

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

Subject: Julius Rosenberg

File Number: New York "See References"

Section: Batch 30



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Julius Rosenberg Et AL.

NewYork "See References"

Batch

Number

30

File No: BATCH 30 Re: JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL

Date: 4/78
(month/year)

File No. & Serial No.	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
65-17275 876	9/17/57	NY airtel to HQ (H.G.)	2	2	N.R.
65-17275 877	9/18/57	NY report to HQ (H.G.)	49	-	N.R.
65-17275 896	9/24/57	SA letter to SAC (H.G.)	1	-	N.R.
65-17275 1180	1/2/58	PH letter to NY (H.G., D.G.)	2	2	
65-17275 1217	2/21/58	PH letter to HQ w/copy (D.G., H.G.)	2	2	2 p dup
65-17441 1	9/4/57	SA letter to SAC - file copy (H.G.)	3	-	N.R.
65-17441 1	9/4/57	SA letter to SAC transmitted (H.G.)	3	-	N.R.
65-18189 4	8/26/60	NY letter to HQ (M.E.)	3	2	
65-21804 58	9/24/62	WFO letter to HQ (F.F.)	7	1	1 p dup 5 p O.S.
65-22043 506	2/17/64	WFO letter to HQ (M.S.)	5	5	
65-22043 960	4/27/64	SA letter to SAC (F.F.)	5	2	3 p O.S.

SAC, New York (65-17490)

2/2/58

SAC, Philadelphia (65-5222)

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS, MYRTLE
AND HARRY (LNU) NAMES FOUND
AMONG EFFECTS OF LONA COHEN
10/3/57
ESPIONAGE - R
(OO- NY)

Reurlet to Director 11/29/57.

On 12/27/57 HARRY GOLD, convicted espionage agent, Registry #19312 NE, United States Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa., advised SA THOMAS E. SANDERS that he had never used the alias of MILT, and never knew of anyone who did, who was engaged in espionage activity. GOLD stated he often used the alias of RUBIN COHEN when signing receipts for money received to cover expenses.

GOLD further advised the women whom he can recall who should have had knowledge of his espionage activities are: VERONICA KANE, JULIE SLACK, RUTH GREENGLASS, MARIAN MOSCOWITZ (PH), and Mrs. KRISTEL HEIDEMANN, the sister of CLAUD FUCHS. He said that none of those women named, to his knowledge, was ever referred to as MYRTLE. GOLD further pointed out that it is entirely possible that MYRTLE, HARRY and MILT are code names, if in fact those mentioned are or were engaged in espionage activity.

DAVID GREENGLASS, convicted espionage agent, Registry #19352 NE, United States Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa., on 12/27/57 advised SA THOMAS E. SANDERS that he cannot recall ever having met or known anyone by the name of MYRTLE or HARRY, other than HARRY GOLD. As to MILT, GREENGLASS advised he used to know Dr. MILT MANNUS, a physical chemist, employed by the U. S. Bureau of Mines at Pittsburgh, Pa., during the period 1946-47-48.

GREENGLASS stated that MANNUS graduated from CCNY, NYC, around 1938-39, and subsequently received his Doctor's Degree from Duke University. He said that MANNUS was a very close friend of JULIUS ROSENBERG, and visited with ROSENBERG frequently during this period. GREENGLASS asserted that he once asked ROSENBERG if MANNUS was working for him, and ROSENBERG stated that he was not, that he was an "ivory tower scientist and won't give me any information." GREENGLASS stated that JULIUS ROSENBERG had no reason to lie to him regarding his association with Dr. MILT MANNUS; however, it is possible that he lied, as JULIUS had lied to him about some other things.

- 1 - New York (NY)
- 3 - (65-17490)
- 1 - 100-103359
- 2 - Philadelphia (65-5222)

*outlet
to B. J. [unclear]
1/1/58
65-17490-11/1/58*

65-17275-1180

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JAN 1958	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Richardson

TES:ML

DO NOT DESTROY - PENDING LITIGATION

Handwritten notes on left margin:
4-7-58
4918
[unclear]

PH 65-5772

described MARKUS as white, male, about 38 years old, 5' 10", platinum blond hair, low nose, bony face, on the thin side.

GREENGLASS then stated that it is conjecture on his part, but since reading about the conviction of Col RUDOLF IVANOVICH ABEL, he is convinced in his own mind that ABEL, who came to this country around 1947, is the one whom ROSENBERG made contact with after having lost his Soviet contact for a period of time prior to this. GREENGLASS stated that if such is the case, as ROSENBERG never identified his new contact to GREENGLASS, it is entirely possible that some of ROSENBERG's contacts later became part of ABEL's apparatus. U

RUC.

DIRECTOR, FBI (65-64531)

2/21/58

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (65-5178)

URSUB; was. "Mark," etc.
ESPIONAGE - R
(OO: NEW YORK)

Re New York let to Director, 1/3/58.

On 2/17/58, DAVID GREENGLASS, convicted espionage agent, U.S. Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa., furnished the following to SA THOMAS E. SAUNDERS:

GREENGLASS stated that on 2/1,2/58 while confined at the West Street Jail, New York City, in connection with a funeral trip permitted him at the time of the death of his mother, he observed Colonel RUDOLF IVANOVICH ABEL in a cell at the West Street Jail, while dressing to attend the funeral. GREENGLASS stated that in addition to previously having viewed photographs of ABEL which were published in newspapers and magazines and now having seen ABEL in person, he definitely can say that he has never knowingly observed ABEL prior to his being convicted on espionage charges.

Regarding statements previously made that it was conjecture on his part, but he felt that ABEL was JULIUS ROSENBERG's contact subsequent to 1943, GREENGLASS stated that his reasoning in this regard is as follows:

Sometime in 1947, the exact period of time unknown, ROSENBERG lost contact with the Soviet. He said that he knows this is true as he had requested money of ROSENBERG and ROSENBERG told him that he had lost contact and to obtain money he would have to borrow some from one of his friends, which he did not care to do. GREENGLASS continued that later, sometime in 1948,

- 2 - Bureau (65-64531) (RM)
- 3 - New York (65-17275) (RM)
 - (1 - 65-17490)
- 3 - Philadelphia (65-5178)
 - (1 - 65-4331 - DAVID GREENGLASS)
 - (1 - 65-4307 - HARRY GOLD)

TES:AD
(8)

DO NOT DESTROY - PENDING LITIGATION

65-17275-1217

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 24 1958	
FBI - PHILADELPHIA	

This material was prepared with the assistance of the Philadelphia office. These photographs were made available to the Bureau.

4-7-78
4/9/58
P/mae

NY 65-5178

ROSENBERG did make contact with the Soviet and was "flush" with money and did, in fact, give some to GREENGLASS. Furthermore, ROSENBERG told GREENGLASS that his new contact was a "sweet setup" in that he could meet him in theaters, cutting sections, and other special places which were not mentioned to GREENGLASS. As stated before, GREENGLASS stated this new contact was never identified to him by ROSENBERG.

GREENGLASS stated that now, after reading about ABEL and the methods which were used by him to obtain information, which were similar to those described by ROSENBERG, he feels that it was possible that ABEL was ROSENBERG's new contact. He said it appeared to him that ABEL was interested in technical information and that was the kind of information that ROSENBERG furnished. Further, that ABEL used microfilm to relay this information which was another thing that ROSENBERG did. GREENGLASS further pointed out the time coincidence, in that ROSENBERG re-established contact with the Soviet at about the same time that ABEL is reported to have entered the United States, that is, in 1948. In conclusion, GREENGLASS pointed out that ABEL is reported to have had access to a sizeable amount of money, and noted that it was in 1948 that JULIUS ROSENBERG suddenly became "flush" after making recontact with the Soviet.

GREENGLASS said that it is for the reasons stated above he thought it worthy to mention his thoughts in the matter. He further advised after viewing the photographs of ABEL, that he is identical with the person pointed out to him as ABEL at the West Street Jail and, as previously stated, is totally unfamiliar to him.

On 2/17/58, HARRY GOLD, convicted espionage agent, viewed the photographs of ABEL and stated that ABEL is totally unfamiliar to him and was never a part of his previous activities. GOLD stated that he hesitates to make any statements that are not factual but he has noted, after reading the details of ABEL's arrest, the similarity of operation between ABEL's alleged activities and those of persons who were active with him. GOLD stated, "It fits right into the pattern and until someone else is positively identified as such, I am sure that ABEL took over as ROSENBERG's superior in the United States." GOLD stated that he wants it completely understood that this is pure conjecture on his part. He further noted that there must have been many who rested easier after the execution of the ROSENBERGS, which he characterized as a "suicide" rather than an execution.

RUC.

37

DIRECTOR, FBI (65-64521)

2/21/58

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (65-5178)

UNSUB; was. "Mark," etc.
ESPIONAGE - R
(OO: NEW YORK)

Re New York let to Director, 1/8/58.

On 2/17/58, DAVID GREENGLASS, convicted espionage agent, U.S. Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pa., furnished the following to SA THOMAS L. SAUNDERS:

GREENGLASS stated that on 2/1,2/58 while confined at the West Street Jail, New York City, in connection with a funeral trip permitted him at the time of the death of his mother, he observed Colonel RUDOLF IVANOVICH ABEL in a cell at the West Street Jail, while dressing to attend the funeral. GREENGLASS stated that in addition to previously having viewed photographs of ABEL which were published in newspapers and magazines and now having seen ABEL in person, he definitely can say that he has never knowingly observed ABEL prior to his being convicted on espionage charges.

Regarding statements previously made that it was conjecture on his part, but he felt that ABEL was JULIUS ROSENBERG's contact subsequent to 1948, GREENGLASS stated that his reasoning in this regard is as follows:

Sometime in 1947, the exact period of time unknown, ROSENBERG lost contact with the Soviet. He said that he knows this is true as he had requested money of ROSENBERG and ROSENBERG told him that he had lost contact and to obtain money he would have to borrow some from one of his friends, which he did not care to do. GREENGLASS continued that later, sometime in 1948,

- 2 - Bureau (65-64531) (RM)
- ③ - New York (65-17275) (RM)
 - (1 - 65-17490)
- 3 - Philadelphia (65-5178)
 - (1 - 65-4331 - DAVID GREENGLASS)
 - (1 - 65-4307 - HARRY GOLD)

YES:ARD
(8)

DO NOT DESTROY - PENDING LITIGATION

65-17275-1217

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 21 1958	
FBI - PHILADELPHIA	

Richardson

9

PH 65-5173

ROSENBERG did make contact with the Soviet and was "flush" with money and did, in fact, give some to GREENGLASS. Furthermore, ROSENBERG told GREENGLASS that his new contact was a "sweet setup" in that he could meet him in theaters, outlying sections, and other special places which were not mentioned to GREENGLASS. As stated before, GREENGLASS stated this new contact was never identified to him by ROSENBERG. U

GREENGLASS stated that now, after reading about ABEL and the methods which were used by him to obtain information, which were similar to those described by ROSENBERG, he feels that it was possible that ABEL was ROSENBERG's new contact. He said it appeared to him that ABEL was interested in technical information and that was the kind of information that ROSENBERG furnished. Further, that ABEL used microfilm to relay this information which was another thing that ROSENBERG did. GREENGLASS further pointed out the time coincidence, in that ROSENBERG re-established contact with the Soviet at about the same time that ABEL is reported to have entered the United States, that is, in 1943. In conclusion, GREENGLASS pointed out that ABEL is reported to have had access to a sizeable amount of money, and noted that it was in 1943 that JULIUS ROSENBERG suddenly became "flush" after making recontact with the Soviet. U

GREENGLASS said that it is for the reasons stated above he thought it worthy to mention his thoughts in the matter. He further advised after viewing the photographs of ABEL, that he is identical with the person pointed out to him as ABEL at the West Street Jail and, as previously stated, is totally unfamiliar U to him.

On 2/17/53, HARRY GOLD, convicted espionage agent, viewed the photographs of ABEL and stated that ABEL is totally unfamiliar to him and was never a part of his previous activities. GOLD stated that he hesitates to make any statements that are not factual but he has noted, after reading the details of ABEL's arrest, the similarity of operation between ABEL's alleged activities and those of persons who were active with him. GOLD stated, "It fits right into the pattern and until someone else is positively identified as such, I am sure that ABEL took over as ROSENBERG's superior in the United States." GOLD stated that he wants it completely understood that this is pure conjecture on his part. He further noted that there must have been many who rested easier after the execution of the ROSENBERGS, which he characterized as a "suicide" rather than an execution. U

EUC,

DO NOT DESTROY - PENDING LITIGATION

TOP SECRET

8/25/60

DIRECTOR, FBI

SAC, NEW YORK (65-18183)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b1

(OO: New York)

ReBulet 7/21/60, entitled "GREGORY [REDACTED] b1
ESP-E" and NY letter 6/23/60, in captioned case.

HAI ELITCHER was interviewed on 8/23/60, and stated the name of MYRAE HENRY GOLDMITH was completely unfamiliar to him and that he could not recall the names of any physics instructors at CCMY. He pointed out that he, and most of the people who were associated with JULIUS ROSENBERG at CCMY, were studying electrical engineering and took one or two courses in elementary physics early in their college careers. He could not recall that any of the ROSENBERG group were particularly friendly with any of the teaching staff at CCMY. ELITCHER stated that he had heard of GREGORY BREIT but never met him and knew of no contacts BREIT may have had with members of the ROSENBERG group. He stated that of the group at CCMY the only ones, to his knowledge, who were particularly interested in music were JOEL LAUR, WILLIAM PEARL, FLINTON SOBELL and himself.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

- 2-Bureau (RM)
- 1-Chicago (Info) (RM)
- 1-Los Angeles (Info) (RM)
- 1-New Haven (Info) (RM)
- 1-St. Louis (Info) (RM)
- 1-San Francisco (Info) (RM)
- 1-Washington Field (Info) (RM)
- 1-New York (65-18183)

WJG
MCR:GSR
(9)

CLASSIFIED BY 4913 AP/mae 4-10-78
EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY 2
DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE

TOP SECRET
[Handwritten initials and signatures]

TOP SECRET 65-18183-47

EDW
Cup
65-18183

KY 65-18183

He stated that he had, of course, heard of the famous violinist ISAAC STERN, but had never met him and knew of no members of the ROSENBERG group who were personally acquainted with STERN. He stated that the only person in the CCNY group who later became interested in physics was WILLIAM PERL. He qualified this by stating that PHILIP PARKER was, like PERL, a theoretician and may have switched over to physics. A photograph of MARTIN DAVID KAMEN was exhibited to KLITCHER, but he did not recognize either the name or the photograph. U

b1

O.S.

U

NEW YORK "SEE" REFERENCES
JUSTIFICATIONS

I. BATCH 30
II. FILE # 65-21804
III. PAGE(S) 1, 7
IV. SUBJECT Exempt (b1)
V. SERIAL 58 DATE 9-24-62
VI. CONSISTING OF 7 PAGES

The material exempted on the specified pages in III above, has been classified under (b) (1) pursuant to Executive Order 11652 on 4-10-78 and bears the Classification Officer's number 4913. The remaining pages in this serial contained information outside the scope of the Rosenberg Case.

6

Handwritten signature/initials

~~TOP SECRET~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (65-67408)

9/24/62

SAC, WFO (65-8725) (P)

[REDACTED]

b1

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP (S) OF *Classification* DATE *5/2/78*

[REDACTED]

0.5

[REDACTED]

0.5

[REDACTED]

0.5

3 - Bureau

b1 65-21804-58

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED <i>P</i>	FILED <i>P</i>
SEP 25 1962	
FBI - NEW YORK	
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DAG:elw
(8)

~~TOP SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

CLASSIFIED BY *[Signature]* DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION *[Date]*

WFO 65-2725

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

Director, FBI (65-67551)

2/17/64

SAC, Albany (65-2637) (P)

~~_____~~ b1
- 1

J. [Signature]

OO: NEW YORK

Re Minneapolis letter, 1/22/64 and
New York letter, 12/9/63.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

- 2-Bureau (RM)
- 1-Minneapolis (Info) (RM) (65-1284)
- 2-New York (65-22043) (RM)
- 2-Albany

RAB:jac
(7)

65-22043-506

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 18 1964	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signatures and initials over stamp]

Vertical handwritten notes on the left margin, including "65-22043-506" and other illegible text.

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

A review of Albany indices discloses the following pertinent information concerning MELVIN SCHWARTZ (AL file 100-18421).

On 3/1/61 [REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past, stated that Mr. and Mrs. MELVIN SCHWARTZ attended a meeting of the Syracuse SOBELL Committee on 10/29/60 at Cazenovia, N.Y. About 38 persons were present at this function [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] (Written report filed in Albany file [REDACTED])

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

b7d

[REDACTED]

Attached for the NYO is a characterization of the Syracuse SOBELL Committee.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

APPENDIX

SYRACUSE SOBELL COMMITTEE (SSC)

On July 10, 1959, [REDACTED] b7d
[REDACTED] Syracuse, New York, furnished information which reflected that the Syracuse Sobell Committee was affiliated with the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell, 940 Broadway, New York 10, New York, and that the Syracuse Sobell Committee had been formed for five years.

A confidential source advised on May 31, 1963, that the Syracuse Sobell Committee was still in existence and that LILLIAN REINER was the titular head of this organization with ELSIE COHN continuing to function as Treasurer, and JANE ANDERSON and ELIZABETH ALLEN being Co-Secretaries of the Syracuse Sobell Committee.

Another confidential source advised on January 15, 1962, that the Syracuse, New York, Chapter was one of the affiliates of the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell in the Eastern Region of the United States.

On May 31, 1963, another confidential source advised that the purposes and aims of the Syracuse Sobell Committee were, insofar as this source was concerned, the same as those of the National Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell, namely, to continue the fight for the parole of Morton Sobell and to raise funds on his behalf to carry out this fight successfully.

~~Another confidential source advised as follows:~~

[REDACTED] LILLIAN REINER was not known as a Communist Party member, but as Chairman of the American Labor Party at Syracuse, New York, she worked closely with Communist Party members. b7D

(See Appendix for characterization of the American Labor Party.)

SYRACUSE SOBELL COMMITTEE (Continued)

b7D

[REDACTED] ELSIE COHN was a member of
the Communist Party.

[REDACTED] JANE ANDERSON and ELIZABETH
ALLEN were long-time members of the Communist Party at Syracuse,
New York.

b7D

SAC (65-23057) (C)

4/27/64

SA [REDACTED] (#341) b7c

"CHANGED"
MORRIS LEONARD PERLMAN aka
Morris L. Perlman, M. L. Perlman
ESP - R
(OO: NEW YORK)

Ind. 11/13/64

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

OS

[REDACTED]

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b7D ts

1-66-7475
1-65-22043

WB: imk
(3)

65-22043-460
SEARCHED [] INDEXED []
SERIALIZED [] FILED []

E. Atford

[REDACTED]

O.S.

The Indices of the NYO were checked concerning the subject and numerous references were obtained pertaining to the subject. The following references to the subject are being set forth:

Rerep of SA WILLIAM F. GUILFOILE, dated 3/3/50, captioned, "EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS; ESP - R", at Albany, NY. EMIL J. K. FUCHS visited the General Electric Company, Schenectady, NY, on 11/18/47, while he was a member of the British Atomic Energy Establishment. While there, FUCHS met PERLMAN. PERLMAN at this time was employed in the Radiation Department of the Research Laboratory.

[REDACTED]

O.S.

[REDACTED]

O.S.