

BU 100-12342

ADMINISTRATIVE

REFERENCE

New York report of SA [REDACTED], June 3, 1954.

b7c

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: July 26, 1954

b7c FROM : SAC, WFO (100-25829)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED b7c
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4
AGREE 9809
5/18/93

b7c
Rerep of SA [redacted] dated June 16, 1954, at Washington,
D. C.

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities were checked in connection with the above investigation, and it is to be noted that these files contain numerous references to one LEONARD BERNSTEIN.

The following references concerning one LEONARD BERNSTEIN were reflected in the House Committee report #1954 dated April 19, 1954, entitled a "Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace", arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions and held in New York City March 25, 26 and 27, 1949.

There is being listed herein below the names of various organizations to which the name of LEONARD BERNSTEIN, not further identified, was reflected in the above HCUA report and the page number where located:

<u>Name of Organization</u>	<u>Page Where Located</u>
Sponsor of Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions	2
Affiliated with American Youth for Democracy	22
Affiliated with American Council for a Democratic Greece	22
Affiliated with Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy	24
Affiliated with Civil Rights Congress	25
Affiliated with Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee	28
Affiliated with National Negro Congress	32
Affiliated with Progressive Citizens of America	33
Sponsor of the Voice of Freedom Committee Defending Pro-Communist Radio Speakers	35

Affiliated with World Federation of Democratic Youth

2 - New York (100-99895)(Encls.6)(RM)

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891 FEB 14 1963

RECORDED-37, 100-360261-25
INDEXED-37

68 AUG 3 1954 EX-112

16 JUL 27 1954

b7c
[redacted]

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<u>Name of Organization</u>	<u>Page Where Located</u>
Signer of Statement in Defense of Communist Cases	37
Sponsor of Artists, Writers and Professionals Division of the Committee for Re-election of BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, Communist	41
Signer of Petition to Attorney General Clark on Behalf of HANS EISLER	43
Signer of Protest Against Deportation of HANS EISLER	43
Sponsor of HANS EISLER Concert	43
Affiliated with American-Soviet Music Society	52
Sponsor of Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace at Waldorf-Astoria, March 25, 1949	57

It appears from a check of the general indices of the HCUA that the above information was compiled therefrom. A review of the general indices of the House Committee reflects the following references concerning one LEONARD BERNSTEIN:

In regard to these references the following were attributed to the Daily Worker or the Worker:

Signer of letter from Civil Rights Congress scoring Subversive Control Act of 1948. DW 4/26/48, p. 3;
 Signer of statement attacking American policy in Germany. DW 1/28/48, p. 3;
 National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, signer of statement. DW 10/17/47, p. 4;
 National Negro Congress, Judge of musical talent. DW 9/9/47, p 11;
 Peoples Song Book, published by Peoples Songs, Inc., praises book. DW 1/29/48, p 12;
 Arts, Sciences and Professions Council Progressive Citizens of America - signer of letter against Committee on Un-American Activities and ouster of Communists in film industry. DW 12/1/47, p 3;
 National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions - sponsor of conference. DW 1/10/49, p 11 (?) DW 1/19/49, p 11;
 Committee for the Re-election of BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, Communist - sponsor. DW 9/25/45, p 12;
 American Soviet Music Society - Director. Worker 4/27/47, p 29;

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Signer of petition to the Attorney General in behalf of
HANS EISLER. DW 12/17/47;

National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions,
Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace - sponsor. DW 2/21/49, p 9;

In regard to reference attributed to other than the Daily Worker
or the Worker, the following was noted:

Committee for the First Amendment - speaker on "Hollywood
Fights Back" broadcast, 11/2/47 (ABC program; source mimeographed circular.)

American Council for a Democratic Greece Committee for a
Democratic Far Eastern Policy - officer or sponsor, The Shield, July, 1947,
p 13, c 4-5;

American Council for a Democratic Greece - member, Board
of Directors, PM 3/9/47, p 12;

American Council for a Democratic Greece - Board of Directors.
Source, Press Release, 3/17/48;

Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy - Sponsor,
source - letterhead, 7/11/47; letterhead 5/28/48;

American Youth for Democracy - attended "Salute to Young
America" dinner - National Board Report...to Second National Convention,
June 13-17, 1946, p 12;

American Youth for Democracy, Salute to Young America Committee -
sponsor, program of dinner on first anniversary of AYD, 10/16/44;

Salute to Young America dinner on first anniversary of AYD -
receives award; source - program 10/16/44;

American Youth for Democracy - speaker at dinner 12/12/45;
source - The Shield, July, 1947, p 13;

Civil Rights Congress - sponsor, National Conference, Chicago,
11/21-23/47 (program "Let Freedom Ring");

Civil Rights Congress - signer of open letter to Congress for
defeat of Mundt Bill, HR 5852 (full page ad, Chicago Sun-Times, May 11,
1948, p 37);

World Youth Conference - sponsor (The Shield, July, 1947, p 6); -

Southern Conference for Human Welfare - member, Executive Board,
NY Committee (undated leaflet, "The South is Closer Than You Think") published
by NY office (received about 2/47);

Save the Voice of Freedom Committee - member, PM 3/3/47, p 19;

Voice of Freedom Committee - sponsor (letterhead 6/16/47);

Peoples Songs, Inc. - member, Board of Sponsors (undated letterhead)
WALTER S. STEELE, Exhibit #50 Public Hearings 7/22/47;

Young Progressive Citizens of America Youth Lobby, Washington, D. C., June 15-16, 1947 - sponsor (program);

Progressive Citizens of America, listed as having supported Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions or National Citizens Political Action Committee (Progressive Citizens of America Mailing List 1947);

National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions - sponsor, Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace, NYC, 3/25-27/49. (conference program, p 12);

Committee for the First Amendment - speaker on radio broadcast attacking Committee on Un-American Activities (NY Times 11/3/47, p 18);

Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee - supporter (NY Times 3/14/46, p 18);

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee - national sponsor (letterhead dated 2/3/48)(letterhead 2/26/46)(letterhead 4/28/49, and letterhead 5/18/51);

Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, member, Board of Directors, (letterhead 5/28/46);

The American-Soviet Music Society - Vice Chairman (American-Soviet Music Review, fall issue - 1946, p 3);

HANS EISLER Concert - sponsor (NY Times 1/13/48, p 13);

Signer of protest against deportation of HANS EISLER (Times Herald, Washington, D. C. 12/16/47, p 5).

It is to be noted that the references concerning one LEONARD BERNSTEIN, as mentioned herein, as reflected in the HCUA report #1954, dated April 19, 1954, entitled a "Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace," is apparently identical with the references concerning one LEONARD BERNSTEIN, as located in the general indices of the HCUA.

In regard to references concerning one LEONARD BERNSTEIN, attributed to sources other than the Daily Worker or the Worker, it is estimated it would take several days in order to trace them to their original source due to the shortage of personnel in the files section of the HCUA.

It is further to be noted that subject in his affidavit dated August 3, 1953, furnished to the Passport Office, Department of State, a copy of which was made available to the Bureau and the New York Division, characterized his sponsorship in several organizations as set out herein.

b7c [REDACTED]

N.Y.

[REDACTED]

b7c

There is enclosed herewith to the New York Division one negative and five photographs of LEONARD BERNSTEIN obtained from his passport application dated May, 1954.

WFO will report any additional information obtained from the files of the Passport Office re subject. P

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4/20-8/15

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT New York

b7c

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE 8/10/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/2,4/54	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	
AGENCY [REDACTED] b2		REQ. REC'D 10-19-60	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: LEONARD BERNSTEIN applied for a passport on 5/20/54 and was given a passport, No. 402860, on 6/8/54		REP'T FORW NOV 2 1960	
- RUC -		AGENCY [REDACTED] b2	
DETAILS: <u>AT WASHINGTON, D. C.</u>		REQ. REC'D 9-26-55	
The files of the Department of State, Passport Office, reflect that LEONARD BERNSTEIN applied for a passport on May 20, 1954, and that a passport, number 402860, was issued to BERNSTEIN on June 8, 1954 and was limited to four months for travel in the Netherlands, Italy, and all necessary countries en route. There was no other additional pertinent information in the file.		REP'T FO. 7-14-55	
- RUC -		B [REDACTED]	
AGENCY [REDACTED] b2		REQ. REC'D 9-24-54	
REQ. REC'D 10-8-54		CC T [REDACTED]	
[REDACTED] b7c		REQ. REC'D 12-7-60	
[REDACTED] b2		DEC 29 1960	
AGENCY [REDACTED] b2		ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED	
REQ. REC'D 1-24-54		DATE 2-9-80 BY [REDACTED]	
DATE FORW. 1-24-54		[REDACTED] b2	
BY [REDACTED] b7c		[REDACTED] b2	
[REDACTED] b7c		[REDACTED] b7c	
APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	100-360261-126	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		RECORDED - 5	
5 - Bureau (100-360261)		EX-103	
3 - New York (100-99895) (RM)		2 AUG 16 1954	
2 - Washington Field (100-25829)		[REDACTED] b7c	
6 AUG 25 1954 [REDACTED] b7c		[REDACTED]	

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WFO 100-25829

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

REFERENCES

D.C.

Report of SA *b7c* [REDACTED] dated 6/17/54, at Washington

Washington Field letter to Director dated 7/26/54.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 8/25/54

FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM - C

b7c Re reports of SA [redacted] dated 6/17/54 and
SA [redacted] dated 8/10/54 both at WFO.

b7c The report of SA [redacted] set out a lead to obtain a
copy of subject's photograph. Report of SA [redacted] did not enclose
a photograph of the subject for NY.

It is requested that WFO obtain five copies of subject's
photograph from his passport which was issued on 6/8/54.

RM

*0-1-ny
9-10-64*
[redacted] b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]
AGRE 9803
5/12/93
[redacted] b7c

100-360261-27

RECORDED - 28

AUG 25 1954

2 - Washington Field (RM).

E 375 b7c
[redacted] 3 1354

711 - Y

[redacted] b7c

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: September 1, 1954

[Redacted]

SAC, WFO (100-25829)

b7c

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM-C

Re NY letter to the Director, dated August 25, 1954.

WFO files reflect that a letter dated 7/26/54 to the Director, captioned as above, carbon copies to New York, had one negative and five photographs of LEONARD BERNSTEIN, which had been obtained from his application for a passport, dated in May, 1954.

Enclosed herewith for the New York Office is one negative and five photographs made of the subject's photograph as it appears on the subject's application for a passport dated 5/20/54, for which he received a passport on 6/8/54.

This case will be considered RUC.

b7c

2 - New York (100-99895) (Encls. 6) (RM)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-9-80 BY [Redacted]
AGREE 9803 5/13/93

100-360261-28

RECORDED - 84

21 SEP 3 1954

[Redacted]

60 SEP 1 1954

126

9/14-4155

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 9/8/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 4/28, 5/6, 6/2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 26/54	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.	AGENCY [REDACTED] b7c	CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	[REDACTED]
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject resides at 205 West 57th Street, NYC and is presently on vacation in Massachusetts. Subject is not affiliated with any specific employment and is a free lance conductor. Reliable informant advised subject in 4/54 was associated with the Broadway musical "Wonderful Town" and was a free lance conductor. Reliable informants and [REDACTED] have no knowledge of the subject. (U)		ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP (S) OF Class b7c 9-5-80	
DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 b7c ON 5/19/93		REQ. REC'D 10-18-60 REP'T FORW. NOV. 2 1960 BY [REDACTED] b7c	
DETAILS: All informants used in this report are of known reliability unless otherwise stated.			
A. BACKGROUND			
1. Residence			
(U) [REDACTED] advised on August 12, 1954 that the subject resides at 205 West 57th Street, New York City. He further advised the subject is currently on vacation somewhere in Massachusetts. b7c			
2. Employment			
(U) [REDACTED] advised on August 12, 1954 that the subject is currently employed or associated with any Broadway shows because he is on vacation. b7c			
(U) [REDACTED] advised on April 28, 1954 that the subject was then associated with [REDACTED] b7c			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: COPIES DESTROYED 891 FEB 14 1968		DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES RECORDED - 360261-2911 INDEXED-77 27 RECEIVED EX-117 b7c	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (100-360261) (RM) 3 - New York (100-99895)		COPY IN FILE 163	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

with the Broadway musical "Wonderful Town". This informant further stated that the subject is also a free lance conductor.

B. MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY

The "Daily Worker" issue of February 15, 1954, column 1, page 9, carried an article captioned, "Voltaire's 'Candide' To Be Done As Musical". The article stated in part as follows:

"Playwright LILLIAN HELLMAN began toiling with the idea last year of presenting a musical version of Voltaire's monumental satire 'Candide'. Today plans are afoot for possible staging of the piece next season.

"LEONARD BERNSTEIN, composer of the current musical 'Wonderful Town' is conferring with Miss HELLMAN on problems of a musical score to bring to life on the Broadway stage the naive Candide, his sweetheart Cunegonde, the great philosopher Dr. Pangloss and that sublime gathering of characters who romp through the pages of the philosophical romance by the great Frenchman. BERNSTEIN, who has a heavy musical schedule, is reported to have placed 'Candide' at the top of his 1954 list"

b2 (u) [redacted] advised on July 27, 1950 that LILLIAN HELLMAN had been active in the Communist Party (CP) for the period 1937 to 1945 and had been extremely active in initiating and serving on CP fronts. [redacted] also advised on June 23, 1950 that he knew HELLMAN to be a concealed CP member as late as 1945. NY

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist daily newspaper.

b2 [redacted] and [redacted] (u) who are familiar with some phases of Communist Party activity in the New York area, advised that they did not have any knowledge of the subject.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date Received	Agent to Whom Furnished	File and Serial Where Located
--------------------	--	---------------	-------------------------	-------------------------------

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

subject's residence, subject on vacation employment

8/12/54
8/28/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report
100-99895-37

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

Negative

8/4/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

"

"

"

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

8/5/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

8/2/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

8/3/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

"

"

"

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

8/6/54

[REDACTED]
b7C

Instant report

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

"

8/3/54

"

"

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

Used to document LILLIAN HELLMAN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (CONT'D)

LEADS

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

Will continue to follow and report the activities of the subject.

REFERENCE

b7c
Report of SA [REDACTED] 2/19/54 at New York.
Letter to the Bureau from NY, 5/6/54.
Letter to New York from the Bureau, 5/19/54.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

with the Broadway musical "Wonderful Town". This informant further stated that the subject is also a dance conductor.

B. MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNIST PARTY
ACTIVITY

The "Daily Worker" issue of February 15, 1954, column 1, page 9, carried an article captioned, "Voltaire's 'Candide' To Be Done As Musical". The article stated in part as follows:

"Playwright LILLIAN HELLMAN began toiling with the idea last year of presenting a musical version of Voltaire's monumental satire 'Candide'. Today plans are afoot for possible staging of the piece next season.

"LEONARD BERNSTEIN, composer of the current musical 'Wonderful Town' is conferring with Miss HELLMAN on problems of a musical score to bring to life on the Broadway stage the naive Candide, his sweetheart Cunegonde, the great philosopher Dr. Pangloss and that sublime gathering of characters who romp through the pages of the philosophical romance by the great Frenchman. BERNSTEIN, who has a heavy musical schedule, is reported to have placed 'Candide' at the top of his 1954 list."

b2 [redacted] advised on July 27, 1950 that LILLIAN HELLMAN had been active in the Communist Party (CP) for the period 1937 to 1945 and she had been extremely active in initiating and serving on CP fronts. [redacted] also advised on June 23, 1950 that he knew the subject to be a concealed CP member as late as 1945.

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist daily newspaper.

b2 [redacted] and [redacted] who are familiar with some phases of Communist Party activity in the New York area, advised that they did not have any knowledge of the subject. (S)(u)

- P* -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c
TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 9/8/54

FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED *b7c*
DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]
AG 9803 5/18/93

b7c Enclosed herewith is the original and four copies of the report of [redacted] dated as above.

The following information was not incorporated in the report because of the nature of the source and is being set out below.

A copy of the publication, "Counterattack" dated 7/16/54 which stated that last March, "Counterattack" obtained a letter circulated by the Offices of the Spanish Refugee of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. The article continued:

CIV
"Remember this was sent out in March, 1954. On the letterhead, as national sponsors, were 100 prominent names. The obvious ones stood out: HOWARD FAST, DALTON TRUMBO, and ALVAH BESSIE of Hollywood's 'unfriendly nine' and PAUL ROBESON. There were some shockers - names whose appearance on a front's letterhead in this day and age were unbelievable. They were: PIERRE MONTEUX, the distinguished conductor, YEHUDI MENUHIN, the violinist, HAZEL SCOTT and her husband, Representative ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, Jr., the composer LEONARD BERNSTEIN and BARTLEY C. CRUM.

"Counterattack" wrote to each of them, as well as to others whose names seemed out of place on a Communist appeal because of their actions of recent years. From those persons named and from several others, prompt replies were received. In each case, the person either denied ever having given authority for the use of their name- and said they would demand withdrawal or produced good evidence that they had demanded that the appeal drop their names as far back as 1948 (It is only fair, the editors feel, to omit the names of persons who did not reply or whose address was unknown.)"

b7c [redacted] thus appears that the subject answered "Counterattack's" letter, *b7c* as his name was among the few published.

RM
Encs. (5) *Hand led copy.*

RECORDED - 77
INDEXED - 77
26 14 11 22 14 22
RECEIVED

100-360261-29
27 SEP 9 1954

b7c
SEP 21 1954
SEP 16 1954

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, New York (100-99895)

September 24, 1954

Director, FBI (100-360261) - 29

RECORDED - 23 EX-112

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Rerep of Special Agent [redacted]
dated September 8, 1954.

(u) It is not clear whether the information
attributed to [redacted] on page two of referenced report
pertains to the subject of this investigation or to
Lillian Hellman. In the event this information
pertains to Hellman submit an amended page.

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/18/93

ADVISE BY SLIP(S) OF DATE

ADVISED BY SLIP(S) OF DATE

DATE 9-5-80 [redacted] b7c

7-9-80
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

MAILED 4
SEP 24 1954
COMM-FBI

SEP 29 1954

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT

b7c

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)
FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SM-C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DATE: 9/30/54

b7c

Rerep of SA [redacted], 9/8/54.
Rebulet 9/24/54.

b2

The information attributed to [redacted] on page 2 of rerep
pertains to LILLIAN HELLMAN.

Five copies of amended page 2 are enclosed herewith.

b7c

SA [redacted] advises that in dictating referenced report
he inadvertently failed to note the information in question was
not clear. Supervisor [redacted] advised that he also
through inadvertence did not notice that the information attributed
to [redacted] in referenced report was not entirely clear.

b2

(2)

Supervisor [redacted] and SA [redacted] have
been instructed that Bureau reports must be clear and complete
and that the highest degree of care must be exercised in their
preparation.

b7c

Copies of this letter are being placed in the personnel
folders of both Supervisor [redacted] and SA [redacted].
Under the circumstances no further administrative action is
recommended.

initial Sec Sec [redacted]

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803
ON 5/12/93

Encs. 5

RM

7-9-54
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
EKLSON-FCI II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF [redacted]

RECORDED 82

100-360261-30

EX - 109

16 OCT 1 1954

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP(S) OF
DATE 9-5-54

b7c

71 OCT 14 1954

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

134

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

10/5-1954

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Sizoo	_____
Mr. Winterrow	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

FBI
b7c

TO : Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: October 1, 1954

FROM : William F. Tompkins, Assistant Attorney General,
Internal Security Division

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
FRAUD AGAINST GOVERNMENT
FBI File 100-360261

146-1-51-319

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Reference is made to your memorandum of July 1, 1954, enclosing a copy of an affidavit executed by the subject on August 3, 1953, in which he categorically denied ever holding membership in the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. It is to be noted that the subject also alleged in this affidavit in part "I have never knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement".

According to the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 9, 1951, Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the subject was described as an adherent of the Communist Party and had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. In this same report information is contained therein by Confidential Informants [redacted] that the subject was active as an officer, member, and sponsor of numerous Communist front groups. (u)

According to the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 30, 1952, Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the subject was a member of the National Board of the American Council for a Democratic Greece. (u)

According to the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated June 9, 1953, Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the subject was a sponsor of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. In this same report Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the subject was a sponsor of the Stage for Action. It is also to be noted that [redacted] advised that the subject was a member of the National Committee of the American Birobidjan Committee. (u)

It is requested that Confidential Informant [redacted] in the report of Special Agent [redacted] mentioned above, be recontacted to ascertain whether he has direct personal knowledge of the subject's willingness to submit to Communist Party discipline. It is also requested that the above-mentioned Informants in the reports of Special Agents [redacted] and [redacted] dated April 9, 1951, April 30, 1952, and June 9, 1953, respectively, be recontacted to determine whether they have personal knowledge of the information attributed to them, and whether they have any basis for stating that the subject was aware of the Communist Party's direction and control of the organizations in which they alleged activity on the part of the subject, if so, the basis for this knowledge. RECORDED - 71

Let NY W/enc 1
10-12-54

12 OCT 3 1954

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI
b2
b7c

OCT 7 1954

135

FBI
b7c

DECLASSIFIED BY SP9
ON 4/11/95
REASON ACIN II, 1-2
DATE OF REVIEW 10-1-90
12-2-90
CLASS. EXT. BY SP9
REASON ACIN II, 1-2
DATE OF REVIEW 10-1-90

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/19/93 BY FBI/2003

FBI
b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RECORDED 11/00-360261-3F
SAC, New York (100-99895)

October 12, 1954

EX-112

Director, FBI (100-360261)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b7c

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/20/93

There are attached two copies of a memorandum from William F. Tompkins, Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division in the above-captioned matter dated October 1, 1954.

You are requested to initiate an investigation along the lines set forth in the attached communication. In the event the informants mentioned in the Departmental memorandum are not within your territory, leads should be set forth for the appropriate offices. X (u)

b2

b2

In this communication, it is noted that Security Informant [redacted] referred to in paragraph two of the attached communication is a foreign source and is unavailable for recontact. Security Informant [redacted] mentioned in paragraph two is a trash cover of the Los Angeles Office and unavailable for recontact. X (u)

This matter should be handled immediately and upon the completion of the investigation a report submitted reflecting the results thereof. By cover letter you should list the informants unavailable for recontact and set forth the reason why.

At [redacted]

Classified by [redacted]
Declassify on [redacted]

NY 10/19/55
[redacted]
[redacted]

7-980
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 1-9-90

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

b7c

MAILED 6
OCT 12 1954
COMM - FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

01 OCT 19 1954

HQ 100-360261-31

137

Office Memorandum • ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)
FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM - C

DATE: 11/3/54

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Rebulet to New York dated 10/12, 54.

For the information of the other offices receiving copies of this letter, Mr. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, requested the Bureau to recontact certain informants mentioned in New York reports of SAS [redacted] dated 4/9/51, [redacted] dated 4/30/52, and 6/9/53. u

The information attributed to each informant which is outside the New York Division is set out below under the specific report in which it was reported along with the "T" symbol used in that report. If available, the reference of the original communication in which the information was received by the New York Office is also set forth. u

b7c The New York report of SA [redacted] dated 4/9/51: (X) (u)

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised about February, 1945, that at a meeting of the Missouri State AYD Council held February 9, 1945, at St. Louis, it was announced the ADA would sponsor a reception for LEONARD BERNSTEIN, National Sponsor of the AYD. The same informant advised that the AYD [redacted] held a reception at St. Louis to honor BERNSTEIN, the reception being held for the benefit of the American Youth Orchestra. (X) (u)

b2 b7D [redacted] is [redacted] The above information was furnished to New York by Bureau letter dated 1/17/51, which indicated that the Bureau obtained the information from St. Louis report of 3/19/45, re "AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY; IS-C", 61-777-42-19, and St. Louis report of 5/18/45, re [redacted] WAS, ET AL; SM - C. (X) (u)

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5-20-93

REGISTERED

b7c 7-9-89
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7/9/90

- 2 - Buffalo (RM) (Enc. 1)
- 2 - Detroit (RM) (Enc. 1)
- 2 - St. Louis (RM) (Enc. 1)
- 2 - Washington Field (100-25829)(RM)

100-360261-32

RECORDED - 55
INDEXED - 55

9 NOV 5 1954

COPIES DESTROYED
891 FEB 14 1963

Classified by 9803
Declassify on: OADR

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Letter to Director
NY 100-99895

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised that [redacted] the AYD National Convention was held in June, 1946, at NYC and a report by the AYD National Board mentioned that one of the notable Americans who received awards from the AYD within the period 1943 to 1946, was LEONARD BERNSTEIN. (X)(u)

b2 [redacted] is [redacted] confidential informant [redacted] The above information was furnished to New York by Bulet of 1/17/51, which indicated that the Bureau obtained the information from the [redacted] report of 7/12/46, re "AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY; INTERNAL SECURITY - C," 61-777-742, page 41. (X)(u) b2 b7D

b2 (u) [redacted] of known reliability, advised in 1946, that the Progressive Citizens of America held a reception in the Gannett House in Rochester, NY, in honor of LEONARD BERNSTEIN, guest conductor of the Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra. During the reception BERNSTEIN addressed the group speaking about 30 minutes on the conditions of the world today and the US in particular. BERNSTEIN expressed a desire that all progressive groups merge into one, stating that that one group should be the Progressive Citizens of America.

b2 [redacted] is [redacted] The above information was furnished to New York by Bulet of 1/17/51, which indicated they obtained the information from Buffalo report of 10/18/49, re [redacted] AKA: [redacted] (X)(u) b2 b7D

b7c [redacted] United States Public Health Service, Federal Security Agency, Columbus; Ohio; LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES [redacted]

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised that [redacted] of the Civil Rights Congress in NYC discussed with a [redacted] (unknown to informant) HANNS EISLER's appearance before the House Committee on Un-American Activities and [redacted] suggested that the leaders in the musical world throughout the US issue a statement in behalf of HANNS EISLER and in this connection express the opinion that BERNSTEIN would be willing to sign a statement in behalf of EISLER. (X)(u) b7c

b2 [redacted] is WFO confidential informant [redacted] The above information was furnished to New York by Bulet of 1/17/51, which indicated that the Bureau obtained the information from WFO HT summary dated 9/24/47; [redacted] (X)(u) b2

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Letter to Director
NY 100-99895

The subject has been carried as a prominent individual in the New York Office. He is a music composer and former director of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra.

The Assistant Attorney General requested that in recontacting these informants it be determined whether they have personal knowledge of the information attributed to them and whether they have any knowledge that the subject was aware of the Communist Party's domination and control of the organizations in which they alleged activity on the part of the subject; if so, the basis for this knowledge.

The Bureau has instructed that this matter be handled immediately. Therefore, all offices receiving copies of this letter are requested to expedite their investigation.

Enclosed for Buffalo, Detroit and St. Louis is one photograph of the subject to aid them in their investigation.

Any informants not available for recontact should be explained by that office giving the reason why.

LEADS

b2
b7D

Buffalo will recontact [redacted] and determine information requested by Assistant Attorney General. (X) (u)

b2
b7D

[redacted] will recontact [redacted] and determine the information requested by the Assistant Attorney General. (X) (u)

b2
b7D

St. Louis will recontact [redacted] and determine the information requested by the Assistant Attorney General. (X) (u)

b2

Washington Field will recontact [redacted] and determine the information requested by the Assistant Attorney General. (X) (u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

140

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 11/12/54

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-25829)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM - C

Rebulet in above caption dated November 3, 1954.

b2 Page 2, paragraphs 5 and 6 reflected information attributed to
b2 confidential informant [redacted] is WFO confidential infor-
mant [redacted] (u)

b2 [redacted] will not be recontacted inasmuch as the infor-
mant was a TESUR. (u) (u)

b7c [redacted]
2 - New York (100-99895) (Info.) (RM)

b7c
DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/20/93

Class
9-5-80 [redacted]
b7c

7-9-82
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4 [redacted] b7c
REASON-FOIA 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

RECORDED - 40

100-360261-32

10 NOV 15 1954

61 NOV 18 1954

[redacted] b7c [redacted]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

b7c

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

AIRTEL

Transmit the following Teletype message to:

b7c [Redacted]

BU (100-360261) 5-05 PM EST

FBI BUFFALO
DIRECTOR

11/9/54

LEONARD BERNSTEIN, WAS, SM DASH C. RE NY LET TO BUREAU,
11/3/54. BY LETTER DATED 8/27/53 TO DIRECTOR, CC NY,
b7c UNDER CAPTION [Redacted] WA., SM - C, THE ONE
b7c REMAINING COPY OF REPORT OF SA [Redacted] DATED
b7c 10/18/49, CAPTIONED [Redacted] ETC., LGE, WAS
FURNISHED TO NY OFFICE. NY IS REQUESTED TO RETURN THIS
REPORT, OR A PHOTOSTATIC COPY OF IT, TO BUFFALO OFFICE
SO THAT THE LEAD IN RELET MAY BE COVERED.

ROCHE

END

b7c

AIR MAIL

2 - NEW YORK (AM) (100-99895)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [Redacted]
AGREE 9803
5/19/93

Mr. Belmont

RECORDED - 118

100-360261-34

NOV 10 1954

Approved: [Redacted] in Charge
58 NOV 18 1954

Sent _____ M Per _____

142

AIR-TEL
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
NEW YORK 11/15/54

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Sizoo	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following teletype message to:

BUREAU

LEONARD BERNSTEIN, WAS; SM - C. REBUFFALO AIRTEL TO THE
FOR BUFFALO
BUREAU AND NY, 11/9/54. ENCLOSED/IS ONE PHOTOSTAT OF
b7c THE REPORT OF SA [REDACTED] DATED 10/18/49
b7c CAPTIONED, [REDACTED] ETC; LGE."

KELLY

3 BUREAU (100-360261) (REGISTERED)
2 - BUFFALO (REGISTERED) (1 Encl)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [REDACTED]
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED]
5/18/93 [REDACTED]

RECORDED - 44

Mr. Belmont

100-360261-35
29 NOV 16 1954

b7c [REDACTED] (# 12-15)
NY 100-99895

EX - 117

Approved: [REDACTED]

Special

Charge

Sent

M Per

12-16 05 NOV 28 1954

143

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: November 22, 1954
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

FROM : SAC, [redacted] (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SECURITY MATTER - C

CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
EXEMPT-7C(1) II. 1-2-4-2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

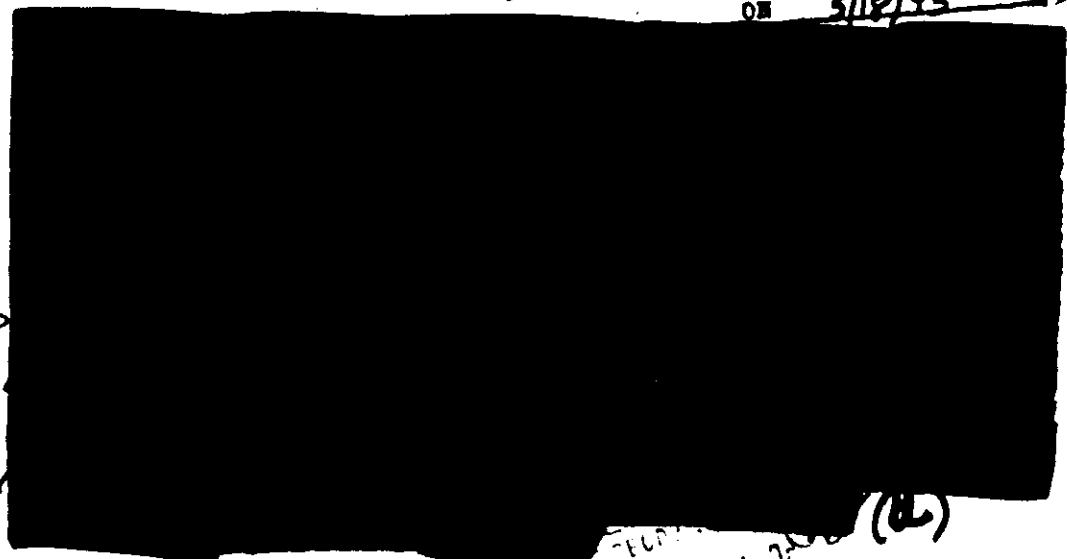
Re New York letter to the Bureau, November 3, 1954, cc [redacted] requesting [redacted] contact [redacted] regarding information furnished by her as set forth in referenced letter. (u)

This is to advise that records of the [redacted] Office reflect [redacted] to be [redacted] last known address being [redacted] California, where she has previously been contacted by the Los Angeles Office. (u)

Records of the [redacted] Office further reflect that the original report of [redacted] setting forth the information contained in referenced letter is a 57-page undated report received by SA [redacted] on June 18, 1946 setting forth the results of the 1946 AYD National Convention held June 13-16, 1946 at the Irving Plaza, New York City. The pertinent paragraph of that report is set forth for possible assistance to the Los Angeles Office in interviewing [redacted] and for the information of New York and the Bureau: (u)

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803
ON 5/12/93

PROPERTY AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF CLASS
DATE 9-5-68



COPIES DESTROYED
891 FEB 14 1963

RECORDED - 10
INDEXED - 10

REGISTERED MAIL

cc: 2-Los Angeles
(Enc. -2) (AMSD) (REGISTERED)
New York (REGISTERED)

1 NOV 30 1954



144

Letter to Director, FBI

Re: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM - C

b2D In view of the above, the Los Angeles Office is requested to handle the leads set forth for [REDACTED] in referenced New York letter to the Bureau, one copy of which is being enclosed herewith, along with a photograph of the Subject.

RUC.

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)
SAC, Buffalo (100-12342)
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM-C
(New York OO)

DATE: 12/20/54

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803
ON 5/18/93

Reference New York let dated 11/3/54 and New York Air-Tel dated 11/15/54.

b2 b7D [redacted] is a former confidential informant of this office. He has not been contacted within the past six years by this office. Within the last few years, he has been known to make public statements concerning his past relationship with the Bureau and in general attempts to capitalize on this relationship for his personal benefit. (S)(u)

It is felt that if he were recontacted by a representative of the Bureau, he may attempt to capitalize on this also, with possible embarrassment to the Bureau.

b2 b7D It is believed that former [redacted] has personal knowledge of the information in question as a result of his attendance at the PCA meeting. There is no information in the files of this office, including reports submitted by former [redacted] indicating the subject had any personal knowledge of any connection between the PCA and the Communist Party. (S)(u)

b2 b7D [redacted] will not be recontacted UACB. (S)(u)

RUC.

REGISTERED MAIL

(5)
cc: (2) New York (100-99895) (RM)

7-9-89
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
PERSON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

RECORDED - 93/100-360261-37

DEC 21 1954

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 2-5-80

FBI
INTERNAL SECURITY SECT
DEC 53 3 30 PM '54

RECEIVED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

58 DEC 31 1954

146

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)

FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)(12-15)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM - C; FAG

DATE: 12/20/54

b7c

Re New York letter, 11/3/54; and Detroit letter to Bureau and Los Angeles, 11/22/54.

This is to advise the Bureau that at the time of dictation of this letter all investigation and leads have been covered in the New York Division, and New York is awaiting investigation to be completed in Buffalo, Los Angeles, and St. Louis.

It is again pointed out to other offices having leads in this matter that this is a Departmental request and should be handled expeditiously.

If, upon receipt of this letter, these offices have not submitted the results of their investigations, it is requested that they please expedite it so that a report can be prepared as soon as possible.

RM

- 2 - Buffalo (RM)
- 2 - Los Angeles (RM)
- 2 - St. Louis (RM)

FBI
INTEGRITY RECORDS SECTION
DEC 31 5 30 PM '54
RECORDED
b7c

EX-122

RECORDED - 28

100-360261-38

DEC 23 1954

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4
AGREE 9/03
5/18/93

b7c

b7c

b7c

5 DEC 31 1954

142

147

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 1/14/55

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-50297)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE *b7c*

SUBJECT: ⁰ LEONARD BERNSTEIN, WAS.
SECURITY MATTER - C

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/18/93

ReBulet to New York dated 11/3/54 and Detroit letter to
the Bureau dated 11/22/54, captioned as above.

[redacted] *b2 b7c b7D*
[redacted] advised on 1/14/55 that she had no personal knowledge of LEONARD BERNSTEIN or the presentation of an award to him by the American Youth for Democracy (AYD). She stated that she had no recollection of [redacted] *b7c*

[redacted] *b7c b7D* further advised that she did not know if the subject was aware of the Communist Party's domination and control of the AYD. She recalled, however, that [redacted] *(u)*

[redacted] *b7D*

RUC.

[redacted] *b7c*

100-714-276
2-1-55 *b7c*

7-9-80
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FOM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-82 *b7c*

REGISTERED

RECORDED - 87

100-360261-39

INDEXED - 87

16 JAN 21 1955

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) DATED
9-5-80 *Class*

FEB 1 1955 *FS4*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 1/25/55

SAC, ST. LOUIS (100-21908)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM - C

Re: New York letter to Bureau, dated 11/3/54

b2 b7D [redacted] was contacted by SA [redacted] on
December 29, 1954. At this time [redacted] confirmed the meeting
of the AYD Council on February 9, 1945, as set out in referenced
letter (X) (u)

b7D The informant further confirmed the AYD sponsored reception
of LEONARD BERNSTEIN on [redacted] and that BERNSTEIN was
present at this reception.

[redacted] Informant further stated
that he has no information as to whether or not BERNSTEIN knew
that the reception was sponsored by AYD or that he was aware of
the Communist Party's domination and control of AYD.

RUC.

b7C [redacted]
CC: 2 - New York (100-99895) (Reg.)

REGISTERED MAIL

(5)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) Class
9-5-80 [redacted]

7-9-80
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 2-2-80

RECORDED - 90/100 - 360261 - 40

EX-124

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/18/93 [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JAN 31 1955

MAILED
FEB 1 1955
NAME CHECK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

January 28, 1955

X
LEONARD BERNSTEIN Summary
Born: August 25, 1918
Lawrence, Massachusetts

b7c
A review of the records of this Bureau has disclosed that you have been furnished with copies of the reports of Special Agent [redacted], dated April 9, 1951, at New York City; of Special Agent [redacted], dated April 30, 1952, and June 9, 1953, at New York City; and of Special Agent [redacted], dated February 19, 1954, at New York City in the case entitled "Leonard Bernstein; Security Matter - C." Your attention is directed to those reports inasmuch as they relate to the captioned individual.

For your additional consideration, there are transmitted four reports also relating to the captioned individual.

(100-360261-23, 24, 26, 29)

The foregoing information is furnished to you as a result of your request for an FBI file check and is not to be construed as a clearance or a nonclearance of the individual involved. This information is furnished for your use and should not be disseminated outside of your agency.

Attachments (4)

b7c
Orig to USIA
Rec. Rec'd. 1-12-55

(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]
AGREE 9843
5/19/95

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RECORDED-32

INDEXED - 32

100-360261-41

20 FEB 1 1955

FEB 8 1955

150

- Mr. Belmont
- Mr. [REDACTED]

b7c

Assistant Attorney General
William F. Tompkins

March 11, 1955

RECORDED - 4

Director, FBI

-125

4

84518

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT
FBI File 100-360261-42

Reference is made to your memorandum dated March 7, 1955, captioned as above.

This is to advise that the requested investigation is presently being conducted and the results will be made available to you in the near future.

2cc - New York (100-99895)

NOTE TO SAC NEW YORK:

You are requested to surep results of investigation up to date to reach the Bureau by March 21, 1955.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Subject not on SI.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-9-80 BY SP4
AGREES 9803
5/14/93



- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

b7c

[REDACTED]

10 00 6h 12p

(7)

20

MAR 22 1955

COMM - FBI
MAR 11 1955
MAILED 24

b7c



151

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 3/18/55	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/13/44; 11/3/49; 12/15-18/21; 12/21/20, 22-24, 26/41; 1/18-20/27; 2/2, 4, 8, 9/17; 3/1-4, 7-9/55	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]
TITLE LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was: Lenord Bernstein, Leonard Bernsteine, Leo Bernstein, Louis Bernstein			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C; FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject resides at 205 West 57th Street, NYC and presently is self-employed as a free lance music writer and conductor. Informants previously furnished information linking subject with CP movement recontacted and results of investigation set forth. (u)

AGENCY: [REDACTED] P* [REDACTED] b2
 REP'T REC'D: [REDACTED]
 REP'T FORW.: [REDACTED] b7c
 BY: [REDACTED] AGENCY: [REDACTED]
 REQ. REC'D: [REDACTED]
 REP'T FORW.: [REDACTED] b7c
 BY: [REDACTED]

DETAILS **DECLASSIFIED BY 9803** **BACKGROUND** b7c
 ON **5/19/93** b7c
Residence
 [REDACTED] of known reliability, advised SA [REDACTED] on February 8, 1955 that the subject resides in the Osborne Apartments, 205 West 57th Street, New York City. b7c

Employment
 [REDACTED] revealed on the aforementioned date that the subject is presently self-employed as a free lance music writer and conductor.

The January 20, 1955 edition of the "New York Journal American" indicated that LEONARD BERNSTEIN on the previous evening conducted a concert at Carnegie Hall, New York City.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S)
 TO: [REDACTED] b2
 REQ. REC'D: [REDACTED] 12/18/60
 DEC: [REDACTED] 9-5-80
 AGENCY: [REDACTED] b2
 REQ. REC'D: [REDACTED] 1-12-50
 REP'T REC'D: [REDACTED] 1-27-50
 BY: [REDACTED] b7c

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [REDACTED] DEC [REDACTED]	ENCLOSURE DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
ANS BY: [REDACTED]	100-360261-43
COPIES OF THIS REPORT b7c 5 - Bureau (100-360261) (RM) 3 - New York (100-99895)	2 MAR 21 1955
CONFIDENTIAL	RECORDED-16 INDEXED-16 SIX

CLASS. & EXT. BY [REDACTED]
 REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

NY 100-99895

Miscellaneous

The December 23, 1954 edition of the "New York Journal American" in an article written by JACK O'BRIAN, New York newspaper columnist, reflects that FELICIA MONTELEAGRE, wife of composer-conductor LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was expecting a baby. +

AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised on June 30, 1950 that in 1945 when the committee to aid BEN DAVIS was being considered, both BEN DAVIS and JACK STACHEL described LEONARD BERNSTEIN to the informant as an adherent to the Communist Party. The same informant stated that ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG and V. J. JEROME had also described the subject as a Communist. The informant further advised that in 1945 JACK STACHEL told him, the informant, that Mr. BERNSTEIN had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. (X)(U)

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised in March, 1947 that ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG was a member of the National Review Commission of the Communist Party, USA, and secretary of the International Publishers, Incorporated, a Communist publishing firm. (X)(U)

It is to be noted that ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG and V. J. JEROME were convicted for violation of the Smith Act of 1940, in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, on January 24, 1953.

It is to be noted that BEN DAVIS and JACK STACHEL were members of the National Board of the Communist Party who were tried and convicted in 1949 of violation of the Smith Act.

b2 (U)X [redacted] was recontacted on December 9, 1954 and advised that he had no direct personal knowledge of the subject's willingness to submit to Communist discipline.

NY 100-99895

b2 [redacted] explained that the information previously furnished represented his complete knowledge of the subject and that he had no direct personal knowledge of these facts. He stated that his original statement concerning BERNSTEIN was based upon information furnished him by BEN DAVIS, JACK STACHEL, ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG and V. J. JEROME.

American Youth for Democracy (AYD)

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised in the early part of 1945 that at a meeting of the Missouri State AYD Council held February 9, 1945 at St. Louis, Missouri, it was announced that the AYD would sponsor a reception for LEONARD BERNSTEIN who was described as national sponsor of the AYD. (X) (u)

b7D [redacted] The same informant advised that the AYD on [redacted] held a reception at St. Louis, Missouri, to honor BERNSTEIN, the reception being held for the benefit of the American Youth Orchestra. (X) (u)

The American Youth for Democracy has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

b2 [redacted] was recontacted on December 29, 1954 at which time he confirmed the meeting of the AYD Council on February 9, 1945 and the AYD sponsored reception for LEONARD BERNSTEIN [redacted]

b7D [redacted] b2 [redacted] went on to say that he has no information as to whether or not BERNSTEIN knew that the reception was sponsored by the AYD or that he was aware of the Communist Party domination and control of the AYD. (X) (u)

b2 [redacted] of known reliability, advised in June, 1946 that [redacted] [redacted] advised that [redacted] (u)

b7D

b2

b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D

[REDACTED] (X) (u)

b2 [REDACTED] advised on January 14, 1955 that she had no personal knowledge of LEONARD BERNSTEIN or of the presentation of an award to him by the AYD. The informant stated that she had no recollection of [REDACTED]

b2 b7D [REDACTED] further advised that she did not know if the subject was aware of the Communist Party domination and control of the AYD. She recalled, however, that [REDACTED]

b7D

b2

[REDACTED] (u)

Page 75 of the report of the Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, dated July 21, 1947, lists ROLF CAHN and PHIL SCHATZ as members of the National Council of the AYD from the State of Michigan who were elected to that office in June, 1946 at the convention of the AYD. A

b2

[REDACTED] of known reliability, advised in October, 1948 that LEONARD BERNSTEIN of New York City was among the group of "supporters of PAUL ROBESON - Communist-led group" in the organization conflict that existed during that period in the Council on African Affairs. (X) (u)

The Council on African Affairs has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

b2

(u) [REDACTED] previously described, advised that in June, 1950 PAUL ROBESON was known to him as a concealed Communist in the years prior to 1945.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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NY 100-99895

b2

[redacted] was recontacted on November 17, 1954^{X (u)} and advised that although the subject was on the Council on African Affairs, he had no personal knowledge that the subject was a member of the Communist group within the Council.

b2

(u)^X [redacted] explained that in 1947 and 1948 there was a struggle within the Council with the pro-Communist on one side, such as PAUL ROBESON, who obtained the proxy vote of the subject, and because of this the informant believed that the subject was a member of this Communist group.

b2

(u)^X [redacted] revealed that he did not have any personal knowledge that the subject was aware of the Communist Party direction and control of the Council. In fact, the informant asserted he had never seen the subject and only knew him by name.

b2

[redacted]^{X (u)} and [redacted] of known reliability, who are familiar with certain phases of Communist Party activity in the New York City area, were contacted and advised that the subject was unknown to them and they could furnish no information concerning him.

- P* -

- 5 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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NY 100-99895

INFORMANTS

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
b2 b7D [redacted]	Employment and residence of subject	2/8/55	SA [redacted] b7c	Instant Report
b2 b7D [redacted]	BERNSTEIN'S affiliation with CP	6/30/50	SA [redacted] b7c	100-99895-2
	Recontact	12/9/54	SA [redacted] b7c	Instant Report
	USED TO DOCUMENT PAUL ROBESON			
	USED TO DOCUMENT ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG (u)X			
b2 b7D [redacted]	Meeting of the Missouri State AYD Council	2/19/45	SA [redacted] b7c	SL file 100-3755-1A8
	AYD Reception	2/19/45	"	"
b7D [redacted]	Recontact	12/29/54	SA [redacted] b7c	100-99895-65
b2 b7D [redacted]	Subject's association with AYD	6/18/46	Undated report rec'd. by SA [redacted] b7c	Detroit file 100-12730 A-116 p. 37
	Recontact	1/14/55	Agents of Los Angeles Office	100-99895-66 (LA letter to Bureau, 1/14/55)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

INFORMANTS (CONT'D.)

<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	BERNSTEIN'S association with Communist group in Council on African Affairs	10/17/48	Letter from informant to AG, US, 10/7/48, Photostats of which were sent to NYO by Bulet, 11/1/48.	100-19377-430
	Recontact	11/17/54	SA [REDACTED]	100-99895-61 b7C
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	Negative	2/4/55	SA [REDACTED]	Instant report b7C
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	"	"	"	" (2)
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	"	2/9/55	SA [REDACTED]	" b7C
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	"	2/17/55	SA [REDACTED]	" b7C

LEAD

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

Will continue to follow and report activities of the subject.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

Date of Activity And/or Description of Information

Date Received

Agent to whom Furnished

File Number where Located

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

Employment and residence of subject.

2/8/55

SA [Redacted]

Instant report

b7C

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

BERNSTEIN'S affiliation with the CP

6/30/50

SA [Redacted]

100-99895-2

b7C

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

Recontact

12/9/54

SA [Redacted]

Instant report

Used to document PAUL ROBESON

b7C

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

Used to document ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG

(u) X

Meeting of the Missouri State AYD Council, 2/9/45

Awaiting Documentation

AYD reception,

b7D

Recontact

12/29/54

SA [Redacted]

100-99895-65

b7C

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

Subject's association with AYD

6/18/46

Undated report

Detroit file 100-12730 A-received by 116 p. 37

SA [Redacted]

b7C

Recontact

1/14/55

Agents of Los Angeles Office (LA letter to Bureau, 1/14/55)

100-99895-66

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)
FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM-C; FAG

DATE: 3/18/55

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Rerep of SA [redacted] 4/9/51, NY; reports
of SA [redacted] 4/30/52 and 6/9/53, NY; Bulet to NY,
10/12/54; WFO letter to Bureau, 11/12/54; Detroit letter to
Bureau, 11/22/54; Buffalo letter to Bureau, received in NY
12/22/54; St. Louis letter to Bureau, 1/25/55; Los Angeles
letter to Bureau, 1/14/55; report of SA [redacted]
3/18/55, NY.

4-29-94
Classified by SP9
Declassify on: OADR

In accordance with Departmental request set forth
as an enclosure in Bureau letter to New York dated 10/12/54,
attempts were made to recontact informants in the report of
SA [redacted] 4/9/51, New York, the results of which
are set forth in referenced report of SA [redacted]

b7c

Informants who were available for recontact were
assigned new T symbols in the report of SA [redacted] and the
following is the key to the identity of these informants:

Report of SA [redacted]
4/9/51, New York

Report of SA [redacted]
3/18/55, New York

[redacted] b2
[redacted] b2 b7D
[redacted] b2
[redacted] b7c

The following informants in the report of SA [redacted]
dated 4/9/51, were found to be unavailable for recontact
due to the following reasons:

b7c

[redacted] is an anonymous source [redacted] and, therefore,
unavailable for recontact.

[redacted] is [redacted] a trash cover which is unavailable
for recontact.

b2
b7D

[redacted] is [redacted] a foreign source unavailable for
recontact.

ENCLOSURE

CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW [redacted]

b7c 5/20/93
100-360261-43
b7c

[redacted]

b7c

MAR 21 1955

[redacted] b7c

16

Letter to Director, FBI
NY 100-cc895

[redacted] a source of information not known. X (U)

[redacted] is former [redacted] and was not recontacted inasmuch as he has been known by the Agents of the Buffalo Office to have made public statements concerning his past relationship with the Bureau and, in general, attempts to capitalize on this relationship for personal benefit. As set forth in referenced Buffalo letter to the Bureau, the Buffalo Office felt that recontact of this informant might result in possible embarrassment to the Bureau. Buffalo letter reflects that it was believed that former [redacted] has personal knowledge of the information in question as a result of his attendance at the Progressive Citizens of America meeting. There is no information in the files of the Buffalo Office indicating the subject had any personal knowledge of any connection between the Progressive Citizens of America and the Communist Party. It is to be noted that in 1946, [redacted] advised that the Progressive Citizens of America held a reception in Rochester, New York in honor of LEONARD BERNSTEIN, guest conductor of the Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra. During the reception, BERNSTEIN addressed the group speaking for about 30 minutes on the condition of the world today and the United States in particular. BERNSTEIN expressed the desire that all progressive groups merge into one stating that one group should be the Progressive Citizens of America. X (U)

Per Bureau letter to New York dated 10/12/54, [redacted] is a foreign source unavailable for recontact. X (U)

Bureau letter also sets forth the fact that [redacted] is a trash cover of the Los Angeles Office and, therefore, unavailable for recontact. X (U)

[redacted] represents the records of the Bureau of Special Services and Investigation, NYCPD. On 11/18/54, SA [redacted] recontacted BSSI and ascertained that the original information attributed to BSSI was obtained by [redacted]

[redacted] who attended the organization meeting of the New York Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions on 6/8/48. X (U)

HQ 100-360261-43

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Letter to Director, FBI
NY 100-99895

b7c

[REDACTED] is reported
presently residing in the State of Maine and [REDACTED]

(S)(U)

b2

[REDACTED] is [REDACTED] a tesur unavailable for recontact.

(S)(U)

b7c

In the report of SA [REDACTED] dated
4/30/52, New York, information was furnished by [REDACTED] linking
the subject with the American Council for a Democratic Greece.

b2

It is to be noted that [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] a technical
surveillance that is unavailable for recontact.

(S)(U)

b1

[REDACTED]

(C)

b2

[REDACTED] in this same report represents an address book
furnished 1/15/49 by [REDACTED] which
he, [REDACTED] found on a downtown "D" train of the Independent
Subway line and which he brought to the New York Office
because it contained numerous names of known Communists and
Communist front organizations. A notation inside the front
cover of this book requested that if the book was found, it
was to be returned to [REDACTED]. It was determined that

b7c
b7D

[REDACTED] was identical to the subject of the case
entitled, [REDACTED]; SM-C", New York file [REDACTED]
which is presently a closed case of the New York Office.

(S)(U)

b7c

b7c
b7D

The name of LEONARD BERNSTEIN appeared on a list
of sponsors of Stage for Action, Inc. which list was
stapled inside the book cover of the address book. Inasmuch
as the finding of this address book by [REDACTED] was a chance
occurrence, it was determined that there was no logical
reason for recontacting him inasmuch as he furnished no
information from personal knowledge about the owner of the
book or the individuals whose names appeared therein.

(S)(U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

nt

[Redacted] b7c

Assistant Attorney General
William F. Tompkins

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT APRIL 7, 1955
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Director, FBI

DECLASSIFIED BY 983 [Redacted] b7c
ON 5/20/93

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT
FBI File 100-360261 - 43

7-8/80
CLASS. EXT. BY [Redacted] b7c
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7/9/90

Reference is made to my memorandum dated March 11, 1955,
and your memorandum of March 7, 1955.

EX-125

The investigation previously requested by you concerning
recontacts with informants mentioned in the reports of Special
Agent [Redacted] dated April 9, 1951, at New York, and Special
Agent [Redacted] dated April 30, 1952, and June 9, 1953, at
New York, has been completed. The results are set forth in the
enclosed report of Special Agent [Redacted] dated March 18,
1955, at New York. (S) u

b7c

b7c

To assist you in evaluating this matter it is noted that
the informants referred to as [Redacted], [Redacted] and
[Redacted] in the afore-mentioned report of Special Agent
[Redacted] are now referred to in the attached report as [Redacted]
respectively. (S) u

b2

47P

For your further assistance there are set forth pertinent
comments concerning additional informants whose recontacts were
requested by you. (S) u

Class
9-5-80

Concerning the afore-mentioned report of Special Agent [Redacted]
dated April 9, 1951:

b7c

[Redacted], and [Redacted] are confidential
informants who are unavailable for recontact.

b2

[Redacted] is a former confidential informant who is known to
have made public statements concerning his past relationship
with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and, in general,
attempts to capitalize on this relationship for personal
benefit. In view of this, [Redacted] was not recontacted. ^{INICE}
Information available reflects that [Redacted] probably has
personal knowledge concerning the information attributed
to him in the report of Special Agent [Redacted] dated April 9,
1951. There is no information in the files of this Bureau
indicating that the informant had any personal knowledge of
any connection between the Progressive Citizens of America
and the Communist Party.

b2

(S) u

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

b7c

3 [Redacted] 1955

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMM - FBI
APR 7 1955
MAILED 26

(5) b7c

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b2 [redacted] represents the records of the Bureau of Special Services and Investigation, New York City Police Department. By a recontact with this source on November 18, 1954, it was ascertained that the original information attributed to [redacted] in the report of Special Agent [redacted] was obtained by [redacted].

b7c [redacted]
b7D [redacted]

[redacted] He is presently residing in the State of Maine and was not recontacted [redacted] (u)

b7c Concerning the afore-mentioned report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 30, 1952:

b2 [redacted] is a confidential informant who is unavailable for recontact.

b7c Concerning the afore-mentioned report of Special Agent [redacted] dated June 9, 1953:

b2 [redacted] and [redacted] are confidential informants who are unavailable for recontact.

b2 [redacted] is an address book containing numerous names of known Communists and Communist front organizations. The name of Leonard Bernstein appeared on a list of sponsors of Stage for Action, Inc., which list was stapled inside the cover of this address book. This book was made available to the New York Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation by [redacted] New York, New York, who found it on a subway train in New York City. [redacted] was not recontacted since he furnished no information from personal knowledge about the owner of the book or the individuals mentioned therein.

b7c [redacted]
b7D [redacted]

X(u)

The above is forwarded for your further consideration with regard to possible violation on the subject's part of the Fraud Against the Government statutes. (u)

NOTE ON THE YELLOW:

Subject is prominent orchestra conductor. He has not been identified as member of Communist Party; however, has been affiliated with numerous front organizations. He is one of the prominent individuals whose case was referred to the Department for decision re inclusion on SI. Concerning the informants mentioned above in report of Special Agent [redacted] [redacted] is [redacted] [redacted] and [redacted] are

X(u)

b7c [redacted] b2 [redacted] b2 b7D [redacted] b2 [redacted] b2 [redacted]

b2
b7D

foreign sources: [redacted] and [redacted] are trash covers; [redacted] is an unknown source and [redacted] is [redacted] all of which are unavailable for recontact. [redacted] in report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 30, 1952, is [redacted] Rerep of Special Agent [redacted] dated June 9, 1953, [redacted] and [redacted] are trash covers. Subject not on SI. X (u) b7C

HQ 100-360261-43

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c

TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 6/7/55

FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM-C; FAG.
(SUPPLEMENTAL DOCUMENTATION)

E.I.R.-7
b7c!-1

Re report of SA [redacted] dated 3/18/55, NY.

Forwarded as an enclosure with this letter are five copies of the amended Administrative Page (page 6) of referenced report.

Documentation was obtained from the St. Louis Division and is being forwarded in accordance with SAC letter 55-20, dated 3/29/55 relating to Supplemental Documentation.

b7c

Encs. 5

ENCLOSURE
EX-126

RM

7 destroyed
4 filed with ser. 6-22-55

A

100-360261-44

RECORDED-32

11 JUN 8 1955

EX-126

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-9-82 BY [redacted]

AGREE 9809
5/20/93

FBI
RECEIVED
JUN 22 1955

66 JUN 21 1955

167

22X

SAC, Albany

June 17, 1955

Director, FBI (100-398030)

EMERGENCY DETENTION PROGRAM

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated May 31, 1955, addressed to the New York Office, carbon copies for all offices listed herein with the exception of New Haven and Cleveland.

Referenced letter pointed out that the Bureau by letters dated April 14, 15, 1955, requested the Department's opinion concerning the continued inclusion in the Security Index of 23 prominent individuals whose names had previously been approved by the Department for inclusion in the Security Index under the old standards, and instructed that the Security Index cards on these subjects be placed in the Special Section of the Security Index.

The Department has now reviewed all cases of prominent individuals and has approved for inclusion in the Security Index the following individuals:

Albany - [redacted] Rockwell Kent

Boston - [redacted]

Minneapolis - Elmer Austin Benson

New York - [redacted]

Mobile - [redacted]

- 28cc - New York
- 2cc - Baltimore
- 12cc - Boston
- 2cc - Denver
- 4cc - Los Angeles
- 2cc - Minneapolis
- 2cc - Mobile
- 2cc - New Haven
- 2cc - Cleveland

100-360261 (Bernstein, Leonard)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 6/4/84 BY SP-5 [redacted] 5/20/83
ACR 903

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

JUL 13 1955

NOT RECORDED
145 JUL 11 1955

100-360261-1

100-360261-1017

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Letter to Albany
June 17, 1955

The Security Index cards presently maintained by the offices indicated in the cases of the above subjects will now be removed from the Special Section of the Security Index and placed in the regular section. These cases will be handled in the future as any other Security Index case; however, the Bureau desires that they be brought up to date by the submission of a report by January 1, 1956. The report should be accompanied by a memorandum setting forth briefly the facts in the case and containing your recommendation with regard to the continued retention of their names in the Security Index.

The Department advised that the names of the following individuals, previously approved by the Department for retention in the Security Index, should now be deleted therefrom:

Baltimore - Owen Lattimore

b7c Boston - [REDACTED]
Harlow Shapley

Denver - Frank Friedman Oppenheimer

b7c Los Angeles - [REDACTED]

b7c New York - [REDACTED] Joseph Fels
Barnes, [REDACTED] Bartley
Cavanaugh Crum, Olin Downes, Stanley
Meyer Isaacs, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Donald Ogden
Stewart

The Security Index cards on the above individuals should be disposed of in accordance with the instructions contained in SAC Letter 55-31 dealing with cancelled Security Index cards.

The following individuals were never approved by the Department for inclusion in the Security Index and are not presently included

Letter to Albany
June 17, 1955

therein. The Department advises that their names should not be included in the Security Index as their past activities do not bring them within the current criteria.

Boston - [REDACTED]

b7c
Cleveland - [REDACTED]

New Haven - [REDACTED]

New York - Leonard Bernstein, Leon Pressman,
[REDACTED]

[Redacted] b7c

Assistant Attorney General
William F. Tompkins

August 11, 1955

Director, FBI

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT
FBI File 100-360261

Reference is made to my memorandum dated April 7, 1955, and your memorandum dated March 7, 1955.

My referenced memorandum forwarded additional information for your consideration with regard to a possible violation on the subject's part of the Fraud Against the Government Statutes. It is requested that you advise this Bureau of any decision reached by you relative to this matter.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Subject prominent orchestra conductor. He has not been identified as CP member; however, has been affiliated with numerous front organizations. Department advised subject's activities do not warrant inclusion on Security Index.

b7c [Redacted] (4) [Redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [Redacted]
AGREE 9803 5/20/93

RECORDED - 94

100-360261-45

18 AUG 12 1955

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

COMM - FBI
AUG 11 1955
MAILED 30

0 AUG 18 1955

[Redacted] b7c [Redacted]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Boardman _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Parsons _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tamm _____
Mr. Sizoo _____
Mr. Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

AUG 16 1955

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]
AGREE 9803 [redacted] 5/26/73

FBI SAN DIEGO b7c 8-15 -55 b7c 11-58 PM PDSL

DIRECTOR, FBI, AND SAC, LOS ANGELES... U R G E N T...

LEONARD BERNSTEIN, SM DASH C. [redacted]

[redacted] ANAHEIM, CALIF., WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE
INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED SANTA ANA RESIDENT AGENCY NIGHT OF
AUG. FIFTEEN, FIFTYFIVE THAT SUBJECT IS CONDUCTOR, COMPOSER AND
CHAIRMAN OF THE FESTIVAL OF AMERICAS AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS

ACCEPTED HONORARY CHAIRMANSHIP OF THIS ORGANIZATION. ACCORDING TO
[redacted] VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON IS TO MAKE AN APPEARANCE BEFORE
THIS ORGANIZATION AUG. SIXTEEN AND BELIEVES HE IS ALSO SCHEDULED TO
SPEAK IN HOLLYWOOD BOWL, LOS ANGELES SAME DATE BEFORE SAME GROUP.

[redacted] STATES BERNSTEIN HAS LONG RECORD OF CP FRONT ACTIVITY. THE
CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE ON UN AMERICAN ACTIVITIES NINETEEN FORTYNINE REPORT
REFLECTS ONE LEONARD BERNSTEIN, ADDRESS NOT GIVEN, AS A SPONSOR OF THE
SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL CONFERENCE FOR WORLD PEACE WHO HAS BEEN
AFFILIATED WITH FROM ONE TO TEN COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING
AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRATIC GREECE, AYD, COMMITTEE FOR A DEMOCRATIC
FAR EASTERN POLICY, CRC, JAFRC, NATIONAL NEGRO CONGRESS, PEOPLES SONGS
INC., SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE AND OTHERS.

.../END PAGE ONE/...

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891 FEB 14 1964

100-360201-45X
100-411769-6 b7c b7D

21 AUG 19 1955

Mr. Belmont

301 AUG 23 1955

b7c

177

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. L. V. Boardman
FROM : Mr. A. H. Belmont
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C
Bufile 100-360261

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-93 BY [redacted]
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Tolson
Boardman
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Mohr
Winterrowd

7-9-93
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON FOR EXT. 1.2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-93

b7C
b7D
By teletype received August 16, 1955, San Diego advised
[redacted]
[redacted] Anaheim, California, who has furnished reliable information in the
past advised subject is conductor, composer and chairman of the
Festival of Americas and that Vice President Richard Nixon has accepted
honorary chairmanship of this organization. According to [redacted]
Vice President Nixon is to make an appearance before this organization
today and believes he is also scheduled to speak in Hollywood Bowl,
Los Angeles today before same group. [redacted] states Bernstein has long
record of Communist Party front activity.

b7C
b7D
[redacted] Secret Service Agent stated according to [redacted] that Nixon
is well aware of Bernstein's reputation but since Nixon arranged to
be on the program prior to time Bernstein received invitation, Nixon
could not withdraw. It is noted that this is the first notification
the Bureau has received that Nixon was to appear on a program with
Bernstein.

BACKGROUND OF BERNSTEIN:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/20/93 BY [redacted]

b7D
Bernstein is a prominent orchestra conductor who was last
reported to be self-employed as a free lance composer and conductor.
[redacted] advised on June 30, 1950, that in 1945, both Ben Davis
and Jack Stachel, National Communist Party Board members described
Bernstein as an adherent of the Communist Party. He stated that
Alexander Trachtenberg and V. J. Jerome, Communist Party functionaries
also described the subject as a Communist. [redacted] further advised
that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. During
1945 to 1949, Bernstein was connected in some way with at least 19
organizations which have been cited by the Attorney General. From
1945 to 1949, Bernstein was also connected in some way with at least
six organizations cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities
or the California Committee on Un-American Activities. Attached is a
more detailed memorandum dated [redacted] 20, 1951, concerning the subject's
activities.

Enclosure - 4-20-51
cc - Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont
Mr. [redacted]
Mr. Nichols

RECORDED-99
INDEXED-99 100-360261-46

CONFIDENTIAL AUG 22 1955

b7C
[redacted] (5)
[redacted]

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman:

Bernstein is one of the group of prominent individuals whose cases were referred to the Department for a decision as to whether their names should be included in the Security Index. The Department has advised that the subject's name should not be included in the Security Index as his past activities do not bring him within the current criteria.

Bernstein is presently the subject of a Fraud Against the Government investigation inasmuch as he executed a sworn affidavit on August 3, 1953, in connection with an application for passport in which he denied membership in the Communist/ or support of the Communist movement.

Party

RECOMMENDATION:

Vice President Nixon's office has been advised concerning this matter by Mr. Nichols' office. This is for information.



b7c



b7c



b7c



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

GOVERNMENT

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Boardman _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Belmont _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Parsons _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tamm _____
- Mr. Sizoo _____

TO : Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: August 21, 1955

FROM : William F. Tompkins, Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER-C
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT
FBI FILE 100-360261

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

12-2-80
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4 [redacted]
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 12-1-90

Reference is made to your memorandum of April 7, 1955, on the captioned subject forwarding the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated March 18, 1955 at New York in which are contained the results of certain re-interviews regarding Leonard Bernstein.

As is noted in your memorandum of July 1, 1954, the subject, in connection with a passport application, submitted a sworn affidavit dated August 3, 1953, stating that he was not then and had never been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association and had never knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement. A review of the available material, indicates that the subject has an extensive record of association with various Communist front organizations, a fact which the subject himself admits. In his affidavit, however, he claims that because he is a prominent musician, his support for various humanitarian and cultural causes is constantly being solicited, and, with insufficient information and time on his part to exercise appropriate discrimination, his name has inevitably become linked not only with many legitimate organizations, but a number of Communist front groups as well.

From the above-mentioned report of Special Agent [redacted] dated March 18, 1955, it is noted that [redacted] advised he was told by other Communists in 1945 that the subject was also a Communist, adhered to the Communist Party, and had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. [redacted] however, has no direct personal knowledge of these facts.

[redacted] advised that on [redacted] the American Youth for Democracy, held a reception in honor of the subject at St. Louis, Missouri, and that the subject was present at that reception. He had no information, however, as to whether or not the subject knew that the reception was sponsored by the American Youth for Democracy or that the subject was aware of the Communist Party domination of the American Youth for Democracy.

RECORDED-20

100-360261-447
21 AUG 30 1955

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI b7c

FBI b7c

FBI b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5/20/87 BY 9803

DECLASSIFIED BY SP1 [redacted] ON 4/11/95
Declassified per DOJ letter dated 12/8/94

100-744-4 r1s
9/29/55

FBI b7c

FBI b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b2

██████████ advised that it was mentioned at the American Youth for Democracy National Convention in 1946 that the subject was among a group of notable Americans to whom the American Youth for Democracy recently presented awards. ██████████ however, advised that she had no personal knowledge of the subject or of the presentation of awards to him by the American Youth for Democracy ██████████

b2

b7D

██████████ She further advised that she did not know if the subject was aware of the Communist Party domination and control of the American Youth for Democracy. She did recall, however, hearing discussion by other people to the effect that the subject had given a private recital for the benefit of the American Youth for Democracy sometime during 1945-1946. (u)

b2

██████████ advised that the subject was among the group of "supporters of the Paul Robeson Communist-led group" in an organizational conflict that existed during 1948 in the Council of African Affairs. However, he had no personal knowledge that the subject was a member of the Communist group within the Council but only assumed as much since Paul Robeson had obtained a proxy vote from him. In fact, the informant asserted he had never seen the subject and only knew him by name. (u)

Thus, the only available evidence linking the subject with the Communist Party is based on hearsay rather than personal knowledge. As such it is insufficient to warrant prosecution of the subject under Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001 and Section 1541, for his denial of Communist Party membership or having ever been knowingly engaged in activities connected with the Communist Party movement.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. L. V. Boardman **[REDACTED]** b7c

DATE: August 29, 1955

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

FROM : A. H. Belmont

SUBJECT: HOLLYWOOD BOWL FESTIVAL OF AMERICAS
INFORMATION CONCERNING
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

Anonymous letter postmarked 8-16-55 at Los Angeles inquires why Vice President Richard M. Nixon opened the captioned festival which was reported in the "Herald Express" on 8-17-55 inasmuch as the names of some individuals who reportedly also participated have been mentioned in one or more of the 1947, 1948, 1949 and 1951 reports of the California Senate Fact-finding Committee on Un-American Activities. The letter lists the names as follows: Isaac Stern, Leonard Bernstein, William Schuman, Lucas Foss, Gregory Peck, Martha Graham and Aaron Copland.

Bufiles reflect that none of these individuals are on the Security Index and that only Leonard Bernstein has a long record of Communist front activities and is presently subject of an investigation, a Fraud Against the Government case. His scheduled appearance at the festival was reported by San Diego teletype dated 8-16-55 and brought to the attention of Mr. Nixon's Office by Mr. Nichols' Office. A Secret Service Agent advised San Diego Office that Mr. Nixon had received numerous calls about Bernstein's appearance at the festival, but since arrangements had been made for Mr. Nixon to appear, Mr. Nixon would not withdraw. (100-360261)

RECOMMENDATION:

Inasmuch as only Bernstein is subject of current investigation and information has been furnished concerning him to Mr. Nixon's Office, no further dissemination or action is deemed necessary concerning the individuals mentioned in the anonymous letter.

12 ENCL

Attachment
cc - Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont

100-360261-
NOT RECORDED
176 SEP 1 1955

AUG 30 1955

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-10-80 BY SP-6
AGREE 9803

11 ST W. 22

102115E

60 SEP 7 1955

5/20/93

ORIGINAL FILED IN 62-84461-67

Records of participants in the "Hollywood Bowl Festival of Americas".

(See Herald Express news item, Aug., 17, 1955, Page, C-3)

as taken from:

Index of Un-American Activities in California for the R-ports of- 1943, 1945, 1947, 1949, 1951, published by the Senate of California;

- Soloist Jennie Tourel - not listed
- Isaac Stern - 1949, Page 482
- Leonard Bernstein - 1948, Pages 310 and 392
1949, Pages 480, 484, 489, 499, 494
501, 502, 503, 505, 506
509, 512, 513, 514, 515
516, 517, 521, 523, 532
543
- William Schuman - 1948, Page 331
- Lucas Foss - 1949, Pages 481, 489
- Gregory Peck - 1947, Pages 235, and 239
1948, Pages 97, 198, 208, 210
255, 355
1949, Page 689
1951, Pages 290 and 291
- Martha Graham - 1948, Page 310
- Aaron Copland - 1948, Pages 113, 114, 248, 262
316, 317, 330, 377
392
1949, Pages 480, 483, 484, 488
489, 494, 499, 501
502, 503, 504, 508
511, 512, 513, 516
518, 519, 521, 523
524, 525, 530, 531
532, 537, 543

Handwritten notes:
To the...
b7c

100-360261-
ENCLOSURE

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c TO : Director, FBI (100-360261)
 FROM : SAC, New York (100-99895)
 SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
 SM-C, FAG

DATE: 9/16/55

b7c ReBulet to Albany, 6/17/55, captioned "EMERGENCY DETENTION PROGRAM" (Bufile 100-398030), and letter to Director, FBI, 8/22/55, from WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division.

ReBulet set forth the fact that the subject was never approved by the Department for inclusion on the Security Index and was not so tabbed at the time of relet. The Department advised that BERNSTEIN'S name should not be included on the SI, inasmuch as his past activities did not bring him within the current criteria.

By letter, 8/22/55, WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, advised the Bureau that inasmuch as the only available evidence linking the subject with the Communist Party was based on hearsay evidence rather than personal knowledge, it was deemed insufficient to warrant prosecution of the subject under Title 18, USC, Section 1001 and Section 1541 for his denial of CP membership or having been knowingly engaged in activities connected with the CP movement.

In the light of the above, no further investigation will be conducted in this matter and this case is being placed in a closed status pending the receipt of additional information, which would warrant investigation by this Bureau.

RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted] b7c
 RECORDED 9803 [redacted] 5/20/93

100-360261-48

b7c
 RECEIVED
 EX-107
 SEP 22 1955

SEP 19 1955
 RECEIVED

SEP 22 1955 f372

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MAILED

NOV 16 1955

NAME CHECK

November 10, 1955

6

~~Leonard Bernstein~~

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
Born: August 25, 1918
Lawrence, Massachusetts

Summary

In regard to your present name check request, you are referred to a memorandum dated January 28, 1955, which was sent by this Bureau to your agency concerning Leonard Bernstein, described as in the caption above. (100-360261-41)

In compliance with your specific request for additional data concerning Bernstein, there is attached the report of Special Agent [redacted], made March 18, 1955, at New York City.

b7c

The foregoing information is furnished to you as a result of your request for an FBI file check and is not to be construed as a clearance or a nonclearance of the individual involved. This information is furnished for your use and should not be disseminated outside of your agency.

Enclosure

Orig. and one to USIA
Req rec'd: 10/25/55

(4) [redacted] b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4 [redacted]
AGREE 9803 [redacted] b7c
5/20/93

RECORDED - 36

INDEXED - 36

EX-113

100-360261-49

NOV 17 1955

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Sizoo _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

65

NOV 22 1955

1394

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted] b7c

181

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 4/23/56

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN,
SM - C.

On 4/23/56, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] New York City, telephonically advised she had learned from [REDACTED]

b7c
b7D

[REDACTED] New York City, that the United States Information Service had requested [REDACTED] to furnish 12 favorable photographs of the subject together with "only favorable" press clippings of him.

b7c
b7D

According to [REDACTED] could not understand why the USIS desired only "favorable" publicity on BERNSTEIN due to his past "front" record.

Above is furnished for information and no further action is contemplated by this office.

- ② - BUREAU (100-360261) (RM)
- 3 - NEW YORK (100-99895)
 - (1 - NY 100-80374 - COMPIC)
 - (1 - NY [REDACTED])

b7c
b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-9-80 BY [REDACTED] 3/26/93
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED] b7c

RECORDED - 30

100-360261-50

b7c

[REDACTED]
(5)

MAY 10 11 44 AM '56
EX - 107
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
REC'D ART

SU [REDACTED] ROU

52 MAY 1 1956

[REDACTED] b7c

SAC, New York ([REDACTED])

August 23, 1956

Director, FBI ([REDACTED])

b7c

b7c

SECURITY MATTER - C

Reurlet dated August 8, 1956.

Authority to interview Leonard Bernstein is denied at this time in view of his prominence and past subversive activities.

b7c

cc-Bufile [REDACTED]
cc-Bufile 100-360261 (Leonard Bernstein)

Note on yellow:

b7c

[REDACTED]

Subject reportedly friendly with Leonard Bernstein. Bernstein is prominent orchestra conductor and was the subject of SM-FAG investigation which was closed in September, 1955. Bernstein has not been identified as CP member; however, from 1945 to 1949 he was connected in some way with at least 13 organizations cited by the Attorney General and also 6 organizations cited by HCUA or California Committee on Un-American Activities. Bernstein was included in the SI as a prominent individual. His SI card was cancelled in March, 1952, and his case was referred to the Department for a decision as to whether his name should be included in the SI. The Department has advised Bernstein's activities do not warrant inclusion of his name in SI.

b7c

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-10-80 BY [REDACTED]
AGREE 9803 [REDACTED]

100-360261-

NOT RECORDED
16 AUG 29 1956

5/20/93

b7c

71 AUG 29 1956

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN

182

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 3/3/58

b7c



FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM-C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4
100-360261-51

On 2/6/58 and 2/12/58

b7c

b7D

[Redacted] who resides [Redacted] (protect identity per request) advised SA [Redacted] that he believes that LEONARD BERNSTEIN (155 East 96th Street, NYC), [Redacted] is a Communist because BERNSTEIN was refused a passport when the orchestra made a recent good-will tour in Europe; also that [Redacted] has come to his conclusion from the way BERNSTEIN talks. In this regard he stated that BERNSTEIN has continually made anti-American and pro-Russian statements but [Redacted] was unable to furnish any specific details pertaining thereto.

b7c
b7D

b7c

[Redacted] stated that [Redacted] orchestra is going to make a good-will tour of South America and that BERNSTEIN has been granted a passport; that he also believes that the following members of the NY Philharmonic Orchestra are Communists because they are all social friends of BERNSTEIN and because they have made statements similar to those he attributed to BERNSTEIN. [Redacted] was again unable to furnish any specific details regarding the alleged statements made and stated that he never heard BERNSTEIN [Redacted] discuss the Communist Party (CP) or make any reference to the CP. He named [Redacted] as follows:

b7c
b7D

1d

Handwritten notes: *see 11/17/58*, *see 11/17/58*, *see 11/17/58*

Handwritten notes: *EUR 11/17/58*, *b7c*, *b7D*

Handwritten notes: *369*, *5/8/58*

- 2- Bureau (100-360261) (RM)
- 2- Newark (100-) (RM)
- 1- New York (100-99895)

REC-74

100-360261-51
(RM) MAR 5 1958

[Redacted] b7c
(5)

b7c EX-128

SUB [Redacted]

NY 100-99895

b7C NR
b7D NR
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] NY

S
L

b7C b7D [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

he felt that this information should be brought to the attention of the FBI. He stated that because he was unable to furnish specific details regarding the aforementioned allegations and had no proof to substantiate same, he would not be willing to testify to this in court nor did he wish to furnish signed statements regarding the foregoing.

b7C b7D [REDACTED] also furnished the names of [REDACTED]

whom he also suspects as being Communists because he has heard them make pro-Russian and anti-American statements but he could not furnish any specific details to support his allegation. Due to the non-specific nature of [REDACTED] allegations, the NYO contemplates no action regarding the latter mentioned [REDACTED] other than to disseminate his information to existent case files or to the "100-0" file.

b7C
b7D

b7C b7D It is noted that while [REDACTED] was able to furnish a physical description of all individuals referred to in this letter, in few instances did he have any knowledge of their residence addresses and in some cases he was inaccurate in his spelling of their names. The addresses appearing in parentheses beside the above-mentioned names were obtained from the [REDACTED] Directory of Local 802, American Federation of Musicians, NYC, in order that appropriate search of office indices could be made.

185

NY 100-99895

Regarding BERNSTEIN and [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] mentioned herein, the NYO will submit current reports where there are existent case files on such persons and will submit blank memoranda, under individual case caption, incorporating information available in NYO files concerning such persons where no case files exist. This action is being taken in the event the Bureau should desire to furnish such information to the Department of State.

b7c

Newark Division is requested to take similar action regarding [REDACTED] noted previously, and to advise NYO of the action taken.

Office • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

DATE: 4/2/58

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was
SM-C

Re NY letter to Director dated 3/3/58 captioned as above.

Referenced communication reflects that information suitable for dissemination will be furnished the Bureau concerning [redacted]

[redacted] indicated he believed to be Communists.

b7c
b7D

A review of captioned subject's case file in the New York office reflects no pertinent subversive information concerning subject has been developed since the report of SA [redacted], dated 3/18/55 at NY.

b7c

In view of the above, no current report will be submitted concerning captioned subject and instant case is being placed in a closed status in the NYO.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY [redacted]
AGREE 9803
5/29/83

b7c

b7c

- 2 - Bureau (100-360261) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-99895)

100-360261-52

REC-95

12 APR 3 1958

APR 4 4 11 PM '58

EX-136

[redacted] b7c

EX-136 F 333

187

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC *New York* (Your file)

DATE: *4/15/58*

FROM : *[Redacted]* Director, FBI (Bufile and serial *100-300201*)

Office of Origin: *NY*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *5/20/93* BY *66100/...*

The deadline in this case has passed and the Bureau has not received a report. You are instructed to submit a report immediately. In the event a report has been submitted, you should make a notation of the date on which it was submitted on this letter and return it to the Bureau, Room No. *260*

Report submitted

Report will be submitted *Kenit 3/3/58 extension*

Reason for delay *"Donald Peniston, SM-C" (Bufile 100-98870)*

note in NY files in addition to that in Bufile 3/3/58 re "Donald Peniston" set follows:

Bufile 100-300201

- 2. () Advise Bureau re status of this case.
- 3. (✓) Advise Bureau when report may be expected.
- 4. () Surep immediately.

(Place your reply on this form and return to the Bureau. Note on the top serial in the case file the receipt and acknowledgment of this communication.)

b7c

Handwritten signature/initials

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, *New York* (Your file)

DATE: *4/15/58*

FROM : [Redacted] Director, FBI (Bufile and serial [Redacted])

SUBJECT: *571 -*

Office of Origin: *NY*

1. () The deadline in this case has passed and the Bureau has not received a report. You are instructed to submit a report immediately. In the event a report has been submitted, you should make a notation of the date on which it was submitted on this letter and return it to the Bureau, Room No. *11700*

Report submitted

Report will be submitted

met 3/3/58, explanation

Reason for delay

Howard Bernstein, et al

Letter will be

under 100-99945, file

submitted by 4/28/58.

100-360461

() Advise Bureau re status of this case.

3. () Advise Bureau when report may be expected.

4. () Surep immediately.

(Place your reply on this form and return to the Bureau. Note on the top serial in the case file the receipt and acknowledgment of this communication.)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/28/84 BY SP-12
AC/EE 9803/5/29/93

b7c
[Redacted]

[Redacted] b7c

[Redacted] b7c

[Large Redacted Area]

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, *New York* (Your file *100-99895*) DATE: *4-2-58*



FROM : Director, FBI (Bufile and serial *100-36026-51*
H. Leonard Bernstein)

SUBJECT: b7c Office of Origin: *NY*

1. The deadline in this case has passed and the Bureau has not received a report. You are instructed to submit a report immediately. In the event a report has been submitted, you should make a notation of the date on which it was submitted on this letter and return it to the Bureau, Room No. *1260*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *5/29/93* BY *SP8/BJC*

Report submitted *4/11/58*

Report will be submitted *4/11/58*

Reason for delay *Report submitted 4/11/58*

Advise Bureau re status of this case.

3. () Advise Bureau when report may be expected.

4. () Surep immediately.

(Place your reply on this form and return to the Bureau. Note on the top serial in the case file the receipt and acknowledgment of this communication.)

OFFICE MEMORANDUM • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261) Date: 4/21/58
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)
SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was. SM-C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-80 BY SP4
AGREE 9803 5/20/93 b7c

Reference is made to NY letters, 3/3/58 and 4/2/58, captioned as above; Newark letter to Bureau, 3/21/58, re [redacted] NY letter to Bureau, 4/8/58, re [redacted] aka [redacted] NY letter to Bureau, 4/11/58, re [redacted] NY letter to Bureau, 4/9/58, re [redacted]

- 2 - Bureau (100-360261) (LEONARD BERNSTEIN) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 2 - Bureau (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York ([redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York ([redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100- [redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York ([redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York ([redacted]) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-99895) (LEONARD BERNSTEIN)

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891 FEB 14 1982

62 MAY 2 1960

REC-43 100-360261-53
EX-108
14 APR 24 1958
SUB [redacted] b7c

NY 100-99895

Relet dated 3/3/58 also states that the NYO would submit current reports on the aforementioned individuals where case files exist, otherwise blank memoranda would be submitted under individual case caption, incorporating information available in NYO files concerning such persons. Newark Division was requested to take similar action regarding [REDACTED]

b7c [REDACTED]

The Bureau was advised by relets dated 4/2/58, 3/21/58, 4/8/58, 4/11/58 and 4/9/58, regarding the action taken, as outlined above, concerning BERNSTEIN, [REDACTED]

b7c

Except for background information b7c b7D furnished [REDACTED] on 2/6,12/58, NYO files contain only that information set forth in relet dated 3/3/58, b7c regarding [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

Except for background information b7c b7D furnished [REDACTED] on 2/6,12/58, NYO files contain no information identifiable with [REDACTED] b7c [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] in addition to that set forth in relet dated 3/3/58.

Regarding [REDACTED], NYO files b7c reflect that on 4/20/51, [REDACTED] b7D [REDACTED] furnished substantially the same information concerning him as noted in relet dated 3/3/58. Except for background information furnished [REDACTED] on 2/6,12/58, NYO files contain no other information identifiable with [REDACTED] b7c

NY 100-99895

b7c b7D

b7c

Due to the non-specific nature of
allegation set forth in relet dated 3/3/58
regarding [REDACTED]
and [REDACTED] no further action is contemplated
by NYO concerning them.

SAC, New York (100-99895)

April 28, 1958

Director, FBI (100-360261)

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-9-00 BY SP4
AGREE 9803

Reurlets 3-3-58 and 4-2-58 setting forth
information obtained from [redacted]

It is desired that you submit a memorandum
suitable for dissemination embodying pertinent information
from your file concerning Bernstein and particularly the
information from [redacted]. This memorandum should be
submitted under the Bernstein caption and should pertain
only to him, not to [redacted] mentioned by
[redacted] referred to in your letter of 3-3-58.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Subject not on Security Index. He is prominent
musician and orchestra conductor. During period 1945 to
1949 he was connected in some way with 13 organizations
designated by the Attorney General and 6 organizations
cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities.
On 8-3-53 in connection with passport application
he denied membership in Communist Party or support of
communist movement.

[redacted] advised New York Office he believed Bernstein
was a communist [redacted]

(4) [redacted]

REC-99
EX-117

100-360261-54
APR 29 1958

MAILED 11
APR 28 1958
COMM - FBI

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Nease _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- Clayton _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Sandy _____

66 MAY 2 1958

MAIL ROOM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b7c

b7c

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-360261)

~~SECRET~~

DATE: 5/27/58

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-99895)

5/20/93 b7c

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN, was.
SM-C

Classified by 9803
Declassify on: OADR

7-9-88
CLASS. & EXT. BY
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-95

ReBulet dated 4/28/58.

Attached herewith are original and 4 copies of a letterhead memorandum pertaining to captioned subject as requested in referenced Bulet.

The following sources were utilized in attached memorandum:

b7D

[Redacted]

Subject agreed to submit to Communist discipline

b7c
b7D

[Redacted]

Subject believed to be CP member

b2
b7D

[Redacted]

Subject connected with American Committee for Spanish Freedom

b1

[Redacted] (C)

b1

[Redacted] (C)

b1

[Redacted] (S)

- 2 - Bureau (100-360261)(Encls. 5)(RM)
- 1 - New York (100-99895)

REC-90

Class 9-5-8

b7c

100-360261-55

MAY 29 1958

ENCLOSURES

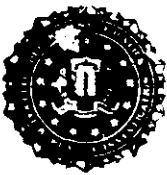
CC [Redacted]
REQ. REC'D 3-15-64
DEC 29 1964
ANS BY: [Redacted]

~~SECRET~~

55 JUN 5

Mr. Leonard Bernstein (cp)

190



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

b7c

NY 100-99895

New York, New York
May 27, 1958

7-9-82
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON-FPM II, 1-2.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-9-90

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re: Leonard Bernstein, with aliases

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [redacted]
ON 5/20/93

On June 30, 1950, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that in 1945 when the committee to aid Ben Davis was being considered, both Ben Davis and Jack Stachel described Leonard Bernstein to the source as an adherent of the Communist Party. This source stated that other Communist Party functionaries had also described Leonard Bernstein as a Communist. The source advised that in 1945 Jack Stachel informed him that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. This source advised on December 9, 1954 that he has no direct personal knowledge of Bernstein's willingness to submit to Communist discipline.

Ben Davis and Jack Stachel were members of the National Board of the Communist Party who were tried and convicted in 1949 for violation of the Smith Act of 1940.

Leonard Bernstein, by notarized affidavit dated August 3, 1953, submitted in connection with his application for passport, stated "...although I have never, to my knowledge, been accused of being a member of the Communist Party, I wish to take advantage of this opportunity to affirm under oath that I am not now or at any time ever been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. I have never knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement..."

In February, 1958, a source of unknown reliability, but who is acquainted with the subject, advised that he believed Leonard Bernstein to be a Communist. This source based this belief on the way Bernstein talks, that is, that he has continually made anti-American and pro-Russian statements. Source was unable to furnish any specific details pertaining thereto. (A)(u)

AGE [redacted] b2
REQ. REC'D 12-1-58
REPT. FORW. 12-22-58

AGENCY [redacted] b2
REQ. REC'D [redacted]
DATE FORW. 6-5-58
HOW FORW. [redacted]

COPIES DESTROYED
891 FEB 20 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
CONFIDENTIAL ENCLOSURE

100-560261-55

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-99895

All organizations mentioned hereafter have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450, unless otherwise described.

The House Committee on Un-American Activities review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held March 25, 26, 27, 1949, which conference was arranged by the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, reflected Leonard Bernstein was affiliated with the following organizations:

American Council for a Democratic Greece
American Youth for Democracy
Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy
Civil Rights Congress
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee
National Negro Congress

The National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions was cited in the aforementioned review as a Communist front.

Records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Bernstein was a member of the Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, as of February 3, 1948.

The "New York Times", issue of March 3, 1945, contained an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade entitled "For America's Sake-Break with Franco Spain" wherein Bernstein was listed as a sponsor.

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised during 1946 that Leonard Bernstein was identified on a letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom dated January 21, 1946, as being one of the sponsors of this organization.

The "Daily Worker" issue of May 16, 1946, page four column three, lists Leonard Bernstein as a conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

199



United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York
April 29, 1959

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

LEONARD BERNSTEIN
"Committee of 100"
NAACP Legal Defense and
Educational Fund, Inc.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN is a white male who was born on August 25, 1918, at Lawrence, Massachusetts. He graduated from Harvard University in 1939 and attended the Curtis Institute of Music, 1939-1941. His occupation is musical composition and orchestra conducting. He is currently employed as conductor of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra. He resides at 205 West 57 Street, New York City.

Characterizations of organizations mentioned herein are set out in appendix attached to this memorandum.

On June 30, 1950, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that in 1945 when the committee to aid Ben Davis was being considered, both Ben Davis and Jack Stachel described Leonard Bernstein to the source as an adherent of the Communist Party. This source stated that other Communist Party functionaries had also described Leonard Bernstein as a Communist. The source advised that in 1945 Jack Stachel informed him that Bernstein had agreed to submit to Communist discipline. This source advised on December 9, 1954, that he has no direct personal knowledge of Bernstein's willingness to submit to Communist discipline. (C)u

Ben Davis and Jack Stachel were members of the National Board of the Communist Party who were tried and convicted in 1949 for violation of the Smith Act of 1940. (C)u

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-8-80 BY [redacted]

AGREE 9803 [redacted]

5/20/83

b7c

CLASS. & EXT. BY _____
REASON FOR EXT. II, 1-2.4.2 _____
DATE OF REVIEW _____

ENCLOSURE

100-360261

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

- For your information: Page 3 of this document is not in file HQ 100-360261. See file NY 100-99895-90.
- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-360261-55

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

MAILED
DEC 2 1958

NAME CHECK

5/20/93 b7c

Classified By 9203 [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR #

December 23, 1958

~~CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW [redacted]~~

LEONARD BERNSTEIN - Summary
Born: August 25, 1918
Lawrence, Massachusetts

You are referred to information previously
furnished to your agency on January 28 and November 10,
1955, concerning Leonard Bernstein. For your additional
information, there is enclosed a copy of a memorandum
dated May 27, 1958, concerning the captioned individual.
(100-360261-41,49,55)

[Large redacted block]

[Redacted block]

The foregoing information is furnished to you as a
result of your request for an FBI file check and is not to
be construed as a clearance or a nonclearance of the individual
involved. This information is loaned for your use and is not
to be disseminated outside of your agency. 100-360261-56

Enclosure.
Orig and one to USIA
Reg rec'd: 12/8/58

EX-124 REC-66
NOTE: Memo classified DEC 24 1958 as essential inasmuch
as enclosed report is so classified.

- Tolson _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Nease _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- W.C. Sullivan _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

201



United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York
April 29, 1959

100-7629 Sub C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

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LEONARD BERNSTEIN
"Committee of 100"
NAACP Legal Defense and
Educational Fund, Inc.

Background information concerning LEONARD
BERNSTEIN was obtained from passport records.

Sources concealed are as follows:

b7D

[REDACTED]

BERNSTEIN agreed to submit
to Communist discipline

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

Believes BERNSTEIN to
be a Communist

X(u)

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

American Committee for
Spanish Freedom
Metropolitan Music School

b7D

[REDACTED]

Information concerning HCUA records is set out
from Washington Field Office letter to Director dated
April 8, 1959, with the exception of the material on page
nine and ten of the Washington Field Office letter, which
is summarized elsewhere in the memo on BERNSTEIN. HCUA
records were checked by Special Agent [REDACTED] on
April 2, 1959.

b7C

b7C

DECLASSIFIED BY 9803 [REDACTED]
ON 5/20/93

b7C

2-10-80
CLASS. & EXT. BY [REDACTED]
EXEMPT-FCIM 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-10-90

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE 100-360261

N In February and March, 1958, an individual who had been associated professionally with BERNSTEIN advised that he believed LEONARD BERNSTEIN was a Communist since BERNSTEIN had been refused a passport and BERNSTEIN has continually made anti-American and pro-Russian statements. This individual was unable to furnish any specific details regarding the above allegations and was not able to describe any of the anti-American and pro-Russian statements allegedly made by BERNSTEIN. The source stated that he had never heard BERNSTEIN discuss the Communist Party or make any reference to the Communist Party.

In an affidavit subscribed and sworn to by LEONARD BERNSTEIN on August 3, 1953 in connection with his application for a United States passport BERNSTEIN stated in part as follows:

* * *

"Although I have never, to my knowledge, been accused of being a member of the Communist Party, I wish to take advantage of this opportunity to affirm under oath that I am not now or at any time ever been a member of the Communist Party or the Communist Political Association. I have never (to paraphrase the language of the Regulation) knowingly engaged in activities which supported the Communist movement under circumstances which would warrant the conclusion that I engaged in such activities as a result of direction, domination or control exercised over me by the Communist movement.

"I have not adhered to the so-called Communist Party line or followed it 'on a variety of issues and through shifts and changes of that line...'

"The Regulations referred to are said to have a possible application to my case by reason of the fact that my name has been linked in various ways with a number of organizations which have been denominated as subversive by the Attorney General in connection with the government employee program.

"I wish to state generally as to all the organizations involved that my connection, if any, with them has been of a most casual and nebulous character. Almost without exception, their very names are practically unknown by me except in the vaguest kind of way. In fact, in now attempting to recall them and my connection with them, I have had to rely on the memory of my secretary and refer to old scrapbooks, clippings, etc. Needless to say I never knew their real character as they were later denominated by the Attorney General of the United States. I never could claim any exact knowledge as to their objectives or purpose except the humanitarian, benign or cultural one mentioned at the moment I was accosted by some person or scanned the letter or other sugar coated communication soliciting funds, the use of my name or my services as a musician and conductor.

"I wish to emphasize that the name and real purpose of the organizations to which my name became linked through a charitable and well intended impulse and obviously without the probing deliberation required are hardly more than a blur in my memory. The link, if any, was on 'paper' and not a personal one. Besides my ignorance of their underlying purposes, I have no recollection or knowledge of ever having really joined any of them which had a membership roll in the true sense. I do not recall the address of most of them or the years or the city in which they functioned or the names of the officers or principals. I have no knowledge or recollection of ever having attended an organizational meeting of any one of them. It is my general recollection that my name or sponsorship was usually requested in connection with some public function or or activity such as a banquet, benefit or concert."

* * *

BERNSTEIN's affidavit goes on to state his explanation for his association with various groups and to outline his activities with regard to many legitimate charitable and philanthropic organizations. The affidavit concludes as

follows:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"I have attempted in the foregoing pages to set forth some of the facts which may be of assistance to the State Department in the consideration of my passport application. I express the hope that they may place in better perspective the allegation which has given rise to the long delay in passing upon the problem.

"I realize now that I might have made the task of the Passport Division of the State Department an easier one if in 1949, when I came to realize that I had been imposed upon, I had made a public disavowal of the harmful significance which had been attached to the use of my name and prestige by questionable organizations. Unfortunately I did not do so and confined my efforts to advising only my friends and associates of the true situation. I recall that in 1949, in discussing the matter in correspondence with Mr. Edward A. Norman, President of the American Fund for Israel Institutions I stated in part as follows:

"Let me state for you and for the record that I am not and never have been a member of the Communist Party, nor have I ever subscribed to communist doctrine or ideology. I have been away from the United States for many months on an extended concert tour, and I have not seen a copy of 'Red Channels', and I do not, therefore, know to what associations or organizations you refer, but I can say unequivocally that I have never belonged or subscribed to any cause which I understood committed me to support of a subversive doctrine, either communist or fascist.

"It is possible that, in the turmoil of life to which an artist is subject, and particularly during those days when the necessities of war created many temporary alliances, that I did

"sponsor activities without closely examining their affiliations. If so, and if any of these have been investigated and found subversive by the government of my country, I disown and disavow them completely.

"I assure you again I have only one allegiance to one flag and to one country, the United States of America, whose democratic form of life I cherish and will defend at any time."

"I wish to conclude this affidavit by repeating in the most solemn way the affirmation of loyalty to the United States and opposition to Soviet Communism which I expressed at that time.

"/s/ LEONARD BERNSTEIN"

* * *

The House Committee on Un-American Activities review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held March 25, 26, 27, 1949, which conference was arranged by the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, reflected LEONARD BERNSTEIN was affiliated with the following organizations:

American Council for a Democratic Greece
American Youth for Democracy
Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy
Civil Rights Congress
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee
National Negro Congress

Records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that BERNSTEIN was a member of the Council on African Affairs, Incorporated, as of February 3, 1948.

The "New York Times", issue of March 3, 1945, contained an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham

Lincoln Brigade entitled "For America's Sake-Break With Franco Spain" wherein BERNSTEIN was listed as a sponsor.

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised during 1946 that LEONARD BERNSTEIN was identified on a letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom dated January 21, 1946, as being one of the sponsors of this organization. (e)u

The "Daily Worker" issue of May 16, 1946, page four column three, lists LEONARD BERNSTEIN as a conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief.

The "Daily Worker" was an east coast Communist daily newspaper which suspended publication on January 13, 1958.

The "New York Journal American," issue of April 17, 1948, contained an article captioned "Red Frontiers Hit United States-Italy Policy" in which it was stated that LEONARD BERNSTEIN, a conductor and a member or sponsor of eight Communist fronts including the Council of American-Soviet Friendship, was one of the signers of a protest sent to President TRUMAN concerning American interference in the Italian elections.

The "Daily Worker," issue of October 27, 1947, contained an article captioned "Stars Fly East to Fight Probe" wherein it was stated LEONARD BERNSTEIN was traveling from Broadway to Washington to protest along with Hollywood movie stars the activities of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, which was at that time investigating Communist in filmland.

Set out below is a summary of information contained in records of the House Committee on Un-American Activities pertaining to LEONARD BERNSTEIN:

Source:

PM, 3/9/47, pg. 12
(PM, defunct NY newspaper).

"Worker", 4/27/47, pg. 29

"American-Soviet Music
Review", Fall Issue, 1946,
pg. 3

PM, 2/9/45, pg. 9

Press Release, 3/17/48

"The Shield",
July 1947, pg. 3, C4-5

Program, 10/16/44

"New York Times"
3/14/46, pg. 18

Dinner Program,
"A Tribute to Jewish
Youth"

Material:

LEONARD BERNSTEIN (LB)
American Council For a Democratic
Greece, Member, Board of Directors.

American Soviet Music Society,
National Council American-Soviet
Friendship LB, Member.

LB, Vice Chairman
American Soviet Music Society

American Committee for Spanish
Freedom, Artists and Scientists
Division; LB, Signer of Statement
Asking for Severance of Diplomatic
Relations with FRANCO Spain.

American Council for a Democratic
Greece
LB, Board of Directors.

American Council for a Democratic
Greece, Committee for a Democratic
Far Eastern Policy; LB, officer
or/and sponsor of same.

"Salute to Young America",
dinner, celebrating first
anniversary of American Youth
for Democracy (AYD). LB,
functionary.

LB, Supporter: "Citizens United
to Abolish the WOOD-RANKIN
Committee".

LB, to appear on program of dinner
sponsored "on the occasion of the
4th Anniversary of the American
Youth for Democracy (AYD) at
the Benjamin Franklin Hotel,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,
11/18/47".

National Board Report... to Second National Convention 6/13-17/46, pg. 2	LB, attended "Salute to Young America" dinner, American Youth for Democracy.
"The Shield", 7/47, pg. 13	"Speaker at Dinner, 12/12/45, American Youth for Democracy".
Program, "Let Freedom Ring"	Civil Rights Congress, National Conference, Chicago, Illinois, 11/21-23/47. LB, Sponser
"Daily Worker" (DW) 9/25/45, pg. 12	LB, Sponsor. Committee for the reelection of BENJAMIN H. DAVIS, Communist.
Letterhead, 1946-1947	Committee for A Democratic Far Eastern Policy, LB, Sponsor
Pamphlet, "What Price Phillippine Independence" by GEORGE PHILLIPS, pgs. 30-31.	LB, Signer of Open Letter to President TRUMAN, released 10/7/46.
Letterhead, 5/28/48	LB, Sponsor. Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy.
Letterhead, 7/11/47	LB, Sponsor. Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy.
DW, 4/26/48, pgs. 1,3	LB, Signer. Letter for Civil Rights Congress (CRC) scoring Subversive Control Act, 1948.
Chicago "Sun-Times" 5/11/48, pg. 37	LB, Signer. Civil Rights Congress Open Letter to Congress for Defeat of MUNDT Bill; H.R. (House Report) 5852.
Pamphlet, Committee For the First Amendment, pg. 4	LB, Signer. Statements of Committee for the First Amendment.

Mimeographed Circular:
"Now Available on Records"
11/18/47

"New York Times"
11/3/47, pg. 18

Pamphlet, "Equal Justice
Under Law", pg. 14

"Metropolitan Music School
Catalog", 1956-57. pg.29

Also advertised in above
"Catalog", 1951-1952

Leaflet, 2/11-12/49

Pamphlet, "Seeing is
Believing" 1947,
(back cover).

"New Leader"
2/5/49, pg. 4

DW, 1/10/49, pg. 11

DW, 12/1/47, pg. 3

LB, Speaker. Committee for the
First Amendment on subject
"Hollywood Fights Back" broadcast
on 11/2/47 (ABC Program).

Committee for the First Amendment.
LB, Speaker, on radio broadcast
attacking US House Committee on
Un-American Activities (HCUA).

LB, Sponsor. Committee For Equal
Justice For Mrs. RECY TAYLOR.

LB, Sponsor. Metropolitan Music
School, Inc.

LB, Sponsor. Legislative
Assembly and Rally to End
Segregation and Discrimination.

LB, Council Member, Council on
American Affairs.

LB, Sponsor. National Council
of the Arts, Sciences, and
Professions (NCASP) "Cultural
and Scientific Conference for
World Peace, 3/25-27/49".

LB, Sponsor of above NCASP
conference.

Arts, Sciences and Professions
Council, Progressive Citizens of
America. LB, Signer of Open
Letter Against Committee on
Un-American Activities and euster
of Communists in film industry.

Letterhead, 5/28/46

LB, Member, Board of Directors,
Independent Citizens Council of
NCASP.

DW, 10/17/48

LB, Signer. National Council of
American-Soviet Friendship.
Statement.

Program, pg. 12
and "Conference Call"

NCASP Cultural and Scientific
Conference For World Peace, New
York City, 3/25-27/49. LB,
Sponsor.

DW, 2/21/49, pg. 9

NCASP Conference, 3/25-27/49.
LB, Sponsor.

DW, 9/9/47, pg. 11

LB, Judge of Musical Talent
Contest, National Negro Congress.

"Peoples' Songs"
First Anniversary Issue,
February-March, 1947, pg. 19

LB, Sent "Birthday Greetings" to
"Peoples' Songs".

Undated Letterhead

"Peoples' Songs". LB, Member,
Board of Directors. LB praises
above song book.

Membership List of
Committee dated 3/26/48.

LB, Member. National WALLACE for
President Committee.

Also noted in DW, 3/26/48, pg. 7

Report to Clerk of the US
House of Representatives
6/10/48

LB contributed \$100.00 to Progressive
Citizens of America.

"Peoples' Songs"
2/3/48, pgs. 21, 19
Second Anniversary
Issue

LB sent "Birthday Greetings".

Letterhead, 2/26/45

New York Young Progressive
Lobby Issue

Program of above

1947 Progressive Citizens
of America Mailing List

Letterhead, 5/18/51 and
3/3/48

Invitation to Dinner,
New York City, 3/31/48

Letterhead, 4/28/49

Letterhead, 6/16/47

Voice of Freedom Committee
Leaflet

Circular of the film of
the NCASP, 1949

Undated Leaflet "The
South is Closer Than You
Think".

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee. LB, National Sponsor.

Young Progressive Citizens of
America (Youth Lobby to Washington,
D. C.,) 6/5-6/47.

LB, Sponser.

LB listed as having supported
Independent Citizens Committee
of NCASP and/or National Citizens
Political Action Committee.

LB, National Sponsor. Spanish
Refugee Appeal of the Joint
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee. LB, Member, National
Reception Committee for Madame
IRENE JOLIOT-CURIE.

Spanish Refugee Appeal of the
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee. LB, Sponsor.

LB, Sponsor Voice of Freedom
Committee.

LB, Signer of Petition. Voice
of Freedom Committee.

LB, Participant. Prague Music
Festival.

Southern Conference for Human
Welfare (SCHW). LB, Member,
Executive Board, New York Committee.

Washington, D. C. "Times Herald" 12/16/47, pg. 5

"The Shield" July, 1947, pg. 6

Advertisement "For America's Sake. Break with FRANCO Spain" in "New York Times" 3/3/45, pg. 8

PM, 3/3/47, pg. 19

DW, 1/23/48, pg. 5

Release "All-EISLER Program at Town Hall, 2/28, New York" (1948)

also in "New York Times" 1/31/48, pg. 13

DW, 12/17/47, pg. 7

DW, 7/9/56, pg. 6

LB, Signer. Petition of Protest against Deportation of HANNS KISLER.

LB, Sponsor. World Youth Conference.

Veterans of ABRAHAM LINCOLN Brigade. LB, Sponsor and Supporter of statement issued by Veterans of ABRAHAM LINCOLN Brigade calling for severance of all relations with FRANCO government.

LB, Member. Save the Voice of Freedom Committee.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN refused to answer questions concerning Communist Party membership.

LB, Sponsor, HANNS EISLER Concert.

LB, Signer. Petition to Attorney General CLARK in behalf of HANNS EISLER.

Story by HARRY RAYMOND states BERNSTEIN has written music for "Candide" to be produced on 11/22 by ETHEL REINER (Book by LILLIAN HELLMAN, Photograph).

Washington, D. C.
"Evening Star"
4/20/47, pg. A7

"Worker" (Southern
Edition) 2/1/48, pg. 11

DW, 1/28/48, pg. 3

DW, 3/23/49, pg. 12

Speech of J. B. MATTHEWS
at American Legion Seminar,
Washington, D. C., 11/19/47,
pg. 6, concerning "Communist
Party Front Organizations".

Testimony of FRANCIS J.
MCNAMARA, 5061 Glenwood Road,
Bethesda, Maryland, the
Director of the American
Sovereignty Campaign of the
Veterans of Foreign Wars.
(Investigation of the so-
called "Blacklisting").
HCUA Hearings, Volume 2,
84th Congress, 2nd Session,
1956. Pg. g5374.

Hearings, ch 102, 105.
Testimony of WALTER S.
STEELE, regarding "Communist
Activity in United States",
7/21/47, Washington, D. C.

LB attended dinner, Campaign dinner
for HENRY A. WALLACE.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN refuses to confirm
or deny Communist Party membership.

LB, Signer. Statement attacking
American policy in Germany.

LB, Signer. Greetings to DMITRI
SHOSTAKOVICH.

LEONARD BERNSTEIN classified by
MATTHEWS as "confirmed fellow
traveller".

Mentions LEONARD BERNSTEIN'S
name as being on letterhead of
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee as quoted from article
in "Counter-attack" entitled
"Red Front Uses Phony Sponsor
List".

LEONARD BERNSTEIN noted on the
Board of Directors of "Peoples'
Songs"; and, as Sponsor of same.

APPENDIX

The following organizations have been designated
by the Attorney General of the United States, pursuant to
Executive Order 10450:

American Council For a Democratic Greece
American Youth For Democracy
Civil Rights Congress
Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy
Communist Party
Council on African Affairs
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee
National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.
National Negro Congress
Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade
Voice of Freedom Committee

APPENDIX

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR SPANISH FREEDOM

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee for Spanish Freedom:

- "1. Cited as Communist.
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letter to Loyalty Review Board, released April 27, 1949.)
- "2. A 'recently established Communist-front organization whose avowed objective is to force a break in diplomatic relations between the United States and Spain.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, H. R. 2233, June 7, 1946, p.29, also p. 37.)"

APPENDIX

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAV RELIEF

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the American Committee For Yugoslav Relief:

- "1. Cited as subversive and Communist.
(Attorney General Tom Clark, letters to Loyalty Review Board, released June 1, 1948 and September 21, 1948.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front whose 'collection of funds for 'relief' was only incidental to and a cover for its propaganda activities in behalf of the Communist regime in Yugoslavia.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1951 on the American Slav Congress, April 26, 1950, originally released June 26, 1949, pp. 77-81.) "

APPENDIX

COMMITTEE FOR THE FIRST AMENDMENT

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Committee For The First Amendment:

- "1. 'A recently created Communist front in the defense of Communists and Communist fellow travelers. Its immediate purpose is to create favorable public opinion for the Communists who refused to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C.' (California Senate Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, p.210.)"

APPENDIX

METROPOLITAN MUSIC SCHOOL, INC.

The Metropolitan Music School, Inc. (MMS), catalogue for 1957-1958, reflects the school is located at 18 West 74th Street, New York 23, New York. The catalogue states the school was founded in 1935 and is a nonprofit cooperative, progressive both in teaching methods and social outlook.

On November 16, 1954, a confidential informant advised that he believes the MMS was organized for the purpose of developing the cultural aspects of the Communist movement, particularly in the field of music. The informant advised on November 2, 1954, he was of the impression that the MMS was always in the hands of the Communist Party. The school's director, LILLY POPPER, was known to the informant as a Communist Party member.

The "New York Times," issue of June 30, 1957, contains an article reflecting that as a result of hearings held in New York City in April, 1957, the House Committee on Un-American Activities had concluded the MMS "is controlled by identified Communists." In support of its conclusion, the Committee named seven present and former officials as having been identified as Communist Party members or as having invoked the Fifth Amendment when interrogated.

The source concealed has furnished reliable information in the past.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS,
SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions:

"National Council of the Arts,
Sciences, and Professions

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1954 on the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions and held in New York City on March 25, 26, and 27, 1949, April 26, 1950, originally released April 19, 1949, p. 2.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which is 'used to appeal to special occupational groups * * *'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

APPENDIX

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Southern Conference For Human Welfare:

- "1. Cited as a Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which many Communist fronts operate.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 147.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist-front organization'which seeks to attract southern liberals on the basis of its seeming interest in the problems of the South' although its 'professed interest in southern welfare is simply an expedient for larger aims serving the Soviet Union and its subservient Communist Party in the United States.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592 on the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, June 16, 1947.) "

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of any kind. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and is a loan to your agency; it and/or its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. A. H. BELMONT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

August 31, 1959

FROM : MR. G. H. SCATTERDAY

SUBJECT: LEONARD BERNSTEIN
UNITED STATES MUSICAL
CONDUCTOR NOW IN RUSSIA

9-9-88
CLASS. & EXT. BY [redacted]
FELSON FORM II, 1-2-4-8
DATE OF REVIEW [redacted]

Tolson
Boardman
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-2-82 BY [redacted]
#346,815

Rememo Mr. DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 8-27-59 setting forth
statements by [redacted] of the House Committee on Un-American
Activities (HCUA) to Mr. R. E. Wick concerning visit of Bernstein
to Moscow and Khrushchev's plan to visit the United States.

Bernstein subject of security investigation 1951-1958.
Also subject of fraud against the Government investigation 1954-
1955 based on affidavit filed with State Department for passport
wherein he denied Communist Party (CP) affiliation or support of
communist movement; Department declined prosecution as evidence
of CP affiliation hearsay. Bernstein placed on Security Index
5-2-51 and such canceled 3-18-52 when Prominent Individuals Sub-
division, Security Index, discontinued. Matter referred to
Department which on 8-22-55 advised Bernstein's past activities
not within criteria of Security Index.

Bernstein prominent orchestra conductor and free-lance
composer. [redacted] on 6-30-50 advised CP leaders described
Bernstein to him as an adherent to CP and as a communist who
agreed to submit to CP discipline. From 1945 to 1949 Bernstein
associated with at least 13 organizations cited by the Attorney
General and 13 organizations cited by the HCUA or California
Committee on Un-American Activities.

During security investigation of Bernstein, Washington
Field Office reviewed HCUA files which were found to be replete
with information concerning Bernstein's connection with CP front
organizations. (100-360261)

The 8-28-59 issue of the "Washington Post and Times
Herald" contained an article indicating Bernstein had been
criticized by the official organ of the Ministry of Culture for
encoring a number his audience did not want encored during a
concert in Moscow. Bernstein indicated it was a lie but he was
more upset about it being a "breach of taste." Bernstein is
quoted as stating he was going to complain to the chairman of the
Soviet Composers Organization.

- Enclosure
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Name Check Section
- 1 - [redacted]

REC-9

SEP 21 1959

67 SEP 24 1959

CONFIDENTIAL

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: LEONARD BERNSTEIN

W. H. ...

RECOMMENDATION:

b7c | That the attached blind memorandum containing public source information only (not including information in HCUA files or reports) be forwarded to Mr. DeLoach and consideration be given to making such available to [redacted]. In view of [redacted] statement in referenced memorandum, it should be considered [redacted] possibly would utilize such information in a speech attacking President Eisenhower, Vice President Nixon and the current Administration.

[redacted]

b7c

4

OK. ✓
H.

ADDENDUM [redacted] 9/15/59

b7c

b7c [redacted] made available blind memorandum to [redacted] of House Committee on Un-American Activities on September 14, 1959.

[redacted]

b7c

200

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-9-80 BY SP4 [redacted]
AGREE 9803 8/20/93 b7c

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - [redacted] b7c
- 1 - Name Check Section
August 31, 1959
- 1 - [redacted] b7c

LEONARD BERNSTEIN

In the May 15, 1944, edition of "The Worker," an east coast communist newspaper, an article captioned "Boston to Hear Paul Robeson" stated that the Boston Chapter of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee (JAFRC), together with the Council on African Affairs, New York, New York, was sponsoring an evening with Paul Robeson, Leonard Bernstein and Muriel Smith on May 14, 1944, at the Boston Opera House, Boston, Massachusetts. The JAFRC and the Council on African Affairs have both been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

"The New York Times" in its issue of March 3, 1945, published an advertisement by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade which was captioned "For America's Sake-- Break With Franco Spain." Leonard Bernstein was listed as one of the sponsors of the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade which has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

"Live Wires," the official publication of the American Youth for Democracy (AYD), published in Boston, Massachusetts, May, 1945, listed Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor for a Boston youth symphony orchestra supported by the AYD in Boston. The AYD has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A letterhead dated August 24, 1945, revealed Leonard Bernstein to be a national sponsor of the Spanish Refugee Appeal, 192 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York. The Spanish Refugee Appeal has been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA) as a "subsidiary of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee."

In the September 25, 1945, edition of the "Daily Worker," a former east coast communist newspaper which ceased publication in January, 1958, Leonard Bernstein was listed as a sponsor of the Artists, Writers and Professional Division of the Davis Nonpartisan Committee for the Resurrection of Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., New York, New York, communist councilman.

NOTE: Cover memo Mr. Scatterday to Mr. Belmont 8-31-59 captioned "LEONARD BERNSTEIN, UNITED STATES MUSICAL CONDUCTOR NOW IN RUSSIA," [redacted] (8) [redacted]

ENCLOSURE,

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

- DeLoach
- McGuire
- W.C. Sullivan
- Tolson
- Boardman
- Belmont
- Mohr
- Nease
- Parsons
- Rosen
- Tamm
- Trotter
- W.C. Sullivan
- Tele. Room
- Holloman
- Gandy

b7c

57

b7c

Leonard Bernstein

Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., was one of the members of the National Board of the Communist Party who was convicted in 1949 in Federal Court, New York, New York, on charges of conspiracy to violate the Smith Act.

The "Newsletter" published by the Japanese-American Committee for Democracy in March, 1945, contained an article which announced Leonard Bernstein was one of the sponsors of the "World Youth Week" rally which was to be held March 21 through March 28, 1945, at Carnegie Hall, New York, New York. The Japanese-American Committee for Democracy has been cited by the United States Senate Judiciary Committee in its report number 2050 dated July 2, 1952, as a "communist-controlled" organization.

The November 11, 1945, issue of the "Daily Worker" published an article which reported the names of individuals scheduled to participate in the First Conference on American-Soviet Cultural Cooperation. This conference was presented by the committees of the Arts, of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship. It was reported this conference would be held on November 18, 1945, at 29 West 39th Street, New York, New York, and that Leonard Bernstein would be a participant in the music panel of the conference. The National Council of American-Soviet Friendship has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily People's World," a west coast communist newspaper, in its issue of November 23, 1945, reported that the Emergency Committee on KFI had expanded and become part of the National Committee for Radio Freedom. It was indicated that the National Committee for Radio Freedom was under the leadership of Leonard Bernstein of the New York Philharmonic Symphony Society. During January, 1946, the Emergency Committee on KFI published a pamphlet entitled "The People of the United States Against Radio Station KFI and the Cartelization of the Air." This pamphlet identified Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor of the National Committee for Radio Freedom and announced the purpose of the Emergency Committee on KFI as an organization formed to protest the dismissal of six radio commentators by Radio

Leonard Bernstein

Station KFI. The Emergency Committee on KFI has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities in its report, 1947, page 180, as an organization formed to protest the discharge by Los Angeles, California, Radio Station KFI of the afore-mentioned commentators who were the media of "pro-Soviet, Red-slanted propaganda."

The letterhead of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom dated January 21, 1946, listed Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor of this organization. The American Committee for Spanish Freedom has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "San Francisco Chronicle" in its issue dated February 10, 1946, published an article captioned "Spanish Refugee Appeal Banquet to Honor Monteaux." This article reported that Pierre Monteaux, San Francisco Symphony conductor, and Leonard Bernstein, assistant conductor of the New York Philharmonic, would be guests of honor at a banquet sponsored by the Spanish Refugee Appeal.

The February 13, 1946, issue of "The Independent," published twice monthly by the Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions, listed Leonard Bernstein as a member of the Board of Directors of that Committee. The Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions has been cited as a communist front organization by the HCUA in U.S. House of Representatives Report 378 dated April 25, 1951.

The May 16, 1946, issue of the "Daily Worker" listed Leonard Bernstein as conductor and composer and one of the endorsers of the Three-Day Tag Drive of the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief, 235 East 11th Street, New York, New York. The American Committee for Yugoslav Relief has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The December 5, 1946, issue of the "Daily Worker" reported an announcement that the AYD Third Anniversary Salute to Young America Rally was to be held at Manhattan Center on

Leonard Bernstein

December 20, 1946, and that Leonard Bernstein and Ferdinand Smith were cochairmen of the sponsoring committee.

The July, 1947, issue of "The Shield," Volume I, Number 1, contained an article captioned "Reds Employ Lofly Terms for Fronts." The article stated that on December 12, 1945, the AYD held a dinner at the Hotel Roosevelt, New York, New York, and that Leonard Bernstein was a cochairman for this dinner.

The letterhead of the Voice of Freedom Committee, 122 West 71st Street, New York, New York, in 1947 listed the name of Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor of this organization. The Voice of Freedom Committee has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "New York World Telegram" in its issue dated February 7, 1947, published an article captioned "Group Hiring Eisler Tricked Notables," which stated that the name of Leonard Bernstein appeared on the letterhead of the JAFRC, 192 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York. The article explained that this organization had carried Gerhard Eisler, well-known German communist, on its payroll for years.

In a news release issued May 16, 1947, by the Progressive Citizens of America, 205 East 42nd Street, New York, New York, it was announced that Leonard Bernstein, composer and conductor, was one of the sponsors of a "National Youth Lobby" to be held in Washington, D. C., June 15 and 16, 1947, under the auspices of the Young Progressive Citizens of America. The Young Progressive Citizens Committee of America has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities as a communist front organization which is "a youth section of the Communist Progressive Citizens of America...its chapters are active in universities and colleges. It has never deviated from the Communist Party line in any field."

The September 10, 1947, edition of the "Daily Worker" published an article which stated that Leonard Bernstein was one of the judges for the National Negro Congress auditions.

Leonard Bernstein

designed to discover unknown musical talent. It was reported that these auditions were to take place in the Town Hall, New York, New York, in September, 1947. The National Negro Congress has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The letterhead of the American Council for a Democratic Greece, New York, New York, dated September 9, 1947, listed Leonard Bernstein as a member of the Board of Directors. The American Council for a Democratic Greece has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The October 24, 1947, edition of "The New York Times" published an article which announced that Leonard Bernstein was one of the signers of a statement protesting against the activities of the HCUA, which statement was drawn up and distributed by the Hollywood branch of the Committee for the First Amendment. The Committee for the First Amendment was cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities in its report, 1948, page 21, as "a recently created communist front in the defense of communists and communist fellow travelers. Its immediate purpose is to create favorable public opinion for the communists who refuse to testify before the HCUA in Washington, D. C."

The Fall of 1947 issue of "The Campus Progressive," Volume I, Issue 1, a quarterly publication of the Young Progressive Citizens of America, published an article which listed Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor on cultural freedom and civil liberties, which conference was sponsored by the Arts, Sciences, and Professions Division of the Progressive Citizens of America and was scheduled to be held October 25 and 26, 1947, at New York, New York.

A pamphlet entitled "Let Freedom Ring" issued by the Civil Rights Congress announced a national conference to be held November 21-23, 1947, at Chicago, Illinois. This pamphlet listed Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor of this conference. The Civil Rights Congress has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Leonard Bernstein

The fourth report of the California Committee on Un-American Activities dated 1948 reported that Leonard Bernstein was a member of the Board of Sponsors of People's Songs, Inc., which was described as an organization which followed the "Communist Party line."

The official letterhead of the American Birobidjan Committee dated January 12, 1948, listed Leonard Bernstein as a national committee member of this organization. The HCUA in its report dated March 29, 1944, cited the Ambijan Committee for Emergency Aid to the Soviet Union (also known as the American Birobidjan Committee) as a communist front organization.

The June 6, 1948, issue of the "Daily Worker" published an article which listed the name of Leonard Bernstein as one of the individuals who had expressed opposition to the Mundt-Nixon Bill. The Mundt-Nixon Bill was introduced in the United States Congress on March 15, 1948, for the express purpose of combatting un-American activities by requiring the registration of communist front organizations.

In a press release issued by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions on January 7, 1949, Leonard Bernstein was listed as a signer to the call for the peace conference to be staged by the Arts, Sciences, and Professions Council in New York, New York, March 25 through March 27, 1949. The National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions was cited by the HCUA as a communist front organization in its report dated April 26, 1950.

The letterhead of the Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy, 11 West 42nd Street, New York, New York, dated February 8, 1949, listed Leonard Bernstein as a sponsor of this organization. The Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The 1949 report of the California Committee on Un-American Activities reported that Leonard Bernstein was a sponsor of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace held

Leonard Bernstein

at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York, New York, March 25 through March 27, 1949. The Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities in its report number 378 dated April 25, 1951, as a communist front organization.