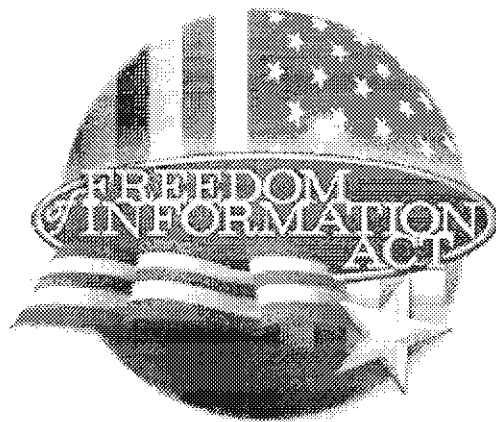


# **FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS**

**SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN**

**FILE NUMBER: 100-360261**

**PART: 3 OF 3**



**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

File HQ 100-360261, Section 3



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
New York, New York

OCT 1 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Bureau 61-3175

Title Leonard Bernstein, Member,  
The "Committee of 100"  
in Support of The N.A.A.C.P.  
Legal Defense and Educational  
Fund, Incorporated

~~Subject~~

Reference is made to the memorandum dated  
and captioned as above, at New York.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. McGuire \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. W.C. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

August 27, 1959

MR. TOLSON:

RE: LEONARD BERNSTEIN  
 U. S. MUSICAL CONDUCTOR  
 NOW IN RUSSIA

[redacted] of the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA) called Wick this morning and was literally "burning." He launched out against the Khrushchev visit stating that within a few days he would be feted, Soviet flags hung all over Constitution Avenue, he would be driven by Arlington Cemetery where the bodies of the very American boys he killed in Korea repose--and yet we honor Khrushchev. He said the most charitable thing he can say about "the guy in the White House" is that he is a "damn fool." As for Nixon, it is [redacted] view that he knows better, he was on the same committee and [redacted] just doesn't understand Nixon's position.

[redacted] said that he notices in the press that Leonard Bernstein, the U. S. musical conductor, is now being heralded in Moscow. It is [redacted] impression that Bernstein is a communist and if this is correct, [redacted] is considering writing a speech about him.

RECOMMENDATION:

That this memorandum be referred to the Domestic Intelligence Division so that we might determine whether we have information on Bernstein suitable for dissemination to [redacted]

REC-20 100-360261-58

Respectfully,

23 SEP 21 1959

C. D. DeLoach

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]  
 AGREE 9803 [redacted] 524/93  
 1 - Mr. Belmont

EX 100

(3)

58 SEP 30 1959

2432

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 61-1582-62-104045



DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
WASHINGTON

March 9, 1961

FBI Liaison: For Information Only  
Re: Leonard Bernstein  
Born: August 25, 1918  
Place: Lawrence, Massachusetts  
Residence: 205 West 57th Street,  
New York 19, New York  
Bureau File Number: Unknown  
Passport Number: 202992 issued November 13,  
1958 at Paris, France;  
renewed March 2, 1961  
Attorney: None

Travel Plans:

Port of Departure: Vancouver, B. C.  
Date of Departure: April 23, 1961  
Means of Transportation: Air - Japanese Air Lines  
Proposed Length of Stay: Unknown  
Countries to be Visited: Japan and Canada  
Purpose of Trip: Tour with New York  
Philharmonic

FBI  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5-24-93 BY 980 [REDACTED]

100-360261-

PASSPORT OFFICE  
PT/L - Robert D. Johnson

50 MAR 21 1961 163

FBI  
b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

b7c

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

APR 25 1961

SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

SUBJECT: **LEONARD BERNSTEIN**  
**SM-C**  
**OO: NEW YORK**

Re Passport Office memorandum to FBI liaison,  
dated 3/9/61.

A review of captioned subject's file reflects  
that a letterhead memorandum setting forth his subversive  
affiliations has previously been furnished the Bureau.

Subject, a renowned musician travels extensively  
and often throughout the world. According to files of the  
Passport Office his latest proposed trip is a tour with the  
New York Philharmonic Orchestra in Canada and Japan.

UACB a letterhead memorandum will not be  
submitted in this case because of the nature of the tour  
and the recognized prominence of subject.

LET TO NY  
5/13/61

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4  
ACR 9803  
5/24/83

b7c

b7c

- ② - Bureau (100-360261) (RM)  
1 - New York (100-99895)

b7c

(3)

REC-25  
APR 26 1961

100-360261-59

APR 26 1961

b7c

1 - [REDACTED] b7c  
1 - [REDACTED]

SAC, New York (100-99895)

May 3, 1961

REF 121 Director, FBI (100-360261) - 57

LEONARD BERNSTEIN  
SECURITY MATTER - C

Reurlet 4/25/61.

Bureau desires that in accordance with existing regulations, you conduct appropriate investigation to verify subject's departure for his trip abroad and submit memorandum suitable for dissemination incorporating pertinent information regarding his travel.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Subject's name not included in Security Index. He is the prominent conductor and composer who is well known abroad, as well as in the United States. During period 1945-49, he was associated with at least 13 organizations cited by the Attorney General and with other organizations cited by HCUA or California Committee on Un-American Activities. He subsequently filed affidavit with State Department in 1953, stating he was not nor had ever been a member of the CP. Subject's passport renewed 3/2/61 for proposed trip to Canada, and Japan, on tour with New York Philharmonic Orchestra. New York has advised that UACB no letterhead memorandum would be submitted regarding subject's travel.

[REDACTED] b7c  
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2-9-80 BY [REDACTED]  
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED] 5/24/93 b7c

2 MAY 5 1961 [REDACTED] b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 6/22/61

SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803  
ON 5/24/93SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN  
SM-C  
(OO: NEW YORK)CC TO: [REDACTED]  
REQ. REC'D. 10.7.61  
DEC 23 1964  
ANS. [REDACTED]  
BY: [REDACTED]ReBulet to New York, dated 5/3/61, and New York  
letter to the Bureau, dated 4/25/61.Enclosed herewith are the original and five copies  
of a letterhead memorandum, captioned and dated as above,  
suitable for dissemination concerning travel plans for the  
subject.Information from the Passport Office, Department of  
State, Washington, D. C., as reflected in attached letterhead  
memorandum, was made available by ROBERT D. JOHNSON, Department  
of State, 3/9/61. No request is being made for WFO to check  
passport records at the Department of State, Washington, D. C.The Bureau's attention is directed to New York letter  
to the Director, 4/29/59, entitled "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF  
THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE  
(NAACP); IS-C", Bufile 61-3176. This communication sets  
out a summary of alleged subversive activities of LEONARD  
BERNSTEIN, including an affidavit subscribed and sworn to by  
BERNSTEIN on 8/3/53, denying any CP or CPA membership. Review  
of New York files reflects no further information of a  
subversive nature identifiable with BERNSTEIN.Information concerning HCUA records is set out from  
Washington Field Office letter to the Director, dated 4/8/59,  
with the exception of the material on pages nine and ten  
of the WFO letter, which is summarized elsewhere in the  
information on BERNSTEIN. HCUA records were checked by SA [REDACTED]  
on 4/2/59.2-Bureau (100-360261) (Encls. 6) (RM)  
1-New York (100-19786)

(3)

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY  
REQ. REC'D  
DATE FORW.  
HOW FORW.  
BY

6-29-61

C-14 (2/6)

SUBV. CONTROL

62 JUN 29 1961

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



NY 100-19786

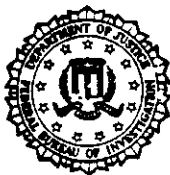
The sources utilized in instant memorandum are as follows:

b7D  
b7C/b7D  
b2/b7D  
b7D

[REDACTED]

X(2)

b7D The attached letterhead memorandum has been classified "Confidential" in order to protect [REDACTED]. Disclosure of his identity, in cases in which he has requested concealment, could reasonably result in loss of faith in the FBI by [REDACTED] and the loss of any further cooperation from him, which might prove injurious to the national defense.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

June 22, 1961

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

New York 100-99895  
Bureau 100-360261

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4 [redacted]  
ON 7-10-80

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein  
Security Matter - C

CC TO: [redacted]  
REQ. REC'D 4-12-62  
MAY 3 1962  
ANS [redacted]  
BY [redacted]

Travel

The records of the Passport Office, Department of State, Washington, D. C., reflect that passport number 202992 was issued to Leonard Bernstein, 205 West 57th Street, New York 19, New York, on November 13, 1958, at Paris, France, and was renewed March 2, 1961. These records revealed that Mr. Bernstein, who was described as born on August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts, was planning a tour by air via Japanese Air Lines with the New York Philharmonic to Japan and Canada to begin at Vancouver, British Columbia (B. C.), April 23, 1961. The proposed length of stay was unknown.

The "New York Herald Tribune" edition of Sunday, April 16, 1961, included an article on page 16, columns 4-5, entitled "The Philharmonic Season and Tour". The article reflected that the Philharmonic would leave Saturday, April 22, from Vancouver, B. C., and fly to Tokyo for 10 concerts in Japan and the "East-West Music Encounter" festival. The article also reflected that they would visit Osaka and two other cities before returning via Anchorage, Alaska and Winnipeg, Canada.

The "New York Herald Tribune" edition of Sunday, May 14, 1961, included an article in Section 4, page 14, columns 1-3, entitled "Music Encounter in Japan". The article reflected that the New York Philharmonic Orchestra participated in "The Encounter" which was held in Tokyo. The article also reflected that the Philharmonic gave three festival concerts in Tokyo, on April 26th and May 5th and 6th, in addition to one there outside of the festival and six concerts in Shizuoka, Nagoya, Osaka, Kobe and Hitachi City.

A telephone call to the office of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra on May 18, 1961, determined that the orchestra had returned to New York on May 14, 1961.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5-24-93 BY 9803 [redacted]

This document contains neither  
recommendations nor conclusions  
of the FBI. It is the property  
of the FBI and is loaned to your  
agency; it and its contents are  
not to be distributed outside  
your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-360261-60  
7-16-80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4 [redacted]  
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW 6-2-81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

C O N F I D E N T I A L

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Subversive Information

Characterizations of organizations mentioned herein are set out in Appendix attached to this memorandum.

On June 30, 1950, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that in 1945, when the Committee to Aid Ben Davis was being considered, both Ben Davis and Jack Stachel described Leonard Bernstein to the source as an adherent of the Communist Party. This source stated that other Communist Party functionaries had also described Leonard Bernstein as a Communist. The source advised that in 1945, Jack Stachel informed him that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. This source advised on December 9, 1954, that he has no direct personal knowledge of Bernstein's willingness to submit to Communist discipline.

Ben Davis and Jack Stachel were members of the National Board of the Communist Party who were tried and convicted in 1949 for violation of the Smith Act of 1940.

In February and March, 1958, an individual, who had been associated professionally with Bernstein, advised that he believed Leonard Bernstein was a Communist since Bernstein had been refused a passport and Bernstein has continually made anti-American and pro-Russian statements. This individual was unable to furnish any specific details regarding the above allegations and was not able to describe any of the anti-American and pro-Russian statements allegedly made by Bernstein. The source stated that he had never heard Bernstein discuss the Communist Party or make any reference to the Communist Party.

In an affidavit subscribed and sworn to by Leonard Bernstein on August 3, 1953, in connection with his application for a United States passport, Bernstein stated in part as follows:

\* \* \*

"Although I have never, to my knowledge, been accused of being a member of the Communist Party, I wish to

C O N F I D E N T I A L

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

"I take advantage of this opportunity to affirm under oath that I am not now or at any time ever been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. I have never (to paraphrase the language of the Regulation) knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement.

"I have not adhered to the so-called Communist Party line or followed it 'on a variety of issues and through shifts and changes of that line...'

"The Regulations referred to are said to have a possible application to my case by reason of the fact that my name has been linked in various ways with a number of organizations which have been denominated as subversive by the Attorney General in connection with the government employee program.

"I wish to state generally as to all the organizations involved that my connection, if any, with them has been of a most casual and nebulous character. Almost without exception, their very names are practically unknown by me except in the vaguest kind of way. In fact, in now attempting to recall them and my connection with them, I have had to rely on the memory of my secretary and refer to old scrapbooks, clippings, etc. Needless to say I never knew their real character as they were later denominated by the Attorney General of the United States. I never could claim any exact knowledge as to their objectives or purpose except the humanitarian, benign or cultural one mentioned at the moment I was accosted by some person or scanned the letter or other sugar coated communication soliciting funds, the use of my name or my services as a musician and conductor.

"I wish to emphasize that the name and real purpose of the organizations to which my name became linked through a charitable and well intended impulse and obviously without the probing deliberation required are hardly more than a blur in my memory. The link, if any, was on 'paper' and not a personal one. Besides my ignorance of their underlying purposes, I have no recollection or knowledge of ever

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CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

"having really joined any of them which had a membership roll in the true sense. I do not recall the address of most of them or the years or the city in which they functioned or the names of the officers or principals. I have no knowledge or recollection of ever having attended an organizational meeting of any one of them. It is my general recollection that my name or sponsorship was usually requested in connection with some public function or or activity such as a banquet, benefit or concert."

\* \* \*

Bernstein's affidavit goes on to state his explanation for his association with various groups and to outline his activities with regard to ~~many~~ legitimate charitable and philanthropic organizations. The affidavit concludes as follows:

\* \* \*

"I have attempted in the foregoing pages to set forth some of the facts which may be of assistance to the State Department in the consideration of my passport application. I express the hope that they may place in better perspective the allegation which has given rise to the long delay in passing upon the problem.

"I realize now that I might have made the task of the Passport Division of the State Department an easier one if in 1949, when I came to realize that I had been imposed upon, I had made a public disavowal of the harmful significance which had been attached to the use of my name and prestige by questionable organizations. Unfortunately I did not do so and confined my efforts to advising only my friends and associates of the true situation. I recall that in 1949, in discussing the matter in correspondence with Mr. Edward A. Norman, President of the American Fund for Israel Institutions I stated in part as follows:

"Let me state for you and for the record that I am not and never have been a member of the Communist Party, nor have I ever subscribed to communist doctrine or ideology. I have been away from the United States for many

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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CONFIDENTIAL

Re: Leonard Bernstein

"months on an extended concert tour, and I have not seen a copy of 'Red Channels', and I do not, therefore, know to what associations or organizations you refer, but I can say unequivocally that I have never belonged or subscribed to any cause which I understood committed me to support of a subversive doctrine, either communist or fascist.

"It is possible that, in the turmoil of life to which an artist is subject, and particularly during those days when the necessities of war created many temporary alliances, that I did sponsor activities without closely examining their affiliations. If so, and if any of these have been investigated and found subversive by the government of my country, I disown and disavow them completely.

"I assure you again I have only one allegiance to one flag and to one country, the United States of America, whose democratic form of life I cherish and will defend at any time."

"I wish to conclude this affidavit by repeating in the most solemn way the affirmation of loyalty to the United States and opposition to Soviet Communism which I expressed at that time.

"/s/ Leonard Bernstein"

\* \* \*

The House Committee on Un-American Activities review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held March 25, 26, 27, 1949, which conference was arranged by the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, reflected Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with the following organizations:

American Council for a Democratic Greece  
American Youth for Democracy  
Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy

CONFIDENTIAL

C O N F I D E N T I A L

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Civil Rights Congress  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Negro Congress

Records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Bernstein was a member of the Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, as of February 3, 1948.

The "New York Times", issue of March 3, 1945, contained an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade entitled "For America's Sake-Break With Franco Spain" wherein Bernstein was listed as a sponsor.

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised during 1946, that Leonard Bernstein was identified on a letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom, dated January 21, 1946, as being one of the sponsors of this organization.

The "Daily Worker" issue of May 16, 1946, page four column three, lists Leonard Bernstein as a conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

The "Daily Worker" was an east coast Communist daily newspaper which suspended publication on January 13, 1958.

The "New York Journal American", issue of April 17, 1948, contained an article captioned "Red Frontiers Hit United States-Italy Policy" in which it was stated that Leonard Bernstein, a conductor and a member or sponsor of eight Communist fronts, including the Council of American-Soviet Friendship, was one of the signers of a protest sent to President Truman concerning American interference in the Italian elections.

The "Daily Worker", issue of October 27, 1947, contained an article captioned "Stars Fly East to Fight Probe" wherein it was stated Leonard Bernstein was traveling from Broadway to Washington to protest along with Hollywood movie stars the activities of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, which was at that time investigating Communists in film land.

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C O N F I D E N T I A L

15

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Set out below is a summary of information contained in records of the House Committee on Un-American Activities pertaining to Leonard Bernstein:

Source:

PM, 3/9/47, pg.12  
(PM, defunct NY newspaper).

"Worker", 4/27/47, pg. 29

"American-Soviet Music Review", Fall Issue, 1946, pg. 3

PM, 2/9/45, pg. 9

Press Release, 3/17/48

"The Shield",  
July 1947, pg. 3, C4-5

Program, 10/16/44

"New York Times"  
3/14/46, pg. 18

Dinner Program,  
"A Tribute to Jewish Youth"

Material:

Leonard Bernstein (LB)  
American Council For a Democratic Greece, Member, Board of Directors.

American Soviet Music Society,  
National Council American-Soviet Friendship LB, Member.

LB, Vice Chairman  
American Soviet Music Society

American Committee for Spanish Freedom, Artists and Scientists Division; LB, Signer of Statement Asking for Severance of Diplomatic Relations with Franco Spain.

American Council for a Democratic Greece  
LB, Board of Directors.

American Council for a Democratic Greece, Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy; LB, officer or/and sponsor of same.

"Salute to Young America", dinner, celebrating first anniversary of American Youth for Democracy (AYD). LB, -  
functionary.

LB, Supporter: "Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee".

LB, to appear on program of dinner sponsored "on the occasion of the 4th Anniversary of the American Youth for Democracy (AYD) at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 11/18/47".

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

National Board Report...  
to Second National Convention  
6/13-17/46, pg. 2

"The Shield",  
7/47, pg. 13

Program,  
"Let Freedom Ring"

"Daily Worker" (DW)  
9/25/45, pg. 12

Letterhead, 1946-1947

Pamphlet, "What Price  
Phillippine Independence"  
by George Phillips, pgs.  
30-31.

Letterhead, 5/28/48

Letterhead, 7/11/47

DW, 4/26/48, pgs. 1,3

Chicago "Sun-Times"  
5/11/48, pg. 37

Pamphlet, Committee For  
the First Amendment, pg. 4

LB, attended "Salute to Young  
America" dinner, American Youth  
for Democracy.

"Speaker at Dinner, 12/12/45,  
American Youth for Democracy.

Civil Rights Congress, National  
Conference, Chicago, Illinois,  
11/21-23/47.  
LB, Sponsor

LB, Sponsor. Committee for the  
reelection of Benjamin H. Davis,  
Communist.

Committee for A Democratic Far  
Eastern Policy, LB, Sponsor

LB, Signer of Open Letter to  
President Truman, released  
10/7/46.

LB, Sponsor. Committee For a  
Democratic Far Eastern Policy.

LB, Sponsor. Committee For a  
Democratic Far Eastern Policy.

LB, Signer. Letter for Civil  
Rights Congress (CRC) scoring  
Subversive Control Act, 1948.

LB, Signer. Civil Rights Congress  
Open Letter to Congress for  
Defeat of Mundt Bill; H.R. (House  
Report) 5852

LB, Signer. Statements of  
Committee for the First Amendment.

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Mimeographed Circular:  
"Now Available on Records"  
11/18/47

"New York Times"  
11/3/47, pg. 18

Pamphlet, "Equal Justice  
Under Law", pg. 14

"Metropolitan Music School  
Catalog", 1956-57. pg.29

Also advertised in above  
"Catalog", 1951-1952

Leaflet, 2/11-12/49

Pamphlet, "Seeing is  
Believing" 1947,  
(back cover).

"New Leader"  
2/5/49, pg. 4

DW, 1/10/49, pg. 11

DW, 12/1/47, pg. 3

LB, Speaker. Committee for the  
First Amendment on subject  
"Hollywood Fights Back" broadcast  
on 11/2/47 (ABC Program).

Committee for the First Amendment.  
LB, Speaker, on radio broadcast  
attacking US House Committee on  
Un-American Activities (HCUA).

LB, Sponsor. Committee For Equal  
Justice For Mrs. Recy Taylor.

LB, Sponsor. Metropolitan Music  
School, Inc.

LB, Sponsor. Legislative  
Assembly and Rally to End  
Segregation and Discrimination.

LB, Council Member, Council on  
American Affairs.

LB, Sponsor. National Council  
of the Arts, Sciences, and  
Professions (NCASP) "Cultural  
and Scientific Conference for  
World Peace, 3/25-27/49".

LB, Sponsor of above NCASP  
conference.

Arts, Sciences and Professions  
Council, Progressive Citizens of  
America. LB, Signer of Open  
Letter Against Committee on  
Un-American Activities and ouster  
of Communists in film industry.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Letterhead, 5/28/46

LB, Member, Board of Directors.  
Independent Citizens Council of  
NCASP.

DW, 10/17/48

LB, Signer. National Council of  
American-Soviet Friendship.  
Statement.

Program, pg. 12  
and "Conference Call"

NCASP Cultural and Scientific  
Conference For World Peace, New  
York City, 3/25-27/49. LB,  
Sponsor.

DW, 2/21/49, pg. 9

NCASP Conference, 3/25-27/49. -  
LB, Sponsor.

DW, 9/9/47, pg. 11

LB, Judge of Musical Talent  
Contest, National Negro Congress.

"Peoples' Songs"  
First Anniversary Issue,  
February-March, 1947, pg. 19

LB, Sent "Birthday Greetings" to  
"Peoples' Songs".

Undated Letterhead

"Peoples' Songs". LB, Member,  
Board of Directors. LB praises  
above song book.

Membership List of  
Committee dated 3/26/48.

LB, Member. National Wallace for  
President Committee.

Also noted in DW, 3/26/48, pg. 7

Report to Clerk of the US  
House of Representatives  
6/10/48

LB contributed \$100.00 to Progressive  
Citizens of America.

"Peoples' Songs"  
2/3/48, pgs. 21, 19  
Second Anniversary  
Issue

LB sent "Birthday Greetings".

Letterhead, 2/26/46

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, National Sponsor.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

New York Young Progressive  
Lobby Issue

Program of above

1947 Progressive Citizens  
of America Mailing List

Letterhead, 5/18/51 and  
3/3/48

Invitation to Dinner,  
New York City, 3/31/48

Letterhead, 4/28/49

Letterhead, 6/16/47

Voice of Freedom Committee  
Leaflet

Circular of the film of  
the NCASP, 1949

Undated Leaflet "The  
South is Closer Than You  
Think".

Washington, D. C. "Times  
Herald" 12/16/47, pg. 5

"The Shield" July, 1947,  
pg. 6

Young Progressive Citizens of  
America (Youth Lobby to Washington,  
D. C.,) 6/5-6/47.

LB, Sponsor.

LB listed as having supported  
Independent Citizens Committee  
of NCASP and/or National Citizens  
Political Action Committee.

LB, National Sponsor. Spanish  
Refugee Appeal of the Joint  
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, Member, National  
Reception Committee for Madame  
Irene Joliot-Curie.

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, Sponsor.

LB, Sponsor Voice of Freedom  
Committee.

LB, Signer of Petition. Voice  
of Freedom Committee.

LB, Participant. Prague Music  
Festival.

Southern Conference for Human  
Welfare (SCHW). LB, Member,  
Executive Board, New York Committee.

LB, Signer. Petition of Protest  
against Deportation of Hanns Eisler.

LB, Sponsor. World Youth  
Conference.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Advertisement "For America's Sake. Break with Franco Spain" in "New York Times" 3/3/45, pg. 8

PM, 3/3/47, pg. 19

DW, 1/23/48, pg. 5

Release "All-Eisler Program at Town Hall, 2/28, New York" (1948)

also in "New York Times" 1/31/48, pg. 13

DW, 12/17/47, pg. 7

DW, 7/9/56, pg. 6

Washington, D. C.  
"Evening Star"  
4/20/47, pg. A7

"Worker" (Southern Edition) 2/1/48, pg. 11

DW, 1/28/48, pg. 3

DW, 3/23/49, pg. 12

Veterans of Abraham Lincoln Brigade  
LB, Sponsor and Supporter of statement issued by Veterans of Abraham Lincoln Brigade calling for severance of all relations with Franco government.

LB, Member. Save the Voice of Freedom Committee.

Leonard Bernstein refused to answer questions concerning Communist Party membership.

LB, Sponsor, Hanns Eisler Concert.

LB, Signer. Petition to Attorney General Clark in behalf of Hanns Eisler.

Story by Harry Raymond states Bernstein has written music for "Candide" to be produced on 11/22 by Ethel Reiner (Book by Lillian Hellman, Photograph).

LB attended dinner, Campaign dinner for Henry A. Wallace.

Leonard Bernstein refuses to confirm or deny Communist Party membership.

LB, Signer. Statement attacking American policy in Germany.

LB, Signer. Greetings to Dmitri Shostakovich.

- 12 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

21

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

Speech of J. B. Matthews  
at American Legion Seminar,  
Washington, D. C., 11/19/47,  
pg. 6, concerning "Communist  
Party Front Organizations".

Leonard Bernstein classified by  
Matthews as "confirmed fellow  
traveller".

Testimony of Francis J.  
McNamara, 5061 Glenwood Road,  
Bethesda, Maryland, the  
Director of the American  
Sovereignty Campaign of the  
Veterans of Foreign Wars.  
(Investigation of the so-  
called "Blacklisting").  
HCUA Hearings, Volume 2,  
84th Congress, 2nd Session,  
1956. Pg. 5374.

Mentions Leonard Bernstein's  
name as being on letterhead of  
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee as quoted from article  
in "Counter-attack" entitled  
"Red Front Uses Phony Sponsor  
List".

Hearings, ch 102, 105.  
Testimony of Walter S.  
Steele, regarding "Communist  
Activity in United States",  
7/21/47, Washington, D. C.

Leonard Bernstein noted on the  
Board of Directors of "Peoples'  
Songs"; and, as Sponsor of same.

Description

Name	Leonard Bernstein
Birth	August 18, 1918, Lawrence, Massachusetts
Sex	Male
Race	White
Height	5'8"
Weight	145
Eyes	Brown
Hair	Brown, wavy
Complexion	Medium dark
Occupation	Orchestra conductor, composer and pianist
Residence	205 West 57th Street, New York, New York

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

20

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

The following organizations have been designated  
by the Attorney General of the United States, pursuant to  
Executive Order 10450:

American Council For a Democratic Greece  
American Youth For Democracy  
Civil Rights Congress  
Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy  
Communist Party  
Council on African Affairs  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.  
National Negro Congress  
Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade  
Voice of Freedom Committee

- 14 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

23

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR SPANISH FREEDOM

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications" revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee for Spanish Freedom:

- "1. Cited as Communist.  
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letter to Loyalty Review Board, released April 27, 1949.)
- "2. A 'recently established Communist-front organization whose avowed objective is to force a break in diplomatic relations between the United States and Spain.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, H.R. 2233, June 7, 1946, p. 29, also p. 37.)"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

24



~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAV RELIEF

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee For Yugoslav Relief:

- "1. Cited as subversive and Communist.  
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letters to Loyalty Review Board, released June 1, 1948 and September 21, 1948.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front whose 'collection of funds for 'relief' was only incidental to and a cover for its propaganda activities in behalf of the Communist regime in Yugoslavia.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1951 on the American Slav Congress, April 26, 1950, originally released June 26, 1949, pp. 77-81.)"

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

COMMITTEE FOR THE FIRST AMENDMENT

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Committee For The First Amendment:

- "1. 'A recently created Communist front in the defense of Communists and Communist fellow travelers. Its immediate purpose is to create favorable public opinion for the Communists who refused to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C.' (California Senate Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, p. 210.)"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

26

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

METROPOLITAN MUSIC SCHOOL, INC.

The Metropolitan Music School, Inc. (MMS), catalogue for 1957-1958, reflects the school is located at 18 West 74th Street, New York 23, New York. The catalogue states the school was founded in 1935 and is a nonprofit cooperative, progressive both in teaching methods and social outlook.

On November 16, 1954, a confidential informant advised that he believes the MMS was organized for the purpose of developing the cultural aspects of the Communist movement, particularly in the field of music. The informant advised on November 2, 1954, he was of the impression that the MMS was always in the hands of the Communist Party. [REDACTED] was known to the informant as a Communist Party member. b7c

The "New York Times," issue of June 30, 1957, contains an article reflecting that as a result of hearings held in New York City in April, 1957, the House Committee on Un-American Activities had concluded the MMS "is controlled by identified Communists." In support of its conclusion, the Committee named seven present and former officials as having been identified as Communist Party members or as having invoked the Fifth Amendment when interrogated.

The source concealed has furnished reliable information in the past.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

27

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS,  
SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions:

"National Council of the Arts,  
Sciences, and Professions

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.  
(Committee on Un-American Activities,  
House Report 1954 on the Scientific  
and Cultural Conference for World Peace  
arranged by the National Council of the  
Arts, Sciences, and Professions and held  
in New York City on March 25, 26, and  
27, 1949, April 26, 1950, originally  
released April 19, 1949, p. 2.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which is  
'used to appeal to special occupational  
groups \* \* \*'  
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the  
Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook  
for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23,  
1956, p. 91.)"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Leonard Bernstein

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Southern Conference For Human Welfare:

- "1. Cited as a Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which many Communist fronts operate.  
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 147.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist-front organization 'which seeks to attract southern liberals on the basis of its seeming interest in the problems of the South' although its 'professed interest in southern welfare is simply an expedient for larger aims serving the Soviet Union and its subservient Communist Party in the United States.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592 on the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, June 16, 1947.)"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

20

TRUE COPY

b7c

[REDACTED]  
Milwaukee 5, Wisconsin

July 17, 1961

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

Within the past few months we have been told several times by unofficial sources that Leonard Bernstein, director of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, is affiliated with the Communist Party. Can you or may you give us any definite information about him in this regard?

We would also appreciate your sending any booklets or pamphlets that you have available on the organization and activities of the Communist party in our country.

Thank you and God bless you in your work of protecting America.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ [REDACTED]

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5/24/93 BY 9803 [REDACTED]

b7c

TRUE COPY

b7c

MILWAUKEE 5, WISCONSIN

July 17, 1961

JUL 19 1961

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

Within the past few months we have been told several times by unofficial sources that Leonard Bernstein, 37 director of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, is affiliated with the Communist Party. Can you or may you give us any definite information about him in this regard?

We would also appreciate your sending any booklets or pamphlets that you have available on the organization and activities of the Communist party in our country.

Thank you and God bless you in your work of protecting America.

Sincerely yours,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
AGREE 9803  
5/24/93

REC-16

100-360261-61

15 JUL 1961

ACK. w/enc  
7-21-61

EX-113

b7c

b7c

1 - [REDACTED]  
b7c

July 21, 1961

REC-16

100-360261-61

b7c

[REDACTED]

Milwaukee 5, Wisconsin

My dear Sister:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY [REDACTED]  
AGREE 9813 [REDACTED]  
5/24/93 [REDACTED]  
b7c

12-2  
JUL 21 1961  
33 PM '61

I have received your letter dated July 17, 1961,  
and your kind comments are appreciated.

While I would like to be of assistance, the  
jurisdiction and responsibilities of the FBI, strictly an  
investigative agency of the Federal Government, do not  
extend to furnishing evaluations or comments concerning  
the character or integrity of any individual, organization  
or publication. I am sure you will understand the necessity  
for this policy and will not infer that we do or do not have  
in our files the information you desire.

I am enclosing several items of literature, avail-  
able for general distribution by the FBI, which you may like  
to read. I would also like to suggest that your local library  
may have considerable literature concerning communism, including  
my book, "Masters of Deceit," relating to the story of communism  
in America and how to fight it.

b7c

[REDACTED]

MAILED 80  
JUL 21 1961  
COMM-FBI

Sincerely yours,  
J. Edgar Hoover

- Belmont \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Evans \_\_\_\_\_
- Malone \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Ingram \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

Enclosures (4)

(3)

SEE NOTE ON YELLOW, PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

66 JUL 28 1961

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]



b7c

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Bufiles contain no identifiable references to the correspondent.

Bufiles reveal that Leonard Bernstein is a prominent conductor and composer who is well known abroad as well as in the United States. During the period 1945-1949 he was associated with several organizations designated by the Department of Justice pursuant to Executive Order 10450 and with other organizations cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities or the California Committee on Un-American Activities.

The following items of literature were sent to the correspondent:

1. Director's Statement Dated April 17, 1961, Regarding Internal Security.
2. "Expose of Soviet Espionage."
3. Reprint from "FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin," March, 1960, with an Analysis of the 17th National Convention of the Communist Party, USA.
4. "One Nation's Response to Communism."

1 - Mr. Belmont  
1 - Mr. Evans  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Name Check Section  
1 - [REDACTED] b7c

September 1, 1961  
BY COURIER SERVICE

Honorable P. Kenneth O'Donnell  
Special Assistant to the President  
The White House  
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. O'Donnell:

Reference is made to your letter of August 25, 1961, requesting name checks concerning eighty individuals in connection with the Advisory Committee on the Arts. By letters dated August 30 and August 31, 1961, there were furnished to you the results of reviews of the files of this Bureau concerning fifty-one of these persons. The following additional results are now available.

The FBI has not conducted investigations of and our files contain no information which would be pertinent to your inquiry concerning the following persons:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was the subject of an applicant-type investigation conducted by this Bureau in 1956. This investigation developed no information which would be pertinent to your inquiry and our files contain no pertinent information received since that time.

[REDACTED] was the subject of an applicant-type investigation conducted by the FBI, the results of which were summarized and furnished to you by letter dated January 25, 1961. Our files contain no additional pertinent information concerning this person.

Olson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-16-79 BY SP3  
C# 74-952  
MRE 9803  
5/24/80

SEP 1 1 55 PM '61  
RECEIVED  
FBI

100-360261-

1961

(7)

b7c

b7c

34

Honorable P. Kenneth O'Donnell

There are enclosed for your information memoranda concerning the following individuals:

[REDACTED]  
b7c [REDACTED]  
Walter E. Disney

[REDACTED]  
Leonard Bernstein

[REDACTED]  
Gene Kelly  
[REDACTED]

The reviews of our files concerning the remaining eleven individuals are being continued and you will be advised separately of the results.

Sincerely yours,

J. EDGAR HOOVER

Enclosures (9)

1 - Mr. Belmont  
1 - Mr. Evans  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Name Check Section  
1 - [REDACTED] b7c

August 31, 1961

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5-24-93 BY 9761 [REDACTED]

Mr. Bernstein has been investigated by this Bureau over a considerable period of time based on his association with numerous organizations which have been designated by congressional committees or the Attorney General as communist front groups. b7c

[REDACTED] former Communist Party official who has publicly testified in congressional hearings concerning his activities as well as those of other individuals in the Communist Party, advised this Bureau in 1950 that Ben Davis and Jack Stachel, National Communist Party Board members, in 1945 described Mr. Bernstein as an adherent of the Communist Party. [REDACTED] advised that V. J. Jerome and Alexander Trachtenberg, Communist Party functionaries, had described Mr. Bernstein as a communist. [REDACTED] further stated that Mr. Bernstein had agreed to submit to communist discipline. b7D -

From 1945 to 1949, Mr. Bernstein was connected as either a sponsor of, member of or contributor to thirteen organizations which have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450 or cited as communist fronts by congressional committees. These included American Youth for Democracy, Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, National Negro Congress, et cetera. (100-358086-1148)

In 1953 Mr. Bernstein submitted an affidavit to the United States Department of State in connection with his application for a passport. In substance he stated that he had never been a member of the Communist Party and had never knowingly engaged in activities which supported the communist movement. He added that he had not adhered to the so-called Communist Party line or followed it "on a variety of issues and through shifts and changes of that line." He indicated that his association with numerous so-called communist front groups had been most casual and nebulous in nature. He had loaned his name to various groups on the basis of their being legitimate, charitable and philanthropic organizations. He concluded his affidavit by repeating his loyalty to the United States and opposition to Soviet communism. (100-360261-60)

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

Enclosure to letter to White House 9-1-61, [REDACTED] b7c

100-360261- [REDACTED] b7c

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 8/16/61

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN  
SM - C  
(OO: NEW YORK)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
66 REC 4805  
6/24/93

b7c b7D On 8/16/61, [REDACTED] furnished to SA [REDACTED] information concerning LEONARD BERNSTEIN, conductor of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra. She was interviewed and stated she is employed as [REDACTED]

b7c b7D [REDACTED] The residence address [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] where [REDACTED] can be reached at [REDACTED]. She requested that the information furnished by her be kept confidential and if any contact is to be made with her in the future that the reason of the contact not be revealed.

b7c [REDACTED]

It is to be noted that the information furnished by [REDACTED] was not first-hand but was obtained by her from [REDACTED]

b7c b7D According to [REDACTED] BERNSTEIN and his family spoke in favor of Russia and they expressed themselves as stating that Russia was a great nation and the others were not worth anything. They also are alleged to have stated that one day there will be a great revolution and Russia would become the master of the world.

2 Bureau (100-320261) (RM)  
1- New York (100-99895)

REC-29

100-360261-62

SEP 2 1961

EX 100

(3)

7114

37

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☒ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

- ☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- ☐ For your information:

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-360261-62 p.2

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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

NY 100-99895

b7C  
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Due to the non-specific nature of the allegation, no further action is being taken by the NYO at this time.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (65-67380)

DATE: 8/27/62

b7c

[REDACTED]

SAC, NEW YORK (65-21780)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SUBJECT: UNSUB; American Musician  
Alleged to be a Soviet Agent  
ESPIONAGE - R

9/20/93  
Classified by 9803  
Declassify on: OADR

b7c

[REDACTED]

ReWFOlet to Bureau 7/17/62.

Enclosed for WFO is a photograph of LEONARD  
BERNSTEIN.

b1

b7c

[REDACTED] (C)

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

- ② - Bureau (65-67380) (RM)
- b7c 2 - Washington Field (65-8592) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - New York (65-21780)

b7c

[REDACTED]

56 SEP 5 1962

F4

7-11-80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY [REDACTED]  
REASON-FROM II, 1-2. [REDACTED]  
DATE OF REVIEW 8-27-82

100-360261-  
NOT RECORDED  
172 SEP 4 1962  
6 AUG 28 1962

SEP 4 1962

CONFIDENTIAL

ORIGINAL IN 65-21780

40



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b1

[REDACTED]

(C)

b1

[REDACTED] (C)

The "Washington Post", issue of June, 25 1950, contained an article which reflected that LEONARD BERNSTEIN in June, 1950, had started a two-months stay in Tel Aviv as the Director of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra.

WFO report, 6/17/54, of SA [REDACTED] set out information regarding a passport check which indicated that BERNSTEIN had a passport issued in 1948 valid until 1950 which reflected a military permit had been issued to travel to Austria with this passport.

b7c

b7D

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☒ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- ☐ For your information:

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-360261-NR 8/27/62 p.3

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
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FBI/DOJ

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holmes	

b7c

[REDACTED]  
San Diego 4, Calif.

March 1, 1963

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Department of Justice  
Washington 25, D.C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
[REDACTED]

Dear Mr. Hoover:

LEONARD D. BERNSTEIN

Your San Diego office has a complete record of my subscriptions to Communist propaganda. They are very effecient. I offer my compliments to your department for a person could not ask for a better group of men than you have here. They told me the periodicals to which I had subscribed and then asked if there were any they had missed.

What a reassurance! Should we ever get any laws that the Supreme Court would set aside, your men could quickly rid our nation of these Traitors who are making a mockery of our freedoms.

I am enclosing copies of my correspondence with Shell Oil Company. Doubtless none of this is new to your department but if you wish, you may add them to your files. I shall also enclose a copy of the letter I am sending to Mr. Myron Fagan also.

I have kept copies of all my correspondence with the Communists and have tried to keep all of their mailings to me. These are available to your department at any time. I have not been contacted personally to this date but if I should be I will attempt to get a description of and all the information I can and immediately relay it to your local office.

Allow me to compliment YOU PERSONALLY for all you have done for the United States through the years and still continue to do. I extend to you in behalf of myself and my family our HEARTFELT GRATITUDE. You have done service to your country equal to George Washington, Abraham Lincoln, James Monroe, Patrick Henry or any other patriot who used to be honored.

I wish that we had laws that would imprison or expell those who seek to subvert our country, and that the courts would not strike down. Your men could at long last strike a telling blow.

REC-61

100-360261-63

MAR 5 1963

I am Gratefully Yours,  
I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States  
And to the REPUBLIC For Which It Stands.

ENCLOSURE

3/7/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c

San Diego, Calif.

January 21, 1953

R. Monroe Wright, President  
Shell Oil Company  
30 West 50th Street  
New York City, New York

Mr. Wright:

The 21 credit cards inclosed which were issued to me by your company. I am returning them because of your talk during the last session of the Young People's Council and for your sponsorship of the program (January 15, 1953) produced and directed by the famous actor, Howard Sternstein. This man has been identified by the House Un-American Activities Committee and the California State Un-American Activities Committee as being more than TWENTY times a spy. There is no one else who would allow his name to be used for an un-American organization who could still be able to live a normal way of life.

I have not been using my Shell credit card lately, but have decided to begin using it again rather than the Richfield card. I am confident that I am not intended to have any more trouble with the anti-communist group. I shall continue to support, however, unless I hear any reports our cause is being lost.

I am sure that my wife shares my disgust with the actions which you expressed on the program and joins me in signing this protest.

b7c

Sincerely,

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
AGREE 9803 5/24/93

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

Best copy available

ENCLOSURE 100-360261-63

44



# SHELL OIL COMPANY

50 WEST 50TH STREET  
NEW YORK 20, N. Y.

February 8, 1963

b7c

[REDACTED]  
San Diego 4, California

b7c

Dear [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY [REDACTED]  
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED] 5/24/83 [REDACTED]

b7c

We have your letter of January 21st to Mr. Spaght and are sorry that you were disturbed by his remarks on the life of Antoine Lavoisier, who, more than any other single individual, can be considered the founder of modern chemistry.

Lavoisier, a French nobleman, was beheaded during the communist Reign of Terror which followed the French Revolution. Mr. Spaght said, "If reason had prevailed, instead of the inflamed emotions of the time, the vengeful mob would have recognized Lavoisier for what he truly had been all his life... in his own fashion, a revolutionary." Lavoisier was a true "revolutionary" in that he discarded all prior theory in the field of chemistry and produced from his own observation a major breakthrough which made possible the chemical equations upon which modern chemical knowledge has been based. Mr. Spaght certainly was not condoning the revolutionary communism when he used this phrase and it was because Lavoisier was of the nobility that he was killed by the communist mob. We are sorry that you misconstrued Mr. Spaght's remarks but can also understand how you might have done so.

You also state in your letter of Leonard Bernstein, "This man has been identified by both the House Un-American Activities Committee and the California Senate Fact-Finding Committee as a member of more than thirteen Communist fronts." This charge is not unfamiliar to us. Several people in your part of the country wrote in last year and the year before. When we asked them for the source of their information, they invariably sent us a pamphlet by Mr. Myron C. Fagan, who operates under the name Cinema Educational Guild.

Naturally we have looked into these charges (which Mr. Fagan, incidentally, has never chosen to back up). We quote for your information from a long letter on the subject written by an executive of CBS Television

2  
ENCLOSURE 100-361261 - 63

Network. You will note that this letter contains a substantial quotation from the California committee which you mention as a source. You will note also that this committee says that Mr. Fagan has no access to their files. This quotation follows:

"Because you have shown the Cinema Educational Guild as a source of your information regarding Mr. Bernstein, I would like to quote from the 1961 report of the Senate Fact-Finding Subcommittee on Un-American Activities in California regarding this organization:

"We do not wish to impugn the sincerity of Mr. Fagan, but we do wish to make public the facts about his Cinema Educational Guild, and our opinion concerning the erroneous nature of many of the statements contained in its publications. Some official agencies have regarded certain statements in these tracts and booklets about Mr. Fagan as hardly compatible with an expert approach to the counter-subversive field. Thus: "In presenting this profile we have one objective: to establish the fact that in matters of theater and of Hollywood, Myron C. Fagan is a Voice of Authority... quite as unquestionable as the Voice of J. Edgar Hoover in matters of our National Security." This sort of self-serving declaration is seen in several of the Guild publications, and has tended to alienate many substantial agencies that are quite aware of the basic correctness of many of the assertions, but dislike the pontifical attitude of the statements, and the Guild's position that once a person has been affiliated with a Communist front, he is forever damned.... The point to bear in mind is that such a list implies that everyone named on it is a red -- dangerous, active, disciplined, and dedicated. In some instances this is undoubtedly true. In others it is sheer nonsense. Mr. Fagan may well be one of the nation's outstanding experts on matters theatrical, but that does not necessarily qualify him as an expert in the field of counter-subversive intelligence. If his lists were thoroughly documented, that would be one thing, but to simply state that the information is corroborated by the files of some official committees is something else. Mr. Fagan has no access to these files, as we have stated, and the evaluation of evidence must be made in the light of passing time, changing conditions, changes in the Party line, the purposes and degree of virulence of each of the front organizations, and many other factors that should be taken into consideration by experts."

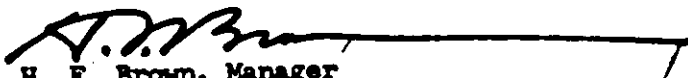
We feel that we are doing a very real service to the young people of this country in sponsoring on television from New York the Young People's Concerts under the direction of Mr. Bernstein, who in our opinion is not only a gifted conductor but one of the great teachers of our day.

We appreciate your concern and your very honest reasons for writing us. We would, however, like to suggest that in this instance you are being misguided by incorrect information.

The final concert in this year's Young People's Concerts will be telecast in your area on March 8th. We do hope you will tune in.

We are taking the liberty of returning your credit cards in the hope that you will see fit to use them.

Sincerely,

  
H. F. Brown, Manager  
Public Relations

Attachment

b7c

San Diego 4, Calif.

March 1, 1963

Mr. Monroe Spaght, President  
Shell Oil Company  
30 West 30th Street  
New York 20, N.Y.

Dear Mr. Spaght:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
66289363 5/21/83  
b7c

Your letter of February eighth through Mr. H.F. Brown, Public Relations Manager, is acknowledged and appreciated. Naturally we regret that you evidently lacked either the time to reply personally or the knowledge of the pernicious ways of Communist propaganda. We sincerely hope that it is the later for that would excuse, to a degree, your statements and the program you chose to sponsor.

Important people are very valuable to disseminate the ideas this nation must accept for Scientific Socialism to bury us as Premier Nikita Khrushchev has said they would. Such ideas as revolution being vital, ownership of private property being evil, the capitalistic system being outdated and that the United States should be merely a part of a world wide government rather than sovereign are a necessity. In all probability you had a speech writer prepare the words that you delivered on the January fifteenth never suspecting that the ideas received by the audience were tremendously different from the thoughts in your mind as you spoke.

It has been my duty as head of the house to study extensively into the theories of Scientific Socialism so that I might be able to teach my family the things that are good and the things that are evil. This study has been anything but pleasant for it has entailed many hours a week for many long months to be able to recognize much of the propaganda as it is presented.

It is difficult to realize how some can seek to destroy the system that has brought innumerable benefits to them. The fact that there are many such in the United States today is attested to by the sworn testimony of, to name only two, Dr. Bella Dodd and Herbert Philbrick. They know of a surety for they both were among these.

It is not necessary to have access to the files of a government committee to compile a record of their findings. Any major newspaper could if it had the courage and the stimulus publish these public hearings and compile a list of the Communist fronts which have been joined by people of prestige such as Mr. Bernstein. The backwash of actually naming names is great. J. Edgar Hoover and Robert Welch can testify to that. Therefore, Mr. Myron Fagan does not need access to government files to list what has been published in the papers as the day's news.

ENCLOSURE

100 - 360261 - 248



With due respect to you, I must deny "being misguided by incorrect information." The study I have made on this subject has included works by both liberals and conservatives, proponents of Socialism and proponents of Free Enterprise. I have read both what has been said by Premier Nikita Khrushchev (and published by his Foreign Languages Press in Moscow) and what has been said by Senator Barry Goldwater and J. Edgar Hoover (and published by the Free Press). I have read also and listened to the "so-called" moderates such as Governor Edmund G. Brown (California) and President John F. Kennedy. If these sources are not sufficient please tell me what is.

Perhaps YOU should take another look - it is just possible that you are "being misguided by incorrect information." It might be you who is making the mistake.

The two credit cards that I returned to you with my other letter, and which you sent back to me, are being enclosed again with the request that you properly destroy them for I shall not use them.

I have reproduced my original letter to you as well as your answer and because of the attack on Mr. Fagan, I am sending him a copy of all three letters. J. Edgar Hoover of the Federal Bureau of Investigation is also receiving copies of the three letters for his files. The F.B.I. has been previously informed by me of my study in Communism.

I sincerely hope that you will re-examine your position. I would not have taken my time and yours also if I had felt that you would not. Either you and Mr. Bernstein are being deceived or you are deceiving our "Young People." You OWE it to yourself and others to examine the facts. You have much influence - PLEASE use it well.

Sincerely,

I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America And To The REPUBLIC For Which It Stands.

b7c

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b7c

[REDACTED]  
San Diego 4, Calif.

March 1, 1963

Myron C. Pagan, Director  
Cinema Educational Guild, Inc.  
P.O. Box 46205 Cole Branch  
Hollywood 46, California

Dear Mr. Pagan:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4 [REDACTED]  
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED] 6/24/83

Please find enclosed three letters that have been reproduced. Two of them from myself to Shell Oil Co. and one from them. I have felt it advisable to send them to you inasmuch as the letter from Shell Oil seems a direct attack on your integrity although I purposely did not mention you in my first letter to them.

Your book of "Documentations" has been an invaluable guide in aiding the recognition of the pro-Reds as well as recognition of the pro-Americans. I have naturally recognized many other pro-Reds that you did not have room to list in your book. The general guidance of the book is fully appreciated as well as the months of work that were required to put it together.

b7c I hope that my book "Guerilla Warfare" by Che Guevara loaned to you through our mutual friend, [REDACTED] will prove useful in the alerting of true patriots. I recently saw an item in the San Diego Union that the book is being circulated greatly throughout all of Latin America. I would only remind you to return it at your convenience. I have no need for it now but I do want to get it back before it is forgotten. The Communists are far too successful in spreading their propaganda already without me helping them through carelessly allowing the things I get from them to possibly falling into gullible hands.

Your work is deeply appreciated, I say again.

Yours for FREEDOM,

I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America And To The REPUBLIC For Which It Stands.

b7c  
[REDACTED]

c.c. J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ENCLOSURE 100-360261-63

March 7, 1963

REC- 61  
EX-102

100-360261-63

b7c

San Diego 4, California

b7c

Dear [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4 [REDACTED]  
AGREE 9803 5/24/93  
b7c

Your letter of March 1st, with enclosures,  
was received during Mr. Hoover's absence from the city.  
You may be sure it will be brought to his attention upon his  
return.

I know that he would want me to thank you  
for your kind comments regarding his administration of the  
FBI.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy  
Secretary

NOTE: In view of correspondent's remarks critical of the Supreme  
Court and his embroilment with the Shell Oil Company and Myron C.  
Pagan, it is felt his letter should not be acknowledged over Mr. Hoover's  
signature. Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent.

MAILED 20  
MAR 7 1963

COMM-FBI

430 5 55 611.23

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Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_

62 MAR 13 1963 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

b7c

RECEIVED-DIRECTOR  
MAR 11 1963

b7c

b7c

b7c

TRUE COPY

b7c

Brooklyn 20, New York

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
F.B.I. Building  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

It has been brought to my attention that Leonard Bernstein, the noted conductor of the new Lincoln Center in New York City has Communistic tendencies. For this reason I am writing to you with the hope that you will be able to enlighten my Community (two thousand Sisters of St. Joseph) and me with the truth. His performances are listed among our very limited number of programs which may be seen.

I do not know if the Bureau is permitted to disclose any findings of Mr Bernstein's past life, but if this is impossible it would be greatly appreciated if you could refer me to a source where information could be found.

May God bless you for your wonderful work in making our United States so wonderful. Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

/s/

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP-1  
ACRES 9807

EX-114

REC-70

100-360261-64

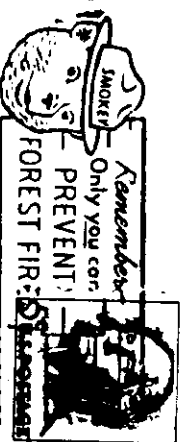
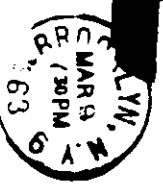
10 MAR 18 1963

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Brooklyn 20, New York



Federal Bureau of Investigation  
J.B.S. Building  
Washington, D.C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 8/24/93 BY 9803

b7c

b7c

Brooklyn 20, New York

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
F. B. I. Building  
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5/24/93 BY 1803

Dear Sir:

It has been brought to my attention that Leonard Bernstein, the noted conductor of the new Lincoln Center in New York City has Communistic tendencies. For this reason I am writing to you with the hope that you will be able to enlighten my Community (two thousand Sisters of St. Joseph) and me with the truth. His performances are listed among our very limited number of programs which may be seen.

I do not know if the Bureau is permitted to disclose any findings of Mr Bernstein's past life, but if this is impossible it would be greatly appreciated if you could refer me

ack 3-13-63

b7c

ack 3-11-63

COURTESY

b7c

Brooklyn 20, New York

to a source where information  
could be found.

May God bless you for your  
wonderful work in making our  
United States so wonderful. Thank  
you for your consideration  
in this matter.

Sincerely yours,  
[REDACTED]

b7c

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b7c  
REC-70

100-360261-64

March 13, 1963

EX-114

b7c  
[REDACTED]  
Brooklyn 20, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY [REDACTED]  
AGRES 9803 3/24/93 b7c

My dear Sister:

Your letter postmarked March 9th has been received, and I want to thank you for the kind sentiments you expressed concerning my efforts as Director of the FBI.

While I would like to be of assistance to you, information contained in the files of the FBI is confidential and available for official use only pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. In view of the foregoing, I am sure you will understand why it is not possible for me to comment in the manner you have indicated nor am I able to refer you to a source to obtain the data you requested. I trust you will not infer either that we do or do not have information regarding Mr. Leonard Bernstein.

Enclosed is some literature I hope you will find to be of interest.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 60  
MAR 16 1963  
COMM-FBI

b7c  
Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

Enclosures (5) b7c

NOTE and Enclosures next page.

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐



b7c

**Enclosures (5)**

**Let's Fight Communism Sanely!  
Communism and The Knowledge To Combat It!  
An American's Challenge (10-9-62)  
You Versus Crime  
Bulwarks of Liberty**

**NOTE: Bufiles contain no information identifiable with correspondent. Leonard Bernstein was put on the Security Index 5-2-51, and was canceled 3-18-52, when the Prominent Individuals Subdivision of the Security Index was discontinued. He has been the subject of Bureau investigations over a considerable period of time based on his associations with individuals who are members of and active in organizations that have been cited.**

FBI

Date: 10/11/63

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL REGISTERED  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (61-3176)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-7629-Sub D)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE NATIONAL  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF  
COLORED PEOPLE  
IS - C  
(OO: NY)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2-11-80 BY SP4 [redacted]  
AG 226 9803 [redacted]

ReBuairtel 8/15/63, NYairtel 8/28/63 and NYairtel 10/4/63.

Enclosed are three copies of a LHM and one copy of a cover memorandum, as well as an additional copy of each for the Bureau file, where known, on the following individuals:

[redacted]  
LEONARD BERNSTEIN  
[redacted]

b7c

ENCLOSURE

To date 50 LHM have been submitted in this matter. Ten remain outstanding from the NYO.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc-25)(RM)  
1 - New York (100-7629 Sub D)

(5)

C. C. [redacted]

100-360261-  
NOT RECORDED  
180 OCT 14 1963

ENCLOSURE

Approved: [redacted]

Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

ORIGINAL FILED IN

OCT 11 1963

NY 100-7629-Sub D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Leonard Bernstein, Member,  
The "Committee of 100"  
in Support of The N.A.A.C.P.  
Legal Defense and Educational  
Fund, Incorporated

Background information concerning Leonard  
Bernstein was obtained from passport records, 1952-1963  
edition of "Who's Who in America" and [REDACTED] who  
furnished Leonard Bernstein's current address. (X) (u) b2  
b7D

Sources concealed are as follows:

[REDACTED] (X) (u)  
b2  
b7D

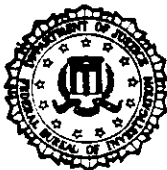
7-11-80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4 [REDACTED]  
REASON-FRIN II, 1-2.4.8  
DATE OF REVIEW 10-11-83 b7C

- 2- Bureau (61-3176) (Encls. 4)  
(1- 100-360261)
- 2- New York (100-7629-Sub D)  
(1- 100-99895) (424)

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [REDACTED]  
ON 5/24/93 b7C

(4) [REDACTED] b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

61-3176

New York, New York

OCT 11 1963

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Leonard Bernstein, Member,  
The "Committee of 100"  
in Support of The N.A.A.C.P.  
Legal Defense and Educational  
Fund, Incorporated

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein is a white male who was born on August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts. He graduated from Harvard University in 1939 and attended the Curtis Institute of Music, 1939-1941. His occupation is musical composition and orchestra conducting. He is currently employed as conductor of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra. He resides at 825 Park Avenue, New York City.

On June 30, 1950, a source advised that in 1945, when the Committee to Aid Ben Davis was being considered, both Ben Davis and Jack Stachel described Leonard Bernstein to the source as an adherent of the Communist Party (CP). This source stated that other CP functionaires had also described Leonard Bernstein as a Communist. The source advised that in 1945 Stachel informed him that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. This source advised on December 9, 1954, that he had no direct personal knowledge of Bernstein's willingness to submit to Communist discipline. (C) u

Ben Davis and Jack Stachel were members of the National Board of the CP who were tried and convicted in 1949 for violation of the Smith Act of 1940. (C) u

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]  
ON 5/24/93

7-11-82  
CLASS. BY SP-4 [redacted]  
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW 10-11-93

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-360241-✓

6

Leonard Bernstein

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In an affidavit subscribed and sworn to by Leonard Bernstein on August 3, 1953, in connection with his application for a United States passport, Bernstein stated in part as follows:

\* \* \* \*

"Although I have never, to my knowledge, been accused of being a member of the Communist Party, I wish to take advantage of this opportunity to affirm under oath that I am not now or at any time ever been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. I have never (to paraphrase the language of the Regulation) knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement.

"I have not adhered to the so-called Communist Party line or followed it 'on a variety of issues and through shifts and changes of that line...'

"The Regulations referred to are said to have a possible application to my case by reason of the fact that my name has been linked in various ways with a number of organizations which had been denominated as subversive by the Attorney General in connection with the government employee program.

"I wish to state generally as to all the organizations involved that my connection, if any, with them has been of a most casual and nebulous character. Almost without exception, their very names are practically unknown to me except in the vaguest kind of way. In fact, in now attempting to recall them and my connection with them, I have had to rely on the memory of my secretary and refer to old scrapbooks, clippings, etc. Needless to say I never knew their real character as

Leonard Bernstein

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"they were later denominated by the Attorney General of the United States. I never could claim any exact knowledge as to their objectives or purpose except the humanitarian, benign or cultural one mentioned at the moment I was accosted by some person or scanned the letter or other sugar coated communication soliciting funds, the use of my name or my services as a musician and conductor.

"I wish to emphasize that the name and real purpose of the organizations to which my name became linked through a charitable and well intended impulse and obviously without the probing deliberation required are hardly more than a blur in my memory. The link, if any, was on 'paper' and not a personal one. Besides my ignorance of their underlying purposes, I have no recollection or knowledge of ever having really joined any of them which had a membership roll in the true sense. I do not recall the address of most of them or the years or the city in which they functioned or the names of the officers or principals. I have no knowledge or recollection of ever having attended an organizational meeting of any one of them. It is my general recollection that my name or sponsorship was usually requested in connection with some public function or or activity as a banquet, benefit or concert."

\* \* \* \*

Bernstein's affidavit goes on to state his explanation for his association with various groups and to outline his activities with regard to many legitimate charitable and philanthropic organizations. The affidavit concludes as follows:

\* \* \*

"I have attempted in the foregoing pages to set forth some of the facts which may be of assistance to the State Department in the consideration of my passport application. I express the hope that they may place in better perspective the allegation which has given rise to the long delay in passing upon the problem.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

"I realize now that I might have made the task of the Passport Division of the State Department an easier one if in 1949, when I came to realize that I had been imposed upon, I had made a public disavowal of the harmful significance which had been attached to the use of my name and prestige by questionable organizations. Unfortunately I did not do so and confined my efforts to advising only my friends and associates of the true situation. I recall that in 1949, in discussing the matter in correspondence with Mr. Edward A. Norman, President of the American Fund for Israel Institutions I stated in part as follows:

"Let me state for you and for the record that I am not and never have been a member of the Communist Party, nor have I ever subscribed to communist doctrine or ideology. I have been away from the United States for many months on an extended concert tour, and I have not seen a copy of 'Red Channels', and I do not, therefore, know to what associations or organizations you refer, but I can say unequivocally that I have never belonged or subscribed to any cause which I understood committed me to support of a subversive doctrine, either communist or fascist.

"It is possible that, in the turmoil of life to which an artist is subject, and particularly during those days when the necessities of war created many temporary alliances, that I did sponsor activities without closely examining their affiliations. If so, and if any of these have been investigated and found subversive by the government of my country, I disown and disavow them completely.

Leonard Bernstein

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"I assure you again I have only one allegiance to one flag and to one country, the United States of America, whose democratic form of life I cherish and will defend at any time."

"I wish to conclude this affidavit by repeating in the most solemn way the affirmation of loyalty to the United States and opposition to Soviet Communism which I expressed at that time."

"/s/ Leonard Bernstein"

The House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA) review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held March 25, 26, 27, 1949, which conference was arranged by the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, reflected Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with the following organizations:

American Council for a Democratic Greece  
American Youth for Democracy  
Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy  
Civil Rights Congress  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Negro Congress

Characterizations of the above organizations are set forth in the Appendix attached hereto.

Records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Bernstein was a member of the Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, as of February 3, 1948.

The Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, is characterized in the Appendix attached hereto.



Leonard Bernstein

The "New York Times", issue of March 3, 1945, contained an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, entitled, "For America's Sake-Break With Franco Spain", wherein Bernstein was listed as a sponsor.

A characterization of the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade is set forth in the Appendix attached hereto.

A second source advised during 1946 that Leonard Bernstein was identified on a letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom dated January 21, 1946, as being one of the sponsors of this organization. (X) 14

A characterization of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom is set forth in the Appendix attached hereto.

The "Daily Worker" issue of May 16, 1946, page four column three, lists Leonard Bernstein as a conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist daily newspaper which suspended publication on January 13, 1958.

A characterization of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief is set forth in the Appendix attached hereto.

Leonard Bernstein

The "New York Journal American", issue of April 17, 1948, contained an article captioned, "Red Frontiers Hit United States - Italy Policy" in which it was stated that Leonard Bernstein, a conductor and a member or sponsor of eight Communist fronts including the Council of American Soviet Friendship (CASF) was one of the signers of a protest sent to President Truman concerning American interference in the Italian elections.

The CASF is characterized in the Appendix attached hereto, under the name of National Council of American Soviet Friendship.

The "Daily Worker" issue of October 27, 1947, contained an article captioned, "Stars Fly East to Fight Probe" wherein it was stated Leonard Bernstein was travelling from Broadway to Washington to protest along with Hollywood movie stars the activities of the HCUA, which was at that time investigating Communism in filmland.

b7c A name check of the indices and/or printed hearings of the House Committee on Un-American Activities on the name of Leonard Bernstein on April 2, 1950 by Special Agent [REDACTED] reflected the following references which were not checked against the original sources:

Source:

Material:

"PM", 3/1/47, pg. 12  
("PM", defunct NY newspaper)

Leonard Bernstein (LB)  
American Council for a Democratic  
Greece, Member, Board of Directors

"Worker", 4/27/47, pg. 23

American Soviet Music Society,  
National Council American Soviet  
Friendship LB, member

"American-Soviet Music  
Review" Fall Issue, 1946  
pg. 3

LB, Vice Chairman  
American Soviet Music Society

Leonard Bernstein

Source:

PM, 2/9/45, pg. 9

Press Release, 3/17/48

"The Sniel"  
July, 1947, pg. 3, C 4-5

Program, 10/16/44

Dinner Program,  
"A Tribute to Jewish Youth"

National Board Report...  
to Second National Con-  
vention, 6/13-17/46, pg. 2

"The Shield",  
7/47, pg. 13

Material:

American Committee for Spanish  
Freedom, Artists and Scientists  
Division; LB, Signer of Statement  
Asking for Severance of Diplomatic  
Relations with Franco Spain.

American Council for a Democratic  
Greece  
LB, Board of Directors

American Council for a Democratic  
Greece, Committee for a Democratic  
Far Eastern Policy; LB, officer  
or/and sponsor of same.

"Salute to Young America", dinner  
celebrating first anniversary of  
American Youth for Democracy (AYD).  
LB, functionary.

LB, to appear on program of dinner  
sponsored "on the occasion of the  
4th Anniversary of the AYD at the  
Benjamin Franklin Hotel, Philadelphia,  
Pennsylvania, 11/18/47".

LB, attended "Salute to Young America"  
dinner, AYD

"Speaker at Dinner, 12/12/45, AYD".

Leonard Bernstein

Source:

Program,  
"Let Freedom Ring"

Letterhead, 1946-1947

Letterhead, 5/28/48

"Daily Worker" (DW),  
4/26/48, pgs. 1, 3

Chicago, "Sun-Times"  
5/11/48, pg. 37

Pamphlet, Committee For  
the First Amendment, pg. 4

Material:

Civil Rights Congress, National  
Conference, Chicago, Illinois,  
11/21-23/47.  
LB, Sponsor

Committee for a Democratic Far  
Eastern Policy, LB, Sponsor

LB, Sponsor. Committee for a  
Democratic Far Eastern Policy.

LB, Signer. Letter for Civil  
Rights Congress (CRC) scoring  
Subversive Control Act, 1948.

LB, Signer. CRC Open Letter to  
Congress for Defeat of MUNDT Bill;  
H.R.(House Report) 5852.

LB, Signer. Statements of  
Committee for the First Amendment

A characterization of the Committee  
for the First Amendment is set forth  
in the Appendix attached hereto.

Mimeographed Circular:  
"Now Available on Records"  
11/18/47

LB, Speaker. Committee for the  
First Amendment on subject  
"Hollywood Fights Back" broadcast  
on 11/2/47 (ABC Program).

Leonard Bernstein

Source:

Material:

"New York Times"  
11/3/47, pg. 18

Committee for the First Amendment.  
LB, Speaker, on radio broadcast  
attacking US HCUA.

"Metropolitan Music School  
Catalog", 1956-1957, pg. 29

LB, Sponsor. Metropolitan Music  
School, Incorporated.

The Metropolitan Music School,  
Incorporated, is characterized  
in the Appendix attached hereto.

"New Leader"  
2/5/49, pg. 4

LB, Sponsor. National Council of  
the Arts, Sciences and Professions  
(NCASP) "Cultural and Scientific  
Conference for World Peace,  
3/25-27/49"

A characterization of the NCASP  
is set forth in the Appendix attached  
hereto.

DL, 1/10/49, pg. 11

LB, Sponsor of above NCASP  
Conference.

DL, 12/1/47, pg. 3

Arts, Sciences and Professions  
Council, Progressive Citizens of  
America. LB, Signer of Open  
Letter Against Committee on  
Un-American Activities and  
ouster of Communists in film  
industry.

Leonard Bernstein

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A characterization of the Progressive  
Citizens of America is set forth in  
the Appendix attached hereto.

Source:

Material:

Letterhead, 5/26/46

LB, member, Board of Directors.  
Independent Citizens Council of  
NCASP.

DW, 10/17/43

LB, Signer. National Council of  
American-Soviet Friendship.  
Statement.

Program, p. 12  
and "Conference Call"

NCASP Cultural and Scientific  
Conference For World Peace, New  
York City, 3/25-27/49. LB, Sponsor.

DW, 9/9/47, p. 11

LB, Judge of Musical Talent Contest,  
National Negro Congress.

Report to Clerk of the US  
House of Representatives  
6/10/48

LB contributed \$100.00 to Progressive  
Citizens of America.

Letterhead, 2/26/46

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint  
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. LB,  
National Sponsor.

New York Young Progressive  
Lobby Issue

Young Progressive Citizens of  
America (Youth Lobby to Washington,  
D.C.,) 6/5-6/47.

Leonard Bernstein

Source:

Material:

Program of above

LB, Sponsor.

1947 Progressive Citizens  
of America Mailing List

LB listed as having supported  
Independent Citizens Committee  
of NCASP and/or National Citizens  
Political Action Committee.

Letterhead, 5/18/51 and  
3/3/48.

LB, National Sponsor. Spanish  
Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-  
Fascist Refugee Committee.

Invitation to Dinner,  
New York City, 3/31/48

Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.  
LB, Member, National Reception  
Committee for Madame Irene Joliot-  
Curie.

Letterhead, 4/28/49

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint  
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. LB,  
Sponsor.

Letterhead, 6/16/47

LB, Sponsor Voice of Freedom  
Committee.

A characterization of the Voice of  
Freedom Committee is set forth in  
the Appendix attached hereto.

Voice of Freedom Committee  
Leaflet

LB, Signer of Petition. Voice of  
Freedom Committee.

Leonard Bernstein

Source:

Material:

Circular of the film of  
the NCASP, 1949

LB, Participant. Prague Music  
Festival.

Undated Leaflet "The South  
is Closer Than You Think".

Southern Conference for Human  
Welfare (SCHW). LB, Member,  
Executive Board, New York Committee.

A characterization of the Southern  
Conference for Human Welfare is set  
forth in the Appendix attached hereto.

"The Shield" July, 1947,  
pg. 6

LB, Sponsor. World Youth Conference.

A characterization of the World Youth  
Conference is set forth in the Appendix  
attached hereto.

Advertisement "For America's  
Sake. Break with Franco  
Spain in "New York Times"

Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln  
Brigade. LB, Sponsor and Supporter  
of statement issued by Veterans of  
Abraham Lincoln Brigade calling  
for severance of all relations with  
Franco government.

PM, 3/3/47, p.19

LB, Member. Save the Voice of  
Freedom Committee.

DW, 1/23/48, pg. 5

Leonard Bernstien refused to  
answer questions concerning CP  
membership.



Leonard Bernstein

Source:

"Worker" (Southern Edition)  
2/1/48, pg. 11

Speech of J.B. Matthews  
at American Legion Seminar,  
Washington, D.C., 11/19/47,  
pg. 6, concerning "Communist  
Party Front Organizations".

Testimony of Francis J.  
McNamara, 5061 Glenwood Road,  
Bethesda, Maryland, the  
Director of the American  
Sovereignty Campaign of the  
Veterans of Foreign Wars.  
(Investigation of the so-  
called "Blacklisting").  
HCUA Hearings, Volume 2, 84th  
Congress, 2nd Session, 1956,  
pg. 537<sup>4</sup>.

Hearings, ch 102, 105.  
Testimony of Walter S.  
Steele, regarding "Communist  
Activity in United States",  
7/21/47, Washington, D.C.

Material:

Leonard Bernstein refuses to  
confirm or deny CP membership.

Leonard Bernstein classified by  
Matthews as "confirmed fellow  
traveller".

Mentions Leonard Bernstein's  
name as being on letterhead of  
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee as quoted from article  
in "counter-attack" entitled  
"Red Front Uses Phony Sponsor  
List".

Leonard Bernstein noted on the  
Board of Directors of "Peoples'  
Songs"; and, as sponsor of same.

b7c A name check of the indices and/or printed hearings  
of the House Committee on Un-American Activities on the  
name of Leonard Bernstein on September 16, 1963, by  
Investigative Clerk [REDACTED] from August 8, 1959  
to date, indicated that the indices and/or printed hearings  
contained no pertinent information concerning Leonard  
Bernstein.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

The following organizations have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States, pursuant to Executive Order 10450:

American Committee for Spanish Freedom  
American Committee for Yugoslav Relief  
American Council for a Democratic Greece  
American Youth for Democracy  
Civil Rights Congress  
Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy  
Council on African Affairs  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Council of American Soviet Friendship,  
Incorporated  
National Negro Congress  
Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade  
Voice of Freedom Committee.

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

COMMITTEE FOR THE FIRST AMENDMENT

California Senate Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, page 210, reflects the following concerning the Committee for the First Amendment:

- "1. 'A recently created Communist front in the defense of Communists and Communist fellow travelers. Its immediate purpose is to create favorable public opinion for the Communists who refused to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C.'"

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

METROPOLITAN MUSIC SCHOOL, INC.

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, reflects the following citation concerning the Metropolitan Music School, Incorporated:

- "1. Committee hearings 'showed clearly that the Metropolitan Music School is controlled by Communists.' 'Twenty-four identified Communists have been on the faculty of the school.' 'The music school has an annual registration of between 375 and 400 children and adults.'

(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report for 1957, House Report, 1360, February 19, 1958, pp. 37 and 38.)

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES  
AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, reflects the following citation concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions:

"1. Cited as a Communist front.

(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1954 on the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions and held in New York City on March 25, 26, and 27, 1949, April 25, 1950, originally released April 15, 1949, p.2)

"2. Cited as a Communist front which is 'used to appeal to special occupational groups\*\*\*'

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc, 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

PROGRESSIVE CITIZENS OF AMERICA  
Young Progressives of America

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, reflects the following citation concerning the Progressive Citizens of America:

- "1. Cited as 'another youth organization within the orbit' and which is the 'youth group of the Progressive Party.' The head of the YPA in Ohio has been identified as Don Rothenberg of Cleveland.

(Ohio Un-American Activities Commission, Report, 1951-1952, p. 25)."

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, reflects the following citation concerning the Southern Conference for Human Welfare:

- "1. Cited as a Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which many Communist fronts operate.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 147).

- "2. Cited as a Communist-front organization 'which seeks to attract southern liberals on the basis of its seeming interest in the problems of the South' although its 'professed interest in southern welfare is simply an expedient for larger aims serving the Soviet Union and its subservient Communist Party in the United States.'

(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592 on the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, June 16, 1947.)"

1.

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

WORLD YOUTH CONGRESS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, reflects the following citation concerning the World Youth Congress:

"1. Cited as a Communist conference held in the summer of 1938 at Vassar College.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 183; also cited in Annual Report, House Report 2, January 3, 1939, p. 82)."



MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Date: January 11, 1965

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Cartha D. DeLoach, FBI

FROM : Lee C. White, Security Officer

SUBJECT : Transmittal of SF 86 (in duplicate) and Fingerprint Card, Form No. 87

FOR: Name Leonard Bernstein

Date of Birth August 25, 1918

Place of Birth Lawrence, Massachusetts

- ☐ It is requested that a full field investigation of captioned individual be conducted
- ☒ A name check of captioned individual is requested
- ☐ Request for release of FBI report to another agency

Captioned individual is being considered for:

- ☐ A White House staff position
- ☐ A Presidential Appointment

Background Data and Remarks:

See page 164 of Who's Who of America for further information (1964-65 edition)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 5/24/93 BY 9803

b7c

ENCLOSURE

REPORT SHOULD BE DELIVERED BY FBI TO: MILDRED STEGALL

31

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Honorable Lee E. White

Identification Division on the remainder of the individuals mentioned in this name check request, further identified as follows:

b7c

[redacted] born [redacted] Lachine, Quebec  
[redacted], born [redacted] New York City  
Leonard Bernstein, born August 25, 1918, Lawrence, Massachusetts  
[redacted] born [redacted] Detroit, Michigan  
[redacted] born [redacted] Berkshire, England  
[redacted] born [redacted]  
[redacted] born [redacted] Buffalo, New York  
Archibald MacLachlan, born May 7, 1912, Glenageary, Ireland  
[redacted] born [redacted] Mountain Park, New Mexico  
[redacted] born [redacted] England, Italy  
Allen Nevins, born May 20, 1900, Canton, Illinois  
[redacted], born [redacted] New York City  
[redacted], born [redacted] Detroit, Michigan  
[redacted], born [redacted] Fresno, California  
[redacted], born [redacted]

Sincerely yours,

Enclosures (15)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6-8-93

Classified by 9803 [REDACTED]

Declassify on OADR

b7c

January 14, 1965

Per release re

190-24951-16

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Mr. Bernstein, born August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts, is a well-known conductor, pianist and composer. He is employed as conductor of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra and resides at 205 West 57th Street, New York City.

Files of the FBI reflect that from approximately 1945 to 1949, Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with or supported in some manner 15 organizations which have been cited as subversive and come within the purview of Executive Order 10450. Among these organizations were American Youth for Democracy, Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship and the National Negro Congress. He was guest of honor at numerous functions during this period for these various front groups and in 1946 served as co-chairman of an American Youth for Democracy rally.

A confidential informant of known reliability advised in June, 1950, that in 1945 when the committee to aid Benjamin Davis, a member of the National Board of the Communist Party, was being considered, both Davis and Jack Stachel, also a member of the National Board, described Leonard Bernstein to the informant as an adherent to the Communist Party. This same informant advised that Alexander Trachtenberg, a member of the National Review Commission of the Communist Party, had also described Mr. Bernstein as a communist. In addition, Jack Stachel told the informant in 1945 that Mr. Bernstein had expressed his willingness to submit to communist discipline. It is to be noted that Davis and Stachel were convicted in 1949 of violation of the Smith Act. Trachtenberg was convicted of this Act in 1953.

The FBI conducted a security investigation relating to Leonard Bernstein, initiated in 1951, to ascertain if he was involved in activities inimical to the best interests of the United States. In this regard, it was determined that Mr. Bernstein executed a sworn affidavit to the State Department in August, 1953, in connection with his application for passport renewal. He stated on that occasion that he had never been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association and had never knowingly engaged in any activities in support of the communist movement. He also indicated in this affidavit that his recollection of

NOTE: Enclosure to letter to Honorable Lee C. White, White House. [REDACTED]

Tolson  
Belmont  
Mohr  
DeLoach  
Casper  
Callahan  
Conrad  
Felt  
Gale  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Tavel  
Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Holmes  
Gandy

(10)

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c

Leonard Bernstein

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

the nature of various cited groups was vague and that in most instances he had been duped into lending his name to these organizations without knowing their real purpose.

The FBI conducted an additional security investigation regarding Bernstein in 1954 to ascertain if a possible fraud against the Government violation was present in connection with his having denied engaging in activities supporting the communist movement.

The results of this investigation were reviewed by the Internal Security Division of the Department of Justice and the determination was reached in August, 1955, that no prosecution of Bernstein was warranted under appropriate sections of Title 18, United States. Code, inasmuch as the only available evidence linking Bernstein with the Communist Party was based on hearsay rather than personal knowledge. (100-360261)

In August, 1958, a confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Leonard Bernstein had been in contact with

b1 [REDACTED] (C)

b1 [REDACTED] (C)

b2 The fingerprint files of the FBI Identification Division contain no arrest data identifiable with captioned individual based on the background information provided in connection with this name check request.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
WASHINGTON

MAR - 4 1966

FBI LIAISON:

RE:

RESIDENCE:

BUREAU FILE NUMBER:

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE:

PASSPORT NUMBER:

ATTORNEY:

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

Leonard Bernstein

BORN: Aug. 25, 1918

PLACE: Massachusetts

895 Park Avenue  
New York, N.Y. 10023 3-8

Unknown 100-360261

D256962 issued January 7, 1963,  
renewed February 25, 1966 at  
New York

TRAVEL PLANS

PORT OF DEPARTURE:

Unknown

DATE OF DEPARTURE:

February 25, 1966

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION:

Unknown

PROPOSED LENGTH OF STAY:

Six weeks

COUNTRIES TO BE VISITED:

Austria

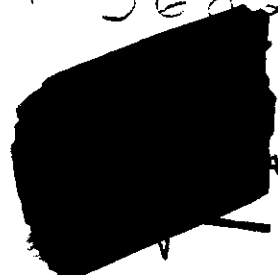
PURPOSE OF TRIP:

Business

FBI  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6-15-93 BY 9803 [REDACTED]

PASSPORT OFFICE  
PT/L - ROBERT D. JOHNSON

100-360261



MAR 14 1966

FBI  
b7c

2 Copy to NY  
by routing slip for  
[REDACTED]  
3-11-66

56 MAR 16 1966

85

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 4/4/66

SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895) (C)

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

SM - C

(OO:NY)

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803  
ON 6-8-93

b2  
CC TO: [REDACTED]  
REQ. REC'D 4-22-66  
NOV 18 1966  
ANS BY: [REDACTED]  
b7c

Re Passport Office letter dated 3/4/66.

Enclosed are the original and 5 copies of an LHM,  
dated and captioned as above.

The sources mentioned in enclosed LHM are, in the  
order of their use:

b2 b7D

b7c b7D

b2 b7D

The enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential"  
because of the information furnished by [REDACTED] and by b2 b7D  
[REDACTED] who, in this instance, has requested concealment (u)

No additional investigation is being conducted  
in this matter and this case is being placed in a closed  
status.

7-10-80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4 [REDACTED] b7c  
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW 4-4-96

Copy 5  
by routing slip for  
☒ info ☐ action  
date 4-14-66  
by [REDACTED]  
b7c

2 - Bureau (Encls. 6) (RM)  
1 - New York



6 APR 18 1966

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SUB

8 APR 6 1966

APPROP. [REDACTED]  
AND FIELD [REDACTED]  
ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP

class 9-5-80  
b7c

87



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No Bufile 100-360261  
NYfile 100-99895

New York, New York

April 4, 1966

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re: Leonard Bernstein  
Security Matter - C

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803  
DATE 6-8-93  
CLASS. BY 1-2-86  
REASON FOR REVIEW 4-4-86

By letter dated March 4, 1966 the Passport Office, United States Department of State, advised the subject renewed passport number D256962 on February 25, 1966 at New York. In his renewal application, the subject stated he would depart the United States on February 25, 1966 for a six-week business trip to Austria.

On March 25, 1966, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that

b7D

Characterizations of organizations mentioned herein are set out in Appendix attached to this memorandum.

On June 30, 1950, a second source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that in 1945, when the Committee to Aid Ben Davis was being considered, both Ben Davis and Jack Stachel described Leonard Bernstein to the source as an adherent of the Communist Party. This source stated that other Communist Party functionaries had also described Leonard Bernstein as a Communist. The source advised that in 1945, Jack Stachel informed him that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. This source advised on December 9, 1954, that he has no direct personal knowledge of Bernstein's willingness to submit to Communist discipline. (u)

Benjamin J. Davis and Jack Stachel were members of the National Board of the Communist Party who were tried and convicted in 1949 for violation of the Smith Act of 1940. (u)

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER  
RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS  
OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE  
FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY. IT  
AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE  
DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

ENCLOSURE

100-360261-65

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

88



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

b7D In February and March, 1958, a third source who was in a position to furnish reliable information, advised that he believed Leonard Bernstein was a Communist since Bernstein [redacted] and Bernstein has continually made anti-American and pro-Russian statements. This individual was unable to furnish any specific details regarding the above allegations and was not able to describe any of the anti-American and pro-Russian statements allegedly made by Bernstein. The source stated that he had never heard Bernstein discuss the Communist Party or make any reference to the Communist Party. (u)

In an affidavit subscribed and sworn to by Leonard Bernstein on August 3, 1953, in connection with his application for a United States passport, Bernstein stated in part as follows:

\* \* \*

"Although I have never, to my knowledge, been accused of being a member of the Communist Party, I wish to take advantage of this opportunity to affirm under oath that I am not now or at any time ever been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. I have never (to paraphrase the language of the Regulation) knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist Movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement.

"I have not adhered to the so-called Communist Party line or followed it 'on a variety of issues and through shifts and changes of that line...'

"The Regulations referred to are said to have a possible application to my case by reason of the fact that my name has been linked in various ways with a number of organizations which have been denominated as subversive by the Attorney General in connection with the government employee program.

"I wish to state generally as to all the organizations involved that my connection, if any, with them has been of a most casual and nebulous character. Almost without exception, their very names are practically unknown by me except in the vaguest kind of way. In fact, in now

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

"attempting to recall them and my connection with them, I have had to rely on the memory of my secretary and refer to old scrapbooks, clippings, etc. Needless to say I never knew their real character as they were later denominated by the Attorney General of the United States. I never could claim any exact knowledge as to their objectives or purpose except the humanitarian, benign or cultural one mentioned at the moment I was accosted by some person or scanned the letter or other sugar coated communication soliciting funds, the use of my name or my services as a musician and conductor.

"I wish to emphasize that the name and real purpose of the organizations to which my name became linked through a charitable and well intended impulse and obviously without the probing deliberation required are hardly more than a blur in my memory. The link, if any, was on 'paper' and not a personal one. Besides my ignorance of their underlying purposes, I have no recollection or knowledge of ever having really joined any of them which had a membership roll in the true sense. I do not recall the address of most of them or the years or the city in which they functioned or the names of the officers or principals. I have no knowledge or recollection of ever having attended an organizational meeting of any one of them. It is my general recollection that my name or sponsorship was usually requested in connection with some public function or or activity such as a banquet, benefit or concert."

\* \* \*

Bernstein's affidavit goes on to state his explanation for his association with various groups and to outline his activities with regard to many legitimate charitable and philanthropic organizations. The affidavit concludes as follows:

\* \* \*

"I have attempted in the foregoing pages to set forth some of the facts which may be of assistance to the State Department in the consideration of my passport application. I express the hope that they may place in better perspective the allegation which has given rise to the long delay in passing upon the problem.

"I realize now that I might have made the task of the Passport Division of the State Department an easier one

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

"If in 1949, when I came to realize that I had been imposed upon, I had made a public disavowal of the harmful significance which had been attached to the use of my name and prestige by questionable organizations. Unfortunately I did not do so and confined my efforts to advising only my friends and associates of the true situation. I recall that in 1949, in discussing the matter in correspondence with Mr. Edward A. Norman, President of the American Fund for Israel Institutions I stated in part as follows:

"Let me state for you and for the record that I am not and never have been a member of the Communist Party, nor have I ever subscribed to communist doctrine or ideology. I have been away from the United States for many months on an extended concert tour, and I have not seen a copy of 'Red Channels', and I do not, therefore, know to what associations or organizations you refer, but I can say unequivocally that I have never belonged or subscribed to any cause which I understood committed me to support of a subversive doctrine, either communist or fascist.

"It is possible that, in the turmoil of life to which an artist is subject, and particularly during those days when the necessities of war created many temporary alliances, that I did sponsor activities without closely examining their affiliations. If so, and if any of these have been investigated and found subversive by the government of my country, I disown and disavow them completely.

"I assure you again I have only one allegiance to one flag and to one country, the United States of America, whose democratic form of life I cherish and will defend at any time."

"I wish to conclude this affidavit by repeating in the most solemn way the affirmation of loyalty to the United States and opposition to Soviet Communism which I expressed at that time.

"/s/ Leonard Bernstein"

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Leonard Bernstein

\* \* \*

The House Committee on Un-American Activities review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held March 25, 26, 27, 1949, which conference was arranged by the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, reflected Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with the following organizations:

American Council for a Democratic Greece  
American Youth for Democracy  
Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy  
Civil Rights Congress  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Negro Congress

Records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Bernstein was a member of the Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, as of February 3, 1948.

The "New York Times", issue of March 3, 1945, contained an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade entitled "For America's Sake-Break With Franco Spain" wherein Bernstein was listed as a sponsor.

A fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised during 1946, that Leonard Bernstein was identified on a letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom, dated January 21, 1946, as being one of the sponsors of this organization. (u)

The "Daily Worker" issue of May 16, 1946, page four column three, lists Leonard Bernstein as a conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

The "Daily Worker" was an east coast Communist daily newspaper which suspended publication on January 13, 1958.

The "New York Journal American", issue of April 17, 1948, contained an article captioned "Red Frontiers Hit United States-Italy Policy" in which it was stated that Leonard Bernstein, a conductor and a member or sponsor of

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

eight Communist fronts, including the Council of American-Soviet Friendship, was one of the signers of a protest sent to President Truman concerning American interference in the Italian elections.

The "Daily Worker", issue of October 27, 1947, contained an article captioned "Stars Fly East to Fight Probe" wherein it was stated Leonard Bernstein was traveling from Broadway to Washington to protest along with Hollywood movie stars the activities of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, which was at that time investigating Communists in filmland.

Set out below is a summary of information contained in records of the House Committee on Un-American Activities pertaining to Leonard Bernstein:

Source:

PM, 3/9/47, page 12  
(PM, defunct NY newspaper).

"Worker", 4/27/47, pg. 29

"American-Soviet Music Review", Fall Issue, 1946, pg. 3

PM, 2/9/45, pg. 9

Press Release, 3/17/48

"The Shield"  
July 1947, pg. 3, C4-5

Material:

Leonard Bernstein (LB)  
American Council for A Democratic Greece, Member, Board of Directors.

American Soviet Music Society  
National Council American-Soviet Friendship LB, Member.

LB, Vice Chairman  
American Soviet Music Society

American Committee for Spanish Freedom, Artists and Scientists Division; LB, Signer of Statement Asking for Severance of Diplomatic Relations with Franco Spain.

American Council for a Democratic Greece  
LB, Board of Directors.

American Council for a Democratic Greece, Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy; LB, officer or/and sponsor of same.

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Leonard Bernstein

Program, 10/16/44

"New York Times"  
3/14/46, pg. 18

Dinner Program,  
"A Tribute to Jewish  
Youth"

National Board Report...  
to Second National Convention  
6/13-17/46, pg. 2

"The Shield",  
7/47, pg. 13

Program,  
"Let Freedom Ring"

"Daily Worker" (DW)  
9/25/45, pg. 12

Letterhead, 1946-1947

Pamphlet, "What Price  
Philippine Independence"  
by George Phillips, pgs.  
30-31.

Letterhead, 5/28/48

"Salute to Young America",  
dinner, celebrating first  
anniversary of American Youth  
for Democracy (AYD). LB,  
functionary.

LB, Supporter: "Citizens United  
to Abolish the Wood-Rankin  
Committee".

LB, to appear on program of dinner  
sponsored on the occasion of the  
4th Anniversary of the American  
Youth for Democracy (AYD) at  
the Benjamin Franklin Hotel,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,  
11/18/47.

LB, attended "Salute to Young  
America" dinner, American Youth  
for Democracy.

"Speaker at Dinner, 12/12/45,  
American Youth for Democracy.

Civil Rights Congress, National  
Conference, Chicago, Illinois,  
11/21-23/47.  
LB Sponsor.

LB, Sponsor. Committee for the  
reelection of Benjamin H. Davis,  
Communist.

Committee for a Democratic Far  
Eastern Policy, LB, Sponsor

LB, Signer of Open Letter to  
President Truman, released  
10/7/46.

LB, Sponsor. Committee For a  
Democratic Far Eastern Policy.

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Leonard Bernstein

Letterhead, 7/11/47

DW, 4/26/48, pgs. 1,3

Chicago "Sun-Times"  
5/11/48, pg. 37

Pamphlet, Committee for  
the First Amendment, pg. 4

Mimeographed Circular:  
"Now Available on Records"  
11/18/47

"New York Times"  
11/3/47, pg. 18

Pamphlet, "Equal Justice  
Under Law", pg. 18

"Metropolitan Music School  
Catalog", 1956-57. pg. 29

Also advertised in above  
"Catalog", 1951-1952

Leaflet, 2/11-12/49

Pamphlet, "Seeing is  
Believing" 1947,  
(back cover).

LB, Sponsor. Committee For a  
Democratic Far Eastern Policy.

LB, Signer. Letter for Civil  
Rights Congress (CRC) scoring  
Subversive Control Act, 1948.

LB, Signer. Civil Rights Congress  
Open Letter to Congress for  
Defeat of Mundt Bill; H. R. (House  
Report) 5852.

LB, Signer. Statements of  
Committee for the First Amendment.

LB, Speaker. Committee for the  
First Amendment on subject  
"Hollywood Fights Back" broadcast  
on 11/2/47 (ABC Program).

Committee for the First Amendment.  
LB, Speaker, on radio broadcast  
attacking US House Committee on  
Un-American Activities (HCUA).

LB, Sponsor. Committee for Equal  
Justice For Mrs. Recy Taylor.

LB, Sponsor. Metropolitan Music  
School, Inc.

LB, Sponsor. Legislative  
Assembly and Rally to End  
Segregation and Discrimination.

LB, Council Member, Council on  
American Affairs.

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Leonard Bernstein

"New Leader"  
2/5/49, pg. 4

LB, Sponsor. National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions (NCASP) "Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace, 3/25-27/49."

DW, 1/10/49, pg. 11

LB, Sponsor of above NCASP conference.

DW, 12/1/47, pg. 3

Arts, Sciences and Professions Council, Progressive Citizens of America. LB, Signer of Open Letter Against Committee on Un-American Activities and ouster of Communists in film industry.

Letterhead, 5/28/46

LB, Member, Board of Directors. Independent Citizens Council of NCASP.

DW, 10/17/48

LB, Signer. National Council of American-Soviet Friendship. Statement.

Program, pg. 12  
and "Conference Call"

NCASP Cultural and Scientific Conference For World Peace, New York City, 3/25-27/49. LB, Sponsor.

DW, 2/21/49, pg. 9

NCASP Conference, 3/25-27/49. LB, Sponsor.

DW, 9/9/47, pg. 11

LB, Judge of Musical Talent Contest, National Negro Congress.

"Peoples' Songs"  
First Anniversary Issue,  
February-March, 1947, pg. 19

LB, Sent "Birthday Greetings" to "Peoples' Songs".

Undated Letterhead

"Peoples' Songs". LB, Member, Board of Directors. LB praises above song book.

Membership List of  
Committee dated 3/26/48.

LB, Member. National Wallace For President Committee.

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Leonard Bernstein

Also noted in DW, 3/26/48, pg. 7

Report to Clerk of the US  
House of Representatives  
6/10/48

"Peoples' Songs"  
2/3/48, pgs. 21, 19  
Second Anniversary  
Issue

Letterhead, 2/26/46

New York Young Progressive  
Lobby Issue

Program of above.

1947 Progressive Citizens  
of America Mailing List

Letterhead, 5/18/51 and  
3/3/48

Invitation to Dinner,  
New York City, 3/31/48

Letterhead, 4/28/49

Letterhead, 6/16/47

Voice of Freedom Committee  
Leaflet

LB contributed \$100.00 to  
Progressive Citizens of America.

LB sent "Birthday Greetings".

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, National  
Sponsor.

Young Progressive Citizens of  
America (Youth Lobby to Washington,  
D.C.) 6/5-6/47.

LB, Sponsor.

LB listed as having supported  
Independent Citizens Committee  
of NCASP and/pr National Citizens  
Political Action Committee.

LB, National Sponsor. Spanish  
Refugee Appeal of the Joint  
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, Member, National  
Reception Committee for Madame  
Irene Joliot-Curie.

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee. LB, Sponsor.

LB, Sponsor Voice of Freedom  
Committee.

LB, Signer of Petition. Voice  
of Freedom Committee.

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Leonard Bernstein

Circular of the film of  
the NCASP, 1949

Undated Leaflet "The  
South is Closer Than You  
Think".

Washington, D. C. "Times  
Herald" 12/16/47, pg. 5

"The Shield" July, 1947,  
pg. 6

Advertisement "For America's  
Sake. Break with Franco  
Spain" in "New York Times"  
3/3/45, pg. 8

PM, 3/3/47, pg. 19

DW, 1/23/48, pg. 5

Release "All-Eisler Program  
at Town Hall, 2/28, New York"  
(1948)

also in "New York Times"  
1/31/48, pg. 13

DW, 12/17/47, pg. 7

DW, 7/9/56, pg. 6

Washington, D.C.  
"Evening Star"  
4/20/47, pg. A7

LB, Participant. Prague Music  
Festival.

Southern Conference for Human  
Welfare (SCHW). LB, Member,  
Executive Board, New York  
Committee.

LB, Signer. Petition of Protest  
against Deportation of Hanns  
Eisler.

LB, Sponsor. World Youth  
Conference.

Veterans of Abraham Lincoln Brigade  
LB, Sponsor and Supporter of  
Abraham Lincoln Brigade calling  
for severance of all relations  
with Franco government.

LB, Member. Save the Voice of  
Freedom Committee.

Leonard Bernstein refused to  
answer questions concerning  
Communist Party membership.

LB, Sponsor, Hanns Eisler  
Concert.

LB, Signer. Petition to  
Attorney General Clark in  
behalf of Hanns Eisler.

Story by Harry Raymond states  
Bernstein has written music for  
"Candide" to be produced on 11/22  
by Ethel Reiner (Book by Lillian  
Hellman, Photograph).

LB attended dinner, Campaign  
dinner for Henry A. Wallace.

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Leonard Bernstein

"Worker" (Southern  
Edition) 2/1/48, pg. 11

DW, 1/28/48, pg. 3

DW, 3/23/49, pg. 12

Speech of J. B. Matthews  
at American Legion Seminar,  
Washington, D. C., 11/19/47,  
pg. 6, concerning "Communist  
Party Front Organizations".

Testimony of Francis J.  
McNamara, 5061 Glenwood Road,  
Bethesda, Maryland, the  
Director of the American  
Sovereignty Campaign of the  
Veterans of Foreign Wars.  
(Investigation of the so-  
called "Blacklisting").  
HCUA Hearings, Volume 2,  
84th Congress, 2nd Session,  
1956. Pg. 5374.

Hearings, ch 102, 195.  
Testimony of Walter S.  
Steele, regarding "Communist  
Activity in United States,"  
7/21/47, Washington, D.C.

Leonard Bernstein refuses to  
confirm or deny Communist  
Party membership.

LB, Signer. Statement attacking  
American policy in Germany.

LB, Signer. Greetings to  
Dmitri Shostakovich.

Leonard Bernstein classified by  
Matthew as "confirmed fellow  
traveller."

Mentions Leonard Bernstein's  
name as being on letterhead of  
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee as quoted from article  
in "Counter-attack" entitled  
"Red Front Uses Phony Sponsor  
List".

Leonard Bernstein noted on  
the Board of Directors of  
"Peoples' Songs"; and, as  
Sponsor of same.

Description

Name  
Birth

Sex  
Race  
Height  
Weight

Leonard Bernstein  
August 18, 1918, Lawrence,  
Massachusetts  
Male  
White  
5' 8"  
145

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

Eyes	Brown
Hair	Brown, wavy
Complexion	Medium dark
Occupation	Orchestra conductor, composer and pianist
Residence	895 Park Avenue, New York City

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Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

The following organizations have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450:

American Council For a Democratic Greece  
American Youth For Democracy  
Civil Rights Congress  
Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy  
Communist Party  
Council on African Affairs  
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee  
National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.  
National Negro Congress  
Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade  
Voice of Freedom Committee

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Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR SPANISH FREEDOM

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications" revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee for Spanish Freedom:

- "1. Cited as Communist  
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letter to Loyalty Review Board, released April 27, 1949.)
- "2. A 'recently established Communist-front organization whose avowed objective is to force a break in diplomatic relations between the United States and Spain.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, H.R. 2233, June 7, 1946, p. 29, also p. 37.)"

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAV RELIEF

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee For Yugoslav Relief:

- "1. Cited as subversive and Communist.  
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letters to Loyalty Review Board, released June 1, 1948 and September 21, 1948).
- "2. Cited as a Communist front whose 'collection of funds for 'relief' was only incidental to and a cover for its propaganda activities in behalf of the Communist regime in Yugoslavia.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1951 on the American Slav Congress, April 26, 1950, originally released June 26, 1949, pp. 77-81.)"

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Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

COMMITTEE FOR THE FIRST AMENDMENT

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Committee For The First Amendment:

- "1.. 'A recently created Communist front in the defense of Communists and Communist fellow travelers. Its immediate purpose is to create favorable public opinion for the Communists who refused to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C.' (California Senate Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, p. 210.)"

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

METROPOLITAN MUSIC SCHOOL, INC.

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, to supersede Guide published on January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., sets forth the following concerning the Metropolitan Music School, Inc.:

- "1. Committee hearings 'showed clearly that the Metropolitan Music School is controlled by Communists.' 'Twenty-four identified Communists have been on the faculty of the school.' 'The music school has an annual registration of between 375 and 400 children and adults.'

"(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report for 1957, House Report 1360, February 19, 1958, pp. 37 and 38.)"

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Leonard Bernstein

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS,  
SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions:

"National Council of the Arts, Sciences,  
and Professions

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.  
(Committee on Un-American Activities,  
House Report 1954 on the Scientific  
and Cultural Conference for World  
Peace arranged by the National Council  
of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions  
and held in New York City on March 25,  
26, and 27, 1949, April 26, 1950,  
originally released April 19, 1949,  
p. 2.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which is  
'used to appeal to special occupational  
groups \* \* \*'  
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the  
Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for  
Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956,  
p. 91.)"

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ CONFIDENTIAL

Leonard Bernstein

APPENDIX

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Southern Conference For Human Welfare:

- "1. Cited as a Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which many Communist fronts operate.  
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 147).
- "2. Cited as a Communist-front organization 'which seeks to attract southern liberals on the basis of its seeming interest in the problems of the South' although its 'professed interest in southern welfare is simply an expedient for larger aims serving the Soviet Union and its subversive Communist Party in the United States.'  
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592 on the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, June 16, 1947.)"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

6-8-93

TO : Mr. Wick

DATE: 3-17-67

Classified by 7203

Declassify on: OADR b7c

FROM : M. A. Jones

7-10-80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY

REASON: CIN II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW 3-17-82

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN

Mr. Bernstein, born August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts, is a well-known conductor, pianist and composer. He is employed as conductor of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra and resides at 205 West 57th Street, New York City.

Files of the FBI reflect that from approximately 1945 to 1949, Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with or supported in some manner 15 organizations which have been cited as subversive and come within the purview of Executive Order 10450. Among these organizations were American Youth for Democracy, Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship and the National Negro Congress. He was guest of honor at numerous functions during this period for these various front groups and in 1946 served as co-chairman of an American Youth for Democracy rally.

A confidential informant of known reliability advised in June, 1950, that in 1945 when the committee to aid Benjamin Davis, a member of the National Board of the Communist Party, was being considered, both Davis and Jack Stachel, also a member of the National Board, described Leonard Bernstein to the informant as an adherent to the Communist Party. This same informant advised that Alexander Trachtenberg, a member of the National Review Commission of the Communist Party, had also described Mr. Bernstein as a communist. In addition, Jack Stachel told the informant in 1945 that Mr. Bernstein had expressed his willingness to submit to communist discipline. It is to be noted that Davis and Stachel were convicted in 1949 of violation of the Smith Act. Trachtenberg was convicted of this Act in 1953.

The FBI conducted a security investigation relating to Leonard Bernstein, initiated in 1951, to ascertain if he was involved in activities inimical to the best interests of the United States. In this regard, it was determined that Mr. Bernstein executed a sworn affidavit to the State Department in August, 1953, in connection with his application for passport renewal. He stated on that occasion that he had never been a member of the

1 - Mr. DeLoach EX-102  
1 - Mr. Wick

1 - Miss Gandy  
1 - Miss Holmes

OCT 2 1967

REC-35

Continued Over

79 OCT 6-1967

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

M. A. Jones to Wick Memorandum  
RE: LEONARD BERNSTEIN

Communist Party or the Communist Political Association and had never knowingly engaged in any activities in support of the communist movement. He also indicated in this affidavit that his recollection of the nature of various cited groups was vague and that in most instances he had been duped into lending his name to these organizations without knowing their real purpose.

The FBI conducted an additional security investigation regarding Bernstein in 1954 to ascertain if a possible fraud against the Government violation was present in connection with his having denied engaging in activities supporting the communist movement. The results of this investigation were reviewed by the Internal Security Division of the Department of Justice and the determination was reached in August, 1955, that no prosecution of Bernstein was warranted under appropriate sections of Title 18, United States Code, inasmuch as the only available evidence linking Bernstein with the Communist Party was based on hearsay rather than personal knowledge. (100-360261)

b1 [REDACTED] b2

Bernstein has been active in the civil rights movement and in 1965 Harry Belafonte organized a group of musical and literary artists to take part in the Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, march. Bernstein was one of the artists who made up this delegation. [REDACTED] b7c

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

✓

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

CONFIDENTIAL

March 6, 1968

BY LIAISON

Mrs. Mildred Stegall  
The White House  
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6-3-80 BY SP5 [REDACTED]

Dear Mrs. Stegall:

ACREE 9803 [REDACTED] 86/54 b7c  
6/16/93

Reference is made to your name check request  
b7c concerning [REDACTED] and other individuals.

The central files of the FBI contain no identifiable  
pertinent information concerning the following individuals:

[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED]

The fingerprint files of the Identification Division of  
the FBI contain no arrest data identifiable with the above individuals  
based upon background information submitted in connection with this  
name check request.

Attached are separate memoranda regarding the  
following individuals:

8 MAR 8 1968

b7c [REDACTED]  
Leonard Bernstein

[REDACTED] b2c

[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] b7c

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

REC-35 101-360261-67

A copy of this communication has not been sent to  
the Attorney General.

NOT RECORDED

Sincerely yours, 46 MAR 8 1968

Enclosures (13)

1 - Mr. DeLoach (sent direct) - Enclosures

1 - Mr. Gale (sent direct) - Enclosures

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

6 MAR 19 1968

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

62-5-20389

ORIGINAL FILED IN

March 5, 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-11-80 BY SP2 [REDACTED]  
ACREE 9803

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

-Summary

6-8-93

Leonard Bernstein, who was born on August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts, was the subject of a security-type investigation conducted by the FBI during the early 1950's based on the information that he had affiliated with or supported, in some manner, 15 organizations which have been cited as subversive or come within the purview of Executive Order 10450. Information contained in our files concerning Mr. Bernstein was furnished to the White House in memorandum dated April 21, 1964. (100-36-261)

Information has also been developed that Mr. Bernstein has been active in the civil rights movement. In 1965, Harry Belafonte organized a group of musical and literary artists to take part in the Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, March. Mr. Bernstein was one of the artists who were included in this group. [REDACTED]

The fingerprint files of the Identification Division of the FBI contain no arrest data identifiable with captioned individual based upon background information submitted in connection with this name check request.

NOTE: Per request of Mrs. Mildred Stegall, White House Staff.

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ENCLOSURE

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

March 18, 1968

FBI LIAISON:

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

RE:

Leonard BERNSTEIN

BORN: August 25, 1918

PLACE: Lawrence, Massachusetts

RESIDENCE:

895 Park Avenue  
New York, New York 10021

BUREAU FILE NUMBER:

Unknown

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE:

Unknown

PASSPORT NUMBER:

J000306 issued March 8, 1968  
at New York

ATTORNEY:

TRAVEL PLANS

PORT OF DEPARTURE:

Kennedy Airport, New York

DATE OF DEPARTURE:

March 27, 1968

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION:

Air - Pan Am

PROPOSED LENGTH OF STAY:

Six weeks 100-360261-

COUNTRIES TO BE VISITED:

Austria, Israel  
APR 2 1968

PURPOSE OF TRIP:

Concert engagements in Vienna  
and Israel.

FBI  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/16/93 BY 9803

PASSPORT OFFICE  
Robert D. Johnson

Copy to  
by routing slip for  
☐ info ☒ action  
date 4/14/68



DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Jan 30/70

Dear Mr. Hoover

Why not send a copy of  
your Testimony before the House  
Subcommittee on Appros. on  
April 17, 1969, regarding Communist,  
Racial and Extremest Groups to  
Leonard Bernstein, the conductor in  
New York who recently entertained  
the Black Panthers.

Thank you for my copy.

Philadelphia, Penna. 19144)

COPY

PHILADELPHIA, PENNA. 19144

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP-1  
AGREE 9803

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/16/93 BY 9803

FEB 3 1970

REC-116

100-360261-68

FEB 10 1970

MR. TOLSON ✓  
MR. DELOACH  
MR. WALSH  
MR. MOHR  
MR. BISHOP  
MR. CASPER  
MR. CALLAHAN  
MR. CONRAD  
MR. FELTS  
MR. GALE  
MR. ROSEN  
MR. TAVEL  
MR. BOYARS  
MR. JONES  
TELE. ROOM  
MISS HOLMES  
MRS. METCALF  
MISS GANDY

b7c

b7c

b7c

no O.R. - [unclear]  
But 1-21-70 [unclear]  
a copy of  
the report to [unclear]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1/14/93 BY 9808

Memorandum

FROM

b7c

DATE

Jan 30/70

Dear Mr. Horner

Will you send  
a copy of your testimony  
before the House

Subcommittee on Appros.

on April 17, 1969, regarding  
Communist, Racial and  
Extremist Groups to  
Leonard Bernstein, The  
Conductor in New York  
who recently entertained  
the Black Panthers.

Thank you for my copy

b7c

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DATE 2-10-88 BY SP-1

AGREE 9803

6/16/93

b7c

b7c

REC-116

100-360261-68

5 FEB 10 1970

53  
FEB 17 1970

Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Mr. Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

January 27, 1970

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington, D.C.

My dear Mr. Hoover:

I was utterly astounded to read the account in Time magazine of the party held for Donald Cox, field marshal of the Black Panther Party in the apartment of Leonard Bernstein. It seems to me that the activities of each of the persons listed in this article should be under F.B.I. surveillance.

It is difficult for me to see how anyone could contribute to the Black Panther Party which is dedicated to the overthrow of the U.S. Government and is planning to shoot the police whom they call "pigs."

Surely something should be done about this.

Very truly yours,

100-360261

NOT RECORDED  
170 FEB 9 1970  
10 FEB 6 1970

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DATE 6/16/93 BY 9803

JAN 30 1970

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Europe and even Sweden. Laur-land is a good match for a college president. She has a master's in psychology from Radcliffe and two years toward Ph.D. at Harvard and Boston Univers. The Hollands have two children—Lucy, 14, and Joseph, 13.

**Discreet Rhetoric.** Dr. Holland likes to be called "Brud," a nickname for "brother" that his sisters hung on him years ago. A husky (230 lbs.) six-footer, he still carries himself with the agility of a man who was twice an All-America end at Cornell and was elected in 1965 to the Football Hall of Fame.

In many ways it is natural that Holland should cherish the path of education. The son of a domestic-gardener-handyman in Auburn, N.Y., he was one of 13 children. He began working for his father at the age of eight and soon learned that schooling was the most available escape from poverty. He worked his way through Cornell with honor grades. Whatever discrimination he suffered, Holland is not anxious to discuss it.

His comments on his new job are so discreet that even he smiles at his easy assumption of striped-pants rhetoric. What of U.S.-Swedish relations? "I believe there has traditionally been a backlog of cooperation and friendship between the U.S. and Sweden." He is equally opaque about his politics. "I have studiously avoided telling anyone," he says with a broad smile, "whether I am a Republican, a Democrat or a socialist."

## RACES

### Upper East Side Story

Many of the 90 guests who gathered in Leonard Bernstein's fashionable Park Avenue apartment had the iridescence of Beautiful People. They came not to gabble, not to glitter, but to listen. Settling down on folding chairs, they attended the guest of honor: Donald Cox, field marshal of the Black Panther Party.

For twelve minutes, Cox, in the Panther regalia of goatee and black turtleneck, preached a party rhetoric mellowed only slightly for the occasion—there were no promises to "kill the pigs." "If full employment is not available," Cox explained, "then we must take the means of production and put them in the hands of the people." By "we," Cox did not mean the moneyed liberals in his audience. One of the ladies gasped her dismay that her head might be among the first to roll when the revolution came. "Oh, no," the wife of another Panther reassured her. "You sound as if you're afraid. There's no reason for that."

**Elegant Slumming.** The salon seminar was the inspiration of a liberal committee organized to defend 21 Black Panthers indicted last April for plotting to kill policemen and dynamite a police station, department stores and a railroad right-of-way. Ten of the suspects are

being held in \$100,000 bond each. The Panthers note angrily that only one of the three whites arrested for actually setting dynamite charges in Manhattan office buildings in November has bail set that high. The maestro and his wife Felicia, who have long been concerned with civil liberties, agreed to allow friends who were interested to gather at their apartment to hear the Panthers' case. It was not exactly a jury of the Panthers' peers, however. Among the guests were such social notables as the Peter Duchins, Heiress Cynthia Phipps, Mrs. August Heckscher and Mrs. Sidney Lumet.

The New York Times's Charlotte Curtis, whose typewriter can deliver deft malice, was also in the crowd. Next morning she published some ludicrous exchanges—which Bernstein denies—between the field marshal of the pig-baiters and the aesthetic doge of the Upper East Side.

**Cox:** The resistance put up against us dictates [our] strategy.

**Bernstein** (lounging in an armchair in tartan slacks): You mean you've got to wing it. . . I dig absolutely.

**Old-Fashioned.** Before the evening was over, guests scribbled out \$3,000 in checks and pledges as contributions to the defense of the Panther 21. Producer-Director Otto Preminger recoiled when Cox called the U.S. "the most oppressive country in the world," yet he came through with \$1,000, and Bernstein offered the fee for his next concert—a sum he expects to do well into four figures—for the defense cause.

As if the Charlotte Curtis piece were not enough, the Times then published an editorial that accused the "political-cultural jet set" of indulging in what it called "elegant slumming" and "guilt-relieving fun spiked with social consciousness." Said the Times: "Bernstein

black leadership is not likely to cheer as the Beautiful People create a new myth that Black Panther is Beautiful."

That sourness missed at least part of the point. Said Bernstein: "Our meeting was for an extremely serious purpose that has nothing to do with the Panthers. The people at the party cared about civil liberties. People wrote checks because the Panthers' civil liberties were violated." Said Preminger: "I believe in this country and I would fight the Panthers if they tried to destroy it. But if there was discrimination in determining bail, then the people who believe in this country ought to correct the injustice. The New York Times is very old-fashioned—you can quote me."

## THE SUPREME COURT Speeding Desegregation

Southern school districts in increasing numbers are finding it impossible to defy the Federal Government any longer by delaying the desegregation of their classrooms. After 15 years, "never" is becoming "now." Two weeks ago, 28 Mississippi school districts, their legal ammunition expended, bowed to the U.S. Supreme Court's demand for immediate desegregation and ended dual schools. Last week the court ordered 14 more districts serving 293,000 pupils to do the same. In a 6-to-2 decision, it gave districts in Mississippi, Alabama, Louisiana, Georgia and Florida until Feb. 1 to desegregate their schools. Dissenting were Chief Justice Warren Burger and Justice Potter Stewart, who favor desegregation but disagreed with the order on procedural grounds.

The Justice Department, which earlier this week announced that it would make every effort to ensure complete desegregation by next fall, has not yet com-

PANTHER COX LECTURING BERNSTEIN GUESTS  
They dug him—absolutely.

100-360261

February 3, 1970

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-11-82 BY 1114/13  
ACR 9803

Dear [redacted]

I received your communication of January 27th and can understand the concern which prompted you to write.

With respect to your comments, the FBI conducts a considerable amount of investigation regarding the activities of those individuals and organizations which seek to undermine our basic freedoms and threaten the internal security of our country. The results of our inquiries are furnished to the Department of Justice which has the responsibility for determining whether prosecution is warranted in these matters.

In view of your interest, I am enclosing material relating to some of our work in the internal security field.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures (2)

An Analysis of the New Left: A Gospel of Nihilism  
Director's Testimony 4-17-69, re Communist, Racial and Extremist Groups  
NOTE: Bufiles show that [redacted] was the subject of a favorable

Atomic Energy Act Applicant investigation in 1953. Leonard Bernstein was the subject of a Security-Type investigation conducted by the FBI during the early 1950's, based on the information that he had affiliated with or supported, in some manner, fifteen organizations which have been cited as subversive or come within the purview of Executive Order 11652. Information has also been developed that Mr. Bernstein has been active in the civil rights movement. In 1961 Harry Belafonte, nationally known entertainer, organized a group of musical and literary artists, to take part in the "Olympic for the Americas" march. Bernstein was one of the artists who were included in this group.

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Best copy available

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[REDACTED] b7c

NOTE CONTINUED: The Bureau is well aware of the activities of Donald Cox, Black Panther Party field marshal. He enclosed the article out of Time magazine which sets forth a meeting between Donald Cox and Leonard Bernstein's friends and guests in an effort to raise funds to defend 21 Black Panthers indicted last April for plotting to kill policemen and dynamite a police station, department stores and a railroad right-of-way.

Tolson

DeLoach

Walters

Mohr

Bishop

Casper

Callahan

Conrad

Felt

Gale

Rosen

Sullivan

Tavel

Soyars

Tele. Room

Holmes

Gandy

b7c

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4  
AGREE 9803 6/14/93  
b7c

UPI-87

(PANTHERS)

LONDON--CONDUCTOR LEONARD BERNSTEIN SAID TODAY HIS FUND-RAISING ACTIVITIES FOR BLACK PANTHERS JAILED IN AMERICA FOR BOMB CONSPIRACY CHARGES WAS IN "A TERRIBLE MESS."

"THEY ARE A BAD LOT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AS HE SWEEPED HIS FINGERS THROUGH A THATCH OF WAVY, IRON-GRAY HAIR. "THEY HAVE BEHAVED VERY BADLY. THEY HAVE LAID THEIR OWN GRAVES."

BERNSTEIN, IN LONDON TO CONDUCT THE CITY'S SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, RECENTLY WROTE OUT WHAT FRIENDS SAID WAS A "CONSIDERABLE" CHECK FOR THE DEFENSE OF 14 BLACK PANTHERS CHARGED WITH SUCH THINGS AS CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPTED MURDER.

BERNSTEIN PROMISED THE PANTHERS HE WOULD TRY TO RAISE MONEY FOR THEM.

"I DID IT NOT BECAUSE I NECESSARILY BELIEVED IN WHAT THE PANTHERS STOOD FOR BUT BECAUSE THEY WERE PEOPLE," HE SAID. "PEOPLE WHO WERE GETTING A ROUGH DEAL AND NEEDED HELP."

"BUT IT WAS THE PANTHERS THEMSELVES WHO SPOILED THE DEAL. THEY WON'T BE RATIONAL. IT'S TOO COMPLICATED TO GO INTO BUT THE FUND-RAISING IS NOW IN A TERRIBLE MESS."

2/20--GE236P

REC 85

He brought it on  
himself 100-360261-69

3 FEB 27 1970

51 MAR 3 1970

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

b7c

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
 Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
 Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
 Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Soyars \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

b7c

# **Bernstein Withdraws From Aiding Panthers**

NEW YORK (AP) Leonard Bernstein, composer and conductor who has been helping to raise money for Black Panther party legal defense, has become disenchanted with the Panthers, the Columbia Broadcasting System reported.

A CBS News broadcast Friday quoted Bernstein in London as saying the Panthers were a "bad lot."

The network reported Bernstein added that the reasons for his change of heart were too complicated to explain.

b7c

The Washington Post Times Herald \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Washington Daily News \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Evening Star (Washington) \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Sunday Star (Washington) E-5  
 Daily News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sunday News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_  
 New York Post \_\_\_\_\_  
 The New York Times \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Sun (Baltimore) \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Daily World \_\_\_\_\_  
 The New Leader \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Wall Street Journal \_\_\_\_\_  
 The National Observer \_\_\_\_\_  
 People's World \_\_\_\_\_  
 Examiner (Washington) \_\_\_\_\_

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 2-10-80 BY SP4  
 AGREE 9803 6/16/93

100-360261-A

NOT RECORDED  
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3258  
 55 APR 6 1970

Date FEB 22 1970

file b7c

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

FROM : MR. G. C. MOORE *h*

SUBJECT: MASS MEDIA ITEM  
BLACK PANTHER PARTY AND  
LEONARD BERNSTEIN'S BENEFIT  
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION  
DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

1 - Mr. DeLoach *b7c*  
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: May 18, 1970

1 - Mr. Bishop  
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore  
1 - *[redacted]*  
(Mass media) *b7c*

1 - *[redacted]*  
1 - *[redacted]*

*b7c*  
It is recommended the attached mass media item be furnished a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis. This item concerns a benefit given by the well-known music conductor Leonard Bernstein and one of his guests, Black Panther Party (BPP) Field Marshal Donald Lee Cox.

*b7c*  
Bernstein, on 1/14/70 in his New York City home, gave a fund-raising party for the BPP. The affair raised over \$10,000 for the BPP. Donald Lee Cox, one of the attendants, is presently being sought by the Baltimore, Maryland, Police Department for conspiracy to commit murder and he is also an unlawful flight to avoid prosecution Bureau fugitive. These charges grew out of his involvement in the July, 1969, torture and murder of Eugene Leroy Anderson. Cox and other BPP members in Baltimore were involved in this murder as they believed Anderson to be a police informant.

*b7c*  
Cox in the 1/3/70 issue of the BPP newspaper, was indicated as the author of an anti-Zionist pro-Arab article.

This article shows Bernstein and his socialite guests with an individual now wanted for his involvement in a murder and also who had expressed anti-Zionist and pro-Arab statements. This could have a direct effect on contributions to the BPP.

**ACTION:** Refer to Crime Records Section for its consideration with regard to making the attached mass media item available to a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis.

Enclosure

NOT RECORDED  
37 MAY 27 1970

*b7c*  
(8)  
54 JUN 3

100-360261-K X X

ORIGINAL FILED IN

1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan  
1 - Mr. Bishop  
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore  
May 18, 1970

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-23-80 BY SP4

AGREE 9803  
6/17/93 344, 815

BLACK PANTHER PARTY and  
LEONARD BERNSTEIN'S BENEFIT

1 - [REDACTED] (Mass media)  
1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

Among the representatives of the black extremist violence-prone Black Panther Party who attended the fund-raising party on January 14, 1970, at the New York City home of the well-known music conductor Leonard Bernstein, was the Black Panther Party Field Marshal Donald Lee Cox. According to a well-informed source, the Black Panther Party realized over \$10,000 from this affair which was attended by a number of socially prominent individuals.

Donald Lee Cox, with whom these elite socialites were rubbing shoulders, is the same Donald Lee Cox currently being sought by the Baltimore, Maryland, Police Department. A warrant for his arrest was issued April 30, 1970, in Baltimore charging him with conspiracy to commit murder. This charge grew out of his involvement in the gruesome torture and murder of Eugene Leroy Anderson in Baltimore during July, 1969.

Cox was the author of an article which appeared in the January 3, 1970, issue of the Black Panther Party newspaper, "The Black Panther." This article was a vitriolic attack on the "Zionist fascist state of Israel" and clearly shows the pro-Arab posture of the Black Panther Party.

Prior to Bernstein and his misguided friends contributing additional funds for the alleged protection of the constitutional rights of such a group, shouldn't there first be given consideration to the establishment of a fund to aid the surviving members of the victim's family?

b7c [REDACTED] (S)

100-360261-

122

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. C. D. Brennan

- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. A. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
- 1 - Mr. R. L. Shackelford

DATE: July 9, 1971

FROM : R. L. Shackelford

- 1 - Mr. W. R. Wannall
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: PROPOSED PLANS OF ANTIWAR ELEMENTS  
TO EMBARRASS THE UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 3-24-80 BY SP-5  
AGREE 9803 414/93 b7c

PURPOSE:

b2  
b7D

To advise of information received from [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which sets forth plans by  
antiwar advocates within the EASTCON movement to cause  
embarrassment to the United States Government.

DETAILS:

b2  
b7D

[REDACTED] advised that he received the following  
information [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

Enclosures 2-12-71

5 [REDACTED] 1971 b7c  
263  
ENCLOSURE

100-360561 -  
NOT RECORDED CONTINUED - OVER  
29 JUL 14 1971

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. [REDACTED]	
Mr. [REDACTED]	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Dalbey	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Soyars	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

100-360561-10058

123

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan  
Re: Proposed Plans of Antiwar Elements  
to Embarrass the United States Government

b7D

[REDACTED] The basis of this project is allegedly a lengthy memorandum on prison reform by Daniel Berrigan, given to former Attorney General Ramsey Clark; which Clark reportedly has used in making public statements on this subject. An advisory committee for the project reportedly includes Clark; Senator Edward M. Kennedy, Massachusetts; Senator Philip A. Hart, Michigan; Jessica Mitford, a female English author of "The American Way of Death"; Congressman William R. Anderson, Tennessee; former New York Senator Charles E. Goodell; and Attorney William Kunstler.

The source advised [REDACTED]

b7D

b2 b7D The [REDACTED] felt the information furnished by [REDACTED] if disseminated, would identify this sensitive confidential source. However, it is believed that this information is of such vital importance to the internal security of the country and involves also the violation of Federal laws that it must be disseminated to responsible officials concerned. Accordingly, letters have been prepared for such officials and the information furnished by the informant, suitably paraphrased to protect his identity, has been incorporated into a memorandum to be enclosed with these letters.

This matter is being closely followed and you will be advised of any pertinent information which develops.

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan  
Re: Proposed Plans of Antiwar Elements  
to Embarrass the United States Government

RECOMMENDATION:

If you approve: (1) The attached letters to the White House, the Attorney General and the Director, Secret Service, will be sent along with a copy of the memorandum containing the plans of antiwar elements to embarrass the United States Government.

(2) Information in the above memorandum of specific interest to the General Services Administration and the Bureau of Prisons will be extracted, paraphrased and furnished to those agencies under separate cover.

b7c

GAH  
J

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan  
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan

TO : Mr. C. D. Brennan b7c

DATE: 8-16-71

FROM : R. L. Shackelford

1 - Mr. R. L. Shackelford  
1 - [REDACTED]  
1 - [REDACTED] b7c

Dalbey \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Ponder \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tevel \_\_\_\_\_  
Walters \_\_\_\_\_  
Soyars \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

SUBJECT: PROPOSED PLANS OF ANTIWAR ELEMENTS  
TO EMBARRASS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## PURPOSE:

To advise that information regarding a previously reported plot by Leonard Bernstein, conductor and composer, to embarrass the President and other Government officials through an antiwar and anti-Government musical composition to be played at the dedication of the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts has been reported by the press.

## BACKGROUND:

b2  
b7D [REDACTED]

The purpose of this action was to embarrass high Government officials, possibly even the President who might be present. This information was furnished to the White House, the Attorney General, Secret Service, and Bureau of Prisons. Thereafter, on 7-14-71, Bernstein attempted to visit Berrigan at Danbury but was denied admission by prison officials after consulting Bureau of Prisons in Washington, D. C.

## CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS:

There is attached an article from the 8-7-71 issue of "Human Events" which discloses "rumors are sweeping Washington. . ." that Bernstein will embarrass the President with an antiadministration bombshell. The article referring to "administration sources" as the basis for this information stated Bernstein had been in contact with Berrigan for ideas in connection with the dedicatory "Mass" he was composing for the Kennedy Center ceremony.

2 ENCLOSURE  
Enclosures - 2

100-360261-

20 AUG 18 1971

51 AUG 24 1971

AGREE 9803  
INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4-8-80 BY [REDACTED] b7c

NEW LEEL

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan  
RE: Proposed Plans of Antiwar Elements  
to Embarrass the United States Government

Also attached is an 8-11-71 article from "The Washington Post and Times Herald" which set forth an announcement by the White House that President Nixon did not intend to attend the dedication ceremony at the Kennedy Center as an act of courtesy to Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis. The article indicates that Mr. Nixon felt the formal opening "should really be her night."

OBSERVATIONS:

It would appear that the information disseminated to the White House resulted in the decision of the President not to attend the Kennedy Center ceremony and that the reported plan was purposely leaked by the administration to the press in order to minimize the effectiveness of Bernstein's plot to embarrass the administration.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

V



b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. C. D. Brennan

1 - Mr. C. Sullivan  
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan  
1 - Mr. R. L. Shackelford

DATE: 9/8/71

FROM : R. L. Shackelford

SUBJECT: PROPOSED PLANS OF ANTIWAR ELEMENTS  
TO EMBARRASS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Dalbey \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Ponder \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Walters \_\_\_\_\_  
Boys \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

## PURPOSE:

This is to bring you up to date regarding a previously reported plot by Leonard Bernstein, conductor and composer, to embarrass the Administration by presenting an antiwar and anti-Government musical composition at the dedication of the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, Washington, D. C., 9/8/71.

## BACKGROUND:

The purpose of this action was to embarrass high Government officials, possibly even the President who might be present. This information was furnished to the White House, the Attorney General, Secret Service and Bureau of Prisons. Thereafter, on 7/14/71, Bernstein attempted to visit Berrigan at Danbury but was denied admission by prison officials after consulting Bureau of Prisons in Washington, D. C.

On 8/11/71 it was announced by the White House that President Nixon did not intend to be present at the dedication ceremony as an act of courtesy to Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis in that he felt the formal opening "should really be her night."

In addition, the 8/7/71 issue of "Human Events" disclosed rumors were sweeping Washington, D. C., to the effect that Bernstein intended to embarrass the President with an

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3-27-84 BY SP-5  
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100-360261-

NOT RECORDED

150 SEP 13 1971

CONTINUED - OVER

SEP 9 1971



Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan  
Re: Proposed Plans of Antiwar Elements  
to Embarrass the United States Government

"antiadministration bombshell." This article referred to "administration sources" as the basis for this information and said Bernstein had been in contact with Berrigan in connection with the composition he was preparing for the dedication ceremony.

CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS:

b2  
b7D  
[REDACTED] has advised that [REDACTED]

The New Haven Office has maintained a stop with the FCI, where Berrigan is incarcerated, relative to any attempts on the part of the Berrigans to receive or to send out contraband which would include material relative to this plot. No such information has been brought to our attention; however, it must be noted that individuals connected with the Eastcon prosecution, defendants, unindicted coconspirators and legal counsel have virtually free access to Daniel Berrigan and no check is made by prison authorities of brief cases or envelopes carried into or out of the FCI.

There have been two performances conducted to date, a dress rehearsal and a Congressional Night, and newspaper articles reporting this activity have been highly complimentary concerning the composition; but critics were asked not to publicly review the work before the opening night because of possible changes which may be made. One individual who attended the performance was quoted as saying "The 'Mass' shows the terrible, terrible tension of man today as he lives and as he prays. It is terribly contemporary." It was also noted that the performers were dressed in diverse garments such as hot pants and sweat shirts. In addition, Mrs. Edward Kennedy was interviewed and asked whether her mother-in-law, Mrs. Joseph Kennedy, "who will be in the Presidential Box tonight," would be shocked at some of the unorthodox passages in the "Mass" and she stated "I hope not."

ACTION:

b7C  
None. This is for your information [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SUPPLEMENTAL CORRELATION SUMMARY  
(See Correlation Summary dated 10/11/50 filed as 100-360261-8)

Main File No: 100-360261

Date: 5/3/72

Subject: Leonard Bernstein

Date Searched: 12/9/71

All logical variations of subject's name and aliases were searched and identical references were found as:

Bernstein, Leonard  
Bernstein, L.  
Bernstein, Lenny  
Bernstein, Lenord

Classified by 9803  
Declassify on: OADR

Bernstein, Leo  
Bernstein, Louis  
Bernsteine, Leonard  
Bernstine, Leonard

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all "see" references to the subject in Bureau files under the names and aliases listed above. All references under the above names containing data identical with the subject have been included except any indicated at the end of this summary under the heading REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY. References indicated in the block as SI contain the same information as the foregoing serial although the information may have been received from a different source.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AND IS NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION. IT IS DESIGNED TO FURNISH A SYNOPSIS OF THE INFORMATION SET OUT IN EACH REFERENCE, AND IN MANY CASES THE ORIGINAL SERIAL WILL CONTAIN THE SAME INFORMATION IN MORE DETAIL.

Analyst

Supervisory Clerk

Approved

b7c

b7c

b7c

ENCLOSURE

Encl. behind file -  
Grand slip only.

b7c

100-360261-70

RECORDED

MAY 5 1972

7-10-87  
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4  
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW 5/3/82

F-391  
60 JUN 29 1972

CONFIDENTIAL

b7c

UNCONFIDENTIAL MAY 2-1985

CONFIDENTIAL

130

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ABBREVIATION

Add. info.....Additional information appearing in this reference which pertains to Leonard Bernstein can be found in the main file or elsewhere in this summary. This information may have been received from a different source.

\*\*\*\*\*

The "Daily Worker", dated 7/22/45, contained an article by Horace Walter Grenell [REDACTED] in which he criticized Leonard Bernstein as a conductor. (No further information, locality not given.)  
[REDACTED]  
(6)

The "Daily Worker", dated 1/2/46, contained an article captioned "Yugoslav Relief Opens 1946 Drive." The article related that the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief (100-212169), opened its activities for 1946 with a Town Hall benefit organized by its Greenwich Village\* chapter. The concert featured New Orleans jazz and was sponsored by Leonard Bernstein and others.

100-212169-A-"DW" 1/2/46  
(6)

\*New York

b7c  
b7D  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] (Protect identities), advised that on 3/27/47 and 3/29/47 [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] called Leonard Bernstein, 32 W 10th St., NYC. b7c

The New York Office advised that it was probable that the

(continued)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(continued)

above calls were made from [redacted] phone by [redacted]  
b7c [redacted] with whom [redacted] resided.

b7c [redacted] (protect identity),  
b7D made available the mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat  
the Mundt Bill (100-361924). Among the names appearing on this list  
was Leonard Bernstein, 130 W. 56th St., NYC. List set out. (Date not  
given.) (WFO report 10/30/50)

100-361924-31 p.39

(8)

b7c In connection with a Voice of America investigation regarding  
[redacted] in November, 1950, information was devel-  
oped that Leonard Bernstein, composer-conductor, was a reference of  
[redacted] (Locality not given)(Bureau memo 11/10/50.)

b7c On 11/16/50 [redacted] Los Angeles, Calif., made  
available a letter written by [redacted] to [redacted]  
in Hollywood, Calif., a woman prominent in Los Angeles music circles.  
In her letter [redacted] explored the "control of music in the United  
States by a group of alleged communist sympathizers." She cited the  
4/4/49 "Life" magazine article which she said reported "an expose of  
American dupes and fellow travelers--some of whom denied communist  
affiliations but all of whom had supported communist projects from  
time to time." Among the photographs connected with this article were  
those of Leonard Bernstein, Olin Downes and Aaron Copeland, rulers in  
American music.

b7c In the files maintained [redacted]  
[redacted], NYC, there was found a list dated  
1951, of individuals, including Leonard Bernstein, 113 W. 57th St.,  
NYC, in a file entitled "USSR November 7th invitations." (No further

(continued)

(continued)

explanation.) Source not given.

~~(b)~~

b7c

This reference contains a document dated 6/8/51, prepared by [REDACTED] regarding charges made by several service organizations that [REDACTED] had been associated with various CP front movements. This document revealed that [REDACTED] had been associated with a number of people, including Leonard Bernstein, whose names had been linked with CP front organizations. (Locality not given.)

This document was prepared for Columbia Pictures, NYC, in connection with their program to combat communism.

Document enclosed

~~(b)~~

b7c

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(C)

64-200-221-984 p.1

~~(4)~~

Bureau Memo dated 2/8/52 set out a summary of information regarding numerous individuals, including Leonard Bernstein. This summary was prepared in connection with the preparation of the Security Index File (100-358086) of individuals to be apprehended and detained in connection with the Detention of Communists Program. This information has been incorporated in Bernstein's main file.

100-358086-1148 ep.8,9 Summary 2/8/52

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(C)

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b1

7c

CONFIDENTIAL

b7c By letter dated 8/1/52, [REDACTED], (not further identified), furnished information concerning the Stockbridge School Symposium (locality not given) and the individuals connected with the school, specifically [REDACTED] and various individuals who lectured at the school, including L. Bernstein. She stated that when speaking of the difference between composers and performers, he intimated that composers were so intellectual that of course they would investigate the Whittaker Chambers papers, the Partisan Review and the Russian output of wheat in the Ukraine - another day that [REDACTED] (not identified) and [REDACTED] were influenced by the Soviet Union and Shostokovitch. (No further explanation.) Enclosed with this letter was a program that announced the Tenth Session, June 30 - August 10, 1952, of the Berkshire Music Center, Tanglewood, Mass.; Bernstein was listed as the Orchestral Conductor.

Program enclosed  
100-0-28011  
~~(20)~~

b7c [REDACTED] NYC, advised on 5/14/53 that to the best of his knowledge Leonard Bernstein was no longer affiliated with any CP front groups and was thoroughly disgusted with anything pertaining to the CP.

Add. info.

b7c [REDACTED] NYC, on 1/15/54, advised that [REDACTED] husband of [REDACTED] attended Harvard University (locality and date not given). While in Harvard he befriended a classmate by the name of Leonard Bernstein, who b7c was a musician and likely related to [REDACTED]

b7c The serial indicated that [REDACTED] had requested the Graham Company, NYC, where she had been employed, to forward her Income Tax forms to [REDACTED], Bronx, N.Y.  
b7c [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
~~(19)~~

(continued)

(continued)

Correlator's Note: Bernstein attended Harvard University from 1935 - 1939.

b7c By letter dated 2/18/55, the Cincinnati Office made available a summary of the activities of "The Protect America League of Greater Cincinnati" (105-36077). Included were letters submitted by [redacted] to the Ford Foundation, NYC, concerning the appearance of Leonard Bernstein on the television program "Omnibus" on 11/14/54. Also included was a letter from [redacted] b7c to the Scott Paper Company, Chester, Pa., sponsor of this show, concerning the same matter. The letters were critical of the Ford Foundation and Scott Paper Company for sponsoring Bernstein on the program because of his questionable communist affiliations.

Correspondence enclosed  
105-36077-1 p.7; ep.9  
(11)

The "New York Times", dated 10/19/55, contained an article captioned "Concert for U.N. Day". The article revealed that Leonard Bernstein would conduct the New York Philharmonic-Symphony at the UN in celebration of United Nations Day. (Date not given.)

105-40542-A-"New York Times" 10/19/55  
(11)

b2  
b7c  
b7D

[redacted] (u)

[redacted] (u)

List enclosed  
100-356137-1263 ep.3  
(8)

b7c [redacted]

The following references in the file captioned "Symphony of the Air" pertain to a name check request from the State Department concerning members of this organization who had allegedly spread "Red propaganda" while on a tour of the Far East in 1955. Since State planned to arrange for a European tour of the above group in the Fall of 1956, it was felt it must be in a position to evaluate the allegations mentioned above. On 2/1/56 State was furnished information regarding members of the Symphony of the Air, including Leonard Bernstein, conductor.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-421924-8 p.2,6,8  
-24 p.2

~~(9)~~  
~~(9)~~

This reference contains a copy of the testimonies of various State Department officials before the House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee held on 3/14/56. The committee inquired about money spent during 1955 by State out of the President's Emergency Fund particularly as it dealt with State's sponsorship and financial aid to touring US groups abroad such as the Symphony of the Air (100-421924). Leonard Bernstein was mentioned as having been a guest conductor of the Symphony of the Air orchestra at various times in the US.

Testimonies enclosed  
100-421924-18 p.1,25  
~~(9)~~

b1

(C)

b2

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

130



CONFIDENTIAL

b1

[REDACTED]

(C)

105-53022-366 p.2

~~(11)~~

b7c

CIA advised on 6/11/59 that [REDACTED] was an associate of Leonard Bernstein of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra.

105-79114-1 ep.4

~~(11)~~

The "New York Post", dated 8/24/59, contained an article captioned "Russians Cheer Bernstein Work". The article related that Leonard Bernstein and the New York Philharmonic were on a musical visit to Moscow. The 20-day tour of Russia was part of US-Soviet cultural exchanges. Bernstein and the group received a warm reception from the Russians.

100-351585-A "New York Post" 8/24/59

~~(7)~~

SI 100-351585-A "New York Post" 8/25/59

~~(8)~~

A State Department communication dated 8/15/60 contained information regarding the Peiping Opera Company (105-92540). This communication referred to an article printed in the "Province" (not identified). The article revealed that on arrival (date not given) Leonard Bernstein, conductor of the New York Philharmonic, stated he was "desolated" to miss the Opera in Vancouver and wished that it could have been seen by the people of the US. He also said that an invitation to invite the Opera to the US would help to "melt the cold war." One of Bernstein's top assistants said that Bernstein had been badly misquoted in this article and that what he had said was that this was a subject on which he knew little but that "he would hope that exchanges such as that involving the Peiping Opera would have an effect in melting the cold war."

(continued)

-8-

100-36026-70

CONFIDENTIAL

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(continued)

The serial indicated that the Peiping Opera performed in Vancouver, Canada on 8/10/60.

105-92540-X4 p.1

~~(11)~~

b7c [redacted] NYC,  
on 11/9/60, advised that she had met Leonard Bernstein (date not given)  
at [redacted] in NYC. Bernstein was  
also a patient of [redacted]

~~(9)~~

b7c

In connection with a name check request dated 4/21/64 from the White House regarding Leonard Bernstein, a summary of information was delivered to the White House on 4/23/64. This information has been incorporated in Bernstein's main file or elsewhere in this summary.

62-5-19490 ep.2,3 Summary 4/21/64

~~(11)~~

b1

[redacted] C

~~(12)~~

b2

In connection with a name check request dated 9/4/64 from the White House regarding Leonard Bernstein, a summary of information was delivered to the White House on 9/8/64. This information has been incorporated in Bernstein's main file or elsewhere in this summary.

62-5-20347 ep.2 Summary 9/4/64

~~(11)~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The following references in the file captioned "Cominfil of Radio - Television Industry", pertain to the stage, radio and TV commitments of Leonard Bernstein from 11/22/56 to 1/29/66 over radio and TV networks in NYC. Bernstein wrote the musical compositions for various shows and presented a series of lecture-concerts and concerts.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-340922-423 p.18  
-472 p.B,17  
-475 p.B,11,12  
-477 p.B,6,7  
-492 p.13,14  
-494 p.12  
-496 p.3,6,7  
-503 p.25-27

~~(6)~~  
~~(6)~~  
~~(6)~~  
~~(6)~~  
~~(6)~~  
~~(6)~~  
~~(7)~~  
~~(7)~~

See Court Order

Bernard S. Lee v Clarence M. Kelley

United States District Court  
for the District of Columbia

CA No. 76-1185

Southern Christian Leadership Conference v Clarence M. Kelley

United States District Court  
for the District of Columbia

CA No. 76-1186

100-442529-1725 ep.1

~~(9)~~

The "New York Times" issue of 1/8/68, contained an advertisement captioned "Broadway For Peace, 1968" (62-112006), which announced a performance for 1/21/68 at the Philharmonic Hall, NYC. The proceeds were to be given to the Congressional Peace Campaign Committee. Among the performers listed was Leonard Bernstein.

b1

[REDACTED] (c)

(continued)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(continued)

[REDACTED]

b1

Add. info.

Copy of invitation enclosed  
62-112006-4 ep.1,2,3,4  
(4)

Information received from the State Department on 10/16/68, revealed that a visa was issued to [REDACTED] The purpose of his trip was to visit film studios and to hold discussions at the Lincoln Center, NYC. All expenses for the trip and visit were to be paid personally by Leonard Bernstein, NYC. [REDACTED] and his family were to stay at the home of [REDACTED]

b7c

105-192802-5 ep.1  
(13,20)  
SI 105-192802-3 ep.2  
(12)

The 9/29/69 issue of the "New York Times", a daily NYC newspaper, contained an advertisement for "An Evening for Biafra", to be held 10/15/69, at Philharmonic Hall, NYC, the proceeds to go to the Biafran Relief Services Foundation (97-5236). The advertisement listed Leonard Bernstein as a member of the Honorary Committee for the above affair.

97-5236-9 ep.1  
(5)

Leonard Bernstein spoke against the American position in Vietnam and acted as the Master of Ceremonies during a rally and demonstration on 11/13/69 in NYC. This rally was sponsored by the Theater Community for Peace\*. (SAs FBI.)

62-111181-2998 p.1  
(3)  
SI 62-111181-3763 p.1A,108  
(3)

\*Not identified

100-360261-70

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

140

Leonard Bernstein was among the Anti-War speakers at the Washington Monument grounds, WDC, on 11/15/69. (WFO Teletype 11/15/69.)

62-111181-3065 p.3

~~(3)~~

Correlator's Note: The above activity was in connection with the March on Washington in protest of the war in Vietnam. Among the sponsors was the New Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam.

The following references in the file captioned "Black Panther Party" (BPP) pertain to Leonard Bernstein in connection with a fund-raising party given at his home in NYC on 1/14/70 for the BPP. This affair was attended by representatives of the BPP and many socially prominent individuals. The BPP realized over \$10,000 from this affair.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
105-165706-2482 p.113,130,195	<del>(12)</del>
-2871 p.2	<del>(12)</del>
-3483	<del>(12)</del>
105-165706-32-1439	<del>(12)</del>
105-165706-34-1062 p.2	<del>(12)</del>
-1569 p.1	<del>(12)</del>
-1658 p.31	<del>(12)</del>
-A-"New York Post" 1/15/70	<del>(12)</del>
-A-"Evening Star" 1/21/70	<del>(12)</del>
-A-"New York Times" 1/24/70	<del>(12)</del>

The 6/8/70 issue of "New York", a magazine published in NYC by the New York Magazine Corporation, contained an article captioned, "Radical Chic: That Party at Lenny's", by Tom Wolfe, contributing Editor. This article is an analysis of a fund-raising party held at the residence of Leonard Bernstein, NYC, on 1/14/70, for the benefit of the Black Panther Party.

Publication  
"New York" p.26-56 6/8/70

~~(2)~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b1 [REDACTED] (c)  
105-90959-258 p.6

~~(11)~~

b7c [ On 4/7/70, CIA advised that Leonard Bernstein, former conductor, was reported to have been a strong supporter of [REDACTED].  
(Comment: Although there was no clarification of Bernstein's support, it was presumed his opinions were directed toward [REDACTED] professional ability.) (Locality not given.) ]

105-192802-12 p.1

~~(13)~~

In the "Los Angeles Times", dated 1/21/70, in a column of William F. Buckley, Jr., (not identified), he expressed his concern regarding a recent fund raising affair\* given by Leonard Bernstein for the benefit of the Black Panthers. During the affair a Black Panther had announced that if business did not provide full employment, then the Panthers would take over the means of production and put them in the hands of the people. Bernstein's reply was "I dig absolutely".

b2 b7D [REDACTED] (4)  
The serial indicated that the SCEF grew out of the Southern Christian Human Welfare organization, and was concerned with racial segregation and oppression of black people, academic freedom, and movement for world peace.

100-340922-518 p.24,39

~~(7)~~

\*1/14/70

100-36024 - 72

b2 [REDACTED] in October, 1970, advised that Meir D. Kahane (105-207795) advised [REDACTED] in the Jewish Defense League (JDL), that he finally got Lenny Bernstein's home address and that soon they were going to ask JDL members to "take over the entire building, sit in it, and see how much pressure Bernstein can take". This sit-in at Bernstein's home, in NYC, was scheduled for 10/20/70, according to this informant. (X) (u)

The serial indicated that the JDL had in the past opposed Bernstein because of a party held in his home (date not given) which included members of the Black Panther Party. (Source not given) (u)

105-207795-16 p.4

(23, 19)

"The New York Times", a daily NYC newspaper, issue of 5/12/71, contained an article captioned "Bernsteins Raise \$35,000 for the Berrigan Defense." The article in substance reported that Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Bernstein gave a civil liberties gathering in behalf of the Reverend Philip F. Berrigan and his five co-defendants.

According to the article, Berrigan, a Josephite priest, and five others were charged with conspiracy to kidnap Henry A. Kissinger, President Nixon's national security advisor.

100-446997-70-110 p.8

(10)

The "New York Times", 5/27/71, contained an article captioned "Bernstein Incurs J.D.L.'s Wrath". The article related that Leonard Bernstein, who was severely criticized for having held a fund-raising gala\* for the Black Panthers, was now the target of a group he had not supported, the Jewish Defense League (JDL) (62-112767). The JDL picketed the home of Bernstein in NYC and declared that Bernstein had remained silent about Jewish civil rights. A photograph of Bernstein was included with the article.

62-112767-A "New York Times" 5/27/71

(4)

\*1/14/70

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c  
b7D

[REDACTED] made available a copy of a memorandum dated [REDACTED] prepared by the Committee for Public Justice (62-113909), captioned [REDACTED] The memorandum set forth [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Listed as a member of this committee was Leonard Bernstein.

62-113909-14 ep.1

~~(4)~~

\*\*\*\*\*

#### REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY

The following references on Leonard Bernstein maintained in the New Left Section, Domestic Intelligence Division, were not reviewed and it is not known whether they are identical with the subject of this summary.

#### REFERENCE

#### SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-460495-3692 p.26  
-4080  
-4331 p.1  
-4465 p.126  
-4607 p.28

~~(10)~~  
~~(10)~~  
~~(10)~~  
~~(10)~~  
~~(10)~~

b7c

The following reference on [REDACTED] Bernstein maintained in the Espionage Section, Domestic Intelligence Division, was not reviewed and it is not known whether it is identical with the subject of this summary.

#### REFERENCE

#### SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

[REDACTED]

b2  
b7c

~~(24)~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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The following references on Leonard Bernstein were not available during the time this summary was being prepared.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-140104-13 ep.1 -14 p.1,2	<del>(5)</del> <del>(6)</del>
100-457778-121 -149	<del>(10)</del> <del>(10)</del>
105-165706-53-302	<del>(12)</del>
176-356-55 p.33	<del>(14)</del>

The following references on Leonard Bernstein and Leo Bernstein maintained in the Special File Room of the Records Branch, Files and Communications Division, were not reviewed, and it is not known whether they are identical with the subject of this summary.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
65-58309-96	<del>(4)</del>
100-448006-1696	<del>(10)</del>
105-67845-22334 Pt. # 9520 -27170 Pt. # 14,599	<del>(11)</del> <del>(11)</del>
105-73671-187 p.13	<del>(11)</del>
64-330-345-5-207 -211 -212 -217 -218 -230 -238 -246 -258 -276	<del>(15)</del> <del>(15)</del> <del>(15)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del> <del>(16)</del>

The following reference on Leonard Bernstein located in the Personnel Records Unit of the Records Branch, Files and Communications Division, was not reviewed, and it is not known whether it is identical with the subject of this summary.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

67-185207-192

~~(4)~~

See the search slip filed behind file for other references on this subject which contain the same information (SI) that is set out in the main file. Although the information is the same it may have been received from different sources.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

14/5

NAME CHECK

b7c 1 - [REDACTED]

July 11, 1974

**LEONARD BERNSTEIN** SUMMARY  
**Born: August 25, 1918**  
**Lawrence, Massachusetts**

In response to your name check request concerning the captioned individual, attached hereto is a memorandum dated April 21, 1964, entitled "Leonard Bernstein" which may relate to the subject of your inquiry.

In addition, you are advised information was developed indicating Bernstein was active in the civil rights movement; namely, in 1965, Harry Belafonte, well-known entertainer, organized a group of musical and literary artists to take part in the march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama. Mr. Bernstein was one of the artists included in this group.

(100-360261-67)

You are also referred to memorandum dated April 4, 1966, at New York, New York, captioned "Leonard Bernstein, which was forwarded to your agency on April 14, 1966.

(100-360261-65)

On May 12, 1971, Leonard Bernstein and his wife hosted a fund-raising party in support of Reverend Philip F. Berrigan and five codefendants charged with conspiring to kidnap Henry A. Kissinger, and blow up heating systems in Federal buildings in Washington. The party reportedly raised \$35,000.

(100-460495-3692 p. 26)

Enclosure

Original and 1 - State Department  
Request received 6-25-74

[REDACTED] b7c  
(4) [REDACTED]

REC-52 100-360261-7  
JUL 16 1974

- Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Adm. Serv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

AGREE 9803  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP4 [REDACTED] b7c

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI, and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. This reply is returned to the back of FBI investigative files. To check arrest records, request must be submitted to FBI Identification Division. Fingerprints are necessary for positive check.

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

58 JUN 22 1974

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MAILED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE. V 19 1974

NAME CHECK

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF 9-8-80

November 18, 1974

MR. AND MRS. LEONARD BERNSTEIN

7-10/80  
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]  
REASON - IN II. 1-2.4  
DATE OF REVIEW 11-18-84

Mr. Bernstein, who you advised is a conductor, pianist and composer, and is contacted at 205 West 57th Street, New York, New York, has been the subject of various security-type investigations conducted by the FBI since the early 1950's based on information that he had affiliated with or supported in some manner 15 organizations cited as communistic or subversive.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN, born August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts, has been active in the civil rights movement. In 1965, Harry Belafonte organized a group of music and literary artists to take part in a Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, march. Mr. Bernstein was one of the artists included in the group.

b7c SUMMARY

On May 12, 1971, Leonard Bernstein and his wife hosted a fund-raising party in support of Philip F. Berrigan and five codefendants charged with conspiring to kidnap Henry A. Kissinger and blow up heating systems in Federal buildings in Washington, D.C. The party reportedly raised \$35,000.

201 WEST 57TH ST. N.Y.C. N.Y. (100-460495-3692 p 26; 100-360261-71)

A copy of a memorandum concerning Mr. Bernstein dated April 21, 1964, is attached. (62-5-19490)

The central files of the FBI, including the records of our Identification Division, contain no additional pertinent information concerning the captioned individuals based upon background information submitted in connection with this name check request.

100-360261-72

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Admin. \_\_\_\_\_
- Comp. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ext. Aff. \_\_\_\_\_
- Files & Com. \_\_\_\_\_
- Gen. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Inspection \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Eval. \_\_\_\_\_
- Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

Enclosure

EX 103

NOTE: Per request of Miss Jane Dannenhauer, Staff Assistant (Security), The White House.

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803

ON 6-17-93

Page 2 missing at time of review.

DEC 17 1974

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

b7c

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