FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ENCLOSURE COVER SHEET

SUBJECT	: Elizah Mukammad
	J
FILE:	105-34822 section 6

THIS IS ENCLOSURE _____ OF ____ ENCLOSURE(S)

NO DUPLICATION FEE FOR THIS PAGE

105-24822-84 CHANGED TO 105-58692-18

MAY 31 1961 mt/gs/

105-24822-85 CHANGED TO 105-5-8692-18X

MAR: 4 1968
BC/PMS

6/9/61 [†]

C h

SAC. CHICAGO (100-35635) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED FROM

MATION OF ISLAM

18 - MOI

Re Bureau letter to Phoenix dated 5/18/61.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight (8) coples of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination pertaining to possible purchase of a home, or of federal property, in Phoenix, Arisona, by KLIJAH MUHAMMAD.

Three (3) copies of this letterhead memorandum are being designated to Phoenix and one (1) copy is designated to Washington Field.

referred to in attached letterhead Phoenix. memorandum has telephone number Arizona.

Washington Field Office is being forwarded this information inamuch as MUHAMMAD indicates he is going to return to Phoenix on or about June 25, 1961, and information has been developed that MUHANNAD is scheduled to speak at Uline Arena, Washington, D.C., on June 25, 1961. It is possible MUHANNAD may not speak at Washington, D.C. or that he may depart for Phoenix from Washington, B.C. upon conclusion of his speech.

- Bureau (Encls. 8) (EM)/ 1 - 105-24822 (KLIJAH MUHAMMAD)

BLIJAH MUHAMMAD) (Bacle. 8) (RM) Phoenix (100-1 - 105-93 (NATION OF ISLAM)

1 - Washington Field (100-22829) (Enels, 1) (INFO) (RM)

- Chicago (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD) 1 - 100 - 6989

63 JUN 141961

CG 100-35635

The Phoenix Office is requested to contact proper authorities regarding the possible purchase of federal property by KLIJAH MUHAMMAD and to develop full information concerning same and disseminate appropriately to the Bureau and Chicago. Phoenix is further requested to follow closely the possible purchase of the the possible purchase of the follow instructions set forth in referenced letter.

The following sources were utilized in the attached letterheadd memorandum:

一路

The following confidential sources utilized in characterizing the organization set forth in the letterhead memorandum:

Organization

Mation of Islam

Bource

The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified confidential because data reported from the could reasonably result in his identification and could possibly compromise his future effectiveness.

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and their identities were concealed only in these instances where it was deemed necessary.

CALI



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

100-35635

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois
6-9-61

CONFIDENTIAL

NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - NATION OF ISLAM

The following organization, which is referred to herein, has not been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450 and is characterized in later pages:

Nation of Islam (NOI)

A confidential source on June 7, 1961, advised he had learned that a property had not been cleared; that he had been told by a that Muhammad's orier of \$2,300 had been submitted to but had not contacted anyone regarding an acceptance of the offer.

The source stated that continued that the had assured him that they can get the federal government to release the land and that they can get the federal government of some internal revenue men to contact. Stated that on the other property one part of the three lots would cost \$1,450 plus \$80, plus another \$80 for a meter; that for two lots it would be \$2,900 plus \$80 under an agreement that they could build a house and, if not, another 10 per cent should be added to the amount.

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CONFUDENTIAL

105-245 22 _ ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

NATION OF ISLAN

The source advised that Muhammad instructed to forget about the other property if he could get the property and, if so, to advise him immediately and he, Muhammad, would send out a check right away.

bK

The source continued that asked Muhammad when he expected to come back and Muhammad replied "most any day."

This same source advised on June 7, 1961, that Elijah Muhammad indicated he was planning to go back to Phoenix around June 25, 1961.

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EUNI XENTIAL

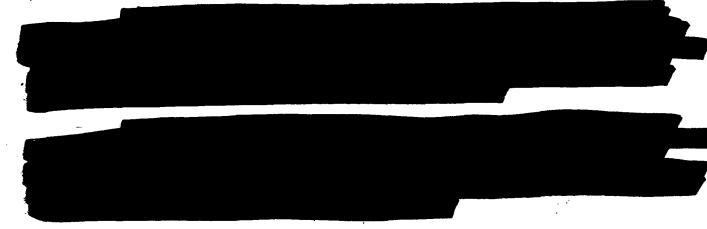
MATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised that KLIJAH MUHAMMAD had described his organization on a nation-wide basis as the "Mation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 18, 1960, another source advised that the Mation...
of Islam (NOI) is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD, its present national leader, claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States.

Members following MUHAMMAD's teaching and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils", in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon".

In the past, officials and members of the WOI, including MUHAWMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.





COLUMNIA



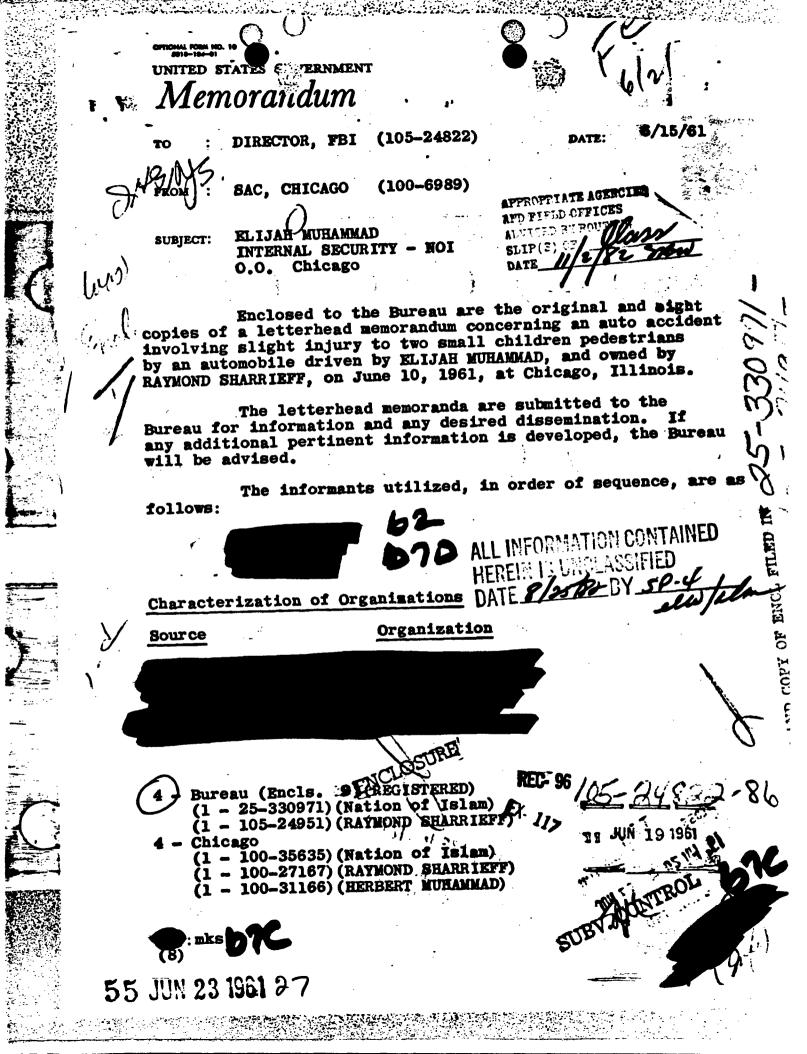


NATION OF ISLAM

Confidential sources used above have all furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CONTIDENTIAL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Chicago, Illinois June 15, 1961

In reply please refer to file number CG 100-6989 CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED E 59-4 elw/elw

ELIJAH MUHAMMAD INTERNAL SECURITY - MOI

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on June 10, 1961, Elijah Muhammad reported to the Woodlawn Station, Chicago Police Department, that on the afternoon of June 10, 1961, two children ran out from behind a bread truck at 65th Street and Woodlawn into the path of his car. He knocked them down but did not think they were hurt seriously, although at first he thought he had killed them.

Muhammad called for one of his sons to come to the police station. It was indicated that Herbert Muhammad would go to the Woodlawn Station.

Later, on June 10, 1961, Elijah Muhammad called the Cook County Hospital, Chicago, regarding (phonetic), a little girl who was knocked down by an automobile, and was advised there was no one in the hospital by that name.

| Approximately | Negro

CONFIDENTIAL

105 - 24822 - 86 ENCLOSURE







FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

<u>.</u>	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
Ø	Deleted under exemption(s) $(b)(2)(b)$ with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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MATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

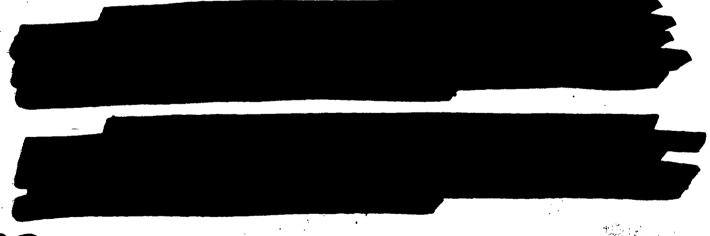
In January, 1957, a source advised that ELIJAH MUHAWMAD had described his organization on a nation-wide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 18, 1960, another source advised that the Mation...

of Islam (NOI) is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD, its present national leader, claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States.

Members following MUHAWMAD's teaching and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils", in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon".

In the past, officials and members of the MOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.



670



CONTRACTOR

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 18, 1960, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon". Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.





CONFIDENTIAL

The sources utilized to characterize the above organizations have furnished reliable information in the past.

This memorandum is loaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

CONFIDENTIAL

AIRTEL.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIE AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTERG SLIP(S) OF

DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)

SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

MATION OF ISLAM SUBJECT:

is - noi

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/25/AV BY 50-4 slavela

Re Bureau letter dated 6/5/61.

Enclosed berewith for the Bureau are 7 copies (one copy for the Bureau file on ELIJAH MUHAMMAD), 2 copies for New York, and 2 copies for Washington Field, of a letterhead memorandum which is suitable for dissemination and which pertains to the appearance of ELIJAH WUHAMMAD at Vline Arens, Washington, D. C. on 6/25/61.

In connection with the information set forth in the enclosed letterhead memorandum as furnished by

Bureau (Encls. 7) (ME) (12-105-24822) (MLIJAH MUHAMMAD)

- Hew York (105-7809) (Encls. E) (Infe) (ME)

(1 - 105-8999) (MALCOLM X LITTLE)

Fashington Field (100-22829) (Encls. 2) (RIO

- Chicago

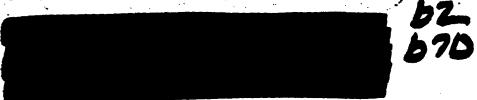
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAE MIHAMAN

ELIJAH MUHAMMAD told one of his secretaries that he was not sure he would go to Washington. (Chicago believes MUHAMMAD was merely using this as an excuse not to see this secretary on 6/19/61).

On 6/19/61, reliable, advised that MLIJAR MUHANNAD stated on that date "They can only get six buses to go". (Although nothing regarding Vashington, B. C., was mentioned at this time, Chicago is of the epinion that MUHANNAD was referring to buses travelling to and from Temple No. 2, Chicago to Vashington, B. C.)

The Washington Field Office is requested to consider the feasibility of a photographic fisur of the arrival of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD and his entourage at Washington International Airport at 11:25 a.m. EDT, 6/25/61. It is to be noted that when MUHAMMAD travels with such an entourage he usually selects those males and females who are close to him and who are trusted by him and who may already be, or will be, officers of Temple No. 2 er some other Temple of Islam. The results of such a figur may be of value at present, or later, to Chicago in its investigative efforts in attempting to identify efficers of the Nation of Islam (NOI).

The following sources were utilised in the attached letterhead memorandum:



The following confidential sources were utilised in characterisations of organizations set forth in the letterhead memorandum:

CG 100-35635

The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified confidential because data reported from sources utilized therein could reasonable result in their identification and could possibly compromise their future effectiveness.

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and their identities were concealed only. In those instances where it was deemed necessary.

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

100-35635

Chicago, Illinois June 21, 1961

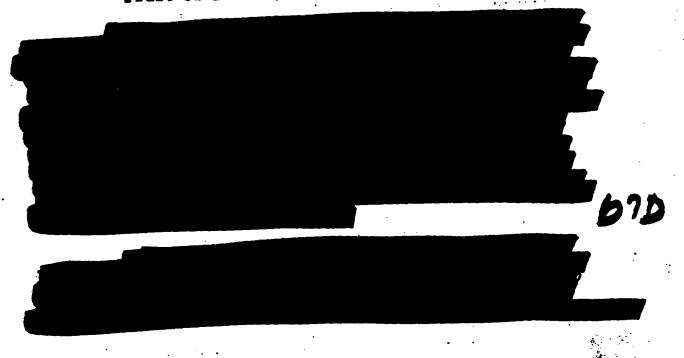
CONFIDENTIAL

NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - NATION OF ISLAM

The following organizations, which are referred to herein, have not been designated by the Attorney. General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450 and are characterized in the latter pages.

Nation of Islam (KOI)

Fruit of Islam (FOI)



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CONFIDENTIAL

ENCLOSURE 24822

NATION OF ISLAM

CONFIDENTIAL

The "Crusader", in its issue of June 17, -1961, page 20, carried an article entitled "Chicago
Muslims Offering \$20 RT Bus Trip to Hear Muhammad in
Washington." The article reflects in part as follows:

"Nuhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, will sponsor a \$20 round trip bus ride to Washington, D. C., Friday, June 23, to the Uline Arena there, where the spiritual leader of America's Muslim movement will deliver what has been called the 'most significant speech of his career' on Sunday afternoon, June 25.

"We expect an audience of at least 30,000 in Washington to hear the Hon. Elijah Muhammad', a mosque spokesman said.

persons in Chicago may be able to cut down on travel fare, we have chartered our own buses for the trip... Our bus leaving from 5335 Greenwood, June 23, is airconditioned, features foam air ride and other comforts. No Negro organization has done this before.'"

The "Crusader" is a weekly newspaper published at 4237 South Indiana, Chicago, Illinois.

The "Crusader" in its issue of June 17, 1961, page 13, carried an article entitled "Harlemites Set to Invade D. C. at Islam Meet", which was datelined New York (Special)". This article reflected in part as follows:

"All Harlem is buzzing with excitement over the potential impact of Muslims 'Freedom Caravan' upon an already worried Kennedy administration when hundreds of buses loaded with militant young Muslims invade the nation's capitol from all over America on Sunday, June 25, to hear Messenger Elijah Muhammad deliver a 'major address' to a huge Freedom Rally at Washington's mammoth Uline Arena.

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NATION OF ISLAM

CONFINENTIAL

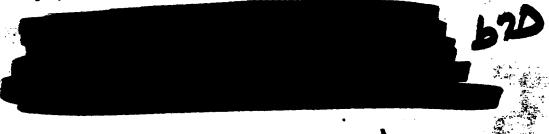
"The largest group of Negroes are expected to leave from Harlem. Malcolm X, Minister of the New York Muslims, told reporters here that many non-Muslim friends and sympathizers who are 'tired of the slow pace of token integration, too intelligent to submit patiently to continued segregation, and fed up completely with the compromising attitude of sell-out Negro leaders,' will join the Freedom Caravan to Washington as 'neutral observers' to see and hear what Mr. Muhammad's proposal to 'the oppressors of our people' will be.

"...Mr. Muhammad's already highly publicized subject for the Freedom Rally is 'Separation or Death'.

"Malcolm X also revealed to reporters here in New York that many other non-Muslim organizations who likewise believe that 'forced' token integration will take too long for the increasingly impatient black masses, are also purchasing blocks of tickets for their members and encouraging them to ride the Freedom Caravan.

Muhammad's proposed speech, Malcolm X told reporters that 'our religious leader's ultimatum is no different than that which the great American patriot, Patrick Henry, told the English oppressors of his people on July 4, 1776.

"The local Freedom Caravan from Harlem will leave from 116th Street and Lenox Avenue at 4:00 a.m. Sunday, June 26th, and return that same evening by 11:00 p.m. All tickets must be purchased by June 21. Round trip fare is only \$6..."



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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X	Deleted under exemption(s) $(b)(7)(c)$ $(b)(7)(b)$ with no segregable material available for release to you.
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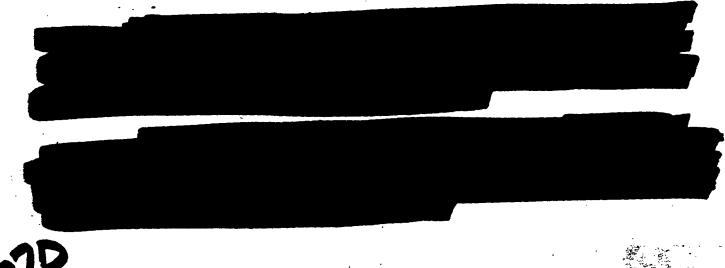
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NATION OF ISLAM

CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFINENTIAL

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105-24922-87 CHANGED TO 25-359752-43

JUL 17 1961

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CONSCENTIAL

CG 100-35635

The interviews of as set forth in enclosed letterhead memorandum, were conducted by SA during the course of investigation of another subject matter.

Chicago at present maintains 100 "dead" files

on both

A review of these two subject files will be conducted, and if they meet the criteria, active investigation will be instituted. Chicago, other than the data set forth in enclosed letterhead memorandum, has received no information which would indicate the set forth are going to Egypt as representatives of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD. The data furnished by would indicate the HARRIS' are not acting as MUHAMMAD's emissaries.

With regard to ELIJAH MUHAMMAD's proposed trip to
Karachi, Pakistan, the data set forth in enclosed letterhead
memorandum is the first indication that such a trip was
being contemplated. Chicago will closely follow this
development and any future pertinent data will be disseminated
in appropriate letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.
Based on the information set forth in enclosed letterhead
memorandum from it is the opinion of the Chicago
Office that MUHAMMAD made statements about going to Karachi
merely to impress

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

records at the United States Department of State as regards and furnish Chicago by letter to the pertinent subject file of data available on their application for passport and include photographs of both.

The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified confidential because data reported therein from the

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2

CG 100-35635

CONFIDENTIA

confidential informant could reasonably result in his identification and possibly compromise his future effectiveness.

Careful consideration has been given to sources concealed in the enclosed letterhead memorandum and their identities were concealed only in those instances deemed advisable.

GALE



United States Department Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

In Reply, Please Refer To File No. 100-35635 7.24-61

CONFIDENTIAL

NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - MOI

The following organization, which is referred to herein, and which has not been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450 is characterized subsequently:

Mation of Islam (NOI)

A confidential source on July 20, 1961, advised as follows:

and his wife were leaving at 3:15, July 21, 1961, on Plight 8 for Egypt; that they took the economy rate through the Arab Consulate; that they are going to be over there a month and it will not cost them anything as they are going as invited guests of the country and everything is free if they do not stay for over twenty-four or twenty-five days; that they planned to visit Cairo and the Sudan; and that they planned to be back in New York on August 25, 1961.

about his visit to Egypt and cautioned the brother not to exaggerate or make false statements to the Muslims over there, adding that if he did the Muslims would avoid him. Muhammad stated the Muslims over there had, when he had been there, recognized his mission and had loved him.

being questioned as to whether he should use his "X" name or not, that he should not use his "X" name as the Muslims over there would not recognize it.

told Muhammad that he and his wife had used their "slave names" on their passports. Muhammad told the brother that bey should have used their Muslim names on their passport and visas and that he should tell the Muslims over there

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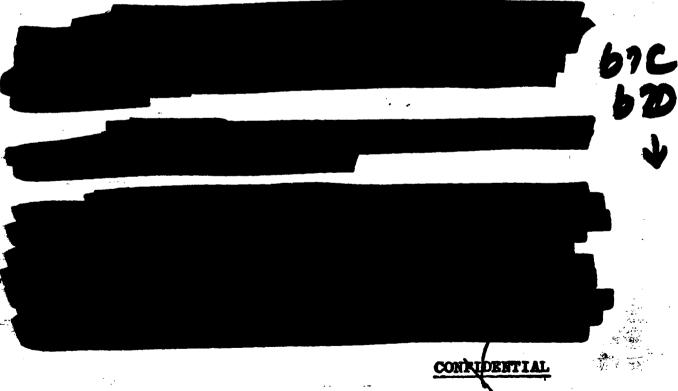


100-35635

that they are also Muslims. Muhammad further told that he could take any Muslim name that Allah Pchose the name Vali Hassan and had given. told Muhammad he wanted to use the name Hassan because it and he could then was close to his "slave name" of remember this new name. Muhammad told his wife could use her regular name with Hassan.

that he should Muhammad then told tell the Muslims he meets that he sends them the greetings and hopes to meet them again if it be the will of Allah, with the whole nation in the wilderness of Morth America. that almost all of the Muhammad told officers and people over there knew him.

Elijah Muhammad continued by telling that he had recently received an invitation from the Educational Department in Karachi, Pakistan, and that they had wanted him to come there right away. Muhammad stated he might fulfill this appointment in late September or October (1961).









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	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.				
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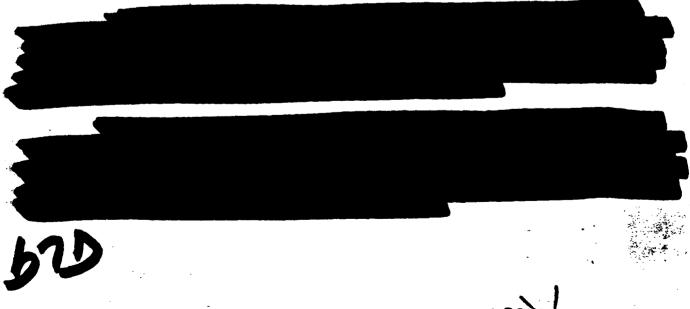
NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised KLIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nation-wide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 5, 1961, a second source advised: KLIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI). Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI. In mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nation-wide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teaching and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the MOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.





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Confidential informants used throughout the above have all furnished reliable information in the past.

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CONFIDENTIAL

SAC, Chicago (100-6989)

()

Director, FBI (105-24822)

ELIJAH POOLE INTERNAL SECURITY -

The Bureau is desirous of obtaining all evailable pertinent information from public sources which tends to indicate or actually evidence that the subject has in the past or is currently converting Nation of Islam (NOI) funds to personal use. Therefore, you should assign this matter to an Agent who is experienced and familiar with NOI matters and in particular with the subject. Should you find voluminous public source material, limit the reporting of such to selected information based upon best evidence. Sulet results with documentation of the material used.

NOTE ON YELLOM:

The subject's name is included in the Security Index. He is on the national leader of the NOI, which has headquarters at Chicago, Illinois. It is desired that the material requested of Chicago be obtained in order that the Bureau may have available ready reference public source material.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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to Aug 1 1981

IL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

AIRTEL

FROM : BAC, CHICAGO (100-38635) LL INFORMATION CONTAINED

SUBJECT: MATION OF ISLAM HEREIN SUNG BY SP-L

DATE STATEMENT OF THE STATEMENT OF THE

Phoenix are seven, one, and one copies respectively, of a letterhead memorandum pertaining to the health of KLISAN SURANNAD, the Messenger of Allah and Matienal leader of the Bol.

A copy of this memorandum is being forwarded New York in view of MUEANNAD's proposed appearance in New York in late 8/61, Based on the fact he did not appear at a "feast" in Washington, B.C. in 8/61 due to 111 health the same may be true as regards the New York affair.

Chicago had, at procest, so information regarding the identify of the 2 people MUHAMMAD is allegedly training to give him help. This will be elecely followed. Any reliable data reflecting the identity of these individuals will receive immediate attention.

Any further pertinent information regarding MUHANNAD's trip to Phoenix will be prouptly afforded to that office.

- 4 Bertan (Encl. 7) (RM) (1 - 105-24822 (ELIJAN MELAMAD)
- 1 Nov York (105-7809) (Eacl. 1) (Info) (EM)
- 1 Phoonix (100- (KLIJAN MURAHMAD) (Recl. 1) (Info) (MM)
- B Chicago 1 - 100-6989 (MLIJAE MMANKAD)

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Based on the information in the letterhead memorandum it is possible MUHARMAD's health is worse than previously received information had indicated and may possibly involve a heart condition along with the breachitis. This matter will be closely followed and any portinent information received will be prouptly furnished the Bureau in suitable form.

The fellowing sources were utilized in the

B 62 670

The following confidentla sources were utilized in characterizing the organization set forth in enclosed letterhead memorandum.



The extered letterhead memorandum is classified eculidestial because data reported from sources utilized therein could reasonably result in their identification and possibly compromise future effectiveness.

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and this was done only in those instances where it was determined necessary.

CALL



In Reply Please Belg 18 File No. 100-15635

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois August 3, 1961

COMPTENTALIAL

MATION OF ISLAN INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

The following organization, which is referred to herein, has not been designated by the Attorney Coneral of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450, and is characterized in later pages:

Mation of Islam (NOI)

In early August, 1961, a confidential source advised that Elijah Muhammad had made statements as follows:

We has started training two people to give him competent help. He is planning to go to Phoenix on August D, 1961, to rest up for his trip to New York. He has an Arab doctor new but trusts only Allah. He has been reading up on his symptoms and he has acute bronchitis asthma whereas the doctors had told him he had a bad case of acute bronchitis. He has been telling his sons to be sure to mave their money and not to depend on him as he is getting into his middle sixties and his type of work wears a man out faster than would ordinary work. He told his doctor he had a heart attack three years ago. He has been to the doctor and was advised to go somewhere and rest. He is everworked and is going out there and will stay until he goes to New York.

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A third confidential source advised in July, 1960, that Clara Mahamad is the wife of Elijah Mahamad.

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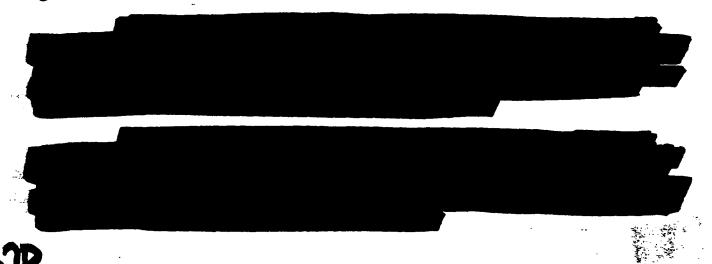
NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam CONFIDENTIAL

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The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teaching and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.







NATION OF ISLAN

furnished reliable information in the past,

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CONFINENTIAL

DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)

9/18/61

SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

MATION OF ISLAM IS - NOI CLASS. BY 50-4 elwlala REASON-FOR II, 12-2 DATE OF REVIEW 12-2

Re Chicago airtel to Director dated 7/24/61 concerning travel to Egypt on the part of

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies of a letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning the return of the Chicago from a recent trip to Egypt.

The pretext interview with conducted on September 7, 1961 by SA

Tas

The following sources were utilized in the characterisations set forth in the enclosed letterhead memorandum:

Organization

Source

670

Chicago is conducting no further investigation concerning the conducting and her case is being closed: administratively. In that regard, no information has been

- Bureau (Encls. 8) (EU) M - 105-24822 ELIJAH NUHAWMAD) 5 - Chicago

1 - 100-6989 KLIJAH MUHAMMAD)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
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developed that the holds any position in the MOI, and no information was developed indicating that she was acting as a representative of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD during the Egyptian trip.

is presently being investigated of the Chicago Office to determine if he holds any position of authority in the NOI. In the event it is determined that meets the criteria for inclusion on the security index regarding the NOI, the Bureau will be appropriately advised. If he does not meet the criteria, his case will be closed administratively. Confidential informants are presently being contacted in this regard.

Mo information has been developed to date by the Chicago Office indicating that ELIJAH MUHAWMAD contemplates a trip to Karachi, Pakistan. Chicago will continue to follow this matter closely and in the event there are indications such a trip is contemplated, the Bureau will be immediately advised.

CUITAL



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2.12-61

NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

The Mation of Islam (NOI) referred to herein, has not been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450 and is therefore being characterized subsequently in this document.

Reference is made to memorandum dated July 24, 1961, captioned as above.

The following information was obtained by means of a suitable pretext conducted by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on September 7, 1961 with

returned to their residence in late August, 1961, after a one month tour of Egypt. It aveled to and from Egypt by way of Trans World Airlines, and such travel was at their own expense. During their tour they did not act as representatives of either Elijah Muhammad or the MOI.

accumulated funds for such a trip by personal savings. He took a leave of absence from his employment

enicago, Illinois, in order to take the Egyptian trip.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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MATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

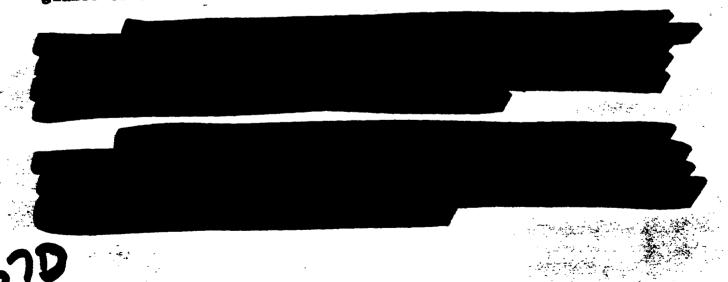
In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nation-wide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

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In the past, officials and members of the MOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.



Sources utilized in characterizing the NOI have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations mor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

-united states government

Nacinorandum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-24822)

DATE: September 19, 1961

JARINY S

SAC, CHICAGO (100-6989)

SUBJECT:

ELIJAH POOLE INTERNAL SECURITY - C ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE PARTY OF SY SP-4 LEGISLA

ReBulet to Chicago dated 8/1/61.

A review of subject's Chicago file and Chicago file regarding the Nation of Islam (NOI) including newspaper clippings and exhibits reflects no information from public sources tending to indicate that the subject has, in the past or is currently, converting NOI funds to his personal use.

In regards to the request set forth in referenced Bureau letter, the following information is submitted for the Bureau. Informants utilized herein have all furnished reliable information in the past:

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furnished information on February 25, 1961 that individual Mosque financial records are due at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2 (MTI No. 2), Chicago, Illinois, three days after the end of the month. All money orders are payable to Muhammad's Mosque No. 2 and are to be accompanied by a separate sheet of paper setting forth the total amount for the various NOI funds submitted, including the No. 2 Poor fund and the Savior's Day fund, according to that source.

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also advised that the No. 2 Poor fund is the NOI's number one charity effort as it is the believers duty to see that the Apostle and his family are properly provided.

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donations of \$125 per believer are reportedly used by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD for such expenses as transportation to the various Mosques throughout the United States, radio broadcasts and telecasts, and other expenses pertaining to the Nathnal organization of the NOI.

furnished information on July 11, 1961 indicating that MTI No. 2 was purchasing a property in Phoenix, Arizona for ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, which property was to be given to MUHAMMAD as a gift.

It is noted that MUHAMMAD has recently acquired a second residence in Phoenix.

furnished information on September 8, 1961 indicating that MTI No. 2 has been attempting to make a gift of homes to members of ELIJAH MUHANMAD's family. In that

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connection, the source indicated that one such gift had been made and another was in the process of being made.



Chicago will be alert for any information from public sources in line with the request set forth in referenced Bureau letter.

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196 Special Agent in Charge

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mean Phoenix, Arizona, as soon as his wife and son (CLARA MUHAMMAD) and HERBERT MUHAMMAD) get it ready. The brother stated he would like to see ELIJAH there.
MUHAMMAD replied "Okay, sometime next week". MUHAMMAD instructed the brother to advise the followers he would be "there", probably San Francisco, the fourth Sunday in October. The brother stated he would send in the reports by brother LEROY tomorrow later on 9/19/61, advised that a brother from the Temple in Los Angeles, believed to be

California, was in contact with ELIJAH MUHAMMAD. This brother asked about MUHAMMAD's speach which was described as being scheduled for Sunday in San Francisco. MUHAMMAD replied that the speech had been rescheduled for the fourth Sunday in October.

The Sam Francisco Office should be alert as to any preparations being made for a "feast" to be held by Temple #26 in connection with the appearance of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD in San Francisco late in October and should advise the Bureau of same by appropriate communication.

The Chicago Office will be alert as to any further developments concerning MUHAMMAD going to Phoenix, Arizona or to San Francisco, California and pertinent information will be disseminated to Phoenix and San Francisco in appropriate communication.

GALE

(25 - 330071)

BAC, CHICAGO (180-28636)

MATION OF INLAM SUBJECT:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNLASSIFIED DATE 8 BY SP-

reliable, on 9/22/61, advised MLIJAH MUHAWAD was in long distance contact with a female, believed to he his wife, Clark Hunamad. Elijan stated "we" set up a school and put in a principal at the school who is "smarter" than the Sister Director CHRISTINE (CHRISTINE JOHNSON, Director of the University of Inlan No. 2). MLIJAH stated that the principal had taught in Vayne County at the University and works for the government and receives a good malary from them. (Based on past information, it is believed MUHANNAD had been in Detroit, Michigan, and the above convergation refers to the University of Islam \$1, Detroit, Michigan.)

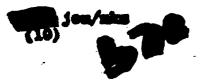
WHATA saked ELIJAH when he would be out and WHANKAD replied, "then the back place is finished." The stated he was going to bring the secretary with him as "when the work somes in here, they will just send it to me out there and I will also have the work transferred to me from the other places," (It is believed this refers to MUHAMIAD possibly going to Phoenix, Arisona.) MLIJAH then stated he had had a meeting with all the temples in Michigan yesterday and all the ministers and secretaries were there and a good time was had by all,

(4)- Bureau (RECISTERED) O(1 - 105-34832) (XLIJAH WURAMAD)

2 - Detroit (100-5549)(200)

- Phoenix (108-93)(Em)) (KLIJAK MUMAMAD) (1 - 200-

- Chicago (1 - 100-0000) (illiam meanlad)



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Detroit is requested to ascertain the identity of the "new principal" and if he is unknown to them, to advise the Bureau of pertinent data concerning this man's government position in a communication suitable for dissemination.

Any further information developed regarding MUHANNAD's move to Phoenix, Arisons will be furnished that office.

Phoenix is requested to direct any communications regarding MUHANNAD's residence in Phoenix to Chicago files on the NOI and on MLIJAH MUHANNAD.

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	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	10-6-61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	101
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11

During early 1961, information was made available by who has furnished reliable information in the past, indicating that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has engaged in extra marital activities with the following listed females, who are members of the Mation of Islam (NOI). This information cannot be verified without the cooperation of the individuals involved and contact with same could jeopardize a highly confidential Bureau investigative technique. It is believed the possibility of any of these individuals cooperating is remote:

5 b7C

The following are a few examples of conversations between MUHAMMAD and the female involved:

On February 17, 1961 old ELIJAH MUHAMMAD that she knows MUHAMMAD has visited other people besides herself and she also knows that he has quoted everything she has ever said about "any of those girls" and that he has told the same story to seven or more. She also told MUHAMMAD that "little people like myself are sacrificed for your pleasure because you're not suffering like my friends are suffering".

On February 11, 1961, told MUHAMMAD that had gone to her father's place. MUHAMMAD stated that he had provided funds "to take care of some of expenses".

On February 18, 1961, in a conversation between nd NUHAMMAD, MUHAMMAD inquired about "the baby" and added that "it looks just like him when he was a little boy". Added that as it looked like MUHAMMAD, no one would ever need "any papers or anything" to identify the child. MUHAMMAD replied he did not want to deny it.

Information provided by were again pregnant.

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SEPRET

CG 100-6989

On February 14, 1961, MUHAMMAD told that by 70 her little girl took after her mother. The replied "wait a minute, she isn't taking after her mother. She's taking after someone else".

on February 13, 1961. MUHAMMAD, in speaking with told her to tell "to take care of that baby" as likes cool weather and cool rooms but should not have it so cold for the baby, who is only a few weeks old.

INFORMANTS

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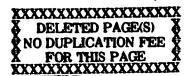






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X ,	Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
工	The data appearing on the Security Index card is current.
	Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
X	A suitable photograph X is is not available.
<u>x</u>	Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed.
"	Subject is employed in a key facility and is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are
<u>x</u>	This report is classified confidential because (state reason) data reported from could reasonably result in identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.
*	Subject was not interviewed because (state reason) He is the National Leader of the Nation of Islam. There is no indication he would cooperate if interviewed and any interview with him could conceivably result in possible embarrassment to the Bureau.
·	This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
<u>x</u>	This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is National Leader of the MOI.
	• •

X Subject's SI Card X is is not tabled Detcom.
Subject's activities X do do not warrant Detcom tabbing.

COVER PAGE



FD-204 (Rev. 3-3-59)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONTIDUTIAL

Copy to:

- G-2, Chicago (RM); 1 - ONI, Chicago (RM);

1 - OSI. Chicago (RM)

Report of:

10-6-61

676

Officer

CHICAGO

Field Office File #:

100-6989

Bureau File d: 105-24822

Thie

ELIJAH POOLE

Charecter

INTERNAL SECURITY - MOI/

DECLASSIFICATION SP-Yelwlalm

Synanda

ELIJAH POOLE, also known as ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, is National leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI), with national head-quarters in Chicago, Illinois. MUHAMMAD resides at 4847 South Woodlawn Avenue and also maintains a private apartment at 8205 South Vernon, both Chicago, Illinois. He also purchased a residence in Phoenix, Arizona, during 7/61.

610

Speaks", which appears weekly in "The New Crusader", and the "Los Angeles Herald Dispatch". MUHAMMAD's taped messages are broadcast regularly on various radio stations throughout the Thited States.

- P* .

CONFIDENTIAL

DETAILS: AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

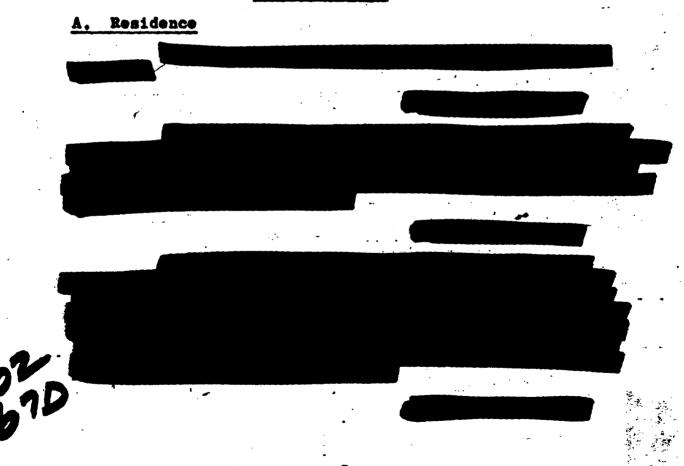
The following organizations, referred to in this report, which have not been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450, are characterized in the latter pages of this report:

Fruit of Islam

Muslim Girls Training

Wation of Islam

I. BACKGROUND



As of September, 1961, ELIJAH MUHAMMAD maintained a private office at Apartment 1, first floor, 8205 South Vernon Avenue.

On September 20, 196

clerk that records contained no current information concerning ELIJAH

D. Criminal Record

The files of the Bureau of Records and Communications, Chicago Police Department, reviewed on September 21, 1961, by Investigative Clerk reflected no current information concerning ELIJAH EUHAMMAD.

I. Health

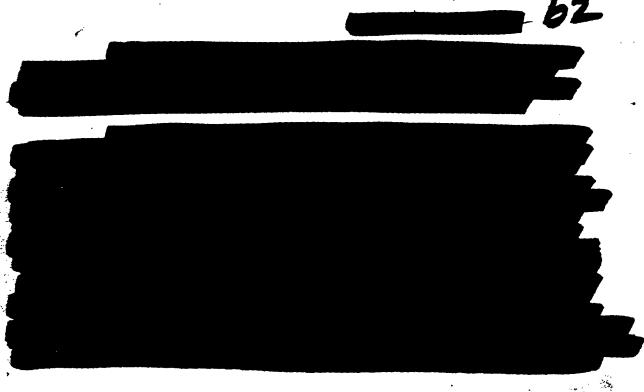
During August, 1961, ELIJAH NUHAMMAD stated that he was planning to go to Phoenix, Arizona, for a rest. He said that while he has an Arab doctor, he trusts only ALLAH. He indicated that he had been reading up on his symptoms and that he has acute bronchitis asthma, whereas the doctors had told him he had a bad case of acute bronchitis. He

CG 100~6989

remarked that he had been telling his sons to save their money and not depend on him as he is approaching the middle sixties in age and his type of work wears a person out faster than ordinary work. He stated that he had told his doctor that he had had a heart attack approximately three years ago. He also stated that he had been to a doctor and was advised to go somewhere and rest.

F. Other Information

On June 10, 1961, KLIJAH MUHAMMAD reported to the Woodlawn Station of the Chicago Police Department that on the afternoon of that date two children ran out from behind a bread truck at 65th Street and Woodlawn into the path of his car. The car knocked the children down but MUHAMMAD did not think they were hurt seriously although his first thought was that they had been killed.



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TO THE PARTY OF TH

CG 100-6989 CONNECTIONS WITH THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI) II.

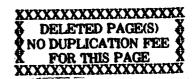






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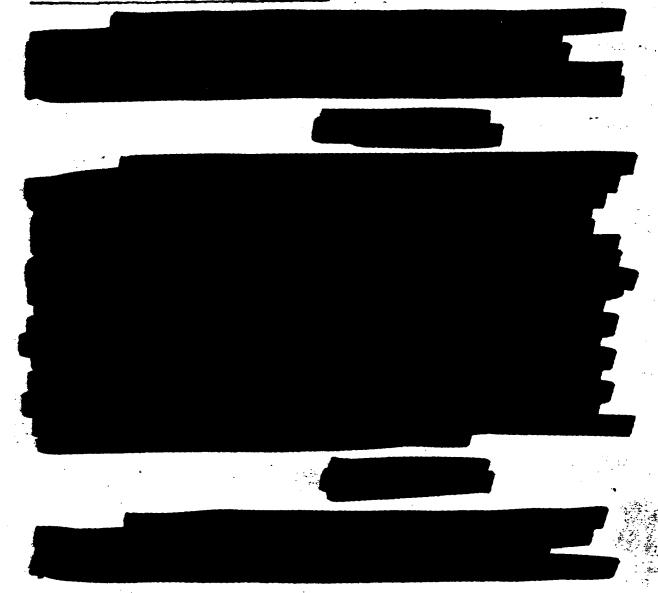
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	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
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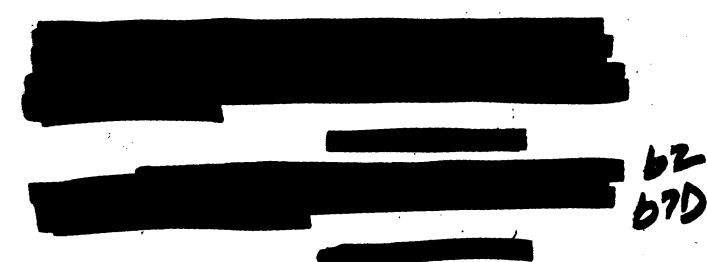
cg 100-6989 **b7C**

B. Appearance at Temples Other Than MTI Number 2



670

CG 100-6989 67C



The September 2, 1961, edition of the "New Jersey Herald News", a Newark, New Jersey, weekly newspaper, contained an item captioned, "Over 10,000 Hear Muslim Leader at New York Rally". That item stated that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, leader of the black Muslims, had spoken at the 369th Regiment Armory in New York on the previous Sunday on the subject, "Separation, or Some Land Of Our Own, or Death".

This item stated, "The Messenger pointed out that the white man has ruled the world for over 6,000 years that was given to them by the original Creator, YAKUB. He pleaded for separation of the so-called Negro from the white man and that he be given some states where he can develop his talents and a nation of his own."

"If the so-called Negro is given land and the necessary basic things such as education and materials for a periodof 20 - 25 years and does not prove his ability to make good, then he said he should be destroyed and doesn't deserve to live ... He also said the United States should give each Negro a million dollars, which would only amount to \$20,000,000,000, which is nothing unusual in foriegn aid, to help him toward his full development."





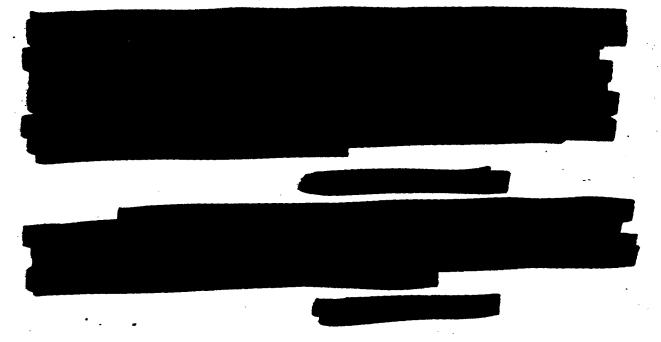


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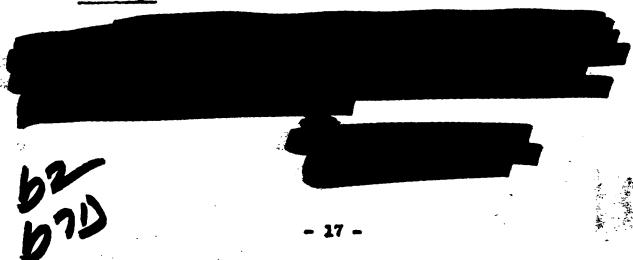
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E. Use of Publications and Communications

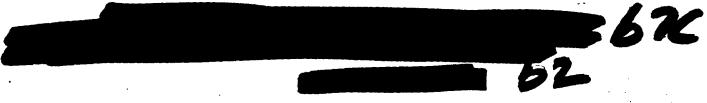
Writings





The "Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch" is a self-described weekly newspaper published at 1431 West Jefferson Boulevard, Los Angeles, California.

"The New Crusader" is a weekly newspaper published at 4237 South Indiana Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. DAN BURLEY is listed therein as the Managing Editor of "The New Crusader".



During the period between March 23, 1961, and August 31, 1961, the column, "Mr. Muhammad Speaks", by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, appeared in the "Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch" on a weekly basis.

Typical examples of the items are as follows:

The March 23, 1961, edition of the "Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch" contained an item captioned, "No Justice For So-Called Negroes" under the column, "Mr. Muhammad Speaks". The article stated, in substance, that the so-called Negro of America would know that there is no justice under the flag of America for him. The article said that the black man would soon bear witness that the white race of America is none other than the real devils in person.

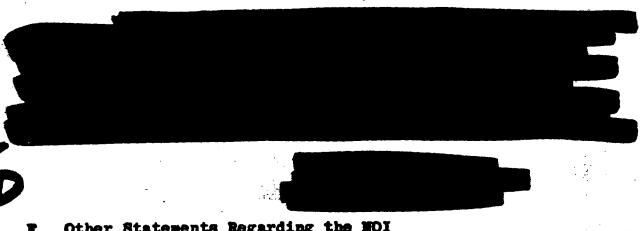
The August 10, 1961, edition of the "Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch" contained under the column, "Mr. Muhammad Speaks", an article captioned, "We Must Be Ourselves". That item stated, in substance, that the black man must do something for himself and stop working against each other for the joy of his enemies. It stated that the black man cannot depend on the white race to continue to farm and grow food,

CG 100-6989 died.

cotton, and wool to clothe the black man. It stated that the black men must unite and work together in order to make it easier for themselves.

During the period between February 18, 1961, and August 26, 1961, the column, "Mr. Muhammad Speaks", by ELIJAH MUHANNAD, appeared in weekly issues of "The New Crusader".

A typical example of those articles is contained in the July 15, 1961, edition of "The New Crusader". That item in substance stated that America has always mistreated the so-called Negro by beating and killing him to put fear in others. It said that America has never treated any enemy that she has warred with as she has and still treats her harmless slaves. It also stated that ALIAH has now chosen the poor Negro to be His people. It called on the so-called Negro to hurry and join with their own kind and to write to MUHANNAD's Mosque Humber 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.



Other Statements Regarding the MOI

ELIJAH MUHANNAD stated during June, 1961, in connection with being told of a recent incident in Miami, Florida, where his followers had been arrested for parading without a permit,

CG 100-6989 57C

that all of his people should be told "not to attack anybody, but if they are attacked, they should fight back". In the Miami incident, one brother reportedly, after being arrested, took a gun and stick away from a policeman and struck the policeman with his stick.

III. MISCELLANEOUS

Communist Party (CP) Interest in the NOI

MUSLIM GIRLS TRAINING

On May 19, 1960, a source advised that the Muslim Girls Training (MGT) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) and is composed of all female members of the MOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the Fruit of Islam (FOI), which is composed of male members of the NOI, in that the MGT has officers similar to military organizations to whom other female members are accountable. MGT members receive instructions in homemaking, hygiene, calisthenics, and other subjects such as Muslim history and the English language. There also exists a Junior MGT, which is composed offemale members of the MOI who are between the ages of 15 and 19 and who are afforded military-type drill.

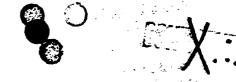
Since 1957, various officers and "sisters" of the MGT have, at meetings of the MGT, used the term MGT so that it also means General Civilization Class. General Civilization Class refers to classes conducted within the MGT.

The above refers to activities of the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood, Chicago, Illinois.

On May 17, 1961, another source advised that the MGT is a group within the NOI which is composed of all female members of the NOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the FOI, which is composed of male members of the NOI. In theory, the MGT exists in all Temples of the NOI and is patterned after the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, Chicago. General Civilization Class refers to the collective group of classes held within the MGT.

PRUIT OF ISLAN

On May 5, 1961, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Mation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI, teachings and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon". Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.



NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

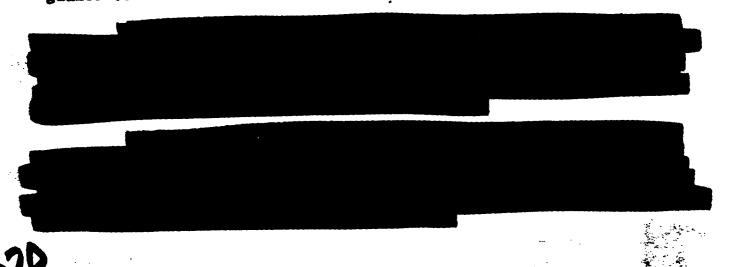
と言うできる。

In January, 1957, a source advised KLIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nation-wide basis as the "Mation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 5, 1961, a second source advised: KLIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI). Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI. In mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nation-wide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teaching and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the MOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.





In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois

Title

ELIJAH POOLE

Character

INTERNAL SECURITY - MATION OF ISLAN

Reference

Report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above.

b7C

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

10/10/61

ATR-TEL

ATRIAIL-REGISTERED

TO: BURECTOR, PEI (25-330971)

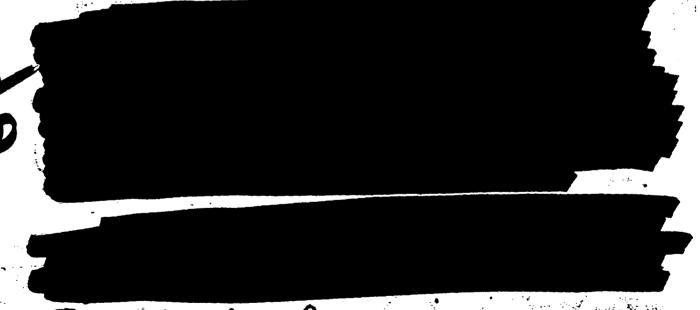
FROM: SAC, BAN FRANCISCO (25-29163)

ME: MATION OF ISLAM
18-HOI

60: Chicago

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE PLATER BY SP-4

Re Chicago sirtel to Mirector 9/21/61, advising of proposed visit by Miljan MUHAMMAD to the San Francisco area in late October, 1961.



2 - Chicago (100-35635)(AN-NEU)

2 - Chicago (100-35635)(AM-MEU) (1 - 100-6989, MLIJAH MUHAMMAD) 1 - Los Angeles (105-2604)((Info.)(M-MEO)

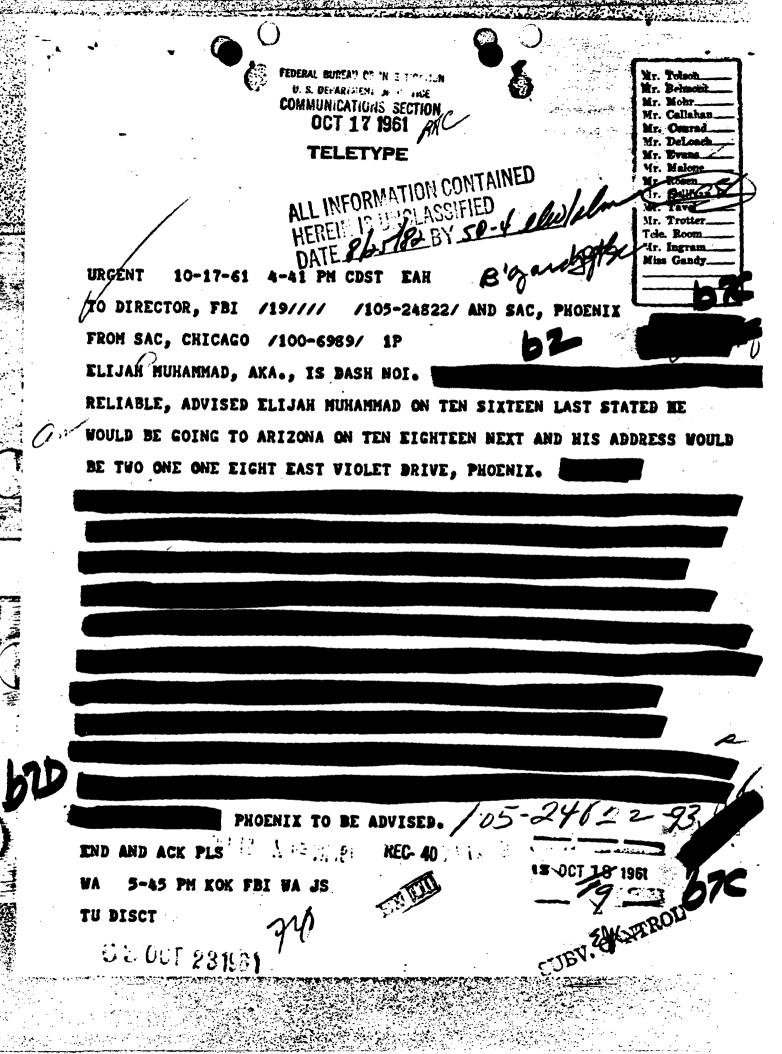
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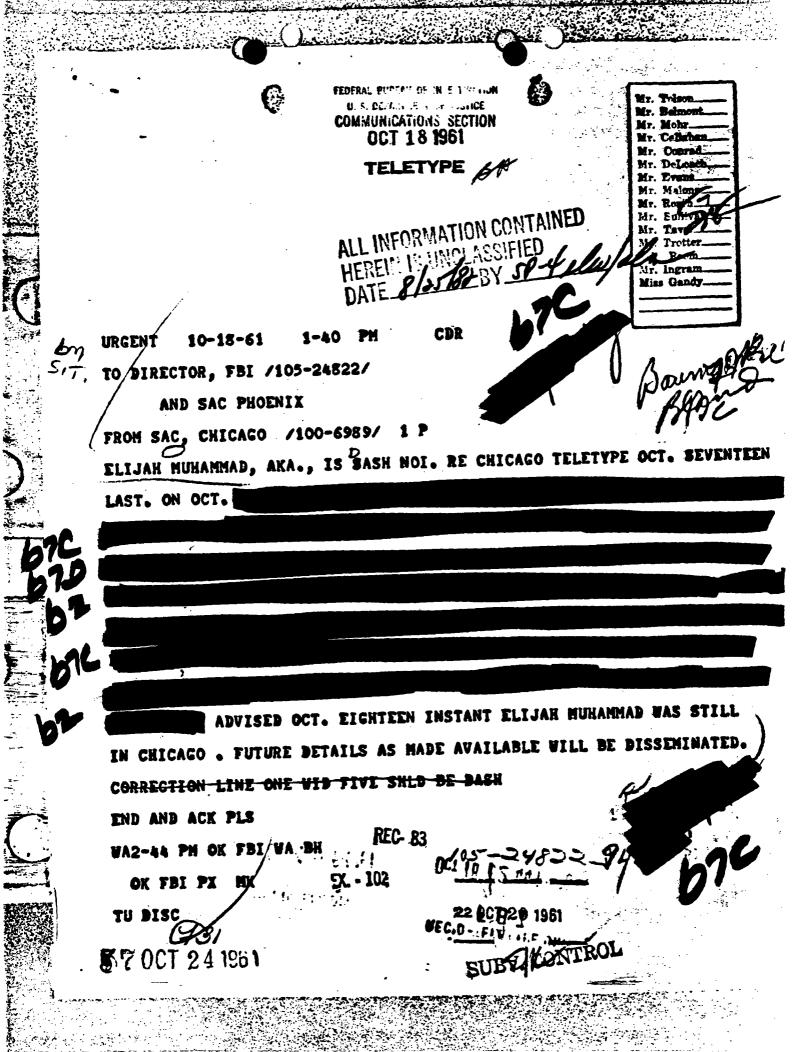
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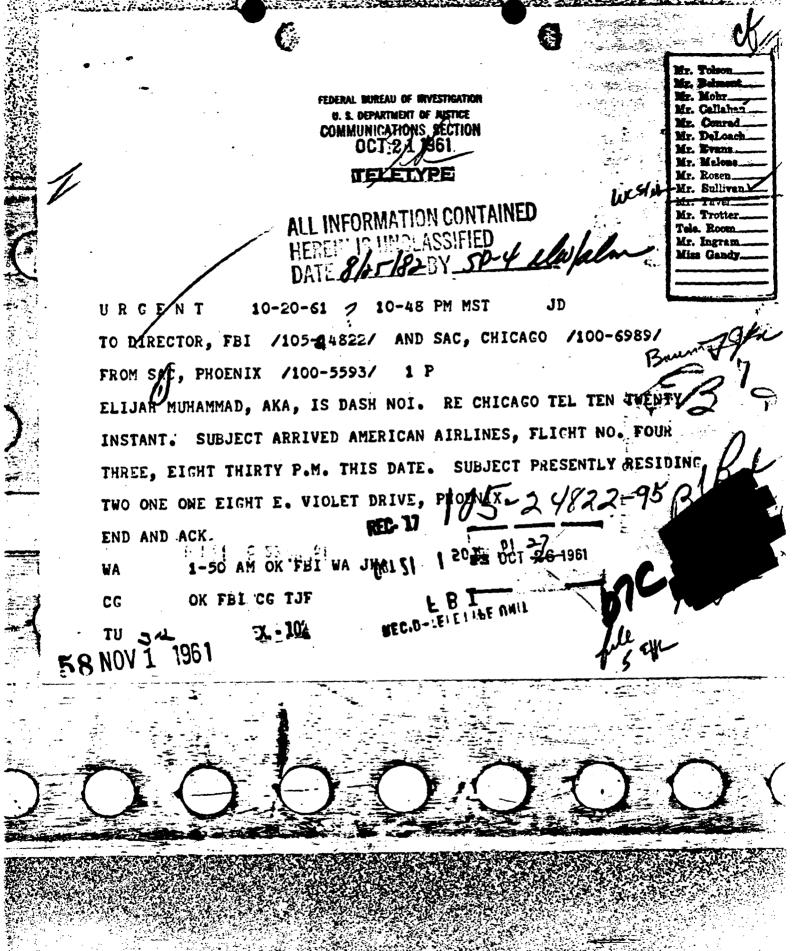
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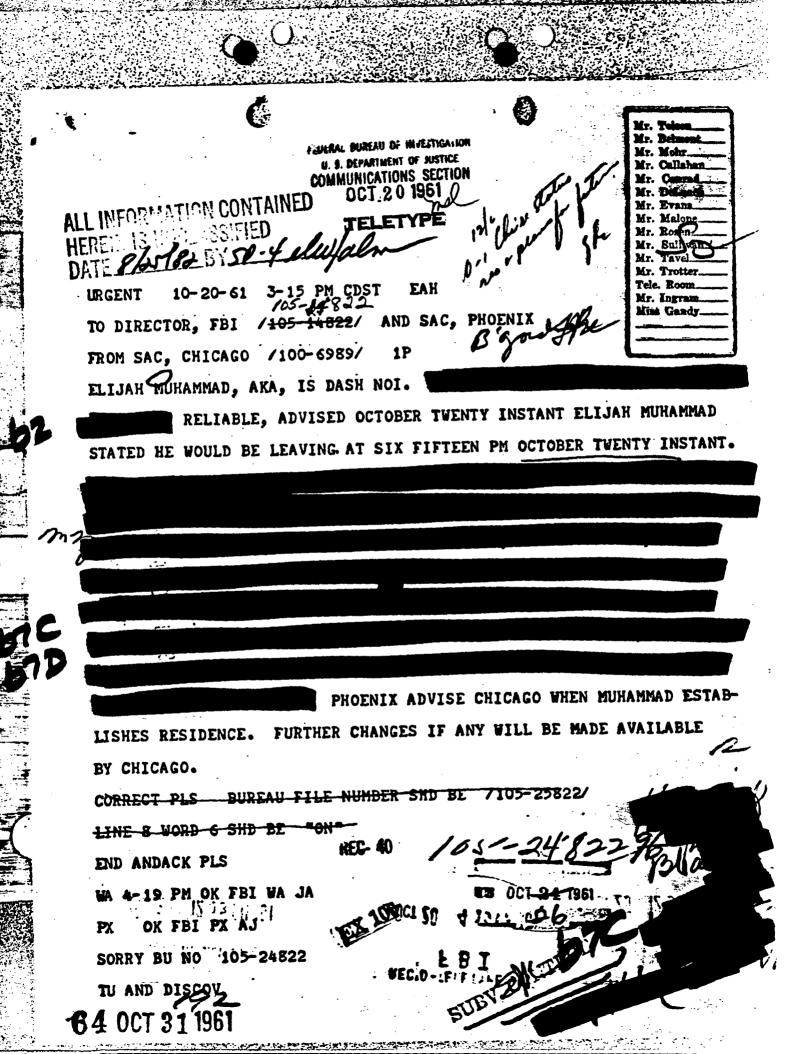
25-29163 BI 25-330971 hko

These informants and other available sources have been alerted to report all pertinent data regarding NUHANGAD's proposed visit to Secremento and the San Francisco Ray area and the Bureau and Chicago will be advised of any developments promptly.









DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)

10/26/61

BAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

MATION OF ISLAM IS - BOI ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS LINE ASSIFIED
DATE PLATE BY SP-1

Re Philadelphia airtel 9/14/61.

A review of the subject file on ELIJAH NUHAMMAD, Jr., fails to reflect information indicating the possession of firearms on his part.

On the dates indicated below the confidential informants listed, who have furnished reliable information in the past, and who have a knowledge of leaders and members of MUHANNAD's Temple of Islam No. 2 and also of ELIJAH MUHANNAD, Jr., and his activities at Temple No. 2, were contacted and asked if they had any information indicating ELIJAH MUHANNAD, ELIJAH MUHANNAD, Jr., or the FOI were carrying firearms or if they had any knowledge of any individual NOI members carrying firearms. All replied they had no indication of such activity at Temple No. 2.

Source

Betet

Agent

4 - Bureau (RM)
(1)- 105-24822) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
(1 - 105-44912) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, Sr.)
1 - Whiladelphia (25-26094) (Infe) (RM)
2 - Chicage
(1 - 100-30968) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, Jr.) NOT RECORDED
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
185 OCT 31 1961

(8) **6** (8) 12 / 1961

CG 100-35635

In the event any information of this type is received by the Chicago Office, the Bureau will be premptly advised in appropriate communication.

FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)					Mr. Tolso Mr. Belm Mr. Moh
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UNITED STATES CO ERNMENT

lemorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-24822)

BAC. CHICAGO (100-6989)

SUBJECT:

ELIJAH MUHAMMAD IS - NOI

0.0. Chicago

Re WFO airtel dated 12/1/61.

Confidential informants and sources who have furnished reliable information in the past and who are familiar with the activities of KLIJAH MUHAMMAD have furnished no information indicating MUHAWMAD is contemplating travel to Egypt for rest and medical care, or for any other reason. These same sources have furnished no specific information concerning MUHAMMAD's health other than he continues to suffer from a bronchial condition which he has had for some time. The Bureau has previously been advised of that condition.

Chicago will be alert for positive information concerning the above and the Bureau will be immediately advised if such iinformation is developed.

An information copy of this letter is being furnished Phoenix in view of MUHAMMAD's maintaining a second residence in that city.

Bureau (REGISTERED)

- Phoenix (105-5593) (REGISTERED)

- Chicago

nks

EX 100

REC- 38 105-24822-98

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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SUBV. C. ABOL

52 DEC 14 1961,

Mr. Tolson FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56) Mr. Belmout Mr. Mohr Mr. Callahan Mr. Courad. FBI Mr. Delene Mr. Evans Mr. Melou 12/8/61 Date: Mr. Rosen Mr. Eullivan Mr. Tavel Transmit the following in Mr. Trotter (Type in plain test or code) Tele. Room REGISTERED MAIL "HEOW WILLIAMED Mr. Ingram **AIRTEL** (Priority or Method of Mailing) (105-24822)DIRECTOR, FBI BAC, CHICAGO (100-6989) ELIJAH POOLE. aka SUBJECT: IS - NOI 0.0. Chicago KLIJAH MUHAMMAD has been at his Chicago residence, 4847 South Woodlawn Avenue, Since 11/20/61. has furnished reliable information in the past, has advised that as of 12/8/61 MUHAMMAD continued to reside at his Chicago residence but that MUHAMMAD has indicated he plans to return shortly to his Phoenix residence (2118 East Violet Drive Phoenix, Arizona). The Bureau and Phoenix will immediately be advised when MUHANNAD leaves Chicago. has previously advised that MUHAMMAD has stated he would use his Phoenix residence as a winter home and his Chicago residence as a summer home. It is noted that MUHAMMAD was at his Phoenix residence from 10/20/61 to 11/20/ 61. Various reliable sources of the Chicago Office have stated as recently as 10/61 that MUHAWMAD will return to Chicago frequently during the winter months for the purpose of maintaining control over Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, which continues to be the National Headquarters, Nation of Islam (NOI). It is noted that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the National Leader of the MOI-X-116REC-43/05-24822 In view of the above, it is felt that the chicago Office should remain office of origin in this matter. 25 JEC 12 1961 - Bureau (REGISTERED) Phoenix (Info) (105-5593) (REGISTERED

FEBERAL BURLAU OF WITESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF MUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION DEC 1 9 1961 (

TELETYPE

Mr. Callahan Mr. Trotter. Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy.

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Belmot

URGENT 12-19-61 11-10 PH ET ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 76 DIRECTOR, FBI /105-24822/ SAC, PHOENIX /105-5593/ FROM SAC, CHICAGO /100-6989/

ELIJAH POOLE, AKA, INTERNAL SECURITY DASH NOI.

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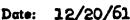
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Memorandum: Mr. W. C. Sullivan February 13, 1962 DATE: FROM : Mr. J. F. Blom SUBJECT: ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, also known as Elijah Poole INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI Enclosed memorandum is for the possible use of Assistant Director DeLoach It contains information of a general nature as well as that which was obtained at a public Nation of Islam (NOI) meeting which was held in Phoenix, Arizona, on 1-21-62. This meeting was covered by the press. Elijah Muhammad is a key figure of the Chicago Office. He is the leader of the NOI, an organization which is violently ant white, anti-Christian, anti-integration and anti-United States. RECONNIENDATION: That the enclosed memorandum be forwarded to Assistant Director DeLoach for his consideration. - Mr. Belmont - Mr. Mohr - Mr. Sullivan - Mr. DeLoach - Mr. Bland 165-24822 Enclosure REC- 75. 105-11-8 11 FEB 15 1962 , enclos 57 FEB 21 1962

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ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

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It appears that this country may be able to produce a worthy challenger to Fidel Castro, the Cuban fugitive from a barbershop, in the field of marathon speechmaking. Our prospective challenger is Elijah Poole, also known as Elijah Muhammad. Muhammad is the leader and self-styled prophet of the Nation of Islam. This organization teaches that the white man is a "Devil" and intrinsically evil. Muhammad instructs his followers that the flag of the United States is the flag of the devil and expounds a violently antiwhite and anti-Christian line. Muhammad or Poole depending on where you stand as to the recognition of his self-given divinity, recently addressed approximately 1,000 of his followers at a public meeting at Phoenix, Arizona. It is interesting to note that Muhammad recently purchased a luxurious home in Phoenix which he uses as a retreat from the hustle and bustle of Chicago where he maintains his national headquarters. Muhammad's haranque lasted approximately two hours during which he spewed his vicious hatred for the white race. During his talk he castigated legitimate Christian ministers of the Negro race and inferred that these ministers are motivated by material rather than by spiritual aims.

His indictment of the legitimate Negro clergy as materialistic is certainly a travesty. If ever anyone lived in complete luxury as a result of a quasi-religious status which was self-granted, Muhammad would be a prime example. His followers, many of whom are practically destitute, have been "encouraged" to give until it hurts and as a result the "prophet" lives luxuriously in both Chicago and at his Arizona retreat. He has expensive cars, servants, bodyguards (approximately 42 stood guard during his Phoenix appearance), a large staff at his beck and call and enjoys all the better things of life.

It is certainly ironic that this hate monger without one iota of theological training is able to guise his vicious and hateful mouthings under a religious cloak. It is similarly tragic that an individual of his type who enjoys every worldly luxury at the expense of his poor followers is able to impugn the reputations of legitimate religious leaders who are attempting to improve the temporal and spiritual lives of their congregations at great personal sacrifices.

It is truly amazing that the irony of this situation apparently escapes Muhammad's followers.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF MILESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAR 1 9 1962 TELETYPE .

Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont. Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Callahan Mr. Course Mr. Delice Mr. Evere Mr. Malone Mr. Rosen. Mr. Ruilbrea Mr. Tarel

Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes Miss Gendy.

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/105-24822/ TO DIRECTOR, FBI

SAC, PHOENIX /105-5593/

FROM SACE CHICAGO /100-6989/

ELIJAH POOLE, AKA, IS DASH NOI.

RELIABLE, ADVISED MARCH

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TO PHOENIX THIS DATE.

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