arranents received, should be financed. It could be a losn that would not have to be anortize until five to seven years after it had been received and it would have a systion of fifteen years

That means: For the delivery of countless whiter, supplies to the Fost German mercenary army which is to be used as cannon Todder for the war of aggression, planned by the Americans, West Bermany is to be precipitated into new-high debts and the Rest German population is to be chained for many decades to come to a service to may off debts.

The scens for the restoration of the German militarism in west Germany, which must be raised by the mest deman population is reflectly after the pair (greenents are put into force, are - as we have seen - only partially nontained in the budget for 1955. The remainder is to be covered by loans.

On such occasions the Gerson immerialists have a habit of taking over floar all it during would are I at apain during would were II)—the savings of the population,—the value of their property and—the admissional insurence, we obtine then careleasly seent.—orthogone, terms is already talk of new toxon, a low ring of the standard of living, restrictions on commerce goods so well as bigher prices for them, inflationary phononens and increased exploitation.

It is clear to be seen who will have to pay the expense for remiliterisation and proporation for a third world mar. The imperialists intent to rocket the billion, armment profits. Those who are able to work are to be rebied down to the lest shirt and are tren to shed their blood in the truncies.

# TAKE YOUR STAND AGAINST THE HEMILITARIZATION OF WEST SEMANY

drawess yourselves against the recilitarization of Jest duryany.

Raise your voices against the ratification of the arms /greaments - write to the Cenate oreign clattons for without considering a licing, sessington, . C.

- colors your opposition to these composants.

- ained to particl, ata on the legalines at the forestice regarding those agreements.

-Trite to your lengtors and domand that they wate recimet these a remonts.

#### 1 AN THE LIMPTHE SEFASTIAN

#### BY BURNIAPL SU GER

Tetion. Seconstian used to more for a vertice as who is more error, he was injured on his jou and then lost his job. Is nife continued to work hard for the cruel landlord. He worked for enother "stingy"landlord. Linally, his wife consisted swicide and he we amented. If the many years he was like at a and her he is living on his own land. He was so happy to get a piece of land that belonged to him that he caressed the land with his hands. He has been able to hild his own house, however, he did not build it until after none of the nore important work had been accomplished. These city has been brought to the rural communities but that, too, was slow in being done because we had much work during the just years and they beened the fact that we must not always think about cornelves finct.

over there, in our homeland (west dermany) there are still hired men and hired women to be found. And because, today, there are still innocent people who are behind bars."

Pipe Three

#### PEACE ON EARTH

#### German Voices About the Paris Agreements

- 1. A declaration by the President of the Snion of the bornans in Next Servany after the Lordon Conference in a Johns disa revise of arring Sept Germany.
- 2. Distorants made by other, alleged, rest termum nesspapers and o ficials states the regressions.

The numburg newspaper "the left" of letober 10, 1954, primied the following notice under this title: "A corry palance for Three Dig wars":

cost of the last times rand. "Eterial lesses were as follows:

Tirst Novid are 200 billion by, cost for days 157 million so-

"second sorld are 1.7 brillion M, cost per days 930 million M.

"Korea-Tar: Cost per day: 389 million Me

Word formal three wers inclusive of the nonteer burdens:

They normal to:

First Forld Sar: 9.7 million (2 million of these were der ams).

"Second Forld Mar: 55 million (the figures for the estimated viotims of the December World Mar are Netwoon 30 to 55 million).

3.25 million of the Meal were Caruan coldiers and, in round Digital, 3 million of rean civilians.

Thores are her we have only U. Promes from the Dis 77,159 dead, of these 42,765 were worth to case. The losses of the North Foreign and of the Chinese are estimated at 305,000 and that at the Korean civilian population at 1.5 millions'

Tage Four

Carlstons a opping in fact terlin, by JAK LL (inglish).

#### THE COURT AND ASSAULT

## January 1, 1945

# THE RAL TO LES TABLEMINES TO SURVEY SHOULD SURVEY AND THE

In some to interview by a representative of the sects of the sects of the sects of the section about the sense types to the first two questions are given here.

Question: What do you think of the faris Agreements from a military and military-political standardness.

1110

inspers in the final analysis/military poot, which is extractly couplieded, concorns how the trumms - our posts and, principle, also forcer differs - can be transferred into the cilitary tool of a policy which is directed a prime the extractiones of the became people, a policy with which our Comman people will never agree when they feel the extent of this pact and recognize it. It would be advisable for all Cermons to take a good look of this pact. Isong many doubtful agreements, I see a few which would violate our national dignity and would be desperous for ferriary. All of the combat forces are directly under the command, according to the London sect, of the forces are directly ander the command, according to the forces as he is a second to be and in heroon, with "NO strategy. This strategy coul be interprated to mean that the new feet terms combat forces are to be used to further American policies since, after all, the north Atlantic Pact organization is a creation of the U.S.A.

In addition to that they have the right to maintain, on German soil, foreign troops until 1998 and for the protection of the public security and for the accurity of these foreign troops they can make regulations, they have freedom of retion actions consultation with the 'address overment and can issue will tary occurs and regulations according to their own desires, over the 'address the termon and eache.

concert, the most serious characteristic of the laris Agresants conficts of the fact that the very agreement a one the desire for aggression, tecruse if the destern Powers had no plans for a greation, they would consent to an file-propern Collective Decemity Last and would climinate the Canger to peace which prizes from a divided consent.

disturbed about the dangerous possibilities contained in the saria Agreements.

question: Is, necording to your opinion, the role which has been clonned for the dest deman troops in the 1700 forces in her ony with the national interests of the deman prople?

Answer: In crite of all the differences which exist mong the Germans, there is one thing/which they all agree and thet is, the recessity for a peaceful rouniting of Germany as well as the regaining of full severeignty for all of Germany before Germany has been put into the position where Germans will be shooting at Germans.

place, the very fact that TATO has been organized atc. makes these place declarations of place declarations or apply threses.

The promise must be taken that the ent marmen responsest is directly connected with the division of Germany which was brought about by the Sestern powers. This is irrefutably shown in Article 2 of the German Agreement which was signed in Paris in which the Sestern powers reserve the right, the sole right to decide the All-German problems, including Parline

In mite of the feet that the hondon arrements, are right, makes the German select appelle a partner, the repressive connector of the NATO strategy becomes very avident, especially in the reaming of west Germany. Since no seriously thinking and responsible person could suppose that the German benceratic sepublic would surrender, would let itself be taken without giving battle and, finally, that the footiet build controlled to the "policy of strength," which finds expression is the resmanent of feet Germany, the peace of Germany and the shole world is German exchangered.

This ert erran aroud contribution to Man deepens the smith dividing Germany and wake a a peaceful remniting impossible. Thus, this pact control ots the fundamental, notional interests of the German people.

# TO RECOGNIZE THE TRUTH

In the latter part of December 1 FTOL PR CHT, a German poet received the STALTH Peace Prive. Thout this benow F CHT wrotes It is one of the remarkable customs of the Poviet dates, this highly remarkable state, to bonor a few people every year by swarcing them a price for their efforts for world reace. Such a price seems to me to be the most desirable of all prises, bestowed today. Whatever one trice to talk them into, people know that prace is the Alpha and the though of all philanthropic activities, of all projections, of all art, inclusive of living for art."

The following paragraph was taken from "Tive lifficulties in Triting the Eruth," written by TR CHT in 1934 in PETATA Certany and slich first syppered in the antifascist paper "Unsere Scit (Our Time)."

That it is difficult to write about truth and because it is suppressed everywhere it seems to most people that it is a matter of convictions whether one writes about the truth or net. They believe that only courses is necessary. They forget another problem to find truth. There can be no question that it must be easy to find truth.

For one thing it is not easy to find out which truth is sorth repeating. Thus, for excepts, at the present time one big civilized state after the ther is sinking into extreme burbarism. Furt emers, everyone knows that the desertie war which is being seged with the most terrible weapons can transform itself any day into a foreign war which will leave our part of the world in a heap of rubble. So doubt that is truth, but there are, naturally, other truths. So, for example, it is not untrue that chairs have scale and that rain 'alle from heaven. dany noots write short truths in this category. They are like painters who cover the walls of studies with still lifes. For them, our first problem loss not exist and yet they have a good conscience. Not to be confused by the nightly but also unconcerted by the ories of the oppressed, they point their pictures. The sensclessness of their ways commutes in them a "doer" possinism which they sell for a rood price and which really ought to be for different on a, considering these mosters and times cales. At the same time it is not easy to recognize that their truths are about chairs or ruin, they usually sound alto ether different, like truths about important titings. Recause the artistic treatment consists, procisely, in lending a notice injurience.

Only up er close scruling does one rice dise that it ey say nothing more than that a chair is a chair and no one can spose the thought that rein falls downward.

There recole do not find the truth which is morthy of writing about. There stain, are truly occupied with the nort urgent on rilions end to not feer the wighty of poverty, but nevertheless, they are anable to fini the truth. They look knowledge. They are full of old superstitions, of forme and, in older times, indicatly benetifully patterned in Judicon. The world has gragrensed too far for them, they to not recognise the fact and to not see the connection. In addition to a frame of mind, attainable knowledge and learnable methods are necessary. It is nucessary for all writers of this period of great changes and of entanglements to have a knowledge of antirinlistic dialection, economy and history. This can be attained from books and torough practical experience if the necessary dilipence is ir sent. The is alle to uncover sany traths in a steple winder, initial to the or conditions which had to the discovery of trith. I organ with to seek, a method is pool but one can also find without a nethed, yes even if thout looking. But it is hardly possible to reach a conception of truth which will give people the knowledge of how to act on the grounds of these descriptions at sined in such a manner. Feople who only write down small facts are not able to make the things of this rould earlly available. However, truth has only this purpose and no other. Such people are not in a condition to qualify to write the treth.

#### TAT TRUTH, IMAN REALISES...

The events connected with the ratification of the Paris
Aprelments preas one norther. Miscussions relating/the agreements are
austing the new Congress. Pesco-loving German Americans are confronted
with the urgent question to warn their followings, alost these agreements
and scainst the effects of the ratification.

整体点 舞

And under these diremstances we are forced to have our publication appear shoot two weeks late. The function difficulties of the direct American are to blace. Even though a few friends answered our New Tear's appeal peninduly, the receipts from this yearly collection dutlegging for being the regults of the privious year. See are all aware that the demands are growing which are made to all period-loving people. In site of that we must all our readers todays TEAR OF THE MATERIAL AND A MATERIAL IN YOUR CASE OF heg of you to help today with your donethous.

In order to be able to publish as much as possible regarding the Peris grown in, we are planning to insee a six-pale special number of the Perish period in chimen. The line will be experient, each sixely, with the same Agreements, be wish to distribute this issue extensively.

and to prepare a broad discontration in organizations and vicinities.

#### # 2 WW.

To sein this executi income effective, we request jon to sent in questions cointing to the measurement and the terminal formations of the sense of t

Po 1999 1 8 2

Deer Irlends: do not leave your paper in the lurch. Help to create clarification among the Corman Americans.

Jend a decettan inordi taly.

tation of which proffers we are to trust.

irround a most distribution of the occided a sum-

Faire Three

## TOU, 000, OX O THE THE MATO HE A CHARTERED

(From sa friday a rateo densi (Tou Pher Granny) i

In transfer of the her (parity of the MAT) arry frompa Worth each of the authorities ray to consider industrial terms. In itself that is note unintersating because we have experienced all kinds of things during the part years the big maneuvers and their designs on the big Grill fields and sirfields as well as the gasolens draps which could blow up bay nimits and kill many people. Compared to this the building of a heavy-arters some quite unintersating.

introducting? Jot by ray a same of agreet rest as never was servered at an ordally, when they are as the tensols. Here, all the wards of the fore) and the fact and the fracta run there are the service and the fact and the fact and the following of the formals of the first and the final arrange of the section of the sect

of Pusseldorf. It had to be a nice building and it was not eneau.

It is not completed as yet and such more money will be spent but,
in round figures, it will cost 200,000,000 bearks. That is quite a sum
and for each money one can really expect to jet something. And the
existent direction of the contains. That it's property to be and the

The population had to give up its forest even though they show not not to be tike. The trees were out form and the fulldings blot up like mishrooms. The job ment to the lowest bidder and if the firm later abservered that it had underestimated the cost, that was his concern and not the British.

ir calor city has aprong up where the forest used to be.

course, har roke, office builtings are residences. There cill to
approximately lighth enclopeer and it will cost, anomally, 20,000,000
— orbs.

ow do the peals in the city collaborated that all the evils connected with a big army compacting befall this city.

But what good were all the coinions expressed against building such a complicated what good seve all the protests? They did not disturb the allies in the least. They do each i on their back etrength of crass and thereby they are point to depend a bountiful allicity to a garrison elty. It long or furnism joxers play first field in our determined, so long the opinion of the forman public or ans very little. That is normal in that the Coverment in bonn supports these foreign authorities.

As Germans we must ascertain that the establishment of hesiquariers in "enchan-Hadlach is a solutely against one interests. We want nothing but peace and for this the hesiquarters in Monehan-Linkbach are superfluous and absolutely undesirable.

## 10 12 AM 14 (1)

care to the conclusion that r. (NIV 2004) the furner from our field reserved Office has not been kideapped. This heportant discovery was transmitted by Nr. (NIV 2004) on December 3 to the form fundestag Con little investigative the case of JOH.

ARTHUR CARFIEL: HAIS, the noted attorney, died in New York on Becember 18th in his 73rd year. RAIS had been a member of the American Civil Liberties Union since 1912, he fought for the life of SACCO and VANZETTE and for the freedom of the SCOTTSBORD Roys. In 1933 he assisted in the nefense of the account in the trial for the account of the helphage.

14 11 2

The Spanish Government confirmed that FILLI #8.5015Ch. III, IRNOT BRINKL and CLAUR DERMIN Jr. had been employed since 1919 in the Spanish Airplane Industry. They were important simplane engineers in SITL Ris Germany. It is to be expected that after the ratification of the Baris Igramments all there of them will be employed in the South Arman amoment industry.

The union of monocratic Attermeys has issued a parchlet which treats the mase of MORTON Schull. The passible contains a translation of an exposition which the Committee for Justice for MORTON SCHOOL submitted to the Senate, demanding a Senate investigation of the case.

At the present time colding is serving a 30-jear sentence which was neted out to him during the trial apaired him and 2001 and JULIUS COUNTRIL.

205 LL was urged, three different times, by the IEI to change his testimony before the court and to secure the BUSERBINGS.

Pare Four

## HOW F-AUE CAN BE MAYED

An inglish article opnosing the restlicerization of the any.

#### THE OCHEAN AMETERS'S Fobroary, 1955

PAPE 1

## THE DIE ATHE LEVEL OF CHANGE HIS LATION

Personstration in . Paul's Church Introduce Plobisaite Remarding Endig-

On January 29 an eventful moeting was convoined in 1. Paul's Church in Frenkfurt on the Main. On the initiative of the trade unions, representatives of the workers, leaders of the social democrat, of the All-German People's Party, of the church, of youth, and of other strata which conceed the ratification of the Public Agreement and favor the unity of Germany, not.

600 people filled Real's Church while over a thousand listened and politicisted in the meeting over the lead somaker system.

A "German Monifesto" was solumnly read which called the people to fight against the Paris Agreements, and for the downd of a conference regarding the peaceful reuniting of Denning, was solumnly read in the Church. "The conference and the agreements regarding a Four Power Conference for the reuniting runt take preference over the building of military blocs. Conditions can and must be found which are acceptable to Dermany and its neighbors and . assure the peaceful countriese of the rations of Europa through the reuniting of Germany. The German people have a right to be rounited."

The Manifesto was signed by 200 prominent formen citizens and represented a continuation of the wave of protest which had been unleashed by the German labor unions.

The demonstration in Paul's Church introduced the planisaite for Demony regarding the Paris Agreement and the regalding of Gernany which found enthusiantic echos in all parts of the Tederal Regaldic. The es ential role of this neverent is that it regaldes the various Deman pasce forces. In Faul's Church DEG! The Parity of the Warding and Dr. COTAT WITH MARK all spoke from the same platform. This meeting as well as the setion of the executive of the WT, a few days later, which approved the resolution expecting the residitorization, will exert an important influence on the second reading of the Paris Ame ment in the Paristons on February 21—26.

#### WHAT CAN TO TYPE

- 1. Write to your Senator; and demand that they wo to against the ratification of the Paris Agreements.
- ?. hemmi that the leaders of the trade unions declare themselves assist the Paris Agreements.
- 3. Influence organizations sufficiently to get them to derund to be permitted to participate in the hearing of the Secute Foreign Relations Committee on the Paris Agreements.

## THE JOHN MENT ON AN TRUE OF YOUR

"meerpts from an interview of the "Fertache Volkszeitum" (Corsen Pupple's Paper) with Reicht Chanceller, retired, tr. J. S. T. WITTING, which reveal the version of the ADMINUTE Covernment toward conferences with the Soviet Union.

question: The Federal Movement holds that one earnot consider the proposal made by the Societ Covernment on holdin: free elections seriously since Malufor had almostly turned down free elections that the Berlin Conference. What do you think about this?

Answer: Free or secret elections were never sociously discussed at the Berlin Conference. This was impossible since the Prieral Covernment and the Bundestag had such far-reaching considerable through LTC that a true decision about the will of the entire Corasa people regarding the interlind external form of their system of government would have been absolutely impossible. In the IDC as well as in the Paris Agreement it is brought cut that a remaited Germany would automatically fall under the Military alliance of the West. This indice it clear that such considerants cannot harmonise with free elections in all of Germany. After the IC had been rejected by Iranoc, free elections were possible and the considerants of the West German Republic made it happenible for the Societ to accept any kind of proposals for free elections. This must be said in justice to Mr. 2017767.

Union to agree to internationally control elections?

Answer: Free elections are, first of all, an affair which concerns our people. As fur as I know, the Soviet Union has always agreed to this point. If it now agrees to an international control i. a control which does not offend our dignity and self-setoem, then one

Am only welcome the approach of the conception of the Western povers and of the Soviet Union in this question.

It is all the more suprishing that the Federal Coverment is done not consent to these proposals. It has a longer declared that the the list forwardent was planning to southing formally with uncontrolled shortisms. Perhaps the Pederal Government down not must any true elections:

Constign: Now do you feel about the fact that the Paderal Rovernment has rejected the offer to take up diplomatic relatives with the paderal

incrers Turing by time, I always had the best relations with the USOR. Then Commony ideally found agreement with the Societ modern in 1937, at homeont common out of political and accounts isolation.

remonally, I commot understand why the Federal Government would not take advantage of such a chance. Is it so dependent that it counct fake up diplomatic relations with the East which have long since I on mesonant for norman recovery:

The employation made by the Rederal Covernment, that diplomatic relations with the MCTR would be impossible because it would be recognition of the MCTR which had already been accredited in Mescot, is not particularly imaginative. Would it not be better if it were to take advantage of this opportunity and to have a conference with the GTR in order to improve relations between the two parts of Company?

74 70 2

# I. O. C. TVII FACIN PROTECT TO CATE

production of charical weapons "in general." He done not unntical "Protocol No. III about the arranent control" which permitted duction of all employents, etc., substances and emanisms which nerve research for scientific...and industrial purposes in the field of science and applied aciences."

ductions, especially, the I. O. FARBER concorn which produced chemical warpons during HITLER's time as well as poisonous gases—and which they delivered with hig profits—and with which millions of people were gased in the concentration camps of HITLER's formany. It is up to them to in the concentration camps of HITLER's formany. It is up to them to determine the "exceptions" which apply to the production of the chemi-1 calse.

The cherical industry in Fost Germany is now 50 to 250" higher than it was before the war. The transmissions enterprises are growing with every year. From such enterprises which, privarily, produced chemical weapons, are now in production agains.

## कार संन्त्रात्रात्र का मध्यप्रकार क्षात्रात्र

Paul's Church where the lenders of German citizenty and of the workers sandicates for German unity, democracy, and freedom—tried to realize their ideals.

The Mational meeting of 1918 proved itself unfavorable of realising the desire of the people. A few days two meeting meeting teck place in raul's Church, this time it was to save derivent from war and destruction. (See page 1) He are, hermith, printing a few quotament from the speeches and statements rade by delegates to the Mational meeting in 1918.

The work which we are building should succeed if there were not so many chain bearers! However, they bear the chains without houring the clanking and without feeling the presource and the arms think they are free.

व्यवस्य भागम

Not for hypocritical lip freedem did the Gerran people rise, not for "paper" constitutions did it bleed and suffer; it wants truth and sincerity and voc be to those who drive the people to the limits!

K. Hiterak

Even though there may be doubt about various things, there is no doubt about the domand for unity, it is the domand of the entire reation. It wants unity, it will have unity and will secure it; it alone will protect against all difficulties.

धारपायाल ४०व १०० देव

The unity of the state is the condition for its existence and freedom is its contents. Therefore it is not a question of purpossfulness nor of more rights, but it is an irrefutable duty of the individual and of all to desire the unity and the freedom of the state.

The Company

## BANGUET OF THE O RUN AUSTICAN ON APRIL 16

birthday of the "German American" will be held in the Tugoslav American Hall, 105 West Lint St., New York City.

The entertainment committee is already working on the menu and the process and asks all readers and friends to reserve their tables and to send in their orders as soon as possible. Admission 18 f2.50 per plate.

## FOR ADEMATER'S ALT'M

in every posselt which is issued in Fost Cornary to carry a gas it says:

#### 物可见。

Article 7 of the 1mm of the Allied Migh Commission No. 2lis

In case a promoditated attempt is made for reasonant, sentence of highest degree can be pronounced for imprisonment including lifelong imprisonment as well as a fine up to a million German marks.

dation of every judicial person who has been found guilty of such a prime.

Pare 3

11

PCHE INCUSTRUCTIONS PLAT TITH ATTENS

TRATE UNIONS RIJECT ADSIMER POLICIES (INCHES)

Page L

FOR PURIS PLOTS KILL PROTORICY

(English)

PARIS PART CULTURE (ANGLISH)

CTACL HARTS (TROLL)

Page 5

## PROFIT HUNGER AND REVANCET

Inflation, higher taxes, increase of the work tempo will be the principal results of the resmanant for the population in Rest Germany.

Three results can already be felt in the Economy of West Garmany.

The boight of the espital investments can be seen from the following table which concerns, primarily, critical industries (from the "Statistical Tearbook of the Federal Regultic of Granges):

"Gross capital investments in prices of 1936"

1936	6,500,000,000
1950	9,992,000,000
1951	10,739,000,000
1992	10,712,000,000
1753	12,777,000,000

## THE RESIDENCE THE PROPERTY.

With the production of arms, consumers' goods have to be retarded. No other country in Rost Europe consumes so little of its national products for consumers' goods as West Gurmany. The following are a few figures for comparison (the figures are given in million marks):

स्वयं एका स्वयः	'H 1, 51,3
'maland	TM 2, 1964
France	in 2,505
Delgium	DU 2,651

Increased taxes, naturally, so hand in hand with these low conscription figures since the expenses for armanent and occupation have to be covered. It is clear that they do not come out of the constantly increasing profits of industry. Here are only a few figures to show the immendeum rise in the prices of stocks of the largest armanent concerns which rofl et their profits:

	<b>J</b> anua <b>ry</b> 1971:	<b>January</b> <b>19</b> 55
Fametciam	90	150
Rhoinstahl	<b>1</b> 574	295
AEO	120	1943
Siemens AG	137	26L
Firhon-Teyer	127	255
Tudische Antlin	125	251.
Casella	11.5	1110
minler	130	243

Metal Aspociation	135	<b>33</b> 5
Tynamit Robel (Du Pont)	122	245
Participating Associations Technort (autoholing.)	107	372

The working population of Fest Cornary has not participated in the increased profits, at least not in their distribution, only in their creation. A considerable amount of these growing increases must be attributed to increased performance of the workers and here again, especially, in amount industries. This greater exploitation of the man-power is again reflected in the increased number of socidents which have, in comparison between 1950 and 1952 grown 33%.

#### AGAIN FAR PROVITS

There can hardly be any doubt as to who is paying for this militarization with sweat and blood which gives the employer greater profits.

From though the Paris Armoments have not yet been ratified, the military section of the Most German industry is already booming. The price of wood has more up as well as of steel and the delivery is proutly delayed.

The entire development shows, therefore, that with every renewed hope for military rearrances, the profit goes up for the capitalists and the purchasing power of the worker decreases. This is an iron rule, war materials cannot be produced without limiting consumers, goods.

The great infiltration of American capital in Gorman economy (in 1951 this amounted to already approximately one third of the entire foreign capital) gives the political development a special direction. That means one must figure on an especially strong American influence on the accommic and political development of Test Cormany which is increased still more by the quantismohip of the United States in the Fost.

The war interest of the circles which have the greatest influence in the participating states, is obviously connected with their economic interests. Therefore we have to figure on a constantly growing danger of war. On the other hand, the dissatisfaction of the working population with the constantly worsening living conditions and the lear of war which will surpass the destruction of the last one by far, is growing and growing.

In addition to that, the population of Cermany strongly desires a remited Fatherland. The constantly growing dispatisfaction was empessed, during the last for menths, by more and more strikes and protosts. Therefore, hopes are very high that the resumment of Cermany will be foiled by for any's con resistance to it.

## Page 6

## TE INTRODUCE: AD TOTAL STATE STATE (R JUIS ART D FORCES)

According to NATO's plans, which are to be put in force at the putification of the Paris Agreements, a Fest German Army of 500,000 men has been planned. For us, who have just been informed that the United States is minimizing an army of 1,602,000 men abroad—not to mention a 1,370,000 men in the United States—that may seem modest.

However, this plan looks less modest and less harmless when one studies it closer.

The West Corean Army proper is to consist of 360,000-380,000 men which will be divided into 12 divisions. 100,000 men are to be organized into an Air Force and 50,000 into a Mavy.

In addition to these 12 divisions there are the so-called reserves, for excepte, corps- and army-troops, artillery regiments, co-dat engineers, conmunications troops, chemical troops, independent h any amound regiments, supply units, vilitary police, etc.

Six of the 12 divisions are to be notorized infantry divisions: four argument divisions, and two nechanized argument-groundier divisions. All these units will be fully notorized and equipped according to the latest war exercises and the requirements of storic warfare.

## CHIMNALS AND MANTHS AT THE

The is noing to be responsible for this army? Since

1990 the Blank Burcau has had the tank of collecting a general staff from officers of HITL'R's Army. In the October 6, 1994 issue of "Murnberger Bachrichten" it was brought out that the reason for being able to immediately discuss a future German Army after the London Conference, lies in the fact that the Blank Office, whose official title originally was and still in "Commission of the Federal Expublic for Townstiems Connected with the Increase of Illied Troops," has already done all the necessary preparations for this new wray and that, for three years, the German Marisians have been sluminging in the safes of the headquarters in Fonn of the Blank Bureau.

## Here are a few members of this new gon: rel staffs

## ATOLER MUSIKO A. CHITZ OF STAFF

In 1915 H TOINTH joined the Maiser's Army. In 1918 he joined the Reichmuhr. In 1931 he became a member of the administration of the army with the rank of captain. He belonged to the general staff up to 1944. In Hursberg, HAMESHOTH had to admit that it had always been his personal opinion that the treatment of the civilian population in an operation-territory and the methods for fighting gangs in the operation-territory, was a velcome opportunity which presented itself to the highest political and military administration to gut through their goals; namely, the systematic reduction of Slava and Jacque.

# During Court, Consideration of the

Prosision militarists of the old school. Participated in building up the Flack Reichauchribers. The major general by PITUM in 1939 and took ever the command of a tank division in Imposlavia which committed grievous crimes against the civilian population. In 1962 HITUR made him the commanding powershop the tank corps in Africa.

Today he is the chairman of the men-fesciat "Union of Formar Member of the German Africa Corps."

## IN. WARD DESIDED. LIATION COMPANY OF THE COURSE AND WITH MATO

He was an officer in the Reichsmehr end was made It. general

by MITLER. He is considered a Frence "specialist" and, allegedly, porticipated in organizing the Fifth Column ir France.

After the compation of France, ("ATET, was an officer of the "control Staff with 'may from a in the Mercina where he used the "scorched earth" tectics. Following his orders, the fascist troops burned down cities and villages, blow up schools and hespitals and measured the civilian population.

SPERKE was ADERIUM willitary delegate to the Interim INC committee in Paris.

## to deal like the adopton in moved.

Then published to an acquaintance and order extra coldent the special number from our offices for 21%, Cooper Station, Hem. Ink 3, H. I.

## THE LATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

(A most German handfull reliting to represent)

According to the latist figures (9/30/54) there are 576,396 war invalids in West Germany receiving orthodopic treatment. Among these there are:

132,116 single-leg suputher ld, 862 single-arm amputess 10,293 double-log amputess 850 double-em aunutess

910 without hards
107 of the war originals are triple signities and 28 are
quadrable empities, 6,025 have lost their epright.

6,303 wear a hearing aid 226,329 must wear custom-cade, orthopedic shoes.

मान मन्या अन्य माना भागा भागा का माना वर व्याच भागा क्षेत्र भागा माना

PHOTON THUR EMINICATION.

## IT SAIS IN THE PARIS ACREMENTS .... AROUT POTERS OF OCCUPATION

Prom the agreement relating to the stationing of foreign troops in West Commany:

#### Article I

- l. Peginning with the time the serrements on Cerreny's contributions to defense become law, amod forces of the same nationality and the same effective strength as at the time these agreements became law are permitted to be stationed in the Pederal Republic.
- 2. The effective strongth of the smood forces stationed in the Followshite, appointing to Paragraph 1, can be increased with the consent of the Forman Federal Posmillie, at any time.

# DERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION-

IDENTIAL

OFFICE OF ORIGIN REPORTING OFFICE DATE INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 12/4/58 NEW YORK 10/14-17,21-24,31 NEW YORK <del>11/4-7,12-14,24</del>, REPORT MADE BY TITLE OF CASE .... HENRY E. NAEHLE CHARACTER OF CASE

THE GERMAN AMERICAN, INC. (A NEWSPAPER)

INTERNAL SECURITY - R & GERMANY

EYNOPSIS:

The "GA" continues to be published on a monthly basis, except July-August when bi-monthly, by The German American, Inc., 130 East 16th St., NY 3, NY. The "GA" is presently being operated by a committee of individuals which committee is sometimes referred to as the Activities Committee. KURT SCHNEIDER is the Editor and ELSA JANSEN is the Financial Secretary of the publication. Financial data of the "GA" reported. Affiliation of the "GA" with the Communist movement set out. Committee meetings and social activities of the "GA" set forth. The 'GA" continues to condemn the governments and policies of the United States and West Germany, while praising the governments and policies of the Soviet Union and East Germany. The "GA" continues to support such Communist dominated organizations as the ACPFB, NCASF, MRA, and the "People's World." Continuous implementation of the CP line set forth.

APPROVED	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE		DO NOT WRITE	N SPACES BELOW	•
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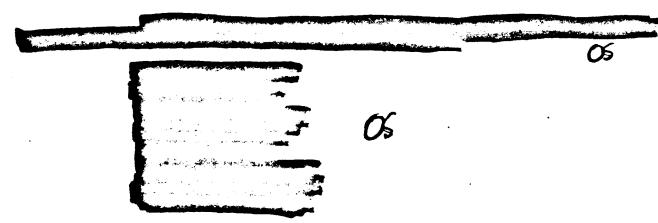
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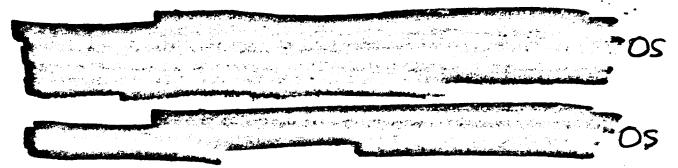
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## D. Support of Communist Dominated Organizations

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Eorn (ACPFB)

The ACPFB has been designated by t e Atterney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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(7) National Council of American-Soviet Priendship
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## APPENDIX (CONT'D)

NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE FOR MORTON SOBELL IN THE ROSENBERG CASE

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(Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 'Trial by Treason: The National Committee to Secure Justice for the Rosenbergs and Morton Sobell, August 25, 1956, pp. 118 and 120; also cited in Annual Report for 1955, House Report 1648, January 17, 1956, originally released January 11, 1956, p. 30.)"

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### APPENDIX (CONT'D)

### NATIONAL GUARDIAN

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"1. 'Established by the American Labor Party in 1947 as'a "progressive" weekly. \* \* \* Although it denies having any affiliation with the Communist Party, it has manifested itself from the beginning as a virtual official propaganda arm of Soviet Russia.'

(Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 'Trial by Treason: The National Committee to Secure Justice for the Rosenbergs and Morton Sobell,' August 25, 1956, p. 12)"

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

NEW YORK

NEW YORK

NEW YORK

NEW YORK

12/4/58

10/14-17,21-24,31;

11/1-7,12-14,24/58

THE GERMAN AMERICAN, INC.

(A NEWSPAPER)

THE GERMAN AMERICAN, INC.

(A NEWSPAPER)

INTERNAL SECURITY - R & GERMANY

SYNOPSIS:

The "GA" continues to be published on a monthly basis, except July-August when bi-monthly, by The German American, Inc., 130 East 16th St., NY 3, NY. The "GA" is presently being operated by a committee of individuals which committee is sometimes referred to as the Activities Committee. KURT SCHNEIDER is the Editor and ELSA JANSEN 18 the Financial Secretary of the publication. Financial data of the "GA" reported. Affiliation of the "GA" with the Communist movement set out. Committee meetings and social activities of the "GA" set forth. The 'GA" continues to condemn the governments and policies of the United States. and West Germany, while praising the governments. and policies of the Soviet Union and East Germany. The "GA" continues to support such Communist dominated organizations as the ACPFB, NCASF, MRA, and the "People's World." Continuous implementation of the CP line set forth.

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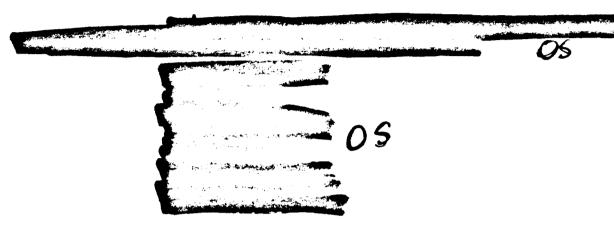
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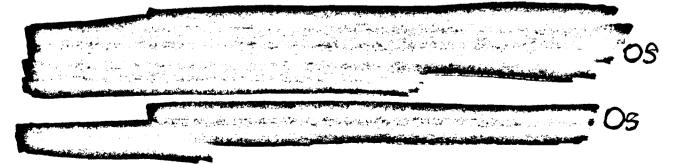
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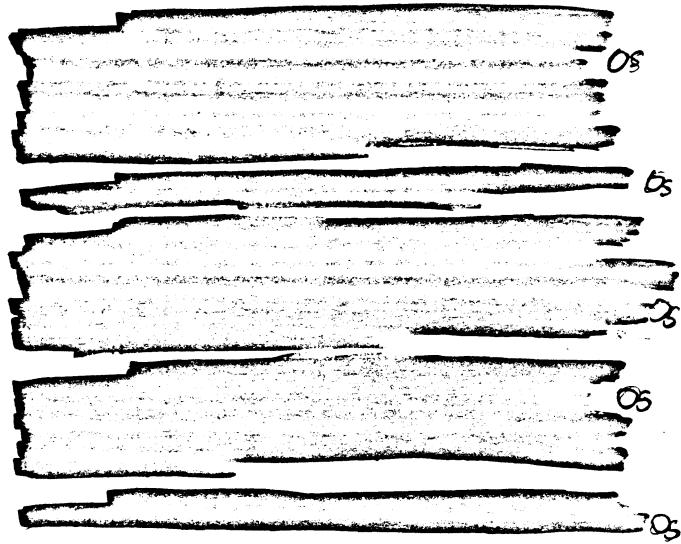


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On March 29, 1951, JULIUS and ETHEL ROSERBERG were found guilty by a Federal Jury of the crime of

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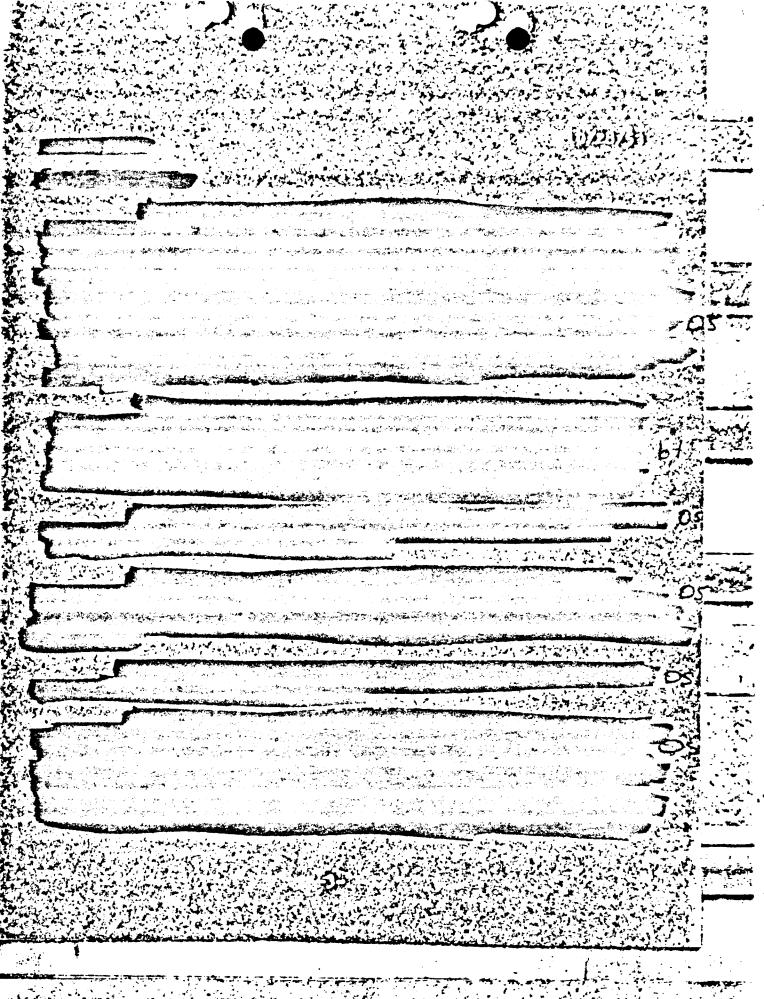
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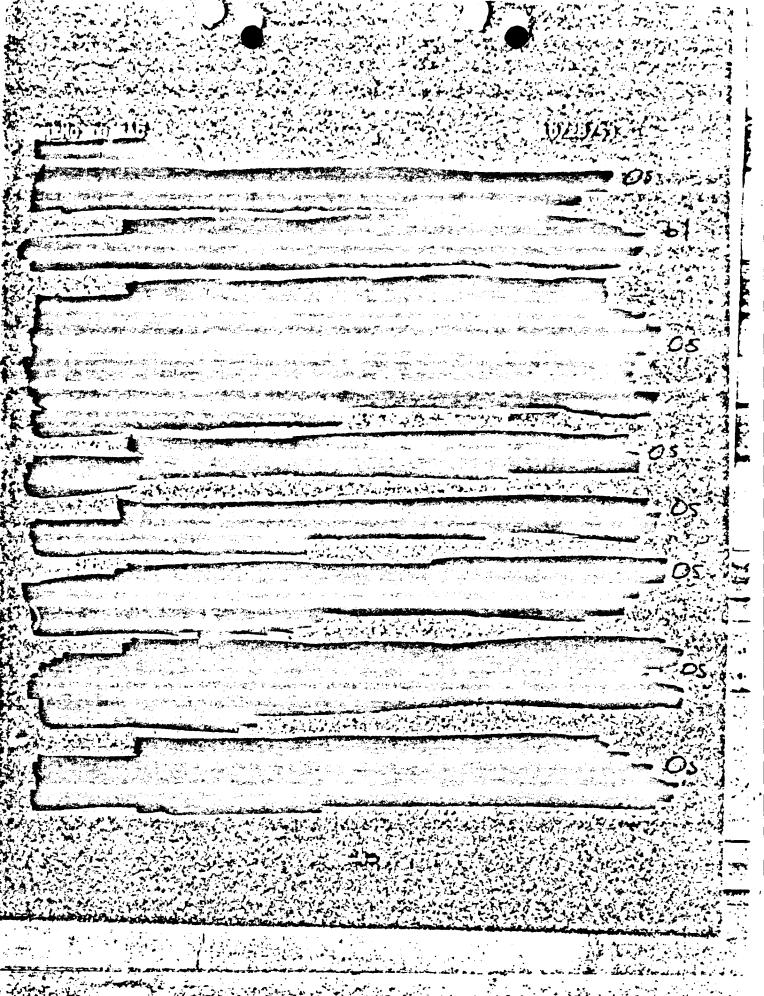
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The material exempted on the specified pages in III above, has been classified under (b) (1) pursuant to Executive Order 11652 on  $\frac{7-12-78}{2}$  and bears the Classification Officer's number  $\frac{4913}{2}$ . The remaining pages in this serial contained information outside the scope of the Rosenberg Case.

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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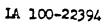


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## ADMINISTRATIVE

Name	Date
RAE ELSON	June 5, 1950
ALFRED DEAN SLACK	June 12, 1950
A. A. YAKOVLEV	June 12, 1950
ARRAHAM BROTHMAN	June 27, 1950
MIRIAM MOSKOVICH	June 27, 1950
DAVID GREENGLASS	June 27, 1950
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SIDNEY BERNSTEIN	July 17, 1950
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This is to advise that captioned nowspaper, issue dated December 25, 1950, pare 2, helper 2 and 4, or tained an article captioned "lew Appeal to Flor Sobell."

The article read as follows:

"New York. - On December 18 the Pe Iral Appealate Court here was asked to set 10.500 coptle free. Sobles, serving a 30-year sendence, is a victimed froud on the part of the prospection. his attenuate and new in possission of oxidiae that will establish his innocence. Just a 171 miles formed accused, in axis connection, of ignoring the new evidence.

SOBELL was sentenced for conspiracy to commit espionage in connection with the ROSE WERG case."

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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## ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (contid)

#### MISCELLIAN NOUS



NY file 65-14873-43, page 28, reveals the name and address of the subject's sister, RHODA AECHTER, 41-49 63rd Street, Woodside, Long Island, New York, was found in the personal telephone book of MAX and HELENE ELITCHER during June, 1949. From the appearance of the book the list of names had been in the ELITCHER'S possession for a period of years.

It is pointed out that MAX ELYTCH R was a suspected Soviet Espionage agent. He was a close Triend of JULIUS and ETR L TOSERDERO, MORTON SOBELL, AARDY COLLYER, ET AL; head of the Kavy Communist Party Cell in Washin ton, D.c. from 1942 to 1948 and originally recruited into the Communist Party in 1939 by MORTON SOBELL. MAX ELITCHER has proved to be very cooperative with the Eurean and has been interviewed on many occasions. He testified before the HULA and also before Senator JUSEPH McCARTHY'S Senate Subcommittee during the recent Fort Monmouth Hearings, New York file 55-14573, Bureau file 101-2115.

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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## ADMINICTRATIVE PAGE (ountie)

MISCHITAN - 115

my file 65-14873-43, page 28, reveals the name and address of the subject's sister, which Guester, 41-49 53rd Streat, Woodside, wong Island, New York, was found in the personal telephine book of MAX and Halman additional during June, 1949. From the appearance of the book the list of names had been in the ELITCHER'S possession for a puriod of years.

It is pointed out that MAX all For Mas a suspected Soviet Espionage agent. He was a close friend of JULIUS and ETH L MARKE AG, MORTON BOBBLL, AARDN COMMAN, ET AL; head of the Navy Communist Party Cell in assnington, D.c. from 1942 to 1948 and originally recruited into the Communist Farty in 1939 by MORTON MOBBLL. MAX WIS MAR Proved to be very cooperative with the Bureau and has been interviewed on many occasions. He testified before the hour and also before Senator JUNION MCCARTAY'S Benato Subcummittee during the recent Fort Monmouth nearings, New York file 65-14873. Bureau file 101-2115.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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## AUMINIOTRATIVE PACE (contid)

MISC TJAR - 15



MY file 65-14373-43, page 28, reveals the name and address of the subject's sister, and a GLOHTER, 41-49 63rd Street, Woodside, wong Island, New York, was found in the personal telephone book of MAX and HELBELL LETPOLER during June, 1949. From the appearance of the book the list of names had been in the ELITOHER'S possession for a puriod of years.

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