REFERRAL RESPONSES

ABRAHAM BROTHMAN

"SEE" REFERENCES

NOTICE

THE BEST COPIES OBTAINABLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE REPRODUCTION OF THE FILE. PAGES INCLUDED THAT ARE BLURRED, LIGHT OR OTHERWISE DIFFICULT TO READ ARE THE RESULT OF THE CONDITION AND OR COLOR OF THE ORIGINALS PROVIDED. THESE ARE THE BEST COPIES AVAILABLE.

FEDER ... PUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED NY ---- 65-15681 NEW YORK . NOSPIT MADE BY WALL AN HELLE CONTROL MAN BANK BANK RICHARD E. BRENNA MEPORT MADE AT 8/17/51 |5/12-8/8/51 NEW YORK CHARACTER OF CAL LUCY JANE BOOKER, Was: Lucy Fooker, CHANGED ESPIONAGE - R Lucy BOOKER identified by STNORSIS OF FACTS: Subject born St. Louis, Missouri 8/11/06. Originally K came to TYC 1931 or 1932. Trave in Europe between 1933 and 1940. Travelled APPROPRIET AGENCIE AND PIZZO CAPICES Has resided and worked in NYC since ADVISED EV ROUTING 1940 and is presently employed at Station WHICA. BOOKER identical SLIP(S) OF 21782 with "LUCY" whom JACOB GOLOS was contacting in 1941 and 1942. DISSEMINATA Surveillances of subject to date have not disclosed any espionage CONTAINS MICASE INFO. activity. : ' ALSO EFFORTS WILL BE MANE TO BEAGINATE The title of this case is being marked changed to indicate the true identity of ELS: GR the subject who was formerly referred to as "Unknown American Woman #2 ENCLOSURE DO NOT WRITZ IN THESE SPACES INDEXED-44 RECORDED-44 COPIES DESTROYED 486 NOV 28 9950 OF THE REPORT AUG 20_1951 HANDLED BY 5 Bureau 2-Los Angeles (Encs. 4) STOP DESK 1-Newark (Info.) 1-San Francisco (Info.) 1-St. Louis (Info.) PROPERTY OF FBI-This confidential report and its contents are loaned to by the FBI-ed are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

PAL

Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability, advised on December 28, 1945 that LAUCHLIN CEREIF had received a fetter sometime during the preceding months from SIMONDS. AELIZABETH T. BESTLEY, self-confessed former Soviet espionage courier, has previously stated that she understood that CURRIE was associated with a group of Soviet espionage agents operating in Jashington, DC in the early 1940s.

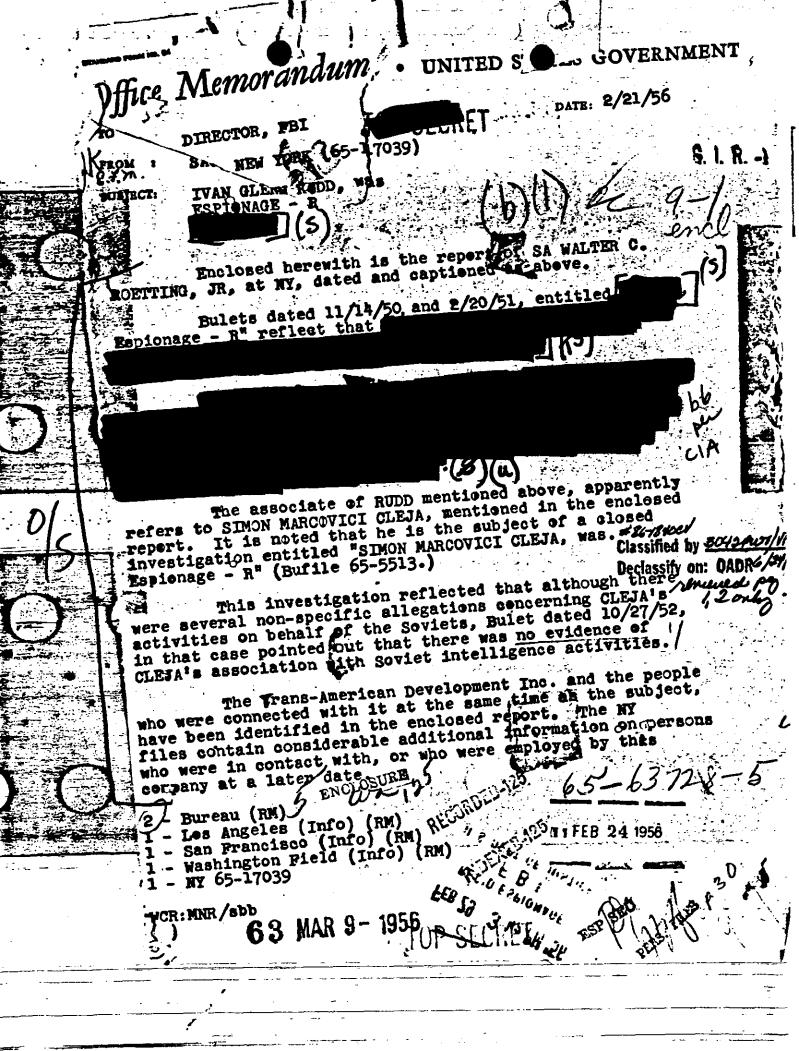


It is interesting to note, that BOOKER probably took this action in requesting a new passport in order that German authorities would not be aware of her previous travel to Russia, and assuming that the statements of and GOLOS are correct, such a passport indicating previous travel in Russia would endanger BOOKER'S espionage activities in Germany.

CONFIDENTIAL

670

OO



(1-10-49) .

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ECURITY INFORMATION - CONSENTIAL

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW Y

NEW YORK CITY

, PILI

DATE WHEN REPORT MADE BY REPORT MADE AT PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE SEG 9/8,16,25/53 RICHARD B. LAVIN WASHINGTON, D. C. CHARACTER OF CASE BERNARD MISHKIN, WAS SECURITY MATTER - C Bernard Eisenstadt Mishkin SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Description set forth. Photographs obtained. fer - RUC -DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.: SPECIAL AGENT APPROVED AND IN CHARGE RECORDED COPIES OF THIS REPORT INDEXED-1 6 - Bureau (100-154696) - New York (100-1607)(RM)(Encls.-5) EX-104 - Washington Field (100-28041) 3T OCT 12 J953

PROPERTY OF FBI This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

COPIES DESTROYED 1/22/55

100-28041

- Vin

Lote

C-FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1 THIS CASE	OFFICE AT DE S	IORK		NY pale ha	100-95921
SUPCOT IN		MADE 10/6	7, 28, 30, 31; 11	PERCENT MADE BY	
NEW 3	ORK		8,13,15,16,16] 27,28,12/7/50;	SERVE S. TAYLOR	
マー・・・・・		1/6	9/51		
CHAN	ED: ALEXANDER S	VENCHANSKY,	venchansky.	INTERNAL SECUE	
Was:	ALEXANDER S Alexander Svint andre Svenchansk	y, Alexander Sve	en, Shura Swan		
计算符数	34			as Shura Swan	
SYNOP			nforment. NAMb	(Y GULL) DOO	
		RR WAUAGGA 6.4.	OTHWAN in 1942	COTO UTIN SULVEY	SWAN
7 mm		is individual who viet espionage.	o introduced bi	COLHMAN TITOO	
	30 30 31	1/2 TA 16/60.	At first inter	ATSM TO LATROOR"	
للعبرة	to to	L'acron mastin	n as to whether	ne knew Add 💯	
Hole	OPO BI	oominuu etatina	he did not Way	nt to incriminat sequently advise	
الدرا	h.	- kao imawa BBOT	TIMAN'S WILE. N	TOMIT TOT. DARY ::	
3 1	2	A and knew	r TRROTHMAN IOF	Beactar Acers	1230
	H	a admitted hevir	o been known a	2 SUM DEATTR mo	u., <u>k</u>
H	attorn n	NICHT TOOMS	i and requested	aving been conta by her to aid i	44 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
J. J. B	91 0	n attempt to rai	ise bail for BR	O.I.HWWW THE Grain	sed
2		- hammend \$500	for this burbo	SE ITOM LITE	
才		nited Nations Ci	redit Union. 5 /50 by U.S.Mars	ubpoena served on hal. SVENCHANS	Y
21		ot called as wi	tness, 📆 🖟 🖖		
	y salar				CIA
A STATE OF THE STA	my start	SC-1840CV assified by 33460	the thank	A P MED NET	7 25 60
	1213.8 C	assified by 30/0/	1/1/1/1/1	HOW FOR	* KIS
	of C	classify on: OADR	2-6.9,10,14	osle	19 49 A
<i>i</i>	7 Re	classify on: QADR	s case is being	marked changed	to
DET	AIIS:	reflect the addi	tional alias of	f Shura Swan.	
74	files year and			LEXANDER SVENCHA	NSKY and
94	JRA SWAN were id	In an effort to	ential Informan	t T-1, of known	reliability,
A SHI	JRA SWAN Were 10			and the same of the same	10 (A)
APPROVI	ARDED CONTENT OF	BE CHANGE	SPINHARE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SP	ACES OF A P
CAMPIES	DESTROYED 7-	I AM TIPLE IN	6 02 100	147/0-5	1 3 DILLEY . 5
VVI IB.	COPIES OF THIS	REPORT	1 - 12 :	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	MDEXED - 5
15	- Bureau (100-21	9710)	I JAN 7 1:	A Aller	
			A		
	- New York	70	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4.1	
) · j	- New York	1	is los	1	
3	- New York	erestr_	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	plan	



NY 100-95921

AUMINISTRATIVE PAGE

By teletype dated October 31, 1950, the Bureau was advised that ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY had been identified as SHURA SWAN.

By teletype dated November 2, 1950, the Bureau granted authority to interview SVENCHANSKY.

The list of titles of the articles on atomic energy which SVENCHANSKY was requested to translate by ABRAHAM BROTHMAN were turned over to the New York Office by Attorney JOSEPH SPENCER on November 13, 1950.

English summary translations of these articles were obtained by the reporting Agent and made available to Assistant United States Attorney ROY M. COHN in connection with the EROTHMAN trial should they have been needed. However, Mr. COHN advised that it would not be necessary to obtain the complete translations of these articles.

SVENCHANSKY, however, was not called as a witness.

The list of titles and authors together with the English summary translations have been placed as exhibits in the ABRAHAM BROTHMAN file, NY 100-95068.

By letter dated December 7, 1950, photostatic copies of this material were forwarded to the F.B.I. Laboratory to be searched through the appropriate sections of the

By letter dated December 27, 1950, the F. B. I. Laboratory reported that the handwriting and handprinting had been compared with the appropriate sections of the an identification.

570te

All addresses are in New York City and the three latter addresses were indicated to be care of E. A. OCHS.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

·						
EPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF GRIGH	DATE	/12/68,	INVESTIGATIVE	- 7/25/68	3
NEW YORK	NEW YORK	H.K.		1/3/00	1/ -2/ 0	TYPED
ITLE OF CASE	- U		TCHARD (. KINSEY	<i>i.</i>	mu
	0	1	ACTER OF C			
SONYA JOSEPHINE	BROTHMAN aka	CHAR.	WOITH OF			1 10
	•			CC TO:		$\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{A}}$
	,	I	S - R	REQ. R		-/ b
R	•				N 10 1072	=1-
				ANS.	γ	al
<i>[</i> //				BY:	Martin ?	751-1
The second state of the se		•		7		16
REFERENCES:		. A VT17	erv dete	d. 8/4/67	at	Pros
Repor	t of SA RICHARI) G. KIN:	Jul Gave	, _,	• .	
New Y	ork airtel and etter and LHM	dated, 1	/23/68.	a'ir ir		V
	1047AN WIL.	N ENGLOS	G1 C	ted, 2/6/6	· /	•
310 17	ASIZ LAT. LAT. LAT.	- Lu - J/ - J/	,		(0	
Newar	k letter dated.	, J 2%3	768			
New 1	k letter dated	, 7/19/6	8.			
#86-1840 PE WAI	k letter dated	7/19/6	8.	•		
# 8%-1840 E year Classified by-30%	ek letter dated	, (/13/0 - /6 -	8.		,	
classified by 30%	ADR 1/2//17	, (/13/0 - /6 -	8.			
Classified by 30% Declassify co. Of Meneural A	ADR 1/2/57 5 ml	, 1/19/0	Acq		SEEN:	·
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of Accomp	ADR 1/2//17	, 1/19/0 Ly -	Acq		EEN: VER ONE YEAR, ROSECUTION	
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of ACCOMP	ADR 1/3/57 FLISHMENTS CLAIMED	, 1/19/0 Ly -	Acq	PENDING O	EEN: VER ONE YEAR, ROSECUTION IX MONTHS	
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of Accomp	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/2/57 PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS	RECOV	ACQ	PENDING O	IX MONTHS	
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of ACCOMF CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/2/57 PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING OPERS	IX MONTHS	0W
Classified by 30% Declassify CE: Of ACCOMP	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/2/57 PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS	RECOV	ACQ	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: OF ACCOMF CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE:	ADR 1/3/57 ADR 1/3/57 PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS IN CH	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of ACCOMP CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: (10	ADR 1/2/57 PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS OO-336527) (RM)	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING OPERS	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify CE: OF ACCOMP CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 6 - Bureau (10) 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10)	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify CE: Of ACCOMP CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 6 - Bureau (10) 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10)	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/2/57 ADR 8, 2, 5 MARCH SAVINGS SPECIAL SAVINGS OO-336527) (RM) PVICE, NYC (RM)	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 302 Declassify CE: OF ACCOMP CONVIC AUTO FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 6 - Bureau (10 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10	ADR 7/2/57 ADR 7/	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of ACCOMF CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 6 - Bureau (10 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10 1 - New York	PLISHMENTS CLAIMED PLISHMENTS CLAIMED SAVINGS OO-336527) (RM) OVICE, NYC (RM) OO-50095) (RM) (100-64971)	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify c:: Of ACCOMF CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 6 - Bureau (10) 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10) 1 - New York	PLISHMENTS CLAIMED PLISHMENTS CLAIMED SAVINGS OO-336527) (RM) OVICE, NYC (RM) OO-50095) (RM) (100-64971)	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 30% Declassify C:: Of ACCOMP CONVIC AUTO. FUG. APPROVED COPIES MADE: 1 - Secret Ser 2 - Newark (10) 1 - New York Dissemination Reagency Agency Tho State	PLISHMENTS CLAIMED PLISHMENTS CLAIMED SAVINGS OC-336527) (RM) OC-50095) (RM) (100-64971) CONTROL OF AND CHARGE REPORT SS	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 300 Declassify C:: Of Accompany	ADR 1/3/3/3/5/4/2/15/4/2/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC
Classified by 300 Declassify circ Of Accompany	ADR 1/3/3/3/5/4/2/15/4/2/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	☐ Y E \$ ☐
Classified by 300 Declassify CIII OF ACCOMPTON	ADR 1/3/3/3/5 AMARIAN SAVINGS PLISHMENTS CLAIMED PINES SAVINGS IN CT OO-336527) (RM) OVICE, NYC (RM) OO-50095) (RM) (100-64971) CONTROL OF SAVINGS CONTROL OF	RECOV	ACQ TA	PENDING PENDING PENDING POVER E	N SPACES BEL	OW REC

NY 100-64971

subsequently advised

Marriage to ABRAHAM BROTHMAN

On January 23, 1968, a review of the records of the Department of Health, Marriage License Bureau, Bronx, New York; reflected that a license to marry was issued on December 21, 1967, to SONYA SOKOLOW and ABRAHAM BROTHMAN. The marriage was performed on January 17, 1968, by THOMAS F. MC LAUGHLIN, Deputy Chief Clerk, Borough of the Bronx, 254 Seaman Avenue. SOKOLOW and BROTHMAN indicated prior marriages, SOKOLOW to HENRY SOKOLOW, dissolved by divorce on August 8, 1958, and BROTHMAN to NAOMI METT who died in 1963.

Passport Information

bic per state

as checked by Special Agent (SA) AUGUST J. MICEK on July 9, 1968, were found to contain no information identifiable with the subject.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington, D.C.

In Reply, Please Rejer to

SONYA JOSEPHINE BROTHMA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7 6, / K7 RY 2011 - 1/3

DATE 7/81/87 BY 30420W7/

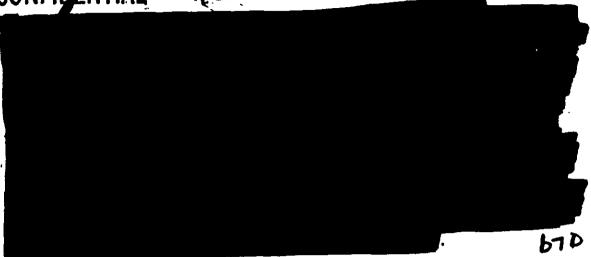
100-33 6527.93 ENCLOSULE

ERAL BUREAU OF INVEST dr. Cres Mr. Clayle 61603 <u>-1011</u> Form No. 1 WASHINGTON FIELD THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT HOD FOR WHICH MAD REPORT MADE AT Mr. Bossa 4/29-5/1: VINCENT E. DRAIN Mr. Tracyc. **~-13-**KNOXVILLE 5/3-8/48 Mr. Bean Mr. Gurnea mis Mrcharbo . INTERNAL SECURITY Mr. Mohr .. SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Burrary of background information set forth concerning theme the dividuels who are listed as morbors of the Federation of American Scientists and others who are members of the sam of Oct Mides Engineers and Scientists, a local organization at Dak Ridge. Town which is affiliated with FAS and on whom information has been received reflecting affiliations or associations with organizations and persons of questionable nature. AL INFORMATION CONTAINED mentin is unclassified excep ecere smooth otherwise. ... Report of Special Agent GEORGE E. DAVIS, Washington, D. C., date REFERENCE: 2-28-48. There is being set forth alphabetically a list of these individual DETAILS: at Oak Ridge, Tomnessee who are listed as numbers of the Federate of American Scientists and others who are members of the Association of Onk Ridge Engineers and Scientists, a local organization at Ork Ridge, an affiliate of FAS, on whom information has been received reflecting affiliations or associations with organizations and persons of questionable nature. BLUMKIN, SAMUEL: The files of this office reflect the present address of BHINKIE as 328 Wost Outer Drive, Oak Ridge, Tonnessee. He was born January 21, 1915, Brooklyn, New York, home address 437 East 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. BLUMEIN's fether, DAVID BLUMKIN, deceased, and nother, DORAGLUMKIN, 437 E. 53rd 50. Brooklyn, N. Y., were both born in Russin. BLUKIN attended City College York, 1931 to 1935, receiving a B. S. dogroe, and attended Brooklyn Pelytechnic Institute, 1942 to 1943. He was employed with the Department of Semination and Public Wolfaro, New York City, from 1936 to 1944. He was amployed by Rosember, 1944, when he accepte Laboratories, Now York City, - New York (Info) (5) - Bureau 2 - Howark (Infe) 2 - Albany (Info) - Sen Francisco (In 2 - Boston (Info) 2 - Scattle [Info] 2 - Chicago (Info) z - Veshingini Fiol 2 - El Paso (Info) ed 8 - Knavible

100-344452-21

CONFIDENTIAL CONTIDENTIAL

12007



According to an MED report in the files of this office dated January 30, 1948, it reflects that Oak Ridge scientist, told members of the Knoxville Area Chapter of the United World Federalists, that the secret of the atomic bomb cannot be kept secret and no defense can be achieved, therefore, control is necessary and can be effected only through a world government.

GERSON, MILLICENT:

The files of this office reflect that MILLICENT GERSON was born May 24, 1925 at Bodford M tornity, Inc., 254 Montg mary Street, Brooklyn, Naw York: father, EPHRAIM CERSON, born in the United States, mother, CLARAMILIMAN, born in Russia, present address 6434 - 99th Street, Forrest Hills, Long Island, New York. GERSON attended Hunter College High School, from September, 1937 to June, 1940; Hunter College, 1940 to 1944, roceiving A. B. dogroo; attended Stanford University, Stanford, California, Soptember, 1945 to December, 1945. She was employed as a junior physicist from January, 1944 to September, 1945 at Princeton University: employed January, 1946 to September, 1946, Technical Assistant to the Standard Oil Company of Celifornia; September, 1946 to January, 1947, unemployed, residing at 6434 - 99th Street, Forrest Hills, Long Island, New York; January, 1947 to November 14, 1947 employed by the NEPA Division of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation, Oak Ridgo, Tennessee. A review of the files of this office reflected that MILLICENT GERSON left the employment of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation, Oak Ridgo, Tonnesseo, on November 14, 1947, stating that the reason for her leave of absence was personal. Her leave of absence was terminated on Jenuary 15, 1948. It was also reflected that she probably left that employment because she was dissatisfied with the salery she was receiving.

The files of the New York Office reflected that a letter was received by A. BROTHMAN and Associates, Chatham Phoenix Building, 2928 41st Avenue, New York, from MILLICENT GERSON of 131 Chester Hall, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, during the period of February 23 to March 10, 1947.



CONFIDENTIAL

According to a reliable source, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN has been closely associated with Communism through his activities and associations with known Communists. At least one of these associations was with a known Russian agent.

BROTHMAN once stated he was a member of the Young Communist League during the time that he attended Columbia University in 1933, but had denied Party activities thereafter. However, he signed the 1943 Communist Porty nominating potition in New York City. From about 1938 to approximately 1942 BROTHMAN furnished blue prints of an unknown nature to a known Russian agent, allegedly to gain contracts from the Soviet Government. Also from 1942 until the present BROTHMAN has submitted blue prints both to the Amtorg Trading Company and the Soviet Purchasing Commission in an alleged attempt to obtain contracts from the Soviet Government. BROTHMAN has never obtained a contract from the Russian Government.

vas ascertained

From a reliable source of the New York Office it

According to Security Officer of the Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corporation (NEPA Division), Oak Ridge, Tennessee, he stated that he was of the ominion that may be working with ASAE in New York. Is a member of the Oak Ridge Association of Engineers and Scientists, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and also a member of the Association of Scientific Workers, Princeton, New Jersey.

GREULING, EUGENE, also William Greuling, Jr., Eugene Grealing, William Grenling, Jr.:

The files of this office reflect that the above individual was born October 23, 1914 at Indianapolis, Indiana. He received his advanced education at Indiana University and the University of North Carolina. He lists membership in the American Physical Society, Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists, Socialist Party of Chicago, Illinois from 1932 to 1937. GREULING was employed as a senior physicist on March 13, 1946 and is still employed in that position with the Monsanto Charical Company, Clinton Laboratories, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, which is presently under the operational management of the Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation.

Office Memorandum : UNITED STATES GOVERNA

TO Director, FBI (100-363459)

DATE: 7/9/54

SAC, New York (100-110752)

SUBJECT:

DOROTHY TYMON

Rebulet 4/9/54.

Rebulet authorised NYO to initiate an investigation of subject, a teacher in the elementary and junior high schools of the NYC Public School System.

Permission of the Bureau is requested to interview Mrs. ALLAN C. SCHONBERG, school teacher, P.S. 126, 31-51 32nd St., Astoria, Long Island, MY. Her home address is listed as 40-04 207th Street, Bayside, Long Island, HY.

advised the 108th CIC Detachment, NIC, in April, 1952, that the subject was a Communist or a Communist sympathizer. that the subject had taken another substitute teacher to a teachers union meeting, and the substitute teacher left when she discovered it was Communist also advised that some of the children in the dominated. subject's class complained to a couple of other teachers that the subject was teaching Communism to them. stated could furnish CIC the names and addresses of other teachers who could give information about the subject.

Indices of the NYO contain no information concerning Mrs. SCHONBERG.

If permission to interview Mrs. SCHONBERG is granted, and she furnishes the names of other teachers, Bureau permission will then be requested to interview these individuals too.

but by

The WFO is requested to contact the Dept. of State, Passport Division, to ascertain if the subject has departed from this country, her date and place

RECORDED-48

RY.

2 - Washington Field (RM)

1 - NY 100-115267 (THOMAS SWAN)

100-363459-3

INDEXED-48

NO JUL 12 1954

JJM:JAD

COPIES DESTROYED

41 FEB 26 1963

SECURITY INFORMALIA SERVE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

m No. 1 8 Case originated at	NEW YORK			FILE No.	•
LOS ANGELES	6/5/5	9,15,	18;	en H. Smith	reg
UPSULA IRFNU	WASS FRMAN	14,16 19/52	,17,	LONAGE - R	
NOPSIE OF PACTE:	formerly Citizens Communist secretary identical Farty and APTHUR KO	TXC. DAVIS, Executive Secondittee, what Party. She of HFLEN GALL with JULFS In former parameters, screen with MAN and actions.	cretary, Berhich was don is believed HAGAN DOUGL! KORCHIEN, momour of URSI writer is fo	verly-Westwood ninated by the inthe former AS. T. KACHI amber Communi- JLA WASSERMAN ormer husband	e EN s t
DETAILS: All unless state	ACCHO MED MAN ACCHO MON BRAY MON BRAY MON BRAY MON BRAY MON BY MON	is in this man	tter are of	known reliab	N. Comment
engaged in a	rebruary 1	1, 1952 T-1, ntelligence	informed the	ernmental age	oncy .
			This co	nfidential report	(5)
PROVED AND OTHE	Classi	selfy on: BADR Therewall Agents	oontents FBI and 5,14. outside	are loaned to you are not to be district agency to which	by the 63
ORWARDED OF	assow	DI CHARGE /DD	365	##8-126	
1 - Washingt	#49-365848 (Reg.) on Field 0	ffice (Info)	(Reg.jun 17	INI	CORDED-89 SEXED-89
	les (65-54) Angeles 10	~~ /	10	4	γ.

MXS REPORT MADE BY 5-20, FRANCIS W. ZANGLE 2/12/53 BESSIK BOGORAD KATZ, Mrs. Joseph Katz INTERNAL SECURITY-R 3 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950 BESSIE BOGORAD IKATA F.Y. FRANCE APR 30 1965 - Bureau (100-379614) (REGISTERET MAIL) - New York (105-2896) **60 FEB 25 1953** stributed outside of agency to which loaned



NY 105-2896

DETAILS:

JOSEPH KATZ

It is recalled BESSIE KATZ is the wife of JOSEPH KATZ who has been identified as a Soviet Espionage Agent by ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, HARRY GOLD and THOMAS L. BLACK, all self admitted former Soviet Agents.

Confidential Informant T-1. of known reliability,

dudged that

S)

ACTIVITIES OF BESSIE KATZ

In October 1951 Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised BESSIE KATZ had furnished a change of address to the post office indicating she had moved from 602 West 139 Street, New York City to 68-10 174 Street, Flushing, Long Island, New York.

During spot surveillances in November 1951
BESSIE KATZ was not observed at the above address in Flushing, but it was ascertained she had obtained living quarters at 200 Haven Avenue, (apartment 5N) New York City.

Spot surveillances were conducted at 200 Haven
Avenue, New York City, on April 1, 23; May 9, 29; and June
6, 12, 19, 27, 1952. It was thereby ascertained that BESSIE
KATZ no longer worked for the Federation of Jewish Philanthropics,
71 West 47 Street, New York City and was employed by the
American Fund for Israeli Institutions, which occupies a
brownstone house at 267 West 71 Street, New York City.

pera 2,3, []'s
per C I A Xet 8/12/88

(STATE

6D

67C 67D

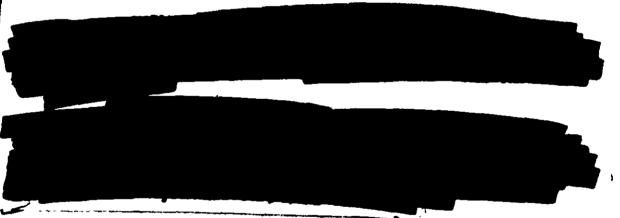
676

bB

BERNARD SCHUSTER

Passport 67c pur STATE

In 1939 subject's mother, PAULINE BOGORAD stated to Immigration and Naturalization Service, New York City, that MIRIAM BOGORAD (MIRIAM BOGORAD GITTELSON, a sister of subject) resided with her at 318 Second Avenue, New York City.



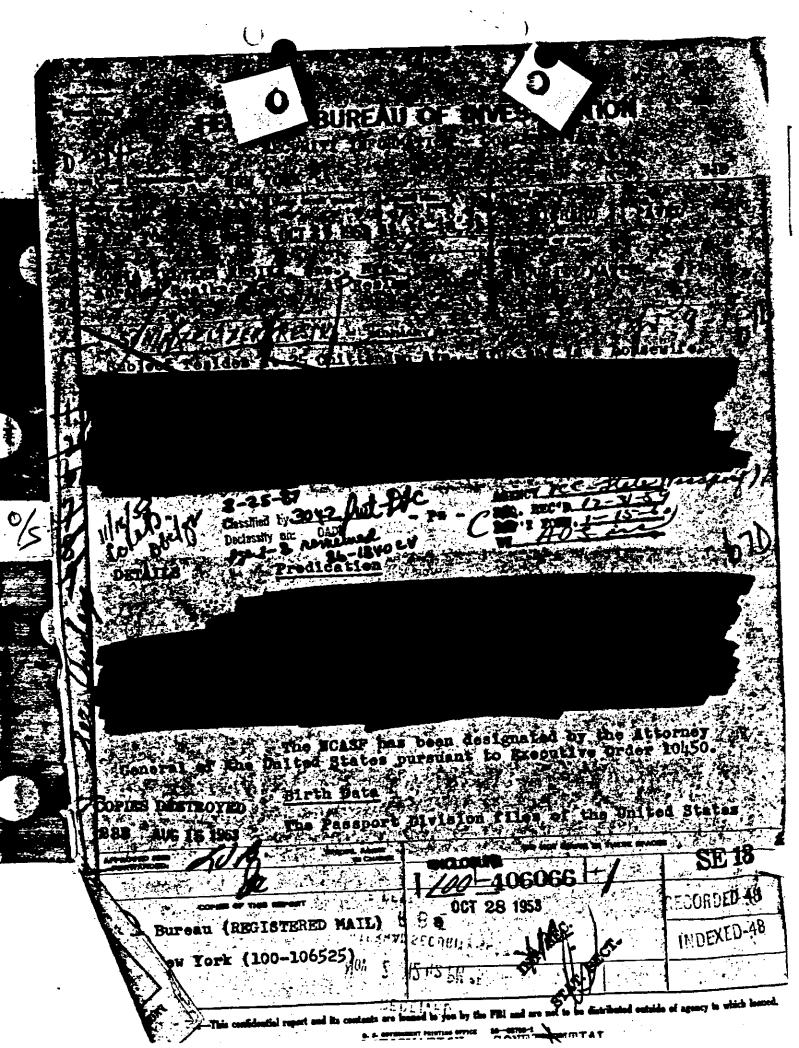
It is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-10, of known reliability, has stated that BELLE THE THE who was known as BIR. IT CHESTER in Communist Party circles, has been active in the Communist Party since the early 1930's; that he has been active on the New York State level in Communist Party finances, discipline, counter intelligence and the establishment of various cover companies for the Communist Party; that he has mostly engaged in secret and underground

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

PR

PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

4.	THE CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK
	10/27/50:8/20 TT SEUK
9 (3	TEN YORK 1507 /51:2/5;4/16:1 BORGE T. LANS
	ABRAHAM RESIKA, WAS 52 BECURITY MATTER - E
	R.A. Resika
	gynopsis: Subject resides at 25 Chittenden ave.
4	wyc. and is employed as owner of the
	Service Maintenance Co., 1660 Park Ive.
a a	State Dept. records
	reflect subject traveled to Russia in (1932. In about)
	/ 0/5
	b1b
).	Class of by 3012 Mar. At 1950, RESIKA contributed indirectly to the bail fund of ABRAHAM BROTHMAN
	Dy Castry one CADR
n	Subject member of
4	IWO in 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951, and Chairman of NYC Division of MCASF in
,	1952.
•	
	CLASSIFIED AND TO ACCUSE
-(EXTENDED BY GYENSION
أوحد	COPIES DESTROYED INFORMATION CONTAINSTREASURED FCIM, II, 122 HERFIN IS UNCLASSIFIED FCIM, II, 122 FOR 16/92
.,	DO JUL D EXCEPT MUSE STORE STO
•	APPROVED AND
	PORWARDED: You A 27 Bon David Seecul ASST 180 - 3 74 6 3 - KELUNDED
	COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO: 9
	5 - Bureau
	3 - New York (109-100837) ROUTE NO. CONTINUE CONTINUES CONTINUES TO THE CONTINUES ARE CONTINUES TO THE
	CEPTETY INCIDENTIFIED PRESENTED OUTside of agency to which loaned 7—1965
	SECURIT INFURMATURE - CURTIFICATIRE



NY 100-106525

1-6, of known reliability, made information available indicating that SONIA RESIKA's husband using the name RESSICOV and RESIKA was in contact with MICHAEL BURD during the years 1943 through 1945.

经现代的证据 医动物性结合物种性结合性

In 1950 in the Southern District of New York ABRAHAM

BROTHMAN was convicted on a charge of obstruction of justice
in connection with the investigation of HARRY GOLD, selfadmitted Soviet espionage agent. In December, 1950 during
Supplementary Proceedings relative to his arguments for release
of bail pending an appeal BROTHMAN furnished the government
with a list of names of persons who had contributed to his bail

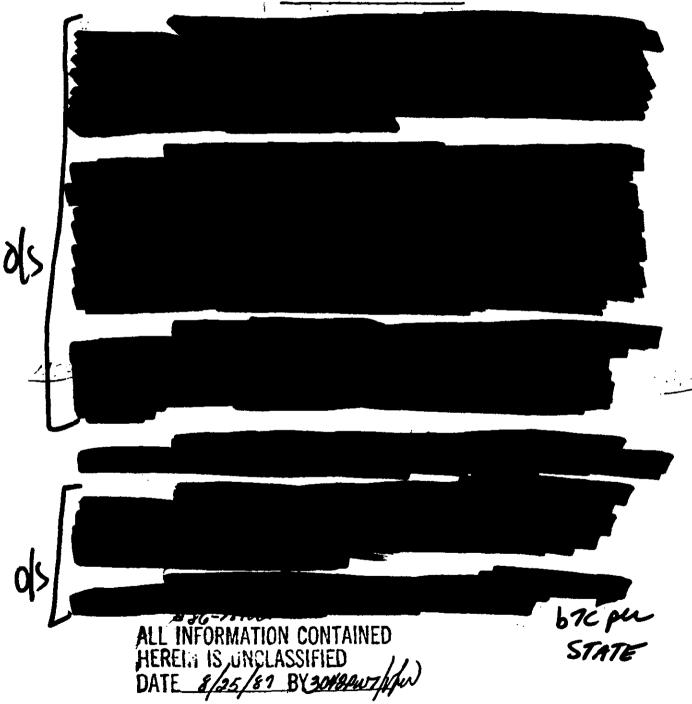


UNION STATES DEPARTMENT OF TICE PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to Pile No. WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

May 1, 1962

NAOMI BROTHMAN SECURITY MATTER - C

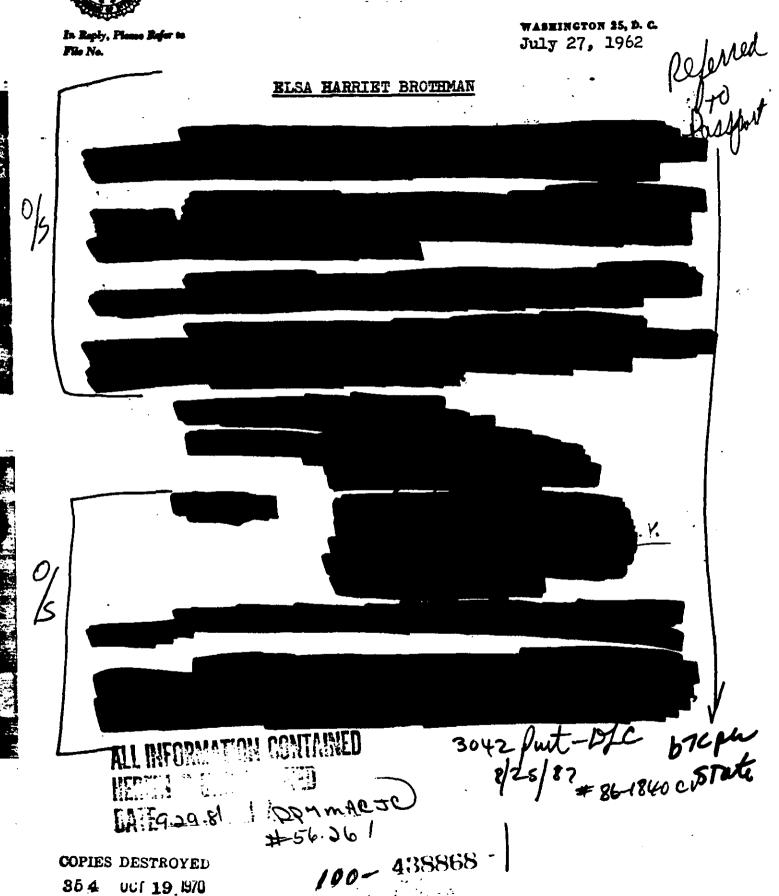


146 OCT 8 19/U

100-431752-2 ENCLOSURE



UN STATES DEPARTMENT O' PETICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



, A	onn			
63	rom (fle ∜•	5-1	2-5	5)

●F INVESTIGATION FEDERAL BUREAU

•		25 Carrier	1/30;2/4,6,7,10,	19-21,
PHILADELPHIA	NEW YORK	9/5/58	24,3/13,48,96;4/1 5/16;6/2,9,18,24,	1,7,22;
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY	28,29;9/2,3/58 T. CARTER, JR.	ARD ARD
JOSEPH GRENBEF	RG, was.	CHARACTER C		

Subject unknown at the Barclay Hotel, Philadelphia, where he claimed employment in 12/36. Results of investigation regarding 2034 Green Street and 254 South 10th Street, both Philadelphia, claimed as past residences by JOSEPH GRENBERG, negative to date. Philadelphia unable to locate RICHARD LUTZ, friend of FRED LOCKETT (deceased), whose name JOSEPH GRENBERG furnished to past employer as nearest relative or person to be notified in emergency.

Background information regarding the EMANUEL KLINE family of Philadelphia set out. HARRY GOLD, convicted espionage agent, on 6/24/58 and 7/28/58, when shown photos of subject, advised subject should not be eliminated as possibly being identical with PAUL SMITH, GOLD's former Soviet Record checks set out.

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW Bureau (105-64089) (REGISTERED MAIL) - Newark (105-5446) (REGISTERED MAIL) - New Haven (Info.) (REGISTERED MAIL) REC- 17 - New York (105-27207) (REGISTERED MÁIL) 2 - Philadelphia (105-3441) 8 1958 COPIES DESTROYED 5 OCT 27 1972

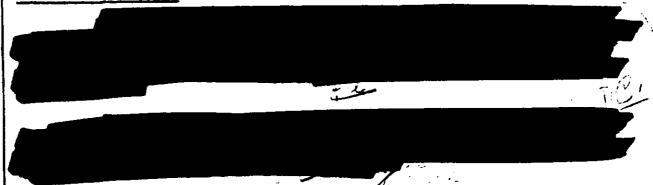
52 SEP 1 8 1958

PH 105-3441

"a teacher of Social Studies in the Olney High School. He was a graduate of Philadelphia Normal and Temple University with a B.S. in Education and of the University of Pennsylvania with a Master's Degree. He had been a teacher in the Philadelphia Public Schools since September 1923 and in Olney High School since February 1931."

RUTH WINNIN KLINE

ЫД



The files of the Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C., reviewed in July 1950, reflected the following information concerning RUTH KLINE:

RUTH KLINE was appointed a typist on September 13, 1934, by the FHA and resigned on March 31, 1941, without prejudice. At the time of her resignation she stated she wanted to accept a position with the Inspector of Naval Materials, U.S. Navy, Philadelphia, Pa. Her personnel file reflected she was born July 8, 1915, at Philadelphia. On her application for employment she stated that her brother, JEROME KLINE, was employed as a bookkeeper for the Agriculture Adjustment Administration.

VII. INTERVIEWS WITH HARRY GOLD

At Lewisburg, Pa.

On June 24, 1958, HARRY GOLD, inmate, U.S. Penitentiary, a convicted espionage agent, was interviewed by SA THOMAS E. SAUNDERS.

GOLD was exhibited all available photographs of the subject, one of which was believed to be current as of January 1957.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 .	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
\leq	Deleted under exemption(s) bbb3 per CIA with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
I	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 105-67845 Device 29005, 31034, 33019, 39483 and
	40162

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 105-26437



609

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Newark, New Jersey August 5, 1970

INTERNAL SECURITY-R. J. C. H.

MRS. ALRELIANI PROTHMAN on July 16, 1970, RK T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised STATE

Abraham Brothman was found guilty on November 22, 1950, in the United States District Court, Sathern District of New York, of sonspiracy to obstruct justice and intimidation of a government-witness. November 28, 1950, he was sentenced to five years' imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine on the count charging intimidation of a government witness and two years imprisonment and a \$10,000 fine on the charge of #26-/1900 conspiracy to obstruct justice. Circuited by 300000

Declassify on: OADRY On July 26, 1951, the United States Court of Appeals, Second District, affirmed the conspiracy count, but reversed the count charging the intimidation of a government witness. He was confirmed to a United States Penitentiary, Atlanta, Georgia, on August 21, 1951, and released on November 5, 1952.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBT. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside yo

185-146048-4

Aurein is unclassified

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

IN REPLY REFER TO:

GHSI:PSar:CHM

AUG 3 1 1848

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Victor P. Keay

Subject: ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER - AEC #21867 - Employee

Eureau File Number 116-2805

Dear Er. Hoover:

Reference is made to report on Subject prepared by the New York Office of the Bureau and dated Harch 24, 1948.

Information is set out on Page 9 of said report indicating Communistic activities of Jules Korchien. AEC files reflect that Jules Korchien is referred to in the Arthur Adems case presently on file at the Bureau. It is requested that this information on Jules Korchien be forwarded to this office.

The last paragraph (Page 9) of said report indicates that Abraham Erothman was engaged in Soviet espionage in New York, N.Y. from 1941 to 1944. It is requested that Abraham Brothman be checked against your indices and the information disclosed be made available to this office.

INDEXED - 109

Sincerely yours,

idson Ford, Chief 🕏 Hersonnel Security Branch

SEP 14 1948 10

UNITED STATES TOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

IN REPLY REFER TO:

SPINIC

THE A MET

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Victor P. Keey

Subject:

ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER - 4 - 21867

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In the case of Arthur Phineas Weber which is being processed in accordance with the Atomic Energy Commission Interim Procedure for Administrative Review, it is reported that a former business associate of Webers, Abraham Brothman, signed a Communist Party nominating petition in New York City in 1943.

This information is reported in your blind memorandum dated September 8, 1948. It will be expreciated if we may have a photostatic copy of the petition signed by Mr. Brothman as expeditiously as

Sincerely your

Frencis Hammack, Acting Director,

Division of Security

recorded - 34

Office Memandum • united sates government

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: August 23, 1950

FROM

SAC, SEATTLE

SUBJECT:

ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER

AEAA

Bufile 116-15905

Reference is made to the report of SA FRANCIS GALLANT dated March 24, 1948 at New York.

The referenced report reflects that the applicant was a business as well as a social contact of ABRAHAN BROTHMAN.

Om August 14, 1950, VERNON K. SCHUMANN, Chief, AEC Security Division, Hanford Operations Office, Richland, Washington, advised that because of the applicant's connections, he was removed from classified work on June 21, 1949; that in October 1949 he was fired from his position with the Kellex Corporation in New York City. SCHUMANN stated that he had recently been advised that WEBER was hanging around the office of Kellex Corporation in New York" and may be attempting to make other contacts. SCHUMANN further stated that he has advised PERKINS, the AEC Administrative Officer at New York, to instruct the Kellex Corporation to refrain from hiring WEBER again should he apply for a position. He stated that the applicant has visited at numerous of the AEC installations, the HOO included, during his period of employment with the Kellex Corporation and that there may be a possibility that WEBER is engaged in espionage because of his past connections as set forth in referenced report.

This data is being furnished to the Bureau and New York City for information purposes.

116-0 DLC:1b cc: New York (116-2805)

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY 3042 POI-

36-1840 67

36

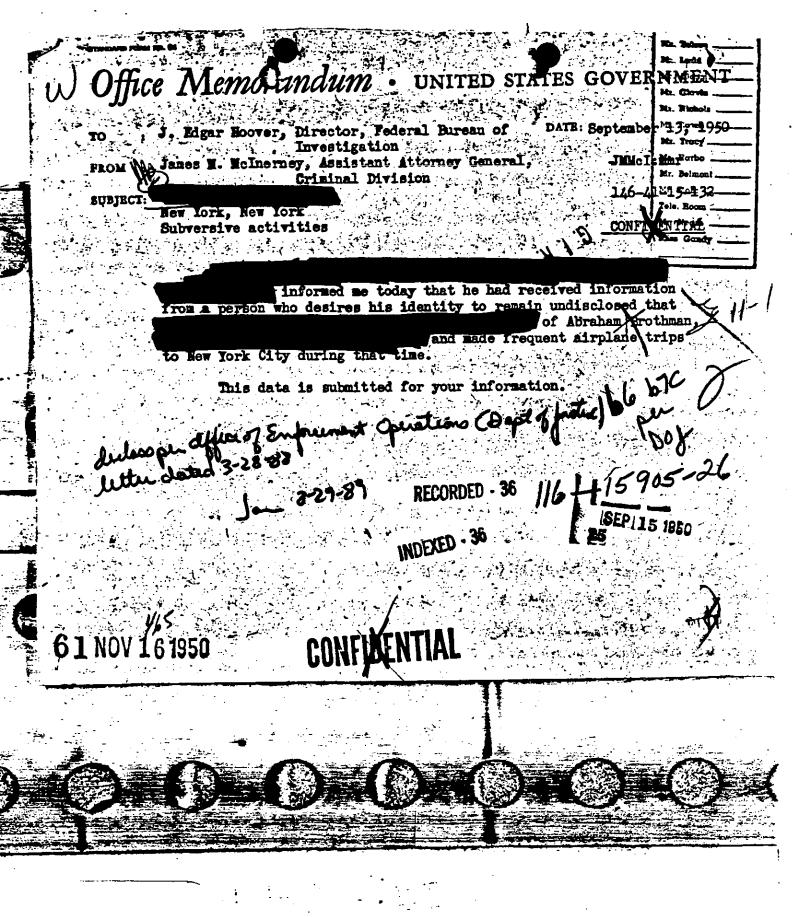
PECORDED - 119

INDEXED 119

AUG 1850

61 NOV 1 C 1550

114-15905-25



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1 This case originated at HUREAU		Fils	NO.	121-8970
WASHINGTON, D. C. 1-17-49	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/29, 30;1/3-7.	WILLIAM A.	LEECE	WAL: bh
CLARENCE EVERARD BIRGFELD, First Consul, Santiago, Chile, U.S. De State	Secretary -	LOYALTY OF G	VERM	ENT EXPLOYEES
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Employee born May 3 LIAM EDWARD BIRGFELD 8	, 1906, at Cap	itol View, Ma ZELD, Nee SHA	rylan EFFER	d, son of WIL- , both natives
of U.S. Employee atte Degree of Rachelor of 1928. Married on July 31, 1929,	med public so Foreign Servic to LOUISE TRI	e by Georgeto	wn Un of W	iversity in ashington.
May 4, 1942, to July 8, 1945, at 1924. Employment history set or	it. BIRGELD b	as been Forei	gn Se	rvice Officer mercial Attach
Buenos Aires, and presently services, Santiago, Chile. Employe Aires, as "outstanding leftist"	who was making	1946, while a statements of	ervin concer	g in Buenos ining "poor the Industrial
lists from exploiting them." 1 WASSERIAN, an associate of principle.	niormation also cipals in Grego Puenos Aires	ory Case, shall	red of time s	fice space with the copied Em-
bassy files containing commerciations and associates in Washingt former associate at the Department	on recommend B ent of Commerce	RGFELD highle reports emp	y as t loyee	as Isolationi Lty. Agency
checks negative and informants	on communities a	ctivities do 3042/ewi 1,2 \$11 Onl	UK	
HEFERENCE: Bulet dated December	conta er 27, 1948.	classifu	The	ry
Employee's present ti	tle and position tabove.	n, which was	not r	epofted in
APPROVED AND AMP TO THE PROPERTY ASSETS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE		אד או או דוואא זיסא סס	ESE SPACE	
COPTES OF THIS REPORT	12/14/4	47/2 -	1,	
7 Buresu 1 - Washington Field	37 F6	B-1949		NDEXED - 80
4cilo dec				_
Tinne				. 31

WFO 121-8970

- (5). August, 1946 September, 1947, Assistant Commercial Attache Santiago, Chile, Department of State.
- (6). September, 1947 to date, First Secretary Consul, Santiago, Chile, Department of State.

The above information relating to the personal and employment history of BIRGFELD was found contained in personnel files relating to the employee at the Department of Commerce and the Department of State.

II. BASIS FOR INVESTIGATION

This investigation is predicated upon information received from Washington T-1, in 1946, at the time that BIRGFELD was employed as Assistant Commercial Attache at the American Embassy in Buenos Aires. At that time, Washington T-1, who holds a responsible position with the U.S. Government advised that the employee was an "outstanding Leftist" who had made statements concerning "poor plight of the workers" and had commented that "something must be done to keep the Industrialists from exploiting them."

In this same connection, information has been received which indicates that in April, 1946, URSULA IREAD WASSERMAN contacted the American Embassy in Buenos Aires and expressed an interest in obtaining information concerning lineseed oil. She was thereafter given a desk in BIRGFELD'S Office and spent her time copying files concerning the research made by the American Embassy on lineseed oil in Argentina. BIRGFELD was, at that time, Assistant Commercial Attache at Buenos Aires.

With regard to WASSERVAN, it is noted that she is a native of Hamburg, Germany who entered the United States in 1939. Significant activities on her part first came to the attention of the Federal Bureau of Investigation through her association with one JULES CORCHIEN. KORCHIEN is a business partner of one ABRAHAN BROTHMAN, who, in 1945, was reported by Washington T-2 as having furnished copies of blueprints to a Soviet espionage agent in New York City, who was known to Washington T-2. At that time, according to the informant, BROTHMAN was employed as an engineer by the Republic Steel Company, Investigation of KORCHIEN, EROTHMAN and WASSERMAN subsequently revealed that all three were in contact with various other individuals, many of whom have been identified by Washington T-2 as principals in a Soviet espionage conspiracy centering in New York City and Washington, D. C. during the late 1930's and early 1940's. Washington T-2 is a former member of the Communist Party, of established reliability, who has furnished considerable information to the FBI. The informant refused to execute a signed statement and will not testify before a loyalty board.

_ 2 _

W 0 121-8970 Washington T-1 Informant GREGORY. Washington T-2. Intelligence and Services Washington T-Division, Office of International Trade, Repartment of sion of Personnel and Investigations Washington 7-4 Department of Commerce. Division of Security and Investigations, State Department. Washington T-5 and the first seat of the seat Intelligence Division of the Army Washington T-6 hose identity is known to the Bureau Washington 1-3 whose identity is known to the Bureau Washington T-8 , whose identity is known to the Bureau Washington T-9

November 17, 1952

BAC, NEW YORK (121-13639)

RECORDED-21

Director, PBI (121-35855 - /2

GERARD PIEL Special Consultant - Appointed

Pederal Security Agency ..

Washington, D. C. LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Buded 12/3/52 🕏

The following letter has been received from Mr. Joseph E. McElvein, Chairman, Board of Inquiry on Employee Loyalty, Pederal Security Agency, Washington, D. C. :

"In the report of Special Agent Robert E. Hall dated March 20, 1952, New York, New York, concerning the above named employee, there appears information at page 5 indicating that the employee was a friend of Abraham Brothman. Will you please furnish us with such information as you may be able to develop indicating any subversive activities on the part of Abraham Brothman Including, of course, his Communist party affiliations,

*In the same report at pages 3 and 4, there appears statement dated February 21, 1952 signed by Helen M. Schwartz. Will you please furnish us with the original of this statement.

It will be noted that on page 10 of the report, information attributed to Confidential Informant New York City T-9 reflects that

a Bai

Meretofore the employee has been served with interrogatories and in reply thereto has supplied this Agency with a copy of a speech dated April 21, 1950 which he made before the American Society of Newspaper Editors on that date in Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

Washington, D. C. In discussing the sensorship incident referred to in the report, the employed that the following to say:

S. MOE & BIL

since Dr. Bethe's original manuscript has now been classified by the A.E.C. as containing "restricted data", I cannot tell you what was deleted. I shall be careful, in speaking of it, not to give you a clue. It does not violate security, however, to tell you that all of the statements deleted may be classed under four headings. In the first category are statements of information which previously had been formally de-classified by the A.E.C. and are well known to physicists the world over. The second comprises statements previously made in public by Dr. Bethe, via the press and radio, which are in your own files. The third comprises statements of information previously published in an article by Louis Ridenour in the March issue of Scientific American, the first in our series on the H-Bomb. The fourth includes statements since cleared by the A.E.C. for publication in a speech by Robert Bacher, given on March 27th in Los Angeles. All of the statements deleted fall into at least one of these four categories. You should know that all of the scientists including men of the first rank who are associated with the Atomic Energy Commission in important consulting and advisory capacities - who read the original manuscript and whom I have been able to consult, concur in this description of the material that was deleted from the article.

and ascertain such facts as they are willing to release to you concerning this controversy. We would be particularly interested in whether or not they disagree with the categorization of the censored material as spelled out in Mr. Piel's speech.

The requests of Mr. McElvain concerning Abraham Brothman and Helen M. Schwartz should be handled by your office. The Bureau will contact the Atomic Energy Commission in accordance with the requests made by Mr. McElvain.

> rlease HHS

%

WASHINGTON Zone 25

Hovember 6, 1952

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Mr. Charles Stanley

ma alex Gerry"

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In the report of Special Agent Robert B. Hall dated March 20, 1952, New York, New York, concerning the above named employee, there appears information at page 5 indicating that the employee was a friend of Abraham Brothman. Will you please furnish us with such information as you may be able to develop indicating any subversive activities on the part of Abraham Brothman including, of course, his Communist party affiliations, if any.

In the same report at pages 3 and 4, there appears a statement dated February 21, 1952 signed by Helen M. Schwartz. Will you please furnish us with the original of this statement.

It will be noted that on page 10 of the report, information attributed to Confidential Informant New York City T-9 reflects that

Heretofore the employee has been served with interrogatories and in reply thereto has supplied this Agency with a copy of a speech dated April 21, 1950 which he made before the American Society of Newspaper Editors on that date in washington, D. C.

diches per Orphoz Health Cotte dated 4-5-68 Paras JA 8-29-89

1952

0/5

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



PER TO LOYALTY SECTION **PMcN** BUREAU **6/25,29,30;** MEW YORK COLEMAN D. GEARY, JR. ,6,7,9,14/5 LOYALTY OF EMPLOYEES OF ESTHER MISHKIN, aka Esther Adele Mishkin Professional Assistant UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER Economic Stability and Development Division PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL Department of Economic Affairs. ORGANIZATIONS United Nations EYNOPSIS OF FACTS: New York, New York ESTHER MISHKIN born 10/11/18 Lancaster, Personal history set out. Investigation conducted at request of CI NYC T-1 upon info to the effect that one Associates at employment and neighborhoods commented favorably upon the employee's character, reputation and associates and have no reason to question the employee's loyalty. satisfactory NYC. No criminal record for employee or brother NYC. Established confidential Communist informants of NYC area advised they do not know the employee. Records of other government agency favorable. 3042 put-DfC PSC-1,6,7,7A,14 uncl. 9/15/87 86-1840CU - RUC Bureau letter to New York, 6/22/53. REFERENCE: Baltimore Air Tel to New York Philadelphia Air Tel to New Y The title of this report has been corrected to reflect the employee's complete title at the United Nations De cleer, Fied 2355 COPIES OF THIS REPORT (8_) Bureau (138-1639) JUL 31 1953 1- New York (138-1517) 4 cc CSC

cc Dept.

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES, GOVERNMENT THE DIRECTOR Hereix is ukcli: EXCEPT WHERE SHOW **OTHERWISE** On June 6, 1946, Special Agent Relph Roach was confidentially informed by a State Department official that Jules Korchein, who is a contact of one of the subjects in the Gregory case and is a person who controls the influence of Benjamin Cohen, Counselor of the State Department, is instrumental in passing some of the liberal policies and ideas which later become State Department policy through the handling of Benjamin Cohen. It was mentioned that Korchein was formerly with the Moscow Daily News at a time when Robert T. Miller, III was also employed by that paper. is the source of this information and it was requested what his name not be used as a source or quoted from outside C the Bureau. The following information appears in the Bureau's files concerning Jules Korchein: BACK CROUND Jules Korchein presently resides in Apartment 4 d, 46 Washington Square South, New York City, and he is a sub-lessee of Joris Ivens, a Dutch Communist, now Film Commissioner in the Dutch East Indies. Korchein practices his profession as an architect in Room 1606, 114 East 32nd Street, New York City and is a partner in A Grothman and Associates, Consulting Engineers consisting of five partners, three of whom are known Communists. Jules Korchein is the son of Russian-born parents who came to the United States from Russia in 1899. The father subsequently became a ditizen and resides in Rochester, New York, He was married on March 8, 1932 to Lillian evitch and two children were born michiganirriage. However, he has since separated from his wife. Jules Korchein is a graduate of Cornell University. COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS INDEXED At one time Korchein was employed by the newspaper wpw. liscontinued this employment in February, 1941.

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT The Director DATE: October 24. 1016 JULES EURCHIEN, with aliases Reference is made to my memorandum to you dated June 14, 1946, which advised that an official of the State Department has alleged that Jules Korchien, a known contact of Ursula Wasserman, a subject in the Gregory case, is controlling the influence of Benjamin Chen, Counselor of the State Department, and that Korchien is instrumental in passing some of the liberal policies and ideas which later become State Department policy through the handling of Benjamin Cohen. Korchien is presently residing at 28 East 10th Street, New York City, and is a partner in the firm of A Brothman Associates, consulting engineers, consisting of five partners, three of whom are known Communists. One of the partners, Abernothman, is also a subject in the Gregory case. On referenced memorandum you made a notation desiring to know what developments had been made in this case to date. For your information RECORDED ACTION: The foregoing is for your informa

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	10	B84.371		JVL
NEW YORK	6/13 6/7/52 20,2	16,17,19, 3,24;7/8,21, V	ICTOR TURYN	(A)
/ NIKOLAI PAVLOV	ICH OSTROVSKY,	Was.	SPIONAGE - R	And the second s
EYNOPSIS OF FACTS:	TKAREL KOWDAL 1			
Le ST. DEPT OF	arrived US 12/: Background info from INS files	ormation regar set out. DOD	ding DODAL AL reported	obtained to have
-1848 68 1 P/C	operated Irena NYC. Business allegedly left name found in	discontinued US for Argent	in 1948 when ina. DODAL!	DODAL -
sour put by	SOMMEROVA MATOURSULA WASSERM. Tunknown.	uskova, Abraha	M BROTHMAN &	nd
125/87 POP				
AGENCY A GENCY AGENCY REC'D Y 3 5-5 REP'T PONT 8-6-5				
Re: Patarold	Ling	- P - SEE	PENENCE SIDE FI	OR (
DETAILS:				
60				
PFROVED AND SENDON	LE THE CHANGE	DØ MET	WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPY IN FILE	FA /	00-3376		RECORDED - 1 NDEXED - 12
5- Bureau (10 3 - Buffalo (1	L00-9667) ———————————————————————————————————	6 11 1952 _ Ch	Mr. m	
	ied Next Page	1	es la	<u> </u>
GOPERTY OF FBI—This co	nfidential report and its distributed outside of	contents are loaned agency to which loan IV_INFORMATION	ed. \/ '	

CONFIDENTIAL

TERNEZ

WY 65-15466 Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability advised that Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability. furnished an address book which was known to have been in possession of ABRAHAM PROTHMAN. One of the names contained in this address book was DODAL, Circle 5-5750. This DODAL is believed to be identical with KAREL DODAL.

61D

ABRAHAM BROTHMAN was convicted on November 27, 1950 in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, for obstruction of justice in furnishing false information concerning his relationship with HARRY GOLD, self-confessed and convicted Soviet agent.

ED-263	(Day	2.8.67)
	Incv.	יועדטיט

How Fwd.

Ву

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

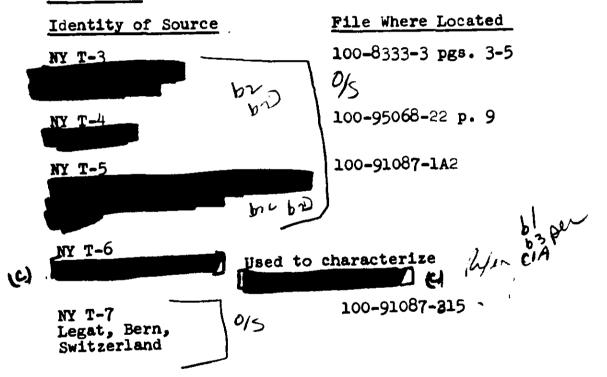
RTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE		INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
NEW YORK	BUREAU	10/21	4/67	10/16 - 24/67
E OF CASE		REPORT MA		TYPI
	Light Co	MA JA	MES P.	MANSFIELD 1 C
		CHARACTE	R OF CA	E Okalu Omena
				CC TO: N S REQ. REC'D 12-31-67
				REQ. RES 4 1968
	. 676		SGE	7
		7 13 1		ANS. 15
				X
REFERENCES	\$	•		
. Y a	w York report o	T SA JAMES	P. MAN	SFIELD, 10/5/67,
BA	airtel to WFO.	10/5/67,		
WF	airtel to WFO, o airtels to MY	, 10/6 & 11	/67,	
NY	airtel to the	Bureau, 10/	17/67.	
		- RUC -		•
	• .	- RUC -		
ADMINISTRATI	LAE			
				ential" since it
* TGGTT-T	could affect the		–	-
States.	no come of insta	ent venort 1	ls bei	ng furnished for
States.	no come of insta	ent venort 1	ls bei	ng furnished for
States. Or	no come of insta	ent venort 1	Ls bei te its	ng furnished for file in this matter.
States. Or information ACCOMF	ne copy of insta of WFO in order	ent venort 1	ls bei e its	ng furnished for file in this matter. CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR TYPES
States. Or information ACCOMP	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED	ant report i	Ls bei te its	ng furnished for file in this matter.
States. Or information ACCOMF	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED	ant report i	Ls being the last section of the last section	og furnished for file in this matter. CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR TYPES TO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS
States. Or information ACCOMP	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED	RECOVERIES	Ls being the last section of the last section	ng furnished for file in this matter. CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR YES PENDING PROSECUTION
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO FUG.	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL IN CHA	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE	Ls being the last section of the last section	og furnished for file in this matter. CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR THE PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS OT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
States. Or information ACCOMF VIC AUTO: FUG. PROVED OF THE SMACE (6) - Bureau	ne copy of instants of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL IN CHA	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE	Ls being the last section of the last section	case has been: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR THES PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS OT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW 7177 REC 3
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO FUE. PROVED OF BUTES MACON 6 - Bureau 1 - Washing	ne copy of instance of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL IN CHAIN CHA	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE	Ls being the last section of the last section	og furnished for file in this matter. CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR THE PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS OT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO FUE. PROVED OROVED (INFO)	ne copy of instance of WFO in order plishments claimed FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL IN CHARLES (140-35177) (RM ton Field (140-26)	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE	Ls beilice 1ts ACQUIT- TALS DO N	case has been: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR TEST OVER SIX MONTHS POT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW 7177 // REC 3
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO FUG. PROVED OR BUTEAU 1 - Washing (INFO) 1 - New Yor	ce copy of instance of WFO in order pulshments claimed savings SPECIAL IN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CRAND	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE	Ls beilice 1ts ACQUIT- TALS DO N	case has been: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR THES PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS OVER SIX MONTHS TOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW T. 25 1967
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO. FUE. PROVED OR ROVED OR ROVED	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL (IN CHAIN CH	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: Pending over one year ves pending prosecution over six months Tot write in spaces below 7.77 RC 3
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO. FUG. PROVED OF BUTES (6 - BUTES (1NFO) 1 - New Yor	ce copy of instance of WFO in order pulshments claimed savings SPECIAL IN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CHAIN CRAND	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: Pending over one year ves pending prosecution over six months Tot write in spaces below 7.77 RC 3
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO. FUG. PROVED OF BUTES (6 - BUTES (1NFO) 1 - New Yor	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL (IN CHAIN CH	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR THES PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS OVER SIX MONTHS TOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW T. 25 1967
States. Or information ACCOMF VIC AUTO: FUG. PROVED OR OR OR OR OR OR OR OR OR O	ce copy of instance of WFO in order plishments claimed FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL IN CHAIN CH	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: Pending over one year ves pending prosecution over six months Tot write in spaces below 7.77 RC 3
States. Or information ACCOMP VIC AUTO FUG. PROVED OF BUREAU 1 - Washing (INFO) 1 - New Yor Or Semination Reserved	ne copy of insta of WFO in order PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS SPECIAL (IN CHAIN CH	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: Pending over one year ves pending prosecution over six months Tot write in spaces below 7.77 RC 3
States. Or information ACCOMF VIC AUTO: FUG. PROVED OF BUTEAU 1 - Washing (INFO) 1 - New Yor 7-22	cord of Attached Report	RECOVERIES AGENT ARGE 25337)	DO N	case has been: Pending over one year ves pending prosecution over six months Tot write in spaces below 7.77 RC 3

234

ADMINISTRATIVE (cont'd)

The fisurs conducted by SAS of the NYO on 10/15/46 and 11/4-8/46, concerning URSULA WASSERMAN and JULES KORCHIEN, 110 Christopher Street, NYC, mentioned in instant report, were conducted by SAS FRANCIS J. GALLANT, FRANCIS J. O'BRIEN, L. M. BEST and others (NY 100-8333-94 pgs. 12, 13).

INFORMANTS



- B# -COVER PAGE

U

Y 140-17273

my 2-6 advised is

In June, 1960, JAMES ARONSON, Editor, Mational Guardian, 197 East 4th Street, New York City, accredited URSULA WASSERMAN as a correspondent in Israel for the "National Guardian" newsweekly and commissioned her to cover the impending trial of ADOLPH EICHMANN.

Information concerning the "National Guardian" is set forth in the Appendix section of instant report.

NY T-6, previously mentioned, advised that in

bl 63 CIA

MORTON SOBELL was convicted on March 29, 1951, in the USDC, SDNY, of conspiracy to commit espionage on behalf of the Soviet Union and was sentenced on April 5, 1951, to thirty years imprisonment. He is currently serving that sentence.

NY T-7 furnished the following information, which was obtained from a confidential source abroad, on January 19, 1966:

WASSERMEN

URSULA IRENE RUSSELL, daughter of MARTIN WASSERMAN and ELISE EISENBERG, born March 10, 1955, Hamburg, Germany, German citizen, married to EDWARD HARRIS RUSSELL, an American citizen and newspapernan born October 21, 1896, had resided with her husband born October 21, 1896, had resided with her husband at Begnins, Canten of Waud, Switzerland, since November 1, 1965. URSULA IRENE RUSSELL is a correspondent accredited to the United Nations at Geneva and writes articles for various foreign publications, including the "National Guardian", New York.

6/5

Mr. Tolson Mr. Ladd... Affice Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMEN Mr. Clegg. Mr. Glanin. DATE: 10-24-5 . DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-98) Mr. Harbo Mr. Paren -SAC. ATLANTA PERSONAL AND CONFYDENTIA COMMUNIST PARTY, VSA COMMUNIST FUGITIVES Tele. Rooms INTERNAL SECURITY - C ABOLASSIFIED BY Mr. Yease Reference is made to Bulet of October 19, 1951, in captioned matter. On October 23, 1951, I had a long personal conference, together with ASAC JAMES J. RYAN, with Warden WILLIAM H. HIATT, U.S. Penitentiary, Atlanta, in connection with captioned Warden HIATT stated he had not at that time been contacted by Director JAMES BENNETT of the Bureau of Prisons concerning captioned matter. However, he expected Mr. BENNETT in Atlanta on Monday, October 29, 1951. Warden HIATT reiterated his previous statements that he wanted to cooperate in every manner possible with representatives of the FBI in connection with the intelligence coverage desired of prisoners. Reference is further made to my letter to the Bureau of September 11, 1951, captioned "COMMUNIST PARTY, USA BRIEF; INTERNAL SECURITY - C". wherein I pointed out that mail to was being censored and prisoners 1 that any correspondence which appeared to be of value was being photostated and copies were being furnished to this office. I further pointed out that the context of any conversations carried in the presence of representatives in on between of the penitentiary during interviews was being furnished on . b a confidential basis. Warden HIATT advises that both extremely difficult prisoners to handle in connection with their mail. He states that they have continuously protested? any censorship on matters which they attempt to insert concerning the world situation, i.e. conditions in India, Korea, Egypt, Iran, etc. Warden HIATT advised that since the date of my last discussion with him he has followed the policy of allowing them to discuss in their correspondence any matters of international situations which could not be transposed to RECORDED - 62 CC: NEW YORK INDEXED - 62 NEWARK JCB: pfb 100-739

AT 100-730 Letter - Director

The only other contact with whom have been sesociated is one who, according to the records of the USP, was last convicted for TFIS from Hewark, New Jersey. His approved correspondents are

(New York ?)

The New York and Newark offices are requested to advise whether their indices reflect any information which might tie in as possible contacts or sources through which might attempt to channel information through their relatives or approved correspondents.

New York is requested also to submit a blind memorandum, the context of which will be provided to Warden HIATT, concerning ABRAHAM BROTHMAN, with aliases; ESPIONAGE - R, New York file 100-95068, Bufile 100-365040. In connection with this request, Warden HIATT has advised that BROTHMAN's correspondence to outside correspondents is becoming extremely questionable to him and that he wonders whether or not certain of the letters might be of interest to the Bureau. This office is immediately obtaining from him background correspondence which may still be in the possession of the penitentiary in order that appropriate photostats may be forwarded to the Bureau and New York office.

With regard to the general attitude of warden HIATT has advised me that although he and the Associate wardens have interviewed them, regularly and at length, he does not feel at this time that would be amenable to any direct approach in view or the fact that they have as late as a very few days ago informed him that although they are in jail they are guilty, in ; their opinions, of no wrongdoing.

I will maintain close contact with Warden HIATT and will again visit him on Tuesday, October 30, to ascertain the results or agreement entered into by Mr. HIATT and Mr. BENNETT.