

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

MARTIN DIES

PART 1 OF 1

BUFILE NUMBERS: 9-5165 & 9-7414

FILE DESCRIPTION

SUBJECT Martin Dies

FILE NO. 9-5165

SCTAGES

Pederal Bursan of Insection tion United States Bepartment of Sustice New York, N. Y. Movember 2, 1939 Federal Bureau of Investigation Attr Technical Laboratory Washington, D. G. とりこ Da . John Kapos arner - Victime mrtinyDied - Victima Extortion. There is being formurded herewith an unpostmarked envelope bearing a lig stamp, addressed: "Mr. Martin Dies, Congressman from Texas, Machington, D.C. or Grange, Texas", sontaining therein a communication written in pencil beginning, Fig. Martin Dies: Dies your a ret and go back to your sever", and ending "You and Perkins yat should be tarred and feathered. 67C Also enclosed is an envelope, unpostmarked, bearing a 12¢ postage stamp, addresseds Mr. John Nance Carner, Vice Fred den t, U.S.A., Makington, D.C. or Uvalde, Texas", together with a communiontion which was originally contained therein beginning: "Dear Mr. Carnery Uvalde, Tex. For God Sake Mr. Vice President., and ending: We despise their methods. Thank you sincerely. The above commideations were recaired at this office from the office of the Post Office Inspector in Charge, New York, N.Y., JY who advised that they had been withdrawn from the mails and received at the office of the Post Office Inspector in Charge, her York, Wile, through the Division of Dead Letters and India marcal rost, Eashington, D.C. The communications are fall in collophane when received at this It is requested that the Technical laboratory perform the usual document examination on the envelopes and compare the bandwriting with any unidentified handwriting on file at the Bureau. Although these communications have been premise wantly handled, it is T' :gosted that they be processed for latent fingerorists. fill: idea mill in this word in full 可能 the U ithroney before my active investigation is cond

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PECERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SWITTED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Hovender 15, 1939

Laboratory Report

9-126-6

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Specimen of is a wheet of white bond finish paper which was out from a larger cheet the original which of which was 2.48 inches. This specimen bears a cartoon on the reverse side of which a message has been handwritter with a soft lead papell. It is approximately 9.0 by 8.43 by \$0039 idehes, weighs 3.134 grams, opening 37, and has no waterwark. Pocimens 34 and 35 are similar to specimen 32 in all of these suntiqued stypical characteristics.

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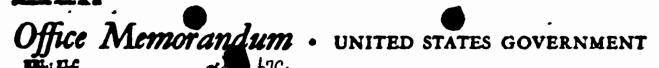
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DATE: 7-10-45

FROM : H. B. LOSG

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SUBJECT:

John Manor Carrer - Victia

MAPLIE Dies - Victia

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Direct flie do-5165

The file maintained in the Laboratory in this case has been disposed of and there is attached an envelope containing the material which was in the Laboratory File and which is not duplicated in the Investigative File. It is desired that the Resurds Section file this as an enclosure behind the file.

19 - 5/6 - 7 NOT HERAMINA 31 .UL 12 1945 Congressman from Lyas Markington Doch H Ohang Gapes

Their President, MS. A Mashington D.C., Washington Die, Walde, Jepas

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FILE DESCRIPTION

SUBJECT Martin Dies

FILE NO. 9-74/4

Bederal Burren of Investigation Anited States Bepartment of i Rachington, l perch 18, 1941 Pine 10:05 A. H. called from Henark statish he manted to inform the Bureau of a matter which receiving a great deal of publicity in Hemeric, He stated that Congressman Dies received letter postmarked in Newark on March Sth and addressed to him in Makington, D. C., which reads as follows; "pies your days are fou, you and your rotten Jove. If you send our boys over or that President - look out. 140 of se will stop it some say", letter to the Hover's Palice mas planes in theres The above letter wee signed, the matter. e inquire whether they had any report on was informed that we had no record there ba Apparently because of the eference to the Frest the Secret Service are versing with the Severi ? operiment on the metters. The letter was referre stated this matter is receiving a Mississ to the We

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The original of the aforesentioned letter was robbined by the received it from ROBERT B. BARKER, the Chief Investigator for the Mes Committee, 2201 Believet Avenue, Thiladelphis,

Telephone and city directories were also shocked with The state of the s

Mooret Berrice, Fest Strice attalog, Breart, Ber Jersey, talermed Light that he had compared the bar to the threshooting letter with all specimens to the passection, but from

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identical with some of them. He had imquired of the Post Office Inspectors to sever any smil that might be addressed to that person, but some had been received.

The information contained in this report was presented to CHARLES E. STANZIALE, Assistant United States Atteresy, who dealined presention stating that the letter in his opinion was a crunk letter and no threat was present.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Poberal Bureau of Investigation United States Reportment of Justice Forces, for Jersey

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Mr 16, 1941

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The envelope is addressed to MRRTH LITS, Washin ton, D.C. and is restmarted Newark, New Jersey, March & 1741, 6 Palls

The letter entains the statement, "Dies, your days are for you and your rotten less if you send our boys over on that President less out 149 of us will stop it some way". The letter was signed

The newspaper olipping was part of the column of WALTER WINCHEL, no date shown. In handwriting on the paper appeared "let WINCHEL to over and fight the dam Jove dont fight" also "So WINCHEL calls American speaks".

The case was presented to the Assistant United States Atterney who declined prosecution. The photostatic explor are being sent in for inclusion in the unknown handwriting file.

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PRESENT SUREMY OF INVESTIGATION CONTROL STATES SUPERINGS OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Report

Ann 13, 2012

F110 # 9-7043

Lab # 45007

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Very truly yours,

J. E. Home

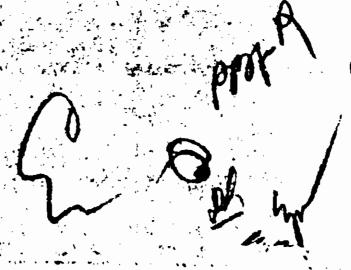
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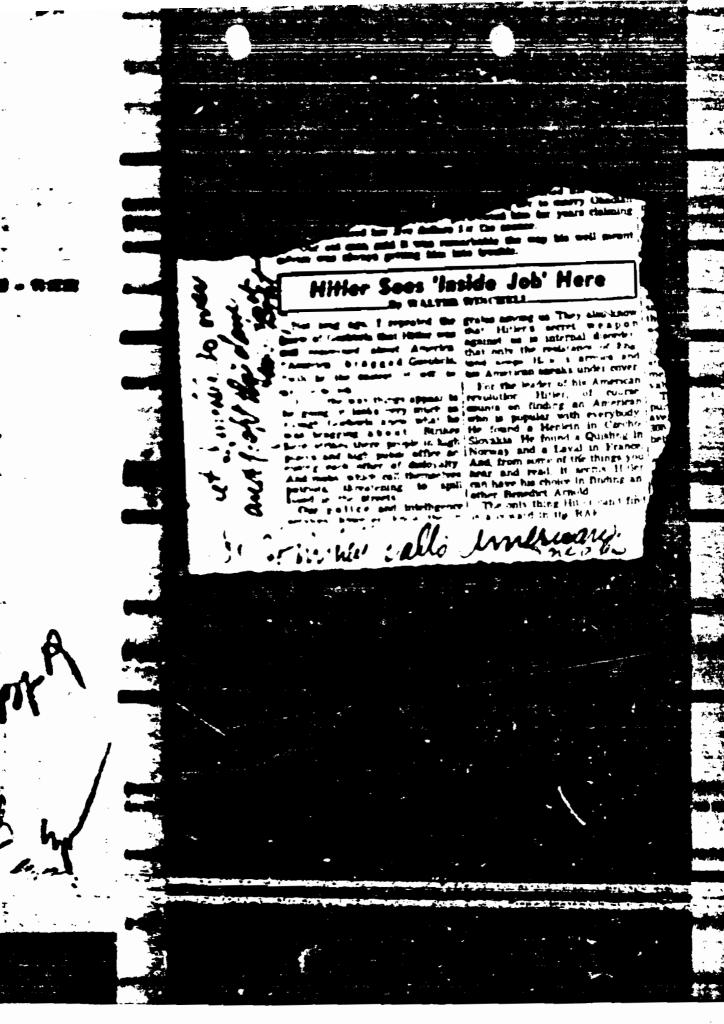
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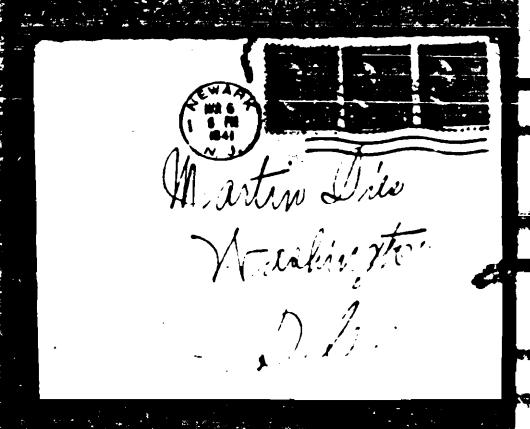
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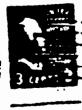
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C. Edgar Hoover, Director

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Department of Justice

Washington D.C.

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FILE DESCRIPTION

SUBJECT Martin Dies

FILE NO. 62-101944

Realtors Hear ommunism a Talk by Dieś

Representatives of the Nation's realty boards were told yesterday that "in every battle against communism we have lost every engagement" and heard the prediction that in "10 years or so we will join the Soviet Union as one of its satellites if the growth of communism continues as it has in the past 25 years.

The speaker was Representative Martin Dies (D.Tex.) former chairman of the House Un-American Activities Committee. He addressed members of the National Association of Real Estate Roards, during the Real Estate Boards, during the closing session of a week-long meeting of NAREB at the Statler Hotel.

Representative Dies, who said his speech was "pessimistic but realistic" said that if the country ever approved of socialized housing and medi-cine—"two critical fields of marxism"—"Russia need not worry herself about physically taking this country—we'll be

in the same camp."

Dies said that the fall of private enterprise would kill the Marxist groups "because they can only live from the genius of private enterprise." but said that such an event would result in "ruthless dictatorship."

More than 800 delegates of NAREB have been in Washington for the past week for regional directors' meetings and inaugural ceremonies installing Henry G. Waltemade of New York as the 1955 president of the group.

Mr., Boardman Nighals L M. Belmont Mr. Harbo Mr. Mohr _ Mr. Parsons Mr. Rosen Mr. Tamm Mr. Sizoo Mr. Winterrowd Tele. Room Mr. Holloman _ Miss Gandy _

TRUMAL

Mr. Tolson

NOT BEG

133 FL 15 1900

Wash. Post and Times Herald

Wash. News

Wash. Star

N. Y. Herald Tribune

N. Y. Mirror

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Mr. Winterrowd

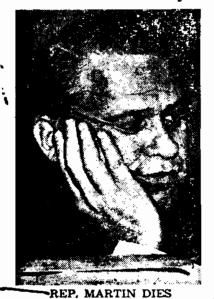
Mr. Tolson Mr. Boardman Mr. Nichols 2 Mr. Belmont _ Mr. Harbo Mr. Nohr Mr. Parsons A Mr. Rosen Mr. Tamm Mr. Sizoo

> Tele. Room Mr. Holloman __ Miss Gandy .

One Case Frightened Him

Vants Fairer ings for 'Risks'

Rep. Martin Dies (D., Tex.) is drafting legislation to require fairer hearings for pe sons accused as security risks.



His ideas are not in final form, he said in an interview today, but he has decided on some "basic principles."

"I know the accused ought to be confronted with witnesses," he said.

"I know he ought to have a bill of particulars in advance, and he ought to know the criteria for judging-the rules on what constitutes guilt."

BEYOND IKE'S VIEWS

Rep. Dies' views, which go far beyond the Eisenhower Administration's concept of an accused risk's rights, are likely to startle as many persons as have the recent caustic speeches on the security program by former Sen, Harry P. Cain (R., Wash.).

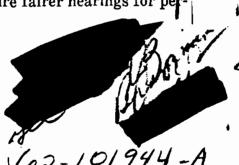
Even more than Sen. Cain, Rep. Dies has had the reputation of a man concerning himself zealously with the internal communist threat, and not especially with the civil

liberties side of the question.

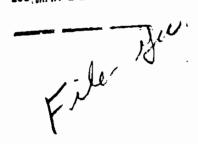
He was the first chairman of the House Un-American Activities Committee.

WARNING

"When the committee started in 1938," Rep. Dies said today, "I warned in my opening statement that such a probe could go to excess. I pledged if it did that I would take the lead in correcting it and defending innocent people. So I felt a moral obligation.



138, MAR S 1 1955



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| Tim | es | He | era | lc |

Wash. News

Wash. Star

N. Y. Herald Tribune

N. Y. Mirror

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r. Tolson Mr. Boardman 🙅 Mr. Belmont Mr. Mason Mr. Mohr _ Mr. Parsons ... Mr. Rosen Mr. Tamm -Mr. Nease _ Mr. Winterrowd _ Tele, Room _ Mr. Holloman _ Miss Gandy _

REP. MARTIN DIES (D-TEX.) DEMANDED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DESTROY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY THROUGH USE OF THE 1954 SAID IT IS NEARLY TWO

IST CONTROL ACT.

LETTER TO ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL, HE SAID IT IS THAT THE YEARS SINCE THE ACT WAS PASSED AND HE IS DEEPLY CON DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS NOT YET ENFORCED THIS LAW.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW PREPARING TO REBUILD THEIR INTRICATE WEB OF TAL ORGANIZATIONS," HE DECLARED. "WITH MY BILL ON THE STATUTE. FRONTAL ORGANIZATIONS," HE DECLARED. "WITH MY BILL ON THE STATUTE BOOKS IT WILL BE SUICIDAL IF THE GOVERNMENT PERMITS THIS TO HAPPEN."

DIES, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS NOT ENFORCING THE LAW BECAUSE IT IS WAITING FOR A FINAL SUPREME COURT

RULING IN CERTAIN CASES.

7/22--W0318P/

53 JUL 27 1950

WASHINGTON CITY NEWS SERVICE

"I never wanted this to become an emotional, hysterical thing

Rep. Dies thinks the hunt for se-Hep. Dies thinks the futil for security risks has become just that. His feeling developed in part because of his experience in defending Dr. Edward Elliott, a Federal employe in Ft. Worth, Tex., who was charged under the old Truman level to program. loyalty program.

Dr. Elliott had been accused before the Dies Committee in 1942, the congressman said, but an investigation cleared him. So when he heard about the loyalty case, Rep. Dies decided to represent Dr. Elliott without fee.

EYE-OPENER

Being a lawyer in that case opened his eyes, Rep. Dies said.
"I believe that in back of this thing was violent opposition to Dr. Elliott's views," he said. "He had liberal ideas. But we're not supposed posed to punish men for their ideas."

Procedurally, Rep. Dies was frightened because standards were so vague, the decision took so long and the whole burden of proof was on Dr. Elliott.

'STAR CHAMBER'

"It made me feel we were getting back to the star chamber," he said. "It frightened me, because it seemed so contrary to what I always believed was fundamental American fair play."

Rep. Dies-deplored "extremes" the extreme of what he thought was tolerance of communism 15 years ago, the extreme of what he thinks is hysteria about alleged communists today.

"I want to do something," he said, "and I want to be sure it's right. My ideas are still in the formative stage, and it's a difficult problem. I'm trying to accomplish the purpose of keeping 'security' from being used for oppression or political purposes."

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Dies Seeks Probe On Communist Ban

By the Associated Press

Representative Dies, Democrat of Texas, a former chairman of the House Committee on un-American Activities, today called for a committee inquiry into what he called the "failure" of the Justice Department to outlaw the Communist party as provided under a 1954 law.

Representative Walter, Democtat of Pennsylvania, the present committee chairman, indicated disagreement with Mr. Dies' suggestion.

Mr. Walter said he believes the Justice Department is "proceeding as expeditiously as possibli" on prosecutions of persons for seeking violent overthrow of the Government.

He told newsmen it is "more important" to go after such persons than to prosecute for the "mere membership of the Communist party."

Mr. Dies introduced a resolution directing an investigation of the failure of the Department of Justice to enforce the Dies (Communist control) Act to out. He told newsmen it is "more

(Communist control) Act to outlaw the Communist party."

Wash. Post and ___ Times Herald Wash. News Wash. Star Page A-6 N. Y. Herald - -Tribune

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The Worker _____ New Leader .___

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· ... / 23 1964

MARTIN DIES, SR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW

114 WEST SHEPHERD

LUFKIN, TEXAS

November 19, 1964

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I have read some of the unfounded and vicious attacks made against your Department. Regardless of how people feel about the civil rights legislation, the vast majority appreciate the wonderful work that you have done throughout your career. You have built one of the most efficient and successful enforcement agencies in the world. I would not let my critics disturb me. Our people have confidence in you.

Sincerely yours,

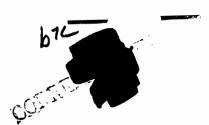
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Martin Dies, Sr.

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November 30, 1964 02 27, 1934

Honorable Martin Dies. Sr.

التنسب كلف الات الاتكاناء، 114 West buedderd Jufkin, Texa

Dear Mr. Dies:

I have received your letter of November 19th, and your kind comments and staunch support of my efforts are certainly appreciated. It is my hope that our future endeavors will continue to merit such approbation.

Enclosed is a copy of my recent speech which I trust you will find of interest.

1501

Sincerely yours, L Edgar Hoover

Enclosure

Director's speech, 11/24/64, "Time for Decision"

NOTE: Bufiles contain no derogatory information regarding correspondent who was the former head of the Dies Committee.

Tolsor Belmont Mohr Casper

Callahan Conrad DeLoach Evens _ Gale Rosen

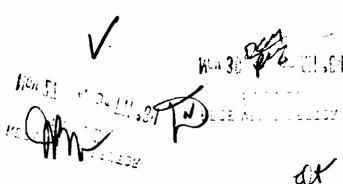
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Hon. J. Edgar Hoover November 23, 1965 Page 2

not have, I will be glad to make copies for your records.

I have been planning to do this, but I put it off, very much like the average person postpones making a will or buying a burial lot. Now that I have passed my sixty-fifth birthday, I feel I ought to organize this material and place it where it can be of value to those who want to study that period of our history.

With kindest personal regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

Maitin Dres

Martin Dies, Sr.

MDSr:mm

MARTIN DIES, SR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW

114 WEST SHEPHERD

LUFKIN, TEXAS

November 23, 1965

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

The purpose of this letter is to request your advice about a matter and not to obtain any official ruling, because none is required. A number of foundations, such as Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge, the McArthur Academy of Freedom, etc., as well as colleges and universities, like Texas University, A&M College, and others have been urging me to donate to them all of my papers covering my service of twenty years in Congress, and particularly the seven years that I was chairman of the special Committee this material from boxes and trunks and to index and catalog it so that when I decide which collect an find and catalog is receive it, I can send it to them. I am sure you must know that much of my papers deal with Nazi, Fascist, Communist and Japanese activities preceding and during World War II. Some of this material was at one time considered classified information, but I would not think that after this lapse of time this situation would still be true.

I am planning to employ Mrs. Richard B. Cravy who lives in this county. I have made a number of inquiries from reliable and trustworthy people regarding her character, and she has been highly recommended to me by those who know her and who have worked with her. However, before turning all of these documents and files over to some institution, I did want your advice as to whether there could be any objection from a security standpoint.

I have not examined these files and records for twenty years, and I really don't know what all is contained in the boxes and trunks that were shipped to me by my aides, but any material which I may have that your Department does

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Tele, R. an Mis Hills -Miss Gandy

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62-1019411-3

Honorable Martin Dies, <u>Sr.</u>
Attorney at Law
114 West Shepherd
Lufkin, Texas

EX 109

Dear Mr. Dies:

I have received your letter of November 23, 1965, and appreciate the interest which prompted you to write.

You are most generous to consider offering your papers to a Foundation or school for future use by scholars. It is difficult, of course, to comment on the security aspects of material in your files; however, if during your review, you find a document which you feel might still be classified, please feel free to contact me.

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DEC 1 1965

For your information, Freedoms Foundation in Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, recently established a J. Edgar Hoover Library. This Library is currently interested in securing documents and papers dealing with communist strategy and tactics in the Whited States. It is the hope of Freedoms Foundation that this Library will serve as a research center in future years for the study of this alien ideology.

Sincerely yours,

J, Edgar Hoover
NOTE: See M. A. Jones to DeLoach Memo dated 11-30-65, captioned
"Martin Dies, Sr., Former Congressman from Texas, Lufkin, Texas."

| b" Martin Dies, Sr., | Former Congressma | in from Texas, | Lufkin, | Texas.' |
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UNITED STATES (

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Memorandum

TO

Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 11-30-65

FROM

M. A. Jones

SUBJECT MARTIN DIES, SR. FORMER CONGRESSMAN FROM TEXAS

LUFKIN, TEXAS

Holmes Gandy

BACKGROUND:

The Director, under date of November 23, 1965, has received a letter from the above captioned individual. Dies states that a number of Foundations, such as Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge and the McArthur Academy of Freedom as well as certain colleges (Texas University, Texas A & M College) are urging him to donate his papers covering his 20 years service in Congress. particularly the seven years when he served as Chairman of the special Committee on Un-American Activities. Dies states that he is preparing to remove this material from boxes and trunks and to index and catalogue it so that when he decides where he will place it, everything will be ready. Many of the papers, according to Dies, deal with Nazi, Fascist, Communist, and Japanese activities during World War II. Some of the material was at one time classified, but Dies feels that after the lapse of time this situation probably isn't still true.

Dies adds that he is planning to employ a Mrs. Richard B. Cravy to work with his papers. Dies comments that, before turning these documents over to some institution, he wanted the Director's advise if there would be any objection from a security standpoint. Dies has not seen this data for many years but if the Bureau would like copies, he would be glad to furnish them. REC- 28 62 - 10/944 -7 11 DEC 22 1965

OBSERVATIONS:

Dies, as you know, for many years was extremely prominent as a Congressman in the investigation of subversive activities. Bufiles contain no derogatory information concerning him. Moreover, Mrs. Richard B. Crayy is unidentifiable in Bufiles.

It is felt that the Director should diplomatically make mention to Mr. Dies of the J. Edgar Hoover Library at Freedom's Foundation at Valley Forge. The plans of the J. Edgar Hoover Library call for the acquisition of all possible papers, documents etc., on communism, especially in the early years of the communist movement. If the J. Edgar Hoover Library could secure the papers of Mr. Dies, it would be most helpful to the Library. We know, for example, that

1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosure

(Continued on next page)

M. A. Jones to DeLoach Memo RE: Martin Dies, Sr.

the Library is interested in this kind of data. In addition to calling Dies attention to the J. Edgar Hoover Library, we should not offer to try to evaluate his papers from a security point of view but that if he has any question concerning a particular document, he should be in touch with us.

RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached letter be sent to Mr. Dies.

LUFKIN, TEXAS

December 6, 1965

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I appreciate very much your prompt reply to my letter.

I read in the paper that you plan to retire. While you richly deserve retirement, it will be a very great loss to this country. You have been a most courageous, dedicated and patriotic public servant throughout the years. You have kept the Federal Bureau of Investigation independent of partisan politics, and I fear that when you leave, it will become a political agency. I hope that I am wrong, because under your leadership it has become a very great instrumentality for the protection of our free institutions.

You have been one of the few men in Washington who has appreciated the gravity of the communist menace. I am delighted to know that there will be a room at Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge to preserve your papers. Several senators have telephoned me about depositing my records and files there, and I have been giving the matter very serious consideration. However, I have a very difficult task to catalog, index and arrange this material so that it can be used by students and historians. In 1938 we seized a vast amount of records under subpoena and, of course, much of this information came to me in strict confidence and with the understanding that it would not be used for many years. I think that I have information that could not be obtained from any other source, and I want it deposited where it will not be destroyed or altered

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Mr. Mohr Mr. Casper .. Mr. Callaban ... Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt Mr. Ga19 Mr. Rusan .. Mr. Sultivan... Mr. 1. 1. Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy ...

Mr. DeLoach

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Hon. J. Edgar Hoover December 6, 1965 Page 2

and where students and historians can use it.

Again, expressing to you my great admiration and appreciation for all that you have done for our great country, I am

Sincerely yours,

Mactin Xin

Martin Dies, Sr.

MDSr:mm

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REG 109

December 17, 1965

62-101944-5

Honorable Martin Dies, Sr. Attorney at Law 114 West Shepherd Luikin, Texas

Dear Mr. Dies:

Thank you for your letter of December 6th and for your confidence in my administration of the FBL. Your generous remarks mean a great deal to me, and it is hoped my future endeavors will continue to merit such approbation. You may be interested in knowing that it is my desire to remain as Director as long as I may be of service to our Nation.

Your consideration of using the J. Edgar Hoover Library of the Freedoms Foundation in Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, as a repository for your records and files is indeed appreciated. Should you have any further questions, you may wish to communicate directly with Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, President, Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania 19481, or Louis B. Nichols, 1290 Avenue of the Americas, New York, York 10019, who is associated with the Library bearing my onasie.

In this regard, the FBI, of course, cannot be responsible for confidential or classified material that you have not can the Freedoms Foundation or the Library. As you may realize, the Library is open to all and the records and information therein are on full view for those who use it. Should specific provisions be required to handle your material, naturally, you can arrange them with the Freedoms Foundation.

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See NOTE next page.

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Honorable Martin Dies, Sr.

NOTE: See Morrell to DeLoach memo dated 12-17-65 captioned "Interest expressed by Honorable Martin Dies for possible use of J. Edgar Hoover Library, Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, as a repository for Dies' records."

$\it 1emorandum$

Mr. DeLoach

12-17-65 DATE:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

D. C. Morrell MM ()

INTEREST EXPRESSED BY HONORABLE MARTIN DIES FOR POSSIBLE USE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER LIBRARY, FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA, AS A REPOSITORY FOR DIES' RECORDS

BACKGROUND:

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED By letter 11-23-65 Dies, head of the Committee which gained reputation as the "Dies Committee" for combating communism and threats to this country, expressed the general intention of finding a suitable location to place his personal records and those of the Committee bearing his name for future generations to see. He mentioned he was aware of the fact that a Library bearing Mr. Hoover's name was located at the Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, and thought this was an excellent idea.

to DeLoach memo 11-30-65 explored the factors involved and outgoing 11-30-65 to Dies conveyed a general expression that perhaps the J. Edgar Hoover Library would be a logical repository.

CURRENT DEVELOPMENT:

By letter dated 12-6-65, Dies expressed sincere praise for Mr. Hoover's public service and appeared to be interested in utilizing the J. Edgar Hoover Library; however, he said he was withholding a final decision.

OBSERVATIONS:

te DEC 23 1965

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While there is no doubt that some of the material and papers contained in Dies' collection could be misinterpreted or assigned the term as being "controversial," it is felt that it would be an excellent idea to have his papers included in the J. Edgar Hoover Library for the following reasons

Enclosure / /

1 - Mr. Tolson - Enclosure 1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosure

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CONTINUED OVER

Morrell to DeLoach Memo

RE: INTEREST EXPRESSED BY HONORABLE MARTIN DIES

- 1. The work of the Committee bearing Dies name is a significant segment of a phase of American history as it pertains to the internal security of our Nation. Whether all the material contained therein is factual or not, this has little bearing as Dies' efforts were an important part of American history. Therefore, his records and papers should be recorded for all to see.
- 2. The Library itself does not vouch for the accuracy or truth of the material contained therein. The Library is merely a repository for documents of history and while there are some individuals who may always want to misuse information/records, it is not the function of a library to exclude or authenticate information, nor can the FBI be responsible for the protection of any classified material deposited.
- 3. As a research center, the J. Edgar Hoover Library should present both pro and con arguments about communism and anticommunism and, therefore, records of this important Committee would be an invaluable adjunct to the broad spectrum of knowledge about communism.

RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached letter be sent to Dies politely and tactfully indicating to him that perhaps the J. Edgar Hoover Library at Freedoms Foundation would be an excellent location to place his papers.

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Martin Dies, Pioneer in House

Probes, Dead at 72

LUFKIN, Tex., Nov. 14 (IPI) Martin Dies Sr., founder of the House Un-American Activities Committee and a controversial Texas congressman for three decades, died tonight, apparently of a heart attack. He was 72.

Rep. Dies was first elected to Congress in 1930 from Orange, Tex., but it was not until the late 1930s and early 1940s for his work on the

"Dies Committee," looking into the activities of subversive groups, that he became a national figure.

Under his leadership, HUAC first investigated German-American Bund groups and Fascists and then turned to communism.

He introduced a bill to stop immigration for an indefinite period and once demanded

that 6 million aliens be deported to solve unemployment in the 1930s. He claimed credit for the indictment of American Communist leader Earl Browder in 1940.

His work brought criticism from President Franklin D. Roosevelt, who said the Dies Committee had made "absurdly false" charges that Communists had inspired auto workers strikes and that the com-

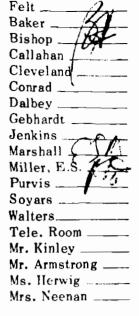
mittee had a list of 500 governmental employees belonging to an organization the committee said was communis-

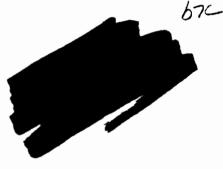
Rep. Dies. born Nov. 5, 1901, in Colorado City, Tex., was elected in 1930 to the seat his father represented from 1909 to 1919.

In 1941, he ran for the Senate in a special Texas primary, but finished Joseph. He retired to private practice in Lufkin, in 1945, but was reelected to the House as a Texas delegate-at-large in 1952. He again retired in 1958.

But his anticommunism did not decrease. He said in 1963 that Moscow might have directed the assassination of President Kennedy.

Rep. Dies is survived by a Jack, who is now a state judge in Texas.





| The Washington Post B. 14 |
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| The Evening Star (Washington) |
| The Sunday Star (Washington) |
| Daily News (New York) |
| Sunday News (New York) |
| New York Post |
| The New York Times |
| The Daily World |
| The New Leader |
| The Wall Street Journal |
| The National Observer |
| People's World |

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Martin Dies, Flamboyant Prober,

Dead

By Jean R. Hailey
Washington Post Staff Writer

Former Rep. Martin Dies Sr., flamboyant hunter of subversives and founder of the House Un-American Activities Committee, died Monday after an apparent heart attack in Lufkin, Tex. He was 71.

The spellbinding oratory of the congressman, who was a master of red-balting long before the McCarthy era, brought him into national prominence during the late 1930s.

He took on high government officials, the powerful CIO and anybody else he thought was posing a threat to the United States during his first 13 years in the House.

Rep. Dies voluntarily retired in 1944 because of what he termed ill health but came back to the House in 1952 "to help finish the job of housecleaning which I helped to start in 1938."

But the headlines that he had triggered during his earlier terms failed to materialize. In 1957, while still a House member, he ran unsuccessfully in a special election for the Senate seat vacated by the resignation of Price Daniel, who became governor of Texas. Rep. Dies retired a second time in 1958.

The Un-American Activities Committee, now the House Internal Security Committee, was known popularly as the "Dies Committee" after it was arganized in 1838

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It first went after the German-American Bund and Fascist groups, then took on alleged Communists, sending subcommittees all over the country.

Government employees were predominant among its targets. Dies and his Committee soon found themselves under heavy criticism from top officials, including

President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

The President branded as "sordid procedure" the Committee's publication of the names of more than 500 government employees on the "membership and mailing" list of an organization the Committee said was a front for Communist activity.

Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes charged Dies with being "irresponsible" and Wendell I. Willkie accused him of "undermin-

ing democratic procedure."
In defense of his own methods, Dies countered

"America is a free country and I would defend with my life the rights of its citizens, but when they take the oath of allegiance and then seek to undermine the government, I say what amendments to our Constitution protect these spies and agents of the foreign governments?"

He introduced bills that would have stopped all im-

migration into this d for an indefinite tin would have deported a. desirable aliens already here.

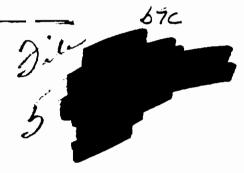
"If we don't sit down and find out how strong these alien forces are, they may take us by surprise and destroy the form of government the United-States has always had," he declared.



Felt Baker _ Bishop ___ Callahan Cleveland ___ Conrad ____ Dalbey _____ Gebhardt _____ Jenkins ____ Marshall ____ Miller, E.S. Soyars ____ Walters_____ Tele. Room ____ Mr. Kinley _____ Mr. Armstrong ____ Ms. Herwig _____ Mrs. Neenan ___

The Washington Post
Times Herald
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
Sunday News (New York)
New York Post
The New York Times
The Daily World
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World

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Despite the criticism of officialdom, Rep. Dies had a popular following.

In 1940, he published a

beok: "The Trojan Horse in Government," in which he charged that "Communist Trojan Horses" — organizations that he said always denied Communist control — were bidding for American youth, the unemployed and black people by inviting distinguished American citizens to address them.

He included the "First Lady of the Land," Cabinet officers and other officials as contributing to the Communist interests in this way.

He made hundreds of speeches in the style of a fire-eating, fear-spreading evangelist. At 6-foot-3 and 210 pounds, he made his loud, ranting deliveries spectacular.

He had a sense of the dramatic. At one time he charged that one of his sons had been endangered by enemy agents who intended "either to kill or kidnap him" but he refused to elaborate on the claim.

In 1950, between his two sets of terms in Congress, Rep. Dies claimed he had been "vindicated by the events" of the previous 10 years.

"When I warned, a decade ago, of Communists in our government, I was called a witch hunter. When I said, in the days of Hitler and Mussolini, that Russia would turn out to be the real world menace, my views were regarded as fantastic.

"Well, I have been vindicated. But I feel no satisfaction. I wish I had been wrong," he said in an interview. Rep. Dies was born in Colorate City, Tex. He spent his early years in Washington, where his father, also named Martin, was a congressman from 1909 to 1919. After attending the University of Texas, the younger Dies got a law degree from National University here.

He practiced law in Marshall and Orange, Tex., before his first period in the House, and resumed a law practice in Lufkin between his terms and after his second retirement as a congressman.

Since then he had remained essentially out of public view although he occassionally was called on to address patriotic meetings.

He is survived by his wife, Myrtle Dies, and three sons, Martin Dies Jr., of Beaumont, Tex., and Robert M. and Jack Dies, of Lufkin...



Rep. Martin Dies is pictured in 1948 as chairman of the House Un-American Activities Committee.