FEDE. REAU

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REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	12/12/61	12/5/61	
TITLE OF CASE	Sa allan Kiwa	REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
. ^	SCELLANEOUS	SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON	emz
NEW ORLEANS, LOU DEARBORN, MICHIG	ISIANA TO	CHARACTER OF	CASE	* .
9/11 - 16/61	AN	RM; CR		
<u>, </u>				- T

REFERENCE:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 10/27/61 at New Orleans.

P*

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the United States Attorney, Jackson.

This case is being placed in a P* status in the New Orleans Office until May 1, 1962 inasmuch as all Freedom Riders in this group are scheduled for trial in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi, in the May, 1962 term of court. The New Orleans Office at that time will report results of these trials.

	Later and the second se
APPROVED SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
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FD-204 (Rev. 3-3-59)



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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Copy for			
Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON DECEMBER 12, 1961	Office: NEW ORT	ANS
Field Office File No	». N97157-385	Bureau File No.: 157	-387
Title	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO DEARBORN, MICHIGAN 9/11 - 16/61		
Character	RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RI	Hrs	
	Arraignment and trial of nty Court, Jackson, Miss. ourt.	postponed un M I Ma]in y, 1962
DETAILS:	At Jackson, Mississippi		
was not a	On December 5, 1961 City R., City of Jackson, advis rraigned in Hinds County (sed that Court November 13,	
the court	to have arraignmen of Hinds County Court.	attorney arrang	ed with r May,

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

			,	
REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	12/13/61	10/2/61 - 11	/20/61
TITLE OF CASE MISC	e shaneau s	REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
CFREEDOM RIDERS) 1961		SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON	tal
Illinois Central Rail	,	CHARACTER OF	CASE	The state of the s
Leaving New Orleans,				
7:15 AM, 5/30/61, and	l Arriving	777		
Jackson, Mississippi,	- 10.16 AM	RM; CR		and the second
5/30/61				
MV	T			
	The second secon			

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON at New Orleans dated September 7, 1961.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is being designated for New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the United States Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi/

APPROVED

SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

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DEC 16 196

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DEC 18 196

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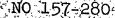
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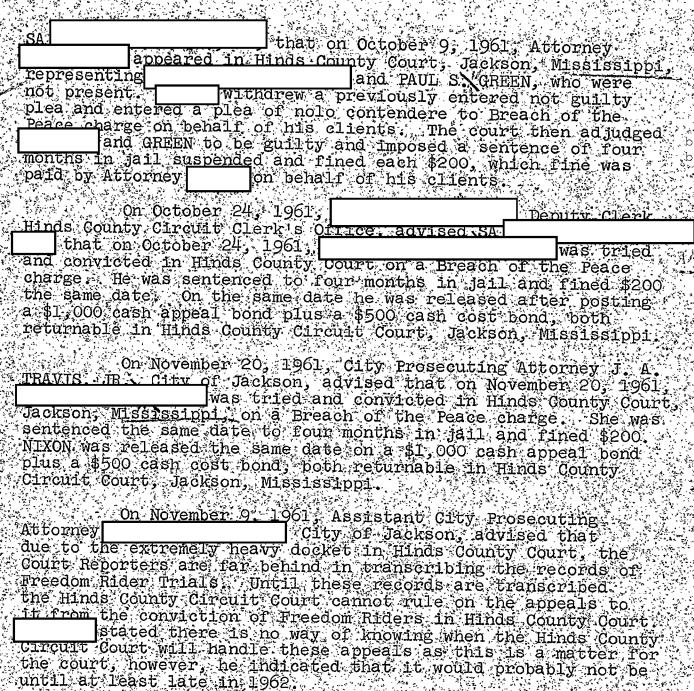
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:	
Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON Office: NEW ORLEANS 12/13/61
Field Office File No.:	157-280- Bureau File No.:
Title:	FREEDOM RIDERS, 1961 Illinois Central Railroad, Leaving New Orleans, Louisiana 7:15 A.M., 5/30/61, and Arriving Jackson, Mississippi, 10:16 A.M., 5/30/61
Character:	RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS
Synopsis:	Following Freedom Riders in this group entered pleas of nolo contendere to Breach of Peace Charges in Hinds County Court Jackson Miss., on dates indicated:
	sentenced to 4 months in jail suspended and fined \$200. Fines paid. tried and
	convicted in Hinds County Court, 10/24/61, on Breach of Peace charge. Sentenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200. Was released on appeal bond same date. On 11/20/61 tried and convicted
	in Hinds County Court on Breach of Peace charge. Sentenced same date to 4 months in jail and fined \$200. Released on appeal bond same date. Date for
	hearings appeals indefinite.
Details:	AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI
	On October 2, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney J. A. TRAVIS. JR., City of Jackson, advised SA that on October 2, 1961, appeared in Hinds County Court,
	Jackson, Mississippi, and withdrew his previously entered not guilty plea to a charge of Breach of the
	Peace. He entered a plea of nolo contendere to this charge and was adjudged guilty. He was sentenced to four months in jail and suspended and fined \$200.

Deputy

The fine was paid.





· ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

			DATE:	November 21,	1961	ær+:
	Transmit th	e following in	PLAIN T	EXT	m fr for de	A Company
	Via AIRT	EL,	REGULAR MA	II,		
	7027	DIRECTOR, FBI				
,	John:	SAC, BALTIMORE	(157-351)			
/ ・ /	SUBJECT:	FREEDOM RIDE ROUTE 40 MARYLAND AND DI NOVEMBER 11, 1: RACIAL MATTERS	9K1	21 Mise		,
	₂ -1961.	Ré Baltimore a	irtel to the E	ureau dated Nov	ember 19,	
	matter. 3 - Bureau 1 - Boston 1 - New Hav 1 - New Yor 1 - Norfolk 1 - Philade 1 - Richmon	(Enclosures (S))((INFO) (Enclosuren (INFO) (INFO) (Enclosuren (INFO) (INFO) (Enclosuren (INFO) (INFO) (INFO) (Enclosuren (INFO)	erhead memoran LOSURF e 1) sure 1) ure 1) closure 1) ure 1)	cc To: . C.S.C REQ. REC'D S.T.L. JUN 9 1966 ANS. A.A	captioned	
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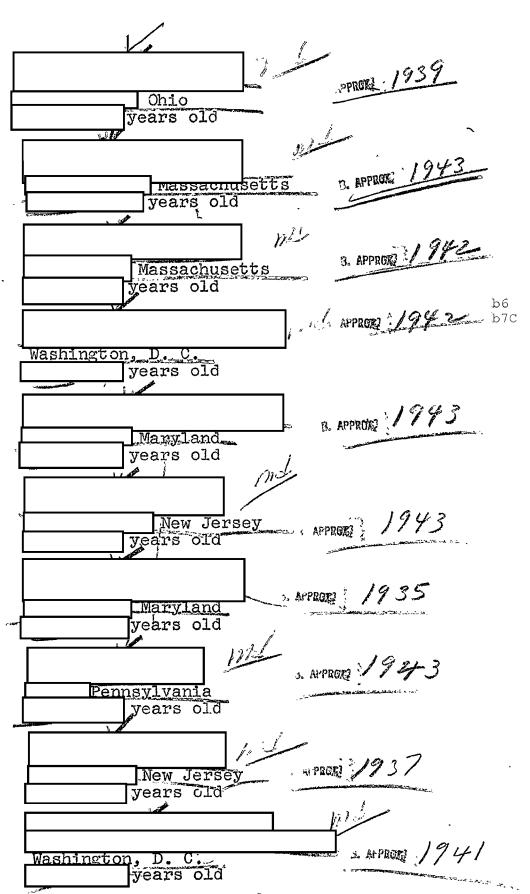
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUBEAU 1961 November 21, 1961

FREEDOM RIDE ROUTE 40 MARYLAND AND DELAWARE NOVEMBER 11, 1961

	·
•	On November 19, 1961, Inspector Baltimore City Police Department advised the Baltimore Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that on the previous day approximately 400 demonstrators sat in restaurants or picketed outside restaurants in Baltimore City and near Annapolis in connection with an attempt to integrate Maryland.restaurants. The demonstrators were in part made up of college students from Maryland, Washington, D. C., New England and New York Colleges. Specifically, the students were from Morgan State College, Johns Hopkins University, Goucher College, all in Maryland, and George Washington University of Washington, D. C. and Wellesley College and Harvard Divinity School of Massachusetts. Yale University of New Haven and New York University. Inspector stated that the demonstrations in Baltimore City were orderly and between the police and the restaurant owners, many of whom employed private guards, the demonstrations were kept within orderly bounds, APPROX. (12) Only two people were arrested for trespass and both were from out of state and of the white race. They were of the Annapolis Poince ANTHONY W. HOWEN, Chief of the Annapolis Poince Department, Annapolis, Maryland, advised that the following were arrested on November 18, 1961, for trespassing on that date which grew out of the attempts of these persons to integrate the
	Antoinette Restaurant at Annapolis: B. APPROX. 1942
	Baltimore 2
	years old
	New York B. APPROX. 1940
	years old
	Washington, D. C. 57-387-1330
	years old ENCLOSURE
	B. APPROX? 194 2



-2-

Chief HOWEN advised that all of the above individuals were charged with trespassing and disorderly conduct with the exception of ______ who was charged only with _______ b7C trespass. The disorderly conduct consisted of holding onto the table legs and each other so that the police in arresting them dragged the tables with them. All were arraigned before the Trial Magistrate in Annapolis on November 20 and bond was set at \$205 each, with the exception of ______ whose bond was set at \$104. Although jury trials were requested, no date has been set for the trials.

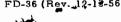
The Sun, a Baltimore daily newspaper, in its issue of November 21, 1961, reflects the decision of the Reverend Dr. LOGAN KEARSE, leader of the demonstrators, supra, to demonstrate on a smaller scale on the coming weekend. Same paper reflects the fact that the restaurant association had recently made and released a statement agreeing on a need for a bill to be passed by the State Legislature granting state-wide equal public accommodations. The article reflects that the demonstrations scheduled for this coming weekend would be confined to Baltimore.

Previously, The Sun, in its issue of November 20, reflected the decision of Congress on Racial Equality (CORE) to test the good faith of 35 restaurants along Route 40 who had previously taken the position that they would be willing to serve all people regardless of their race. CORE indicated that they would test these restaurants on Thanksgiving Day.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FD=36 (Rey: 2413256)	HEDETH IS UNCLASSIFIED Mr. Tolson
Sollie	DATE 11-27-2000 PV 60224 Four cach (no. Belmont
Lefter	Mr. Callahan
- " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	F B I Mr. Conrad
	Mr. PeLeach
	Date: 19/14/61 Date Mr. Evens
T.	12/14/61 Mr. Rosen V
Transmit the following in	LAIN TEXT Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel
AIR-TEL	AIRMAIL Mr. Tavel
Viα	[Tcle. Room
,	(Priority or Method of Mailing)
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) (P)
SUBJECT:	RM; CR OFREEDOM RIDERS - MISC.
•	Remyairtel 12/7/61.
the dates	The following "Freedom Riders" were tried and in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi, on indicated. All were sentenced to four months d fined \$200. All were released on appeal bonds as tried:
	11/28/61.
	12/5/61.
	12/6/61.
	12/6/61. b7c
	12/7/61.
	12/7/61.
	12/11/61.
	12/11/61.
3 - Bureau 2 - New Or	leans REC-35 157-387-1331
HEH/ush (5)	leans REC-30 /5 /5 / 5 / 5 / 5 / 6 / 6 / 6 / 6 / 6 /
C. C. Wi	- SV-108 - T
17/1/0 1	

Approved: 1-1440 BEC 27 1985 ecial Agent in Charge



FBI Date: Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plain text or code) Via _____ (Priority or Method of Mailing) NO 157-264 On 12/11/61, nolo contendere pleas were entered in Hinds County Court on behalf of the following persons by their attorney. All were sentenced to four months in jail, suspended, and fined \$200. which was paid: b6 b7C On 12/11/61, Hinds County Jail, advised that the following "Freedom Riders" were still confined to the Hinds County Jail: No "Freedom Riders" arrested at Jackson, Miss., since 12/7/61, summary. Following is summary as of 5:00 PM, 12/11/61: Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 3 - 2* -

Approved:	_ Sent	M	Der	
ipproved,			L 61	

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE OFFICE OF ORIGIN' INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD. NEW ORLEANS NEW ORLEANS. 12/12/61 9/9/61 - 12/4/61 REPORT MADE BY TITLE OF CASE TYPED BY ree dem Rideis - mise SA rc. FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 CHARACTER OF CASE TRAILWAYS BUS # P224, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI RM; CR September 9, 1961 REFERENCES: New Orleans teletypes to Bureau 9/9/61; New Orleans airtels and letterhead memorandum to Bureau, 9/14/61 and 10/31/61. LEAD: NEW ORLEANS DIVISION AT SHREVEPORT. LOUISIANA: Will follow and report prosecutive action against and ADMINISTRATIVE: An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the USA, Shreyeport, Louisiana. APPROVED DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW OPIES MADE: REC- 34 4 - Bureau a DEC J - New Orleans (157-386) A* DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT NOTA AGENCY____ REQUEST RECD. DATE FWD. 🚅 HOW FWD.

1 CC org. with o DEC 27 195 GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 10-70324-1

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:				
Report of:	SA	Office: NEW	ORLEANS	
Date:	December 12, 1961			
Field Office File No.:	NO 157-386	Bureau File No.:		
Title:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961			
	TRAILWAYS BUS # P224			
	LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA TO			
	JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI			
Character:	September 9, 1961 RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHT	s. Z	301	and the second s
A 27	RACIAL MATTERS, CIVIL RIGHT			
in the second	The state of the s	<u> </u>	The state of the s	
Synopsis:	and		arrested 9/9	/61
William Control	by officer, Shreveport, La.	PD at Trai	lways Bus	
A Maria	Denot after refusing to lea	ive waiting	room designa	tea
	for white intrastate passen	igers, both	. Jackgon	
	on bus from Los Angeles, Ca Mississippi to appear Jacks	$\frac{(111011114)}{(0111011114)}$	at court	. b6
	hearing. Both charged with	disturbing	peace	b7c
The second second	and released on \$250 bond 9	9/10/61. No	incidents,	
	Jackson, Miss, upon arrival	l of same bu	is. Appropri	ate
	officials advised. No cred	lit or ident	tification re	cora
	for either or	at credit b	oureau, Shrev	eport
	and Shreveport PD. Bill of with violation R.S. 14:103.	intormation	or tudicial	acu
	District Court, Caddo Paris	T TILEU FIL	ort. 9/19/61	
	and matter continued. Defe	ense filed r	notions $10/2/$	61.
	On 10/6/61 on motion of del	tense, a coi	ntinuance was	
	granted pending arguments	on defense i	notions. Ide	ntificat
	records for each set forth			
		P-		, , ,
	DETAILS:		A Company of the Comp	
	A LIBERTO .			
Section 1	AT SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA		Stage March 1981	
	Investigation in th			upon
informați	on furnished SA	by e.whoadvi		
Contonto	audo Parisi Direction	ewho.auvi	male,	
September	9. 1961 that	d heen book		80亿元的2

NO 157-386

Caddo Parish Jail at 2:20 P.M. that date, after having been arrested by the Shreveport Police Department at the Trailways Bus Depot.

FD-302 (Rev. 1-25-60)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGA

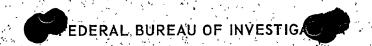
			Date	61
		Caddo Pori	sh Sheriff's O	ffice.
	cords indicate	that		<u> </u>
näle.	Californi	a; and	Cadda Tanta	iemale;
εμυ <u> </u> 2 . Μ. Θ. ΩΣ ! Σο	o, nau seen ot lantember 9. 19	10seq zaro tac 161. Officer	Caddo Parish vitnessing we	re b
		and	A. Maren in this a ten in a second in the second	
Shreveport Pol	ice Department		3	
	advised bai	ch had been a	rrested at the	Trailways
Bus Depot, Shr	eveport, and t	tere charged t	vith disturbing	the
peace. Both	made telephone	e calls upon	being receiv <u>ed.</u>	
called called	<u> </u>		Ississippl. Calixor	
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9/9/61 at	Shreveport, Lo	uisiana	File # NO 157-38	6

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Date

			9/14/61	
Captair		. Shravanari	Louisiana P	al re
Department, advis	ed that iust	after 2:00 P	.M. Septemb	ar 9. 1961
he had been teler	honically con	tacted by Of	ficer	· ,
who patrols the s	rea in which	Trailways Bu	s Depot is	
located. He sald 2:00 P.M. a Trail	t Urricer	reported	Tog . Towas	at Aborro
vore several Negr	oes and one w	hite man who	held ticket	S
vere several Negr	<u>California</u> t	o Jackson, H	lesissippi.	One
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passengers and ar	ng room dearg	iáced for mi iácket count	er.	re asked
them to leave, wh	ereupon	did depar	t from the r	oom.
refused to c	lo so and	arrested	her for dist	urbing
arrested him.	cuen_r.een	tered the ro	om and	
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<u>9/9/61</u> at Si	reveport, Lou	<u>isiana </u>	e #386	
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who had been ar. Shreveport Police for both was se by Judge WILLIA Caddo Parish. and had on July 9, 1961	I F. WOODS, First Jud advised he had deter previously been arre- in connection with a	_stated that bond approximately 4:30 P.I icial District Court, rmined both sted at Jackson, liss.	4.
Shreveport Poli- for both was se by Judge WILLIA Caddo Parish. and had on July 9, 1961	ce Department. t at \$250.00 each at IF. WOODS, First Jud: advised he had deter previously been arres in connection with a	_stated that bond approximately 4:30 P.I icial District Court, rmined both sted at Jackson, liss.	1.
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on July 9, 1961	previously been arre	sted at Jackson, Miss:	
on July 9, 1961	in connection with a		issippi
New Orleans, Lo		Freedom Ride from	
minimum confer of the state of the	uisiana to Jackson.	He said both were	
enronce rront we	s Angeles. California	, to accison to abbear.	
for a hearing 1	n court monday, septe	mber 11, 1961 arising	
from the July 9	DII. 24LANDONO.		
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250.00	bond each on the			
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On September	· 9, 1961,	Trailways
produces 408 Fannin Stri	eet, telephonic	ally advised
Line . man 1 1 110 175 Rug . 2 D224	would Stop at	MOnfoe, Louisland
and Vicksburg, Mississipp	i prior to its	arrival av
and vicksburg, Mississipp Jackson, Mississippi. He 2:20 P.M., would arrive M	Stated 1. uep	W. Vicksburg 6:50 P.M.
and Jackson, 7:50 P.M.		
Information	concerning th	is matter was
furnished the following i	ndividuals on	September 9, 1901
by person indicated:		
	Special A	gent, CIC, Shreveport,
Louisiana by SA		
	-,,	
Lieutenant		Louisiana State
police, Troop G, Bossler	City, Louislan	a by SA
Captain	Dete	ctive Division;
Jackson police Department	Jackson, Mis	sissippi by
SA		
		Vicksburg
Desk Sergea	int]	wat hav SA
Bolice Denartment, Vicks	Mrg, Mreeres,	
Sheriff	Hin	nds County Sherifi's
Office, Jackson, Mississ	ippi by SAL	
	- Line Kiri kata Kalandara Kanada	it, CIC, Jackson,
Table 1	-Shectar-Mee	
Mississippi by SA		
On Septemb	er 9, 1961 SA	HUNTER E. HELGESON
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「一」では、「ではこははない。」「「大阪」はおめれて、700年)	eerssimmet bu	
any passenger to integra	Fe Tactilluses	cers
and no arrests were made		
On October	30, 1961	Supervisor
	9 ロルットけんがつかてごりれ	d
" Threvenort Dollice Depart	ment, auvier-	thair respective Tiles
Cantain no record identi	Tiable with	

no 157-386

	On October 30, 190	31 Deputy Clerk	of Court
	First Judicial I furnished the following	Jistrict Court.	Caudo m the
Parish,	Turnished the lollowing docket with regard to	the charges of o	listurbing
the peac	ce against	and	Sale Control
	The wife of the transfer of the series of the series		
	On September 19,	1961 a bill of	information
was file	ed charging that on Sept	ember 9, 1961 e	ing Timethat
unlawru	lly violate the provision with intent to provoke	is hyeach of the	neace and
	imprime tanges such that a	hreach of the 1	beace.mignt
ha nggas	signed thereby crowd an	d congregate wi	in otner
The second and	which hamps are unknown	san the satate of	r houisiana,
	はははなった たんこんがっそん ごんけ セディ むれん ベ	hiis Idano and ne	emises on ane
Contine	ntal Trailways Bus Stati the premises of said bus	on, poth inside	said burraring
and on	rne premises of said bus min Street, Shreveport,	Touisiana and d	id fail
and ref	use to disperse and move	on when ordere	d so todo
hy a. Tai	w enforcement Officer n	amely ulticer	
Police	officer of the City of S	hreveport, Loui	siana.
	On the same date.	wathow was cont	inied and
defense	given until October 6,	1961 to file mo	tions.
	On October 2, 196	I motions for a	pill of
particu	lars and to quash were i	iled by the def	endants.
	On October 6, 196 , a continuance was grai	tegarapading are	or tre
derense	; a continuance was grain ortions filled:	iven, benutne, wr.	
	On December 4, 19	61 Deputy Clerk	of Court
	First Judicial	District Court	Caddo Parisa
advised	a check of the criminal	docke v indicat	
accion.			
	The Identification	on Division has	furnished -
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under F	Brate Land		
ntributor of	Arreste	lor	
ngerprints	Name & number received	CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	Disposition
	7-9-61	B of P	
, Jackson, ssissippi	10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0		

NO 157-386

Contributor of fingerprints	Name & number	Arrested or received		Disposition
30, Shreveport,		9-9-61	Dist. peace	
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the fol- under F	lowing identifí 31 #	cation record	rior.	
Contributor of fingerprints	Name & number	Arrested Or received	Charge	Disposition
PD, Houston, Texas		10-16-57	inv	
SO, Houston, Texas		10-16-57	misd T	
PD, Jackson, Miss		7-9-61	B of P	
SO, Shreveport. La.		9-9-61	Dist. peace	

The following is the content of the Louisiana Revised Statutes, Title 14, Section 103.1, Disturbing the Peace:

- "A. Whoever with intent to provoke a breach of the peace, or under circumstances such that a breach of the peace may be occasioned thereby:
- (1), crowds or congregation with others in or upon a shore protection structure or structures, or a public street or public highway, or upon a public sidewalk, or any other

NO 157-386

public place or building, or in any hotel, motel, store, restaurant, lunch counter, cafeteria, sandwich shop, motion picture theatre, drive-in, beauty parlor, swimming pool area, or any sports or recreational area or place, or any other place of business engaged in selling or serving members of the public, or in or around any free entrance to any such place of business or public building, or to any building owned by another individual, or a corporation or a partnership or an associations and who fails or refuses to disperse and move on, or disperse or move on when ordered so to do by any law enforcement officer of any municipality, or parish, in which such act oracts are committed, or by any law enforcement officer of the State of Louisiana, or any other authorized person."

5009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

• FBI

Date: December 20, 1961 PLAIN TEXT Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plain text or code) AIR TEL AIR MAIL (Priority or Method of Mailing) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387) DEREEDOM RIDERS _ MISCE/IAN EOUS
FREEBUS FROM: SUBJECT: RM; CR Re my airtel 12/14/61. The following "Freedom Riders" were tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi on Broach of Peace charges on the dates indicated. All were sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. All were released on appeal bonds returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court. All released same date as convicted. 12/12/61. b6 12/12/61. b7C 12/13/61. 12/13/61. 11, 12/13/61. On 12/15/61 was tried in Hinds County Court, Jackson on Breach of Peace charges. He was released after a directed verdict of acquital. On 12/13/61 Hinds County Jail, advised that the following "Freedom Riders" were still confined to the Hinds County Jail: 157-387-133 No Freedom Riders arrested at Jackson since 12/14/61 summary. Following is summary as of 2:00 p 12/18/61: Total arrested - 312; Net in custody (3)- Bureau 2 - New Orleans HEH: sw b6 Sent .

Special Agent in Charge

	The state of the s	<u>F37.</u>			Stored & Ton	11 77 14
			Date:	12/17/61	in the second	-1
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TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI			ALL INFORMATION HEREIN IS UNCLA	ASSIFIED	`
FROM:	SAC, BALTIMORE (157-351)		DATE 11-27-2009	BY 60324 uc	baw/sab/
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12/16/	61				less	
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Baltimore, Maryland December 17, 1961

FREEDOM RIDE ROUTE 40 MARYLAND AND DELAWARE December 16, 1961

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) on December 16, 1961, from approximately 11:00 AM to 1:00 PM, observed approximately 150-250 Negro and white persons, male and female, the majority of whom were of college age, gather at the last Howard Johnson Restaurant on the New Jersey Turnpike near **b**6 the Delaware State Line. Among the group were a number of b7C colored ministers. The gathering was orderly and presided over by Congress of Racial Equality (CORE). gave the assignments to the participants, who were divided, Negroes and whites, to private automobiles and to each automobile was assigned a leader. All were instructed to conduct themselves in an orderly manner and were admonished to remember they were under the scrutiny of the nation and to follow the instructions of their leaders and to report their observations to him. Each car was given sheets of white and yellow paper which contained their instructions, the identity of the restaurant to be visited and telephone numbers of CORE, They were specifically told not to use alcohol and not to resort to force. Designated persons approximately ten in number, were instructed to remain in the restaurant and submit to arrest and the remainder were told to leave the restaurant after the Trespass Law was read to them.

Lieutenant Delaware State
Police, advised Special Agents of the Wilmington, Delaware, Resident Agency of the FBI, that no disorders were reported to him and no arrests were made by the Delaware State Police in connection with the demonstrations in Delaware.

157-387-1334 ENCLOSURE

Baltimore file 157-351

Baltimore County Police Depart-Inspector ment, advised the Baltimore Office of the FBI, that although numerous restaurants were visited by the CORE people, the demonstrations were orderly and all left the restaurant after requested by the owners of the restaurants and after the Maryland Trespass Law had been read to them, except as follows: New York N . V. years of age; B. APPROX. 194-0 City, male, JAMES DOUGLASWPECK, 552 Riverside Drive, New York W.V. City, male, white 47 years of age; 8 APPROX. 1914 years of age; B. APPROX. 19 30 New York, male, years of age; B. APPROX / 1942 New Jersev, male, years of age B. APPROX, 1616. New York, female, The above were arrested fortrespass in connection with the demonstrations at the Double T Diner on route 40 and all were he $^{6}_{b7C}$ under \$103.00 bond. Maryland State Police, advised Major the Baltimore Office of the FBI that the following persons were arrested for trespass in connection with the demonstration at Weavers Bar in North East, Maryland, and held under \$101.00 bond. ママク male, years of age; B. APPROX, 174-7 New years of age. & APPROX 1943 York. female. フレジ also advised that Major Jashington, D.C., male, APPRO years of age, was arrested and charged with juvenile delinquency In connection with trespass of the New Bridge Diner, Havre de will be released to his parents who have Grace, Maryland been not ified by the Maryland State Police. are being held in custody under and \$101.00 bond. also advised that late in the evening on Malion December 16, 1961, the following individuals were arrested

for trespass and held under \$104.00 bond in connection with the demonstrations at the Aberdeen Diner, Aberdeen, Maryland:

Baltimore file 157-351 RAD. Baltimore, years of age; B. APPROX. 1940. mäle Baltimore, b6 Wears of age; B. APPRUX. 1938 male b7C Baltimore of age B ATTEUL , pe Baltimore, b7C female. vears Baltimore mãIe. vears o Baltimore, MD. female, years of age. Rends 1640 Major advised that who is only 17 years of age, was charged with juvenile delinquency and has already been released to her parents.

n the

A confidential informant, who has supplied reliable information in the past, advised that CORE demonstrators numbering approximately 300 to 350, gathered on the early morning of December 16, 1961, at the Enon Baptist Church, in Baltimore, and received their instructions from of CORE, and Baltimore CORE officials. The demonstrators started from the Baltimore end of route 40 and visited restaurants up route 40 until they met the CORE groups coming down from Delaware.

Later in the evening many of the CORE people met again at the Enon Baptist Church and conducted their demonstrations at various restaurants in Baltimore City and at the State Office Building in Baltimore City. Informant advises that JULIUS HOBSON, leader of CORE, Washington, D. C., left the demonstration early on the morning of December 16, 1961, and returned to Washington, D.C., expressing dissatisfaction with the way the demonstrations were being handled.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



ALL INDUSTRATION CONTAINED
HEREIN'S UNCLASSIFIED |
DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

FBI

Date:

12/19/61

Transmit the following in	PLAIN TEAT
	(Type in plain text or code)
VigAIRTEL	AIRMAIL
	(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Pho

TO

: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)

FROM

SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264B)

SUBJECT:

FREEBUS

RM O

FREEDOM RIDERS MISEELL ANBOUS

Re NO airtel 12/13/61.

The following are cumulative costs incurred in this case in the New Orleans Division as of close of business, 12/16/61:

	Regular	Hours	Overtime	Hours
Agents Clerical	1429 942		736 25	

Miles Driver: 6,055

BUREAU (I detached 47) 12/24

3 - NEW ORLEANS (2: 157-264B) (1: 44-1343)

DLH: eah

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GTT-X3 REC- 8 157-387-1335

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DEC 29 1961 A COLOR

Special Agent in Charge

Sent ______M Per _____

following I	reedom	Riders	were	still	confined	to	the ·	Hinds
County Jail		. 8		,	, *			

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		(Scheduled	for	release	4/6/62)	b6 b7С
,	1) 22	(Scheduled			•	

No Freedom Riders have been arrested at Jackson, Mississippi, since 12/20/61 summary.

Following is summary as of 5:00 P.M., 12/26/61:

Total Arrested - 312

Net in Custody - 2

ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN niclassified -2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

FBI

Date:

12/27/61

Transmit the following in _____ PLAIN TEXT (Type in plain text or code)

Via ____AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI

(157-387)

FROM:

SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264B)

EREEBUS

FREEBUS

SUBJECT:

Re New Orleans airtel 12/19/61.

The following are cumulative costs incurred in this case in the New Orleans Division as of close of business, 12/23/61:

	Regular Hours	Overtime Hours
Agents	1432	736
Clerical	943	25

6,067 Miles Driven:

REC- 4 Bureau - New Orleans (2 - 157-264B) (1 - 44 - 1343)

THG:sam

(6)

157-387-1337 13 DEC 3

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C C . Wick

Approved:

62 JAN

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

10 - Will' d' 214'

F	D-seathleve 12-13-56)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Mr. Mohr	
	T F	DATE 11-27-2009 BY 6032 ur baw/sab/rs Wr. Callahan	
ಷೌ		FBI	
	# #	Date: 12/29/	
Tr	ansmit the following	g in PLAIN TEXT	
	AIRTEL	(Type in plain text or code) Mr. Trotter Tele, Room	
Vi	a AIRTEL	(Priority or Method of Mailing) b6 Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy	
N. S. P.	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (1 00-225892)-	1
Second 1	FROM:	SAC, MEMPHIS (157-140) P	l
	SUBJECT:	FREEBUS RACIAL MATTERS FREED OM RIDE	
	1		_
₁ ⁹ 💂	court action	Enclosed herewith is a letterhead memorandum reflecting n in connection with 13 students from Tenn. A&I State	
	University,	Nashville, Tenn. who were dismissed by that University	
		rrested in Jackson, Miss. while participating in a e. Copies of this are not being disseminated to	
		e agencies on a local basis since the substance of this \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	
*	Tenn.	s been carried in news articles published in Nashville,	
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14		Special Agent in Charge	
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UNLED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 1104 Sterick Building Memphis, Tennessee December 29, 1961

RE: FREEDOM RIDERS RACIAL MATTERS

AAL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HERRIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-27-2009 BY 50324 up baw/sab/r

On December 28, 1961, Office of the Clerk of U. S. District Court, Nashville, Tennessee, advised that on December 16, 1961, Judge WILLIAM E. MILLER, U. S. District Judge Nashville, entered an order in the case entitled ET AL, versus State Board of Education, ET AL, Civil Docket Number 3129. This order concerned the decision of the court with regard to the petition by the plaintiffs for injunctive relief from their dismissal from Tennessee A & I State University after being arrested inroduction with their participation in a Freedom Ride at Jackson, Mississippi. The court ruled that it was felt that injunctive relief should be given to the plaintiffs to enforce their rights to procedural due process with respect to any disciplinary action on the part of Tennessee A & I State University growing out of their Mississippi convictions and any alleged violations under the regulations of the State Board of Education as enunciated in a letter by that Board on April 8, 1960 to the heads of all educational institutions in the state. This particular letter was the basis upon which the university's disciplinary committee dismissed the students. In substance, the court ruled that the students should have been given a hearing by the Disciplinary committee prior to the time that they dismissed them from school. The court ruled, however, that the parties should agree on the exact terms of the injunction and then come before the court to fix terms upon which the court would issue the injunction.

An article appeared in The Nashville Tennesean, a daily newspaper published at Nashville, Tennessee, on December 28, 1961 in which it was stated that the parties had agreed on the terms of the injunction and that the order had been prepared by the State Attorney General's Office and would be presented to Judge MILLER for approval on December 28, 1961. According to this article, the university would re-admit eight of the thirteen students to be enrolled in the school on January 2, 1962, which is the opening of the winter quarter. These eight students were dismissed purely because of their being arrested in Jackson, Mississippi in connection with the Freedom Ride. It provided

157-387-1338

ENCLOSURE

for a hearing for these students after they had been re-admitted, which hearing would be held by the University's Disciplinary Committee. The other five students were dismissed for academic deficiency in addition to the other action, therefore, it was agreed by the parties that they would be re-enrolled in accordance with the regular policy and practice of the university.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLUSIFIED.
DATE 11-27-20 27 60324 nd haw/sab/rs

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

				,
REPORTING OFFICE OF	FFICE OF ORIGIN NEW ORLEANS	12/29/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 12/4 - 12/61	
TITLE OF CASE FREEDOM RIDE SIG	1715C.	SA HUNTER		dr dr
TRAILWAYS BUS TE JACKSON, MISSISS JUNE 23, 1961	ERMINAL	CHARACTER OF CR	CASE	

REFERENCE:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 10/6/61 at New Orleans.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U.S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

ζ.,	APPROVED IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW			
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6	7 JAN 1 5 1962	PAGE b6 b7c			
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED . DATE 11-27 **20**09 BY 60324 ye/baw/sab/rs

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



Copy	+0.
CODV	10:

Report of: Date:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

December 29, 1961

NEW ORLEANS

Field Office File No.:

Buréau File No.:

Title:

NO 157-317

157-387

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961

TRAILWAYS BUS TERMINAL

JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI

Character:

JUNE 23, 1961

Synopsis:

convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss. on breach of peace changes on 12/4 and 12/12/61 respectively. Both sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. Both released on date of conviction after posting appeal bonds.

DETAILS:

1	\mathbf{T}	JA	CK	\mathtt{SON}	٠	MISS	SISS	IP	PI
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•			- "		,		-	1 44	

On December 4, 1961 Hinds County Sheriff's Office, advised that on December 4, 1961, was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on a breach of the was sentenced to four months peace charge. in jail and fined \$200. She was released the same date after posting a \$1,000 cash appeal bond plus a \$500 cash cost bond returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court, Jackson, Mississippi

advised On December 12, 1961. that on December 12, 1961 was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on a breach of the NO 157-317/dr

peace charge. He was sentenced the same date to four months in Jail and fined \$200. He was released the same date on a \$1,000 cash appeal bond plus a \$500 cash cost bond returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court, Jackson, Mississippi.

ente	-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 us baw/sab/fs F B I Date: 1/5/62 Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont Mr. Callaban Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach Mr. PeLoach Mr. Belmont Mr. Collaban Mr. Conrad Mr. Rosen Mr. Rosen Mr. Rosen Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivane
Tra	ansmit the following in _	PLAIN TEXT (Type in plain text or code) Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter Tele. Room
	Δ ΤΟΥΙΕΤ	AIRMAIL Tele. Room Mr. Ingram
Via	1	(Priority or Method of Mailing) Miss Gandy
7 7 -		DIDUCTION DET (157, 297)
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
	IROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264)(P)
F	SUBJECT:	FREEBUS
,	0	CR; RM
	FREELO	A KINDAS - AT 15C.
		Remyairtel, 12/28/61.
ţ	tenced to four	The following Freedom Riders were tried and con- County Court on the dates indicated. All were sen- months in jail and fined \$200.00. All were released same date as convicted: 12/27/61
	,	12/21/61
	1	12/27/61
		12/28/61 b7c
	A	12/29/61
	+ h	- Land to the state of the stat
		12/29/61
		1/2/62
	,	1/2/62
		The following Freedom Riders entered pleas of nolo e dates indicated. All were sentenced to four months ded, and fined \$200.00, which was paid:
(3 - Bureau 2 - New Orleans	
	HEH: nhb (5) C. C. Wick	EX-115 12 JAN 8 ,1962
	DUJANIZ	
	Approved: Speci	al Agent in Charge

	· · FBI	
	Date: 1/5/62	
ansmit the following in	(Type in plain text or code)	_
α	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	
NO 157-264		
On 12/28 Hinds County Court and after court ruled there	12/26/61 1/2/62 1/2/62 1/2/62 8/61, was treleased on a directed verdict of was an error in the affidavit.	b6 b7C ried in of acquittal
the Hinds County Jail:	dom Riders arrested at Jackson	
	rrested - 312 custody - 2	
	MAYNOR	
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	•	
	-2-	

Special Agent in Charge

Approved:

Per Sent _

7 PD-36	(Rev. 12-13-56)		ALL INFORMATION CONT HEREIN-IS UNCLASSIFI DATE 11-27-2009 BY 6 FBI Date: Januar	uc baw/sab/rs	Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conrad Mr. Ir sach Mr. Evans Mr. Mainne Mr. Rosen
Transi	smit the following in	PLAIN	(Type in plain text or code)		Mr. Sulnvan
37.	AIR TEL		AIRMAIL		Mr. Truter
Via _			(Priority or Method of	Mailing)	Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy
NIT -			er divine artises stated where artises assume about nature, assume, matter, buster, surfly assume		
PH 1	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	(157-337)		
	FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEA	NS (157-264B)	(P)	
	SUBJECT:	FREEBUS RIO <i>FREE DOM</i>	RIDERS-MIS	ISUPNEOU	S
		And in case of the last of the	s airtel dated 12		
	case in t December	he New Orleans	are cumulative control Division as of control		
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j	Approved: Spec	cial Agent in Charge	Sent	M Per	

Rev. 12-13-56)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Mr. Tolson
k 3	HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc has been been been been been been been bee
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	FBI Mr. Callahar
	Mr. Evans
	Date: 1/5/62RFC-Waller Mr. Rosen.
	g V gunvan
nit the following	(Type in plain text or code) Wr. Tavel.
A Tomes	Tel., Room_
AIRTEL	AIR MAIL (Priority or Method of Mailing) [Red. Digram [Rice Candy
mo -	DIDECTOR FOR (157 207)
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
FROM:	SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250) (P)
SUBJECT:	D36
2	CORE FREEDOM AIDERS - MISCECLANEOUS
, 6	RM
	\$
,	Re Jacksonville airtel to Bureau, 11/1/61.
	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight (8)
	f a letterhead memorandum captioned "FREEDOM RIDERS"
	TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP), suitable for dissemination.
	This matter will be closely followed by the ille Office and the Bureau will be advised of all ertinent developments.
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	157-387-13
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pproved:	
A1.1	0 1 8 1 Cl
WIN .	Special Agent in Charge
57 JAN :	Special Agent in Charge



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Jacksonville, Florida January 5, 1962

"FREEDOM RIDERS"
(SECTION TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP)

Freedom Riders
and were previously
convicted on charges or "Unlawill Assembly" in Marion County
Court, Ocala, Florida and are currently free on \$1,000 bond
each, awaiting the results of appeal in the Fifth Circuit
Court, Marion County, Ocala, Florida which was filed on
August 3, 1961.
The records of the Clerk's Office, Marion County b7
Circuit Court, Ocala, Florida as checked on January 4, 1962
reflect request for oral argument was filed on behalf of
and on October 9, 1961, and on the behalf of
on December 15, 1961. The above records reflect no
date has been set for a hearing on the appeal before Circuit
Judge D. R. Smith.
The above information has been discussed with Orland
111th Intelligence Group (INTC), Jacksonville,
Florida on a continuing basis.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-1342 ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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EPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN?	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	· .
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	1/4/62	9/18 - 12/15/61	1 . j
TLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
	1961 MISCERLANDOR		R E. HELGESON	emz
TRAILWAYS BUS #		CHARACTER OF	CASE	
MONTGOMERY, ALA				
JUNE 2, 1961	SSIPPI, 2:14 p.m.	RM; CR		
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REFERENCE				in the second
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Attorney,				
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 127-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Copy to:		
Report of SA HI	UNTER E. HELGESON Office: NEW ORLEANS	
	ARY 4, 1962	3-
F. C. C. Pri N. S. ST.	O 157 OOF	
Field Office File No.: NO	0 157-285- Bureau File No.:	
Title: FREEI	DOM RIDE, 1961	
TRALI	LWAYS BUS #5141,	
MONTO	GOMERY, ALABAMA TO	
JACKS	SON, MISSISSIPPI, PM, June 2, 1961	
Character:		
	AL MATTERS - CIVIL RIGHTS	
	rneys for following individuals entered pleas	
	dere to breach of peace charges in Hinds	7c →
9/18/6) - 12 - 12
11/7/61;	12/11/61. All above individuals	المستعمرة المنتوع
sentenced to for	our months in fail suspended, and fined \$200.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Fines paid.	tried and convicted ourt II/I4/ol on breach of peace charge. Sentenced	
to four months	in jail and fined \$200. paid. Reased same date	
on appeal bond		
	ounty Court 12/14/61. Was released on andirected	
verdict of acqu	uittal.	
DETAILS: At Ja	ackson; Mississippi	÷
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J. A. TRAVIS	eptember 18, 1961 State Prosecuting Attorney IR. City of Jackson, advised that on September 18,	
1961 attorney	representing entered	湖北、
a plea of nolo	contendere in Hinds County Court. Jackson,	
	a breach of the peace charge on behalf.	
	present according to The court sentenced months in jail, suspended, and fined him \$200;	-
paid the	\$200 fine on behalf of his client.	.

	ng Attorney
21. A. Thavid With advised that on September 21.	. 1961
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behalf of his client was adjudged guilty a sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200 which was paid by the other.	not
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and fined \$200, which was paid by the attorney.	suspended
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin NEW ORLEANS	1/5/62	Investigative Period	1 - 12/21/	/61
ITLE OF CASE		Report :	20/12/0		Typed By
FREEDOM RIDE, 196	31	SA CHARACTER OF CA	ASE	a	eah
SHREVEPORT, LOUIS	SIANA TO				
JACKSON, MISSISS AUGUST 4, 1961	SIPPI		, -	· , , , ,	
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Supreme Court and	disposition of	local senten	ces.		L. L.
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DATE_11-27-2 BY. 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Copy for

Report of: SÁ

Date: 1/5/62

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Field Office File No.:

157-363

Bureau File No.: 44-17831

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961

TRAILWAYS BUS

SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA TO

JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI AUGUST 4, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis:

Louisiana Supreme Court refused writ of mandamus certiorari and prohibition 10/11/61. Defendants petitioned La. Supreme Court for stay of execution of sentences for 90 days to prepare and file in Supreme Court of United States application for writ of certiorari mandamus and/or prohibition. On 11/21/61, La. Supreme Court granted 60 day stay of execution and on same date First Judicial District Court, Caddo Parish, granted stay of execution for 90 days, for purpose of filing annihization for relief in Supreme Court of the U.S. remains in Caddo Parish Jail in lieu of \$750.00 bond on local charge and \$5,000.00 bond on narcotics charge in New Orleans.

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DETAILS:

AT SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA

On December 20, 1961, Major Caddo
Parish Sheriff's Office, advised that was still
incarcerated in the Caddo Parish Jail, having never made the \$750.00
bond set on the local sentence passed August 23, 1961, or the \$5,000.00
bond on the narcotics charges in New Orleans.

NO 157-363.

On December 21, 1961,

First Judicial District Court, Caddo

Parish, made available the docket on instant case, which reflected the following information:

On October 11, 1961, the Louisiana Supreme be Court refused a writ of mandamus certiorari and prohibition, b7 stating, "the showing does not justify the exercise of our supervisory jurisdiction."

A petition for stay of execution was filed with the Touisiana Supreme Court by and attorneys for the petitioners. This petition reflects that the Louisiana Supreme Court on November 6, 1961, refused application for a rehearing, and states that "the opinion of the Louisiana Supreme Court deprives the petitioners of rights secured and guaranteed them by Article 1, Section 10, Constitution of the State of Louisiana, and the 6th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States in that defendants were forced to trial without being properly appraised of the charges against them in that the statute fixed no ascertainable standard of guilt." This petition also states "the defendants have thus been deprived of the right to peaceably assemble, as guaranteed by the 1st Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article 1, Section of the Constitution of the State of Louisiana."

The petition also states "the petitioners were deprived of rights secured to them by the Equal Protection and Due Process clauses of the 14th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States in that they have been convicted of having disturbed the peace despite that there is no evidence of any misconduct on their part and have been deprived of the Equal Protection of the laws as guaranteed by the 14th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States in that they were convicted for attempting to use facilities of which is permitted by persons of races other than their own and that they were arrested therefore solely because of their race and color."

The petition further states "the petitioners aver that they timely raised all of the questions referred to above at the time of their arraignment and after their convictions in a motion for a new trial and in a motion in arrest of judgment, and by their assignment of errors."

now show that they wish to apply to the Supreme Court of the United States for writs of Certiorari and Review, or Appeal, to review the decision of this Court upon the issues shown by the record in this case, and desire stay or delay in which to apply to said Court, and that the decree or mandate of this Court be stayed so they can so present their petition to the Supreme Court of the United States for relief."

The petition requests "stay of execution of the sentences and judgment herein, and requested delay of 90 days to prepare and file in the Supreme Court of the United States their application for a writ of Certiorari Mandamus and/or Prohibition and as appeal to review the decision of the Louisiana Supreme Court."

The docket reflects that on November 21, 1961, the Supreme Court of the State of Louisiana granted the petitioners a stay of execution of the decree of this Court for 60 days dating from the date of this order within which to apply to the Supreme Court of the United States for appropriate relief.

The docket also reflects that on November 21, 1961, First Judicial District Court Judge ROBERT J. O'NEAL ordered a stay of execution of all sentences and judgments imposed herein for 90 days from that date for the purpose of filing application for relief in the Supreme Court of the United States.

FBI

m	Date: 1/10/62 PLAIN TEXT	
Via -	AIRTEL (Type in plain text or code) AIR MAIL	
	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387) FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-265) (P) FREEDOM RIDGIES - MISCELLANGOUS RE: FREEBUS RM; CR	
	On 1/8/62, Capt., PD, Jackson, Miss., furnished the following info:	
	The following Freedom Riders were tried and convicted in Hinds Co. Court, Jackson, Miss., on the dates indicated. All were sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. All were released on appeal bond same date as convicted:	
	1/4/62 1/8/62 b6	
	The following Freedom Riders entered pleas of nolo contendere on the dates indicated. All were sentenced to four months in jail, suspended, and fined \$200, which was paid:	
,	1/5/62 1/8/62 1/8/62 1/8/62	
	1/8/62 1/8/62 On 1/5/62 was tried in Hinds Co. Court on breach of pages skyrrested wardigt	
	on breach of peace charge and was released on a directed verdict of acquital upon motion for same by defense counsel.	
	3-Bureau 2-New Orleans 15-7-387-134	\
	HEH/1rs (5)	/
	50 JAN 92 1082 b6	
	Approved: Special Agent in Charge SentM	7

	Ön	1/8/6	62			Hinds	Co.	Jail,	Jack	son,
advised	that	the :	following	Freedom	Riders	were	still	conf	ined	to
the Hind	is Ço.	. Jail	L:				- '	¥ <	, he	٠.

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No Freedom Riders arested at Jackson since last summary. Following is summary as of 4:00 PM, 1/8/62:

Total arrested 312 Net in custody 2

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Date: 1/10/62

Transmit the following in		•		4	v	PLAIN	[TEX	T
	, ,		•	(Type in plain	text	or code)	_		

AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)

FROM:

SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264B)

SUBJECT:

FREEBUS

Freedon Riders - Misc.

Re New Orleans airtel dated 1/4/62.

The following are cumulative costs incurred in this case in the New Orleans Division as of close of business, 1/6/62:

•	•	Regular Hours	Overtime Hours
	. `	1436	738
		946	25

Miles driven:

6,071.

3-Bureau 2-New Orleans

DLH: dr

Agents -Clerical

(5)

EX 100

REC- 46

Special Agent in Charge

FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)	, H	LL INFORMATION CONTAINED EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED ATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324	Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach Mr. Evans Mr. Malone
		Date: 1/16/62	Mr. Rosen
Transmit the following	in	(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. Tavel
AIRTEL		AIR MAIL	Mr. Trotter Tele. Room
Via		(Priority or Method of Mailir	Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI ((157–387)	b6 b7C
FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEAN	IS (157-264B)	
RE:		EDOIN RIDERS-	Mise,
Just 1		airtel dated 1/10/62	
case in t 1/13/62:		are cumulative costs : Division as of close of	
		Regular Hours	Overtime Hours
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3 Bureau 2-New Orl	.eans		,
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Approved 45	peolal Agent in Charge		Per

FBI

)		Date: January 17, 1962	
Tra	nsmit the following in _	PLAIN TEXT	
		(Type in plain text or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	A IRMA IL (Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)	
	FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) (P)	
	SUBJECT: Ofree Jackson,	FREEBUS RM; CR Com Fidors - Misc On 1/15/62 Captain Miss. furnished the following information:	me ń t,
	victed in indicated	The following Freedom Riders were tried and Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss. on the defendant were sentenced to four months in jail 0.00. All were released on appeal bond same	lates . and
*		1/2/62 1/12/62 1/15/62	b6 b7C
		The following Freedom Riders entered pleas e on the dates indicated. All were sentenced hs in jail and fined \$200.00 which was paid:	l to
		1/12/62 1/12/62 1/12/62	OM
	. Jackson a	On 1/15/62 Hinds Count dvised that the following Freedom Riders are to the Hinds County Jail: 157-387-	
	3 Burea 2 - New C HEH: sw (5)	orleans gol-13	
	731	E G . Wick	/
5	O JAN 2 5 1962		
-	Approved:	SentM	

NO (157-264)

No freedom riders arrested at Jackson since last summary. Following is summary as of 4:00 p. m. 1/8/62:

Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 2

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin NEW ORLEANS	1/17/62	Investigative Period 10/23/61 - 1/8/62	•
OFREEDOM RIDEN 1961	CALLANCOUS	Report made by SA HUNTE	R E. HELGESON	Typed By: eah
TRAILWAYS BUS #T-29 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA		CHARACTER OF CAS	SE	
JACKSON, MISSISSIPP JUNE 2,1961	I, 6:44 PM	RM; C	R	

Synopsis:

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, New Orleans, 9/28/61.

-C-

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U. S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

> -A*-COVER PAGE

Approved

Copies made:

Do not write in spaces below

The Charge Dec. 8

EX-105

EX-105

Froperty of FBI This report is logned to you by the FBI, and neither it not its

Approved

The Charge Do not write in spaces below

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The Charge Dec. 8

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The Charge Dec. 8

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The Charge Dec. 8

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UNHED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:	
Report of: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON	Office NEW ORLEANS
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Omce: 141311. Ottmaria
Date: 1/17/62	
Field Office File No.: 157-286	Bureau File No.:
Title: FREEDOM RIDE, 1961	
TRAILWAYS BUS #T-2953	
MONTGOMERY: ALABAMA TO	
JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI,	
JUNE 2, 1961	
and the second s	
Character:	
RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL	RIGHTS
Synopsis:	
Nolo contendere pleas entered in	Hinds County Court; Jackson,
Mississippi, to Breach of Peace	charges by following individuals
on dates indicated:	10/23/61;
12/4/61	Above individuals
12/4/01	on dod and fined \$200 . On
sentenced to 4 months in Jail sur	spended and lined \$200. On
12/11/61, tr	ied and convicted in Hinds
County Court on Breach of Peace	charge. Sentenced to 4 months b7c
in jail and fined \$200. Release	
On 12/19/61,	tried in Hinds County Court
on Breach of Peace charge. Was	released on directed verdict
of acquittal.	
DETAILS: AT JACKSON, MISSIS	TOOTS
The state of the s	
On October 23, 1961,	
Off October 20, 1901,	ico editione SA
Hinds County Circuit Cherk's Off	appeared in Hinds
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County Court on October 23, 1961	And on behalf of the careful of
withdrew a previously entered no	t guilty piea to a breach of
the Peace charge and entered a p	tea or noto contendere to was
charge. On this plea, wa	s sentenced to pay a fine of

\$200 plus costs, and was sentenced to four months in jail, the jail time being suspended.

	On December 4, 196		
	Hinds County Circuit Clerk		that On
	December 4, 1961, Attorney		d in Hinds
	County Court representing		Twho was
	not present. Withdre	w a nreviously enter	The second secon
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	nolo contendere to this ch	arge on behalf of	The
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	months in jail suspended a		
	the fine in behalf of his		
	On January 8, 1962	Captain	Police De-
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	plea of <u>nolo c</u> ontendere to		
	client. was adjudged	guilty and sentence	ed the same
. 2	date to rour months in jai	1 suspended and fine	ed \$200, which
	was paid by		
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ه ا م از ه	Hinds County Circuit Clerk	's Office zadvised	that on A The Artist
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	Peace. She was sentenced		
	jail and fined \$200. She		
	a \$1,000 cash appeal bond,		
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On November 9, 1961, Assistant City Prosecuting Attorney City of Jackson, advised that due to the extremely heavy docket in Hinds County Court the court reporters are far behind in transcribing the records of Freedom Rider trials. Until these records are

transcribed, the Hin			
rule on the appeals	to it from Hi	nds County Cou	irt in
these cases.			
when the Hinds Count	y Circuit Cou	rt will handle	these
appeals, as this is	a matter for	the court; how	vever, he
indicated that it wo			
1962.			
On December	19'. 1961. Cap	tain	Police
Department advised	that on Decem	ber 19. 1961.	ž.
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Jackson, on a charge			
stated the court ord			
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affidavit with a vio	lation of Sec	tion 2087.5.	Mississippi
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this section.	aid sh	ould have been	n charged "
with violation of Se	Ct i on 2089 5	of the Missis	sippi

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin NEW ORLEANS	1/17/62	Investigative Period 11/9 - 1 /3 /62	
TITLE OF CASE OFREEDOM RIDE(\$\)\(\frac{1}{2}\)	scellareous	Report made by SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON.	Typed By: eah
TRAILWAYS BUS #5 NEW ORLEANS, LOU JACKSON, MISSISS	131 ISIANA TO	CHARACTER OF CA	SE	4
6/6/61			R	

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, New Orleans, 12/8/61.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the USA, Jackson, Mississippi.

Approved. Copies made: 4 BUREAU (157-387) NEW ORLEANS (157-288)

This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its conter 1308 Y U. S. GOVERNMENT, PRINTING OFFICE: 1955

Jackson, Mississippi.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED.

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11 2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sabyrs

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:				
Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELO 1/17/62	ESON	Office: NEW ORLEA	ns
Field Office F	ile No.: 157-288		Bureau File No.:	157-387
Title: Character:	FREEDOM RIDE, 196 TRAILWAYS BUS #51 NEW ORLEANS, LOUI JACKSON, MISSISSI 6/6/61 RACIAL MATTERS; C	31 ISIANA TO IPPI		
to 4	son, Miss., on Bre months in jail an	and convicted each of Peace ch	arge 12/29/61.	Sentenced
appea DETA]	ILS: AT JACKSO	- C -		
was t sissi	On January ent, advised that ried and convicte ppi, on Breach of same date to four	d in Hinds Coun the Peace char	, 1961, ty Court, Jacks ges. She was s	entenced

Attorney

On November 9

1961, Assistant City Prosecuting
City of Jackson, advised that due
to the extremely heavy docket in Hinds County Court the court
reporters are far behind in transcribing the records of Freedom
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Hinds County Court in these cases.

Stated that is no
way of knowing when the Hinds County Circuit Court will handle
these appeals, as this is a matter for the court; however, he

indicated that it would probably not be until at least late 1962.

MINITED STATES GOVERN

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TO

Mr. Belmont

DATE: 1-22-62

Tavel Trotter Tele. Room Ingram .

Tolson Belmont

allahan

Conrad DeLoach & Evans Malone Rosen

Sullivan

Gandy

FROM

A. Rosen

SUBJECT:

SIT-IN DEMONSTRATIONS CAMBRIDGE, MARYLAND

OFREEDOM

1-20-62 RACIAL MATTERS

Riders . 157-387

On 1-20-62 information received from a Baltimore confidential informant that a bus load of members of the Civic Interest Group of Baltimore and several car loads of members of the Congress of Racial Equality were proceeding to Cambridge, Maryland, that date to engage in sit-in demonstrations at Cambridge restaurants was furnished to the Maryland State Police and the Cambridge Police Department.

On 1-19-62 Brice G. Kinnamon, Chief of Police, Cambridge, had advised that in anticipation of the demonstrations, arrangements were completed for the use of 200 law enforcement officials consisting of members of the Maryland State Police, Dorchester County Sheriff's Office, and the Cambridge Police Department to insure the maintenance of law and order.

It subsequently developed that these two groups were joined by 30 students from Maryland State College of Princess Ann, Maryland, and sit-in and picketing demonstrations were conducted at nine restaurants. Following these demonstrations, a rally was held at Bethel Church in Cambridge, after which a prayer meeting was conducted in 3 front of city hall in which approximately 400 persons participated. The demonstrators departed from Cambridge about 10 p.m., 1-20-62. 'b6

The only demonstrator arrested was who was charged with trespassing and released the same day on \$300 bond. was previously arrested on the same charge at Cambridge as a result of a sit-in demonstration on 1-13-62. During the demonstrations on 1-20-62 eight nondemonstrators were arrested by local Jun 27

JCT:rrb

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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JAN 24 1962

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont Re: Sit-In Demonstrations Cambridge, Maryland

authorities, one for carrying a concealed weapon and the rest for disorderly conduct. None of these arrests, however, involved actual interference with the demonstrations.

ACTION

Information concerning the demonstrations, Cambridge,
Maryland, was furnished to Civil Rights
Division of the Department, who advised that inasmuch as
there had been no breakdown of law and order, the Department
did not desire to request any further action in this matter.

- 2 -

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D	ata	

JAN. 23, 1962

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Transmit the following in	PLAIN TEXT
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AIRTEL	AIR MAIL
Via	
	(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

(157-387)

FROM

SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264B)

SUBJECT

FREEBUS

Freedom Riders - Misoellaneous
Re New Orleans airtel dated 1/16/62.

The following are cumulative costs incurred in this case in the New Orleans Division as of close of business, 1/20/62:

Regular Hours

Overtime Hours

Clerical

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3 - Bureau

2 - New Orleans

DLH/mjb (5)

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Sent .

Special Agent in Charge

· ·	ALL INFORMATION CONTAI HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED	Mr. Belmont
	DATE 11-27-2009 BY 603	Z4 uc baw/sab/rs Mr. Callahan_ Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach_ Mr. Evans_
.*	Date: JA	Mr. Malone
	DT.	Mr. Sullivan
ansmit the following in	(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. Trotter_
AIRTEL	AI	R MAIL Tele. RoomMr. Ingram
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TO :	DIRECTION FOR	57–387)
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FROM :	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (1	57-264) - I
SUBJECT :	FREEBUS	
-	-REEDOM RIDERS-MIS	
	ry airtel for 1/22/62 not s	
	gent to whom this case is a ce investigation in case ca	
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VICTIMS; CR," (S	See File 44-1461).	· · · · ·
1/22/62 summary will be prepared	will be incorporated in sur i 1/29/62.	nmary airtel which
3 - Bureau 2 - New Orleans	REC- 124	157-387-13
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gm

January 25, 1962

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

PERSONAL

Honorable Fred Marshall House of Representatives Washington 25, D. C.

My dear Congressman:

In response to your inquiry at the Appropriations Committee hearing on January 24, 1962, regarding a group of Freedom Riders from St. Paul, Minnesota, I thought you would be interested in the following information.

On June 9, 1961, a group of six Freedom Riders from the Minneapolis-St. Paul area departed Minneapolis by Greyhound Bus en route to Nashville, Tennessee, and Jackson, Mississippi.

On June 11, 1961, upon arrival at the Greyhound Bus Terminal in Jackson, the members of the group, all of whom were white, proceeded to the terminal's Negro waiting room. When they refused to comply with an order to move on issued by an officer of the Jackson Police Department, they were arrested and charged with breach of the peace. Each member of the group was subsequently tried in Municipal Court, Jackson, Mississippi, convicted, fined \$200 and sentenced to four months in jail.

The following individuals were members of this group:

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Belmont	who was born	at	555
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Honorable Fred Marshall

California, stated, at the time of his arrest, that he was a student at the University of Minnesota. He admitted prior participation in sit-in demonstrations in Miami, Florida, in September, 1959; peace walks protesting nuclear testing in Minneapolis in 1959 and 1960; and picketing of a Woolworth's store in Minneapolis in 1960.

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The state of the s	also known as	
	Minneapolis, Minnesota.	who was born

Honorable Fred Marshall

identified himself as a student b7c

the University of Minnesota. He admitted prior participation in peace marches calling for world disarmament in May and August, 1960, and April, 1961. (157-387-700)

Please advise if I can be of any further assistance in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 TRAILWAYS BUS # 5708 FROM NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI 6/7/61 FReedom Liders Misc. REFERENCE: Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, 9/25/61 at New Orleans. - C - ADMINISTRATIVE: An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the United States Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi. Legis medo: Do Ret write in spaces below Copyored Copies medo:					
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Report of: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Date: January 24, 1962

Bureau File No.: 157-387

Field Office File No.: NO 157-291

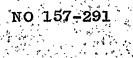
FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, TRAILWAYS BUS # 5708-FROM NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, 6/7/61

Character:	RACIAL MATTER; CIVIL RIGHTS	
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Synopsis:/	and	b6
	entered nolo contendere pleas to Breach of Peace charg	es . b7c
	in Winds County Court Tackson, Miss., 10/9/01. Were	2.47
· · · -	contanced to four months in iail. Suspended and Illed	\$200.
i	Following individuals tried and convicted in Hinds Cou	inty Court
13 /	on Breach of Peace charges on taites indicated:	
/ 发厅	1.2/18/61:1 L2/18/61;	
	12/19/61 Above sentenced to four months in J	ail
	Vand fined \$200. All released date of trial on appear	l bond.
" · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1	Court ordered bond forfeiture for	on
	12/11/61.	
	and the control of th	

DETAILS:

AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI:

On October 9, 1961,
. Hinda County Circuit Clerk's Office. adv1880 SA
1 that on October 9. 1901. Attorney
appeared in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi.
mannaganting and
who were not present. Withdrew previously
- and and to breach
of the Peace charges and entered pleas of nolo contendere
to those changes on hehalf of and I and
to these charges on sond to be guilty and imposed a
sentence of four months in jail suspended, and a \$200 fine
for each. The fine was paid by on the behalf of
TOP ENCH. THE TENS WAS PARK OF
and



On December 5, 1961 City Prose	cuting Attorney,
J. A. TRAVIS, JR. City of Jackson.	advised that on
December 5. 1961.	lwas tried
and convicted in Hinds County Court.	_Jackson, on a
Breach of the Peace charge.	was sentenced
to four months in jail and fined \$20	Ο. He was released
the same date on a \$1000 cash appeal	bond, plus a \$500
cash cost bond, both returnable in I	linds County Circuit
Court, Jackson, Mississippi.	
	The state of the s
On December 18, 1961,	A
Hinds County Sheriff's Office	e, advised that on
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on a Breach of the Peace charge. He	was sentenced
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He was released the same date on a	31000 cash appeal
bond plus a \$500 cash cost bond retu	rnable in Hinds
County Circuit Court, Jackson.	
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NO 157-291

stated there is no way of knowing when the Hinds book County Circuit Court will handle these appeals as this is a matter for the court; however, he indicated that it would probably not be until at least late 1962.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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TITLE OF CASE	D1 2	Report made by		Typed By:
Freedom	Riders-Misc.	SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON	bal_
		CHARACTER OF CA	ASE	
FREEDOM RIDE,	s Flight #411			
Montgomery, A				
Jackson, Miss		RACIAL MAT	TERS; CIVIL RIGHTS	3
July 24, 1961				
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICES FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON January 23, 1962

NEW ORLEANS Office:

Field Office File No.: NO (157-355)

Bureau File No.:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 Delta Airlines Flight #411 Montgomery, Alabama to Jackson, Mississippi July 24, 1961

Character: RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis: scheduled and for 11/30/61 in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss., On 11/28/61 poned until Jan. 26, 1962. tried and convicted in Hines County Court on Breach of Peace charge. Sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. Released same date on appeal bond. On 12/26/61 tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on Breach of Peace charge. Sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. Released same date on appeal bond.

DETAILS:

AT JACKSON, MISS:

On November 30, 1961, Captain Police. Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the trial originally scheduled and for November 30, 1961, in Hinds County Court, had been postponed until January 26, 1962.

NO 157-355

On December 5, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney,
J. A. TRAVIS, Jr., City of Jackson, advised that on
November 28, 1961 was tried and
convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, on a Breach of
the Peace charge. He was sentenced to four months in
jail and fined \$200. He was released the same date on
a \$1000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash cost bond.
Both returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court.

Hines County Sheriff's Office, advised that on

December 26, 1961 was tried and convicted in Hines County Court. on a Breach of the Peace charge.

She advised that was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200.00 and released the same date on a \$1000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash cost bond returnable in Hines County Circuit Court, Jackson, Mississippi.



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DATE 11-22 2009 BY 60324 wc baw/sab/rs

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	<u> </u>	
Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date Investigative Period
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	1/23/62 1/3/62
TITLE OF CASE	+ Misc.	Report made by Typed By:
- Commenter of the second	At Alexander	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON bal
FREEDOM/RIDE. 19	61 b6	CHARACTER OF CASE
	b7C	
	RMINAL	
JACKSON, MISSISS	IPPI	
JUNE 14, 1961		RACIAL MATTER; CIVIL RIGHTS
V Allendary		
Synopsis:		

REFERENCE:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, dated 8/24/61 at New Orleans.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is being designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the U.S. Attorney, Jackson, Miss.

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

Jackson, on a

was released

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: Report of: Office: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON NEW ORLEANS Date: January 23, 1962 Field Office File No.: NO 157-304 Bureau File No.: 157-387 Title: FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, GREYHOUND BUS TERMINAL, JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 14, 1961 Character: RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS Synopsis: On 12/28/61 tried in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss., on charge of Breach of the Peace. Was released on directed verdict of acquittal. DETAILS: AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI: Jackson Police On January 3, 1962 CAPTAIN

7 . .

vised that on December 28, 1961, was tried in Hinds County Court.

on a directed verdict of acquittal and the court ruled there

charge of Breach of the Peace. He said

was an error in the affidavit.

SAC, New Orleans (157-264B)

January 30, 1962

Director, FBI (157-387)

PREEBUS

RIA

Freedom Riders - Misc

The weekly reports of time spent in connection with the above may be discontinued immediately in view of the small amount of investigative time now being spent on this case.

Room 2268 (Sent direct)

(J:rls

Note: This has been coordinated with the General Investigative Division.

MARLED 31 JAN 3 0 1962 COMM-FBI

REC- 48 157-387-1356

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EX 101

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

1 - MrMohr 1 - Mr.\DeLoach JGK: prob

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
Re: Freedom Riders from
Minneapolis-St. Paul Area

Communist Party in the Boston area from 1936 to 1945 during which time she held positions of party leadership. She moved to St. Paul in 1951 and was active in the Communist Party in St. Paul from 1952 to 1955 at which time she was allegedly dropped from Communist Party membership because of failure to attend meetings or pay dues. However, as recently as 1958 she was described by her brother as being an active Communist Party member. As of the present time she continues to participate in open and semi-open Communist Party functions such as May Day meetings and Communist Party sponsored picnics, as well as in various Communist Party from group activities.

	_
He was identified as a Communist Party member in Boston, Massachusetts, as recently as January 30, 1954.	
Regarding reliable confidential informants have furnished the rollowing information.	
He was an active member of the Teen-Age Club of the Labor Youth League from 1954 to 1956, and served as educational representative of the Labor Youth League and as a member of the Educational Committee of the Minnesota Labor Youth League in 1955. He was appointed to the Leadership Committee of the Minnesota Labor Youth League in 1956. As recently as Inly, 1961, he was identified as a member of who is employed as	
has been a Communist Party sympathizer since the early 1940's and has been active in various Communist Party front groups. was active in various Communist Party front groups in St. Paul from 1948 to 1952.	

The Labor Yoth League and the Communist Party have been designated by the Attorney General pussuant to EO 10450.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
Re: Freedom Riders from
Minneapolis-St. Paul Area

	All information pertaining to the subversive affiliations of the and has been furnished by confidential informants and no public source data concerning such affiliations is available.
	Bureau files contain no additional pertinent information identifiable with or however, at the time of their arrest by the Jackson Police Department, admitted prior participation in b6 b7C disarmament.
	ACTION
	A letter is being prepared for Congressman Marshall setting #Grth pertinent facts concerning the arrests of the Freedom Riders from Minneapolis as well as pertinent background data furnished by them to the Jackson Police Department.
	Information concerning the communist activities and background of and has not been included in the letter to Congressman Marshall since such information was developed as a result of investigation and no public source data concerning such affiliation is available. If desired, such information may be furnished to Congressman Marshall orally.
	May the de
The state	The Jone of the Jones of th
W	Frankliche B

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
5010-104
UNITED STATES GERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS ##CLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

Memorandum

то

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 2/1/62

/FROM

SAC, MEMPHIS (157-162)(P)

SUBJECT:

RACIAL SITUATION IN MISSISSIPPI, SIT DOWN,

ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD STATION,

CLARKSDALE, MISSISSIPPI

RM

OO: MEMPHIS

N7- 387-1180
Re Memphis airtel to Bureau dated 9/27/61.

Attached are eight copies of letterhead memorandum concerning captioned matter.

The appeals filed by the three defendants in this matter will be followed, and the Bureau will be advised of any developments in this connection.

ENCLOSUPA Peau (Enc.

2 - Bureau (Enc. 1 - Memphis TSH:PC

EX. - 107

Agency Addidded Addidded Reg. Roc'd Date From By School By School By School Beathaged

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The down Riders, My

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN·IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 07 60324 uc baw/sab/rs



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Memphis, Tennessee February 1, 1962

RE: RACIAL SITUATION IN MISSISSIPPI, SIT DOWN, ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD STATION, CLARKSDALE, MISSISSIPPI RACIAL MATTERS

,	
On January 31, 1962, Sheriff	
Clarksdale, Mississippi, advised in Circuit Court, Clarks-	
dale, Mississippi, January 30, 1962, upon the motion of	b 6
District Attorney Hoke Stone the appeals of defendants	b7C
andall of Clarksdale or vicinity, were continued in Circuit Court	
by Judge E. H. Green. Sheriff further stated Judge	
Green had granted 90 days for the filing of briefs in the	
case, which involves appeals of the three defendants	
following conviction, both in City Court and County Court,	
for breach of peace charges in connection with their	
presence in the white waiting room of the Illinois Central	
Railroad Station at Clarksdale on August 23, 1961.	
Railroad Station at Clarksdale on August 23, 1901.	

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-1358 ENCLOSURE

FD-	(\) 36 (Rev 12~13-56)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Mr. Tolson	
		DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc har/sab/rs Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. Callahan	
		FBI Mr. Conrad	
•	*	Date: 1/31/62 Mr. Evans Mr. Malone Mr. Rosen Mr. Rosen	
Tran	nsmit the following in	PLAIN TEXT (Type in plain text or code) Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter	
Via	AIRTEL	AIRMAIL (Priority or Method of Mailing) Tele. Room Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)	
	FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) (P*)	
	RE:	FREEBUS Freedom Riders - Misc,	
5+ Asi	Attorney\ following	On January 29, 1962, Assistant City Prosecuting Jackson, Miss., furnished the information:	
43	ed. All w four mont	The following Freedom Riders were tried and con- Hinds County Court, Jackson, on the dates indicat- ere sentenced the same date as convicted to his in jail and fined \$200. All released on appeal date as convicted:	
	•	1/16/62 b6 b7C	
		1/16/62.	1
Ì		1/17/62.	
	•	1/23/62. EX-115	
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	Date:
he	following in(Type in plain text or code)
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t	The following Freedom Riders entered pleas of olo contendere on the dates indicated. All were sentenced o four months in jail, suspended and fined \$200., which as paid:
	1/19/62. 1/19/62, 1/22/62. 1/26/62. 1/26/62.
p	On January 15, 1962, was ried in Hinds County Court on a charge of breach of the eace and was released when the court ordered the charge ismissed.
r	Trials forthe following individuals have been eset to the dates indicated: 3/12/62. 3/26/62. 3/26/62.
t a	On January 18, 1962, failed of appear for trial in Hinds County Court, as scheduled, and a preliminary bond forfeiture order was taken.
R	advised that there are no more Freedom ider trials scheduled until March 12, 1962.
	- 2 -

Sent.

Special Agent in Charge

Per.

FBI

e following in		(Type in plain text or c	ode)	
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NO 157-264				
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	t in custody			
In	view of the	a fact that th	ere are no	mohaar# c
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Special Agent in Charge

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AV	1emorandum 4		DeLoach
	1		Evans ————— Malone ————
			Rosen
то	: Mr. Rosen	DATE: January 25, 1962	Sullivan
	Fille and	,,,,,,,, .	Tavel ————— Trotter ————
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ERO	C. L. McGowant		Ingram
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, G11D	JECT: FREEDOM_RIDERS_	TIDOM	
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	MINNEAPOLIS -ST	. PAUL AREA	
1	RACIAL MATTERS		
E.	The second substitute of the second s	,	
ns.	In connection with the	ne inquiry of Congressman Fred Marsh	all at
,			
<i>2</i>	the Appropriations Committee	hearing $1/24/62$, the Minneapolis Offi	ce was 57C
	telephonically contacted 1/24/	62 to obtain pertinent information conc	erning "'
	the group of freedom riders fr	om Minneapolis-St. Paul arrested at a	Jackson,
,		ation concerning any additional groups	
	Minneanolis - St Paul which r	nay have engaged in freedom-ride acti	77it77
· Mi			
"Bi		was any public source material availa	
~ <u>"</u>	concerning the subversive airi	liations of members of the group arres	sted 6/11/61.
10			
- %	SA of t	he Minneapolis Office subsequently fur	nished the
18		from a review of pertinent Minneapoli	
1/2	on 1/24/62.	The second of th	
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2	The amount of air for	adam midana fuana Minananalia Gt T	
ari.		edom riders from Minneapolis - St. P	
1.16	were arrested at Jackson, Mis	ssissippi, $6/11/61$, was the only group	from that
Jest 1	area involved in freedom-ride	activity.	,
હેં	· /	i film	,
3	/ Minneapolis files co	ntain no subversive information re	
OW		or	/
> -	مر فن من المنافع المنا		 /
•	Available subversive	e data concerning and	
K	was set forth in Min	neapolis letterhea d memorand um dated	18/1 6/61
, .	captioned, "Freedom Ride 196	1, Greyhound Bus M 4446, Nashville,	Tennessee.
		61, Racial Matters, Civil Rights."	——— jýj
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г	,	information of a subversive nature re	
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	subsequently received from a	reliable source that was a	member of
		as of July, 1961. 157-387=	1360
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	He is presently employed	in Minneapo	
		ed that he has been a Communist Part	
	sympathizer since the early 19	940s and has been active in various CP	front groups.
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MATTER STATE	FFR 131962		u

Memorandum to Mr. Rosen is the subject of Bufile 100-141790. She was active in various CP from groups, including the Civil Rights Congress, the Progressive Party, and the Minnesota Committee to Secure Justice for the Rosenbergs, from 1948 to 1952. is currently included on the list of Security Index subjects of the Minneapolis Office. She was a CP member in Boston, Massachusetts prior to moving to St. Paul, Minnesota, in 1951. She was an active member of the CP in St. Paul from 1952 - 1955, at which time she was ostensibly dropped from membership for failure to attend CP meetings or pay dues; however, as recently as 1958, she was described by her brother as being an active CP member. At the present time she continues to participate in open and semi-open CP functions such as May Day meetings and CP sponsored picnics, as well as in various CP front groups h6 activities. When contacted by Agents of the Minneapolis Office in an effort b7C to interview her. was completely hostile and uncooperative. was a CP member and He was identified as a member of the CP in Boston, Massachusetts, as recently as 1/30/54. There is no public source data available concerning the subversive affiliations of the and The files of Minneapolis reveal that in late July, 1961, one Minneapolis, signed a petition sent to President Kennedy calling for a reversal of the State Department's policy of hostility towards Cuba. This individual cannot, however, be positively identified who was arrested at Jackson, 6/11/61. as being identical with In connection with Congressman Marshall's inquiry, SA that the 11/17/61 issue of the Minneapolis Star contained an article concerning freedom rides. In this article Dr. Leo Bishop, identified as vice president of the National Conference of Christians and Jews was quoted as saying that many of the freedom riders jailed in the South had been disillusioned to find that many of the riders were communists, leftists, atheists, or people who believed in violence as a hoted that this article may have been the dynamic of social progress. SA source of Congressman Marshall's opinion that the freedom riders from Minneapolis

were "odd-balls and beatniks."

LA 100-32591

- 1. She maintained she and the other Freedom Riders were denied equal protection of the law, and they were not allowed to eat together.
- 2. She spoke of the severe sentences they had received in the lower court on charges of breach of the peace, which she said were a \$200 fine plus four months in jail; she said she had been subject to vaginal search by four guards.
- 3. She lashed at civil rights and liberties in the South.

New Orleans is requested to follow and report results of the trial of ROSENBERG in Hinds County Court at Jackson, Mississippi.

APPENDIX

CITIZENS COMMITTEE TO PRESERVE AMERICAN FREEDOMS (CCPAF)

A source advised on May 3, 1961, that the CCPAF was organized in Los Angeles, California, in January, 1952, for the announced purpose of supporting a number of individuals from the medical and legal professions who had been subpoenaed to appear before the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

Since its establishment, the CCPAF in extending its scope, has worked for the abolition of all Congressional, State, and local committees investigating subversive activities and in the latter part of 1954 became very active in opposition to State and Federal legislation directed at the Communist movement.

The primary goal of the CCPAF is the abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

of the CCPA	
is described by the source as the "prains and energy" behi	na
the organization. He periodically confers with	
Southern California District Communist	b6
Party and is in close touch with other leading Communist	b70
functionaries in the Los Angeles area.	
· · ·	

Another source advised on September 17, 1952, that was a Communist Party member as of September, 1952.

APPENDIX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period	~ > .
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	1/30/62	<u> 11/9/61 - 1/8/</u>	
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		Typed By:
			E. HELGESON	BAL
FREEDOM RIDE, 1961		CHARACTER OF CAS	SE	
GREYHOUND BUS M444 NASHVILLE, TENNESS				
JACKSON, MISSISSII			~ 1.40	
JUNE 11, 1961		RM; CR	Thorne	
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Copy to:	
Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON Office: NEW ORLEANS January 30, 1962
Field Office	e File No.: NO: 157-301
Title:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, GREYHOUND BUS M4446, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, JUNE 11, 1961
Character:	RACIAL MATTER; CIVIL RIGHTS
	b6
.Synopsis:	Following individuals tried and convicted in Hinds
. ,	County Court, Jackson. Miss. on Breach of Peace Charges
r	on dates indicated: 11/20/61;
,	11/21/61; 1/4/62. All sen-
	tenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200. All released
***	on appeal bonds on date of trial.

DETAILS:

AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI:

On November 20, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney,
J. A. TRAVIS, JR., City of Jackson. advised that on
November 20, 1961, was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, on a Breach of
the Peace charge. He was sentenced the same date to four
months in jail and fined \$200. was released the
same date on a \$1000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash
cost bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court,
Jackson, Mississippi.

NO. 157-301

On November 21, 1961,

Hinds County Sheriff's Office, advised that on November 21, 1961,

and convicted in Hinds County Court, on a charge of Breach of the Peace. She was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200. She was released the same date on a \$1000 cash appeal bond plus a \$500 cash cost bond, both returnable, Hinds County Circuit Court.

On Danuary 8, 1962, Captain

Department, Jackson. Mississinni advised that on January 4, 1962,

was tried and

Department, Jackson. Mississinni advised that on January 4, 1962, was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, on a Breach of the Peace charge. He was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200. He was released the same date on a \$1000 cash appeal bond plus a \$500 cash cost bond. Both returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court, Jackson, Mississippi.

On November 9 1961 Assistant City Prosecuting Attorney, City of Jackson, advised that due to the extremely heavy docket in Hinds County Court, the court reporters are far behind transcribing the records of Freedom Riders' trials. Until these records are transcribed, the Hinds County Circuit Court cannot rule on appeals to it from Hinds County Court in these cases. Stated there is no way of knowing when the Hinds County Circuit Court will handle these appeals as this is a matter for the court, however, he indicated that it would probably not be until at least late 1962.

Alh in Mation confrined Herein Wholassified Date 11-27-2009 By 60324 uc baw/sab/es

Memorandum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: January 31, 1962

FROM

SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-386)

(P)

SUBJECT:

FREEDOM RIDE 1961
Trailways Bus, #224
Los Angeles, California to
Jackson, Mississippi
September 9, 1961
RM: CR

(00: New Orleans)

Re report of SA

dated 12/12/61

at New Orleans.

On January 12, 1962

| Rirst Judicial District Court, Caddo Parish,
| Shreveport, Louisiana advised his files indicate no further court action has resulted with reference to charges against

This matter shall be followed and upon receipt of information that additional court action has taken place; the Bureau will be appropriately advised.

LEAD:

NEW ORLEANS

AT SHREVEPORT LOUISIANA WILL follow and report state charges against and

2 - Bureau 2 - New Orleans

DC: sw

) SEEB 12 1962

2 157-387 1362 17 FEB

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FBI

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	Date: 1/31/62
nsmit the following	g in
ishirt the lollowing	(Type in plain text or code)
AIRTEL	AIR MAIL
	(Priority or Method of Mailing)
<u>-</u>	//
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
FROM:	SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250) (P)
	SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250) (P) PLEED OM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS
SUBJECT:	"FREEBUS"
	RM
	CORE
	RM
	Re Jacksonville airtel to Bureau 1/5/62.
	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight (8)
copies o	f a letterhead memorandum captioned "FREEDOM RIDERS"
(SECTION	TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP), suitable for dissemination.
Jacksonv future p	This matter will be closely followed by the ille Office and the Bureau will be advised of all ertinent developments.
	REC- 29 157-387-1363
	EX 70=8
f 35	1962,
ENCLOSURE	Agency D-2, Only On Tonk
a OSU	Date FO.W. 2.5
FINCE	How Bory. book
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3) - Bure	au (Enc. 8) (RM) sonville
	105-66)
(1- :	105–82)
RHA/djr	
(7)	

C C Wick

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____M Per _____





ALL INDEMMATION CONTAINED HEREIN 43 UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Jacksonville, Florida January 31, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

	 A RIDERS" PROFESSIONAL	GROUP)	
Freedom Rid	wen	e previous.	Lÿ

convicted on charges of "Unlawful Assembly" in Marion County Court, Ocala, Florida, and are currently free on \$1,000 bond each, awaiting the results of appeal in the Fifth Circuit Court, Marion County, Ocala, Florida, which was filed on August 3, 1961.

b6 b7C

The records of the Clerk's Office, Marion County Circuit Court, Ocala, Florida as checked on January 30, 1962, reflect motions to dismiss the appeals of the above three individuals were filed on January 30, 1962, by State Attorney Gordon Oldham, Jr.

A hearing on the motions has been scheduled for 2 PM, February 6, 1962, in the Fifth Circuit Court, in Marion County, Ocala, Florida.

The above information has been discussed with

111th Intelligence Group (INTC), Jacksonville,
Florida on a continuing basis.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-1363

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

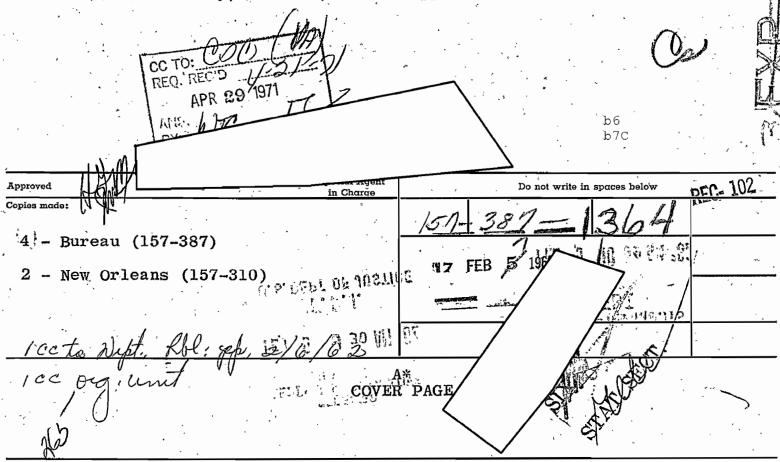
			••				•
Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin NEW ORLEANS		1/30/62	Investigative 10/9		1/15/62	*
TITLE OF CASE			Report made by				Typed By:
	iscellaneous.		SA HUNTER	E. HEL	GESON	.f , _	nhb
FREEDOM RIDERS/19		ĺ	CHARACTER OF CAS	E	ì		
CENTRAL RAILROAL		_	* , * ,	,	- !	,	
	CKSON, MISSISSIPP	I					•
JUNE 20, 1961	•	, · .	RACIAL MAT	TERS;	CIVIL	RIGHTS	- ,
		, ,			,	,	
ak ·	Astronomic Control						,
XEAL DESIGNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	*2	Title State Co.	TINTOE			•	

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated September 25, 1961 at New Orleans.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U. S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.



This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

ALL ENFORMATION CONTAINED

"HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1 7-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sabirs

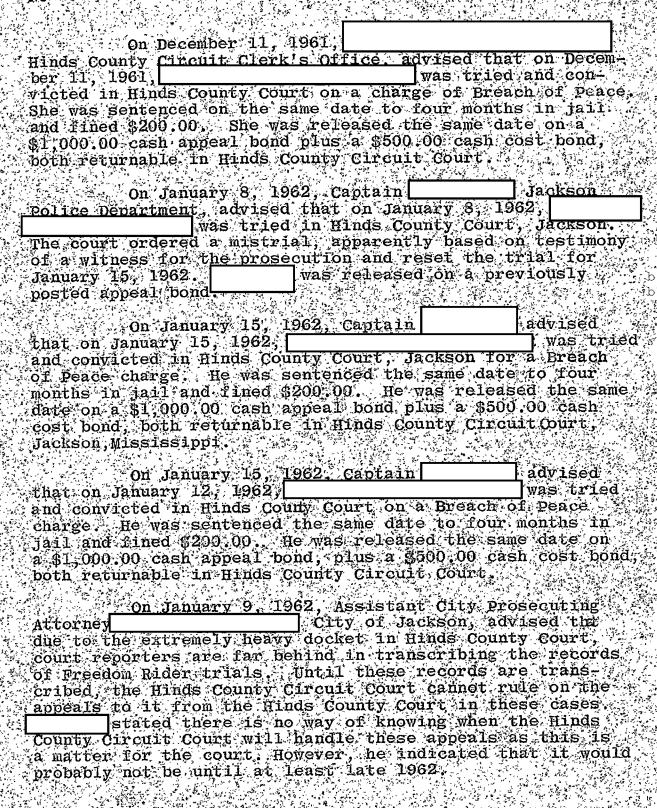
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON JANUARY 30, 1962	Office: NEW ORLEANS, LA.
File Number:	BUFILE 157-387 NO 157-310	
Title:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, YILLINOIS CEN LOUISIANA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPE	TRAL RAILROAD, NEW ORLEANS, 21, JUNE 20, 1961
Character:	RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS	
Synopsis:	The following individuals entere	ed pleas of nolo contendre
Lais	to Breach of Peace charges in H	inds County Court, Jackson, 10/9/61;
	11/7/61;	
	12/11/61;	1/2/62 A11
ر بر در ۱۳۶۰ می ماید در مری را خری همار در شرک است و این خوار شرک	sentenced to 4 months in jail so	
	which was paid. The following convicted in Hinds County Court	
	Breach of Peace charges:	Il/17/61;
	11/21/9	61;
Miss		11/30/61;
	12/7/61;	12/11/61
	1/15/62;	1/12/62.
		b7c b7c
	DETAILS:	
	Acres of Arrivation and Arrivation	
	AT JACKSON, MISSISSIP	
	On October 9, 1961,	
	Hinds County Circuit Cler	rk's Office, advised SA
	that of Oct	tober 9, 1961, Attorney
	appeared in Hinds Cou	unty Court, Jackson, repre-
	senting who who withdrew a previous not guilty I	was not present.
	by and entered a plea of no	olor contendre to a Breach
***	of Peace charge on behalf of his	

of nol contendre to a Bre	each of Peace charge. He said	
was adjudged guilty a	and sentenced to four months in	
Jail suspended and fined \$2	200.00; which fine was paid by	2
the attorney.		;; h6
		50 h7i
On November 17,	19613	्र _{्र} ्ट
Hinds County Sheri	ff's Office, advised that on Novem-	9
ber 17, 1961,	was tried and convicted	4
in Hinds County Court on a	charge of Breach of Peace. He was	
sentenced the same date to	four months in jail and fined	
\$200.00. He was released 1	November 17, 1961 on a \$1,000.00	ر ورد که د د ورد که د
cash appeal bond and a \$500	0.00 cash cost bond returnable	, 1
in Hinds County Circuit Co.	urt, jackson.	
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On November 21,	1961	2.3
Hinds County Sheri.	ff's Office, advised that on Novemb	er
321; 19di)	was tried and convicted in	
Hinds County Court on a cha	arge of Breach of Peace. He was	19 92. 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
	four months in jail and fined	1
\$200.00. was released	d the same date on a \$1,000.00	
	00.00 cash cost bond, both return-	
able in Hinds County Circu	it Court.	1427 14.33
		0
On November 30		
	dvised that on November 30; 1961;	
	were tried and convicted in Hinds	2
County Court, Jackson, on	a Breach of Peace charge. Both	
were sentenced the same da	te to four months in jail and fined	70 1
\$200.00. Both were release	ed November 30, 1961 on \$1,000.00	2.74. 7.96.
	.00 cash cost bond, returnable in	
Hinds County Circuit Court	, Jackson,	31, 14
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ber 7; 1961,		<u> </u>
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	eased the same date on a \$1,000.00	
age to a magallahanduntura a a a a	00 00 rach hoods hond hath rathring	3
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guilty and imposed a se		i di ber "All-hom	nex
guilty and Imposed a se suspended and a \$200.00 fine	wnich was pa	TO DA WE'DO'T	
in behalf of his clien			
	ેલું કુટફેરમાં <u>તુમારે છે. તે પહેરો ઉપયોગ કે નવું અને</u> ઉપયો ગ ાલ	All the Marian Control	**************************************
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which was paid by the attori	ney.		13.5% b7
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On November 13, 1 Hinds County Sheriff's Offic	ce advised SA	<u> </u>	
that on November 13. 1		•	repre-
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peace and entered a piez of was adjudged guilty	ond cantanee	t to four m	onths in
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Hinds County Circuit Clerk'	<u>samusee: auv</u>	appeared	in Hinds
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a plea of not guilty by his	client to a	Breach Or E	cace your
charge and entered a olea o	Tano los conte	DOLE " CO " LILL	o cuarec
	TWEEL HOLE IN C	Dul Car Mag. w	U. LEUS CAN
guilty and sentenced to fou	r months in j	art, suspen	qed, and
fined \$200.00. paid	the fine on b	enalt of ni	s crient
		<u>: </u>	
On January 3, 196	2, Captain		lice
Denartment Jackson, Missis	sippi, advise	d that on 3	anuary
O. TACCO AN ARTONDON YOURS	entings	la D	ibeared
in trinds County Court and V	atnorew.a.pre	viously ent	ered
THE TENED THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF	f his client	and entered	l amolea.

NO 157-310



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office Office of Origin Date Investigativo Period 1/30/62 10/18 - 11/10/62NEW ORLEANS NEW ORLEANS TITLE OF CASE Report made by Typed By: nhb SA HUNTER E. HELGESON MISCELLANC. US FREEDOM RIDERS 1961, ILLINOIS CHARACTER OF CASE CENTRAL RAILROAD TRAIN #205, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON; RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS MISSISSIPPI, 5:30 AM, JUNE 9, 1961 A:2260

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated October 6, 1961 at New Orleans.

-C.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in event the Bureau instructs a copy be furnished to the U. S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

Approved

Special Agent in Charge

Copies made:

4) - Bureau (157-387)

2 - New Orleans (157-296)

// Cc to Nept. Rol: pp 2/6/69

// Cc Tog- und

COVER

Property of FBI — This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

UNIVED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE I1-27-2009 BY 60324 to bew/seb/rs

Copy to:

Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON Office: NEW ORLEANS, LA. JANUARY 30, 1962
File Number:	BUFILE 157-387 NO 157-296
Title:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD TRAIN #205, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, 5:30 AM, JUNE 9, 1961
Characters	RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS
Synopsis:	failed to appear for trial in Hinds County Court, Jackson Wiss 10/17/61, and bond ordered forfeited.
	On 12/12/61, tried and convicted in Hinds
	County Court on Breach of Peace charge, sentenced to four
	months in jail and fined \$200.00. Released same date on
	appeal bond. released from Hinds
	County Jail, 12/25/61, upon expiration of sentence.
	DETAILS:
	AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI
	On October 18, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney
	J. E. TRAVIS, JR., City of Jackson, advised that
	failed to appear for trial in Hinds County Court in
	Jackson, Mississippi, on October 17, 1961, as scheduled.
	Her \$500.00 appeal bond was ordered forfeited, forfeiture to become final on December 11, 1961.
	To become Tinal on becomber 11, 1501
	On December 12, 1961,
	Hinds County Sheriffle Office, advised that on
	December 12, 1961 was tried and convicted
	in Hinds County Court on a Breach of the Peace charge.
	He was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and
	fined \$200.00. He was released the same date on a \$1,000.00.
	cash appeal bond plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond returnable
	in Hinds County Circuit Court.

NO 157-296

Ón	December 26, 1961	\$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	ALCONOMIC CONTRACTOR
Hinds County Jai	l. advised that o	n December 25, 1961	Į.
mon expiration	had been released of sentence.	from the Hinds Cou	mty gail

On November 9, 1961, Assistant City Prosecuting Attorney City of Jackson, advised that due to the extremely neavy worket in Hinds County Court, the Court reporters are far behind in transcribing the records of Freedom Rider trials. Until these records are transcribed, the Hinds County Circuit Court cannot rule on the appeal to it from Hinds County Court in these cases. stated there is no way of knowing when the Hinds Circuit Court will handle these appeals, as this is a matter for the court; however he indicated that it would probably not be until at least late 1962.

!emorandum

Mr. Mohr

DATE: 1-25-62

FROM

C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT:

FREEDOM RIDERS FROM

MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL AREA

RACIAL MATTERS

CONGRESSMAN FRED MARSHALL (D-MINN.)

The memorandum from Mr. Rosen to Mr. Belmont dated today captioned matter recommended that a letter from the Director be given to Congressman Marshall setting forth data relating to the arrest of Freedom R from Minneapolis who traveled by bus from Minneapolis to Jackson, Mississ in Mine, 1961. It was also recommended that information concerning the con activities and background of and the Congressman.

ACTION TAKEN:

You instructed that Mr. Wick deliver the Director's letter of 1-25-62 personally to the Congressman and orally fill him in on the matter. This was done by Wick at 4:40 p.m. today. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFING 46

CONGRESSMAN MARSHALL'S REACTION:

#428602 As Wick entered Mr. Marshall's office, Mr. Marshall said he was completely amazed at the promptness with which Mr. Hoover answered his request. He said this promptness and throughtfulness was characteristic of the Director and the great organization he heads. He said he was absolutely dumbfounded. Wick told him that Mr. Hoover wanted him to have the benefit of the letter and other information on a confidential, personal basis. Mr. Marshall said he would respect that confidence and would accept anything Wick had to say as such.

Mr. Marshall said further that the Director's testimony yesterday was superb and that many Congressmen had told him that they thoroughly enjoy hearing Mr. Hoover testify because he is so definitive, so direct, leaves no stone unturned, and is not given to quibbling, half facts and conjecture; when he speaks, he speaks with authority and they all enjoy that approach because it is so unusual.

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Rosen

67 FEB 14 1962



REC. 75 (CONTINUED NEXT PAGE)

INRECORDED COPY FILED IN

DeLoach to Mohr memo
Re: Freedom Riders From
Minneapolis-St. Paul Area
Congressman Fred Marshall (D-Minn.)

Mr. Marshall was told by Wick concerning the communist background of Mr. Marshall said he very much wished he could utilize this on the Floor of the House but Wick told him that would be dangerous in that we could not back him inasmuch as our information came from confidential sources and could not be revealed at this time. Mr. Marshall said he thoroughly understood this fact, and would not so use the material. He said, however, that he has in mind contacting a colleague of the House Committee on Un-American Activities for the purpose of possibly calling the six Freedom Riders to testify before the House. He said this is his preliminary thinking so that once a record is built, he could then proceed. Mr. Marshall said this was not his final decision but he certainly believed such unscrupulous agitators should be exposed inasmuch as they have operated in complete defiance of the law and against the interest of the United States.

Mr. Marshall mentioned at the conclusion of the interview again that he was most impressed by Mr. Hoover's testimony. He said he wondered if Mr. Wick would take up with Mr. Hoover the manner in which the record will reflect the Director's answer to his question concerning the Freedom Riders. He stated it would help if the record would show, in answer to his question whether the communists had infiltrated the Freedom Riders, that Mr. Hoover answered, "Yes," and then elaborated on that answer. Mr. Marshall hastened to add he will understood reasons why Mr. Hoover perhaps would not care to, or could not, answer his question directly with a "yes." He stated if Mr. Hoover could not do so, he would certainly understand inasmuch as the answer Mr. Hoover gave him was wholly responsive to his question and most comprehensive. Mr. Marshall emphasized he was not making this as a request and the Director should definitely feel free to simply forget the matter if he so desires. Wick assured him this matter would be brought to Mr. Hoover's attention.

AR ARM. V



ALL EXPRESSION CONTAINED
HERE IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

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	*		Dαte: 2	2/6/62	i !
Tran	nsmit the following	in	/T 1 A A		
			(Type in plain text of	or code)	İ
Via	AIRTEL	AIR	MAIL		I -
	•	•	. Priority or	Method of Mailing)	<u> </u>
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	(157-387)		
	FI	SAC, JACKSONV: PFFEEBUS" RM		(P)	
		CORE			
		Re Jacksonvil	le airtel to E	Bureau dated 1/31/6	2.
,	continuan Professio County Co by prosec	orida, as check ce on hearings nal Group, who urt, Ocala, pre	ked on 2/6/62, of three Free were previous eviously sched 2. Circuit Ju	Marion County Circ, reflecting motion edom Riders, Section Sty convicted in Maduled for 2/6/62, windge D. R. SMITH gr	for Two, rion vas filed
	pertinent	er closely, the	e Bureau will and letterhés	on, Jacksonville wi be advised of all ad memo submitted o	future
			OT PE		
	Bureau 4-Jackson (1- 105 (1- 105 RHA:eas	ville -66)	REC-71	157-387-13 11 FEB 8 1962	367
	(7)	978			
<i>'</i> .	Approved: S	pecial gent in Charg	Sent	M Per	

FEDERAL BUREAU	OF IN IGATION
REPORTING OFFICE OF ORIGIN	
NEW ORLEANS OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW ORLEANS	2/2/62 INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/9/61 - 1/29/62
Miscella nous	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON TYPED BY
FREEDOM_RIDES 1961 ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD	CHARACTER OF CASE
NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI	RM; CR
JUNE 25, 1961	
REF	ERENCE
Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, N	ew Orleans, 9/28/61.
	P*-
ADMIN	ISTRATIVE
An additional copy of t the New Orleans Office in the even copy be furnished to the U.S. Att	his report is designated for the Bureau instructs that a orney, Jackson, Mississippi.
This case is being plac	ed in a P* status in the New
Orleans Office until $4/6/62$, at wh	ich time
a Freedom Rider in this group, is the Hinds County Jail, Jackson, Mi	ssissippi. The New Orleans
Office, at that time, will report h	is release from jail and will
also report the results of the tri	
	e trial has been postponed until inty Court, as previously reported.
on Committee	and the second second
APPROVED SPECIAL AGENT	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
(4)- BUREAU (157-387)	157-3/249 1 68 b. REC 16
3 - NEW ORLEANS (157-318)	b7C
A BOLLSON JOELEON TO	The state of the s
& COLUMN PARTIES AND THE PARTI	
COVE	R PAGE

DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT STERRIGHERSE SIDE FOR AND DISSEMMATION. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON.

Office

NEW ORLEANS

Date:

2/2/62

Field Office File No.: 157-318

Bureau File No.:

L57-387

Title:

EREEDOM RIDE, 1961

ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO

JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 25, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis

The following individuals tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss., on the dates indicated on Breach of Peace charges. All sentenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200. \ At released same date of conviction on appeal bond: 11/14/61; 1/16/61; 12/7/61; 12/6/61; 12/22/61; 1/2/62: The following individuals entered pleas of nolo contendere to Breach of Peace charges in Hinds County Court on dates indicated. All sentenced to four months in jail suspended and fined \$200, paid: 10/9/61: 10/9/61: 10/9/61; 10/9/61; 10/9/61; 10/25/61;1/19/62: 1/19/62: Bond forfeitures orde and AS OF 1/29/62. remained confined to the Hinds County Jail, Jackson. 💣

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DETAILS: AT JACKSON, MISSI	SSIPPI		ر میں اور ماری کا اور ماری کا اور ماری
On November 14, 1	961, Deputy	Hinds	
County Sheriff's Office, adv	ised SA	tha	t
County Sheriff's Office, adv on November 14, 1961,	was tr	ied and convicted i	n
Hinds County Court, Jackson,	on a Breach		
was sentenced the san	re date to four	r months in jail an	ď
rined \$200. She was release	d the same da	te on a \$1,000 cash	
appeal bond, plus a \$500 cas	sh cost bond,	returnable in Hinds	
County Circuit Court, Jackson	n.		J. 1.
			्र केंद्र — •
On November 16, 1	961		e e
Hinds County Sheriff's Offic	e, advised th	at on November 16,	
1961, was	i tried and co	nvicted in Hinds Co	
Court on a Breach of the Pea	ce charge	was sentence	
the same date to four months	in jail and	fined \$200. She wa	s :
released the same date on a			
\$500 cash cost bond, returns	ble in Hinds	County Circuit Cour	t .
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County Circuit Clerk's Offic	e, advised to	at on December 1,	م
1961	was tried a	nd convicted in Hin	us
County Court on a charge of sentenced the same date to f	Preach or the	Becare Talagradus was	6
She was released the same da		Mari and Itheu 520	.
plus a \$500 cash cost bond.			
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was sentenced the same date	to four month	s in tail and fined	£ .
\$200 He was released the s	same date on a	-31.000 cash appeal	
bond, plus a \$500 cash cost	bond, both re	turnable in Hinds 🔭	
County Circuit Court			
			'ج
On December 26,]	[961]		:
Hinds County Sheriff	s's Office, ad	vised that on Decem	be:
22 , 1961;	was tried a	nd convicted in Hin	ds
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County Court. Jackson, on a Breach of the Peace charge.
She advised was sentenced the same date to four
months in jail and fined \$200. He was released the same
date on a \$1,000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash cost
bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court.
On January 3, 1962, Captain Jackson
Police Department, advised that on January 2, 1962;
was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on
a Breach of the Peace charge. She was sentenced the same
date to four months in jail and fined \$200. She was released the same date on a \$1,000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash
the same date on a \$1,000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash
cost bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court, Jackson
Mississippi
On January 29, 1962, Assistant City Prosecuting
Attorney City of Jackson, advised that due
to the extremely neavy docket in Hinds County Court, the
court reporters are far behind in transcribing the records
of Freedom Rider trials. Until these records are transcribed,
the Hinds County Circuit Court cannot rule on the appeals to
it from Hinds County Court in these cases. stated
there is no way of knowing when the Hinds County Circuit Court.
will handle these appeals as this is a matter for the court.
However, he indicated that it would probably not be until at
least late 1962.
On October 9; 1961, Pendy Thinds
County Circuit Clerk's Office, advised SA. that on October 9, 1961, Attorney appeared in Hinds
that on October 9, 1961, Attorney appeared in Hinds
County Court representing the following individuals, who were
not present. withdrew pleas of not guilty to Breach of
the Peace charges which had previously been entered by these
individuals. He entered a plea of nolo contendere to a Breach
of the Peace charge on behalf of each of these persons. All
the below listed individuals were adjudged guilty and all

sentenced to	four months in jai	1 suspended and	fined \$200
	ine was paid by	on behalf of	his client
in each inst	ance:		
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	96 (* 17 100 m) 2 67 (* 17 17 6 m)		
	7.3 AV 1 44 AV 14 AV		
	n October 25, 1961,		Attorney
	JR. City of Jacl		
<u>25. 1961,</u> At		representing CLA	
app	éared in Hinds Coul	ity Court and on	benalt or his
client withd	rew a previous not	guilty plea to a	Breach of
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the same cha	rge who	was not present	in court,
was adjudged	guilty and sentend	ted the same date	to four months
	ended and fined \$20	JU: The Tine was	paid the same
date by the	attorney		
	n January 29 1962	Assistant City	Prosecuting
${\tt Attorney} _$		J. City. of Jackso	
~1, , by 4, 4	ary 19, 1962, an a		
and		appeared in Hinds	
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Attorney ... City of Jackson, advised be that failed to appear in Hinds County by Court, January 18, 1962, as scheduled for trial on a Breach of the Peace charge and, as a result, a preliminary bond forfeiture order was taken.

On January 29, 1962, Hinds County Jail, advised that the Hinds County Jail and is scheduled for release upon expiration of sentence April 6, 1962.

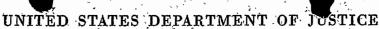
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNGLASSIFIED UNITED STATES GO NIMENT 09 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs DATE 11-27 lemoranđum DIRECTOR. FBI DATE: 2/7/62 SAC, NEW YORK (157-519) (P) FROM: Riders Mico. SUBJECT: FREEDOM RIDE ROUTE 40 (EQ REC'D 5. =/5= MARYLAND AND DELAWARE 12/16/61 MAY 231962 RACIAL MATTERS ANS. (OO:BALTIMORE) BY: Cencl-Z Re Baltimore airtel to Bureau, 12/17/ Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum. With the exception of JAMES DOUGLAS PECK and NYO indices reflect no information concerning any of the other individuals mentioned in the enclosed letter- b6 head memorandum. It is noted that PECK is the subject of Bufile 25-81488. With the exception of JAMES PECK the following investigation conducted by the NYO failed to reflect any further information concerning other individuals mentioned in enclosed memorandum. Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York furnished to IC bу 12/21/61, records of the Bureau or Special Services and Bureau of Criminal Identification, NYCPD reviewed by on 12/21/61, contained no additional SAinformation. 2-Bureau (Encls: (RM) 2-Baltimore (157-351) (Encls2) (RM) 1-New York (157-519) 157-387-1369 JDB: mjf (5) 9 FEB 1962 Agency G-2, oni. Req. Rec'd_ Date Forw. 2 How Forw I cc Org. Unit Deleted Copy Sent Lucy Komisar 2 ccs destroyed by Lette Per FCIA Request

NY 157-519

On 1/5/6	2, Inspecter	Nassau C	
Police Department .	advised SA	that	he
could locate no re	cord for any membe	er of the	h7
family who reside	at[ورو المراجع ال	 b7
The sour	ce mentioned in er	nclosed memorandu	m is
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File No.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York February 7, 1962

New York 157-519

Re: Freedom Ride Route 40
Maryland And Delaware
December 16, 1961
Racial Matters

for tresp demonstra	Inspector Baltimore County Police t advised that among individuals who were arrested by ass December 16, 1961, in connection with the tions at the Double T Diner on Route 40, Maryland, under \$103.00 bond were the following:	
and (City, male, years of age; James Douglas Peck, 552 Riverside Drive, New York City male white 47 years of age:	
b6 b7c	New York, male.	·
trepass i	Major , Maryland State Police, that the following individual was arrested for a connection with the demonstration at Weavers orth East, Maryland, and held under \$101.00 bond:	
d'md1	New York, female, years of age.	

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-1369 ENCLOS Re: Freedom Ride Route 40 Maryland And Delaware December 16, 1961

Concerning James Douglas Peck, mentioned above, the "New York Post" dated May 16, 1961, carried an article entitled "A Freedom Rider's Story: Incident in Alabama" written by Peck who is described as an official of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) since 1946. In this article Peck described being assaulted in Birmingham, Alabama, on May 14, 1961, after he alighted from a Trailways Bus carrying a group of freedom riders. According to the article Peck received fifty stitches in his head and face as a result of this assault.

The article further describes Peck as 46 years of age, a resident of 552 Riverside Drive, New York City, a /// graduate of Lawrenceville Prep in New Jersey, and a student at Harvard University for two years. The article further described Peck as a merchant seaman for a number of years, who spent three years in federal prison as a conscientious objector.

The "New York Daily News" dated June 23, 1948, reported that Peck who spent three years in the penitentiary at Danbury, Connecticut as a conscientious objector, on June 22, 1948, entered the White House in Washington, D.C. with a group of tourists and in protest against the draft laws chained himself to the bannister of the stairs leading to the historic East Room.

Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York reviewed on December 21, 1961, reflected a credit report dated September 8, 1954; which indicated that a federal tax lien in the amount of \$8,143.36 had been levied against James D. Feck, 552 Riverside Drive, New York City. There was no further information regarding this matter in the credit file.

On December 21, 1961, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that who resides at New York,

-2-

Re: Freedom Ride Route 40 Maryland And Delaware December 16, 1961

and who is employed	
was arrested with other demonstrators	in
a restaurant on Route 40, North of Baltimore on Dece	mber 16,
Maria Barania (1905) baran da ing kabupat di Parania da kabupat da ing kabupat baran da ing kabupat baran da i Baran da kabupat baran da ing kabupat da ing kabupat da ing kabupat baran da ing kabupat baran da ing kabupat b	
The source further advised that has a member of the Staten Island Chapter of CORE	been
of this chapter. The source stated that the sending	of
to take part in the above mentioned demonstratives a last minute decision by the Staten Island Chap	tion
of CORE was one of two CORE members who con	sented
to participate in this demonstration but the other of member took ill and was unable to accompany	ORE
The source described as fer years of age, to pounds, colo	nale, red
reir, complexion, snarp facial features and sin	
	e direction of the light

The June 7, 1961, issue of the "New York Mirror" carried an article entitled "Sit-In, Quits, Police Eject 3 Comrades". This article related that a 37 hour sit-in demonstration staged by four members of the Young Peoples Socialist League (YPSL) in the offices of the American Broadcasting-Paramount Theaters, Incorporated, 7 West of the Street, New York City, to protest segregation, ended last night, June 6, 1961. The sit-in was aimed at segregation in the company's Auston, Texas theater.

The article related that Lucy Komisar, 19, 224 Locust Street, Valley Stream, Long Island, yielded to her father's plea that her mother was being made ill by her activities and went home with him. Shortly thereafter the police ejected Komisar's three companions.

Re: Freedom Ride Route 40 Maryland And Delaware December 16, 1961

The YPSL is publicly known as the official youth affiliate of the Socialist Party-Social Democratic Federation.

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On January 3, 1962.	Credit	.5 4
Bureau of Nassau and Suffolk, Inc	orporated Bockwille	×
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Center New York advised that		^
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On January 9, 1962. Box	stal Carried	
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parents of	years, of age.	,5 7.4
stated that	enjoys a good	ď
reputation and from conversation	with them would consider	٤٧.
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them to be lovel Americans		1

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW ORLEANS	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW ORLEANS	DATE 2/	′5/62 °	1	ESTIGATIVE PER LO/9/61 -		′ 62
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GREYHOUND BUS NASHVILLE, TENNE JACKSON, MISSIS	SSEE TO	CHAR	ACTER OF	CASE	- ,		
JUNE 10, 1961			RM;	CR			· · ·
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REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGFSON, New Orleans, dated 10/6/61.

- C -

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ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U.S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

Copy to:

Report of:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

Office:

NEW ORLEANS

Date:

2/5/62

Field Office File No.:

157-299

Bureau File No.:

157-387

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961

GREYHOUND BUS

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, JUNE 10, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

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Synopsis:

on 12/1/61, tried and convicted in Hinds
The second of th
tendere to Breach of Peace Charges in Hills jail suspended and indicated. All sentenced to four months in jail suspended and 10/9/61;
11ned $\frac{5200. \text{ Bald.}}{1/12/62}$
10/9/61;

DETAILS:

MISSISSIPPI AT JACKSON,

On December 1, 1961	,
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1, 1961, was tri	on a charge of Breach of
County Court, Jackson, Mississippi, the Peace. She was sentenced the sa	me date to four months in
the Peace. She was sentenced the sa jail and fined \$200. She was releas	and the same date after posting
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the against the second of the	100 Cash Coso Dona, ~
a \$1,000 cash appear bond, pros a vernable in Hinds County Circuit Cou	irt, Jackson, Mississippi.

On January 29, 1962, As	sistant City Prosecuting
Attorney	City of Jackson, advised
that due to the extremely heavy	docket in Hinds County
Court the court reporters are fa	
the records of Freedom Rider tri	als. Until these records
are transcribed, the Hinds Count	y Circuit Court cannot rule
on the appeals to it from Hinds O	ounty Court in these cases.
	f knowing when the Hinds
County Circuit Court will handle	these appeals, as this is
a matter for the court; however,	he indicated that it would
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On October 9, 1961,	the state of the s
2 11 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	k's Office, advised SA
that on Oc	tober 9, 1961, Attorney
appeared s Cou	nty Court From repre-
senting	who
were not present. withdre	w a previous plea of not
guilty and entered a plea of nol	o contendere to a Breach
of the Peace charge on behalf of	and The
court then adjudged and	to be guilty and
imposed a sentence of four month	s-in jail suspended, and a
fine of \$200 each, which was pai	d by on behalf of his
clients.	
On October 23, 1961,	advised SA
that an attorney for	appeared in
Hinds County Court on October 20	. 1901, and on behalf of his
client withdrew a previous not g	uilty plea to a Breach of
the Peace charge, and entered a	plea of nolo contendere to
this charge. On this plea:	was sentenced to pay a
fine of \$200 and four months in	rail suspended, which fine
was paid.	
On January 15, 1962, Ca	ptain Jackson
Police Printent, advised that	on January 12, 1961, Attach
	nty Court representing
	previously entered plez or not
guilty plea by mis client to a B	

NO 157-299 : *

entered a plea of nolo contendere to this charge on behalf of his client. was adjudged guilty and sentenced to four months in jail, suspended and fined \$200. Fine was paid by

Memorandum

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MA	/
" /	

: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-225892)

DATE: 2/8/62

PROM

SAC, NEW YORK (157-611) (RUC)

SUBTECT

PROPOSED STATE WIDE FREEDOM RIDE STATE OF MARYLAND, APRIL 1, 1962

BY MEMBERS OF CORE

RACIAL MATTERS (OO:BALTIMORE)

ReWFOairtel, 1/24/62.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of a letterhead boomemorandum.

JAMES FARMER, National Director, CORE, furnished information in enclosed memorandum to SA when contacted concerning another matter.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Bufile 100-225892

NYfile 157-611

New York, New York February 8, 1962

Re: Proposed State Wide Freedom Ride State of Maryland, April 1, 1962 by Members of the Congress of Racial Equality Racial Matters

On February 2, 1962, James Farmer, National Director, Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 38 Park Row, NYC, advised that CORE has no plans to conduct a state wide Freedom Ride demonstration in Maryland on April 1, 1962.

Mr. Farmer stated that a meeting of the National Council of CORE is scheduled to be held in Cincinnati, Ohio, during the week-end of February 10 and 11, 1962. The purpose of this meeting is to formulate plans for future CORE activities such as freedom rides.

Mr. Farmer stated that tentative plans call for CORE testing various restaurant facilities on Route 1 from Washington, D.C. to Florida and Route 66 in the southwestern part of the United States.

Mr. Farmer stated that a CORE member has already made an "unofficial survey" of conditions on Route 1 and found that there was much discrimination.

Mr. Farmer reiterated that no definite plans have been set up for the Routes 1 and 66 demonstrations and no decision has been made as yet whether CORE will actually go through with these demonstrations.

Mr. Farmer stated that following the CORE meeting in Cincinnati on February 10 and 11, 1962, CORE will make a press release concerning future plans which will set forth information concerning any demonstrations CORE plans to put into effect.

157-387-1371

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

MINCLOSURE

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FREEDOM RIDE, 5/1961 DELTA AIRLINES FLIGH MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 8, 1961	TO		CONTEMPT OF ORDER	
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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26, 1962.

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON Report of: Office: NEW ORLEANS 2/2/62 Date: Field Office File No.: 157-292 Bureau File No.: 157-387 Title: FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT #409 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 8, 1961 RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS; Character: CONTEMPT OF COURT ORDER Synopsis: Trial of MARKALANE in Hinds County Court Jackson. Miss. postponed until 3/12/62. Trial of in Hinds County Court on Breach of Peace charge postponed until 3/26/62. DETAILS: AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI On November 7, 1961, Mr. J. A. TRAVIS, JR., City Prosecuting Attorney, City of Jackson, advised that the trial for on a Breachhof the Peace charge originally scheduled for November 7, 1961, in Hinds County Court, Jackson had been postponed until January, 1962, exact date not set. On January 8, 1962, Captain Jackson Police Department, advised that the trial of originally scheduled for December 21, 1961, in Hinds County Court, had been postponed until January 18, 1962. On January 29. 1962, Assistant City Prosecuting Attorney City of Jackson, advised the had been postponed again until March 12, trial of 1962, and the trial of

postponed until March

ALL/INFORMATION CONTAINED A

DATE 11-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN

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REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, New Orleans, 9/22/61.

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ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U.S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Pe	ace charge in Hinds County Court. Jackson. Miss. 10/9/67
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	On January 3, 1962,	Captain	Police
Department.	Jackson Mississipp	i, advised th	at on December 29,
1961,	was tried	and convicte	d in Hinds County
Court on a	reach or the Peace		
	o four months in jai		
leased the	same date on a \$1,00	0 cash appeal	bond, plus a
\$500 cash c	ost bond, returnable	in Hinds Cou	nty Circuit Court.
	<u>On January 29 1962</u>	, Assistant C	ity Prosecuting
Attorney	[Cit	y of Jackson,	advised that due
to the extr	emely heavy docket i	n Hinds Count	y Court the court

reporters are far behind in transcribing the records of Freedom Rider trials. Until these records are transcribed; the Hinds County Circuit Court cannot rule on the appeals be to it from Hinds County Court in these cases. boy stated there is no way of knowing when the HINDS County Circuit Court will handle these appeals as this is a matter for the court, however, he indicated that it would probably not be until at least late 1962.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period	
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	2/6/62	10/9/61 - 1/29/62	
TITLE OF CASE	MisceLaneous	Report made by		Typed By:
FREEDOM RIDE	<u> </u>		E. HELGESON	/cjo
DELTA AIRLIN	ES FLIGHT #465	CHARACTER OF CAS	SE	
ST. LOUIS, M	ISSOURI TO			,
JACKSON, MIS	SISSIPPI,			. ~
4:49 PM CST,		RM; CR		
A.				
B				

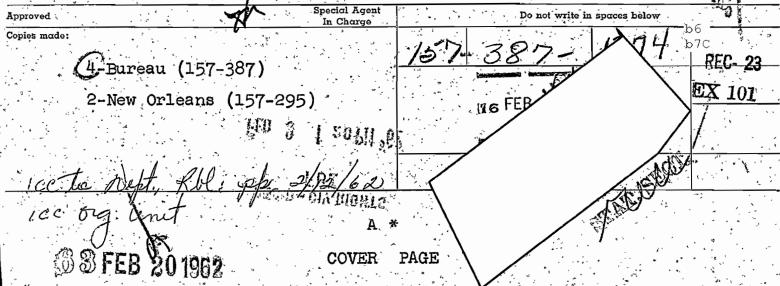
REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 10/6/61 at New Orleans.

-C-

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished United States Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.



NI D STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

· Constant			
Copy to:			٠, ١
	CA THITTHEN IN THE CHARLES		
Report of:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON	Office: NEW ORLEANS	1
Date:	February 6, 1962		-
	157-295	TIPE NOR	
Field Office File No.:	101-290	Bureau File No.: 157-387	-
Title:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961		
Tille:	DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT # 465		
	ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI TO		;
	JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI		-
	4:59 PM CST, JUNE 7, 1961		•
	THE COLD. SOUTH 1 STEELS		
Character	RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS		
	THE THE PART THE PARTY OF VITA		
.			-
Synopsis:	entered	nolo contendere plea	
	to Breach of Feace Charge in	Hinds County Court,	
	Jackson, Mississippi 10/9/61	was sentenced to	ٔ ۔
	four months in jail suspende		,
	paid. On 11/7/61	was tried	•
	on Breach of Peace Charge in	L HINGS COUNTY COUPT	,
	and acquitted. On 1/15/62	() b6	, 1
and the same of th	tried in Hinds County Court Charge and court ordered cha	on breach of reace, b70	,
	orar go and courts ordered cite	TREP CIPILIPSEC.	
			ĸ.
DETAIL			
	AT TACKRONI MTOCTOCTOOT		
	AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI		
	On October 9, 1961	Hinds	ζ
County		sed SA	_
that on	n Öctober 9, 1961 Attorney	appeared in Hinds	_
Country	Court, Jackson, Mississinni	representing	ŧ
* A * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	who was not present	withdrew a previous not	:
guilty		entered a plea of nolo	ì
	lere to a Breach or the reace	Charge on behalf of his	
client	The court then adjudged	to be guilty and	
	a sentence of four months	n 1211 suspended and a	•
\$200 f	ine which was paid by Attorne	y on behalf of his	
client		O COMMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF T	

advised

was tried on.

County Court.

On November 7, 1961 that on November 7, 1961 a charge of Breach of the Peac NO 157-295 /cjo

was released the same date after the court ordered a directive virdict of acquittal on the basis of a faulty affidavit.

Attorney

Attorney

Attorney

that on January 15, 1962,
tried in Hinds County Count on a charge of Breach of the
Peace. The court ordered the charges dismissed after
counsel for the defense argued that had not been charged with a proper affidavit.

was
released the same date.

UNIOD STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE: 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

NEW ORLEANS

Copy to:

"Report of:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

Date:

February 6, 1962

Field Office File No.: 157-295

Bureau File No.: 157-387

Office:

Title:

PREEDOM RIDE, 1961 DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT # 465 ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI

4:59 PM CST, JUNE 7, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis:

GWENDALYN C. JENKINS entered noto contendere pleato Breach of Peace Charge in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi 10/9/61. Was sentenced to four months in Jail suspended and fined \$200, paid. On 11/7/61 ROBERT L. JENKINS was tried on Breach of Peace Charge in Hinds County Court and acquitted. On 1/15/62 RALPH EDWARD WASHINGTON tried in Hinds County Court on Breach of Peace Charge and court ordered charges dismissed.

....C.

DETAILS

AT JACKSON, HISSISSTPPI

On October 9, 1961 Mr. BEN S, LOWERY, Deputy, Hinds County Circuit Clerk's Office, advised SA SAMUEL E. VIRDEN, II, that on October 9, 1961 Attorney JACK YOUNG appeared in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi representing GWENDALYN C. JENKINS who was not present. YOUNG withdrew a previous not guilty plea entered by JENKINS and entered a plea of nolo contendere to a Breach of the Feace Charge on behalf of his client. The court then adjudged JENKINS to be guilty and imposed a sentence of four months in jail suspended and a \$200 fine which was paid by Attorney YOUNG on behalf of his client.

On November 7, 1961 Mr. BEN S. LOWERY, advised that on November 7, 1961 ROBERT L. JENKINS was tried on a charge of Breach of the Peace in Hinds County Court.

NO 157-295 /cjo

JENKINS was released the same date after the court ordered a directive virdict of acquittal on the basis of a faulty affidavit.

On January 29, 1962 Assistant City Prosecuting Abtorney ROBERT G. NICHOLS, JR., City of Jackson, advised that on January 15, 1962, RALPH EDWARD WASHINGTON WAS tried in Hinds County Court on a charge of Breach of the Peace. The court ordered the charges dismissed after counsel for the defense argued that WASHINGTON had not been charged with a proper affidavit. WASHINGTON was released the same date:

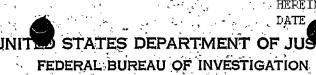
REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	-,
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	2/7/62	10/9/61-1/29/62	
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
	Miscelaneous	SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON	pab
FREEDOM RIDE,	§ 1961	CHARACTER OF	CASE	1 1 1 1
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All the second second	<u>raj (Milia) kaj li raj /u>			
REFERENCE	3, 3, 1			- A

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON 10/5/61 at New Orleans.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the United States Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

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Copy to:

Report of: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Date: February 7, 1962

Field Office File No.: NO 157-293

Bureau File No. 157-387

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD TRAIN #2, NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA, TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, 10:20 A. M., JUNE 8, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis:

Following individuals tried and convicted in Hinds County
Court, Jackson, Miss., on breach of peace charges on dates
indicated:

11/27/61;

12/11/61. Both sentenced to four months in jail and fined
\$200. Both released same date as convicted on appeal bond.
Following individuals entered pleas of nolo contendere to
breach of peace charges in Hinds County Court on dates indicated:

10/9/61:

1/12/62;

1/12/62;

1/12/62, A11
sentenced to four months in jail suspended and fined \$200, paid.

- C -

DETAILS:

AT JACKSON. MISSISSIPPI:

On Novembe	r 27, 1961 Deputy	Hinds
County Sheriff's Off	ice, advised that on Nov	ember 27, 1961
	was tried and convicted.	in Hinds County
court ackson, Miss	issippi, on a breach of	the peace charge.
was sentence	d the same date to four	months in jail
and fined \$200.00.	She was released Novembe	er 27, 1961 on a
\$1,000.00 cash appea	1 bond plus a \$500.00 ca	ish cost bond,
returnable in Hinds	County Circuit Court, Ja	ickson, Mississippi

	erk's Office, advised that on December 11
1961	was tried and convicted in Hinds County
	each of the peace. She was sentenced
	nonths in jail and fined \$200.00. She
was released the same of	late on a \$1,000,00 cash appeal bond
plus a \$500 cash cost t	ond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit
Court.	
Missis	
On January 29	1962 Assistant City Prosecuting
Attorney	City of Jackson, advised that
due to the extremely he	eavy docket, in Hinds County Court, the
	behind in transcribing the records of
	Until these records are transcribed,
	t Court cannot rule on the appeals to it
from Hinds County Court	in these cases. stated there
is no way of knowing wh	nen the Hinds County Circuit Court will
handle these anneals	s this is a matter for the court;
however he indicated t	that it would probably not be until at
least late 1962.	
On October 9,	1962 Hinds
County Circuit Clerk's	Office advised SA
County Circuit Clerk's	Office advised SA
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 1961	Office, advised SA appeared to minds
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 1961 County Court represent:	Office, advised SA appeared in Hinds ing who was not
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 1961 County Court represent present; withdre	Office, advised SAL LAttorney appeared in Hinds Ing who was not ew a previous not guilty plea entered by
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196 County Count represent withdresent and entered a p	Office, advised SA
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 1961 County Count represent withdresent and entered a population behalf	Office, advised SA appeared in minus appeared in minus who was not was not guilty plea entered by lea of nolo contendere to a breach of the of his client. The court then adjudged
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County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 1961 County Court represent; present. withdrefeace charge on behalf	Office, advised SAL Attorney appeared in minds ing who was not the appeared in more and appeared the appeared in the court then adjudged imposed a sentence of four months in \$200,00 fine which was paid by Attorney
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County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196. County Court represent withdresent withdresent and entered a piezce charge on behalf to be guilty and lail, suspended, and a on behalf of his On January 3 Department, advised the	Office, advised SA Attorney appeared in Hinds who was not who was not who was not who was not ew a previous not guilty plea entered by lea of nolo contendere to a breach of the of his client. The court then adjudged limposed a sentence of four months in \$200,00 fine which was paid by Attorney client. 1962 Captain Jackson Police at on January 2, 1962 an attorney
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196 County Court represent; present; and entered a pi peace charge on behalf to be guilty and Jail, suspended, and a on behalf of his On January 3 Department, advised the representing	Office, advised SA Attorney appeared in Hinds who was not the appeared by lea of nolo contendere to a breach of the of his client. The court then adjudged limposed a sentence of four months in \$200.00 fine which was paid by Attorney client. 1962 Captain Jackson Police at op January 2, 1962 an attorney appeared in Hinds County Court
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County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196 County Court represent; present; and entered a p peace charge on behalf to be guilty and jail, suspended, and a on behalf of his On January 3 Department, advised the representing and withdrew a previous his client and entered	Office, advised SA Attorney appeared in minus who was not the of nolo contendere to a breach of the of his client. The court then adjudged limposed a sentence of four months in \$200.00 fine which was paid by Attorney client. 1962 Captain Jackson Police at op January 2, 1962 an attorney appeared in Hinds County Court sly entered not guilty plea on behalf of a plea of nolo contendere to a breach of
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196 County Court represent; present; and entered a p peace charge on behalf to be guilty and jail, suspended, and a on behalf of his On January 3 Department, advised the representing and withdrew a previous his client and entered the peace charge. He is	Office, advised SA Attorney appeared in minus who was not the of nolo contendere to a breach of the of his client. The court then adjudged limposed a sentence of four months in \$200.00 fine which was paid by Attorney client. \[\lambda_1 \frac{35}{5} \frac{3}{5} \rightarrow \] 1962 Captain Jackson Police at op January 2, 1962 an attorney appeared in Hinds County Court sty entered not guilty plea on behalf of a plea of nolo contendere to a breach of said was adjudged guilty and
County Circuit Clerk's that on October 9, 196 County Court represent; present; and entered a p peace charge on behalf to be guilty and jail, suspended, and a on behalf of his On January 3 Department, advised the representing and withdrew a previous his client and entered the peace charge. He is	Attorney appeared in minus Ing who was not Ing who was not Ing who was not Ing appeared in minus Ing who was not Ing who was not Ing appeared by Ing appeared to a breach of the Ing appeared of four months in Ing appeared in Hinds County Court Ing appeared in Hinds County

On January 15, 1962 Captain	Jackson
Police Department, advised that on Janu	
l appeared in Hinds County Cou	rt representing who were not present.
Vitndrew a previously entered ple	a of not guilty by his.
clients to a breach of the peace charge	and entered a plea of
nolo contendere to this charge in behal	
Both were adjugged guilty and sentenced jail, suspended, and each fined \$200.00	
by	The line was paid
Mississippi	

SYNCHAEL

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DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATI

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period		
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	2/9/62	10/2/61 - 1/	29/62	. 2
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		. '	Typed By:
		SA HUNTE	R E. HELGESON	,	sw
	d Bus Terminal	CHARACTER OF CAS	SE		
	Mississippi 1961	RM; CR			, , , , , ,
Freedom Rie	lers - Miscellaneo	45			,

REFERENCE:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 9/22/61 at New Orleans.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U. S. Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

Special Agent Do not write in spaces below Approved In Charge Copies made: REC- 50 Bureau New Orleans p6 35 FEB-1 PAGE ibuted outside the agency to which loaned. report is located to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are

☆ U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1988 O

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Date:

February 9, 1962

Field Office File No.:

157-330

Bureau File No.:

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961

Greyhound Bus Terminal Jackson, Mississippi

July 7, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS: CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis:

The following individuals were tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Miss. on Breach of the Peace charges on the dates indicated:

10/2/61:

10/10/61; 11155 **11/15/61:** 1/2/62: 1/17/62

All sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. All released same date as convicted on appeal bond.

DETAILS:

On October 2, 1961 City prosecuting Attorney TRAVIS, Jr., Jackson, Mississippi, advised that vas tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi on a Breach of the Peace charge on October 2, 1961. He was sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. He was released the same day after posting a \$1,000.00 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court, Jackson, Mississippi.

On October 10, 1961	City prosecuting Attorney
J. A. TRAVIS, Jr., advised SA	that
was tried and convicted	in Hinds County Court on
October 10, 1961 on a Breach of	of the Peace charge.

was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. He was released the same date on a \$1,000.00 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond, returnable at Hinds County Circuit Courts and the second On November 15, 1961 Deputy Hinds County Sheriff's Office. Jackson, Mississippi, advised SA that on November 15. 1961 was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on a Breach of the Peace charge. was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. He was released the same date on a \$1,000.00 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond. returnable at Hinds County Circuit Court. On January 3, 1962 Captain Police Department, Jackson Mississiphi, advised that on January 2, 1962 was tried and convicted in Hinds County Court on a Breach of the Peace charge. He was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. He was released the same date on a \$1,000.00 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond, returnable at Hinds County Circuit Court. On January 29, 1962, Assistant City prosecuting Attorney <u>Jackson. Mississippi,</u> advised that on January 17, 1962 tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson, on a Breach of the Peace charge. He was sentenced the same date to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. He was released the same date on a \$1,000.00 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500.00 cash cost bond, returnable at Hinds County Circuit Court. advised that due to the extremely heavy docket in Hinds County Court, the Court Recorders are far behind in transcribing the records of the Until these records are transcribed Freedom Rider trials. the Hinds County Circuit Court can not rule on the

NO (157-330)

appeals to it from Hinds County Court in these cases.

stated that there is no way of knowing when the back Hinds County Circuit Court will handle these appeals as this is a matter for the Court. However, he indicated that it would probably not be until at least late in 1962.

FEDERAL DEREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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,		DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	4.
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	2/9/62	1/29/62	
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE, BY		TYPED BY,
			ER E. HELGESON	sw
FREEDOM RIDE,	1961	CHARACTER OF	CASE	
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Jackson, Miss July 24, 1961	issippi	RM; CR		
Freedom Riders-1	nie apilait same			
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REFERENCES:				
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Report of SA	HELGES	UN dated $1/2$	3/62, at New Orle	ans.
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DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/r

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy fo:		
Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESON Office: February 9, 1962	NEW ORLEANS
Field Office File No.:	157-355 Bureau Fil	le No.:
Title: Character:	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 Delta Airlines Flight #411 Montgomery, Alabama to Jackson, Mississippi July 24, 1961 RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS	
Synopsis:	and	entered
in Hinds	Nolo Contendere to Breach of the County Court, Jackson, Miss. 1/ to four months in jail, suspendered	/26/62. Were

DETAILS:

On January 29. 1962 Assistant City Prosecuting Attorney

Jackson, Mississippi,

advised that on January 26. 1962 an Attorney representing and appeared in Hinds

County Court, Jackson, and withdrew the plea of not guilty previously entered by his clients to a charge of Breach of the Peace. The Attorney then entered a plea of Nolo Contendere to these charges on behalf of his clients.

Judged guilty and sentenced the same date to four months in jail, suspended and fined \$200.00 each. The fine was paid by the Attorney.

RMATION CONTAINED N is unclassified. DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

SAC, Los Angeles

Trom:

Director, DEX

DECEMBED INDU, 1631

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1 - Nov Orleans (inso)

RBL/akv **(5)**

NOTE:

Los Angeles by relet furnished subversive information concerning Rose Rosenberg, a Los-Angeles resident who participated in a Freedom Ride at Jackson, Mississippi, in July, 1961.

MAILED 25 Tolson Belmont FEB 9 - 1962 Mohr. --Callahan **REC- 41** COMM-FBI Conrad DeLoach Evans. 19 FEB 13 1962

TELETYPE UNIT

Malone Rosen Sullivan

Trotter Tele. Room

Ingram.

Gandy

MAIL ROOM 🔽

FBI

		Date: 2/16/62
Transn	mit the following	in(Type in plain text or code)
37:	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL
Via	BILLIAN	(Priority or Method of Mailing)
	то:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
	FROM:	SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250) (P)
	SUBJECT:	"FREEBUS" O RM FREEDOM RIJERS - MISC
N		CORE RM
		Re Jacksonville airtel to Bureau, 2/6/62.
	D. R. SMI hearing o	Records, Clerk's Office, Marion Circuit Court, orida, as checked 2/16/62 reveal Circuit Judge TH on 2/16/62 took motion for continuance of all three Freedom Riders and under advisement rule on motion at later date.
	and lette	Jacksonville will follow this matter closely, the advised of all future pertinent developments rhead memo submitted concerning results of above then known. b6 b7C
	4 - Jacks	u (RM) conville
	(1- 1	05-66) 05-82)
S. C.	Approved:	Sent Per
58	FEB 23 19	pecial Agent in Charge

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY prived FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE/11-27-2 FBI 2/14/62 Date: CONEIDENTIAL Transmit the following in oxdot(Type in plain text or code) AIRTEL AIR MAIL (REGISTERED) Via (Priority or Method of Mailing) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-363) FROM: U FREEDOM RIDERS FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 RE: Greyhound Bus, Los Angeles, California 'to Jackson, Mississippi, 7/15/61 RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS Re Bureau airtel 2/9/62. Information in this matter was originally submitted by the Los Angeles Office in a letterhead memorandum dated 7/7/61 captioned "Proposed Freedom Riders Trip to Jackson, Mississippi Leaving Los Angeles 7/12/61". Subsequently the Los Angeles Office submitted an additional letterhead memorandum in this matter dated 8/29/61 captioned " Freedom Ride, 1961, Greyhound Bus, Los Angeles, California to Jackson, Mississippi, 7/15/61". The informant furnishing information that ROSE ROSENBERG said she could admit her affiliation with the Communist Party is (ሀ) furnished &(100-32591-601). similar information The other informants referred to and the location, in b7C ROSE ROSENBERG's file (100-32591) of their information is set out: (serial 589); (605); (616); - Bureau (REGISTERED) (Encl - New Orleans (157-340) (Encl - Los Angeles (157-363) (1 – 100–32591) (řošé rosenberg) **– X** CRS: jam Agency 2 Tompout Neft, (I Sty (7) Reg. Rec'd .. Special Agentin Charge 2 CC (Sides Indefinate

LA 157-363

CONFIDENTIAL

	Similar information was also furnished by	b6
(U)	(619) and (625), from both	. b70
,	of whom insufficient information has been received to determine	1 272
	their reliability.	

The letterhead memorandum is marked confidential since information reported from the informants could reasonably result in identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise in future effectiveness thereof.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California February 14, 1962

> FREEDOM RIDE, 1961, Greyhound Bus Los Angeles to Jackson, Mississippi, July 15, 1961

Numerous informants who have furnished reliable information in the past have furnished information that ROSE ROSENBERG has spoken at several public and private gatherings from September to December, 1961 concerning her participation in a Freedom Ride in July, 1961. One informant reported that in a private meeting on October 8, 1961 held at $1115\frac{1}{2}$ South Hayworth Avenue, Los Angeles, for the purpose of raising funds for the "People's World" Newspaper, ROSE ROSENBERG was the principal speaker. During her talk she stated she felt free to express herself with this group inasmuch as they knew her and she could admit her affiliation with the Communist Party.

The "People's World" Newspaper is a west coast weekly newspaper.

According to other informants the talks of ROSE ROSENBERG generally dwelt around these points:

- l. She and other Freedom Riders were denied equal protection under the law; they were not permitted to eat together in Mississippi.
- 2. Severe sentences received in Municipal Court, Jackson, Mississippi, were not commensurate with the charges of breach of peace; these penalties were \$200.00 fines and four months in jail. Also she stated she had been subjected to a vaginal search by four male guards.
 - 3. Lack of civil rights and liberties in the South.

The New Orleans Office of the FBI has advised that ROSE. ROSENBERG's trial in Hinds County Court, Jackson, Mississippi, has

been nostponed to March 26, 1962,

PROPERTY OF THE FBI
This document is loaned to
you by the FBI, and neither
it nor its contents are to
be distributed outside the

you by the FBI, and neither
it nor its contents are to
be distributed outside the
agency to which loaned.
ENCLOSURE

N 3-27-18

CONTINUE NATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED OPTIONAL FORM NO. 19 HEREIN AS UNCLASSIFIED " 7-2009 BY 60324 uc Maw/sab/r/ 🧀 UNITED STATES GO RNMENT emorandum DATE: TO DIRECTOR, FBI FIGSAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-448) (RUC) Agency 1- 2, oni, asi, and Req. Rec'd. SUBJECT: Date Forw .. FREEDOM RIDE How Forw. ROUTE 40 MARYLAND AND DELAWARE OFREETOM RIDERS _ 1 cc Org. Unit 12/16/61 RACIAL MATTERS 1. SCALLANBOUS (00 - Baltimore) Re Baltimore teletype 12/16/61 and airtel 12/17/61. Enclosed herewith are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned an individual who was arrested in captioned Freedom Ride. Two copies of this letterhead memorandum are being furnished Baltimore. Administrative Data The investigation at the Philadelphia Board of Education and was conducted by **b**6 IC b7C **b**7D The credit and criminal checks were made by IC may be identical to the applicant in the case entitled - DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT," Bufile 77-34387, Philadelphia Tile 77-3054. Nothing derogatory concerning her appears in the Philadelphia file. Careful consideration was given to each source concealed and T symbols were used only where necessary. The letterhead memorandum is classified Confidential because data reported from PH T-3, PH T-5, PH T-5 and PH T-6 could reasonably result in the identification of Confidential ENCLOSE RELIVENESS. Informants of continuing value and compromise their future 2 - Bureau (Encls. - 8) (Registered Mail) 2 - Baltimore (157-351) (Encls. - 2) (Registered Mail) 2 - Philadelphia (1 - 157 - 448)AP 0(1 196100-45958 MBD Kog (6)

Informants

Identity of Source	Location	
PH T-1 -	To IC	stani
PH T-2 -	100-137309-1B-3 (3) РН 100-45958-1	
PH T-3 -	100-45958-1 b6 b7	
PH T-4 -	Sub A-55 Sub A-211	
PH T-5 -	to SA 2/14/62 - instant memo To SA 2/14/62 - instant memo	
PH T-6 -	100-43921-1A-2	
Informanin Charac in Charac Workers World Party -	nts Used cterizations	
Young Socialist Alliance	e	* '4
Philadelphia Young Socia Alliance –	ålist	
Young Peoples Socialist		



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

February 23, 1962

	b6 b7c
advised that	hat the following person mection with the demonstration aryland. on December 16, 1961, years of age. Confidential Informant PH T-1 ibed to telphone number vice from
On January 30, 1962	
available school records which r information:	Board of Education, made eflected the following
Name: Born:	
Parents:	
Race: Residences:	
	, perh
Education:	

CONFIDENTIAL 157-387-1381 ENCLOSURE

On August 25, 1961, Confidential Informant PH T-2 advised that the following name appeared on a mailing list used by the "Workers World" during August 1961:
Confidential Informant PH T-3 advised that the "Workers World" is the official newspaper of the Workers World Party with editorial offices located at 46 West 21st Street, New York City, New York. PH T-3 furnished this information on June 10, 1959.
A characterization of the Workers World Party is attached to this memorandum.
Confidential Informant PH T-4 advised on October 27, 1960, that telephone was contacted regarding a party given by the Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance.
On July 28, 1961, Confidential Informant PH T-4 b6 b7C advised that attended a class given by the Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance on July 26, 1961.
advised that was about 20 years of age, whom he helieves attended Temple University. lives at telephone He advised that is a member of the Socialist Party - Socialist Democratic Federation.
A characterization of the Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance (PYSA) and the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) are attached to this memorandum.
on February 14. 1962, Confidential Informant PH T-5 advised that is a member of the Philadelphia local of the Socialist Party - Socialist Democratic Federation and its youth affiliate, Young Peoples Socialist League (YPSL). He is also an active member of the Congress of Racial Equality. The informant described as a young who is

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CONFIDENTIAL

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٠.	A characterization	of the Young Peoples	Socialist
League	(YPSL) is attached to	this memorandum.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

On August 17, 1961, Confidential Informant PH T-6 made available a flyer distributed by the Young Peoples Socialist League which reflected that was one of those elected as a full delegate to the YPSL National book convention at the chapter meeting held on August 13, 1961.

The files of the Philadelphia Police Department were checked on February 13, 1962, and the files of the Philadelphia Credit Bureau, Inc., were checked on February 14, 1962. No record could be located of

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b	7	C

WORKERS WORLD PARTY

On April 17, 1959, a source advised that on

repriced to 1979 a poctation workers fairly (pwr) millority
group. under the leadership of National Committee member,
known in the SWP as split from the SWP.
The source stated that this minority group, referred
to as the after many years of program and policy
differences on varied issues concerning tactics and interpretatio
of political events, split from the SWP on the grounds that the
Party was liquidating itself by departing from the Marxist
precepts of LEON TROTSKY and retreating from the fight for the
world socialist revolution. The final issue which ultimately
forced the split was the minority's opposition to the SWP
regroupment policy which involved cooperation with the Communist
Party (CP) periphery-individuals characterized by the minority

The minority program, according to the source, advocated the unconditional defense of the Soviet Union and has as its goal the building of a revolutionary party with a complete proletarian orientation for the purpose of overthrowing capitalism in the United States and throughout the world.

as petty-bourgeois.

On May 12, 1960, the source advised that this minority group had chose the name Workers World Warty (WWP).

On May 4, 1961, the source stated that Headquarters of the WWP were located at 46 West 21st Street, New York, N. Y.

The SWP and the CP have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May 1960 issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled, "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA), was established at Philadelphia, Pa. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles, and that the supporters of the YS have come into basic political solidarity with the SWP on the principles of revolutionary socialism.

A source advised on May 3, 1961, that the original YSA was an organization formed during October 1957, in New York City, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The leaders of this group were the guiding forces in the establishment of the national organization.

The source further advised that the YSA is dominated and controlled in its leadership and ranks by members of the SWP. The source added that the SWP considers the YSA as a training field for hard-core SWP leadership activity and as its current and future hope for recruits and the promulgation of the SWP movement throughout the United States.

The headquarters of the YSA are located at 10 East 23rd Street, New York City.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFINENTIAL

PHILADELPHIA YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE formerly known as the Young Socialist Club of Philadelphia

A source advised on November 6, 1957 that in August, 1957 a meeting of all "radical youth" in Philadelphia was held to discuss the formation of a new broad socialist youth organization. According to the source, youth representing the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), the Communist Party (CP), and other socialist-type organizations participated in organizing this new youth organization, which on November 1, 1957, ratified its constitution and adopted the name Young Socialist Club of Philadelphia (YSCP).

On March 19, 1958, a second source advised that the CP youth and the youth from the other socialist-type organizations had withdrawn their membership and support of the YSCP due to the influence and control exercised over the YSCP by the SWP. The source advised that the YSCP membership now consists primarily of SWP youth. According to the source, the YSCP is similar in scope and nature to other young socialist clubs throughout the country which are in support of the "Young Socialist" (YS) newspaper; that the SWP look at the YSCP and all youth organizations built around the YS publication as a youth outlet for SWP youth; and that the SWP in Philadelphia was using the YSCP as a broad front youth group, both to bring youth into the SWP and to train their own youth people.

A third source advised on April 22, 1960, that on April 15-17,1960, the YS supporter clubs held a national conference in Philadelphia, Pa., and organized a new national socialist youth organization Young Socialist Alliance (YSA). The national headquarters of the YSA is located in New York, N. Y. The Philadelphia affiliate, YSCP, has changed its name to Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance (PYSA).

The May 1960 issue of the YS, a monthly publication, self-described in the May 1960 issue as the newspaper of the YSA, on page 6 set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the SWP as the only existing political party capable of providing the working class with political leadership on class struggle principles, and that the supporters of the YS have come into basic political solidarity with the SWP on the principles of revolutionary socialism.

CONFIDENTIAL

A fourth source on May 15, 1961 advised that the PYSA utilized Apartment 4L, 3502 Powelton Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., as its headquarters. According to this source, the PYSA is dominated and controlled in its leadership and ranks by members of the SWP.

The SWP and the CP have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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PHILADELPHIA BRANCH YOUNG SOCIALIST LEAGUE

On October 26, 1956, a confidential informant advised that the Young Socialist League (YSL) had recently formed a branch of the National YSL in Philadelphia, which branch held its first meeting in Philadelphia on October 7, 1956. On June 25, 1958, this informant advised that the YSL still maintains a branch in Philadelphia.

This informant on October 8, 1958, advised that the Fhiladelphia Branch of the YSL in September 1958, had disbanded and merged with the Philadelphia Branch of the Young Peoples Socialist League (YPSL). The YPSL is publicly known as the Youth Affiliate of the Socialist Party, Socialist Democratic Federation.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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DATE 11 -2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

February 23, 1962

		b6
Title		b70

Character

Reference

Memorandum dated and captioned as above, at Philadelphia

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE (57-387-)381

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office	, v	Office of Origin	Date;	Investigative Period		,
,	NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	2/15/62	9/18/61 -	- 1/29/62	,
TITLE OF CASE			Report made by		2	Typed By:
沙	TOTALON DID	m - 1001	SA HUNTER I	E. HELGESON	<i>.</i>	1rs
	FREEDOM RID	us #4450 from	CHARACTER OF CAS	E	, , ,	
л	Nashville,	Tennessee, to		~		12
		ssissippi, 5:15 , to 5:37 AM,	RM; CR	* *		* *
(1) Za	5/28/61 sedom Kide	<i>.</i>			·	

XXXXXXX

REFERENCES:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 9/8/61, at New Orleans.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office, in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the United States Attorney, Jackson

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	The state of the s		
opy to:			
port, of		Office	
ite:	SA HUNTER E. HELGESO 2/15/62	Ollice: NEW OR	LEANS
ld Office File No.:	NEW ORLEANS (157-279	Bureau File No.:	
lei			
	FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 Greyhound Bus #4450	from.	
	Nashville, Tennesse		
	Mississippi, 5:15 PM		
	to 5:37 AM, 5/28/61		
aracter.			
	RACIAL MATTERS; CIV.		
nopsis:	The following indiv	iduals tried and co	nvicted in
· Hinds Co.	Court, Jackson, Miss		
of peace		10/16/61;	
]\11/15/6 1;		All sentenc
	onths in jail and fine date as convicted.		
	endere to breach of a		
	indicated (9/18/61:	
10/25/61	7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	11/7/61;	St. St. Co.
12/11/61	12)	/1V61;	1/8/62.
DETAILS:			
	AT JACKSON, MISSISS	IPPI	
	On October 16, 1961	City Prosecuting	Attorney
T. A. TRA	VIS, JR., City of Jac		
7. th	at on October 16, 19	613	was
	Hinds County Court,		
of the pe	eace: was coi	nvicted and sentence	
ale to I	our m <mark>onuns in jail ai</mark> the same date on a \$.	loo rined \$200.	was was a
	costs bond both re		
	ckson, Mississippi.		
	On November 15, 196.		Hinds
County Sh	eriff's Offi <u>ce advi</u>	さべるこ せいし	that
			1 (1)
on Novemb	per 15, 1961, i Hinds County Court	wasiti	ied and con-

and fined \$200. He was released the same date on a \$1000 cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash costs bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court.

On January 29, 1962. Assistant City Prosecuting
Attorney City of Jackson, advised
that on January 16, 1962, was tried and
convicted in Hinds County Court on a breach of the peace
charge. He was sentenced the same date to four months in
jail, fined \$200 and released the same date on a \$1000 cash
appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash costs bond, returnable in
Hinds County Circuit Court.
advised that due to the extremely heavy
docket in Hinds County Court, the court reporters are far
behind in transcribing the records of Freedom Rider trials.
Until these records are transcribed, the Hinds County Circuit
Court cannot rule on the appeals to it from Hinds County Court
in these cases stated there is no way of knowing
when the Winds County Circuit Count will handle these annuals
when the Hinds County Circuit Court will handled these appeals as this is a matter for the court; however, he indicated it
an third in a matter ter the court, mentered, in indicated in
would probably not be until at least late 1962.
On September 18, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney J. A. TRAVIS, JR., City of Jackson, advised that on September
J. A. TRAVIS, JR., City of Jackson, advised that on Sentember
18, 1961, attorney representing
entered a plea of nolo contendere to a breach of the peace
charge in <u>Hinds</u> County Court on behalf of who was not
present. was adjudged guilty and sentenced the same
date to four months in jail, suspended, and fined \$200.
paid the \$200 fine on behalf of his client.
On October 25, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney J.
A. TRAVIS, JR., advised that on October 25, 1961, attorney
representing appeared in Hinds
County Court, Jackson, and on behalf of his client, withdrew
a previously entered not guilty plea to a breach of the peace
charge and entered a plea of nolo contendere to the same charge.
who was not present at court, was adjudged guilty and
sentenced the same date to four months in jail, suspended,
and fined \$200. The fine was paid the same date.

	On November 7, 1961,
	Hinds County Circuit Clerk's Office, advised that on November
	7, 1961, attorney appeared at Hinds County Court
	and entered a plea of nolo contendere to a breach of the peace
	charge on behalf of his client , who
	was not pesent in court. was adjudged guilty and
	sentenced the same date to rour months in jail, suspended,
	and fined \$200, which was paid by the attorney.
	On December 11, 1961 advised that
	on December 11, 1961, attorneyappeared in
	Hinds County Court, representing and and
	withdrew pleas of not guilty to breach of the
	peace charges which had previously been entered by his clients b7
	and entered a plea of nolo contendere to these charges in
	behalf of his clients. and who were not in
	court, were adjudged guilty and sentenced to four months in
	jail, suspended, and fined \$200 each. paid the fine
	in behalf of his clients.
	On Tanuary 8 1069 Contain
	On January 8, 1962, Captain Jackson
١	Police Department, advised that on January 8, 1962, attorney appeared in Hinds County Court representing
	who was not present. withdrew a plea
	of not guilty which had previously been entered by his client
	to a breach of the peace charge, and entered a plea of nolo
	contendere to this charge on behalf of his client. was
	adjudged guilty and sentenced the same date to four months in
	jail, suspended, and fined \$200, which was paid by
	Out-1, wasternary, and among the control of the con

Special Agent in Charge

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 19 3/-2009 BY 60824 uc baw/sab/rs

	FBI
	Date: 2/26/62
nsmit the following	in(Type in plain text or code)
AIRTEL	AIR MAIL (Priority or Method of Mailing)
fro:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)
FROM:	SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250) (P)
SUBJECT:	"FREEBUS" RM
, 1 16	CORE RM
	Re Jacksonville airtel to Bureau, 2/16/62.
Count	Records Clerk's Office, Marion County Circuit
Judge A	cala, Florida as checked on 2/26/62 reflect Circuit R. SMITH on 2/23/62 issued court order denying motion
three Fr	Attorney to dismiss appeal of all eedom Riders
	and The court will review the ons of all three Freedom Riders at a date which has been set.
Bunoou W	Jacksonville will follow this matter closely, the fill be advised of all future pertinent developments.
and a le	tterhead memo submitted concerning results of court when known.
decision	when known.
- -	·
E O TO TOTOR	
4 - Jack: (1-	au (RM) sonville 105-66) 105-66)
RHA:ega (7)	105-82) EX-105 22 FEB 28 1962
50 MA	CI)
Approved:	M 7: 1962 Sent M Per

/ **	HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
•	FEDERAL PURSAL AS PLY AND Mr. Tolson W. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MR. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. Collahan Mr. Conrad Mr. Conrad Mr. Conrad Mr. Evans Mr. Evans Mr. Evans Mr. Totter Tele. Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy
	URGENT 3-16-62 5-49 PM CST WFM
	TO DIRECTOR, FBI Freedom Riders- Miscellaneous
	FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS /157-544/ 1 P
A SO	FREEDOM RIDE FROM TALLULAH, LA., TO SHREVEPORT, LA., VIA b6
	TRAILWAYS BUS. MARCH FIFTEEN SIXTYTWO. RM.
	CORE, NEW ORLEANS ADVISED THAT THIS
	GROUP OF RIDERS REMAINED ALEXANDRIA, LA., OVERNIGHT MARCH
7	FIFTEEN SIXTYTWO. DEPARTED ALEXANDRIA FOUR TEN PM, THREE SIXTEEN,
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	SIXTYTWO. TO ARRIVE NATCHITOCHES SIX PM'AND SHREVEPORT SEVEN FIFTY
	P. M. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ENROUTE, LA. STATE POLICE AND ICG, NEW ORLEANS
	ADVISED. BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED IF ANY INCIDENTS CAUSING PUBLICITY
	RESULT. LETTERHEAD FOLLOWS.
	END AND ACK PLS
	6-52 PM OK FBI WA MLL REC- 91/5/33
	END AND ACK PLS 6-52 PM OK FBI WA MLL REC- 91/5/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/
	Act of the same of
	60 MAR 23 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

157-387-1385 CHANGED TO 157-452-134

APR 26 1962

BC-4/

GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

March 15, 1962

Department is being advised. New Orleans was instructed to follow closely and keep Bureau currently advised of all pertinent developments.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-37-2009 BY 60324 uc U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE 🖟 Mr. Mohr_ COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAR 1 5 1962 Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad. TELETYPE Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes Miss Go FREEDOM RIDERS URGENT 3-15-62 1-55 PM CST JLT TO DIRECTOR, FBI FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS /157-NEW/ 2-P FREEDOM RIDE FROM TALLULAH, LA. TO SHREVEPORT, LA., VIA TRAILWAYS BUS, MARCH FIFTEEN, SIXTYTWO, RM. CORE, NEW ORLEANS, ADVISED THAT FOUR NEGRO MALES LEFT? SHREVEPORT ONE FORTY FIVE AM, MARCH FIFTEEN, VIA TRAILWAYS BUS FOR TALLULAH, LA. AND RETURNING SHREVEPORT, TODAY, TO TEST b6 b7C TALLULAH, MONROE, ALEXANDRIA, NATCHITOCHES, AND SHREVEPOR INTRASTATE PASSENGER TRAVEL FACILITIES AT BUS STATIONS AT TO ASCERTAIN IF INTRA STATE PASSENGER FACILITIES ARE INTEGRATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION. MEMBERS OF GROUP ARE ALL MEMBERS OF CORE. BUS SCHEDULED AND DEPART TALLULAH EIGHT FORTY FLVE AM, ARRIVE MONROE TEN TWENTY FIVE AM, DEPART MONROE ONE TEN PM. ARRIVE ALEXANDRIA THREE THIRTY FIVE PM, DEPART, ALEXANDRIA FOUR TEN PM, ARRIVE NATCHITOCHES PM AND ARRIVE SHREVEPORT SEVEN FIFTY PM: LOCAL AUTHORITIES END PAGE CONETABLE DISCLOS 6-70W 10 MAR 20 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

PAGE TWO

ENROUTE. LA. STATE POLICE AND ICG, NEW ORLEANS ADVISED. BU-REAU WILL BE ADVISED IF ANY INCIDENTS CAUSING PUBLICITY RESULT. LETTERHEAD FOLLOWS.

END AND HOLD FOR SECOND MESSAGE ACK PLS 2-59 PM KXX OK FBI WA RAM HOLDING

. 我说 员!"

ME GATE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIEI DATE_11-27-2009 BY 603 Mr. Toson sab/ Mr. Belmont. Mr. Mohr. Mr. Callahan Mr. Cofrad.... Mr. Evans Mr. Me Mr. Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter TJB ANOTHER 17 MAR 21 1962 6. 90u

FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN ETERNION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAR 151962

TELETYPE MIL

URGENT

3-15-62 6-58

PM CST

TO DIRECTOR FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS

/157-544/

FREEDOM RIDE/FROM TALLULAH, LA., TO SHREVEPORT, LA., VIATRAILWAYS BUS, MARCH FIFTEEN, SIXTYTWO, RM. REMYTEL TODAY. GROUP ARRIVED MONROE, LA., TEN RWENTYFIVE A. M. TODAY AND DEPARTED ONE TEN PM. FOR ALEXANDRIA, LA., BEFORE DEPARTURE TWO RIDERS TRIED TO ENTER CUSTOMARY WHITE CAFE IN TERMINAL AND WERE TOLD BY MEMBER MONROE PD IF THEY ENTERED HE WOULD ARREST THEM FOR BREACH OF PEACE, AND THEY DEPARTED TERMINAL. RIDER SAT IN CUSTOMARY WHITE SECTION OF WAITING ROOM AND POLICE OFFICER TOLD HIM SAME THING IF HE DID NOT MOVE, AND HE DEPARTED TERMINAL. GROUP PRESENTLY IN ALEXANDRIA AND MAY DEPART NEXT AVAILABLE BUS FOR SHREVEPORT WHICH DEPARTS AT EIGHT TEN PM ARRIVING SHREVEPORT ELEVEN THIRTY PM MARCH FIFTEEN INSTANT.

DENTS CAUSING PUBLICITY. BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED OF ANY THE

END AND ACK PLS.

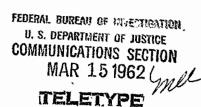
8-00 PM OK FBI WA RAM

CC-MR. ROSEN

b6

b7C

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR



Mr. Tolson. Mr. Belmont. Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conrad.

Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter_

Tele. Roop Miss_

URGENT.

3-15-62

7-00 PM CST

PO DIRECTOR FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-543/

-10115C FREEDOM RIDE FROM NEW ORLEANS, LA., TO LAKE CHARLES, LA., AND RETURN VIA GREYHOUND BUS, MARCH FIFTEEN SIXTYTWO, RM. REMYTEL TODAY. ARRIVED LAFAYETTE, LA., TEN FOURTEEN A. M., TWO OF GROUP ENTERED CUST-OMARY WHITE WAITING ROOM AND UNIFORMED OFFICER, LAFAYETTE PD, TOLD THEM TO GO TO CUSTOMARY NEGRO WAITING ROOM, WHICH THEY DID. GROUP THEN BOARDED BUS AND PROCEEDED TO LAKE CHARLES ON SCHEDULE. DEPARTED LAKE CHARLES FOUR FIFTYEIGHT P. M. ENROUTE NEW ORLEANS ARRIVING ELEVEN THIR TYFIVE P. M. TONIGHT. b7C

BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED OF ANY INCIDENTS CAUSING PUBLICITY.

END AND ACK PLS.

8-03 PM OK FBI WA WS

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ex 113

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

17 MAR 21 1962

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Ribir pi

ATION CONTAINED NÜÜCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009.BY 60324 us han/sab/rs

Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 3/15/62

SAC. NEW ORLEANS (157-386) (P)

SUBJECT:

FREEDOM RIDERS 1961 Trailways Bus No. P224, Los Angeles, California to Jackson, Mississippi September 9, 1961

Remylet 1/31/62.

RM; CR

On March 8, 1962, First Judicial District Court, Caddo Parish, Shreveport, Louisiana advised his files indicate no further court action has resulted with reference to charges against

This matter will be followed and the Bureau appropriately advised.

NEW ORLEANS DIVISION

AT SHREVEPORT LOUISIANA

Will follow and report state charges against and

- Bureau

New Orleans.

DC:jab

REC- 12 /5 7

	36 (Rev. 12-13-56)	<u> </u>	,	_	Mr. Tolson
ŕ.	S (pa) (pa)	Ĭ.	HER	INFORMATION CONTAINED EIN IS DECLASSIFIED E 11-27-2009 BY 60324 U	Mr. Belmont
			Date:	MAR. 15, 1962	Mr. Evans Mr. Malone
Tran	nsmit the following	in		PLAIN TEXT	Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan
	AIRTEL		(Type in plain text or	code) AIR MAIL	Mr. Tavel
Via			(Priority or Me	ethod of Mailing)	Tele. Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy
Part of the last o					
1	то	:	DIRECTOR, FBI	(157–387)	
	FROM	•	SAC, NEW ORLEANS	(157-264)	
13	SUBJECT	:	FREEBUS	, , ,	
			FREEDOM RI	DER-S	
	Jackson,	On 3/1 Miss., f	3/62 Captain urnished the followin	Police Departmg information:	
	convicted of peace	On 3/1 in Hind charge.		was tried on, Miss., on bree e same date to fo	each our
		nolo con enced sa	2/62 the following Fr tendere to breach of me date to four month	peace charges. A	A11 , /
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		·/ `			
			REG- 12 /		
	3 - Burea 2 - New C	u Fleans		13 MAR 2	20 1962
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_	Approved:	Special Agen	Sent t in Charge	M Per	





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(Type in plain text or code) Via	Date:	
No 157-264 The trial of scheduled for Hinds County Court, 3/12/62, was postponed until the end of the docket with no specific date set. Captain advised there are no trials scheduled for this week and trials will resume 3/19/62. On 3/10/62 Hinds County Jail, Jackson, advised that Hinds County Jail, was released from the Hinds County Jail, 12/16/62, upon expiration of sentence. He advised that is still confined to jail and according to calculations will be released 4/16/62. Following is summary as of 11:00 AM, 3/13/62: Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 1 New Orleans Office will continue with weekly summary of results of Freedom Rider trials, UACB.	Transmit the following in	
The trial of	Via	
The trial of scheduled for Hinds County Court, 3/12/62, was postioned until the end of the docket with no specific date set. Captain advised there are no trials scheduled for this week and trials will resume 3/19/62. On 3/10/62 Hinds County Jail, Jackson, advised that was released from the Hinds County Jail, 10/16/62, upon affiration of sentence. He advised that is still confined to jail and according to calculations will be released 4/16/62. Following is summary as of 11:00 AM, 3/13/62: Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 1 New Orleans Office will continue with weekly summary of results of Freedom Rider trials, UACB.	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	The trial ofscheduled for Hi County Court, 3/12/62, was postponed until the end of the docket with no specific date set. Captain advised there are no trials sched for this week and trials will resume 3/19/62. On 3/10/62 Hinds County Jackson, advised that is still confined to jacksod that is still confined to jaccording to calculations will be released 4/16 Following is summary as of 11:00 AM, 3/13/62: Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 1 New Orleans Office will continue with weekly sof results of Freedom Rider trials, UACB.	duled Jail, rom the He ail and 3/62.

Special Agent in Charge

Approved: _

Sent .

Per.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

157-387-1391 CHANGED TO 157-452-135

APR 26 1962

FBI

ALL COPENATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

b6 · b7c

		Date: 3/20/62	
l'ransmit tl	ne following in	PLAIN TEXT (Type in plain text or code)	
17 ·	AIRTEL	ATRMAIL	
Via	4 Tr 1 TriTi	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (
	FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-543)(C)	
	SUBJECT:	FREEDOM RIDE FROM NEW ORLEANS, LA., TO LAKE CHARLES, LA., AND RETURN VIA GREYHOUND BUS, 3/15/62 RACIAL MATTERS	
// \\		Re New Orleans teletypes, 3/15/62.	
(Sizania-cargomental)	suitable matter.	Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memora for dissemination concerning the above captioned	andum
	dissemina Orleans,	Accopy of the letterhead memorandum has been ated to the 112th Intelligence Corps Group, New La.	
	Bureau 1-New Or	(encl. 8) leans (G2, ONI, OSI, CRDUTA)	
	JEP:mh	Agency C2, Orn.	
	(4)	FORW. A. J.	
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Special Agent in Charge



In Reply, Please Refer to

UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF USTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

New Orleans, Louisiana March 20, 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-27-2009 BY 60324 u

FREEDOM RIDE FROM NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA, TO LAKE CHARLES, LOUISIANA, AND RETURN VIA GREYHOUND BUS, MARCH 15, 1962

of Racial Equality (CORE), New Orleans, Louisiana, advised on March 15, 1962 that a group of four Negroes departed New Orleans by Greyhound Bus at 5 AM, March 15, 1962 to test the travel facilities provided for intra-state passengers at the stops made by the bus to determine if non-segregated travel facilities are being furnished to intra-state passengers in accordance with the recent Supreme Court Decision that intra-state bus passengers are furnished the same non-segregated facilities as interstate passengers.

	<u> - 1500 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150 - 150</u>
	identified the following as members
of the gr	B. APPROX.
	age Baton Rouge, Louisiana,
a Negro m	ale recently expelled from Southern University.
	age Baton Rouge, Louisiana, B. APPROX
also rece	ntly expelled from Southern University. Negro female, a member of CORE B. APPROX
in New Or	leans age
	age Detroit, Michigan, Who B. 40000001
nas parti	cipated as a Treedom rider.

The bus which left New Orleans at 5 AM, arrived in Houma at 6:30 AM. At Houma, one Negro male went into the white section of the bus station and purchased a package of gum. Two other Negro males walked to the magazine rack in the white section and examined the magazines. They were not interfered with and the bus departed Houma at 6:45 AM. The bus arrived at Morgan City, 7:42 AM, where there was no stopover. The bus arrived at Franklin, Louisiana, 8:34 AM where there was no stopover. The bus arrived at New Iberia, 9:30 AM where there was no stopover and arrived at Lafayette 10:14 AM.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSITION

At Lafayette, two members of the group attempted to enter the waiting room which is customarily used by white persons and a uniformed police officer of the Lafayette Police Department told them to use the other waiting room which is customarily forNegroes and the request was complied with. The bus departed Lafayette at 10:30 AM. It arrived at Crowley 11:14 AM where there was no stopover and it arrived at Lake Charles 12:45 PM. The three Negro males went into the terminal cafeteria where they purchased and consumed glasses of fruit juica, seated at a table. This cafeteria is customarily used by white persons and the other patrons in the cafeteria were white. They were not interfered with.

The bus followed the same route to New Orleans and no further testing was attempted until the bus arrived at New Orleans, where the group entered the desegregated waiting room and were not interfered with.

	1	**************************************	FBI	
			Date: 3/20/62	
Tran	nsmit t	he following ir	PLAIN TEXT	
		A	(Type in plain text or code)	
Via		AIRTEL	ATRMATT. (Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	-,	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	
		FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-544)(C) FREEDOM RIDE FROM TALLULAH, LA. TO SHREVEPORT, LA., VIA TRAILWAYS	
		SUBJECT:	FREEDOM_RIDE FROM TALLULAH,	
1	Ä		LA. TO SHREVEPORT, LA., VIA TRAILWAYS BUS, 3/15/62	
X			RACIAL MATTERS.	
V	A Zagota Sample	do	Re New Orleans teletypes 3/15, 16/62.	
- 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1	-	suitable matter.	Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum for dissemination concerning the above captioned	
ŧ		dissemina Orleans,	A copy of the letterhead memorandum has been ated to the 112th Intelligence Corps Group, New La.	
		Bureau 1-New Orl	(Encl. 8) Leans	
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	*		Sent M Per	
67		3 - 1962	pecial Agent in Charge	



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New Orleans, Louisiana March 20, 1962

FREEDOM RIDE FROM TALLULAH, LOUISIANA,
TO SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA,
VIA TRAILWAYS BUS,
MARCH 15, 1962

	the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)
	advised that a group of four freedom riders had departed
	Shreveport at 11:45 on that day by Trailways Bus for
	Tallulah, Louisiana and on their return trip from Tallulah
• .	to Shreveport on March 15, 1962, they would test restaurants,
t ' ''	waiting rooms, and restrooms to determine if integrated
	facilities were being provided to intra-state passengers
	in accordance with the recent Supreme Court Decision that
	intra-state passengers should receive the same facilities
	as inter-state passengers.
	stated that the group consists of the
	following Negro male members of CORE:
2	B. APPROX.
·	who has recently been expelled from / #
	Southern University, Baton Rouge. He is years of age and
	lives in New Orleans. B. APPROX
~	who has recently been expelled LH
	from Southern University and has been a freedom rider previously.
	He is vears of age and lives in Shreveport.
B. APPROX.	a former student at Southern University
	and formerly a freedom rider, age living in Shreveport.
B. APPROX.	also a former student of Southern
TO STATE TO STATE TO	University, who is years of age and lives in Shreveport.
; · ; · ; · ; · ;	
	It was determined that this group departed Tallulah,

It was determined that this group departed Tallulan, Louisiana at 11:45 AM, March 15, 1962 and arrived at Monroe, Louisiana at 10:25 AM that day. On arrival they all entered the waiting room of the Trailways Bus Station and seated themselves in the South portion of that room which is the portion customarily used by Negroes. They then left the bus station

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE , 1393

in taxicabs and returned to the bus station at 12:50 PM and seated themselves in the south end of the waiting room. About 15 minutes later, three of the group walked to the opposite end of the waiting room and two of them approached the door of the cafe in the terminal. As these two Negroes opened the doors of the cafe, they were approached by a police officer; of the Monroe Police Department and were advised that what they were about to do would be considered a Breach of the Peace, if they did not move on. These two then walked out of the bus station.

The third Negro, who was seated in the north end of the station, which is customarily used by white travelers, was also approached by a police officer of the Monroe Police Department and advised that his actions in sitting in that portion of the waiting room would be considered a Breach of the Peace if he did not move on. He also walked out of the bus station.

All four members of the group then boarded a Trailways Bus which departed at 1:10 PM for Alexandria, Louisiana.

The group arrived in Alexandria at 3:35 PM, left the bus terminal and departed Alexandria at 4:10 PM the following day, March 16, 1962. Prior to departure, two of the group sat in the customarily white section of the waiting room for a few minutes. They were not interfered with in any way and they then boarded the bus.

The bus arrived at Shreveport, Louisiana, at 7:50 PM and none of the Negroes on the bus entered or attempted to enter the area normally occupied by white people and the four uniform police officers observed in the bus station area had no conversation with the Negroes.

Throughout the entire trip, there were no arrests made.

FBI

4	Date: 3/22/62	+
Γra	insmit the following inPLAIN TEXT	*
	(Type in plain text or code)	
Via	AIRTEL AIR MAIL. (Priority or Method of Mailing)	
	<u> </u>	L
	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)	
	FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) (P)	
	RE: FREEBUS OFFEEdom Riders-Mis	i C
	On 3/22/62 Captain Police Departm Jackson, Mississippi furnished the following information	ent, :
	The following individuals were tried and con in Hinds County Court, Jackson, on breach of peace char on dates indicated. All were sentenced to four months i jail and fined \$200.00. All were released on appeal bon same date as convicted:	ges n
	3/19/62	b6 b7C
	3/20/62 3/20/62 3/21/62	
	On 3/22/62, and were tried in Hinds County Court on breach of peace charges and released same date after directed verdicts of acquittal.	
	failed to appear for trial in H County Court, 3/19/62 and a bond forfeiture was ordered.	inds
	3 Bureau 2-New Orleans	i
	HEH/lam (5) REC. 115 /57-387-	13.94
	F MAR 24 1962	
	50APR 3 1962	A.A.
	Approved: M Per M	
	Special Agent in Charge	11 "

NO 157-264/1am

Captain scheduled for this week	advised there are no other trials and trials will resume 3/26/62.
On 3/22/62	Hinds County b70
Jail, advised that	is still confined to

Following is summary as of 11:00 AM, 3/22/62:

Total arrested - 312

Net in custody - 1

FD-36	(Rev. 12-13-56)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Mr. To	olson
•	•	HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIER Mr. M	lohr
		l Mr. C	allahan onrad
		FBI ∥IMr. De	eLoach
•		Mr. Ér Mr. Mi	alone.
		Date: 3/28/62 Mr. Ro	osen (1)
Transı	mit the following in	PLAIN TEXT Mr. St. Mr. Ts	avel
		(Type in plain text or code) Mr. Tr	
Via _	AIRTEL	ATR MATT. Miss H	folmes
		(Priority or Method of Mailing) Miss G	andy
		RECX27	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)	,
	FROM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) (P)	
1	SUBJECT:	FREEBUS	
١	FRED	opoM RIDERS - MISC. Police Department	
		On 3/26/62 Captain Police Department Police Depa	at,
-	oacason,	miss. Idinished the lollowing information:	
		On 3/26/62 the following individuals were	
ì		convicted in Hinds County Court on breach of	
-		rges. Bothwere sentenced to four months in jat l \$200.00, both were released the same date on	rr .
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		ROSE SCHORE ROSENBERG	
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	nheas of	On 3/26/62 the following individuals entered nolo contendere to breach of peace charges.	.,
Ì		sentenced to four months in jail, suspended	
		1 \$200.00, paid.	
Ì.	MISS		
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	Ş	Following is summary as of 3:00 P.M. 3/26/62.	
- }		Total arrested - 312	
		Net in custody - 1	
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- 1	3 Bureau	leans REC- 37 /S	
	2-New Orl		
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	Approved:	SentM Per	
	pbecra	d Agent in Charge	



ALL	INFORMATION	CONTAINED	
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DATE	1-27-2009	BV 60324 a	

uc baw/sab/rs

FBI

	•		Date: 4/4	1/62	
Transn	nit the following	in	pe in plain text or cod	le)	
		(-)	•		
Via	A TRTEL		AIRMA (Priority or Metho		
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157	7 – 387)		
	FRÓM:	SAC, NEW ORLEANS ((157-264)	REC. 15	
	SUBJECT	FREEBUS PREEDOM RI	DERS - MIS	CELLANEOU.	S
	Jackson,	On 4/3/62 Captain Mississippi, furnis			
	Breach of	On the dates indiced and convicted in Peace charges. Early fined \$200.00.	Hinds County ach was sente	y Court, Jackson enced to four mon	, on nths
				3/27/62 3/28/62 3/27/62 3/28/62 3/29/62 3/30/62 4/2/62	b6 b7С
	;	On 3/29/62 sed on a directed v	and	were	tried
,		On 4/2/62 the foll contendere to Breach o four months in jai	of Peace cl	harges. Each was d, and fined \$200	s sen- '
	Burea 2 - New (u Orleans	7EC-13	15-7-37-Z-	1076
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Following is summary as of 10:00 A.M., 4/3/62:

Total arrested - 312 Net in custody - 1.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INV SIGATION

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON eah CHARACTER OF CASE TIlinois Central Railroad Depot Jackson, Mississippi	REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
SA HUNTER E. HELGESON eah CHARACTER OF CASE TIlinois Central Railroad Depot Jackson, Mississippi	NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	4/6/62 10/17/61 - 4/3/62
FREEDOM RIDEY 1961 Tilinois Central Railroad Depot Jackson, Mississippi			
301y 6, 1961	FREEDOM RIDEYS 1961 Illinois Central Rai	lroad Depot	CHARACTER OF CASE RM; CR

REFERENCE

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON, New Orleans, 9/26/61.

-C-

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the U.S. Attorney, Jackson.

A*

COVER PAGE

APPROVED SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
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2 - NEW ORLEANS (157-329)	
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERÈÍN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE:11-27-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

Copy to:

Report of: Dàte:

SA HUNTER E. HELGESON

4/6/62

Field Office File No.: 157-329

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Bureau File No.: **44-17797**

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961

Illinois Central Railroad Depot

Jackson, Mississippi

July 6, 1961

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

Synopsis:

Following individuals tried and convicted in Hinds County Court, Jackson Miss. on Breach of Peace charges on dates 10/17/61; indicated: 1/23/62:| 11/16/61: 3/30/62. All above individuals sentenced to 4 months in jail All released on appeal bonds. and fined \$200.

DETAILS: AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI

On October 17, 1961, City Prosecuting Attorney J. A. TRAVIS, that on October JR., City of Jackson, advised SA was tried in Hinds County Court, 17, 1961, Jackson, on a charge of Breach of the Peace. convicted and septenced the same date to four months in jail was released the same date on a \$1,000 and fined \$200. cash appeal bond, plus a \$500 cash cost bond, returnable in Hinds County Circuit Court.

NO 157-329

	(\$15\$ 45) \$1\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}{2}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}\text{\$\frac{1}\te	
On November 16, 1961		
Hinds County Sheriff's Office	advised that on November 16,	بني .
	tried and convicted in Hinds	Š
County Court on a Breach of th	he Peace charge. was	
sentenced the same date to for	ur months in Jail and fined \$200	
He was released the same date	on a \$1,000 cash appeal bond,	۾ وائن
plus a \$500 cash cost bond, re	eturnable in Hinds County Circui	t
Court		2
) d. 1 - 1 -
On January 29, 1962	Assistant City Prosecuting	ŗ,
Attorney	City of Jackson, advised	
that on January 23, 1962,	was tried and	
convicted in Hinds County Cour	rt on a Breach of the Peace	م معرب
charge. He was sentenced the	same date to four months in	به و مانا د مانا
jail and fined \$200: He was a	released the same date on a \$1.0 cash cost bond, returnable in	0
cash appeal bond, plus a \$500	cash cost bond, returnable in	(1.5°)
Hinds County Circuit Court		,
		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
On April 3, 1962, Ca	aptain Police Depart) (Š
ment, advised that on March 30	0, 1962, was :	3
tried and convicted in Hinds (County Court on a Breach of the	
Peace charge. She was senten	ced the same date to four months ased the same date on a \$1,000	
in jail, fined \$200, and relea	ased the same date on a \$1,000	
cash appeal bond, plus a \$500	cash cost bond, returnable in .	. 35.
Hinds County Circuit Court		ÿV.
	<u>, A</u> ssistant City Prosecuting	: 47
Attorney	City of Jackson, advised	Ç\$-
that due to the extremely near	vy docket in Hinds County Court	
the court reporters are far be	enind in transcribing the record	ıs
of Freedom Rider trials. Unt.	il these records are transcribed	و با
the Hinds County Circuit Cour	t cannot rule on the appeals to	
it from Hinds County Court in	these cases. stated	رُجُرُ معالد
there is no way of knowing who	en the Hinds County Circuit Cour	Ü
will handle these appeals, as	this is a matter for the Court,	1 4 2 4 4 2 4 5 4 5 4 5 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
however, he indicated that it	would probably not be until at	v ()
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QRMATION CONTAINED UNCLASSIFIED 7-2009 BY 60324 uc baw/sab/rs

REPORTING OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
NEW ORLEANS NEW ORLEANS	4/6/62 4/3/62
FREEDOM RIDE 51961	SA HUNTER E HELGESON 12m
DELTA AIRLINES ELIGHT # 409 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI	CHARACTER OF CASE
JUNE 8, 1961	RM; CR; CONTEMPT OF COURT ORDER

REFERENCE

Report SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 2/2/62 at New Orleans.

ADMINISTRATIVE

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the USA, Jackson, Mississippi.

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APPROVED SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT HE IN SPACES BELOW
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2-New Orleans (157-292)	b6 b7c EX 101
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UNITE STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTIE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Report of: Date:	SA HUNTER April 6,]	E. HELGESON 962	Office: NEW ORLEANS	
Field Office I	File No.: 157-	·292	Bureau File No.: 157-387	
Title:	MONTGOMERY	INES FLIGHT #409 , ALABAMA TO ISSISSIPPI		
Character:			; CONTEMPT OF COURT ORDER	
Synopsis		and	tried in Hinds Cou	
	Court, Jack verdict of		62 and released on directe	3 d
		-C		
	DETAILS:			
	AT JA	CKSON, MISSISSIPP		
	Department.	On April 3, 1962, advised that on		and

on breach of the peace charges. He advised both were released after directed verdict of acquittal by the court

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PER	OD .	· ·
NEW ORLEANS	NEW ORLEANS	4/6/62	3/13/62		
TITLE OF CASE	<u> </u>	SA HUNTER	E. HELGESON		TYPED BY mh
JAMES EMERSON DENNIS		CHARACTER OF	CASE		
Illinois Central Ra New Orleans, Louisia	ana to	1		4 -	
Jackson, Mississipp: July 16, 1961	g	RM; CR			

REFERENCES:

Report of SA HUNTER E. HELGESON dated 9/29/61 at New Orleans.

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ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished the United States Attorney, Jackson, Mississippi.

APPROVED

OPINION SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

OPINION MADE:

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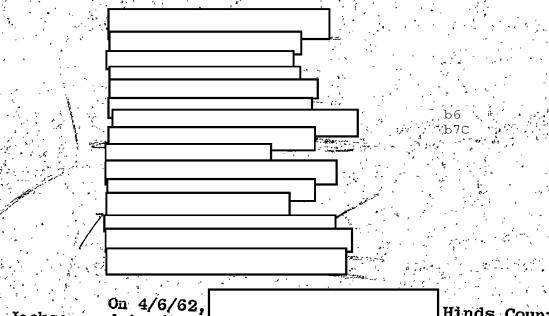
UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:				Tage 1	,	
Report of: Date:		SA HUNTER E. 4/6/62	HELGESON	Office: NEW	ORLEANS	
Field Offic	e File No.:	NO 157-347		Bureau File No.	. 44-1779	7
Title: Character: Synopsiss	en	FREEDOM RIDE, JAMES EMERSON Illinois Cent New Orleans, Jackson, Miss July 16, 196. RACIAL MATTER On 3/12/62 Attered nolo con County Court,	N DENNIS tral Railr Louisiana sissippi RS; CIVIL ttorney re ntendere p	, to RIGHTS presenting lea on be	half of	enced
	to four m	onths in Jail	-C-	d and fin	ea \$200.	b
	DHIMIN.	On March 13,	1062 Car	tain	Po	lice
	12, 1962	t, Jackson, M andAttorney re	ississippi epresentir	., advised	that on	March
	plea of n	in Hinds Coun ot guilty to previously en	a breach c	of the pea	ice charge	which
	entered a of his cl	plea of nolo ient onths in jail	_contender _was adjud	e to this lged guilt	charge or and sen	n behalf

Sent

al Agent in Charge

NO 157-264/lam



On 4/6/62,

Jackson, advised that on 4/5/62

from the Hinds County Jail on expiration of sentence.

Hinds County Jail,

was released

Following is summary as of 3:00 PM 4/9/62:

Total arrested - 312

Net in custody

It is to be noted that there are no other Freedom Riders now in custody in Jackson, Hereafter weekly summary airtel will not contain reference to "Total arrested" and "Net in custody".

NO 157-264/lam

For information of the Bureau, Mr. TRAVIS advised on 4/9/62 that he expects to clean up all Freedom Rider trials in Hinds County Court during the first week of May, 1962. He also advised that he has received word that the transcripts of some of the first Freedom Rider trials in Hinds County Court, wherein the defendants were convicted and then appealed, have now been prepared, and have been forwarded to the Hinds County Circuit Court. He stated that no dates have yet been set for haring of these appeals, but they will not commence until at least May, 1962.