

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT Emmanuel Schwartz

FILE NO. 65-60487

SECTION NO. 1

SERIALS 1

thru

12

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File No: 65-60487Re: MANUEL SCHWARTZDate: 4/78
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
1	10-22-51	Radio gram from HQ to HQ-SF	1	1	Exempted 4/13/78 by 12/08/2
1	10-22-51	HQ TEL to SF	21	0	Refer to HQ file # 65-57449-NK/
2	10/30/51	HQ Report to HQ	5	0	referred
NOT Recorded	10/22/51	SEARCH SLIPS	9	7	
3	10-22-51	SF TEL to HQ	1	1	
4	3/4/52	cc Letter to HQ	1	1	
5	3/14/52	AO letter to HQ	1	1	
5	3/31/52	HQ letter to AO	1	1	
6	2/19/52	NY TEL to HQ, NY, CG.	2	2	
6	2/24/52	HQ letter to CG	1	1	
6X	3/24/52	NY Report to HQ	14	5	
6X	3/31/52	ENCLOSURE court records	10	0	
6X	3/24/52	copy of NY Report	14	5	51 dup

File No: 105-105487Re: Mamuel SchwartzDate: 11/78

(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
6x	3/24/52	Thimcopy of NY Report	14	5	5 dup
6x	3/24/52	Search copy of NY Report w/copy of cover page	14	15	5 dup
7	4/4/52	Ph Report TO-HQ	1/4	1/4	1 dup
8	6/6/52	HQ Letter TO CG	1	1	
9	6/25/52	NY Tel to HQ	1	1	
10	7/2/52	CG Letter TO HQ	4	4	
11	8/5/52	CG Report TO HQ	8	0	referred
NOT Recorded	8/15/52	Search Slips	18	18	
12	9/10/52	Inter office memo	2	2	

U. S. Department of Justice

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FEDERAL BUREAU

of

INVESTIGATION

65
60487

USE CARE IN HANDLING THIS FILE

F.B.I. RADIOGRAM

4-42a

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

CLASSIFICATION

DATE 9/20/78 TOP/RES

CONFIDENTIAL

FROM HONOLULU

DIRECTOR AND SAC SAN FRANCISCO

URGENT

Goodrich
29-1
B

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

SE-36

RECORDED-19

65-60487-1

Classified by 1259

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

9/16/78

CONFIDENTIAL

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor

Youitz

Room

1742

Subj: EMANUEL Schwartz☒ Exact Spelling

Searchers

☒ All ReferencesInitial NWK☐ Subversive Ref.Date 10-22-51☐ Main File☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

NR 65-58236✓ 67-343286✓ 67-401207NR 449-10601NR 46-4828NI 46-15563NI 6700-36766✓ 60-1893NI 92-464-4, 6, 7✓ 9-14959 NI 92-464-4, 6, 7NI 46-11508 449-34NR 81-12-549723
Initialed

①

65-60487-NR

Yenty ~~1742~~
Files are being
queued

SERVICE UNIT
SEARCH SLIP

4-22a

Supervisor Youll

Room 1742

Subj: Emanuel Schwartz

- ☒ Exact Spelling
- ☒ All References
- ☐ Subversive Ref.
- ☐ Main File

Searchers
Initial JWL
Date 10-22-51

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

~~NR NR NR~~
~~65-57449-188, 192, 180,~~
~~NI 100-353992-900832~~
~~NR 65-54028-322 p62, 309 p20,~~
~~NR 65-18226-202 p11, 112,~~
~~NR 61-73419-442 p5~~
~~✓ 100-354194-899 p109~~
~~NR 65-54028-311, 312~~
~~NI 40-35312-3~~
~~✓ 100-2261-149~~
~~NR 65-58236-818~~
~~NI 100-357104-2~~
~~NR 65-39449-215~~

723
Initialed (2)

SERVICE UNIT
SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor Yantz Room 1741

Subj: Emanuel Schwaetz

☒ Exact Spelling
☒ All References
☐ Subversive Ref.
☐ Main File
☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers
 Initial NWIL
 Date 10-22-51

FILE NUMBER SERIALS

~~✓~~ ~~15-10470~~ ~~NI~~ ~~NI~~
~~NI~~ ~~15-14357~~ ~~NI~~
~~NR~~ ~~121-4-150791~~
~~✓~~ ~~100-354194-1055~~
~~NI~~ ~~100-358810-24~~
~~✓~~ ~~62-58922~~ ~~NI~~ ~~NI~~
~~NI~~ ~~61-57-306p2~~
~~NI~~ ~~61-561-5p2~~
~~✓~~ ~~100-139414~~ ~~NI~~ ~~NI~~
~~NI~~ ~~100-13876-19~~
~~✓~~ ~~NI~~ ~~61-7341-9~~ ~~662~~
~~✓~~ ~~65-58936~~ ~~NI~~ ~~NI~~ ~~660~~ ~~665~~

Initialed (3)
 7126

7176

Subj: Manuel SchmetzAddress: Monte Rm 1742Birthdate: _____ Sex: MALE

Misc: _____

R# _____ Date 10-22-51 Searcher Initial NWICFILE NUMBERSERIALS

✓ ALL ref on building
 ✓ Exact spelling -

✓ 76-4828✓ 65-58036-1091 Summary ^{Q.M.}NR 65-58036-551 272229NI 100-3-4-6100NR 65-58036-222 222 222NR 65-57444-784NI 97-401-342NR 65-58036-503 15✓ 65-59028-11p63 319 323NR 65-58036-208NI 47-22-23-11NI 61-7341-9-465p3NR 91-0-62930NI 100-269901-4

(5)

888

Subj: Mrs Manuel Schwartz

Address: Youtz Rm 1742

Birthdate: _____ SURV: _____

Also: _____

Re: _____ Date 10-22-51 Searcher Initial NWIL

FILE NUMBER SERIALS

✓ ALL Ref bullys
✓ exact spelling

NR ✓ ~~45-23528~~

✓ ~~65-58236-327~~

NR ✓ ~~65-52449-724~~

NR ✓ ~~65-59028-244~~

MANUAL

NI ✓ ~~45-11691-76~~

NR ✓ ~~100-3-4-5952 p1229~~

NR ✓ ~~65-56622-294~~

888

6

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 22 1951

TELETYPE

G.I.R.-5

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Laughlin	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Handwritten signature

WASHINGTON S31 FROM SAN FRANCISCO 10-22-51 8-57 PM

DIRECTOR DEFERRED
MANUEL SCHWARTZ. ESPIONAGE, R. RE HONOLULU RADIO AND BUTEL THIS DATE.
INS, SF, ADVISED THEY WERE IN POSSESSION OF LOOKOUT FOR EMANUEL SCH-
WARTZ, BORN DECEMBER TWENTY EIGHTH, NINETEEN SEVENTEEN, WINNIPEG, CAN-
ADA. INS, CENTRAL OFFICE, TELETYPE THIS DATE ADVISED ABOVE LOOKOUT CAN-
CELLED OCTOBER NINETEENTH LAST. NO LOOKOUT LOCATED INS, SF, FOR ONE MAN-
JEL SCHWARTZ, BORN AUGUST TWENTY THIRD, NINETEEN FOURTEEN. INS, SF,
FURTHER ADVISED TODAY-S PAA PASSENGER ARRIVING SF NOT IDENTICAL WITH
EMANUEL SCHWARTZ OF GOLD CASE LOOKOUT. INS, SF, ADVISES EXAMINATION OF
EMANUEL SCHWARTZ LOOKOUT CONTAINS BACKGROUND INFO RE MICHAEL SIDOROVICH.
INS STATES THIS DUE TO TYPOGRAPHICAL ERROR ON ORIGINAL LOOKOUT LIST WHICH
CONTAINED NAMES AND BACKGROUND INFO RE MANUEL SCHWARTZ AND MICHAEL SID-
OROVICH ET AL MENTIONED IN GOLD CASE. NO FURTHER ACTION BEING TAKEN
SF. RUC.

COPIES DESTROYED
R583 DEC 1960
END
HOLD PLS

RECORDED

OCT 25 1951

65-60487-3

57 NOV 7 1951

Handwritten notes:
No further action
Central file advised
Honolulu file advised
Gold Case also advised
Manuel Schwartz (subject of the case) not identical
and not detained

Handwritten signature: Mr. E. J. [illegible]

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO Director, FBI
FROM SAC, Chicago (#65-3692)
SUBJECT MANUEL SCHWARTZ
ESPIONAGE - R

DATE: March 4, 1952

Rebulet 2-26-52.

The Chicago office will hold in abeyance the interview of subject SCHWARTZ until reports are received from New York and Philadelphia offices in order that the results of the re-interview of DAVID GREENGLASS and the interview of RUTH GREENGLASS, as well as the extent of SCHWARTZ' testimony before the Federal Grand Jury in New York, may be available at the time of this interview.

JJH:OC

cc - New York
Philadelphia

RECORDED - 53

INDEXED - 53

165-60487-4
MAR 6 1952

24

FBI
76 MAR 15 1952

EX-99

REV

SAC, Albuquerque (65-107)

March 31, 1952

RECORDED - 179
Director, FBI (65-60487) - 5

MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa
Emmanuel Schwartz
ESPIONAGE - R

Re Albuquerque memorandum dated March 14, 1952.

It will not be necessary for the Albuquerque Office to interview former fellow employees of Schwartz at Los Alamos pending the outcome of other investigation in this case. The Chicago Office as the office of origin should set out such a lead, if after further investigation it is believed desirable to have former fellow employees of Schwartz interviewed.

cc - Chicago

RJL:GAS

COMM - FBI

MAR 31 1952

61 APR 4 1952

MAR 31 1952

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

FBI

RECEIVED MAIL ROOM

1043

RT

65-60487-5

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : SAC, ALBUQUERQUE (65-107)
SUBJECT : MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa
Emmanuel Schwartz
ESPIONAGE - R

DATE: March 14, 1952

Reference is made to Philadelphia teletype dated February 19, 1951 captioned EMMANUEL SCHWARTZ; ESPIONAGE - R.

The EMMANUEL SCHWARTZ referred to by DAVID GREENGLASS is no doubt identical with MANUEL SCHWARTZ who was a civilian employee of the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory at Los Alamos, New Mexico from July 6, 1944 to January 15, 1946.

The files of the Albuquerque Office reflect that by letter dated August 1, 1950 captioned DAVID GREENGLASS, Was, ESPIONAGE - R, Bureau file 65-59192, the Bureau and the New York and Chicago Offices were advised of the information concerning SCHWARTZ available in the files of the AEC Security Office at Los Alamos, New Mexico.

The Albuquerque files further reflect that MANUEL SCHWARTZ was interviewed by the Chicago Office on August 6, 1950 and the results of this interview were reported in the report of SA JEREMIAH J. HURLEY, Chicago, dated August 7, 1950 in the case captioned JULIUS ROSENBERG; ESPIONAGE - R.

The Bureau is requested to advise the Albuquerque Office whether it desires that former fellow employees of SCHWARTZ at Los Alamos, New Mexico be interviewed concerning him at this time.

No further action is being taken by the Albuquerque Office pending a reply from the Bureau.

AMSD

cc's: Chicago (AMSD)
New York (AMSD)
Philadelphia (AMSD)

AM:bm

RECORDED - 126
EX-130
165-60487-5
MAR 18 1952

*Let alling
cc: Chicago
RM 3/31/52*

[Handwritten signature]

FEB 19 1952

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

9 NEW YORK 3 AND CHICAGO 1 FROM PHILA 2-19-52 2.25 PM

ECTOR AND SACS URGENT

ANUEL SCHWARTZ, ESP, R.

ID GREENGLASS ADVISES HE HAS RECALLED FOLLOWING INFO - SCHWARTZ
MATHEMATICIAN IN PHYSICS DEPT. AT LOS ALAMOS PROJECT WHILE
ENGLASS STATIONED THERE. AT ONE TIME, DATE NOT RECALLED,
ENGLASS STOPPED AT SCHWARTZ-S DESK AND WHILE TALKING
WARTZ WROTE AMOUNT OF PLUTONIUM NECESSARY FOR CRITICAL MASS ON
AP OF PAPER AND SHOWED IT TO GREENGLASS. GREENGLASS MEMORIZED
O AND STATES HE PROBABLY GAVE IT TO JULIUS ROSENBERG FOR
NSMITTAL ALTHOUGH GREENGLASS CLAIMS TO HAVE NO PRESENT
COLLECTION OF HAVING DONE SO. GREENGLASS STATES SCHWARTZ WAS
ADIAN CITIZEN BROUGHT UP IN TORONTO AND HIS FAMILY STILL RESIDES
RE. PRIOR TO EMPLOYMENT AT LOS ALAMOS SCHWARTZ DID GRADUATE
K AND STUDENT TEACHING AT U. OF CG. HE TOLD GREENGLASS HE
K JOB AT LOS ALAMOS BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN TOLD HE MUST GET INTO
ORTANT WAR WORK OR FACE DEPORTATION TO CANADA. SCHWARTZ
T LOS ALAMOS BEFORE GREENGLASS. GREENGLASS RECALLS TRYING TO
CH HIM BY PHONE WHILE PASSING THRU CG IN FORTYSIX, AT THAT TIME
WARTZ EMPLOYED U OF CG. GREENGLASS WAS VERY FRIENDLY WITH
WARTZ AND HAD DINNER AT SCHWARTZ-S HOME ON AT LEAST THREE
ASIONS HE NEVER DISCUSSED CP BUT SCHWARTZ HAD SAME SOVIET

PAGE ONE

RECORDED-14 SE 35 60487-6
EX-25

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65-60487-6

E TWO

PATHIES AS GREENGLASS AND DISCUSSED THEM WITH HIM. GREENGLASS
FESSES NOT TO KNOW WHY SCHWARTZ GAVE HIM INFO ABOUT PLUTONIUM
HE NEVER TOLD SCHWARTZ OR ANYONE ELSE OF HIS ESPIONAGE CONNECT-
S. SCHWARTZ IS ALSO KNOWN TO RUTH GREENGLASS. GREENGLASS
TES HE MAY HAVE CORRESPONDED WITH SCHWARTZ AND, IF SO, CORRESPONDENCE
BABLY IN POSSESSION NY OFFICE. HE HAS NO INFO ABOUT SCHWARTZ
CE FORTYSIX. HE RECALLS SOME BRIEF DISCUSSION OF SCHWARTZ
ING EARLY INTERVIEWS BUT FEELS SURE HE NEVER GAVE AGENTS INFO
JT RECEIVING EXACT WEIGHT OF CRITICAL MASS OF PLUTONIUM AS HE
JUST RECALLED THISM GREENGLASS DESCRIBES SCHWARTZ AS OF
FYFOUR AS FOLLOWS - THIRTY, FIVE NINE OR TEN, ONE HUNDRED FORTY
, DARK EYES, BLACK HAIR, POSSIBLY WITH SOME GRAY, CURLY AND
TED ON ONE SIDE, THIN FACE, SALLOW COMPLEXION, SLENDER BUILD,
NOSE, VERY SEMETIC FEATURES, MARRIED, WIFE ETHEL AMERICAN
CZEN, ONE CHILD, ALWAYS HAD A PREOCCUPIED AIR. BUREAU AND
OFFICES REQUESTED TO CHECK INDICES RE SCHWARTZ. CG SHOULD
SIDER ITSELF OO SINCE SCHWARTZ LAST KNOWN TO BE AT U. OF CG. RUC.

CORNELIUS

TO BE ADVISED

R PG 2 FIRST LINE LST WD "GREENGLASS"

END AAD PLS

KPH R9 WA NM

ELAY CG

VPH R3 NY DW

cc Mr Belmont

James Cgo.
65-60487-6

SAC, Chicago

February 26, 1952

Director, FBI

MANUEL SCHWARTZ
ESPIONAGE - R

ORDERED-

65-60487-6

Re Philadelphia tel February 19, 1952, captioned "Emmanuel Schwartz, Espionage - R." For the information of the Philadelphia Office, David Greenglass previously advised that while he was at Los Alamos in either 1944 or 1945, he and Schwartz had a cup of coffee together in a cafeteria at Los Alamos, at which time Schwartz told Greenglass the size and make-up of the atom bomb. You will note that this information differs to some degree from the information Greenglass now professes to have just remembered. You should reinterview Greenglass in detail for all information he can recall concerning his relationship with Manuel Schwartz.

The New York Office should interview Ruth Greenglass for information concerning Manuel Schwartz, it being noted that Greenglass states his wife knew Schwartz. The New York Office should also endeavor to determine the extent of Schwartz's testimony before the Federal Grand Jury in New York, it being noted that the New York Office, by teletype of January 23, 1951, reflected that Schwartz was to be subpoenaed before a Federal Grand Jury in the Southern District of New York.

It is noted that the Chicago Office in the report of SA Jeremiah J. Hurley, dated August 7, 1950, in the case entitled "Julius Rosenberg, Espionage - R," did set forth information obtained from Manuel Schwartz in an interview had with him on August 6, 1950. A signed statement was obtained in which Schwartz admitted that he might have told Greenglass of information concerning the atom bomb but that he had no definite recollection of having done so. In view of Greenglass' recent statement that Schwartz had the same sympathies as himself, the Chicago Office should reinterview Schwartz on this point and other phases of this matter. An effort should be made through the interview to determine Schwartz's present sympathies and activities, particularly in view of the fact that he reportedly joined the International Workers Order in 1947.

The Chicago Office should regard itself as office of origin. The New York and Philadelphia Offices should both submit reports. (65-58236-327, 1091, 886 p. 37, 665, 680)

cc - New York
Philadelphia

6 APR 5 1952

RJL:rmc

MAILED
FEB 27 1952

65-60487-6

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **CHICAGO**

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE MAR 24 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/20-21, 25; 3/7, 11/52	REPORT MADE BY JOHN A. HARRINGTON
TITLE EMANUEL SCHWARTZ			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

In previous interviews DAVID GREENGLASS advised that subject gave him information concerning the exact critical mass used in the atomic bomb. RUTH GREENGLASS recalls SCHWARTZ as one of the employees of Los Alamos but has no further recollection of him. Portion of statement of GREENGLASS to USA, SDNY set forth. Indices at New York Office reviewed and set forth.

DECLASSIFIED BY 5886

- RUC -

4/4/78

DETAILS:

DAVID GREENGLASS, self-confessed Russian espionage agent was sentenced on April 6, 1951 in the Southern District of New York to a term of fifteen years for conspiracy to commit espionage.

GREENGLASS advised that some of the information he had obtained at Los Alamos concerning the atom bomb he had secured from a fellow employee named EMANUEL SCHWARTZ who was a Canadian born mathematician from Chicago. He said that SCHWARTZ gave him information concerning the specific mass, that is the exact critical mass used in the atomic bomb. GREENGLASS said he gave SCHWARTZ no reason to believe that this information would be furnished to the Soviet Union and was of the opinion that SCHWARTZ had the political outlook of scientists in general. He explained that

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SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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- 2-Chicago (Enc. 1)
- 1-Philadelphia
- 3-New York (65-15962)

APR 4 1952

MAR 25 1952

RECORDED - 41
INDEXED - 41

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

by this he means that scientists in general are of the opinion that everything should be planned. He said, however, that there was no indication that SCHWARTZ was a Communist and that he had obtained this information from SCHWARTZ because SCHWARTZ apparently felt that GREENGLASS was entitled to the information, having been cleared to work on the atomic bomb project and that it was a general practice among the employees there to discuss their work freely with fellow employees.

GREENGLASS explained that he met EMANUEL SCHWARTZ at Los Alamos in 1944 or 1945 and that while they were having a cup of coffee together in a cafeteria at Los Alamos, SCHWARTZ told GREENGLASS the size and makeup of the atomic bomb. Later DAVID GREENGLASS advised the writer, he told JULIUS ROSENBERG, convicted espionage agent, that subject was a mathematical physicist who had been an instructor at the University of Chicago prior to being employed on the atomic bomb project at Los Alamos.

At the time that SCHWARTZ left Los Alamos, he gave GREENGLASS his telephone number and suggested that GREENGLASS call him if he was ever in Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that upon his discharge from the army he returned home via Chicago. He stated he stopped off in Chicago while enroute to New York City and called the number that SCHWARTZ had given him. He stated that Mrs. SCHWARTZ answered the telephone and told him that subject was then working at the University of Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that he has not seen or heard from SCHWARTZ since that time.

GREENGLASS further advised that he had also told JULIUS ROSENBERG that one THOMAS FINEBERG, who had been employed at the Los Alamos atomic bomb project, had been a student at the University of Chicago at the time he was drafted into the army. FINEBERG told GREENGLASS that he intended to return to the University to continue his studies upon his discharge from the army. GREENGLASS advised that ROSENBERG told him that if he were to enroll at the University of Chicago he would be able to continue his friendship with both FINEBERG and SCHWARTZ and that perhaps through that friendship would be able to obtain additional information concerning new developments in the field of nuclear physics.

NY 65-15962

GREENGLASS also advised that he had given ~~SCHWARTZ~~ name as a possible espionage recruit to both ~~HARRY GOLD~~, self-admitted espionage agent and JULIUS ROSENBERG.

On August 31, 1950 the writer interviewed DAVID GREENGLASS at New York City Prison and exhibited to him a notebook which had been found in GREENGLASS' house on June 15, 1950 and which was taken pursuant to a written waiver of search. One of the names listed therein was EMANUEL SCHWARTZ. GREENGLASS at that time stated that SCHWARTZ had been a civilian mathematician employed at Los Alamos and he believes that he had given SCHWARTZ' name to HARRY GOLD as a possible recruit.

GREENGLASS was interviewed by MYLES J. LANE on August 4, 1950, at that time Chief Assistant to the United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. This interview was reduced to a question and answer form and the following are the questions that are pertinent to subject:

Question: The size of the bomb itself?

Answer: You mean the whole bomb or just the

Question: Both

Answer: The whole bomb I was lead to understand was quite large - a B-29 had to be refitted to put the bomb in and the exploding material was only about the size of a baseball.

Question: Who told you?

Answer: One of the scientists: Dr. Emanuel Schwartz. I guess he is a doctor.

Question: At various times you worked with the various scientists in making apparatus for the conducting of the experiments?

Answer: Yes.

Question: They would come in with sketches to you and you would discuss it with them and discuss the various component parts of the bomb at various times?

NY 65-15962

Answer: Yes.

Question: And among these individuals was a Dr. Schwartz?

Answer: Yes.

Question: Mr. Davidson?

Answer: I don't think I ever - - he ever came out to have anything made, but Schwartz did, but Dr. Rudolf and Dr. Livshitz and another guy, a Russian from Los Angeles.

Question: Did you discuss the making up of the bomb with Schwartz?

Answer: Yes.

Question: When was that, do you recall?

Answer: I think it was over a cup of coffee in a cafeteria.

Question: When?

Answer: 1945 - 1946 - 1945.

On June 15, 1950 a foot locker belonging to DAVID GREENGLASS was secured from his residence pursuant to a waiver of search. This foot locker contained a great number of letters written by DAVID GREENGLASS to his wife RUTH and by RUTH to DAVID.

A letter dated September 8, 1945 from DAVID to RUTH states in part: "I met two very interesting people whom I have not spoken to until now. You see I am writing from the library and today HY and I just made a date to go to see these folks. I believe this couple is on the ball in our way of thinking."

GREENGLASS stated that the two very interesting people he referred to in the letter were EMANUEL SCHWARTZ and his wife, ETHEL SCHWARTZ and HY ADLER, of 647 Fall Street, Bronx, New York. GREENGLASS described ADLER as a Communist in thought.

NY 65-15962

RUTH GREENGLASS was interviewed by the writer and she advised that she recalls EMANUEL SCHWARTZ as being a civilian employee at Los Alamos.

She stated that she met him on one occasion at Los Alamos. She recalled that DAVID described him as the "absent-minded professor". She stated that she never visited him at his house nor did he or his wife ETHEL ever visit her home. She stated DAVID mentioned him occasionally but never advised her SCHWARTZ had advised DAVID about the dimensions or any other descriptive data of the atomic bomb.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

CHICAGO

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE MAR 24 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/20-21, 25; 3/7, 11/52	REPORT MADE BY JOHN A. HARRINGTON
TITLE EMANUEL SCHWARTZ			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

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DECLASSIFIED BY **5886**

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Green*
E *APR 1 1952*

DETAILS:

DAVID GREENGLASS, self-confessed Russian espionage agent was sentenced on April 6, 1951 in the Southern District of New York to a term of fifteen years for conspiracy to commit espionage.

GREENGLASS advised that some of the information he had obtained at Los Alamos concerning the atom bomb he had secured from a fellow employee named EMANUEL SCHWARTZ who was a Canadian born mathematician from Chicago. He said that SCHWARTZ gave him information concerning the specific mass, that is the exact critical mass used in the atomic bomb. GREENGLASS said he gave SCHWARTZ no reason to believe that this information would be furnished to the Soviet Union and was of the opinion that SCHWARTZ had the political outlook of scientists in general. He explained that

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SECRET

NY 65-15962

by this he means that scientists in general are of the opinion that everything should be planned. He said, however, that there was no indication that SCHWARTZ was a Communist and that he had obtained this information from SCHWARTZ because SCHWARTZ apparently felt that GREENGLASS was entitled to the information, having been cleared to work on the atomic bomb project and that it was a general practice among the employees there to discuss their work freely with fellow employees.

GREENGLASS explained that he met EMANUEL SCHWARTZ at Los Alamos in 1944 or 1945 and that while they were having a cup of coffee together in a cafeteria at Los Alamos, SCHWARTZ told GREENGLASS the size and makeup of the atomic bomb. Later DAVID GREENGLASS advised the writer, he told JULIUS ROSENBERG, convicted espionage agent, that subject was a mathematical physicist who had been an instructor at the University of Chicago prior to being employed on the atomic bomb project at Los Alamos.

At the time that SCHWARTZ left Los Alamos, he gave GREENGLASS his telephone number and suggested that GREENGLASS call him if he was ever in Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that upon his discharge from the army he returned home via Chicago. He stated he stopped off in Chicago while enroute to New York City and called the number that SCHWARTZ had given him. He stated that Mrs. SCHWARTZ answered the telephone and told him that subject was then working at the University of Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that he has not seen or heard from SCHWARTZ since that time.

GREENGLASS further advised that he had also told JULIUS ROSENBERG that one THOMAS PINEBERG, who had been employed at the Los Alamos atomic bomb project, had been a student at the University of Chicago at the time he was drafted into the army. PINEBERG told GREENGLASS that he intended to return to the University to continue his studies upon his discharge from the army. GREENGLASS advised that ROSENBERG told him that if he were to enroll at the University of Chicago he would be able to continue his friendship with both PINEBERG and SCHWARTZ and that perhaps through that friendship would be able to obtain additional information concerning new developments in the field of nuclear physics.

N 65-15962

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GREENGLASS was interviewed by MYLES J. LANE on August 4, 1950, at that time Chief Assistant to the United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. This interview was reduced to a question and answer form and the following are the questions that are pertinent to subject:

Question: The size of the bomb itself?

Answer: You mean the whole bomb or just the

Question: Both

Answer: The whole bomb I was lead to understand was quite large - a B-29 had to be refitted to put the bomb in and the exploding material was only about the size of a baseball.

Question: Who told you?

Answer: One of the scientists: Dr. Emanuel Schwartz. I guess he is a doctor.

Question: At various times you worked with the various scientists in making apparatus for the conducting of the experiments?

Answer: Yes.

Question: They would come in with sketches to you and you would discuss it with them and discuss the various component parts of the bomb at various times?

NY 65-15962

Answer: Yes.

Question: And among these individuals was a Dr. Schwartz?

Answer: Yes.

Question: Mr. Davidson?

Answer: I don't think I ever -- he ever came out to have anything made, but Schwartz did, but Dr. Rudolf and Dr. Livshitz and another guy, a Russian from Los Angeles.

Question: Did you discuss the making up of the bomb with Schwartz?

Answer: Yes.

Question: When was that, do you recall?

Answer: I think it was over a cup of coffee in a cafeteria.

Question: When?

Answer: 1945 - 1946 - 1945.

On June 15, 1950 a foot locker belonging to DAVID GREENGLASS was secured from his residence pursuant to a waiver of search. This foot locker contained a great number of letters written by DAVID GREENGLASS to his wife RUTH and by RUTH to DAVID.

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GREENGLASS stated that the two very interesting people he referred to in the letter were EMANUEL SCHWARTZ and his wife, ETHEL SCHWARTZ and HY ADLER, of 647 Wall Street, Bronx, New York. GREENGLASS described ADLER as a Communist in thought.

N 65-15962

RUTH GREENGLASS was interviewed by the writer and she advised that she recalls EMANUEL SCHWARTZ as being a civilian employee at Los Alamos.

She stated that she met him on one occasion at Los Alamos. She recalled that DAVID described him as the "absent-minded professor". She stated that she never visited him at his house nor did he or his wife ETHEL ever visit her home. She stated DAVID mentioned him occasionally but never advised her SCHWARTZ had advised DAVID about the dimensions or any other descriptive data of the atomic bomb.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT CHICAGO	DATE WHEN MADE MAR 24 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/20-21, 25; 3/7, 11/52	REPORT MADE BY JOHN A. HARRINGTON
TITLE EMANUEL SCHWARTZ			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

In previous interviews DAVID GREENGLASS advised that subject gave him information concerning the exact critical mass used in the atomic bomb. RUTH GREENGLASS recalls SCHWARTZ as one of the employees of Los Alamos but has no further recollection of him. Portion of statement of GREENGLASS to USA, SDNY set forth. Indices at New York Office reviewed and set forth.

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5886

4/4/78

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Declass*
2-4/7/78 RCH/SM

DETAILS:

DAVID GREENGLASS, self-confessed Russian espionage agent was sentenced on April 6, 1951 in the Southern District of New York to a term of fifteen years for conspiracy to commit espionage.

GREENGLASS advised that some of the information he had obtained at Los Alamos concerning the atom bomb he had secured from a fellow employee named EMANUEL SCHWARTZ who was a Canadian born mathematician from Chicago. He said that SCHWARTZ gave him information concerning the specific mass, that is the exact critical mass used in the atomic bomb. GREENGLASS said he gave SCHWARTZ no reason to believe that this information would be furnished to the Soviet Union and was of the opinion that SCHWARTZ had the political outlook of scientists in general. He explained that

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NY 65-15962

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At the time that SCHWARTZ left Los Alamos, he gave GREENGLASS his telephone number and suggested that GREENGLASS call him if he was ever in Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that upon his discharge from the army he returned home via Chicago. He stated he stopped off in Chicago while enroute to New York City and called the number that SCHWARTZ had given him. He stated that Mrs. SCHWARTZ answered the telephone and told him that subject was then working at the University of Chicago. GREENGLASS advised that he has not seen or heard from SCHWARTZ since that time.

GREENGLASS further advised that he had also told JULIUS ROSENBERG that one THOMAS FINBERG, who had been employed at the Los Alamos atomic bomb project, had been a student at the University of Chicago at the time he was drafted into the army. FINBERG told GREENGLASS that he intended to return to the University to continue his studies upon his discharge from the army. GREENGLASS advised that ROSENBERG told him that if he were to enroll at the University of Chicago he would be able to continue his friendship with both FINBERG and SCHWARTZ and that perhaps through that friendship would be able to obtain additional information concerning new developments in the field of nuclear physics.

65-15962

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Question: Both

Answer: The whole bomb I was lead to understand was quite large -- a B-29 had to be refitted to put the bomb in and the exploding material was only about the size of a baseball,

Question: Who told you?

Answer: One of the scientists: Dr. Emanuel Schwartz. I guess he is a doctor.

Question: At various times you worked with the various scientists in making apparatus for the conducting of the experiments?

Answer: Yes.

Question: They would come in with sketches to you and you would discuss it with them and discuss the various component parts of the bomb at various times?

65-15962

Answer: Yes.

Question: And among these individuals was a Dr. Schwartz?

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W 65-15962

RUTH GUNDELIN was interviewed by the writer and she advised that she recalls EMANUEL SCHWARTZ as being a civilian employee at Los Alamos.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT

DATE WHEN MADE

PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE

REPORT MADE BY

MAR 24 1952

2/20-21, 25, 27, 11/52

CHARACTER OF CASE

REFUGEE - R

EMANUEL SCHWARTZ

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

FIELD OFFICES

USED BY ROUTING

(S) OF *John*
4/7/78 *KPT/om*

ON 4/4/78

DETAILS:

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65-15962

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65-15962

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Answer: Yes.

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65-15962

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Question: And among these individuals was a Dr. Schwartz?

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Question: When?

Answer: 1945 - 1946 - 1945.

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GRANGLASS stated that the two very interesting people he referred to in the letter were MANUEL SCHWARTZ and his wife, ISHEL SCHWARTZ and HY AMER, of 647 Fair Street, Bronx, New York. GRANGLASS described AMER as a Communist in thought.

65-15962

ETHEL GREENGLASS was interviewed by the writer and she advised that she recalls EMANUEL SCHWARTZ as being a civilian employee at Los Alamos.

She stated that she met him on one occasion at Los Alamos. She recalled that DAVID described him as the "sensitive-minded professor". She stated that she never visited him at his house nor did he or his wife ETHEL ever visit her home. She stated DAVID mentioned him occasionally but never advised her SCHWARTZ had advised DAVID about the dimensions or any other descriptive data of the atomic bomb.

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Volume No. 1

File No. 65-60487

DOCUMENT JUSTIFICATION

Rosenberg Et. Al.

Serial Number	Date of Serial	DELETION (S)
6x with copies	8-31-52	(b) (3) Rule (6) (e) Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. This enclosure consists of 10 pages of Grand Jury Investigation Testimony; it is therefore, not accessible under the Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts..

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **CHICAGO**

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT PHILADELPHIA	DATE WHEN MADE 4/4/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/19;4/2/52	REPORT MADE BY W. JAMES WOOD
TITLE MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa. Emmanuel Schwartz			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

DAVID GREENGLASS, serving 15 year sentence for conspiracy to commit espionage, advises that he was acquainted with subject while both were employed at Los Alamos, N. M. He stated that on one occasion SCHWARTZ, while sitting at his desk, wrote critical mass of plutonium on a piece of paper and showed it to GREENGLASS. GREENGLASS states he does not believe subject was aware of his espionage activities. SCHWARTZ described himself as a "Marxist".

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF *declass*

DATE *AP/ma 3-6-78*

RUC

DECLASSIFIED BY *4913*
ON *3-2-78* *AP/BSH*
Reviewed *5886 4/4/78*

DETAILS:

At Lewisburg, Pa.

DAVID GREENGLASS, who is presently serving a 15 year sentence for conspiracy to commit espionage, was interviewed at the U. S. Penitentiary, on February 19, 1952. He advised that he had remembered some information which he did not believe he had previously furnished. He said that while he was stationed at Los Alamos, N. M., he had become acquainted with one EMANUEL SCHWARTZ, who was a Mathematician in the Physics Department.

He was unable to recall the exact period

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SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

65-4679

their acquaintance, but said that it was probably in about 1944 or 1945 when they became acquainted, and that SCHWARTZ left Los Alamos prior to the time he, GREENGLASS, left. He said that he had eaten dinner at SCHWARTZ's home on at least three or four occasions.

GREENGLASS stated that SCHWARTZ was a Canadian citizen who had been brought up in Toronto, and that his family still resided in Canada. It was GREENGLASS' recollection that SCHWARTZ had told him that he had done graduate work and student teaching at the University of Chicago, and had taken a job at Los Alamos because he had been told to get into war work or face deportation to Canada.

GREENGLASS said that at some time during the period of their acquaintance he had been talking to SCHWARTZ at the latter's desk and SCHWARTZ wrote some figures on a piece of paper and told GREENGLASS to look at the paper. GREENGLASS stated that on the paper had been written the critical mass of plutonium; that he memorized it and does not know what SCHWARTZ did with the paper.

GREENGLASS stated that he had no information to indicate that SCHWARTZ had ever been a member of the Communist Party, but that SCHWARTZ had described himself to GREENGLASS as a "Marxist" and from their discussions GREENGLASS knew SCHWARTZ to be in sympathy with the Communist form of government.

GREENGLASS said that he cannot recall that SCHWARTZ ever furnished him any information of value in addition to the above. He said that he cannot specifically recall furnishing information received as indicated above to JULIUS ROSENBERG, but because of the value of it, undoubtedly did so.

GREENGLASS stated that he has no reason to believe that SCHWARTZ knew that GREENGLASS was interested in securing information for purposes of espionage, and that as far as was known to SCHWARTZ, the questions asked by GREENGLASS concerning SCHWARTZ' work were asked to satisfy GREENGLASS' personal curiosity.

GREENGLASS stated that when he was passing through Chicago in 1946 he had attempted to contact SCHWARTZ.

P 65-4679

telephone. It was GREENGLASS' recollection that SCHWARTZ was then living there and working at the University of Chicago. He could not recall whether he had gotten SCHWARTZ on the phone or not, but stated he has had no contact with SCHWARTZ since that time.

GREENGLASS stated that he knew of no reason why SCHWARTZ should have made an effort to furnish him the critical mass of plutonium, and reiterated that he never told SCHWARTZ or anyone else of his espionage activities. He also stated that he never had any reason to believe that SCHWARTZ may have been active in espionage.

GREENGLASS was reinterviewed on April 2, 1952. He stated that he had originally furnished information concerning SCHWARTZ to the FBI in about 1950, and that at that time some of the details of his contacts with SCHWARTZ had been vague. He stated that when he was first furnished information concerning the critical mass of plutonium by SCHWARTZ he is certain that this information was furnished by SCHWARTZ at the latter's desk, as described above, and not over a cup of coffee in the cafeteria. He said that they may have again discussed this matter later over a cup of coffee, but he cannot now recall whether this was so.

GREENGLASS stated that he is unable to furnish any information concerning SCHWARTZ which has not been previously furnished by him.

When interviewed on February 19, 1952, he furnished the following description of SCHWARTZ:

Name	11/3 EMMANUEL SCHWARTZ
Age	30 (In 1944)
Height	5'9"
Weight	140 pounds
Eyes	Dark
Hair	Black, possibly with some gray, curly, and parted on one side.
Face	Thin
Complexion	Sallow
Nose	Long
Marital status	Married, wife ETHEL SCHWARTZ, American citizen, one child.

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P 65-4679

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

GREENGLASS was advised of the information which he had previously furnished the New York Office in 1950. He stated that at this time his recollection of his acquaintance and contacts with SCHWARTZ is even more hazy than it was in 1950, and that the information furnished by him in 1950 was probably accurate with the exception of the circumstances under which SCHWARTZ furnished the critical mass of plutonium to him. He stated he is now positive that the circumstances were as set forth in this report.

REFERENCE:

Bureau letter to Chicago dated 2/26/52.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **CHICAGO**

FILE NO.

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TITLE MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa. Emanuel Schwartz			CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R

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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP (S) OF *declass*

DATE *RP/mm 3-6-78*

RUC

DECLASSIFIED BY

ON *3-2-78 RP/BJA*

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Reviewed 4/4/78 6886

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He was unable to recall the exact period

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SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, Chicago (65-3692)

June 5, 1952

Director, FBI (65-60487)

MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa
ESPIONAGE - R

Your attention is directed to the Chicago memorandum of March 4, 1952, which set forth that the Chicago Office would hold in abeyance the interview of Schwartz until reports were submitted by the New York and Philadelphia Offices.

The Philadelphia Office submitted their report dated April 4, 1952. The New York Office should immediately submit their report in this case. The Chicago Office should expedite their handling of this case in order that it may be brought to a rapid conclusion following the receipt of the New York report.

cc: 2 - New York

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JUN 5 1952

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JUN 6 1952

JUN 5 1952
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RJL:GAS

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. P. *at*
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Laughlin
Mr. *at*
Tele. Room
Mr. H. *at*
Miss Gandy

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

JUN 25 1952

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Brooklyn
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EMANUEL SCHWARTZ, ESP - R. REBUFILE SIXTYFIVE DASH SIX ZERO FOUR
EIGHT SEVEN. REBULET JUNE FIVE LAST. REPORT OF SA JOHN A. HARRINGTON
DATED MARCH TWENTYFOURTH LAST HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO BUREAU AND CHICAGO.

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-60487)

DATE: July 2, 1952

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (65-3692)

REGISTERED MAIL
AIR MAILSUBJECT: MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa.,
Emmanuel Schwartz
ESPIONAGE - RRe Philadelphia teletype dated February 19, 1952 entitled
"EMMANUEL SCHWARTZ, ESPIONAGE - R."

Referenced teletype advised that DAVID GREENGLASS advised that at one time, on a date not recalled, GREENGLASS stopped at SCHWARTZ-S desk at Los Alamos, New Mexico and that while talking SCHWARTZ wrote the amount of plutonium necessary for the critical mass on a piece of paper and showed it to GREENGLASS.

The Chicago Office by New York teletype captioned, "JULIUS ROSENBERG, ESPIONAGE - R", dated August 5, 1950, was furnished with information obtained from an interview of DAVID GREENGLASS concerning his association with MANUEL SCHWARTZ at Los Alamos, New Mexico. GREENGLASS reported that SCHWARTZ in a discussion which took place in 1944 or 1945 over a cup of coffee in a cafeteria at Los Alamos, told GREENGLASS how big the atom bomb was and what the make-up of the bomb was.

The Chicago Office was advised by referenced New York teletype that MILES J. LANE, Chief Assistant, United States Attorney, Southern District of New York, desired that SCHWARTZ be located and interviewed relative to his discussion with GREENGLASS inasmuch as LANE contemplated subpoenaing SCHWARTZ before the Grand Jury, Southern District of New York, the week of August 7, 1950, which Grand Jury was hearing testimony relative to ROSENBERG'S espionage activities.

MANUEL SCHWARTZ was located and interviewed on August 6, 1950 at his residence at 1026 East Hyde Park Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois. At the time of this interview SCHWARTZ was questioned concerning all phases of his association with GREENGLASS. The results of this interview of SCHWARTZ and the signed statement obtained from him were set forth in the report of SA JEREMIAH J. HURLEY, dated 8-7-50 at Chicago, Ill., captioned, "JULIUS ROSENBERG - ESPIONAGE". The New York Office was the office of origin in this matter and was furnished with copies of this report. In the signed statement is set forth the extent of SCHWARTZ'S knowledge of the atomic bomb which included: Critical mass of the atomic bomb; velocities of the slow waves from the atom

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bomb; size of the atom bomb; detonating device of the atom bomb, which SCHWARTZ comprehended vaguely; the inside make-up of the atom bomb; and the slow and fast explosives used in the atom bomb.

As reflected in the signed statement, SCHWARTZ was specifically questioned relative to the furnishing of information in his possession pertaining to the atom bomb to GREENGLASS, and he stated that he had no specific recollection of telling GREENGLASS of any information in his possession pertaining to the atom bomb. At the time of this interview in August 1950 SCHWARTZ stated that many of the details of the happenings in Los Alamos were vague to him because of the period of time that had elapsed since then.

It is to be noted that in referenced teletype from Philadelphia GREENGLASS advised that he never discussed the Communist Party with SCHWARTZ although SCHWARTZ had the same Soviet sympathies as GREENGLASS and discussed these with him. It is also to be noted that GREENGLASS also advised that he never told SCHWARTZ or anyone else of his espionage connections.

Reference is made to the report of SA JOHN A. HARRINGTON on the captioned subject dated March 24, 1952 at New York, New York. Referenced report contains the transcript of a portion of a statement given by DAVID GREENGLASS on April 4, 1950 to MILES J. LANE, Chief Assistant to the United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. Referenced report, including the portion of GREENGLASS' statement, reflects that GREENGLASS, at that time, stated that SCHWARTZ gave him information concerning the specific mass, i.e., the exact mass used in the atom bomb. GREENGLASS also said that he had given SCHWARTZ no reason to believe that this information would be furnished to the Soviet Union. He also stated that there was no indication that SCHWARTZ was a Communist, and he had obtained this information from SCHWARTZ because SCHWARTZ apparently felt that he, GREENGLASS, was entitled to the information having been cleared to work on the atom bomb project and that it was a general practice among the employees there to discuss their work freely with fellow employees. At this time GREENGLASS made no allegation against SCHWARTZ which would impugn his motives with reference to any disclosures which he may have made to GREENGLASS during conversations they had at Los Alamos.

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Referenced report of SA HARRINGTON also sets forth in question and answer form, the testimony of SCHWARTZ as a witness before the Grand Jury for the Southern District of New York on January 31, 1951. An examination of this testimony reflects no inconsistencies in SCHWARTZ'S testimony with information furnished by him in the interview of August 6, 1950. It is to be noted that SCHWARTZ was very vague as to the details of happenings and conversations which took place at Los Alamos and in this connection he stated ".....after all these years, I can't put my finger on what I did say or what I didn't say."

Reference is made to the report of SA W. JAMES WOOD on the captioned subject dated April 4, 1952 at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This report sets forth the result of an interview had with DAVID GREENGLASS on February 19, 1952 during which he advised that he had remembered some information which he did not believe he had previously furnished. During this interview he related information concerning his association with subject SCHWARTZ which he had already furnished on previous occasions in 1950. This information and the information furnished by him when later re-interviewed on April 2, 1952 does not appear to differ in any respect except that he, GREENGLASS, now believes that the information concerning the critical mass of plutonium was furnished by SCHWARTZ at the latter's desk and not over a cup of coffee in the cafeteria as reported by him in 1950. GREENGLASS stated that his recollection of his acquaintance and contacts with SCHWARTZ is even more hazy now (1952) than it was in 1950, and that the information furnished by him in 1950 was probably accurate with the exception of the circumstances under which SCHWARTZ furnished the critical mass of plutonium to him and that he is now positive that it was at SCHWARTZ'S desk.

It is noted that GREENGLASS in this most recent interview stated that he has no reason to believe that SCHWARTZ knew that GREENGLASS was interested in securing information for espionage and that as far as was known to SCHWARTZ, the questions asked by GREENGLASS concerning SCHWARTZ'S work were asked to satisfy GREENGLASS' personal curiosity.

Attention is directed to the fact that in the interview of SCHWARTZ in August 1950 the question of his furnishing GREENGLASS with information in his possession pertaining to the atom bomb, including

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the critical mass, was discussed and he was unable to recall ever having given GREENGLASS such information.

In view of the subject matter covered in the interview of SCHWARTZ in 1950, his testimony before the grand jury in 1951, and in view of the further fact that there is no allegation of Communist Party membership on the part of SCHWARTZ or knowledge on his part of the espionage activities of GREENGLASS, it is not believed that another interview of SCHWARTZ would be productive and unless advised to the contrary by the Bureau, such an interview will not be had.

No active investigation of SCHWARTZ is contemplated and the Chicago Office will in the future prepare a closing report bringing this matter up to date.

SCHWARTZ'S present employment and residence will also be verified and set forth in this report.

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor James H. C. Room 1736Subj: M. Schwartz☒ Exact Spelling☐ All References☒ Subversive Ref.☐ Mail File☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers

Initial Q. L.Date 7-18

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

NR 125-3 897-1NR 100-118-1100-1NR 64-7560-1NR 42-62732-11NR 12-36000-160NR 44-278469-1NR 62-23170-144 P. 13NR 42-81231-73 P. 31NR 44-29-32-9NR 61-7341-1100-17NR 44-53349-11-29NR 15-50122-1950-17026NR 44-59113-3NR 44-54457-1NR 12-99-11-144 P. 10NR 11-7341-1233NR 100-72NR 67-297230

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Supervisor Stimpfberg Room 173

Subj: Mr. M. L. ...

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~~NK 100-355101~~
~~NK 100-36825-58~~
~~NK 100-335928-6~~
~~NK 100-737249-3~~
~~NK 100-5381-3912 P. 131~~
~~NK 100-54122-1538 P. 10, 76~~
~~NK 100-356141-3, 26, 27, 19,~~
~~23, 24-~~
~~NK 100-5175-1~~
~~NK 100-7261-502~~
~~NK 100-355101-2~~
~~NK 100-6211-703 P. 243~~

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Supervisor Lumpkin Room 106

Subj: Manuel Schwartz

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Date 8-12-52

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100-35872-1

101-7341-26-40p 10, 20

108-8-60T

101-7341-37-111 p 65

101-20947-13 p 31

101-7559-3

108-8-573

106-7264-29

101-5381-148-7

100-13864-208

100-603-223 p 1

100-17826-356

109-991-2

100-99898-140 p 31

101-7381-26-29

105-59663-1

100-69402-1

101-6361-32 p 5

100-26271-13

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Subj:

Manuel Schurutz

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Subj: Manuel Schwartz

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165-58010-38

165-72821-1298 p926

165-9749-91-12-p08

165-351099-20p9

165-6211-176

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~~61-7341-7~~ 465 83
~~65-59222~~ 323 ~~ST~~ 349 ~~ST~~ 11-63
~~65-56236~~ 503 ~~ST~~ 25, 261, 288
~~65-57449~~ 784
~~65-56236~~ 227 ~~ST~~ 556 882, 3
37, 38
~~100-34~~ 6100
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Subj: Manuel Schwartz

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ND 47-22180 111 Dupe

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Supervisor Sanphre Room 1736Subj: Emmanuel Schwartz

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1P67-343286SI 65-58236I 65-60487 ReaperNV 64-401207 737NR 49-10607NR 76-4828 ReaperNV 46-15563NV 700-36766NR 60-7893NR 72-464-916SI 65-58236-1176NR 9-14937-8

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~~NR 46-11558-1449 #34~~

~~NR 9-14934-1~~

~~NR 65-59256-68, encl p 2~~

~~NR 81-12-549, NR~~

~~NR 15-10490-1, 1/2~~

~~NR 9-14934-2~~

~~NR 15-19327-16~~

~~NR 121-4-152491~~

~~NR 100-354191-1055~~

~~NR 48-358810-24~~

~~NR 42-4611-4~~

~~NR 62-58923-51, NR~~

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SERIALS

NP62-68923-35,

~~NI 185-13876-19~~

~~NR 61-73419 662, 602, 39,~~

~~Q 65-58236-688, 665,~~

SI 65-57449-658 972

SI 65-59028-332 p 62, 361

~~SI 65-58236-328, p^s 111, 112.~~

~~NR 183-30494-849, subp 2~~

NR 65-5-1449-780

~~NP 61-54-306 p 3.~~

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~~NI 100-353992-2, p 28, 33;~~
~~NI 101-2265-30,~~
~~SI 65-59028-307, p 50, 345,~~
~~NI 40-35312-3,~~
~~NI 101-2261-149,~~
~~NI 100-335404-2,~~
~~NI 100-25869-66,~~
~~SI 65-58236-848,~~
~~SI 65-57449-715,~~
~~NI 101-2265-22,~~

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Supervisor Samphire Room 1134

Subj: Mrs. Lorraine Shurtz

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Supervisor Amphure Room 176

Subj: Schwartz

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Emanuel Berta

NR 100-354194-1055

NR 899, 2nd p. 49

Emanuel L.

NR 46-13868

NR 100-34834-5

NR 58 926-41

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Subj: Manual Liberty

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~~1165-25285~~
~~1160-189236~~
~~1165-19105~~
~~1165-9755~~
~~1165-59108-1~~
~~1165-59028-193 end p 75~~
~~1165-59663-1~~
~~1160-23685-7~~
~~1160-351099-20 end p 5~~
~~1160-358040-16~~
~~1165-12352-57 p 16~~
~~1165-59163-3~~
~~1165-12352-8x~~
~~1160-27666-6~~
~~1160-148511-5~~
~~1160-46808-166 End 1031~~
~~1161-6361-32 p 8~~
~~1160-46808-249 end~~
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Subj: E. Schmitt

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~~No. 349-556~~ 15
~~No. 34-3023-4047~~
~~No. 4-6239-2-1258~~
~~No. 258087-10~~
~~No. 258087-11~~
~~No. 59058-274~~
~~No. 35507-3~~
~~No. 9-5188-9~~
~~No. 5341-3-119~~
~~No. 75147-29-38~~
~~No. 75147-29-38~~
~~No. 75147-29-38~~
~~No. 475-404~~
~~No. 7674-127~~
~~No. 7311-5-32~~
~~No. 46808-18~~
~~No. 5-7589-3~~
~~No. 211-304-5~~
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SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor Amphers Room 1738

Subj: E. Schenck

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FILE NUMBER SERIALS

~~NK 4-34012-2~~
~~NK 3-63116-822~~
~~NK 5-55344-91~~
~~NK 4-167-1019~~
~~NK 1-7341-32-11 p 65~~
 Mrs. E.
~~NK 10-184336~~
~~NK 10-35506-68 p 10~~
~~NK 10-3-49-21 p 2~~
~~NK 10-2-2887-4~~
~~NK 1-9431-14 p 12~~
~~NK 10-357431-714~~
 Page 7
~~NK 10-54028-372~~
~~NK 100-35164-62~~
~~NK 100-72404-731 p 15~~
~~NK 100-72924-412~~
~~NK 105-119422~~
~~NK 100-55585-74~~
~~NK 105-1013493-701~~

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Supervisor Anderson Room 1736

Subj: Emmanuel J. Kuntz

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SERIALS

~~NR 7-188982~~
~~NR 46 4828~~
~~NR 60 60487 Dup. c~~
~~NR 62-75147-29-32 p. 15~~
~~NR 57 909-83, p. 6~~
~~NR 65 59256-181~~
~~NR 32 4646 SE~~
~~NR 5 59449-784 703~~

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. W. A. BRANIGAN *3/108*
FROM : MR. R. J. LAMPHIER *9-1*
SUBJECT: MANUEL SCHWARTZ, wa., Emanuel Schwartz
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DATE: September 10, 1952

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PURPOSE:

To recommend that the instant case be considered closed. We originally investigated Schwartz in connection with the David Greenglass case as Schwartz had furnished to Greenglass the amount of plutonium necessary for atom bomb. Although Greenglass says Schwartz not aware of his espionage activity, individual investigation Schwartz opened 2-19-52 on basis of additional recollections of Greenglass. Investigation failed to reflect any new disloyal data. Schwartz, in the past, has been interviewed by Agents and appeared before Federal Grand Jury. Dissemination made to AEC and RAB. *self 9-1*

DETAILS:

We initially investigated Manuel Schwartz as an outgrowth of our investigation of David Greenglass. Both Greenglass and Schwartz had been employees at Los Alamos. Greenglass had advised that some of the information he had obtained at Los Alamos concerning the atom bomb had been secured from Manuel Schwartz, although Greenglass said he had no reason to believe that Schwartz knew this information would be furnished to the Soviets. Manuel Schwartz was interviewed on August 6, 1950, and a signed statement taken from him, at which time he stated he had no specific recollection of telling Greenglass of any information relative to the atom bomb. We opened an individual investigation on Schwartz on February 19, 1952, on the basis of additional recollections of Greenglass, which included the fact that Greenglass said he had never discussed the Communist Party with Schwartz, but that Schwartz had the same Soviet sympathies as Greenglass did and the two men discussed them. The additional investigation of Schwartz did not develop any additional disloyal data and the Chicago Office, under date of August 5, 1952, submitted a closing report. Schwartz presently resides at 1026 East Hyde Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois, studies at the Illinois Institute of Technology and teaches at Gary College, which is part of Indiana University.

Reports have been disseminated to the Records Administration Branch and to the Atomic Energy Commission. All references appearing in the Bureau's files have been reviewed on Manuel Schwartz without developing any additional disloyal data with respect to him.

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RECOMMENDATION:

In view of the fact that there are no espionage allegations against Manuel Schwartz and the fact that he has been thoroughly interviewed, there would appear to be no purpose in maintaining this case in a pending status and it is, therefore, being closed.