F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL

FILE DESCRIPTION

HEADQUARTERS FILE

SUBJECT HARRY GOLD

FILE NO. 65-57449

VOLUME NO.

SERIALS

572

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Mr. Tolson U. B. LEP WALLEY OF PHOMOSE Mr. Glavin . COMMERCIATIONS SECTION Mr. Nichola JUL 14/956 Mr. Belmont Tele. Room WASHINGTON 1 AND NEW YORK 1 FROM PHILA. DIRECTOR AND SAC DEFERRED CARTIBUCHMAN, ESR- R. REBUTEL JULY FIVE LAST ENTITLED HARRY GOLD HARRY GOLD SAID TODAY THAT HE HAS NEVER SEEN CARL BUCHMAN AND WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO DENTIFY A PHOTO OF HIM CORNELIUS

Referenced letter of July 14 furnished Mr. Symington a chart .ustrating the positions of Emil Fuchs. Harry Gold. Greenglass and Slack in the Soviet espionage . A. _..VERNMENT structure.

. DATE: July 14, 1950

FROM . H. Belmont Q

SUBJECT: HARRY GOLD, was, et al ESPIONACE - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATELLIB SE BYSOUZ PLOT

PURPOSE:

To bring to your attention the attached letters of transmittal to Rear Admiral Sidney W. Souers. Special Consultant to the President: Mr. James S. Lay, Jr., Executive Secretary, National Security Council: Rear Admiral Robert L. Dennison. Naval Aide to the President and the Honorable W. Stuart Symington, Chairman, National Security Resources Board, furnishing each a copy of the chart entitled "Soviet Operations Involving Harry Gold, Et Al."

DETAILS:

The chart was prepared for Bureau use and it should be mentioned that it conveys information not previously disseminated and which ordinarily might not be disseminated.

Harry Gold, David Greenglass and Alfred Dean Slack are awaiting prosecution. Others named in the chart may be subject to prosecution but the cases concerning them have not reached that point.

RECOMMENDATION:

PRYSPDED - 17

JUL 21,1950

Letters of transmittal to the above-named offikals are attached for

your approval

Attachment

JJW: jam





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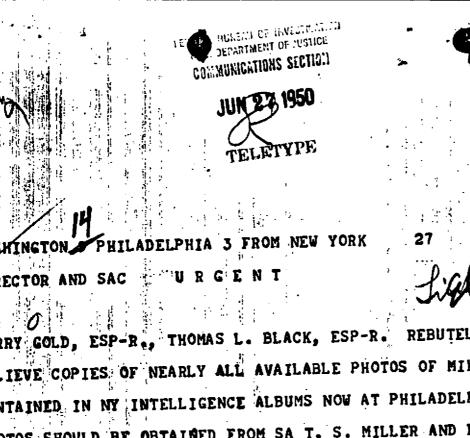




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MIRECTOR AND HARRY GOLD, ESP-R., THOMAS L. BLACK, ESP-R. REBUTEL JUNE TWO THREE LAST. BELIEVE COPIES OF NEARLY ALL AVAILABLE PHOTOS OF MIKHAIL CHALIAPIN ARE CONTAINED IN NY INTELLIGENCE ALBUMS NOW AT PHILADELPHIA. COPIES OF THESE PHOTOS SHOULD BE OBTAINED FROM SA T. S. MILLER AND DISPLAYED TO BLACK AND HELLER. COPIES OF PHOTOS BEING FORWARDED KNOXVILLE. END 1 WA HOLD FOR CNI

5 O JUL 2 5 1950

FEDERA BUREAU OF INVESTICATION

BOSTON, MASS.	6/28/50	6/16/50	BRENTON S. GORDON
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KRISTEL FUCHS HEINEMAN identified GOLD from photographs as Chemist who visited her home in Cambridge, Massachusetts, in February, 1945, seeking her brother, KLAUS, TUCHS.

> ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11. 13.80 BY 3012

WESTBORO, MASSACHUSETTS:

HEINEMAN was interviewed at the office and in the presence of Dr. ROLLINS HADIRY.

A photograph of the instant Subject, intermingled with photographs of other men of generally similar appearance, was exhibited to Mrs. HEINEMAN. Without hesitation, she immediately selected the photograph of the Subject, a head portrait, as being identical with the Chemist who came to her home in Cambridge, Massachusetts, in Pebruary, 1945, seeking her brother KLAUS FUCHS. Additional photographs of the Subject were then exhibited to her at which time she commented that the full length photos, taken in the Philadelphia Division Office on May 22, 1950, were the most excellent likenesses of the "Chemist" in her opinion. Mrs. HEINEMAN did not know GOID by name.

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BOS 65-3319

<u>ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS</u>

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At BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS:

HERBERT PHILERICK is a former member of the Communist Party who testified in the trial of the eleven National Board Members of the Communist Party, U.S.A., charged with conspiracy to advocate the overthrow of the Government of the United States by force and violence. Said trial occurred in the court room of Judge HAROLD MEDINA, in the Southern District of New York. PHILERICK is acquainted with some of the personalities involved in the affairs of the Communist Party, particularly in the "youth field." Photographs of instant Subject, intermingled with photographs of other individuals, were exhibited to PHILERICK and no identification was effected.

BOS 65-3319

ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

ment was forthwith made for the interview which occurred on June 16, 1950. The interview occurred at 2:00 P.M. in the afternoon at as indicated in the details.

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The writer then inquired of Mrs. HEINEMAN whether or not she could recall their previous conversations concerning "a man" who had visited her brother at Cambridge, Massachusetts, some time ago. Mrs. HEINEMAN responded in the affirmative immediately, without hesitation, and with conviction. The photographs were then exhibited to her as indicated in the details and it is noted that when she picked up GOLD's photo she exclaimed "That is the Chemist." No additional information of value was obtained in the remaining portions of the interview, except that when referring to her brother KLAUS, Mrs. HEINEMAN stated "Have you heard from KLAUS? He has not written to me for several months.

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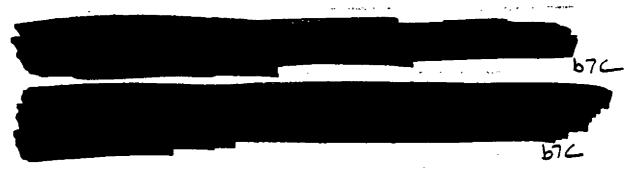


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BOS 65-3319



The interview with KRISTEL HEINEMAN was conducted by Special Agent CLARENCE R. GIARD and the writer.

The interview with HERBERT PHILBRICK was conducted by Special Agent RICHARD W. DOW.

Inasmuch as the Philadelphia Office, by teletype dated June 15, last, recommended against having Mrs. MABEL FRATT or KONSTANTIN LAFAZANOS brought to Philadelphia to view GOLD, there are no leads presently outstanding at Boston.

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent BRENTON S. GORDON, dated at Boston. June 15, 1950.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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information concerning his visits to Cambridge, Massachusetts, additional to those previously related.

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At BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS:

HERBERT PHILERICK is a former member of the Communist Party who testified in the trial of the eleven National Board Members of the Communist Party, U.S.A., charged with conspiracy to advocate the overthrow of the Government of the United States by force and violence. Said trial occurred in the court room of Judge HAROLD MEDINA, in the Southern District of New York. PHILERICK is acquainted with some of the personalities involved in the affairs of the Communist Party, particularly in the "youth field." Photographs of instant Subject, intermingled with photographs of other individuals, were exhibited to PHILERICK and no identification was effected.

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EASKY COLD. WAS a STATE OF BYDROS - 1 New York Pile 68-15594

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

Rheloed herewith for the New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Weshington Field Offices are appropriate copies of corrected Pages I and 2 of the report of Special Agent Brenten S. Gordon, dated Jan 28, 1950, at Bostone

There are also enalosed for the New York, Philadelphia, Bl Pase, Minneapolis, and Albuquerque Offices appropriate copies of corrected Pages 1, 2 and 8 of the report of Special Agent Pinis I. Parrish, dated June 21, 1980, at Albaquerque.

With respect to the latter report, it is noted that Confidential Informent T-2, who seriously furnished information ecocorning the Western Union records at Albuquerque, How Mexico, is identified as Confidential Informant whose identity is said to be known to the Bureau fails to reflect the Bureau fails to reflect the identity of Informant however, and the Albuquerque Office should immediately advise the identity of this informant.

Philadelphia (Bnoldewy) (65-4807) Bashington Field (Enelphone) Boston (Employare) (65-5519) El Pase (Employare) Minneapolis (Employare) Albuquerque (Engloyare) (65-58)

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unknown russian no. One, ny, harry gold, inft, esp. R. Re Phila tel Da-TED JUNE SEVEN, FIFTY IN THE CASE ENTITLED, "HARRY GOLD, WA., ESP R" AND TEL DATED JULY THENTYSEVEN, FIFTY, CAPTIONED AS INSTANT COMMUNICATION. GOLD INTERVIEWED NYC ON JULY TWENTYNINE, AUG ONE AND AUG THO, FIFTY. HE CONFIRMED DATA PREVIOUSLY FURNISHED AND SET FORTH IN REF TELS CON-CERNING THE DISCUSSIONS THAT TOOK PLACE BETWEEN HE AND SUBJ. HOWEVER, HE EXPLAINED THAT THE MEETINGS BETWEEN HE AND SUBJ HAD BEEN THREE IN NUMBER RATHER THAN TWO IN NUMBER AS MENTIONED IN LAST REFTEL. SECOND MEETINGS BETWEEN GOLD AND SUBJ TOOK PLACE AS DESCRIBED IN LAST REFTEL THOUGH HE NOW STATES DATES OF THESE TWO MEETINGS /BASED ON THIRD MEETING HEREIMAFTER MENTIONED/ AS BEING ON ABOUT SEPT. THENTYFOUR. FORTYNINE AND OCT. FIVE-SIK, FORTYNINE, GOLD ADVISED THE THIRD MEETING BETWEEN HE AND SUBJ OCCURRED ON A DATE ESTABLISHED AS BEING OCT. TWENTY THREE, FORTYNINE AND AT SUBJ-S REQUEST THIS MEETING WAS HELD NEAR ONE EIGHTIETH ST. AND BRONK PARK SUBWAY STOP ON IRT SUBWAY, ERONK, NY. AND THE PLACE AND TIME FOR THIS THIRD MEETING WAS ARRANGED BETWEEK

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GOLD AND THE SUBJ AT THE TIME GOLD MET SUCH IN QUEENS FOR THEIR SECOND MEETING AS DESCRIBED IN LAST MENTIONED REFTEL. GOLD ADVISED THAT ત્રિકા અન્ય અનુ અનુ કર્યો એક પ્રકૃત કર્યું કહ્યું અનુ એક પ્રકૃત કર્યું કર્યું એક કરવા છે. કર્યું કર્યા કરા કરા કર્યા કર્યા કર્યા કરા કર્યા કરા કરા કરા કર્યા કરા કરા કરા કરા કરા કર્યા કરા કરા કરમ HE HAD ALSO FURNISHED FALSE INFO IN SAYING THAT HE HAD NOT MADE HIS REGULAR MEETING IN DECEMBER AS MENTIONED IN LAST REFTEL THE EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD BEEN AT THE REGULARLY APPOINTED MEETING PLACE IN NYC IN DEC. AS DESCRIBED IN LAST REFTEL BUT THAT NO ONE APPEARED AND AFTER WAITING A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME HE HAD RETURNED TO PHILA. GOLD DESCRIBES THE REASONS FOR PREVIOUSLY FURNISHING FALSE INFO IN CONNECTION WITH THIS CASE AS BEING DUE TO HIS DESIRE NOT TO SHOW AN TOVERT ACT ON HIS PART" BY CONTINUING TO MEET WITH THE SUBJ, AND EXPLAINS FURTHER HIS PREVIOUS FALSEHOODS AS BEING DUE TO HIS INABILITY TO "SUDDEMLY START ్రార్డు - ఆయ్డార్యాల్లు ఈ గ్రామ్మం అంది కే అయ్య కొట్టార్లు అందాని ఎక్కువల్లో కొట్టుకుల్లో మహార్గార్లు కే కోస్సా TELLING THE TRUTH AFTER HAVING LIVED A LIFE COMPOSED OF A WEB OF LIES AND FALSEHOODS FOR SO MANY YEARS. BURING FOREGOING INTERVIEWS GOLD ELIMINATED FEDOR NIKOLAEVICH SEDOV AND SERGEI NICOLAEVICH SOSNIM MEN-TIONED IN LAST REFTEL AS BEING POSSIBLY IDENTICAL WITH SUBJECT. VIEWING ADDITIONAL PICTURES, GOLD TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED VASILII ALEXEEVICH SERGEEV AS POSSIBLY BEING THE INDIVIDUAL IDENTICAL WITH THE

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SUBJ. GOLD, HOWEVER, DID NOT AT THIS TIME DISCARD THE PICTURES OF FILIPP TIKHONOVICH SARYCHEV, ANATOLI TIMOFEEV AND SERGEI PETROVICH SEDOV AS POSSIBLY BEING IDENTICAL WITH THE SUBJ THOUGH HE STATED THAT THE PRE-VIOUSLY MENTIONED SERGEEV MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLED THE SUBJ OF ALL THE PICTURES THAT HE HAD LOOKED AT IN CONNECTION WITH THIS CASE. THE BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED OF RESULTS OF FURTHER INTERVIEW WITH GOLD ON AUG THREE FIFTY.

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UNKNOWN RUSSIAN NUMBER ONE NEW YORK, HARRY GOLD INFORMANT, ESP-R.

RE PHILADELPHIA TELS DATED JUNE SEVEN, FIFTY IN CASE ENTITLED CUOTE HARRY COLD, WAS., ESP-R ENQUOTE AND ONE ON JULY TWENTYSEVEN, FIFTY CAPTIONED AS IS THIS COMMUNICATION AND RE TEL OF AUGUST TWO, FIFTY, GOLD INTER VIEWED NEW YORK CITY AUGUST THREE, FIFTY. HE ADVISES HE IS UNABLE TO POSITIVELY IDENTIFY SUBJECT BUT AS MENTIONED IN OUR REFERENCE TEL HE CONTINUES TO TENTATIVELY IDENTIFY SERGDEV AS BEING POSSIBLY IDENTICAL DITH SUBJECT. HE ADVISED DURING INTERVIEW THAT FOLLOWING RECEIPT OF LETTER MENTIONED IN FIRST REFERENCED TIL HE DID ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH Contact with soviets by coming to myc in July Mineteen fortymine. He EXPLAINED THAT THOUGH THIS LETTER DID NOT MENTION THE PLACE FOR THIS MEETING OR THE DATE OF THE MEETING, HE HAD PERFECTED, PRIOR TO THE DEPARTure of anatoli Yakovley. Arrangements for a future emergency meeting PLACE FOR ANY FUTURE CONTACTS WITH SOVIETS OR YAKOVLEY HIGHT WISH TO MAKE WITH HIM. COLD COLD EXPLAINED THIS ENERGENCY MEETING SPOT ACREED ON WITH YAKOVLEY WAS SEA FOOD RESTAURANT MENTIONED IN FIRST REFEREN HE EXPLAINED THAT WHILE HE HAD ECHE TO THIS SPOT FOLLOWING

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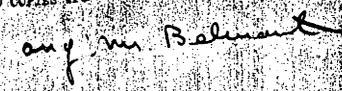
POSENDERG FUNCH ME POSITIVELY IDENTIFIES AS BEING OBSERVED BY HIM AT
THE TIME HE, COLD, ATTEMPTED TO MAKE HIS FEBRUARY MEET IN ELMHURST WITH
THE SOVIETS DID NOT APPROACH HIM, TALK TO HIM OR FURNISH HIM WITH ANY
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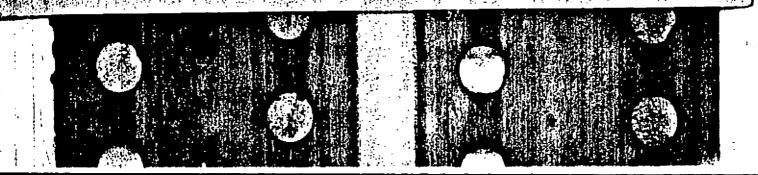
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Specimens (2 and 05, referred to above, were included with I tense ! theorem I subsisted by the Philadelphia (Effice with a lotter dated thre 12, 1950, in connection with this case, These items were designated as (1 through 010 in laboratory Papert dated Same 30, 1950, directed to the Philadelphia office.

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Mr. Telech

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN

July 14, 1950

PERSONAL AND

CONFIDENTIAL

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice Washington, D.C.

Dear Edgar:

Thank you for your letter of July 1h re Soviet espionage involving Harry Gold et al.

I read it with great interest.

Sincerely,

Jasa

W. Stuart Symington

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N. A.

HARRY GOLD, was Enclosed herewith is a photostatic copy of a signed statement dated July 10, 1950, made by Harry Cold with reference to his activities with Smil Julius Eleus Puchs.

Transmit the following messa	age to:	The second secon	July 21, 1950
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COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Office Menu. unaum . UNITED STAI Director, FBI RSPIONAGE - R There is enclosed for the attention of the Cleveland Office a photostatic deep of Europa letter to New York captioned MARKY GOLDS was ESPICATED R. Saled July 21 1950. The Cleveland Office is being made aware of these Bureau in structions in view of the current investigation in the Cleveland Office in the matters entitled "WILLIAM PERL, was; ESPIONAGE - Re and "MICHARL" SIDOROVICE, ESPIONAGE OC: Cleveland (1 Ems.)
CC: NY 65-15387
CC: NY 65-15380 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-80 BY 20 JCW: RMC 65-15324

Office Memorandum · UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Director, FBI

7/24/50

SAC. Philadelphia

HARRY GOLD, was; ESPIONAGE - R. (Bufile -65-58805

Remytel 7/22/50.

There is being submitted herewith two copies of a waiver executed by HARRY GOLD on 5/19/50. This waiver concerns itself with furnishing a six-page typewritten article entitled "THERMAL DIFFUSION - A PROSPECTUS." to SAS T. SCOTT MILLER, JR., and RICHARD E. BRENNAN.

RGJ: MO

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May 19, 1950 rights not to have a search made of my person or premises, without a search warrant, hereby authorize RICHARD E. BRENNAN and T. SCOTT MILLER, JR., Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, United States Department of Justice, to take m 6 page typewritten article entitled "Thermal Diffusion A Prospectus", which I prepared.

"This written permission is being given by me to the above named Agents voluntarily and without threats or promises of any kinds

/s/ HARRY GOLD 5 - 19 - 50

T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. Special Agent F.B.I. May 19, 1950.

RICHARD E. BRENNAN Special Agent, FBI May 19, 1950

Note - This article was voluntarily submitted by me to Agents BRENNAN and MILLER at the FBI Office in Philadelphia. See See The See See The

DIRECTOR, FRI

HARRY GOLD. WAS

REPIONATE -R

PERSONAL ATTENTION

I review of this investigation reflects that information being developed in this and related cases, concerning one or more individual subjects, is not being reported in all of the necessary files. It is, of course, fundamental and essential that all information concerning a particular subject to reported in detail in that person's individual case files.

For example, the complete details of the interviews with Harry Gold must be reported in the Gold file. At the same time, the complete details regarding Thomas L. Black, Alfred Dean Slack, David Greenglass, Ben Smilg, and others obtained in the interviews of Gold, must be reported in their respective files. On the other hand, the interviews of Black, Slack, which is fully reported in their individual files and also, insofar as they furnish information regarding Gold, full details must be reported in the Gold ease. These same principles apply to the reporting of results of searches of the residences of Gold and others, and in fact to the reporting of all information concerning two or more subjects, regardless of the manner in which it is developed. Furthermore, copies of all signed statements taken from a given subject must be submitted in the particular individual case, though, of course, it is permissible to submit ocpies in other cases where applicable.

econcerning two or more subjects to see that the above method of reporting is carried out. In those instances, however, where an auxiliary office is not aware of the other cases involved it will be the responsibility of the effice of origin in the case in which the information is reported by the auxiliary office to see that it is reported in the other cases as well-

should review their files and report all information not previously reported in asserdance with the foregoing instructions. Consideration should be given to the files on Bail Julius Klaus Fuchs, Gold, Plack, Abraham Brothuma, State, Greenglass, Smilg, Ferdinand Heller, Vera Kane, and Julius Bosenberg. The entire interview of each subject should be reported at this time. It should be made certain that sopies of all statements taken from subjects interviewed to date are submitted in their individual case files, Each of these affices should advice the Bureau by teletype when this will be done and when the reports will reach the Bureau.

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SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

HARRY GOLD, in signed statement furnished on July 10, 1950, gave supplemental details re his meetings with EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS. At fourth meeting with FUCHS in New York City, GOLD said he and FUCHS went to dimper. At this meeting FUCHS and GOLD agreed on story to be used to account for their meeting in case either one was ever picked up. At fifth meeting in May of 194 FUCHS gave information for transmission to the Soviets. said this information consisted mainly of mathematical derivations. At sixth meeting, FUCHS told GOLD of sister who lived Cambridge, Massachusetts. Druing seventh meeting, in late June or early July 1944, FUCLS told GOLD there was some possibility he would be transferred later in the year or early in 1945 to somewhere in the Southwest. FUCHS did not appear for the eight meeting or the alternate meeting arranged for this possibility. COLD said he met with "JOHN" (whom he has previously identified as his Soviet superior) and discussed FUCHS! failure to show up at these scheduled meetings. Subsequently "JOHN" gave GOLD FUCHS' New York address and had GOLD make inquiry there re the whereabouts of FUCHS. This was in late August 1944, according GOLD made inquiries at this address and was informed FUCHS was no longer there. GOLD said he and "JOHN" discussed, in a subsequent scries of meetings, how to get in touch with FUCHS again. About the middle of September, GOLD said "JOHN" gave COLD the name of FUCHS' sister, Mrs. ROBERT HEINEMAN in Cambridge, Massachusetts. In late September, GOLD went to Cambridge, but learned the HEINEMANS were on vacation. GOLD returned in either late October or early Hovember to Cambridge. GOLD met Mrs. HEINEMAN on this trip and learned FUCHS had been transferred to the Southwest part of the United States, but

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was expected in Cambridge around Christmastime of 1944. COLD said he learned from "JOHN" at a meeting in Philadelphia early in January 1945 that FUCHS was in Cambridge. GOLD said upon instructions from "JOHN" he went to Cambridge to meet FUCHS. At this meeting in the HEINEMAN home FUCHS told GOLD he worked at an atomic energy experimental station in Los Alamos, New Mexico. Arrangements were made for a subsequent meeting in Santa Fe, New Mexico for early June of 1945. COLD said at this meeting in Cambridge, offered FUCMS \$1500.00 but FUCMS declined. GOLD said in early June of 1945 he met FUCHS in Santa Fe as previously arranged. Arrangements were also made for a second meeting in Santa Fe for September of 1945. GOLD received information from FUCHS at both meetings in Santa Fe for transmittal to the Soviets. COLD delivered the information to "JOHN" in New York City on both occasions. During the various meetings with FUCHS in New York City GOLD said he received, in addition to written material, some verbal information which GOLD wrote up and delivered to "JOHN." GOLD also said that on one occasion "JOHN" gave him a number of questions relating to atomic energy to be asked of FUCHS. FUCHS seemed to take offense at these questions and said he had already covered all these questions. GOLD, in interviews conducted on July 18 and 19, 1950, said he accepted money from "JOHN" to cover his espionage activities expenses. Information relative to GOLD's financial activities was furnished by reliable confidential informants. In late 1943, GOLD said his Russian contact, SEMEN M. SEMENOV, told him he had been awarded the Order of the Red Star for his outstanding work for the Soviets. COLD said he did not receive medal or award for security reasons. GOLD says he told the following persons that he received this award, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN, THOMAS L. BLACK and PHILIP LEVINE. On July 20, 1950, HARRY GOLD at arraignment entered a plea of guilty before Federal Judge JAMES P. McCRAWERY. Date of sentence held in abeyance pending pre-sentence investigation.

DETAILS:

AT PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA CONFIDENTI

I. HARRY GOLD'S DEALINGS WITH EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS

On July 10, 1950 HARRY COLD furnished the following supplemental signed statement concerning his meetings with EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS to SAS T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. and RICHARD E. ERENNAN:

"I, HARRY GOLD, hereby make the following voluntary statement to T. SCOTT MILLER, JR., and RICHARD F. BRENNAN, who have identified themselves to me as Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. No threats or promises have been made me, and I realize that I do not have to make any statement, and any statement I do make may be used against me in a Court of Law. I realize that I have a right to counsel.

"I would like to add the following to the statement which I gave the above Agents on May 22, 1950. The matter concerns an elaboration on my various meetings with KLAUS FUCHS.

"The first meeting took place in late January or very early February 1944, and was at the Henry Street settlement on the East side of New York.

"The second meeting, and I had set the place, and the time had been agreed upon mutually by KLAUS and myself, was on the Northwest corner of 59th Street and Lexington Avenue; this was about ten days to two weeks after our initial contact. The corner I have specified has a bank with very tall colonnades, and there is a subway entrance in the bank building itself. I met KLAUS directly under one of the first colonnades, or possibly along 59th Street on the South side of the bank. We walked in the general direction of the Queensboro Bridge, the intention in my mind being that we would walk across the bridge and into Queens itself. However, this bridge

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was closed to foot traffic during this period, and instead we walked along 1st Avenue, North of the bridge. We may have walked as far North as 75th Street, and we may have gone back to 2nd Avenue, and very likely we made at least several passages on the dark deserted streets between 1st Avenue and 2nd, between 55th Street and 70th Street.

My retallection of the third meeting with K/RL FUCHS - It occurred in March of 19hh. I recall this clearly, it was still quite cold and be both wore overcoats. This took place on Madison Avenue in the 70's, and we immediately turned into one of the dark deserted side streets toward 5th, and the transfer of information took place there. The whole affair took possibly 30 seconds or one minute, and I immediately walked shead of KLAUS and down 5th Avenue toward 75th Street and 6th Avenue, where approximately 15 minutes later I turned over the information to JOHN. Here again the meeting was one of the briefest possible duration, possibly a minute or so.

"The fourth meeting with KLAUS FUCHS took place in the Bronx of New York, and was in front of a large movie theater on the Grand Concourse near Fordham Road, but not quite that far.

"We went for a walk partly along the Grand Concourse, but usually on the side streets, during which time we discussed the next meeting which was to be at Queens, and at which a second transfer of information was to take place, and the exact details were arranged. After this I took KLAUS to dinner, it was a wet and somewhat chilled night for April, and as I recall, he had a bad cough, and I did not wish to expose him to the elements any more than was necessary. This whole procedure of going to dinner in a restaurant was_ against anything that we had previously set forth as a matter of technique of meeting, but I felt that the circumstances justified such a deviation from the rules. We had a dinner at which we discussed a number of matters, including music and chess. It was also at this dinner that we agreed that should either of us ever be questioned as to how we happened to meet, that the story would be that we had met at one of the New York Philharmonic's concerts sometime in March of 1744, and in Carnegie Hall; the idea was that we had had adjacent - !

seats and had talked together in the lobby during the intermission. Also, there was the idea that at a subsequent time I would go to the files of a New York paper, most likely the New York Sun, and I believe CON mentioned this paper to KLAUS, and would look up the date of such a concert and would determine what numbers or what musical selections had been on the program. would then give KLAUS a list of the musical selections so that we would both be familiar with the program were we questioned. The restaurant to which I took KLAUS to dinner was called Rosenhein's, and is adjacent to Alexanders Department Store on Fordham Road and the Grand Concourse. After we had dinner and emerged from Rosenhein's -- the weather was still nasty -- I recall a cold drizzle was falling, we took a cab and went downtown to the neighborhood of the 80's and Madison Avenue. There is some possibility that it may have been the 90's and Lexington Avenue. We went into a small bar which also contained tables, and sat at one of these tables and had several drinks. We then left the bar and I put KLLUS in a cab. I now recall that the reason for KLAUS taking the cab was that he lived on the other side of Manhattan, and direct public transportation through Central Fark late at night is very difficult. After KLAUS's cab had departed I waited for a few moments until an empty cab came along, and took this to the Pennsylvania Station and then took the next train to Philadelphia.

"My fifth meeting with KLAUS FUCHS took place in May of 1944, and was in Queens, not too far from Queensboro Plaza. I recall the event clearly because I got 16st in the neighborhood of Queens' Plaza and had to take a cab for a distance of about a half a mile until I came to the spot I had indicated to <u>KL.US FUCHS.</u> I was possibly two or three minutes late; he was already there. On this occasion FUCHS gave me the second packet of information, again consisting of some 25 to 40 pages. The total time of the meeting was not over three or four minutes, and after I left him, I walked rapidly further out in Queens, and then took an elevated train some distance further, possibly a ten minute ride. After leaving the elevated I was in the general area where I was to meet JOHN. I still had about five minutes to wait and

and I recall stopping near a drug store, and taking a glimpse at the information that KLLUS had turned over to me. This was in a very small but distinctive writing; it was in ink, and consisted mainly of mathematical derivations. There was also further along in the report a good deal of descriptive detail. I did not look at the report for much more than two minutes at the most. About five minutes after this I went to the place where I was to meet JOHN, this was somewhere between Woodside and Jackson Heights, and somewhere close to the elevated line which runs out Queens and ends in Flushing; there I turned over the information to JOHN. The total time of transfer was not more than one minute with hardly a word said. The time of the meeting with KL US was about 7:00 o'clock in the evening, possibly somewhat earlier. The time of the meeting with JOHN was about 7:30. As I recall, it was dark or certainly very early evening when I met JOHN, but this may have been due to the fact that the entire day was heavily overcast.

"The sixth meeting with KL US FUCHS occurred in Brooklyn, and it was somewhere in the area of Boro Hall. This was in June, 1944.

"During this meeting I recall that KILIIS FUCHS told me that there was some possibility that this sister who lived in Cambridge, Massachusetts, he did not give me her name, however, might come to New York. He explained to me that his sister was married and had two children, and that she was having great difficulty with her husband and that she was fully intending to leave her husband and come to New York. Should this occur, KLLUS told me that he would like very much to be able to share an apartment with his I gathered that he and his sister were very close to each other and also the fact that KLAUS was extremely fond of the children. KLIUS told me that he brought up the matter because he first wanted me to inquire of my superior whether such an action would be all right. I said that I would make the inquiry. This conversation took place while we were welking away from Boro Hall and further into Brooklyn. I recall clearly that after this meeting I met JOHN, on the very same evening. The meeting with KLLUS took place at about 8:30 and lasted for possibly half to three quarters of an hour, possibly even an hour, so that I met JOHN sometime about 9:00.

and the just completed one with KL_US FUCHS, some transfer of information from KL_US to me and then from myself to JOHN; however, I do not clearly recall such an event.

do not recall much of the subject of my conversation with JOHN, except that he was extremely satisfied with the way that things were going and that he left me after a very brief meeting of possibly five to ten minutes. It is this briefness of the meeting with JOHN that makes me think that there may have been some transfer of information.

"The seventh meeting with KLIUS FUCHS occurred in either very late June, but most likely in early July of 1944. This took place near an Art Museum in the 80's, and on the West side of 5th Avenue. We went for a long walk, almost entirely in Central Park and in the many winding roads and small paths leading through the park itself. This meeting took at least an hour and a half and was a very leisurely one.

"During this walk KLIUS told me that there was some possibility that later in the year or early the next year that he would be transferred somewhere to the Southwest. He thought that possibly this would be Mexico. He also told me at this time that his brother, GERH RD, was now in Switzerland and was convalencing as a result of having been only recently released from a German concentration camp. I gathered from the conversation that GERHARD was of the same political conviction as KLIUS FUCKS. I also told KLIUS that it would be perfectly all right, should his sister come to New York, for him to take an apartment along with her and the children. Letually, I had not mentioned the matter to JOHN at all, but had taken it upon myself to tell KLIUS that such a proceeding was O.K.

"The eighth meeting was to take place in Brooklyn and was to be in about two weeks, possibly three, after the meeting in Central Park in July; this would place it about the end of July 1944. The meeting was to occur in front of the Bell Cinema, which is just off the Eastern Parkway in Brooklyn and very close to the Brooklyn Museum of Art, only it is on the opposite side of the Parkway from the Museum. This meeting did not take place, nor did a subsequent one which had been scheduled for such an eventuality, on Central Park West, and somewhere about 96th Street and possibly somewhat above 96th.



"On the second occasion I became very worried, particularly since the area is very close to a section of New York where "muggings" often occur, and also the fact that KLLUS was of slight build and might seem an inviting prey. I would like to emphasize that neither the meeting at the Bell Cinema in Brooklyn, nor the one on Central Park West, about 96th Street, occurred because of the fact that KLLUS FUCES did not show up - - I was there on both occasions.

attempt with KLLUS FUCHS to JOHN, we held a very long discussion lasting possibly two hours, in which we speculated upon just what the difficulty might be. Our principal trouble was to decide whether KLLUS, for some reason was unable to keep the meetings, if he was still in New York, or whether he had actually left New York.

"On the occasion of my next meeting with <u>JOHN</u>, which was in, I believe, very late August of 19hh, the following events occurred:

"This meeting took place on a very early Sunday morning, I would say about 3:30 to 9:00 o'clock, and it occurred in downtown New Yorknear Washington Square. At this time JOHN told me that he had ascertained the address of KLLUS FUCES, and that I should, that very morning, make inquiry at that address as to whether KLLUS was there. Toward this end I went some distance up town and in one of the railroad stations I purchased a book called "JOSEPH THE PROVIDER" which had recently been published and had been written by THOMAS MANN. On the inside caver of this book I printed very legibly the following, "K. YUCHS, pre 128 West 77th Street, New York, N. Y." which address JOHN had given me. It was this book that I took with me to the address given. I recall the appearance of the building very well. It was some sort of white stone and looked newer and better kert than the other buildings on the same block. It was, as I recall, about a four-story dwelling, used as an apertment house. This building was on the South side of the Street. I looked around outside the building, and down a very short flight of steps, and just to the side of the door leading into the building was an old man whom I took to be a janitor; he was handling some rubbish from the apartment house. I believe that I made an inquiry of him as to whether KLIUS FUCHS lived there, but he appeared somewhat puzzled by my question. +

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I then opened the door and went into the vestibule. There may have been a very short flight of steps leading up to the vestibule. There to my gratification, above the nameplates, I saw one reading, "Dr. KL:US FUCHS", though it might have read, "Dr. K. FUCHS." I pressed the buzzer, but there was no answer, and finally I opened the door leading from the vestibule into the main hall; this door was unlocked. I went into the main hall, along the first floor, looking for the apartment which as I recall had been given alongside the nameplate as being 1-E or 1F, (there is some possibility that it may have been 1-D). As I walked along the vestibule a door opened, either in the very apartment where KL US was supposed to live or possibly in the one alongside it, and an old woman looked out. < Also at that time there came behind me the janitor. I asked the woman for the apartment of Dr. FUCHS, and at this time the janitor joined in the conversation. I can not recall clearly whether it was he or she who told me that Dr. FUCIS was no longer there. On further questioning, when I asked how I could get in touch with him, they said that they did not think that I could; that he had left town for "somewhere on a boat." I then explained to them that I was a friend of Dr. FUCHS and that I had merely wanted to return this book which he had loaned to me. I did not deem it wise to make any further inquiries at 128 West 77th Street, but I do recall the junitor and the woman, who I believe was his wife, talking as I left.

"Later that morning, and somewhere between 10:00 and 11:00 o'clock, possibly closer to 11:00, I met JOHN on Broadway, somewhere around 96th and Broadway, and possibly further up on Broadway and very close to Columbia University. I told JOHN about the results of my investigation and we held a long discussion, principally while walking along Riverside Drive and in the area of the 90's. We talked at great length as to how we might possibly send a letter or communication to the 77th Street address with the hope that it would be forwarded to FUCHS. I believe that our conclusion was that such a procedure might be too risky. as it might involve an awkward explanation of KLLUS part to the authorities, who were very likely censoring all mail. After some further discussion the only conclusion we could come to, and the advice which JOHN gave me, was to "sit tight."

September of 1914, we again discussed at length the matter of getting in touch with KLLUS FUCHS, and it was there, I believe, that I mentioned the fact that FUCHS: had a sister who lived in Boston. Now it may be possible that JOHN himself may have brought up the matter of FUCH's sister. I believe this latter to be true, since I had not previously mentioned anything about FUCH's sister to JOHN. In any event, JOHN told me that he thought that there lay our best line of inquiry.

"On the occasion of the next meeting, about the middle of September, JOHN told me with great glee that he had ascertained both the name and the whereabouts of FUCH's sister. The name that he gave me was that of Mrs. ROBERTHEINEMAN, and the address was merely Cambridge, Massachusetts. I do not recall JOHN having given me the street and number.

"I went by coach on a Sunday in very late September to Boston, Massachusetts. I arrived there very early in the evening and recall looking up the address of ROBERT MEINELIN in the telephone directory. This was, as I recall, 144 Lakeview Street or Evenue, in Cambridge. I went to this address and the entire street was dark as well as the home where the HEINAMANS lived. However, I knocked at the door and a woman answered. I inquired for Mrs. HEINEMAN and the woman replied that the HEINEMINS were still away on their vacation and were not expected back until sometime in October. I gathered somehow that the woman was a housekeeper or some sort. I believe that the woman wanted me to leave my name and address, but I think that I merely said that I would call again sometime in October and that the matter was not very important. I gave no indication that I was from out of town.

"First I returned from Boston to Philadelphia, and then several days later I met JOHN in New York and told him about the results of my trip. He was highly pleased that we had succeeded in locating Mrs. HERMELN, and we agreed that in October I would take another trip to Cambridge.



"This second trip to Cambridge occurred in either very late October or most likely in early November. Upon this occasion I took with me a piece of paper or a card inclosed in an envelope, and on this piece of paper were the following instructions: There was given the name of a man and a phone number. I believe that the first name began with a "J" and that the last name was something like "K.PLOUN", but I am not very certain on this point at all. Also on the piece of paper was the information that KLIUS was to call the phone number given, any time - - on any morning between the hours of 8:00 and 8:30, and was to give the following message: Merely to say, "I have arrived in Cambridge and will be here for - - many days." This message was printed by me in engineering lettering, but the details were given to me by JOHN. Also, the message was sealed in the envelope. is I have said, I arrived in Cambridge early on a weekday morning and sometime in early November of 1944. The reason for my making the trip during a weekday, and the reason for arriving in the morning, was the recollection I had of a warning from JOHN that it would be inadvisable to be at the HEIMEN'N home while ROBERT HEIMEN was there. The trip took place as I have indicated, and as it was planned. I arrived in Boston on a weekday morning early in November. I then went directly to Cambridge, and at 144 Lakeview Avenue, walked up to the door and rang the bell. .. young woman appeared, somewhere in her very early 30's, and I asked for Mrs. HEINMAN. She said that she was Mrs. HEINEM N. I told her that I was a friend of KLIUS FUCHS, and for a moment she seemed somewhat puzzled, and then she said, "Oh, yes, by eny chance did you call sometime in September when we were away?" I said, "Yes, I am the man." I entered the house and stayed there for possibly half an hour. I noticed that there were two children there, the oldest one a boy called STEVE, and I recall a very small child, and there is also some possibility of a third child, considerably younger than STEVE, whom I took to be about seven years of age, and this third child was a girl of about four. We spoke for some time about KLNUS, and Mrs. HEINDAIN said that she was very glad that he was now in the United States, since they were very close and KLIUS was very fond of the children. She may, at this time have indicated that at some prior time KLAUS visited Cambridge. I told her that I had met KLAUS in New York, and that we had become very firm friends, and that I just happened to be on business in the Boston area and had thought that I would stop by and inquire for him.

Mrs. HEINEMN told me that KLIUS had been transferred somewhere in the Southwest United States, but that she expected him home about Christmas time. I believe that she indicated that she had received several letters from him. She said that she thought that he would certainly be home about Christmas, as he usually made a great event of bringing presents for the children. I told her that my plans for the future and my whereabouts were very uncertain, and in that eventuality I would leave a message for KLIUS which would tell him how best to get in touch with me. I then gave her the sealed envelope, and told her should KLIUS arrive, to give it to him.

"I then returned to Philadelphia, and some days subsequent, possibly a week or so later, reported the results of my trip to JOHN.. At this time, I recall we made an emergency arrangement whereby JOHN could get in touch with me should this other party, the one with the phone number in Hanhattan, advise <u>JOHI</u> that FUCHS was now in Cambridge. This emergency arrangement, which would even at that have involved the passage of several days, was never used, and instead, in the first week in January 1945, JOHN called me shortly before 7:00 ... M., on a weekday morning, just as I was getting ready to leave for work; with some difficulty he described to me the fact that he was in a gasoline station, near what I finally determined to be Oxford Circle section of Fhiladelphia. JOHN wanted to know if I would come down there an meet him. I did so. It was a very snowy morning, I recall it well, and JOHN was wet. We got on the car again and went down to the terminal in Frankford, where JOHN told me that he had just the previous day received notification that FUCHS was now at Cambridge. He also told me at that time that the reason he had not used the emergency meeting was that he had some other affairs to attend to which would have taken him out of New York, and where he would have been unable to get in touch with me. He then told me that I must, as soon as possible, arrange to go to Cambridge. I did so. I believe that I met JOHN on a Tuesday or Wednesday, and that I arrived in Cambridge on most likely a Friday. I went directly to the HEINEMAN home, this was in the morning, and when I knocked I was admitted by, I believe, a servant girl. KLIUS was there and welcomed me. Mrs. HEINELLN left after a few minutes and excused herself. saying, "I have to pick up the children from the school." KLAUS asked me to go upstairs with him to his room, which was the front one looking out on the street, and we sat



there for possibly 15 or 20 minutes, during which time the following took place: KLLUS told me that he was located at an atomic energy experimental station which was called Los Alamos and which was located some 30 miles away from Santa Fe, New Mexico. He said that Los Alemos had once been a very exclusive boys' school, and that there was nothing else in that area. The nearest habitation of any kind was Santa Fe. He told me that he was getting along very well there, but that he was strictly limited in regard to being able to leave Los Alamos. He said that it had only been with the greatest difficulty and due to the fact that he had gotten a bit shead on his work, as regards the rest of the group, that he had been able to wangle time off to come to Cambridge. I had, previously, that is on the occasion of my meeting with JOHN in Philadelphia, been told of an arragnement which involved meeting KLLUS again in Cambridge, should he make another trip. The place of the meeting was to be somewhere in the area of the Charles River. JOHN told me that it would be inadvisable to meet at the HEINER'N home again and we were only doing so this time because it was the only way I could meet KL US without utilizing too lengthy a message or set of instructions. When I mentioned the proposed meeting near the Charles River to KLLUS, he told me that such would be impossible; that he was certain that it would be a very long time, possibly even a year, before he could again leave Los Alamos, and that the next meeting would have to take place in Santa Fe. We discussed this matter at some length. I believe that KLAUS told me that X about April he would again have information for me, but I told him that I could not possibly get to Santa Fe in April. We finally set a date which was very early in June, and we also set the exact hour, which as I recall, was 4:00 o'clock in the afternoon of the first Saturday in June. KLLUS showed me a map of Santa Fe, and indicated & on it the Castillo Street Bridge over the Rio Santa Fe. He also told me that he would make every effort to keep this appointment.

"To the best of my recollection, I recall that should this scheduled meeting on the first Saturday in Jume not take place, that there was provision made for an alternate meeting, most likely on the first Saturday in the following month, and at the same time and place.



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MLAUS gave me a quite considerable packet of information, and by this time, I recall, Mrs. HEINEMAN had returned and one of the children peered curiously into the room. Mrs. HEINEMAN called the child back, though possibly it may have been the housekeeper who called the child back. In any event the child was called away. There also occurred the following events:

"As a Christmas present I gave KLIUS a wallet of the very thin dress or opera type. Also, I had been given the sum of \$1,500.00 by JOHN with instructions to give to to KLLUS, but that I must proceed very delicately in this last matter so as not to offend him and that under no circumstance must I insist upon or make an issue of this matter. KLAUS did accept the wallet, but looked somewhat bewildered, and when I made some very tentative inquiries concerning whether he needed any money either for himself or possibly for his sister, the reply was so cold and final that I went no further with the matter. It was quite obvious that by even mentioning this I had offended the man. I left shortly thereafter, and returned to New York. There I turned over the information to JOHN and also returned to him the \$1,500.00, saying that I had made some tentative inquiry, but that KLIUS FUCHS had responded so violently that I deemed it inadvisable to pursue the subject further. I recall very well that on the occasion of my meeting KLIUS FUCHS at the HEINEMIN's in Carbridge, that there was a heavy snow on the ground. This transfer of the information from me to JOHN was in New York City, but I do not believe it was in Manhattan, and I can not recall the exact borough.

"Just prior to my trip: to Santa Fe, and I am referring to the first trip, and in very late May of 1945, on a Saturday afternoon, I met JOHN in a bar near 42nd Street and 3rd Avenue in New York City. I believe it was actually the Southwest corner of 42nd Street at 3rd Avenue. JOHN verified the fact that I was going on the trip and we made arragnements for a meeting in New York on my return from Santa Fe. The actual place of the meeting was to be in Brooklyn.

I left Philadelphia and went by train to Chicago, just about the end of May. From the Union Station in Chicago, I went to the Dearborn Station, and managed to obtain space (an upper) to Ilbuquerque, New Mexico. I would like to state here that I had been told by JOHN to use a very circuitous route which involved going around Ilbuquerque and into Irizona,



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and then going from Irizona to El Paso, Texas, and then from El Paso to Santa Fe. However, I was extremely short of money, and had to watch what I had very carefully, and such a trip was completely out of the question. Also, there was the matter of time; it was only with the greatest difficulty and only at the last minute that I had been able to arrange to take part of my vacation that early in the year. I recall that the train that I took did not go directly to Albuquerque, but stopped at Clovis, New Mexico; there we took a couch attached to a shunt engine, for a distance of some 25 to 30 miles into Albuquerque. I would also like to add that KLIUS had advised me that getting off at Lamy, New Mexico, some 40 miles from Albuquerque, that I could get direct transportation into Santa Fe, without first going to Albuquerque. This last I had deemed inadvisable, as I thought that the only people going to Santa Fe would be those connected with the atomic energy project and they might wonder tho this stranger was in their midst. Very likely, I deemed it certain that most of these people going from Lamy to Santa Fe, would be in uniform. arrived in Albuquerque in the very early afternoon, just shortly after 12:00 o'clock, and inquired the way to the bus station. I believe that either KLIUS had told me that there was transportation by bus from ilbuquerque to Senta Fe, or that I had obtained such information from one of the porters or conductors on the Santa Fe line. I took the bus to Santa Fe, and arrived there about 2:30 in the afternoon. I had considerable time to spare until 4:00, and to avoid drawing attention to myself, I went as any ordinary tourist would, to the rather large historical museum located in Santa Fe. There I inquired about obtaining a map of Santa Fe, and they did give me one which I believe to be identical with the one which KLAUS had shown me in Cambridge, Massachusetts. I wanted such a map because I did not wish to ask the way to the Castillo Strect Bridge and have any one in Santa Fe remember such an occurrence. I located the Castillo Street Bridge on the map, and went there promptly at 4:00 o'clock. KL.US arrived there possibly two or three minutes late, during which two or three minutes I became extremely uneasy, as the area around the Castillo Street Bridge was extremely sparsely settled. He finally came along mlameda Street, a gravel road, and driving a dilapidated old car, a two seater. He parked the car and we went for a walk, during which time the following events took place:

"KLAUS told me that he was getting along very well with his work in Los Alamos, and told me that he did not, however, believe, and that was a reiteration of his statement which he had made several times before, once in Cambridge and at least once or twice in New York, that the atomic energy project would be completed in sufficient time for use in the war against the Japanese.

"He also told me that everyone concerned with this work was working very had, practically day and night, and that he himself put in an average of from 18 to 20 hours a day. We made arrangements for the next meeting, which KLLUS said should be sometime in Lugust, but I demurred, and we finally set it for the 19th of September 1945.

"I would like to state here that the date of the first meeting and the one that I am now discussing in Santa Fe, was on the first Saturday in June of 1945.

"The final occurrence was that KLLUS gave me a considerable packet of information. There should be added one more thing, and that is that KLLUS's insistence on a meeting in late August, 1945, may have been due to the fact that he had mentioned that some important development was to take place during August, but he did not indicate what this development was. I left KLAUS and took the first bus from Santa Fe to Albuquerque. I had considerable difficulty that evening in trying to obtain a place to sleep, since I did not intend to leave Albuquerque until the following day, that is Sunday. I believe that in the course of searching for a hotel room, I registered at the Hilton with the understanding that should a room become available they would save it for me. During the evening I made inquiry at practically every other hotel of any size in !lbuquerque, including one that I recall, the San Francisco. Finally, about 12:00 o'clock at night, the Hilton advised me that there was such a long waiting list ahead of me that they were certain that no room would be available that night, I thereupon wandered through Albuquerque and finally, upon asking a policeman, he directed me to a private home near the main street of Albuquerque, Central Avenue, which had been temporarily converted into a rooming house. The only space that these people had, and I with difficulty talked these people into letting me stay there, was in the --

hallway on the second floor of this home, where a makeshift screen was put up around a very rickety cot. I spent the night there, and late the following afternoon, about 6:00 o'clock, took the train from .lbuquerque to Chicago. Here again I had been unable to make prior reservations, and only obtained my space in the early afternoon of Sunday. When I arrived in Chicago I inquired by telephone at the Liroort Terminal and determined that the only space I could get was from Chicago to Washington. Even so, that was cheaper then going by train from Chicago to New York or Philadelphia. Accordingly, I went by plane to Washington, and arrived there about 4:30 or 5:00 in the afternoon, and then took the Pennsylvania Railroad train from Washington to New York. About 9:00 o'clock in the evening, and somewhere in the area of Metropolitan Avenue in Brooklyn, and where Metropolitan Avenue approaches Queens, I mut JOHN and turned the information over to him, that is, the information I had received from KLAUS FUCHS.

"My last meeting with KLIUS FUCHS occurred as scheduled in Santa Fe on September 19, 1945. Again I had the usual difficulties in preparing for this trip, first the matter of money, and I did a considerable amount of borrowing toward this end, some of it at the very last minute. Also there was the matter of obtaining time off, and again with great difficulty, I managed to accomplish this. I took the train from Philadelphia to Chicago, and stayed over in Chicago at the Palmer House. In the evening I checked out of the Palmer House and went again to the Dearborn Station, where I had earlier in the day obtained space to Albuquerque. I arrived in Albuquerque early in the week, possibly on a Tuesday or Wednesday, and registered at the Hilton Hotel. I used the name "HIRRY GOLD", the same which I had used at the Palmer House. From Albuquerque I went to Santa Fe, and very late in the afternoon, about 6:00 o'clock, met KLLUS FUCHS. This meeting was on the outskirts of Santa Fe, and was near a large church.

"For the first time in my association with FUCHS he was late for a meeting which occurred, and by late I mean that he was fully twenty or twenty five minutes tardy. He did come along driving from the outside of Santa Fe in the direction of the city itself. He explained to me that he was very sorry

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about not being punctual, but that he had great difficulty, first in obtaining the use of the car, and secondly, in being able to get away from his friends with whom he worked at Los Alamos. He also explained to me that there were some bottles of liquor in the bottom of the car which liquor had been purchased by KLLUS and these friends, in preparation for a party which they were going to have back at Los .lamos that very evening. The purpose of the party was to celebrate X the successful use of atomic energy in the form of a weapon. KLLUS also told me, and this occurred while he was driving away from Sante Fe and up into the surrounding hill and desert country, that he himself was rather awestricken by what had occurred, and that, frankly, he had not been too certain that the project might not have been abandoned before it was completed, and that certainly he had grievously underestimated the industrial potential of the United States in being abl: to complete such a gigantic undertaking. He was also greatly concerned by the terrible destruction which the weapon had wrought. He told me that whereas, before, the townsprople in Santa Fe had regarded them, the people of Los ...lamos, as a sort of "boondoggling" outfit engaged in work which they could not comprehend; that now they were heiled on all sides as conquering heroes, and the townspeople were now very friendly to them. He also told me that the relationship between the British mission and the United States, which once had been extremely cordial and free, had now become somewhat strained, and that there was no longer the free exchange of information between the two groups. He said that certain sections of the project at Los ..lamos, which had been freely opened to him now were barred. He further said that he had no idea as to how long he would continue to be at Los Mamos., but that he expected that sometime in the near future, possibly about December of 1945, and possibly sometime early in 1946, that the British would have him return to England where he would again resume work on Atonic Energy, exclusively for them. He told me also that he had been notified by a member of the British intelligence that they were trying to contact KLIUS's father in Kiel, Germany, though it may be likely that KLNUS actually said they were trying to repatriate his father from Switzerland to Kiel. I believe that KLLUS said his father had for a time lived in Switzerland during the war, taking care of one of his grandchildren who had been orphaned by the death of its parents in a German concentration camp. In any case, KLIUS was concerned because

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he told me that his father was very old, and was given to talking rather freely about his son's past, meaning KLIUS's activities in the Communist Party in Germany in the years 1932 and 1933. KLIUS told me that as far as he knew the British had no inkling about his past as it related to his Communist activities, and he was anxious that this continue so. He told me that the British intelligence man had also mentioned that it might be possible to bring KL/LUS's father to England, and again KLAUS was concerned, lest his father inadvertently let drop some hint as to KLLUS's past. He was also very much concerned about the welfare of the old man, and was in somewhat of a dilemma. I could not give him very much advice, except to tell him to proceed as he thought best, and that possibly he was greatly overestimating the extent to which the old man would talk and also the extent to which the Eritish might be interested in KLAUS's past. I could see that KLAUS was also very much concerned about the welfare and health of his father.

"The following arrangement was made with KLLUS FUCHS for moeting him again should he be transferred to Great Britian: starting with the first Saturday in a given month, which month was to be determined from inquiry at KLLUS's sister's and the meeting was to take place in England as soon as it could be arranged for semeone to meet KLLUS there. To amplify, neither of us had any idea as to how soon we could determine from KLLUS's sister when he would actually leave, or had left f r Britain. So that a month after KLAUS's arrival in England, and on the first Saturday, these meetings were to begin. The time was to be 8:00 P.M., and the place was in London at a tube express step which contained the word "Crescent", and may have been something like "Paddington", or "Teddington", Crescent. The meeting was to be above the tube on the street, and the recognition signal was to be the following:

"In one hand the person meeting KL US would have five y books bound together by a tight string. These books were to be carried by a couple of fingers hooked under the string. In the other hand the person was to have a book containing the outside jacket of B NNEIT CERF's book, popular at that time, and which contained a large collection of anecdotes. The book jacket had, I believe, a yellow and

green design on it. I can not recall what KLLUS was to have used for a recognition signal, beyond the fact that the person meeting him would have a complete physical description of KLLUS FUCHS. The other point about this meeting with KINUS FUCHS was that he mentioned that he had attended the first explosion of the bomb at Alamogordo. New Mexico, and he also mentioned to me that the people back at los lamos told him of having seen the flash even though it was raining and the sky was overcast. There was also provided for the contingency should KLLUS be in Cambridge later that year. He said that he hoped in any case to be able to again spend the time around Christmas with the HEINEMIN family in Cambridge, and that the best way of ascertaining his whereabouts was to make an inquiry shortly before that time. This meeting took place as I have said in the hills surrounding Santa Fe and was a fair distance away, because below us I could barely see the lights of Santa Fe in the distance. KLLUS drove me into Santa Fe and just on the outskirts of the central area of the town. The last event that transpired before KLLUS dropped me off in Santa Fc, on the outskirts of the central area of the town, was that KLAUS gave me the packet of information relating to atomic energy. This was in accordance with our procedure, whereby no information was to be passed until such time that we were ready to part. After a period of anxious waiting, about an hour and a half. I finally obtained a bus going back to Albuquerque.

"I spent part of the night in a room at the Hilton Hotel, and very early in the merning, possibly 2:30 h.M., I was informed by the airlines that there was space for me as far as Kansas City. I was picked up by the hirline's limousine, and went to the Albuquerque hirport and from there by plane to Kansas City. At Kansas City I was forced to leave, and from there I took a day coach to Chicago, arriving late in the evening. I just managed to catch a train leaving La Salle Street Station and going to New York. I rode part of the way until the merning in the day coach, and the rest of the way in a Pullman space.

"I went directly from New York home to Philadelphia, and carried on my person the information which KLLUS had given me, for the next few days. Ctually there was one meeting with JOHN which did not occur simply because I



was far too rushed for time to keep such a meeting. It was all that I could do to accomplish this trip to Santa Fo and back. I did most JOHN some days later after my roturn to Philadelphia, and the place was in Queens, New York, and was somewhere between Jackson Heights and Flushing, and also somewhere in the neighborhood of the elevated line that runs through Flushing. There I transferred the information which KLLUS FUCHS had given me to JOHN. Since this last meeting that I had with KLLUS FUCHS, in September of 1945, I have never seen nor heard from him again.

"I would like to set out the conversations I had with KLNUS FUCHS concerning his work for the Manhattan Engineer Project.

"On one occasion, and I believe this to be on the occasion of our fourth meeting, that is, the one where we had dinner at Rosenhein's Restaurant, KLAUS told me that the atomic energy project was being pursued, or was going to be pursued on a very large scale as regards the separation of the necessary isotope of uranium, somewhere in the Southeastern United States, and he thought possibly that the location would be in Georgia or possibly even Alabama. Also on the occasion of our last meeting in New York, this was the seventh meeting and occurred during a walk in Central Park, KLAUS told mo that the place where he expected to be transferred was somewhere in the Southwest, and he thought most likely in Mexico, not New Mexico. Further, on the occasion of this meeting in Central Park, KLLUS told me that the Danish Nobel prize winner, NILS4BOHR, was at present in this country under the name NICHOLLS BLKER. KLAUS said that obviously the pseudonym NICHOLLS BIKER was being used because too many people might recall that . NILS BOHR was the discoverer of the commonly accepted BOHR Theory of Atomic Structure, and might relate this fact to the circumstance that some activity regarding atomic energy was going on in the United States. I am certain that I turned the information concerning the separation of the isotopes of uranium by gaseous diffusion in the Southeast United States over to JOHN, as well as the fact that KLIUS was due to be transferred to the Southwestern part of the country, probably Mexico, and also the information that N<u>ILS BO</u>HR was in this country under the name <u>NICHOLAS</u> DIKER.



"I would like to add that KL US knew of only two mothods for the separation of the factores from uranium, that is methods as were being pursued here in the United States, and that these methods were. (1) The gaseous diffusion process. (2) The electromagnetic separation method.

"I recall that this last information concerning the methods for the separation of isotopes was given to me on the occasion of our second meeting, when we were walking along 1st Avenue in Manhattan. I also recall that at that time I had mentioned to KLAUS the possibility A of the use of thermal diffusion as a means of separating isotopes, but that KLAUS had brushed this aside.

"On any occasion when KLLUS gave me verbal information, either separate from, or which he wanted to go along with written information, I made good mental notes of such data and at the first opportunity I put this material in writing, and later handed it over to JOHN. The verbal information which KLLUS gave me was such as the fact concerning NILS BOHR being in the country under the name NICHOLLS BLKER: the information concerning the location of the atomic energy project on a large scale, involving gaseous diffusion in the Southeastern United States; and the information concerning the fact of the location of a large scale experimental station in the Southwestern part of the country, possibly even Mexico, which data I later reduced in writing and turned over to JOHN.

"I recall that on the occasion of the sixth meeting with KLAUS, near Bero Hall in Brooklyn, that JCHE had given me several typewritten pieces of paper about three by nine inches, of irregular size, which had contained a number of questions relating to atomic energy. The phraseology of these questions was extremely poor, and I had great difficulty in making any sense out of them. For example, in place of the word "installation" the word "factory" was used; in place of the word "techniques or methods" the words "How to make out" were used.

"I believe that the original message was probably more accurately phrased, but that either in coding or in translating, or possibly both, the person who had done such probably had no technical background whatever,



possibly being on the level of a clerk, and as such, the message had become badly jumbled. I did make what ONFIDE sense I could out of the message, and on this occasion of this meeting in Brooklyn, began to tell KLUS about what further information was desired. I did not get very far along this course because KLUS seemed to take offense at being instructed and said very briefly that he had already covered all of such matters very thoroughly, and would continue to do so.

"I further believe that on the occasion of our first meeting in Santa Fe, New Mexico, early in June, 1945, KLAUS told me that among the data he had given me was a sketch of the atomic bomb itself. I did not, however, inspect this material, so I-can not say whether there was any such, but I do recall clearly FUCHS' statement to that effect.

"I would like to add that throughout our entire meetings, the relationship between KLLUS FUCHS and me was that of two firm friends. Further, on the occasion of the last meeting in Santa Fe, KLAUS expressed the hope that sometime in the near future we might be able to meet openly as friends.

/s/ Harry Gold

"I have read the above statement consisting of this and 28 typewritten pages, and have signed each page as all statements contained therein are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

> /s/ Harry Gold July 10, 1950 Phila., Ponna.

Witnessed:

/s/ T. Scott Miller, Jr. Special Agent F. B. I. Justice, 7/10/50, Phila., Pa.

/s/ Richard E. Brennan
Special Agent, FB1, Justice
July 10, 1950, Philadelphia, Pa. n



CONTRACTOR

II. FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF HARRY GOLD

HARRY GOLD has, in previous interviews, consistently denied having received payment of any kind from his Soviet superiors. However, on July 18, 1950, when confronted with a record of his bank account and certain financial transactions, GOLD said he had received expense money from only one of his Soviet espionage superiors, ANATOLI A. YAKOVLEV, known to GOLD only as JOHN," but subsequently identified as YAKOVLEV.

The financial transactions of GOLD were made available by various confidential and reliable informants of the Philadelphia Office. These transactions are being set forth in their entirety. The comments of HARRY GOLD concerning each of these transactions as furnished to SAs T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. and RICHARD E. ERENMAN are listed following the pertinent transaction.

A. REAL ESTATE TRUST COMPANY 15th and Sansom Streets Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Philadelphia Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, made available information contained in the files of this company concerning the account of MARRY GOLD. This information was furnished in confidence and should not be made public without the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum.

An account was opened by HARRY GOLD on September 11, 1944 and closed on August 29, 1947. GOLD's business address was given as the Pennsylvania Sugar Company, 1037 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The initial deposit in the account was in the amount of \$103.50. His occupation was shown as chemist.

According to T-1, GOLD had with this bank only a checking account. There was no record of any loans or any other type transactions with this bank.

Date of Deposit	Amount of Deposit	Type of Deposit
9/11/44	\$ 103.50 (initial deposit)	Check from the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company
10/5/44	20,00	Check from the Real Estate Trust Company
10/23/山	43•50	Check of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company

	. (COUNTINE ANT
Date of Deposit	Amount of Deposit	Type of Deposit
10/28/կկ	\$ 150.00	Check from the Real Estate Trust Company
12/կ/կկ	300.00	Cash
2/9/45	500.00	Check from the Kensington National Bank
2/16/45	16.00	Cash
2/24/45	406.00	Cash
5/29/45	50.00	Cash
2/8/46	408.10	Check from the Pennsylvania (Sugar) Company
2/28/46	13.75	Check from the Pennsylvania (Sugar) Company

The items in parenthesis (Sugar), we're furnished by T-1, inasmuch as he said that the notation referred to the Pennsylvania Sugar Company.

T-l also produced the ledger card on the account of the subject, which showed that the following checks were written by him:

Date of Check	Amount	Payee
9/12/luli	\$ 80.00	Cash
9/ /tili	20.00	Cash
10/19/կ/	22.00	MORRELL E. DOUGHERTY
10/30/44	190.00	Cash
12/11/կկ	250,00	Myself only (cash)
12/21/կկ	50.00	HAFRY GOLD
2/13/45	375.00	Real Estate Trust Company
2/13/45	60.00	Cash
2/16/45	60.00	Cash

Date of Check	Amount	Payee	·
2/26/45	\$ 173.00	Cash	COMFIDENTIAL,
3/1/45	185.00	Myself only (cash)	
2/26/45	60.00	regina lookabaugh	
7/5/45	60.00	Myself only (cash)	
2/11/1:6	57.00	Myself only (cash)	
6/بالرار4	50.00	Myself only (cash)	
5/1/1/16	50.00	MORRELL, DOUGHERTY	
2/15/46	250.00	HORRELL E. DOUGHERTY	•
3/4/46	15.00	Myself cnly (cash)	-

HARRY GOLD said that he opened this account at the Real Estate Trust Company on September 11, 1944 with a check in the amount of \$103.50. This check, he said, he had received for doing legitimate work for the firm Otto Seibert.

The next deposit, consisting of \$20.00, according to GOLD was undoubtedly received for legitimate work but was deposited in this account in order to defray his travel expenses connected with his espionage activities.

Relative to the check for \$150.00, deposited on October 28, 1944, GOLD said that this represented his one-half share in a fee of \$300.00 which ABRAHAM PROTHMAN had paid to GOLD and MORRELL E. DOUGHERTY for legitimate work which they had done.

The cash deposit of \$300.00 on December 4, 1944 represented money which YAKOVLEV had given COLD in connection with his expenses in espionage.

The \$500.00 deposit of February 9, 1945 represented a loan which GOLD had made from his employer, the Pennsylvania Sugar Company. This loan was made in anticipation of GOLD's trip to Santa Fe, New Mexico to meet FUCHS the following June.

GOLD said he did not know the exact origin of the money which made up the cash deposit of \$16.00 on February 16, 1945. However, he stated that inasmuch as it was deposited in his account at the Real Estate Trust Company, he would have used it for his needs in espionage.

The next entry, which was a cash deposit of \$\0.000.00\$ made on February 24, 1945, represented money which YAKOVLEV had given HARRY GOLD. GOLD said this money had been given him in order to defray his travel expenses between Philadelphia and New York and also in anticipation of GOLD's trip to Santa Fe, New Mexico in June.

The next item, which consists of a cash deposit of \$50.00 made on May 29, 1945, was deposited by MORRELL E. DOUGHERTY. GOLD said that it was necessary for DOUGHERTY to make this deposit to cover an overdraft which GOLD had made. GOLD stated that he had left for Santa Fe a day or two prior to this deposit.

The next two deposits, which consist of checks from the Pennsylvania Sugar Company, one for \$408.10, made on February 8, 1946, and the next for \$13.75, made on February 28, 1946, represent GOLD's severance pay from the Pennsylvania Sugar Company.

WITHDRAWALS

In connection with the withdrawals in this account, GOLD stated that all the withdrawals which were made out to cash were monies which he had drawn from this account in order to defray his travel expenses in connection with his espionage activities on behalf of the Soviet Union.

The following checkswere given to him by loans, according to HARRY GOLD:

\$22.00 on October 19, 1944, to MORRELL E. DOUGHERTY \$50.00 on February 14, 1946 to DOUGHERTY \$250.00 on February 15, 1946 to DOUGHERTY

The check for \$60.00 drawn on February 26, 1945 to <u>REGINA LOOKABAUGH</u> was undoubtedly in repayment of a loan which COLD had made from LOOKABAUGH. She is a former co-worker of HARRY GOLD at the Pennsylvania Sugar Company.



B. PHILADELPHIA SAVINGS FUND SOCIETY
7th and Walnut Streets
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

On May 25, 1950, Philadelphia Confidential Informant T-2, of known

reliability.

Turnished this impormation in confidence and it should not be made public without the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum.

HARRY GOLD, 6823 Kindred Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, had Account No. E155425. His birthplace was listed as Switzerland and his occupation as chemist. According to T-2, this account was opened August 30, 1940 and the following deposits and withdrawals were made to this account:

Withdrawals	Deposits	Date	Balance
	\$ 30.00	8/3/40	\$ 30.00
	10.00	8/20/40	40.00
	15.00	8/6/40	55.00
	40.00	10/9/40	95.00
3 15.00	•50 (int.) 15•00	2/21/41	80.00 80.50 95.50
	10.00	3/11/41	105.50
	5.00	3/26/41	110.50
	10.00	4/3/41	120.50
	10.00	4/28/41	130.50
	10.00	5/5/41	140.50
	10.00	6/9/41	150.50
15.00	15.00	7/26/41 8/2/41	135.50 150.50
	30.00	9/4/41	180.50
	30.00	10/7/41	210.50
	15.00	10/22/41	225.50
	15.00	11/5/41	240.50
	20.00	11/19/41	260.50
	10.00	12/8/41 .	270.50
110.00	2.98 (int.) 41.00		273.48 163.48 204.48





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Withdrawals	Deposits	Date	Balance	
\$ 40.00 120.00	15.00 60.00 25.00 25.00 15.00 50.00 30.00 35.00 20.00 4.07 (int 81.00 30.00 20.00 40.00 30.00 65.00 61.00 120.00 20.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00	3/5/42 4/8/42 6/3/42 7/13/42 7/20/42 8/5/42 8/5/42 9/2/42 9/26/42 9/26/42 10/15/42 10/15/42 12/14/42 13/43 1/11/43 3/22/43 4/3/43 5/12/43 5/19/43 7/3/43 7/3/43 7/19/43 10/16/43 11/20/43 11/20/43 11/20/43 11/20/43 11/20/43	Balance 164.48 144.48 59.48 119.48 119.48 129.48 234.48 229.48 239.48 319.48 259.48 319.48 523.55 604.55 724.55 789.55 789.55 1,070.55 1,175.55 1,175.69 1,225.69 1,388.14	GONFIDENTIAL
	50•00 64•00	8/17·/ተተ 8/17·/ተተ	872 .1 4 936 .1 4	·

	•		- *	
Withdrawals	Deposits	Dato	Balance	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	\$ 63.66 (ck.)	9/11/44	\$ 999.80	CONFIDENTIATE
	80.00	10/4/44	1,079.80	- OU INTHITU
	132.00	11/13/14	1,211.80	•
•	70.00	12/4/44	1,281.80	
	24.00	12/11/44	1,305.80	
	112.20	12/18/44	1,418.00	
	19.43 (int.)		1,437.43	
150.00	•	1/4/45	1,287.43	
	450.00 (ck.)	2/24/45	1,737-43	
	32.00	3/5/45	1,769.43	
	150,00	5/31/45	1,919.43	
	80.00	8/6/45	1,999.43	Ī
	220.00	9/12/45	2,219.43	
	75.00	10/30/45	2,294.43	
,	18.00	11/13/45	2,294.43	
	100.00	12/28/45	2,312.43	
	26.96 (int.)		2,412.43	
37 00	90.00	2/16/46	2,439.39	
75.00		2/25/46	2,529.39	
125.00		3/20/46	2,454.39	
200.00		4/1/46	2,129-39	
75.00	-	4/3/46	2,054.39	
200.00 75.00		4/25/46	1,854.39	
75.00		5/6/46	1,779.39	
15,000	18,00	7/6/45	1,704.39	
250.00	10,000	9/17/կ6 11/2/կ6	1,722.39	
2,0100	50.00	11/14/46	1,472.39 1,522.39	
	27.32 (int.)		1,549.71	
	95.00	1/6/47	1,64,671	
	50.00	1/23/47	1,694.71	
75.00	50500	5/21/47	1,619.71	ı
50,00		6/13/47	1,569.71	
7.00	_	9/29/47	1,562.71	•
180.00	•	9/29/47	1,382.71	•
50.00	•	12/26/47	1,332.71	••
	21.87 (int.)	12/31/47	1,354.58	
55.00		1/7/48	1,299.58	
40.00		1/30/48	1,259.58	•
10.00	•	7/1/48	1,249.58	
249.00		7/13/48	1,000,58	
20.00	•	7/21/48	980.58	<u>.</u> -
100.00		8/3/48	580 .5 8	- . -
45.00		8/16/48	535•58	
150.00	,	9/10/48	385 .5 8	•

er e e e e			CONFIDENTIAL
Withdrawals	Deposits	Date ·	Balance
\$ 75.00 75.00 35.00 25.00 10.00	\$ 11.38 (int.) 2.64 (int.)	9/16/48 11/5/48 11/19/48 12/7/48 12/8/48 12/48 12/49	\$ 310.58 235.58 200.58 175.58 165.58 176.96 179.60

The account at the Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, according to HARRY COLD, is a family account. This account was opened on August 3, 1940 with an initial deposit of \$30.00. There was no unusual activity in this account and the only large withdrawal is one of \$900.00 made on June 12, 1944. GOLD has explained that this withdrawal was for the purpose of buying the home at 6823 Kindred Street.

The next items of interest are a series of withdrawals which began February 25, 1946 and which continued through December 8, 1948. During this period HARRY GOLD advised that he was employed by ABRAHAM EROTIMAN, New York City, and as has been previously recorded, GOLD went for long periods of time without receiving any salary whatsoever.

C. CORN EXCHANGE NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST COMPANY 3rd and Arch Streets Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Philadelphia Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability,
made available the

records concerning the loans obtained by HARRY GOLD. The account card shows that GOLD obtained loans between January 1938 and October 1949. T-3 furnished this information in confidence and it should not be made public without the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum.

The account cards of the Corn Exchange National Bank and Trust Company Loan Department disclosed the following loans as having been made to HARRY GOLD:

Date	Loan No.	Amount
1/10/38 7/11/40 4/29/42 4/9/43	1901168 1-2020 30-4508 12-2767	\$216.00 216.00 165.00 204.00 CONFIDENTIAL

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Date	Loan No.	Amount	
2/17/14	23-3453	\$102.00	CONFIDENTIAL
1/22/46	30-05033	530.00	
9/18/47	20-64740	212.00	
5/4/48	05-66033	315.00	
12/9/48	20-68930	345.00	
10/12/49	25-61867	228.00	

LOANS

In connection with the loans that HARRY GOLD made at the Corn Exchange National Bank and Trust Company, he explained them as follows:

He said that for several years he received no money whatsoever from the Soviets for his travel in connection with his espionage activities. As a result of this, it was necessary for GOLD to make these various loans in order to defray his expenses.

The first loan which was made on January 10, 1938 for \$216.00, according to GOLD, was made in connection with his trips back and forth to New York to see his Soviet espionage superior FRED." GOLD has not been able to identify "FRED" at this time.

The next two loans, one for \$216.00 made on July 11, 1940, and one for \$165.00 made on April 29, 1942, were in connection with the expenses which he had incurred by going to see his Soviet espionage superior SANT in New York City. "SAM" has been identified by HARRY GOLD as SEMEN M. SEMENOV. Part of these loans were also used, according to GOLD, in connection with expenses incurred by him in traveling to Rochester, New York, to meet a contact of his ALFRED DEAM SLACK. XX

The next loan which was made on February 17, 1924, in the amount of \$102.00, was in connection with GCLD's trips to New York City and to Kingsport, Tennessee, where he met "SAM" and ALFRED SLACK respectively.

All subsequent loans were made in order to defray his normal living expenses and were also made because of the fact that ABRAHAM EROTHMAN was not paying GOLD any salary during the period that GOLD worked for him.

III. AWARD GIVEN TO GOLD BY RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT

HARRY COLD on July 19, 1950 advised SAs T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. and RICHARD E. BRENNAN that at a meeting with his Russian espionage superior "SAM"

sometime in November of 1943 GOLD was told that there would be no business conducted that evening. "SAM" told GOLD that they were going to celebrate.

GOLD said that he and "SAM" went to a bar in the Park Central Hotel in New York City. While GOLD and "SAM" were seated at a table, "SAM" informed GOLD that the latter had been awarded the Order of the Red Star for his outstanding work in behalf of the Soviets. GOLD said that "SAM" showed him the written order making this award. He said that he recalled one of the privileges attached to this award was free trolley rides in the City of Mcscow. He also said that "SAM" did not give him the order nor the medal. GOLD said that "SAM" told him that for very obvious security reasons he could not give him the award.

HARRY GOLD stated that shortly after he received the information that he was eligible for the award of the Order of the Red Star and possibly during the same month, November 1943, he told ABBAHAM BROTHMAN that he had received the Order of the Red Star.

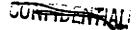
He also said that during the same month he also told THOMAS L. BLACK of having received this award.

In connection with this award, GOLD said ABRAHAM BROTILIAN told some of his fellow associates that he, EROTHMAN, had received an award from the Soviets for legitimate work that EROTHMAN had done for the Soviets. Among these fellow employees who were told by BROTHMAN that ERCTHMAN had received an award were OSCAR VAGO, JULES KORCHEIN, MIRIAM MOSKOWITZ and SOLFANSHELL.

Some time during 1946 GOLD said that he and FAMSHELL were at AERAHAM BROTHMAN's place in Peekskill, New York. They were finishing up some work on a vitamin process which EROTHMAN hoped to sell to the Soviet Union. GOLD said that FAMSHELL told him during this week, "After all, we must stand a pretty good chance of getting the contract since the Soviets must know about ABE since they gave him an award." GOLD recalls that FAMSHELL again mentioned the story about BROTHMAN receiving an award and, according to his recollection placed this at sometime while BROTHMAN was in Switzerland in 1946. GOLD said that he and PHILIP LEVINE, a fellow employee at BROTHMAN's, went to FAMSHELL's house. At this time FAMSHELL asked GOLD if it were true that BROTHMAN had received an award. GOLD said that he laughed and intimated that he knew for a fact that the story was false.

Shortly after the time GOLD left EROTHMAN's employ in New York, GOLD and PHILIP LEVINE left the building together. At this time LEVINE asked GOLD if

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it were true that EROTHMAN received an award from the Soviet Union. COLD said that he was so incensed at ABRAHAM EROTHMAN that he unthinkingly said to LEVINE that it was he, COLD, who had received the award and not EROTHMAN.

On either the first or second Friday of December 1949, GOLD went to New York City to the Chemical Show and while there visited OSCAR VAGO at the latter's home. Most of the conversation between the two mon consisted of their respective gripes against EROTHMAN. During this conversation VAGO asked GOLD whether EROTHMAN actually had received an award from the Soviet Union. GOLD said that he laughed at this and when VAGO wanted to know why, GOLD said that sometime the true story would come out. However, GOLD stated that he did not tell VAGO that it was he who had received the award.

IV. PROSECUTIVE ACTION

On July 20, 1950, HARRY GOLD appeared before United States District Judge JAMES P. McCRANERY for arraignment. At this time HARRY GOLD entered a plea of guilty to the indictment. Federal Judge JAMES P. McCRANERY held in abeyance the sentencing of HARRY GOLD pending a pre-sentence investigation to be conducted by the Federal Probation Office. No date was set for the sentencing of HARRY GOLD.

- PENDING -

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ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS



On July 11, 1950, photographs of ALEXANDER KOULAKOV, MAJOR SOKOLOV, NIKOLAI ZHEIVETNOV and HAZEN SISE were shown to HARRY GOLD by SAS T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. and RICHARD E. BRENNAN. GCLD advised he had never seen any of these individuals.

The names

shown in series of other names to 50LD at this time. He said these names were unknown to him.

b7 D

In accordance with the instructions set out in New Orleans letter dated June 28, 1950, GOLD on July 12, 1950 was asked whether or not he had ever been in Switzerland as well as his whereabouts in July of 1947. GOLD said he had never been in Switzerland and that there were probably numerous laboratory reports or other data at the Brothman Company in New York which would show his presence there on any pertinent date.

On July 17, 1950, HARRY GOLD was shown the photographs and movie film that were listed in New York letter dated July 13, 1950 captioned "UNKNOWN RUSSIAN #1, NEW YORK, HARRY GOLD - THEORMANT, ESPICIAGE - R." No identifications of any of these individuals were made by HARRY GOLD.

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LEADS

THE PHILADELPHIA OFFICE

CONFIDENTIAL

At Philadelphia, Pennsylvania:

Will continue to follow and report information as it develops in

this matter.

Will report prosecutive action.

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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

CONSTIDENTIAL

T-1
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, to SA ROBERT M. GRANT on May 26, 1950.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, to SA ROBERT E. LEONARD on May 25, 1950.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, to SA ROBERT E. LEONARD on May 25, 1950.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, to SA ROBERT E. LEONARD on May 25, 1950.

REFERENCE: Report of SA ROBERT G. JENSEN dated July 7, 1950 at Philadelphia.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

NEW YORK 7/27/50 6/29; 7/5,10,20/50 HOLLIS W. BOWERS HARRY COLD, Was. OPSIS OF FACTS: Visa Division, State Dept. and INS records failed to reflect any entry into the U.S. by GEORGI VASILIEVICH CHUCHKOV prior to 5/14/46 and any entry by NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH AKINFIEV prior to 5/11/48. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE / 13 & BYZOC n Trappe de la Grande Grande Grande de La Constantina de la Constantina de la Constantina de la Constantina de DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C. Inquiry was made by Special Agent LOUIS LOEBL at the Visa Division, Department of State, in an effort to determine whether or not GEORGI VASILIEVICH CHUCHKOV and NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH AKINFIEV have made any entries into the United States prior to May 14, 1946 and May 11, 1948, respectively. The Visa Division records failed to indicate any prior entries by CHUCHKOV and AKINFIRVA Special Employee JOHN W. SULLIVAN made inquiry at the Immigration and Naturalization Service Central Office in an effort to determine any prior entry by CHUCHKOV and AKINFIEV, mentioned above. INS records were also negative with respect to any prior entry. REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN COPIES DESTROYED R 424 DEC 9 1980 DE THIS REPORT NDEXED - 35 5 - Bureau (65-58805) 3 - New York (65-15324) 1 - Philadelphia (65-4307) (info 2 - Washington Field PROPERTY OF FBI-THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND APE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

REFERENCE: New Fork tel June 28, 1950.

WFO tel July 10, 1950.

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LEON C. DEARTAR, Editor INFORMATION CONCERNING

On July 25, 1950 a man who refused to furnish his name and address telephonically contacted the Los Angeles Office and stated he had received a copy of the publication "THE HROOM" bearing the return address Post Office Box 349, East San Diego, California. He stated the editor of this publication is listed as LEON C. DEARYAN. He stated this publication contained an article contitled "FRAUDULENT MITH OF PBI EFFICIENCY" and is dated July 24, 1950. He stated this article is critical of the FBI work in espionage matters, specifically referring to the HARRY GOLD case, and it contains the statement wit took eight years for the FBI to encover this act of espionage and then they had to be told about it by Dr. FUCHS".

Burger To British Berger B. James C. L. Caller British British British British British British British British

The party calling stated he resented this type of criticism of the FRI and felt the Bureau should be advised.

الله المنظمة المنافعة المنظمة In the event the San Diego Office is not already aware of the publication referred to, it is suggested a copy of same be obtained and forwarded to the Bureau.

cc: San Diego

TVILIVES OF CHICIPYT

105-57449-THAT RECORDED AUG 32 1950

FEDER BUREAU OF INVEST SATION

Will Corr cultural and Will Total						
REPORT	T MADE AT		DATE WHEN	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	PEFORT MADE BY	
EL	PASO,	TEXAS	7-27-50	5/26,27/50	HAROLD H. BOYCE	el.
TITLE					CHARACTER OF CASE	
	HARRY GOLD, was.				rspionace - R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company records destroyed prior to 1-1-50.

- RUC -

DETAILS:

AT EL PASO, TEXAS:

BLACK, in a signed statement given to the Philadelphia Office of this Bureau, admitted that he knew HARRY COLD made a trip to Albuquerque, New Mexico, sometime before the test atomic bomb was exploded in New Mexico. BLACK stated that HARRY GOLD telephoned him from a hotel in Albuquerque and asked him to telegraph some funds, probably \$50,00.

Confidential source of information T-1, of known reliability, conducted a search of the records of the Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company home office and advised that they have no old records available prior to January 1, 1949.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATEN 13 86 BY 30AZPO

APPROVED AND FORWARDED	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
PORWARDAN	65: 57449-586 RECORDED.
5 - Bureau (65-57hh9)(AIR MAIL) 5 - New York (65-1532h) 1 - Albuquerque (info)(65-38) 2 - El Paso	JUL 31 1950 37 SM

PROPERTY OF FBI - This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by COPIES DESTROYED

R424 DEC 9 1960

EP 65-785

ADMINISTRATIVE PACE

Confidential source of information T-1, of known reliability, further advised that by letter dated June 9, 1950, the Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company was requested by the Federal Communications Commission to retain permanently all records of toll tickets upon request of that agency by the Senato Committee on Organized Crime. He pointed out that prior to this request it was the policy of this firm to maintain records for one year only.

EP 65-785

INFORMANT PAGE

confidential source of information T-1 is

of the Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company at

El Paso, Texas, who was responsible for the search of the records in

his office, which was conducted by

He requests the policy of keeping his

Identity confidential be maintained.

REFERENCE

Report of SA FINIS I. PARRISH, Albuquerque, New Mexico, dated June 21, 1950.

emorandum united states government Director, FHI SAC. Kl Pase Rebutel July 27, 1950, advising El Pase te cerrect the report of SA HAROLD H. BOYCE for the period of June 26, laste Enclosed, herewith, for the Bureau and the New York and Albuquerque Offices, is the corrected report of SA HAROLD R. BOYCE, pursuant to instructions contained in referenced Bureau teletype. न्यदेशीयम्बर्गात् १८८६ वर्षाः अस्ति । स्विति । The New York and Albuquerque Offices are requested to immediately destroy the report of SA HAROLD H. BOYCE, dated June 27, 1950 at El Paso, Texas, and substitute instant corrected report in its and the contraction of the second of the contraction of the contractio HRB/eI 65-785 Encly 2 cc: New York (65-15324)(encl) Albuquerque (65-38)(encl).

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52 SEP 22 1950

HARRY GOLD, WAS ESPIONAGE - R. Bufile, 65-58805 ReBulet 7-21-50 containing instructions relative to report writing in the HARRY GOLD and related cases. In view of the volume of information now being reported in the ROSENBERG and HARRY GOLD cases, it is suggested that not only should all information pertinent to the particular individual be placed in that individual case file but the investigation of ROSENBERG, GOLD and others should be reported in a separate control file to briefly summarize the pertinent evidence showing the connections and operations of the members of the ring, thus giving a clear, concise picture as to the functioning of the ring as distinguished from the mass of detail which must be reported in the individual case files. It is pointed out that the control file has been used successfully in the MOCASE investigation and it is suggested that the same general instructions issued for the MOCASE would adequately apply to control files in the HARRY GOLD and JULIUS ROSENBERG cases and property and the second property of t ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED DECLASSIEY ON: " HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHE REIGHTOWN A CONTROL OF THE STATE New York (65-4507

55 SEP 251950



Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO DIRECTOR, FRI

DATE: July 28, 1950

FROM M SAC, KNOXVILLE

SUBJECT: HARRY GOLD, was.

ESPIONACE - R

(Bureau File 65-58805)

10

In connection with the investigation of the activities of ALFRED DEAN SLACK, JOHN DAVIS, Chief of the Atomic Energy Commission Patrol, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, made available certain visitor's cards from the Atomic Energy Commission files at Oak Ridge, Tennessee. It is noted that all of the AEC facilities at Oak Ridge and the town of Oak Ridge, itself, during the period of SLACK's residence at Oak Ridge could not be entered by the general public without special passes. The information made available by DAVIS consisted of the following passes:

DATE VISITORS TO PERSON IN OAK RIDGE OAK RIDGE VISITED 4/5/46 FRANK KESSLER MORRIS C. METZLER 4/6/46 FRANK KESSLER MORRIS C. HETZLER 4/25/46 FRANK KESSLER Illegible 8/23/46 Mrs. FRANK KESSLER MAX INE TIMMERMAN 9/28/46 FRANK KESSIER ROBERT M. HEFTER (writing not clear

It is noted that FRANK KESSLER was an alias used by HARRY GOLD.

The indices of the Knoxville Office contain no information pertaining to either of the three individuals visited by the KESSIERS.

This information is being made available to the Philadelphia Office in the event it is deemed desirable to interview HARRY GOLD regarding his whereabouts during the periods indicated above.

The Enceville Office has conducted no investigation to ascertain the identity of this FRANK KESSIER.

No additional investigation is contemplated by the Knorville Office unless requested by the Philadelphia Rivision.

wal to

REM: sarg 65-481

oo: Philadelphia (65-4307)

Albany (info) Ex. file #65-480 (Etopoto)

165-57449-588 1JUL 31 1950

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INDEXED.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-86 BYSONZE SAC, EMITTILE

August 8, 1960

DIRECTOR, PRI

MARY SOLD, West

Destille File St. 401

peference is made to your letter dated July 28, 1980, setting forth that the Frank Reseler, which mane is a known alias of Barry Gold, vicited Atomic Smargy Commission facilities at Oak Ridge on various occasions in 1946.

Tou are requested to conduct immediate investigation of this individual. Tou should determine whether or not he is identical with the transfer of the conduct investigation of this individual.

The Philadelphia Office should interview Burry Gold concerning his possible presence at tak Risco, Tennassee, in 1946,

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oos Philadelphia (05=1307) New York (Roolbaure)

EJVL: ho

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DATE 11-13-80_BK304-FCX-1013

DATE 11-13-80_BK304-FCX-1013

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DATE: July 31, 1950

TO

Director, FBI

SAC, Buffalo

SUBJECT:

HARRY GOLD, was. et al ESPIONAGE - R

Re New York letter to Bureau dated June 2, 1950.

There is nothing in the Buffalo file of this case to indicate any of the individuals listed in reference letter were ever in contact with subject.

Inasmuch as a review of the Buffalo file of instant case disclosed that there is no outstanding investigation in the Buffalo Division, the case is considered RUC.

LJK:evg 65-1986

cc - New York City Philadelphia

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

RECORDED - 71

56AUG 41950

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M. MOINERMEY

July 27, 1950

DIRECTOR, PBI

HARRY GOLD, W ESPIONAGE - R

COMPIDENTIAL

Enclosed herewith is a copy of the report of Special Agent Julian B. Engelstad, Cincinnati, dated June 25, 1950, in captioned

I am also enclosing a copy of the report of Special Agent James P. Lee, New York, dated June 2, 1950, captioned "Unknown Subject, wa. John; Harry Gold, Informant, " which subject has been identified as Anatoli A. Yakovley.

EJVL: ho

65-57449 j

oo: 100-346195 (Yakovlev)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED TIAED-HEIR

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