FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOI/PA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET 15th Interim Release Civil Action# 18-cv-1833, FOIA 1404359-0

Total Withheld Page(s) = 98

Bates Page Reference	Reason for Withholding  (i.e., exemptions with coded rationale, duplicate, sealed by order of court, etc.)
18-cv-1833 - 6618-6623	Referral Consult
6625-6627	Referral Consult
6717, 6720, 6723, 6726, 6730, 6734, and 6738	Duplicate of Bates Page 6716
6837-6840	Referral Consult
6850	Referral Consult
6853	Referral Consult
6863	Referral Consult
6869	Referral Consult
6898-6900	Referral Consult
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6938, 6947, 6957, 6967, 6978, 6987, 7003	Duplicate of Bates Page 6929
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6984-6985	Referral Consult
6998-7001	Referral Consult
7010-7011	Referral Consult
7095, 7098	Duplicate of Bates Page 7092

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- X Deleted Page(s) X
- X No Duplication Fee X
- X For this Page X

### xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:30 AM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Fysa. Shall we propose you go?? ----- Original message -----From: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" b6 -1 b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 10:00 AM (GMT-05:00) b7E -3 To: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" "Mccall, A T. (ME) (FBI)" "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)" "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" OGC) (FBI)" 'Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)' (OGC) (FBI)" Cc: DO) (FBI)' "Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)" Subject: RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Concur, Jim. We'll work with you to identify the right rep(s). ---- Original message ------From: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" b6 -1 b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 09:13 (GMT-05:00) b7E -3 To: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" "Doss, Christopher T. (LD) (FBI)" "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) 'Mccail, A T. (ME) (FBI) (OTD) (FBI)" (FBI)" "Anderson, Trisha B. (OGC) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)" "Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)" OGC) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)' "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Cc: "Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)" DO) (FBI)" Subject: FW: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Folks,

FYSA below from the National Academies regarding a workshop they are having on June 23-24. In my view, this is

something we need to participate in. I'll pull together a call/meeting to discuss how to best address this.

Thanks.

Jim
Original Message From Sent: Wednesday, June 08, 2016 12:41 PM To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) Cc: Subject: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
Dear Jim,
I trust this note finds you well.
I write regarding an Academies workshop on Encryption and Mechanisms for Authorized Government Access to Plaintext, to be held on June 23-24 in Washington, DC.
The workshop is sponsored by ODNI to support the White House regarding future directions for national encryption policy. The workshop will be constructed around a series of panel discussions (see below).
We are reaching out to ask for your input on the following:
(1) Who from your organization (yourself?) we might consider as a potential speaker; we are particularly focused on Topic 1 (The Current Encryption Landscape), but welcome ideas for speakers from any category. The core of the workshop is technical, especially in Topics 2 through 4, but nontechnical perspectives are of course also very important and relevant.
(2) Other experts from government, academia, or industry that you would suggest we consider for the workshop.
We appreciate that this request comes at very short notice; to respond to the immediate needs of the Executive Branch, the timescale for planning for this event is short. We very much hope that you will consider this invitation to participate as well as suggest others who might contribute their expertise and perspective to this important policy discussion.
thanks, and all best,

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2 b7C -2

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**Workshop Topics and Questions** 

1. The Current Encryption Landscape

How are surveillance and investigations changing as communications and stored data are increasingly encrypted under user control? What are the implications for the economics of surveillance? How is the use of encryption, and usercontrolled encryption in particular, changing?

2. Encryption Use Cases and the Feasibility of Segmenting Encryption Policies

What are the relevant scenarios and distinctions that should be considered in formulating policy? For example, what are the differences between encrypted stored data and encrypted communications? What are other categories and use cases, current and prospective, that matter?

To what extent is it possible to segregate different types of data or use to enable their assignment to different policy regimes? Can different types of applications, data, or users be treated differently in a practical and useful way? If so, would such practices be sustainable? For example, to what extent could encryption be moved to the application layer? Are the relevant technologies and infrastructures sufficiently distinct?

3. Security Risks of Architectures for Enabling Access to Plaintext

What models exist for enabling 3rd-party access to plaintext for authorized purposes? What is our best assessment of the incremental risks of adopting these models? How can we evaluate the security (for a general end user) of a product or

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What is the likelihood of technical advances that would alter the risks associated with enabling access to plaintext information? What are the prospects for innovation that softens the tradeoffs? Could there be ways of accommodating government special access securely? Could process or policy advances help mitigate risks, perhaps in combination with technology advances?

#### 4. Technical Mitigations for Inaccessible Plaintext

What are technical alternatives to accessible plaintext? What methods can provide critical evidence to law enforcement and intelligence investigations in the face of strong encryption?

#### 5. Forecasting Encryption Practices in Light of National Policies

How are vendors, developers, and users likely to respond to different encryption policy options (including maintaining current policy)? How might these responses affect the intended outcomes of these policies? What policies might push firms and people away from or toward greater use of user-controlled encryption as either a default or option? If unconstrained by any mandate or regulation, what will the future look like? How much will be encrypted in a user-controlled way and how much be encrypted where companies have access? How will this differ by sector or application?

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:39 AM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Re: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Subject: sure. Probably best if I went with a tech person (Amy?), but I could help puncture academic bloviating From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 11:29 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Fysa. Shall we propose you go?? -- Original message ----b6 -1 From: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 10:00 AM (GMT-05:00) b7E −3 To: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" "Mccall, A T. (ME) (FBI)" "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)" "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)" 'Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)" Cc: OGC) (FBI)" DO) (FBI)" "Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)" Subject: RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Concur, Jim. We'll work with you to identify the right rep(s). ----- Original message -----From: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" b6 -1 b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 09:13 (GMT-05:00) b7E -3 To: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" Doss, Christopher T. (LD) (FBI)" "Mccall, AT. (ME) (FBI)" "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)" (OTD) (FB<u>I)"</u> "Anderson, Trisha B. (OGC) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)'<sup>1</sup> OGC) (FBI)" "Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)" OGC) (FBI)" OGC) (FBI)

Subject: FW: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24

Cc: "Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)"

"Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"

(DO) (FBI)

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## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Thursday, June 09, 2016 12:36 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Subject: 10-4, thanks let me see what folks are thinking... From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:39 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 sure. Probably best if i went with a tech person (Amy?), but i could help puncture academic bloviating From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) **Sent:** Thursday, June 9, 2016 11:29 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Fysa. Shall we propose you go?? ----- Original message ------From: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" b6 -1 b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 10:00 AM (GMT-05:00) b7E -3 To: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" "Mccall, A T. (ME) (FBI)" "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)" "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" OGC) (FBI)" "Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)" Cc: (DO) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI)" "Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)" Subject: RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24 Concur, Jim. We'll work with you to identify the right rep(s). -- Original message ----b6 -1 From: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" b7C -1 Date: 06/09/2016 09:13 (GMT-05:00) b7E -3 To: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" "Doss, Christopher T. (LD) (FBI)" "Mccall, AT. (ME) (FBI) "Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)" (OTD) (FBI)" "Anderson, Trisha B. (OGC) (FBI)" (OGC) (FBI) (OGC) (FBI)"

	"Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI)	"	b6 -1
(OGC) (FBI)"		(OGC) (FBI)"	ъ7С -1
	"Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"		b7E -3
Cc: "Rybicki, James E. (DO)	(FBI)"	(DO) (FBI)"	
Subject: FW: National Acade	emies workshop on encryption Ju	ine 23-24	
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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Thursday, June 09, 2016 5:46 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Do you want to meet with the Director? Does he know you are coming? b6 -5 We have an overview Going Dark meeting with Amy Tues if you want to join? farewell Wed and lots b7C -5 of time in between to review everything going on and help me think about GD 2.1.1.1 ©?? From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: hi hi - Back and working away. is nailing down the details but I will indeed be at HQ on Tues b6 -1 b7C -1 and Wed. Are there things we should be setting up for me to do while I'm there??? thx

d

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:29 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: I was indeed hoping to meet with the D, who knows I'm coming and said he'd be around. I just have yet to hear about timing. Love to join the meeting with Amy. Would help me get my bearings. From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 5:45 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Do you want to meet with the Director? Does he know you are coming? b6 -5 We have an overview Going Dark meeting with Amy Tues if you want to join? farewell Wed and lots b7C -5 of time in between to review everything going on and help me think about GD 2.1.1.1 @?? From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: b6 -1 hi hi - Back and working away. is nailing down the details but I will indeed be at HQ on Tues b7C -1 and Wed. Are there things we should be setting up for me to do while I'm there???

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:37 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Also just set up a DOD meeting for us Tuesday afternoon. b6 -1 Do you want me to email about a time?? b7C -1 From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:29 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: I was indeed hoping to meet with the D, who knows I'm coming and said he'd be around. I just have yet to hear about timing. Love to join the meeting with Amy. Would help me get my bearings. From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 5:45 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Do you want to meet with the Director? Does he know you are coming? b6 -5 We have an overview Going Dark meeting with Amy Tues if you want to join? arewell Wed and lots b7C -5 of time in between to review everything going on and help me think about GD 2.1.1.1 ©?? From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: hi hi - Back and working away. is nailing down the details but I will indeed be at HQ on Tues b6 -1 b7C -1 and Wed. Are there things we should be setting up for me to do while I'm there??? thx

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From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:42 PM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:	Re:
, ,	e. Always want to make sure she's looped in. Rybicki wanted to speak to me too, but I e for him either. I told him to coordinate with you, as I'm at your disposal(s).
	iasha C. (DO) (FBI) ine 9, 2016 6:36 PM iel C. (DO) (OGA)
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Do you want me	to email about a time??
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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:44 PM
To:	(DO) (FBI)
Cc:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Dan Richman Next Week
Hi Just a heads up (the Director and Rybicki are aware but wanted to be sure you knew) that Dan will be in tow next week (Tues-Wed) and I believe the Director and Jim R would like some time with him. We have a few meetings plan but obviously he is at your disposal if there is time for those meeting to happen. I have cc'd Dan here for visibility. Thank you!!!	

b6 -1 b7C -1

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Monday, June 13, 2016 11:49 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: tomorrow

Hi hi - Do you know where/when I should show up tomorrow am? Looking forward (tho realize that the focus of many in the building is elsewhere today) d

Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Monday, June 13, 2016 4:24 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: tomorrow	
sounds great.	I'll be there at 9:30	
Sent: Monday, J	l, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) lune 13, 2016 12:51 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) morrow	
No worris. My	office 930?	ъ7Е −3
From: "Richma Date: 06/13/20	l message an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	b7E −3
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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Monday, June 13, 2016 12:51 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	
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From: "Richma Date: 06/13/20 To: "Oconnell,	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	Ъ7Е −3
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Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Monday, June 13, 2016 4:50 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	
Sounds good Ic	ook forward to seeing you then!	
<del></del>		
From: "Richma Date: 06/13/20	I message an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  D16 4:23 PM (GMT-05:00)  Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"  morrow	b7E −3
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, June 14, 2016 8:31 AM

To: Daniel Charles Richman; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: 930

Any interest in mtg at our new internal Starbucks off the courtyard??:)

...

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, June 14, 2016 4:47 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman Subject: you are on for 1pm tomorrow (Wed) with the Director:)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, June 16, 2016 11:38 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Automatic reply: Workshop on Encryption and Mechanisms for Authorized Government Access to Plaintext

b6 -1

b7C -1 b7E -3

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM

To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD)

(FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks,

Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)

Cc: (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

FYSA please see: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/vulnerability -disclosure-web-final3.pdf

b6 -1

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 12:09 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

thanks. Particularly given the upcoming transition, we need to start thinking about precisely what we "want," as people will start asking.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) **Sent:** Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM

To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC)

(FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI) Cc: (DO) (FBI)

(DO) (FBI);

Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

FYSA please see: http://beifercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/vulnerability -disclosure-web-final3.pdf

b6 -1

# Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Monday, June 20, 2016 12:10 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP Agreed ----- Original message ----b7E -3 From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Date: 06/20/2016 12:08 PM (GMT-05:00) To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP thanks. Particularly given the upcoming transition, we need to start thinking about precisely what we "want," as people will start asking. From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM

FYSA please see: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/vulnerability -disclosure-web-final3.pdf

(FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)

(DO) (FBI)

Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

Cc

To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC)

DO) (FBI)

b6 -1

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Monday, June 20, 2016 3:29 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP pls let me know how I can help tee'ing this up. I am already pushing for better clarification mechanisms generally From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) **Sent:** Monday, June 20, 2016 12:10 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP Agreed ----- Original message ----b7E -3 From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Date: 06/20/2016 12:08 PM (GMT-05:00) To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP thanks. Particularly given the upcoming transition, we need to start thinking about precisely what we "want," as people will start asking. From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC)

FYSA please see: http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/vulnerability -disclosure-web-final3.pdf

DO) (FBI)

(FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)

(DO) (FBI);

Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

Cc:

b6 -1

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, June 22, 2016 4:27 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** NAS workshop

Was it slightly balanced or not at all? Are metadata and exploits (which should be disclosed as soon as found) the solution to all ills?

Subject: NAS workshop

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Wednesday, June 22, 2016 4:35 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	RE: NAS workshop
Starts tomorro	v. Will live tweet :)
-	
Original	message
From: "Richma	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 06/22/20	16 4:26 PM (GMT-0 <u>5:00)</u>
To: "Oconnell	Sasha C (DO) (FRI) <sup>ri</sup>

Was it slightly balanced or not at all? Are metadata and exploits (which should be disclosed as soon as found) the solution to all ills?

b7E -3

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Sent:** Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:06 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

...

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

---

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:17 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another 1/2 day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

---

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

#### when would be a good time to chat?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another 1/2 day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

...

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:55 AM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: You are missing a feisty one!

How about 4?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** Re: You are missing a feisty one!

when would be a good time to chat?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) **Sent:** Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

Subject: catch up call

 Start:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM

 End:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Meeting Status: Accepted

Organizer: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Required Attendees: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: catch up call

 Start:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM

 End:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM

**Show Time As:** Tentative

Recurrence: (none)

Meeting Status: Not yet responded

Organizer: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Required Attendees: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

#### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 12:10 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

#### sounds good

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:54:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: You are missing a feisty one!

How about 4?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

when would be a good time to chat?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another 1/2 day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

..

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 4:29 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** butler

http://research-srv.microsoft.com/en-us/um/people/blampson/

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Accepted: catch up call

 Start:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM

 End:
 Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Richman, Dan	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Tuesday, June 28, 2016 11:57 AM	
To:		
Subject:	Re: News	
Dear So	ounds like a great new gig. Best of luck!	
dan richman	3.5	
From:		
	June 28, 2016 10:34 AM	
To		
Subject: News		
Dear Colleagu	ues and Friends,	
Please stay in	touch.	
All many lange		
All my best.		

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, June 28, 2016 1:55 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	FW: News	
interesting!		
From: Sent: Tuesday, To: Subject: News	June 28, 2016 10:19 AM	b <sup>r</sup>
Dear Colleague	es and Friends,	
		b <sup>c</sup>
Please stay in t	touch.	
All my best,		

		ъ6 -2 ъ7с -2
From:		
Sent:	Friday, July 01, 2016 11:37 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Re: News	
	Dan. It was a pleasure engaging with you and Sasha on such interesting issues. I ho you, and I would be pleased to stay in touch.	pe
Best,		
On Jun 28, 201	6, at 11:57 AM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) wrote	e: b6 −2
_		b7C -2 b7E -3
Dear	Sounds like a great new gig. Best of luck!	
dan richr	man	
From:		b6 -2
	sday, June 28, 2016 10:34 AM	b7C -2
To: Subject: 1	News	
<b>,</b>		
Door Cal	longues and Eriands	
Dear Col	leagues and Friends,	
		b6 -2
		b7C −2
Please st	cay in touch.	
All my be	est,	

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Friday, July 01, 2016 1:06 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Re: House Homeland Encryption Report	
thanks. Will re	ad asap	
Sent: Thursday To: Richman, D	II, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) 7, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	
To: Oconnell, S	essage (DO) (FBI) , June 30, 2016 9:09 AM Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	b6 -1 b7C -1
Sasha and Jim	- Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,	
Sent: Thursday To: James B. Co	essage James E. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: House Homeland Encryption Report	
complicated."	This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really er their purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?	
Sent: Thursday, To: Richman, D	I, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) June 30, 2016 9:49 AM Paniel C. (DO) (OGA) Duse Homeland Encryption Report	
To: Oconnell, S	essage (DO) (FBI) June 30, 2016 9:09 AM asha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	b6 -1 b7C -1
Sasha and Jim	Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,	
Sent: Thursday, To: James B. Co Cc:	essage James E. (DO) (FBI) June 30, 2016 9:06 AM  omey <jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>  (DO) (FBI)  Homeland Encryption Report</jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

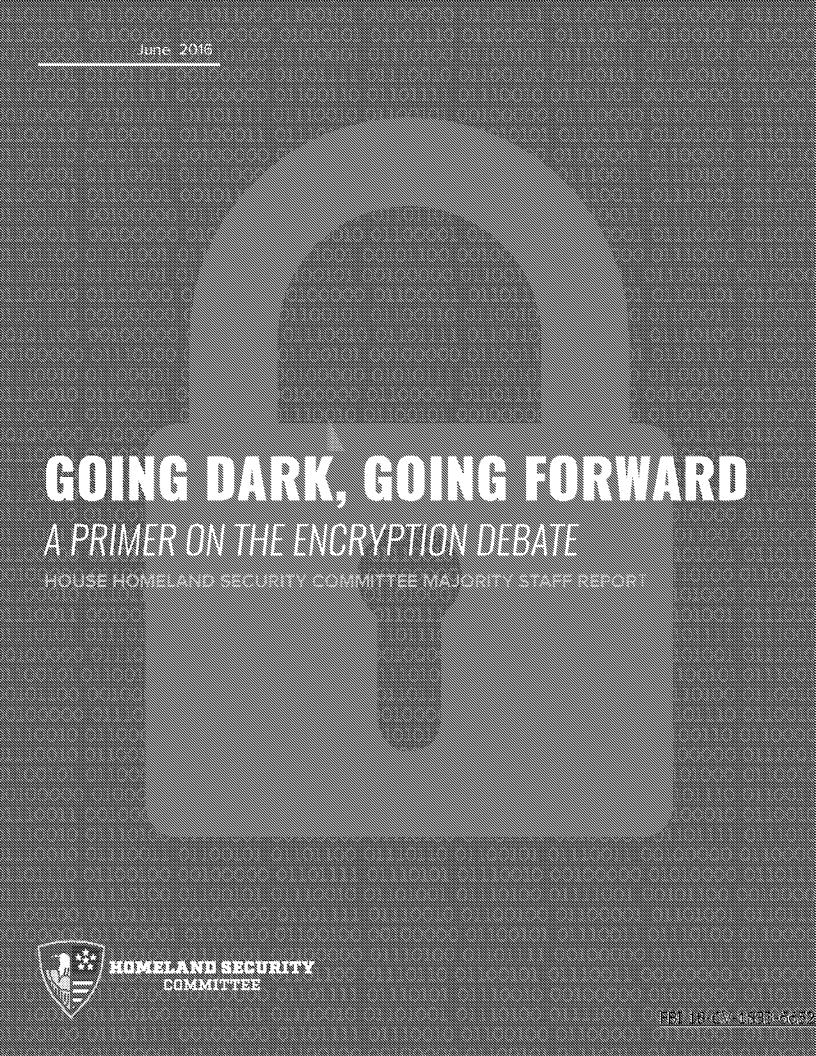
From: Sent: To: Subject:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Friday, July 01, 2016 1:20 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) RE: House Homeland Encryption Report	
Yup, a nothing burge	er as they say. Happy 4th!!!!	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dan Sent: Friday, July 01, To: Oconnell, Sasha Subject: Re: House H	iel C. (DO) (OGA) 2016 1:13 PM	
complicated."	loesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really eir purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?	
From: Oconnell, Sasi Sent: Thursday, June To: Richman, Daniel Subject: FW: House F	30, 2016 9:49 AM	
Sent: Thursday, June To: Oconnell, Sasha	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Sasha and Jim - Atta	ched is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,	
<u> </u>	s E. (DO) (FBI) 30, 2016 9:06 AM	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, July 01, 2016 1:25 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: House Homeland Encryption Report	
enforcement ac (besides writing From: Oconnell Sent: Friday, Jul To: Richman, D Subject: RE: Hot	ll, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Ily 1, 2016 1:19 PM  Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Duse Homeland Encryption Report  burger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!	n
From: Richman Sent: Friday, Jul To: Oconnell, S Subject: Re: Ho	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ily 01, 2016 1:13 PM Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	
	This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really Wonder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included	Ė
Sent: Thursday, To: Richman, D	ll, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) r, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	
To: Oconnell, S	essage (DO) (FBI) , June 30, 2016 9:09 AM Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) ouse Homeland Encryption Report	b6 -1 b7c -1
Sasha and Jim -	- Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Tha	anks,
Sent: Thursday,	essage James E. (DO) (FBI) r, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM omey <jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov></jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>	
Cc:	(DO) (FBI) Homeland Encryption Report	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

#### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report Attachments: Going-Dark-Going-Forward.pdf ---Original Message---(DO) (FBI) b6 -1 From: b7C -1 Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks, ----Original Message----From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM To: James B. Comey < jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov> Cc (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report



# CONTENT

Executive Summery

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Smartphones
The Internet
Impact on the Modern Economy
Impact on Financial Services
Impact on E-commerce and Retail
Impact on Healthcare

## II. Encryption, Public Safety, and Law Enforcement

The Digital Crime Scene Compelling Assistance Encryption and Terrorism

# III. Encryption Around the Globe: A Patchwork of Legislative Responses

United Kingdom India France Iran The Netherlands Brazil

Germany United Nations European Union United States

China Congressional Legislative Proposals

# 

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Appendix - Legal Standards for Obtaining Digital Evidence

### Executive Summary

Public engagement on encryption issues surged following the 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris and San Bernardino, particularly when it became clear that the attackers used encrypted communications to evade detection—a phenomenon known as "going dark." While encryption provides important benefits to society and the individual, it also makes it more difficult for law enforcement and intelligence professionals to keep us safe.

Some have framed the debate surrounding encryption as a battle between privacy and security. Our extensive discussions with stakeholders, however, have led us to conclude that the issue is really about security versus security; encryption protects critical infrastructure, trade secrets, financial transactions, and personal communications and information. Yet encryption also limits law enforcement's ability to track criminals, collect evidence, prevent attacks, and ensure public safety. Initially, lawmakers and some among law enforcement personnel believed the solution was simple: statutorily authorize law enforcement access to obtain encrypted data with a court order. Unfortunately, this proposal was riddled with unintended consequences, particularly if redesigning encryption tools to incorporate vulnerabilities—creating what some refer to as "backdoors"—actually weakened data security. Indeed those vulnerabilities would naturally be exploited by the bad guys—and not just benefit the good guys.

The global technology industry is undergoing rapid change. Consumers now demand that companies incorporate encryption into their products and services as a matter of routine practice. We are just beginning to understand the implications of this transformation. If the U.S. placed burdensome restrictions on encryption, American technology companies could lose their competitive edge in the global marketplace. Moreover, studies suggest that two-thirds of the entities selling or providing encrypted products are outside of the United States. Thus, bad actors could still obtain the technology from foreign vendors irrespective of U.S. legislative action.

Over the course of the past 12 months, Members and staff of the House Committee on Homeland Security have held more than 100 meetings and briefings, both classified and unclassified, with key stakeholders impacted by the use of encryption. As a result of our robust investigation, the Committee staff has come to understand that there is no silver bullet regarding encryption and "going dark." While we benefited tremendously from our engagement with stakeholders, we did not discover any simple solutions. No matter what path emerged, there were always troublesome trade-offs. Thus, in our estimation, the best way for Congress and the nation to proceed at this juncture is to formally convene a commission of experts to thoughtfully examine not just the matter of encryption and law enforcement, but law enforcement's future in a world of rapidly evolving digital technology.

We believe that experts in the fields of commercial technology, computer science and cryptology, privacy and civil liberties, law enforcement, intelligence, and global economics are best equipped to deconstruct this extraordinarily complex problem, and propose novel solutions that will stand the test of time. House Homeland Security Chairman Michael McCaul (R-TX) and Senator Mark Warner (D-VA) have proposed the formation of a *National Commission on Security and Technology Challenges* (hereinafter, "Digital Security Commission") to bring these experts together to engage one another directly and, over the course of a year, develop policy and legislative recommendations to present to Congress. The report the Commission will produce will also serve as an invaluable reference document, providing a better understanding of this issue for Congress and the American public, and helping to forge a national consensus on solutions that preserve American innovation, strengthen our competitiveness, and preserve the rule of law.

The Committee has produced this primer to briefly describe important themes and considerations surrounding the widespread use of encryption technologies-including the practical and economic value encryption brings to certain industries and the wider market; the impact ubiquitous encryption is having on law enforcement; the ways in which various governments around the world are responding to this challenge; and a discussion of some existing legislative proposals. Finally, this document explains why future progress in addressing these challenges will likely depend on a more formal national discussion involving the necessary stakeholders in the form of a national commission on digital security.

#### intraduction

American innovation and ingenuity has spurred the development of technologies that make it easier to travel, communicate, research, create, produce and distribute quality goods, and generally improve quality of life—not only for Americans, but

This effort has included discolling briefings, she Vista rotheldies, & research

for people around the world. So too, since our founding, the U.S. has been dedicated to preserving and expanding the rule of law, including the pursuit of justice at home and the promotion of American values abroad. These two ideas have remained hallmarks of the American identity for nearly two hundred and fifty years. Even today, they jointly continue to inform our progress toward a "more perfect union"

Yet, through the course of our history, the concepts of innovation and regulation have sometimes seemed at odds with one another. Congress and the American people have always sought to strike the right balance between the rule of law and individual liberty. Several examples illustrate this point, including debates surrounding the development of a robust anti-money laundering regime in online and in-person banking in the 1980s and 1990s; the Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act in the early 1990s; the appropriate use of "roving wiretaps" in response to the widespread adoption of mobile communications in the early 2000s; and current discussions on the proper role of commercial drone technology in public and private arenas.

In recent years, we have been presented with one more example of this challenge: the widespread use of encryption by the general public and the exploitation of this technology by criminals and terrorists. This debate has been accelerated by the allegations made by former federal contractor Edward Snowden regarding government surveillance and privacy and the rise of the tech-savvy Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS) and its attacks against the West. In describing the issue, Secretary of Homeland Security Jeh Johnson noted, "The current course we are on, toward deeper and deeper encryption in response to the demands of the marketplace, is one that presents real challenges for those in law enforcement and national security... We in government know that a solution to this dilemma must take full account of the privacy rights and expectations of the American public, the state of technology and the cybersecurity of American businesses." Clearly, the problem at hand is complex.

According to FBI Director James Comey, "Going Dark" refers to the phenomenon in which law enforcement personnel have the "legal authority to intercept and access communications and information pursuant to court order," but "lack the technical ability to do so."

What's more, many stakeholders involved in the discussions surrounding this issue feel their motives, patriotism, and even their intelligence are called into question by those who oppose their point of view. As a result, relationships have been damaged and progress has been stymied.

In an effort to find solutions, the House Homeland Security Committee engaged all relevant parties to identify steps that could be taken toward a solution. The Committee held more than 100 meetings with various stakeholders—including experts from the technology industry, federal, State, and local law enforcement, privacy and civil liberties, computer science and cryptology, economics, law and academia, and the Intelligence Community. This process, which took place over the course of more than a year, revealed the significant complexities surrounding not only the use of encryption by criminals and terrorists, but also the overall challenges associated with how U.S. law enforcement and intelligence agencies adapt to rapid advances in technology.

As a result of its investigation, the Committee developed seven general findings:

- Encryption plays a vital role in modern society, and increasingly widespread use of encryption in digital communications and data management has become a "fact of life."
- Law enforcement entities face real and persistent challenges when they encounter
  encrypted communications during the course of investigations and prosecutions.
  In some situations, encryption restricts law enforcement's ability to successfully
  prosecute cases or to identify and mitigate threats to public safety and national
  security.
- 3. Today, more than ever before, technology, public safety, and counterterrorism are inextricably linked. Technology, such as encryption, protects our data and our infrastructure, and helps to ensure the privacy of our citizens; yet it is also exploited by bad actors, including drug traffickers, child predators, and terrorists, to facilitate criminal activities, and threaten our national security. Thus, what we are really dealing with is not so much a question of "privacy versus security," but a question of "security versus security."
- 4. Governments worldwide are struggling to address the challenge of "security versus security," and are exploring multiple policy and legislative responses. This is resulting in a patchwork of inconsistent laws and proposals governing the same issue to the detriment of law-abiding citizens and the benefit of criminals and terrorists.
- S. Any legislative "solutions" yet proposed come with significant trade-offs, and provide little guarantee of successfully addressing the issue. Lawmakers need to develop a far deeper understanding of this complex issue before they attempt a legislative fix.
- 6. The impacted parties themselves need to directly engage one another in an honest and in-depth conversation in order to develop the factual foundation needed to support sustainable solutions.
- 7. The debate surrounding the abuse of widely available encryption technology is part of a larger question of ensuring that law enforcement and national security efforts keep pace with technological advancement without undermining American competitiveness and American values.

### Encryption, Security, and the Medern Economy

#### **Smartphones**

The speed with which society has absorbed mobile communication devices and sophisticated communication platforms into daily life is staggering. Only a few years ago, cell phone capabilities were normally limited to phone calls and text messages. But according to a survey released in April 2015, nearly two thirds of Americans now own a smartphone that provides Internet access and stores vast amounts of personal data.<sup>2</sup> A separate report suggests there are approximately 2.6 billion smartphone subscriptions worldwide.<sup>3</sup>



2.6 BILLION smartphone subscriptions worldwide

Because a single device can now contain a phone, camera, and global positioning system (GPS), as well as access to email, social media, and web browsing, and can store sensitive information like health records and financial data, users have come to expect their devices to be secure. Therefore, many smartphone users rely on password protection, encryption, and other security features to safeguard the content of their devices. In many ways, the smartphone has reshaped our thinking about privacy and security.

At its most basic, **encryption** is a process of limiting access to data by "using a code or mathematical algorithm so as to [make the data] unintelligible to unauthorized readers."

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#### The Internet

A 2012 report published by the Boston Consulting Group estimated that by 2016, half the world's population will be using the Internet, and the value of the Internet within the G-20 economies would reach \$4.2 trillion.<sup>4</sup> According to the Internet Association, in 2014, the Internet sector contributed \$966.2 billion to the U.S. economy, or 6 percent of real GDP.<sup>6</sup> Today, more than half the world's population—and 84 percent of American adults—use the Internet.<sup>6</sup>

Moreover, the physical world is becoming increasingly connected to the Internet From critical infrastructure systems like water treatment plants and electrical grids, to financial institutions, to new models of automobiles and everyday household appliances, the

"internet of things" (IoT) is on the rise. This has created new concerns about the security of networks. As more and more consumer facing "things" become interconnected, the public will likely demand that encryption be made available for everyone and everything.

#### Impact on the Modern Economy

Nearly every aspect of the modern economy benefits from advancements in digital communications—and the security of those communications is critical. A 2016 study from the Ponemon Institute reports that 85 percent of more than 5,000 information technology (IT) professionals surveyed globally sald that their organizations have an encryption strategy, and 37 percent said it was applied consistently across the enterprise. This is a substantial increase from a survey Ponemon conducted in 2005 which found that an astounding 38 percent of U.S. organizations had no encryption strategy in place at all.

While it is not possible to quantify exactly how much economic growth has been supported by the use of encryption, it is generally accepted that the ability of major firms to protect their customers' data will continue to be an important factor. Thus far, the evidence suggests that Americans have clearly embraced encryption as the best means to safeguard their information and transactions online.

#### Impact on Financial Services

Banks and other financial institutions invest heavily in encryption technologies to protect their networks and safeguard their information. In fact, due in part to regulatory demands and best practices, the "financial sector accounts for approximately 44 [percent] of [the] global encryption software market," according to a recent report. American consumers expect their financial data to remain both accessible and secure.



44% of encryption software market is for financial services

30 NILLION households use online banking on mobile devices

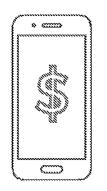
indeed, 51 percent of U.S. adults, or 61 percent of Internet users, bank online. And, as of 2013, approximately 30 million households report using online banking through mobile devices. The banking and financial services industry has long been recognized as a leader in security. As a 2011 survey from the analytics firm comScore points out, "customers still reported feeling more secure on their [financial institution's] website than on the internet as a whole."

This confidence in online banking has sparked innovation and improvements over time. A Federal Reserve Payments Study from 2013 found that although paper checks continue "to persist as a significant portion of noncash payments ... interbank processing and clearing of these checks are virtually all electronic." Without strong encryption protecting these

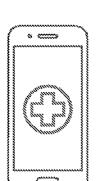
transfers, the number of fraudulent transactions would undoubtedly be significantly higher. Data breaches for financial institutions are among the primary motivations for the industry's heavy investment in encryption.

#### impact on E-commerce and Retail

Mirroring trends in online banking and financial services, online commerce would be far less trusted and far less robust without encryption to keep customer data secure for payment processing. In 2015, the Department of Commerce estimated e-commerce sales at \$341.7 billion, accounting for 7.3 percent of total retail sales—a 14.6 percent increase from 2014.13 E-commerce has become a critical component of the U.S. economy. According to the most current data available, in 2013 U.S. manufacturers reported that e-commerce shipments were valued at approximately \$3.3 trillion.1415



\$341.7 BILLION e-commerce soles in 2015



1 IN 3

health care recipients will be the victim of a health care data breach in 2016

### Impact on Healthcare

Since 2009, the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Breach Notification Rule has encouraged healthcare providers to secure their data through encryption by requiring those that suffer a data breach to notify their clients within 60 days. 16 Despite this move, the American health system has fallen victim to a number of high-profile data breaches. According to the Department of Health and Human Services Office of Civil Rights, which publicly reports breaches affecting more than 500 individuals, 253 breaches compromised 112 million total records in 2015. Moreover, the International Data Corporation's Health Insights group predicts "1 in 3 health care recipients will be the victim of a health care data breach in 2016.\*\*\*

#### The Digital Crime Scene

Although digital technology has brought value to the marketplace, the proliferation of applications and devices that utilize end-to-end encryption has presented law enforcement and intelligence officials with new challenges: criminals, terrorists, and other bad actors are taking advantage of encryption to hide their activities, operate in the dark, and conceal evidence. Because so much information—communications, records, photographs, etc.—is now stored on personal digital devices like smartphones and personal computers, law enforcement professionals are increasingly investigating "digital crime scenes." Accordingly, law enforcement and intelligence officials have reported to Committee staff that their inability to obtain access to the digital communications of criminals is increasingly hindering their activities. Indeed, the Office of the District Attorney for New York County reported that investigators struggled with more than 175 cases between September 2014 and March 2016 because they lacked access to digital information.

At the same time, Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) **Director James Comey** testified before the House Homeland Security Committee in the fall of 2015 that:



Unfortunately, changing forms of Internet communication and the use of encryption are posing real challenges to the FBI's ability to fulfill its public safety and national security missions. This real and growing gap, to which the FBI refers as "Going Dark," is an area of continuing focus for the FBI; we believe it must be addressed given the resulting risks are grave both in traditional criminal matters as well as in national security matters.<sup>18</sup>

### Compelling Assistance

The government has relied on the 1789 All Writs Act ("AWA") to help law enforcement gain access to certain encrypted communications. Absent alternative remedies, the AWA authorizes U.S. federal courts to "issue all writs necessary or appropriate in aid of their respective jurisdictions and agreeable to the usages and principles of law." In other words, under certain circumstances, the court can compel a private entity to provide assistance to the government.

Unable to technically access data on a device despite a lawful warrant, law enforcement requests often rely on the AWA to compel technology companies to assist in data recovery. This has raised the question of whether the AWA may be used to compel a company to provide a "key" to an encrypted device or write code to bypass security features. Over the past several years, the government

has increasingly utilized the law to compel technology companies, like Apple and Google, to help law enforcement execute search warrants for investigations.

A recent American Civil Libertles Union (ACLU) report documented 63 confirmed cases since 2008 across the country in which the government has applied for AWA assistance from Google or Apple to assist in data recovery.<sup>13</sup> New York and California reported the highest number of filings, with 12 and 16 cases respectively.<sup>20</sup> The filings identified by the report largely consist of requests for assistance in bypassing locked screens, resetting passwords, creating code, and extracting data.<sup>21</sup> According to the ACLU, investigations into drug related crimes appear to be the leading cause of AWA motions.<sup>22</sup> Other motions filed involved investigations into credit fraud, identity fraud, bribery, child pornography, and human trafficking charges.<sup>23</sup>

Still, it would be a mistake to suggest that the officials charged with investigating and prosecuting criminals and terrorists and protecting the American public do not understand the value of encryption. The FBI, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), and the wider Intelligence Community use strong encryption to secure their own information. Indeed, senior U.S. officials are on record encouraging the private sector and the public to do the same. At a Senate Hearing in July 2015, FBI Director Comey and Deputy Assistant Attorney General Sally Quillian Yates testified that the development and adoption of strong encryption is key to securing commerce and trade, safeguarding private information, promoting free expression and association, and strengthening cyber security. They stated that, "DOJ and the FBI support and encourage the use of secure networks to prevent cyber threats to our critical national infrastructure, our intellectual property, and our data so as to promote our overall safety." They stated that the development and our data so as to promote our overall safety.

#### Court Authorization to Conduct Electronic Surveillance

It is important to remember that only a handful of offenses are serious enough to justify electronic interception orders. To obtain such an order, investigators must demonstrate that normal investigative procedures are impossible, or too dangerous to use. Additionally:

- Intercept orders have a limited scope;
- Targets of the surveillance must be identified with specificity; and
- Requests are subject to review by a U.S. Attorney, and by the Attorney General or Deputy Assistant Attorney General prior to being submitted to the Courts.

These authorities are granted under Title III of the Wiretap Act (for criminal cases) and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) for cases involving foreign powers and the agents of foreign powers.

#### Encryption and Terrorism

Unfortunately, terrorists also use encryption technology to hide their communications from law enforcement and intelligence professionals. F8I Director Comey recently testified to the Senate Judiciary Committee that when ISIS operatives encounter a potential recruit, "we see them giving directions" to move to a mobile messaging app that is encrypted. "And they disappear." In later testimony, Comey further commented, "There is no doubt that the use of encryption is part of terrorist tradecraft now because they understand the problems we have getting court orders to be effective when they're using these mobile messaging apps, especially that are end-to-end encrypted" [emphasis added]. Indeed, the perpetrators of terrorist attacks in Garland, Texas, Paris, France, and San Bernardino, California, in 2015 all exploited encrypted communications

"There is no doubt that the use of encryption is part of terrorist tradecraft now because they understand the problems we have getting court orders to be effective when they're using these mobile messaging apps, especially that are end-to-end encrypted."

P\$ Cashter James Correy Declar Fr 9, 2015

Yet this phenomenon is not new. Law enforcement and intelligence agents have been grappling with terrorists' use of encryption for more than a decade. Though it is difficult to verify, according to one report, attackers in Bali, Madrid, and London masked their communications with encryption.<sup>29</sup> The difference is that now, in 2016, encryption is ubiquitous. "The proficiency of criminals with encryption technology has advanced a lot [over the years] and smartphones now have the same parts as the PCs of 15 years ago," commented Ran Canetti, a cryptography expert and professor at Boston University. "Strong encryption is widespread Everybody today who wants to get their hands on strong encryption mechanics, they can do it." Moreover, Canetti continued, "There's no way to prevent people from using encryption. The 10 percent who would want the encryption secrecy will find a way to get it." Thus, he concludes, "[Law enforcement] developing better encryption-cracking tools is a very good thing. But they should concentrate on encryption made by bad guys. Making the everyday encryption of the general public weak isn't going to get you what you want, [not] when it comes to coordinated terrorist attacks. There's no silver bullet answer."

### III. Encryption Around the Globe: A Patchwork of Legislative Responses

The 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris and San Bernardino prompted legislators across the globe to consider the challenges created by widespread use of end-to-end encryption. Different countries adopted different approaches to address the issue, creating a patchwork of laws and regulations.



The United Kingdom (U.K.) in November 2015 introduced the Investigatory Powers bill in Parliament. While the bill seeks primarily to grant authorities to the government for bulk collection and lawful hacking, there are also elements addressing digital communications technology. According to news reports, "the bill gives the government the power to order the removal of electronic protection applied by a relevant operator to any communications or data."31 The exact meaning of this and other terminology has been under scrutiny from lawmakers inside the British government. In February 2016, the Science and Technology Committee in the House of Commons released a report criticizing the bill for its lack of clarity on terms and definitions, as well as the potential impact on privacy, technology, and encryption.32 The Chair of the Committee, Nicola Blackwood, reiterated her support for encryption and opposed any "backdoor" or other exceptional accesses.33

On June 7, 2016, the House of Commons passed an updated version of the Investigatory Powers bill in a 444-69 vote.34 While it upholds the bulk surveillance and computer hacking authorities, the final version includes additional privacy protections and clarification that companies are not required to provide the government with access to encrypted communications unless it is technically feasible and not unduly expensive.35 These additions helped the bill gain broader support than it had upon introduction, but the bill still faces some opposition from privacy groups.36 The House of Lords will now consider the bill with a decision expected later in 2016.37

Additionally, press reporting in February 2016 suggested that U.S. and British officials began negotiating a bilateral agreement to update the mutual legal assistance treaty (MLAT) process for exchanging data. \*\* The current MLAT process requires a foreign government to make a formal diplomatic request for data and the Justice Department to seek a court order for the data on behalf of that country. This process can take months, which many countries complain is too long, particularly in sensitive national security investigations. The new proposal "would enable the British government to serve wiretap orders directly on U.S. communications firms for live intercepts" and seek stored data on U.K. citizens.<sup>33</sup> The agreement would allow the U.S. government to have the same authority for data from British providers involving U.S. citizens.<sup>40</sup> The proposal is intended to help the U.S. obtain appropriate information from relevant British companies, as well as reduce the administrative burden on U.S companies seeking to comply with British requests.49 Congress must approve any final agreement.



French legislators in January 2016 considered an amendment to the Digital Republic bill that required technology companies to provide government access to certain products. The amendment was introduced in the wake of the attacks in Paris to provide law enforcement with additional tools to prevent future attacks. Legislators rejected the amendment out of fear that it would ultimately weaken data security.

A month later, however, the lower chamber of Parliament voted in favor of an amendment to punish tech companies that refused to decrypt messages for law enforcement.<sup>45</sup> The legislation included language that punished offenders with a €350,000 fine and up to five years in prison.<sup>46</sup> Legislators are currently pushing the bill through the legislative process.



#### The Netherlands

In the wake of the Paris attacks, Amsterdam began reviewing the government's law enforcement authorities and concluded it would not force technology companies to share encrypted communications.<sup>47</sup> The Dutch government reasoned—similar to the amendment to the French Digital Republic bill—that such a move would weaken data security and create vulnerabilities for "criminals, terrorists and foreign intelligence services" to exploit.<sup>48</sup>



#### Germany

German government officials recently expressed support for strong encryption and vowed to become "one of the most secure digital locations" in the world. Officials also pledged "more and better encryption" and commented that the country aims "to be the world's leading country in this area. To achieve this goal, the encryption of private communication must be adopted as standard across the board."



### European Union

European Commission Vice President Andrus Ansip in May 2015 commented that there were no plans to enable access to encrypted communications in Europe.<sup>51</sup> Citing the importance of maintaining public trust, Ansip cautioned that if there were backdoors then someone would eventually abuse them.<sup>52</sup> Ansip in March 2016 reiterated his opposition to "backdoors to encrypted systems" because "sooner or later somebody will misuse [them]."<sup>53</sup> He also urged the U.K. and France to prevent backdoor access to encrypted technology.



#### China

China in December 2015 passed an antiterrorism law requiring telecommunication and Internet service providers to "provide technical interfaces, decryption and other technical support and assistance to public security and state security agencies when they are following the law to avert and investigate terrorist activities." It is unclear whether the law will have any impact on U.S. companies because Beijing has yet to implement the legislation. The final law does not go as far as the initial draft, however, which would have required companies to pass proprietary information directly to the government. St



#### India

The Indian government in September 2015 withdrew a proposal that would have forced citizens to store plain-text versions of their data for 90 days and make it available to security agencies after widespread blowback from the technology sector and privacy and human rights groups.<sup>56</sup>



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In May 2016, Iran's Supreme Council of Cyberspace set a one year deadline for foreign messaging companies to transfer all data and activity associated with Iranian users to servers in Iran.<sup>57</sup> This deadline has raised privacy and security concerns over storing such data within the country, where the use of messaging services is becoming widespread – including an estimated 20 million Iranians using the popular messaging app Telegram <sup>58</sup>



#### Brozil

The Brazilian government in December 2015 sought to compet Facebook subsidiary WhatsApp to share encrypted communications with authorities in a drug trafficking investigation. When WhatsApp failed to produce the communications, a Brazilian judge ordered the company to shut down. The order was overturned only hours later after public backlash. With nearly 100 million WhatsApp users in Brazil, The court order, such as Viber or Facebook Messenger. Telegram Messenger reported that some 1 million Brazilians signed up for its service within a matter of hours. The court of the court order, such as signed up for its service within a matter of hours.

Brazilian authorities later arrested a senior Facebook executive in March 2016 when WhatsApp failed to produce the same encrypted communications. <sup>63</sup> The executive was released after 24 hours, when a judge reversed the arrest order. <sup>64</sup>

#### **United Nations**

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein in March 2016 commented that encryption was essential to the interests of freedom. <sup>55</sup> He stated, "Encryption and anonymity are needed as enablers of both freedom of expression and opinion, and the right to privacy. Without encryption tools, lives may be endangered "65 While acknowledging that law enforcement "deserves everyone's full support" in carrying out investigations, he expressed concern over "unlocking a Pandora's Box that could have extremely damaging implications for the human rights of many millions of people, including their physical and financial security."



#### United States

As discussed above, the U.S. government has relied on the AWA to compel the assistance of private entities like Apple and Google to help the government enforce other lawful orders or decisions. Recently, Apple challenged the government's power under the AWA in two high-profile cases in New York and California, resulting in dueling orders that could set the stage for conflicting precedent in the future. The federal government ultimately withdrew its request when it discovered another way to access the devices in question.

Although to date no legislation has been enacted to address the issue, and the White House has declined to take a position, many of the stakeholders the Committee met with have strong opinions on the appropriate path forward. One view is that encryption is an essential element of an individual's right to privacy and must be protected at all costs. As the ACLU noted, "To preserve the promise of expression online, our laws must adequately protect the rights to communicate securely and to remain anonymous."

Yet others have suggested it is necessary to sacrifice some level of privacy to ensure that Americans are kept safe from harm. Moreover, courts generally agree that there is no absolute right to privacy in America: we operate within a system of checks and balances where the government has the right—provided it is pursued by lawful means—to obtain certain information to protect U.S. national security. Thus, companies, like any other component of our society, must abide by the same set of rules irrespective of the perceived burden.

"These issues are too important to resort to inaction, and too complex to resolve without consensus."

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# Congressional Legislative Proposals

Several bills offered in Congress reflect these strong opinions. For example, the "ENCRYPT Act of 2016", offered by Rep. Ted Lieu (D-CA) in February 2016, provides that no State or subdivision thereof may prohibit the use of encryption or compel any entity to "design or after the security functions in its product or service to allow the surveillance of any user of such product or service, or to allow the physical search of such product, by any agency or instrumentality of a State, a political subdivision of a State, or the United States."

At the other end of the spectrum, the "Compliance with Court Orders Act of 2016," a discussion draft offered by Intelligence Committee Senators Richard Burr (R-NC) and Diane Feinstein (D-CA) in April 2016, requires that "a covered entity that receives a court order from a government for information or data shall provide such information or data to such government in an intelligible format; or provide such technical assistance as is necessary to obtain such information or data in an intelligible format or to achieve the purpose of the court order." <sup>69</sup>

A third way, offered by House Homeland Security Chairman Michael McCaul (R-TX) and Senator Mark Warner (D-VA), proposes to bring together experts from each of the key areas—cryptology, global commerce and economics, federal, State and local law enforcement, the technology sector, the Intelligence Community, and the privacy and civil liberties community—to form a Digital Security Commission. The Commission would be charged with analyzing digital security challenges, including encryption and developing recommendations for Congress to chart a colurse forward.

### The McCaul/Warner Commission includes representatives from:

- Cryptology
- Global commerce and economics
- Federal law enforcement
- State and local law enforcement.
- Consumer-facing technology sector
- Enterprise technology sector
- Intelligence Community
- Privacy and civil libertles community

This approach recognizes that equities on all sides of the encryption debate should be taken into consideration.

### IV. No Simple Solution: Trade Offs And Trends

Two key themes have emerged from our discussions with stakeholders over the past year: 1) if we are to get ahead of this issue as a society, we must first develop a common lexicon and a common understanding of what the problem actually is; and 2) legislative proposals seem to determine clear "winners" and "losers" in the debate, thereby risking significant blowback for all the parties involved. As Director of the National Security Agency Admiral Michael Rogers recently commented:



Encryption is foundational to the future – given that foundation, what is the best way to deal with it? It's crazy to think we can make it go away. Technology is creating capabilities that have only been a dream for us as a society in the past, we need to figure out how to deal with that reality... Concerns about privacy have never been higher, given this combination, how do we make all of this work? We need balance realizing it isn't about one or the other. This is not just a military or national security problem, it is much broader than that.<sup>70</sup>

Stakeholders have also raised legitimate questions about the impact of U.S.-centric legislation on U.S. companies' ability to compete in a global market. For example, as discussed above, a study released earlier this year conducted by Harvard University suggests that two-thirds of entities selling or providing encrypted products are outside of the United States. Thus, U.S. legislation might have little impact on bad actors that can obtain encryption tools outside of the United States, while irreparably harming U.S. commercial interests by driving customers to foreign competitors. Indeed, according to the authors of the Harvard University's Berkman Center for Internet and Society paper *Don't Panic: Making Progress in the "Going Dark" Debate*, "critics fear that architectures geared to guarantee such access would compromise the security and privacy of users around the world, while also hurting the economic viability of U.S. companies." <sup>72</sup>

Other stakeholders have suggested that it is the transition to default encryption on widely available products and smartphone applications which encrypt or automatically erase communications that pose the real problem. They argue, if criminals or terrorists had to proactively opt into encryption, or go out of their way to obtain encryption software, the problem might be more manageable. As Office of the Director of National Intelligence General Counsel Robert Litt recently noted, "there are a lot of sloppy and stupid terrorists out there ... people don't always choose the most secure" technologies. The state of the control of th

These perspectives further illustrate the diversity of views on technology issues specifically, particularly when it comes to reaching a consensus on appropriate policy and legislative recommendations. No matter the issue, there will be trade-offs and compromises that likely need to be reached.

## V. Building Consensus in the Face of Complex Challenges: A Need for National Dialogue

In the words of former Commissioner of the Boston Police Department, Edward F. Davis, "These issues are too important to resort to inaction, and too complex to resolve without consensus." Yet, to date, consensus has remained elusive. Many had hoped that a dialogue among the key stakeholder interests surrounding encryption and national securityespecially in the wake of the Paris, Brussels, and San Bernardino attacks—would develop organically. But no such dialogue has begun. Still, many commentators from the techindustry, the national security and intelligence communities, academia, law enforcement, and lawmaking agree that this kind of dialogue is essential to getting beyond the rancor and solving the problem. As Ryan Hagemann, a technology and civil liberties analyst at the libertarian advocacy organization, the Niskanen Center, and Andrew Chang, cofounder and managing partner of Eastern Foundry, an incubator and accelerator for techstartups working with government wrote recently, "[a Congressionally-mandated dialogue] is the best path forward to resolving the encryption debate. By assembling a report and recommendations from the leading minds in the fields of economics, law, technology, computer science, and law enforcement, we can begin to form a general concurrence of opinions, informed by a common understanding of the underlying facts."75

In further support of this approach, **CIA Director John Brennan** said in his testimony before the Senate Intelligence Committee in June 2016, "I don't know what the best way is [to solve the encryption question], but I know that it has to be an effort undertaken by the government and the private sector in a very thoughtful manner that looks at the various dimensions of the problem and is going to come forward with a number of options—recommendation...A congressional commission on this issue is something that really could do a great service. There needs to be an understanding between the private sector and the government about what our respective roles and responsibilities are going to be and be able to find some kind of solution that's able to optimize what it is we're all trying to achieve."

The Committee has arrived at the same conclusion. While Congress—as opposed to the courts—is the proper forum to consider novel matters of law and policy, we recognize that this is a truly complex issue. A comprehensive report—one—which will include new ideas for addressing digital security challenges—will be incredibly valuable for Members of Congress as they endeavor to make the most informed decisions possible. We further recognize that the debate surrounding encryption is itself part of a larger conversation on technological transformation and its impact on American competition, security and values. We believe the best way to make informed, sustainable decisions is to bring together experts who best understand the complexities of this issue, and can advise Congress on the best path forward. Apple CEO Tim Cook recently weighed in on a Commission proposal, noting "Our country has always been strongest when we come together. We feel the best way forward would be [to]...as some in Congress have proposed, form a commission or other

panel of experts on intelligence, technology and civil liberties to discuss the implications for law enforcement, national security, privacy and personal freedoms. Apple would gladly participate in such an effort."<sup>76</sup>

Former House Speaker Newt Gingrich (R-GA) and former House Intelligence Committee Member Jane Harman (D-CA) summed things up, writing in a joint Op-Ed on the issue in April 2016, "We each have private hopes, of course, that an expert, unbiased commission will recommend what we already believe. But we're willing to learn that we have things completely backward; Apple, the Obama administration and members of Congress should be just as open. The question of encryption is too central to this country's future to answer without a real dialogue."

<sup>20</sup> FBI 18-CV-1833-6671

## Appendix - Legal Standards for Obtaining Digital Evidence

When considering whether law enforcement agents should be able to access encrypted data containing evidence of a crime, it is important to remember that there are legal standards and procedural requirements in place all along the way to safeguard the privacy of Americans.

Investigators must meet a series of escalating legal standards in order to obtain various types of data. Most investigations begin by casting a wide net. As new facts emerge and evidence is gathered, the case narrows. As the data sought becomes increasingly private and potentially revealing, the standards to obtain that data become increasingly difficult to meet. Below is a diagram that helps to explain the process by associating various types of data that investigators may seek with the corresponding legal standards that must be reached.



Public Information

Google Searches

Consensual Interactions

### 

Name/Physical Address/#

Call Times/Duration

Billing Records

### 

To/From

IP Addresses

Transactional Records

Commonly referred to as "metadata," a set of data that describes and gives information about other data.

### 

Emails

Text Messages

Pictures

Investigators seeking access to dighot evidence must be objet to demonstrate that the evidence is needed, and that they have exhausted tim lean intrusive means of obtaining it. Yet, even where law enforcement has mad the legal standard to obtain the adio, actual occaso may be prevented because the data is encrypted.

### Endantes

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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Friday, July 01, 2016 1:55 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: House Homeland Encryption Report	
Oh have at it!!	Whatever you guys think is great.	
Original Me		
	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
• •	ly 01, 2016 1:50 PM Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
	ouse Homeland Encryption Report	
	bad guys have this many commissions? i suspect they're a bit more nimble Would I ngs for you if I reached out to Rybicki to see if I can get more in the mix?	
From: Oconnel	I, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
• •	ly 1, 2016 1:35 PM	
•	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: HO	ouse Homeland Encryption Report	
It is a good que	estion, right? I think the bottom line is at least for now you are an FBI "rep"?	
Here is my curr	rent list of pending studies/commissions etc	
	House Homeland (June)	5
Original Me	essage	
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
• •	ly 01, 2016 1:25 PM	
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Suse Homeland Encryption Report	
Subject. Ne. 110	ase Homeland Eneryption Report	
you too. Should	d I be trying to get in the mix of all these commissions as a real-live criminal	
	cademic, notwithstanding my Bu ties? I'm still trying to figure out how I can fit in	
(besides writing	g blog posts) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. :: Friday, July 1, 2016 1:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: House	
Homeland Encr		
Yup, a nothing	burger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!	
Original Me	essage	
From: Richman	Daniel C (DO) (OGA)	

-1

Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report

Just skimmed. This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really complicated." Wonder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report

Oi	riginal Messa	<u>ge</u>						
From:		(DO) (FB	(1)					
Sent:	Thursday, Jur	e 30, 2016	5 9:09 A	M				
To: O	connell, Sash	a C. (DO) (	[FBI); Ba	ker,	Jame	s A. (O	GC) (F	BI)
Subjec	rt: FW: House	Homelan	d Encry	otion	Repo	ort		
	1 ** **	1 1			<b>-</b> :			

Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,

-----Original Message----From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey < jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>
Cc:\_\_\_\_\_\_(DO) (FBI)
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

b6 -1 b7C -1

From: Sent:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Friday, July 01, 2016 1:50 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: House Homeland Encryption Report	
	d guys have this many commissions? i suspect they're a bit more nimble Would I for you if I reached out to Rybicki to see if I can get more in the mix?	
From: Oconnell, Sa Sent: Friday, July 1 To: Richman, Dani Subject: RE: House	I, 2016 1:35 PM	
<b>.</b>	on, right? I think the bottom line is at least for now you are an FBI "rep"? t list of pending studies/commissions etc	
	House Homeland (June)	5 -1
Sent: Friday, July 0 To: Oconnell, Sash	oaniel C. (DO) (OGA) 01, 2016 1:25 PM	
enforcement acad (besides writing bl	riday, July 1, 2016 1:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: House	
Yup, a nothing bur	rger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!	
Sent: Friday, July 0 To: Oconnell, Sash	aniel C. (DO) (OGA) D1, 2016 1:13 PM	
	s doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really nder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included	

Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report ----Original Message -----From: (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI) Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks, ----Original Message----From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM To: James B. Comey < jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov> Cc: (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

b7E -3

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)		
Sent:	Friday, July 01, 2016 1:36 PM		
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		
Subject:	RE: House Homeland Encryption Report		
•			
	right? I think the bottom line is at least fo at of pending studies/commissions etc	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	b5 -1
		House Homeland (June)	
Original Message From: Richman, Dani Sent: Friday, July 01, To: Oconnell, Sasha G Subject: Re: House He	el C. (DO) (OGA) 2016 1:25 PM		
enforcement academ (besides writing blog	y, July 1, 2016 1:19 PM To: Richman, Dan	rying to figure out how I can fit in From: Oconnell, Sasha C.	
Yup, a nothing burge	r as they say. Happy 4th!!!!		
Original Message From: Richman, Dani Sent: Friday, July 01, To: Oconnell, Sasha G Subject: Re: House He	el C. (DO) (OGA) 2016 1:13 PM		
	oesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bo er whether their purported look at encrypt		
From: Oconnell, Sash Sent: Thursday, June To: Richman, Daniel Subject: FW: House H	30, 2016 9:49 AM		
Original Message From: Sent: Thursday, June	(DO) (FBI)		b6 -1 b7C -1

Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,
Original Message
From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
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To: James B. Comey <jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov></jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>
Cc: (DO) (FBI)
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 3:15 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** on the international front

And I thought China and Russia were waiting on us!?!?

http://www.dailydot.com/layer8/encryption -backdoor-russia-fsb-bill-passes/

AND

Apple to Face More Scrutiny as China Cracks Down on Apps David Ramli

More than half a billion Chinese smartphone users face increased monitoring of their mobile app usage thanks to new laws targeting operators including Apple Inc.

App stores and providers must establish the identity of users, while monitoring and reporting postings that contain banned content. The legitimacy of developers who post apps for download must also be verified, according to new rules posted on the Cyberspace Administration of China's website.

All app stores and providers are now required to keep a record of users' activity for 60 days. And in an effort to boost privacy protection, they must now seek a user's consent before collecting personal information, location data and contacts lists.

The regulations mark one of the most comprehensive efforts so far to oversee mobile applications, which are mushrooming in popularity alongside smartphone use. They're part of a broader effort by President Xi Jinping's government to clamp down on content deemed sensitive -- anything from critiques of the Communist Party to porn.

"The regulations have been in the pipeline for some time and it's an exacerbation of the existing controls," says Willy Lam, an adjunct professor at the Chinese University of Hong Kong's Center for China Studies. "This is in the wake of an increase in the number of communications, which are seen as critical of the regime."

The regulations will apply to more than a dozen platforms that offer apps for download, including Apple's and those operated by local smartphone makers. Apple, which has a reputation for strictly policing its app store, had no comment. Google's app store isn't available in China.

Draft laws were submitted Monday to the country's top legislature that expand China's oversight over its institutions and cyber-infrastructure. Search-engine operators including Baidu Inc. have also been ordered to report banned content and verify the credentials of advertisers starting in August.

The new rules governing mobile apps are consistent with existing regulations, Bird & Bird partners Sven-Michael Werner and Michelle Chan said in an e-mail. But China's guidelines go a step further by imposing requirements not just on app

stores, but in some cases also on developers and app operators for the first time, they said.

The key is how stringently the cyberspace administration enforces the rules.

"I don't expect any change from this particular language," Werner added. "But this is an issue with Chinese regulations -- they can be so vague that they can be used in all sorts of different ways."

The Cyberspace Administration has become a key force shaping China's internet landscape in the two years since Xi established it, churning out regulations to curb public criticism and other perceived threats to the government. On Tuesday, its head, Lu Wei, announced he planned to step aside, a person with knowledge of the situation said.

His departure would signal a power shift at an agency central to Xi's effort to control content available to the world's largest internet audience. Lu has been among the most visible advocates for the new government policies, meeting with global tech executives such as Facebook Inc.'s Mark Zuckerberg and giving speeches defending China's internet controls as "management."

The Cyberspace Administration's involvement in the mobile app regulations underscored their importance. It "is a new unit created by the State Council, which shows this matter is seen as important by government," Werner and Chan wrote.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, July 05, 2016 12:02 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: on the international front

b5 -1 b7E -6

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 1, 2016 3:15:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: on the international front

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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, July 05, 2016 6:36 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: on the international front

All good questions. DNI kick off is tomorrow will check out the scope...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, July 05, 2016 12:02 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: on the international front

b5 -1 b7E -6

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 1, 2016 3:15:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: on the international front

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mail or by calling

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:29 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda	
-		
-		
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
	y, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM	
•	niel C. (DO) (OGA) SEM Encryption Discussion Agenda	
Subject: FW: NA	SEIVI Encryption Discussion Agenda	
Some new acade	emics in the mix??	
To: Oconnell, Sas	(OGC) (FBI) y, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM sha C. (DO) (FBI) Encryption Discussion Agenda	
Here you go!		
Office of the Ger	nd Program Analyst	ь6 ь7с
Federal Bureau		b7E
Office:		
Cell:		
Investigation. The are not the inter	transmitted to you by the Office of the General Counsel of the Federal Bureau of he message, along with any attachments, may be confidential and legally privileged. If you nded recipient of this message, please destroy it promptly without further retention	
or disseminatio	n (unless otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the error by a separate e-	

mail or by calling

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:37 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda	
and fed), police, victi here that have been unbalanced conferer	is just a progressive nat security generalist. Looking I, I don't see much balance. Someone should make the point that regulators (state ims (of all sorts, violent and whit collar) Any number of groups have equities reduced to one generic government interest. No only does that skew make for an acceptable but it will lead to a weird disconnect between what happens here and the deedings to policy makers.	b6 -2 b7C -2
From: Richman, Danie Sent: Wednesday, July To: Oconnell, Sasha C. Subject: Re: NASEM E	6, 2016 5:28:42 PM	
From: Oconnell, Sasha Sent: Wednesday, July To: Richman, Daniel C Subject: FW: NASEM E Some new academics	6, 2016 2:25:16 PM . (DO) (OGA) Encryption Discussion Agenda	
<b>Sent:</b> Wednesday, July <b>To:</b> Oconnell, Sasha C.	, and the state of	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Investigation. The me	Counsel estigation	

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:41 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda	
Subject.	Ne. NASEW Energytion discussion Agenda	
•	tech absolutists get pitched as "public interest" representative? Why does the nymization get highlighted, as opposes to those victimized by anonymous	
From: Richman, Danie Sent: Wednesday, July To: Oconnell, Sasha C	7 6, 2016 5:36:56 PM	
	Incryption Discussion Agenda	
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Some new academics	in the mix??	
<b>Sent:</b> Wednesday, July <b>To:</b> Oconnell, Sasha C.		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Here you go!		
Management and Pro Office of the General Federal Bureau of Inv Office Cell	Counsel	

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or dissemination (unless otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the error by a separate e	- 5
mail or by calling	

b7E -3

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Wednesday, July 06, 2016 2:25 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Attachments:	Encryption Discussion Agenda 6-30.docx
Some new academi	cs in the mix??
To: Oconnell, Sasha	OGC) (FBI) uly 06, 2016 11:14 AM C. (DO) (FBI) cryption Discussion Agenda
Here you go!	
Management and P Office of the Gener Federal Bureau of I Office: Cell	al Counsel
Investigation. The rare not the intende	ement: Insmitted to you by the Office of the General Counsel of the Federal Bureau of the Message, along with any attachments, may be confidential and legally privileged. If you did recipient of this message, please destroy it promptly without further retention inless otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the error by a separate e-

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

#### A Discussion of the Law and Policy Issues Associated with the Encryption Debate

Committee on Science, Technology, and Law
Computer Sciences and Telecommunication Board
The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
Room 125 National Academy of Sciences Building
2101 Constitution Avenue, NW
Washington, DC

July 7, 2016

#### Thursday, July 7

Contin	ental Breakfast will be available at 8:30 a.m.		
9:00	Welcome and Goals for the Day:	Co-chair, CSTL and US Court of Appeals for the DC Circuit	b6 −2 b7c −2
9:10	CSTB Activities on Encryption	CSTB Steering Committee (pending) Indiana University	
9:15	Setting the Ground Rules for the Discussion:	Moderator Georgetown University Law School	
9:30	Framing the Issues		
	Government Perspective	ODNI James Baker, FBI DoD (formerly) Alan Davidson, DoC	b6 -2,5 b7C -2,5
	Industry Perspective	Mark Chandler, Cisco Microsoft	
	Technical Perspective	Jniv. of Pennsylvania	
10:30	Break		
10:45	First Amendment Considerations:	Eve Burton, Hearst (pending) Kurt Wimmer, Covington & Burling (teleconference) Bruce Brown, Reporters Committee for Freedom of the	e
11:30	Public Interest Considerations	Cindy Cohn, Electronic Frontier Foundation (skype) Chris Calabrese, Center for Democracy & Technology	′
12:00	Working Lunch:	Identification of Key Legal and Policy Issues	
2:00 pi	n	Adjourn	
Partici	pants in the discussion also will include.	CSTB, and	ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:50 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda Also could you pls give a heads up long before drafts of the Dni effort start to circulate on the high side. I'll need to beg with someone in the nyo to get access to that system (given what happened last time I tried) Thx From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:42:07 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda Agreed! From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:37 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda Seems like the usual suspects. lis just a progressive nat security generalist. Looking across this collection, I don't see much balance. Someone should make the point that regulators (state and fed), police, victims (of all sorts, violent and whit collar).... Any number of groups have equities here that have been reduced to one generic government interest. No only does that skew make for an unbalanced conference but it will lead to a weird disconnect between what happens here and the relevance of the proceedings to policy makers. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:28:42 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda Some new academics in the mix?? From: (OGC) (FBI)

Here you go!

**Sent:** Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM

Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

b6 -1

b7C -1

b6 -2

b7C - 2

Management and	Program Analyst			
Office of the General Counsel				
Federal Bureau of Investigation				
Office:				
Cell:				

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

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or dissemination (unless otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the error by a separ	ate e-
mail or by calling	

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Sent:	Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:42 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda	
•	,,	
Agreedi		
From: Richman, Daniel Sent: Wednesday, July To: Oconnell, Sasha C. Subject: Re: NASEM E	y 06, 2016 5:37 PM	
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Management and Pro Office of the General Federal Bureau of Inv Office:	Counsel	

**Confidentiality Statement:** 

-2

-3

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b7E -3

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:51 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Of course!!!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:50 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

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Thx

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:42:07 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Agreed!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:37 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:28:42 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Some new academics in the mix??

b6 -2 b7C -2

From: OGC) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Here you go!
Management and Program Analyst
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office
Cell:
Caudi double libro Chabaus out.
Confidentiality Statement:
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mail or by calling

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:		b5 -1
		ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2
I spent lovely ty	wo hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department.	
	ere, but so were	
Some reflection		b6 -2
· -	was immersed in the GD debate, I got, with help from to brief the others rying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions.	ъ7С -2
	ry useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff,	
	u says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters";	
	s "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's	
possible"		
		b5 -1
		b6 −2 b7c −:
		b7E -
Discussion I to I		
Discussion high	ilignts	



From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Automatic reply:				
I will be away from the o	ffice on Friday 7/8 and Monday 7/11 with intermittent access to email. If you need immediate at Thanks! Sasha			

b5 -1 b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

From:	oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:54 PM
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Re:
for the Going I you academic kind of work y this tangible? by my count I	n my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call +!) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do weformalize the ou did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next in How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??
Alsook to ser	nd the below to Burrell?
Sent: Sunday, Jo To: Oconnell, S Subject:	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) uly 10, 2016 4:50 PM asha C. (DO) (FBI)  wo hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department.
And it was a ve in which the B	was immersed in the GD debate, I got, with help from to brief the others trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions. ery useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, u says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; s "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's

	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6
Discussion highlights	

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Monday, July 11, 2016 11:22 AM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Subject:	Re:
Of course Jim F	Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking
	ple down the road (or sooner).
d	
<b>.</b>	

interesting! On my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like for the Going Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call you academic +!) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do we...formalize the kind of work you did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make this tangible? The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are by my count I believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next Administration. How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??

Also--ok to send the below to Burrell?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re

b5 -1

Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject:	b5 -1
I spent lovely two hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department. was there, but so were	b6 -2 b7C -2
Some reflections Since only was immersed in the GD debate, I got, with help from to brief the others on the issues, trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions.  And it was a very useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, in which the Bu says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; and the Bu says "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's possible"	b6 −2 b7C −2
	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6
Diagnosia a hishlishta	
Discussion highlights	7

		b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 12:18 PM

To: (DO) (FBI)

Subject: reimbursement inquiry

Hi Hope you had a lovely weekend. It doesn't appear that I've been reimbursed for my hotel bill last time around (the one I left with you). Do I need to do anything further, or just wait (which I'm happy to do) thx

dan richman

b6 -1 b7C -1

(DO) (FBI)		b6 -1
From:	(DO) (FBI)	<b>b7C</b> −1
Sent:	Monday, July 11, 2016 3:00 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: reimbursement inquiry	
Good afternoon I was informed speeding up the Sorry for the de	that it is in cue walting to be approved in our Finance Division is looking into process.	
,	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) uly 11, 2016 12:18 PM (DO) (FBI) rsement inquiry	b6 -1 b7C -1
	ope you had a lovely weekend. It doesn't appear that I've been reimbursed for my hotel ound (the one I left with you). Do I need to do anything further, or just wait (which I'm	

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Monday, July 11, 2016 3:35 PM Sent: b6 -1 To: (DO) (FBI) b7C -1 Subject: Re: reimbursement inquiry No problem at all. Thanks for checking d b6 -1 (DO) (FBI) From: b7C -1 Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 3:00 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: reimbursement inquiry Good afternoon, I was informed that it is in cue waiting to be approved in our Finance Division. is looking into speeding up the process. Sorry for the delay. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 12:18 PM To: (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Subject: reimbursement inquiry Hope you had a lovely weekend. It doesn't appear that I've been reimbursed for my hotel bill last time around (the one I left with you). Do I need to do anything further, or just wait (which I'm happy to do) thx

dan richman

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Tuesday, July 12, 2016 11:56 AM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	kindly drew my attention to this article	<b>b</b> 6
-	• •	h7C

https://www.propublica.org/article/isis-via-whatsapp-blow-yourself-up-o-lion#

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 12:22 PM

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** RE: kindly drew my attention to this article

b6 -2 b7С -2

b6 -2

Yup got it. Things are heating up quite a bit again in terms of requests for speaking, "studies" press etc. Interesting times to be sure!!

**From:** Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Tuesday, July 12, 2016 11:56 AM **To:** Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** kindly drew my attention to this article

ътс -2 https://www.propublica.org/article/isis-via-whatsapp-blow-yourself-up-o-lion#

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:59 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts?? Hearing is closed...

From: Kern, Kenn [mailto

**Sent:** Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM **To:** Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hi Sasha,

I hope this email finds you well.

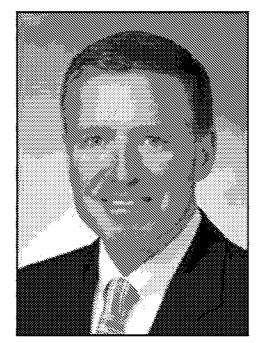
Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attorney Vance.

What do you know about him vis-à-vis encryption issues?

Thank you in advance.

- Kenn

### Ken Wainstein - former head of the National Security Division at DOJ



Ken Wainstein previously served as the Homeland Security Advisor to President George W. Bush. He is currently the Chair of Cadwalader's White Collar Defense and Investigations Group.

Wainstein was sworn in as Homeland Security Advisor in 2008. In 2006, he was appointed as the first Assistant Attorney General for National Security. Prior to this appointment, he served as the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia from 2004 – 2006. Wainstein also served as General Counsel and Chief of Staff to the FBI Director. From 1989 to 2001, Ken served as an Assistant U.S. Attorney in both the Southern District of New York and the District of Columbia.

Wainstein earned his J.D. from the University of California at Berkeley, and his undergraduate degree from the University of Virginia.

at

b6 -2

b7C -2

### **RECENT STATEMENTS:**

No known statements on encryption have been located at this time. We will review his written statement as soon as it is posted. We will send you an executive summary of the statement, along with the full text.

Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013
Phone
Blackberry:
Email:

b6 -2 b7C -2



From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Sent:** Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);

**Subject:** Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2

b7C -2

i suspect Ken W will be fine

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national -security/proposal-seeks-to-fine-tech-companies-for-noncompliance-with-wiretap-orders/2013/04/28/29e7d9d8-a83c-11e2-b029-8fb7e977ef71\_story.html

https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Kenneth-L.-Wainstein.pdf

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts?? Hearing is closed...

From: Kern, Kenn [mailto:

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing

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Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division New York County District Attorney's Office I Hogan Place, Room 860 New York, New York 10013 Phone Blackberry:

b6 -2 b7C -2

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From:

Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM Sent:

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);

Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing b6 -2 b7C -2

TYE

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);

Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2

b7C -2

i suspect Ken W will be fine

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national\_security/proposal-seeks-to-fine-tech-companies-fornoncompilance-with-wiretap-orders/2013/04/28/29e7d9d8-a83c-11e2-b029-8fb7e977ef71\_story.html

https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Kenneth-L.-Wainstein.pdf

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Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

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Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing

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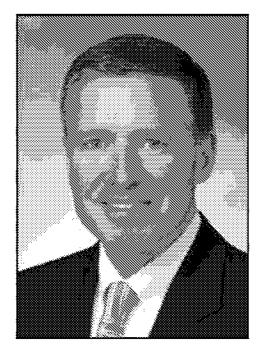
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### **RECENT STATEMENTS:**

No known statements on encryption have been located at this time. We will review his written statement as soon as it is posted. We will send you an executive summary of the statement, along with the full text.

Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013
Phone
Blackberry:
Email:

b6 -2 b7С -2

Kern, Kenn

From: Kern, Kenn

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:51 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thank you, Dan and Sasha.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) [mailto]

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kern, Kenn Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

TY

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);

Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

i suspect Ken W will be fine

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national\_security/proposal-seeks-to-fine-tech-companies-forponcompliance-with-wiretap-orders/2013/04/28/29e7d9d8-a83c-11e2-b029-8fb7e977ef71\_story.html

https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Kenneth-L.-Wainstein.pdf

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts?? Hearing is closed...

From: Kern, Kenn I mailto

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hi Sasha,

I hope this email finds you well.

Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attorney Vance.

FBI 18-CV-1833-6724

b7E -3

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2

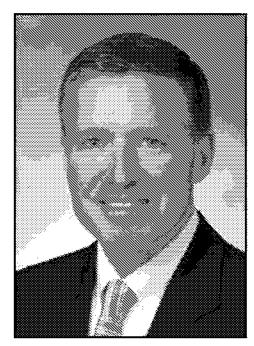
b7C -2

What do you know about him vis-à-vis encryption issues?

Thank you in advance.

- Kenn

### Ken Wainstein - former head of the National Security Division at DOJ



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New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013
Phone
Blackberry:
Email:

b6 −2 b7C −2

Richman, Danie	l C. (DO) (OGA)
From:	Richman,

**Sent:** Friday, July 15, 2016 3:10 PM

To: Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hey Kenn -- how did the hearing go?

From: Kern, Kenn

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:51 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thank you, Dan and Sasha.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) [mailto

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kern, Kenn Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

TY

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);

Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

b7C −2

b6 -2

b6 -2

b7C -2

b7E -3

i suspect Ken W will be fine

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national -security/proposal-seeks-to-fine-tech-companies-fornoncompliance-with-wiretap-orders/2013/04/28/29e7d9d8-a83c-11e2-b029-8fb7e977ef71\_story.html

https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Kenneth-L.-Wainstein.pdf

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts?? Hearing is closed...

From: Kern, Kenn [mailto

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

116 1:45 PM

FBI 18-CV-1833-6727

b6 -2 b7С -2 Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hi Sasha,

I hope this email finds you well.

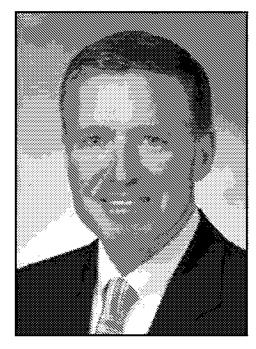
Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attorney Vance.

What do you know about him vis-à-vis encryption issues?

Thank you in advance.

- Kenn

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Email

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Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation	Division
New York County District Attorney's Office	
1 Hogan Place, Room 860	
New York, New York 10013	
Phone	
Blackberry:	

b6 -2 b7C -2

Kern, Kenn		
From:	Kern, Kenn	
Sent:	Friday, July 15, 2016 6:34 PM	
To: Subjects	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing	
Hi Dan and Sa	sha,	
Thank you fo	or your email. I thought the hearing went very well.	
It was a very	r favorable Committee. Both co-panelists were strong and thoughtful.	_
Haya a grant	the strend Then it was a gain for all of value agrictors	
nave a great	weekend. Thank you again for all of your assistance.	
Sincerely,		
Kenn		
Cant from my	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
•	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Friday, Ju	ıly 15, 2016 3:09 PM	
	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) enate Armed Services Hearing	
	endedau dei mach i lauring	
Hey Kenn ho	ow did the hearing go?	
rom: Kern, Ke		—
ent: Tuesday, .	July 12, 2016 2:51 PM	

Thank you, Dan and Sasha.

Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) [mailto Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kern, Kenn Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing	b7E −3
TYI	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);  Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing	ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2
i suspect Ken W will be fine	
https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national -security/proposal-seeks-to-fine-tech-companies-for-noncompliance-with-wiretap-orders/2013/04/28/29e7d9d8-a83c-11e2-b029-8fb7e977ef71_story.html	
https://homeland.house.gov/wp -content/uploads/2016/02/Kenneth-L-Wainstein.pdf	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing	
Thoughts?? Hearing is closed	
From: Kern, Kenn [mailto]  Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing	ъ6 -2 ъ7С -2
Hi Sasha,	
I hope this email finds you well.	
Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attorney Vance.	
What do you know about him vis-à-vis encryption issues?	
Thank you in advance.	
- Kenn	

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Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013
Phone
Blackberry:
Email:

b6 -2 b7C -2

Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
Sent:	Saturday, July 16, 2016 1:12 PM	
To:	Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing	
summer if no	really helpful report. Let's keep talking about ways we can advance the ball this of in actual legislation at least in productive education. I suspect that, in the coming libe the source of some very powerful stories of precluded inquiries.	
<b>To:</b> Richman, Da	nn y 15, 2016 6:34 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) nate Armed Services Hearing	- b6 -2 b7c -2
Hi Dan and Sas	sha,	
Thank you fo	or your email. I thought the hearing went very well.	b6 -2
It was a very	favorable Committee. Both co-panelists were strong and thoughtful.	
Have a great	weekend. Thank you again for all of your assistance.	
Sincerely,		
Kenn		
<i>*</i>		
<u>.</u>	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	_
Sent: Friday, Ju	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Ily 15, 2016 3:09 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	

Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hey Kenn -- how did the hearing go?

From: Kern, Kenn
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:51 PM

b6 -2 b7C -2

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thank you, Dan and Sasha.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) [mailto:

b7E -3

Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kern, Kenn Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

TYE

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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b6 -2 b7C -2

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b6 -2 b7C -2

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Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hi Sasha,

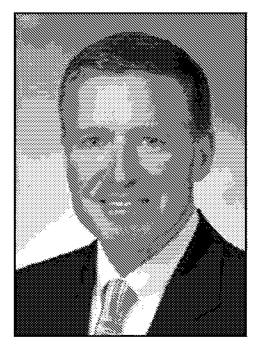
I hope this email finds you well.

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Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013
Phone
Blackberry:
Email:

b6 -2 b7C -2

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Monday, July 18, 2016 10:02 AM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	

Coming in for an off-the record discussion about GD impact on crimes against children at 11.1 will let you know how it goes!

b6 -2 b7C -2

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Monday, July 18, 2016 12:18 PM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:	Re
Excellent.	

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, July 18, 2016 10:01 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:

b6 -2 b7С -2

b6 -2 b7C -2

Coming in for an off-the record discussion about GD impact on crimes against children at 11.1 will let you know how it goes!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:07 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Just checking in. Is everybody happy:)

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE:

------ Original message -----
From: "Richman Daniel C (DO) (OGA)"

b7E -3

From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"

Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)

To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"

Subject:

Always:) you?

Just checking in. Is everybody happy:)

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Friday, July 22, 2016 10:23 AM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:	Re: RE:
Keeping busy ir	het city until 8/14, when off to Cape Cod. I'm working on an issue of

Keeping busy in hot city until 8/14, when off to Cape Cod. I'm working on an issue of the law review in which I've got some big academic types writing about homicide spikes and policing. But always ready to jump in on GD stuff as needed

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
<b>Sent:</b> Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE:	
Always:) you?	
Original message	
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	<b>+</b>
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)	
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	

Just checking in. Is everybody happy:)

Subject:

b7E -3

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	I
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Friday, July 22, 2016 10:26 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: RE:	
joys of GD to real lecture then disc such incredibly i	im so excited about your law review! I am actually as we speak taking a quick break from the aid the PERF recommendations on the use of force. We were down at QT tues and had a great cussion with our use-of-force lead trainer for FBI (and national academy) down there. It is nteresting and important stuff and, as I am sure you heard, the D has now been invited to gs with POTUS on the topic.	
	Iff—have you spoken with lately? We spent quite a bit of time with her not to help her in her next round of work in any way we can!	ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2
Sent: Friday, July To: Oconnell, Sas Subject: Re: RE: Keeping busy in which I've got s		
Sent: Thursday, J	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) July 21, 2016 6:58 PM niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Always:) you?		
From: "Richman Date: 07/21/20	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 16 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	b7E −3
Just checking in	i. Is everybody happy :)	

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:40 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: RE:

Probably the biggest contribution those meeting can make is that they will force us to think how to operationalize all the platitudes, and to deal with concerns about bad policing and homicide spikes at the same time. Hove to help on that. Which unit(s) has lead on this within the Bu?

Haven't spoken with lately. I'll reach out to her right now.

b6 −2 b7C −2

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:25 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: RE:

Sounds good. I am so excited about your law review! I am actually as we speak taking a quick break from the joys of GD to read the PERF recommendations on the use of force. We were down at QT tues and had a great lecture then discussion with our use-of-force lead trainer for FBI (and national academy) down there. It is such incredibly interesting and important stuff and, as I am sure you heard, the D has now been invited to monthly meetings with POTUS on the topic.

On the other stuff—have you spoken with lately? We spent quite a bit of time with her Monday and want to help her in her next round of work in any way we can!

b6 -2 b7C -2

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Subject: Re: RE:

Keeping busy in hot city until 8/14, when off to Cape Cod. I'm working on an issue of the law review in which I've got some big academic types writing about homicide spikes and policing. But always ready to jump in on GD stuff as needed

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Subject: RE:

Always:) you?

Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject:
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

b7E -3

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:41 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: RE: Thanks that would be great. I think the D is looking to Kerry Sleeper on the policing piece ... concur all around. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) **Sent:** Friday, July 22, 2016 10:40 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: RE: Probably the biggest contribution those meeting can make is that they will force us to think how to operationalize all the platitudes, and to deal with concerns about bad policing and homicide spikes at the same time. I love to help on that. Which unit(s) has lead on this within the Bu? lately. I'll reach out to her right now. b6 -2 Haven't spoken with b7C -2 From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:25 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: RE: Sounds good. I am so excited about your law review! I am actually as we speak taking a quick break from the joys of GD to read the PERF recommendations on the use of force. We were down at QT tues and had a great lecture then discussion with our use-of-force lead trainer for FBI (and national academy) down there. It is such incredibly interesting and important stuff and, as I am sure you heard, the D has now been invited to monthly meetings with POTUS on the topic. b6 -2 On the other stuff—have you spoken with lately? We spent quite a bit of time with her b7C -2 Monday and want to help her in her next round of work in any way we can! From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:23 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: RE: Keeping busy in hot city until 8/14, when off to Cape Cod. I'm working on an issue of the law review in which I've got some big academic types writing about homicide spikes and policing. But always ready to jump in on GD stuff as needed

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE:	
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••	
Original message From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)  To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"  Subject:	b7 <b>E</b> −
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)	

From:	(DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:	Reimbursement
	ur reimbursement had finally been approved. he delay but the reimbursement process has to go through so many checks.

b6 -1 b7C -1

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:07 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Automatic reply: Reimbursement

I will be away from the office from Monday, July 25th through Friday, July 29th with intermittent access to email. If you need immediate assistance please contact

Thanks! Sasha

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

DO) (OGA)	_
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:07 PM	
(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	D/C -1
Re: Reimbursement	
(DO) (FBI)	<b>-</b> b6 -1 b7C -1
ent	
•	
	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:07 PM  (DO) (FBI)  Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Re: Reimbursement

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:14 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: NIT post in Lawfare You should look at the nice post Susan H did on NITs in Lawfare. https://www.lawfareblog.com/judicial -framework-evaluating-network-investigative-techniques. I've had some nice discussions with her on the issue. And when I told her I liked the piece, she noted, of her co-author Nick Weaver:

7736741		

To be sure, as I told Susan, there's a policy valence, in that sane and reputable tech people like Nick must realize that support for a serious govt NIT capability is a necessary corollary of their opposition to "extraordinary access." But still....

b6 −2 b7C −2

b5 -1

Sent: To:	Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:32 PM Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
To:	Rurrell James C (OTD) (FRI)
	burren, sames c. (OTD) (TDI)
Subject:	Fw: NIT post in Lawfare
Hi Jim - I should h d	have included you in this to Sasha. Hope all's well
	he nice post Susan H did on NITs in Lawfare. plog.com/judicial -framework-evaluating-network-investigative-techniques
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b6 −2 b7С −2

b5 -1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, July 28, 2016 6:03 PM Sent: b6 -2 To: b7C -2 Subject: Fw: Reimbursement b6 -1 From: (DO) (FBI) b7C -1 Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Reimbursement Good news! Your reimbursement had finally been approved. I apologize for the delay but the reimbursement process has to go through so many checks. Thank you.

From: Thursday, July 28, 2016 6:08 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: Fw: Reimbursement  And On Thu, Jul 28, 2016 at 6:03 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) wrote: b7E  From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Reimbursement  Good news! Your reimbursement had finally been approved. I apologize for the delay but the reimbursement process has to go through so many checks. Thank you.				ъ6 -
On Thu, Jul 28, 2016 at 6:03 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  From:	Sent: To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		<b>ь</b> 7с
From:	And			
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Reimbursement  Good news! Your reimbursement had finally been approved.  I apologize for the delay but the reimbursement process has to go through so many checks.  Thank you.	On Thu, Jul 28,	2016 at 6:03 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DC	) (OGA)	wrote: b7E
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Thank you.	Good news! '	our reimbursement had finally been app	roved.	
	I apologize fo	or the delay but the reimbursement proce	ess has to go through so many checks.	
	Thank you.			
	<del></del>			b6 -2 b7C -2

	na C. (DO) (FBI)
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Friday, July 29, 2016 9:36 AM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Re: NIT post in Lawfare
thanks so much	h, and yes I will follow up re: when I am back in town next week.
	iful and the weather is perfection. It is going to be a bit rough coming back to the bast tomorrow!!!
Sent: Thursday, .	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) July 28, 2016 3:14 PM esha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NIT pos	
You should look a	at the nice post Susan H did on NITs in Lawfare.
	reblog.com/judicial -framework-evaluating-network-investigative-techniques

To be sure, as I told Susan, there's a policy valence, in that sane and reputable tech people like Nick must realize that support for a serious govt NiT capability is a necessary corollary of their opposition to "extraordinary access." But still....

b6 −2 b7C −2

b6 -2 b7C -2

b5 -1

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, August 03, 2016 9:06 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: NAS report

http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, August 03, 2016 1:26 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: NAS report thanks. Will read asap. and I just accepted an invite from the "From Data to Solutions PhD fellowship program at Columbia b6 -2 b7C -2 University. Sometime in the fall, we'll give a presentation on Nat Sec and LE issues to this "interdisciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic." I figure by then the CNAS report and or other reports will be out for us to assign. b5 -1

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: NAS report

thx

http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Wednesday, August 03, 2016 3:50 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: NAS report	
Sorry for the de	elay in Denver for a presentation today.	15.
through with Bu	but you could definitely talk it	b5 -1
-	unds awesome!	
That course so.	ands awesome.	
Original	message	
_	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	<b>b7E</b> −3
	016 11:26 AM (GMT-07:00)	
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	
Subject: Re: NA	S report	
thanks. Will re	and asan	
tildliks. Will le	au asap.	
an	nd I just accepted an invite from the "From Data to Solutions PhD fellowship program at Columbia	
	etime in the fall, we'll give a presentation on Nat Sec and LE issues to this "interdisciplinary course	
	y at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering	,
	Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of	
students who are	e just interested in the topic."	
I figure by then th	ne CNAS report and or other reports will be out for us to assign.	
		b5 -1
thx		
d		

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: NAS report

Richman, Danie	er C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, August 03, 2016 3:59 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: NAS report	
	eck w Jim B in September. Enjoy Denver! I hate this prolonged water-treading on the only I could believe that serious brainpower is being deployed on the problem in the	
Sent: Wednesda	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) y, August 3, 2016 3:49 PM niel C. (DO) (OGA) report	
Sorry for the de	lay in Denver for a presentation today.  but you could definitely talk it	b5 -1
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That course sou	inds awesome!	
Original	message	
	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b7E -3
	16 11:26 AM (GMT-07:00)	
To: "Oconnell, Subject: Re: NA	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	
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University. Some targeted primarily Psychology and E	d I just accepted an invite from the "From Data to Solutions PhD fellowship program at Columbia time in the fall, we'll give a presentation on Nat Sec and LE issues to this "interdisciplinary course at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of just interested in the topic."	b6 -2 b7C -2
I figure by then th	e CNAS report and or other reports will be out for us to assign.	
		b5 -1
thx		

d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: NAS report

http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Wednesday, August 03, 2016 8:45 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Re: NAS report	
pieces that I ha	think we are making incremental change here— campaign style. Moving lots of little ave to think will come together here either due to events or having kind of reached the with the powers that be	
Sent: Wednesda	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ay, August 3, 2016 3:58 PM asha C. (DO) (FBI) S report	
•	neck w Jim B in September. Enjoy Denver! I hate this prolonged water-treading on the only I could believe that serious brainpower is being deployed on the problem in the	
Sent: Wednesda	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) ay, August 3, 2016 3:49 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) S report	
Sorry for the d	elay in Denver for a presentation today.	LE 1
through with B	but you could definitely talk it	b5 -1
_	urren: unds awesome!	
From: "Richma Date: 08/03/20	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" [ D16 11:26 AM (GMT-07:00)	b7E −3
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	
Subject: Re: NA	AS report	
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Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of

students who are just interested in the topic."

I figure by then the CNAS report and or other reports will be out for us to assig	Jn.
thx	
d	

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: NAS report

http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

b5 -1

Burrell, James C. (C	OTD) (FBI)	
From:	Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:41 AM	
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	
DRAFT/PREDECISIO DISTRIBUTION LIMI	NAL ITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY	b5 -1
Dan		1- 60
	cluding me in this interesting discussion concerning academic engagement and elayed response to your message.	

<del>TBL 18-CV-</del>1833-6765

	b5 -1
Respectfully,	
James Burrell, Ph.D. Deputy Assistant Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, DC USA	
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:21 AM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)  Subject: Re:	b5 -1 b6 -2
Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).	b7C -2 b7E -6
d	-

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:53 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re:	b5 -1
interesting! On my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like for the Going Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call you academic +!) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do weformalize the kind of work you did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make this tangible? The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are by my count I believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next Administration. How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??	
Alsook to send the below to Burrell?	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject:  I spent lovely two hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department.  was there, but so were	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2
Some reflections Since only was immersed in the GD debate, I got, with help from to brief the others on the issues, trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions.  And it was a very useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, in which the Bu says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; and the Bu says "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's possible"	
	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6

l bi	
b b	5 -1 6 -2 7C -2 7E -6

Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:10 PM	
To:	Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	
coast trying no	Sasha) — Lovely to hear from you and happy to contribute. Even as the D is out on west of to drink the kool aid out there, it's up to us to plan for the fall. And I completely agree such to be done in the way of academic engagement.	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2
That that a late	active by define in the way or education engagements	b7E −6
	On Sept 16, who worked with me to put	
	roundtable last fall) and I are talking to a group of CS people about NS and LE issues	
involving data	access. Here's the invitation we've accepted:	
"My name is	PhD fellowship program	b6 -2
· ·	versity. On behalf of the Program Directors	ъ7с -
	I would like to invite you to give a lecture in our NSF IGERT (Integrative Graduate	
	tesearch Traineeship) course called <u>EECS6898: From Data to Solutions</u> . The course will meet	
Fridays from 12-	<ol><li>isciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer</li></ol>	
	cal Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and	
	a number of students who are just interested in the topic. More information is available on our	
website, at http://	//www.cs.columbia.edu/igert."	

My plan is that between this event and a few outreach efforts — including but asking them to bring in others — I will have a group of CS types who would make for a nice discussion. I also may reach out to when classes start in 3 weeks. You wouldn't mind a quick trip to NYC would you? And if you could bring some cypto backup - either from the Bu or an OGA — that would be very helpful. I keep reading the D whining about not being able to go to the bathroom when he testified for 4 hours in Congress and, if you bring a pal, that won't happen to you	ъ6 -2 ъ7С -2
d	
From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:41 AM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re:	b5 -1
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY	
Dan	
I appreciate you including me in this interesting discussion concerning academic engagement and apologize for my delayed response to your message.	
	b5 -1

	b5 -1
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James Burrell, Ph.D. Deputy Assistant Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, DC USA	
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Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).	b7С -2 b7Е -6

	b5 -1
d	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:53 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re	b5 -1
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	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6

		b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6
_		
	Discussion highlights	

## Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:48 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Attachments: Lawfare - Approach James Comeys Technical Challenge - Matt Tait April 27

2016.pdf

#### Dan

In a recent discussion with Sasha, she mentioned your interest in the concept of 'cryptographic envelope'. The concept itself is not an innovative, but the application within the context of the technical challenges publicly described by Director Comey was addressed in a Lawfare Blog post by Matt Tait in April 2016.

For your information and review, I have attached the referenced Lawfare Blog. Please advise if you have any questions or require further clarification on this topic.

Respectfully, Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

## Encryption

# An Approach to James Comey's Technical Challenge

By Matt Tait Wednesday, April 27, 2016, 7:00 AM

In 2014, at the very beginning of the "Going Dark debate," FBI Director James Comey gave a challenge to the technical community. Is it possible to create a "front-door" that law enforcement can use to access encrypted devices that doesn't put other users at risk?

A great deal of ink and keystrokes have been sacrificed over the topic of "going dark" so far: is law enforcement actually "going bright"? Is "secure law enforcement access" an oxymoron? But it's hard to find anyone even trying to tackle the technical question the Director actually asked: Is it really impossible to have secure law enforcement access to encrypted devices? What are the risks involved?

It's a shame that nobody's focusing on this question, because it's actually an interesting technical question, and it deserves a serious technical answer.

At the risk of over-simplification, full-disk encryption normally works as follows: files on the hard drive are scrambled with a "filesystem key" chosen by the operating system when it is first installed on the computer. That filesystem key is sealed inside a password-protected digital "vault" which is stored on the unencrypted part of the hard drive. When the computer starts up and asks the user to enter his or her password, that password allows the operating system to open the vault and retrieve the filesystem key, and that key then allows the operating system to access the files on the encrypted part of the drive.

The technical question at the heart of the "Going Dark" debate is whether it is possible to allow law enforcement to recover the filesystem key from the drive without knowing the user's password. To be secure, the scheme would need to block access to thieves, foreign governments, hackers, criminal misuse by rogue police officers without a warrant, or misuse by staff working for the device's manufacturer.

I think it's doable. Here's one possible approach: "cryptographic envelopes."

Normal envelopes are pretty simple. You write a message on some paper, put it in an envelope, write the addressee's name on the front and glue it shut. You can then deliver the sealed and addressed envelope via mail, Fed-Ex, in-person or simply leave it on the addressee's desk. But however you deliver the message,

the intention is always the same: only the person named on the front is allowed to open up the envelope and read the message contained within.

Cryptographic envelopes sound complicated, but they are conceptually very similar. In the case of cryptographic envelopes, the addressee's name takes the form of his or her public key, and strong cryptography, rather than glue, seals the digital message inside. Once it is sealed, only the addressee can open the envelope to read the message using the corresponding private key.

It's worth stressing that unlike ordinary envelopes, cryptographic envelopes cannot simply be steamed open by would-be snoopers. Mere application of brainpower or the purchase of millions of dollars of computers cannot unseal them. After all, cryptographic envelopes are the foundation of modern cryptography. If they could be steamed open without the private key, all of online security would quickly crumble.

Cryptographic envelopes have existed since the dawn of public-key cryptography itself, and programs that use them will be very familiar to most *Lawfare* readers. *PGP*'s central feature, for example, is nothing more than a mechanism by which users can create and manage cryptographic envelopes.

The anonymity program *The Onion Router* (TOR) uses cryptographic envelopes too, but in a slightly different way. If you browse the web using TOR, your browser's requests are wrapped inside three layers of stacked cryptographic envelopes, one inside the other, with each envelope addressed to a different computer inside the TOR network.

This cryptographic "onion" of layered envelopes is then passed around inside the TOR network, each node unwrapping the outermost layer of encryption and forwarding the sealed envelope within, much like a pass-the-parcel at a children's birthday party, until the final node opens the innermost envelope to reveal the prize: the user's browser request, which it services on the anonymous user's behalf.

Although doing so is unconventional, we can use cryptographic envelopes with filesystem encryption too. We already put the filesystem key inside a password-protected vault on the unencrypted part of the drive. We could, if we were so inclined, also put a copy of that filesystem key inside a sealed cryptographic envelope left on the unencrypted part of the drive. That way, decryption of the drive could take place in one of two different ways: either by using the user's password to open the password vault, or by opening the envelope with the corresponding private key.

Depending on whose public key we use to seal this envelope, we get to choose who can decrypt the drive without a password. For example, if we put the filesystem key in a cryptographic envelope addressed to the FBI, the FBI can

decrypt the drive without a password. If we put the filesystem key inside an envelope addressed to the manufacturer, the FBI has to ask the manufacturer to open the envelope with its private key.

But if we borrow an idea from TOR, and layer the envelopes, things start to get a bit more interesting. Suppose, for example, we put the filesystem key in an envelope sealed with the FBI's public key, and then put that sealed envelope inside another envelope, this time sealed with the manufacturer's public key.

To start with, the drive can no longer be decrypted unilaterally by the FBI. The FBI doesn't have the manufacturer's private key, it can't open the outer envelope. The drive also can't be unilaterally decrypted by the manufacturer. Although the manufacturer can open the outer envelope, only the FBI can open the inner one to retrieve the filesystem key. Decryption of the drive (at least, without knowledge of the user's password) now cryptographically requires both organizations to work with each other—all but eliminating the possibility of criminal misuse by insiders, or institutional misuse, such as secretly decrypting devices without a warrant, or recovery of customer data on devices returned to the manufacturer. A curious police officer or employee working for the device manufacturer simply could not decrypt a drive on a whim. Without going through the full formal process involving both organizations, the drive will not yield.

It's also noteworthy how configurable the whole scheme is merely by altering the order and public keys of the various layered envelopes. Want the EFF to validate all device-decryption requests? Simply put an EFF-addressed envelope as one of the layers. Want your German iPhones to be indecipherable to American law enforcement? Then swap-out the FBI's public key with a public key corresponding to the *Bundespolitzei* in your devices sold in Germany. The FBI would then be cryptographically unable to unilaterally decrypt German phones. They wouldn't even be able to compel the device manufacturer to open them with an American warrant. The only way for the FBI to unlock the German device would be to dust off their MLAT and ask the Germans and the manufacturer to do so on their behalf.

Having a public key owned by the manufacturer in the cryptographic Russian doll of envelopes also mitigates the ethical "Chinese democracy activist" question too. If the device manufacturer has ethical questions about servicing the decryption, it can simply refuse to decrypt its layer. Device manufacturers already routinely refuse law enforcement requests from repressive regimes; they could do the same for decryption requests if the warrant doesn't satisfy the manufacturer's legal or ethical bar.

But of all of the idea's merits, the one I like the most is its transparency. You could take the whole design, fling open the doors and open-source the whole thing. Auditors could then independently verify precisely who can decrypt the drive—and the multi-organizational process different actors have to go through to

achieve it. Manufacturers wouldn't have to just tell their German customers that the FBI can't decrypt German-bought phones. They could independently verify it for themselves, either by reading the code, or by reverse-engineering the phone.

Of course, there are some problems the idea doesn't (and doesn't attempt to) solve. Technically savvy individuals can, of course, choose to run additional encryption products to layer additional encryption on their files. But most criminals aren't technically savvy, and the few that are still make mistakes. If criminals always used the best operational security and encryption available, prisons would be much emptier than they are today.

It's also certainly true that private keys can be stolen. But this is not the unassailable risk some commentators would have you believe. For a start, if hackers could simply hack into any company and steal the private keys of any organization they choose, automatic software updates wouldn't be a security feature; they'd be a Russian-roulette of ransomware mass-delivery.

Take a moment to compare this regime to contemporary practice. To decrypt a drive encrypted with this design, a hacker would have to steal private keys from the manufacturer, the FBI, and any other holder of a private key corresponding to an envelope used to seal the filesystem key. Each private key is held by a different organization, and can be held offline, on non-Internet connected computers in the basement of their respective organizations. And even if our hacker is somehow successful and manages to steal all of the private keys, she still only gets to decrypt individual drives she already has physical access to. This worst-case scenario is still no nightmare of Orwellian mass-surveillance.

By contrast, with automatic software updates in wide use today, a hacker needs to only steal a single private key from the manufacturer to have the power to distribute ransomware or spyware *en masse* to all of that manufacturer's customers.

Even so, maybe the risk isn't worth the gain. But let's call that what it is: a debate around the value of law enforcement access to encrypted devices, rather than a concern about *per se* unacceptable cybersecurity risk.

I think it's unlikely we'll see this design in any technology company's products in the near future. After all, for a lot of technologists, academic cryptographers, information security experts, and even many customers, locking law enforcement out of devices is a "feature," not a "bug." If you start your analysis with the view that law enforcement must be evicted from devices by any means necessary as axiomatic to "security", then clearly any scheme that mediates law enforcement access is "insecure" and undesirable. But that's not a technical point. It's a values judgment.

My view is more pragmatic. I don't think we have a choice between whether law enforcement will have access to encrypted devices, but rather a choice over how they will inevitably have access. And for all the faults or "insecurity" of any cryptographically mediated access, I'm quite confident that the alternative will be less "secure."

When law enforcement warns about "Going Dark," officials may be talking about the risk of having less evidence available to investigations, but that's not the risk I worry about. When I hear law enforcement warning that they're "going dark," I worry that law enforcement's methods are becoming darker and less accountable.

We may evict law enforcement from encrypted devices, but at what cost? It seems we're already long down the road of institutionalizing law enforcement use of zero-days and hacking. It's no longer clear that secret court orders can't compel tech companies to digitally sign malware. The US, UK and France all have legislation in progress that will compel tech companies to retain access to customer data.

If law enforcement access is by definition "insecure," I'm not sure our current alternatives are any more "secure." They certainly sound less accountable and transparent. And whatever your view on encryption "front-doors," we should be worried about the direction law enforcement is going.

Because if this is the road "Going Dark" takes us, it's a dark road indeed.



Matt Tait is the CEO and founder of Capital Alpha Security, a UK based security consultancy which focuses on research into software vulnerabilities, exploit mitigations and applied cryptography. Prior to founding Capital Alpha Security, Tait worked for Google Project Zero, was a principal security consultant for iSEC Partners, and NGS Secure, and worked as an information security specialist for GCHQ.

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:11 PM

To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

thanks for this. Very useful. Does this have anything to do with the Russian Doll approach I read about in some crypto papers?

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

#### Dan

In a recent discussion with Sasha, she mentioned your interest in the concept of 'cryptographic envelope'. The concept itself is not an innovative, but the application within the context of the technical challenges publicly described by Director Comey was addressed in a Lawfare Blog post by Matt Tait in April 2016.

For your information and review, I have attached the referenced Lawfare Blog. Please advise if you have any questions or require further clarification on this topic.

Respectfully, Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 6:34 PM

To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Just to keep you both posted - I'm off to Cape Cod on Sunday for 2 weeks. So probably best to use my CLS email during that period. Happy to chat before I go if you'd like.

best dan r

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Respectfully, Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

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Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Enjoy!!

---

Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 08/11/2016 6:34 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)"
Cc: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

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Subject: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

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Respectfully,

Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D. Deputy Assistant Director

FBI 18-CV-1833-6782

b7E -3

Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, DC USA

## Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:15 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

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Please advise if further clarification or additional information would be helpful.

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Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:11 PM

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Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	-
Sent:	Friday, August 12, 2016 11:07 AM	
To:	Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	
have phones th	y to meet by telephone today. And even though I'll be at Cape Cod 8/14 to 8/28, they nere and I'm happy to talk then as well. Alternatively, although my schedule gets a little note the semester starts, a trip to DC when I return may make sense.	b5 b6 b7 b7
	just alerted me to another really interesting post by Matt Tait awfareblog.com/apple-blackhat-reopening-going-dark-debate	
best dan r		
From: Burrell, Ja	ames C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Sent: Thursday,	August 11, 2016 9:46 PM	
	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re:	isha C. (DO) (FBI)	b
		b
Dan		
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1 reviewed the		

	<b>b</b> 5 -:
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Jim	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:10 PM	
To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b5 -1
Subject: Re:	b6 -2
	b7C −2
Dear Jim (and Sasha) — Lovely to hear from you and happy to contribute. Even as the D is out on west	b7E -3
coast trying not to drink the kool aid out there, it's up to us to plan for the fall. And I completely agree	
that there is much to be done in the way of academic engagement	
On Sept 16, (who worked with me to put	
on the CLS GD roundtable last fall) and I are talking to a group of CS people about NS and LE issues	
involving data access. Here's the invitation we've accepted:	
,	
"My name is PhD fellowship program	b6 -2
at Columbia University. On behalf of the Program Directors,	b7C -2
I would like to invite you to give a lecture in our NSF IGERT (Integrative Graduate	
Education and Research Traineeship) course called <u>EECS6898: From Data to Solutions</u> . The course will meet	
Fridays from 12-2.	
This is an interdisciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer	

Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic. More information is available on our website, at <a href="http://www.cs.columbia.edu/igert">http://www.cs.columbia.edu/igert</a> ."	
My plan is that between this event and a few outreach efforts — includingbut asking them to bring in others — I will have a group of CS types who would make for a nice discussion. I also may reach out to when classes start in 3 weeks. You wouldn't mind a quick trip to NYC would you? And if you could bring some cypto backup - either from the Bu or an OGA — that would be very helpful. I keep reading the D whining about not being able to go to the bathroom when he testified for 4 hours in Congress and, if you bring a pal, that won't happen to you	ъ6 - ъ7С
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DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY	b5 -1
Dan	
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<u>BI 18-CV-</u>1833-678

	b5 -1
Respectfully, Jim	
James Burrell, Ph.D. Deputy Assistant Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, DC USA	
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:21 AM	
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)  Subject: Re:	b5 -1
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Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).	b7E -6

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Fo: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re
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Discussion highlights	•

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Sent:	Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:46 PM	
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	:
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Discussion highlights	

	b5 -1
	b6 -2
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, August 12, 2016 11:16 AM

To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Thanks for it. I'm still working at a very high level of generality, but I'm starting to get the basics

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Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:15 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

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From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Monday, August 15, 2016 2:11 PM	
To:	Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	b5 -1
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Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

Subject: Re

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:21 AM  Tel Connell, Socker C. (DO) (ER)): Burrell, James C. (CTD) (ER))
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)  Subject: Re:
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b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -6

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	b5 - b6 - b7C b7E
Discussion highlights	1

b b
b b b

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Friday, August 12, 2016 12:14 PM Sent: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) To: GD international landscape Subject:

b5 -1 b7E -6

Here's an interesting

take on the German landscape right now.

http://www.gppi.net/publications/global-internet-politics/article/the-encryption-debate-we-need/

Another vote for lawful hacking as the solution to everything

	]	b6 -2 b7C -2
From:		
Sent:	Monday, August 15, 2016 8:28 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Cc:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Re: request for assistance NPR/Symphony	
Hi Sasha, Nice to hear: Best,	from you. Sounds like an interesting story. I'm happy to speak with them on background.	
	o16, at 3:00 PM, Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  rote:  all is well and you are enjoying some great family time this summer!	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
express	ed to reach out because we are talking with NPR about a Going Dark story and they have sed interest in exploring the Symphony deal/story as an example of feasibility. Would willing to talk with them a bit or is there someone at DFS now who would be a good	

Thank you!!

forward.

Sasha

Sasha Cohen O'Connell Chief Policy Advisor, Science and Technology FBIHQ-

connect? If you could let me know that would be great we would love to keep this moving

b7E -3

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Tuesday, August 16, 2016 5:04 AM  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (FBI)  RE: request for assistance NPR/Symphony	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
•	much. I am adding from our Office of Public Affairs here who can uction. Hope all is well!!	
Original mess From Date: 08/15/2016 8: To: "Oconnell, Sash: Cc: "Richman, Danie Subject: Re: request	28 PM (GMT-05:00) a C. (DO) (FBI)"	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
Hi Sasha,		
Nice to hear from yo	ou. Sounds like an interesting story. I'm happy to speak with them on background.	
Best,		
	3:00 PM, Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) wrote: ell and you are enjoying some great family time this summer!	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
expressed inte you be willing	ach out because we are talking with NPR about a Going Dark story and they have crest in exploring the Symphony deal/story as an example of feasibility. Would to talk with them a bit or is there someone at DFS now who would be a good a could let me know that would be great we would love to keep this moving	
Thank you!!		
Sasha		
Sasha Cohen O Chief Policy Ac	VConnell  Ivisor, Science and Technology	b7E −3

FBIHQ-

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Monday, August 15, 2016 3:00 PM
To:	
Cc:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	request for assistance NPR/Symphony
I wanted to read interest in explo them a bit or is	and you are enjoying some great family time this summer!  th out because we are talking with NPR about a Going Dark story and they have expressed bring the Symphony deal/story as an example of feasibility. Would you be willing to talk with there someone at DFS now who would be a good connect? If you could let me know that we would love to keep this moving forward.
Thank you!!	
Sasha	
Sasha Cohen O'C Chief Policy Adv	Connell isor, Science and Technology

b6 -2 b7C -2

b7E -3

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Tuesday, August 16, 2016 2:05 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI) Re: request for assistanceNPR/Symphony	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Sounds promising. I Dan R	'm at the cape but happy to help if useful	
To: Cc: Richman, Daniel	t 16, 2016 5:04:08 AM	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
_	from our Office of Public Affairs here who can uction. Hope all is well!!	
To: "Oconnell, Sash Cc: "Richman, Danie	:28 PM (GMT-05:00) a C. (DO) (FBI)"	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
Hi Sasha,		
Nice to hear from y	ou. Sounds like an interesting story. I'm happy to speak with them on background	nd.
Best,		
	3:00 PM, Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) wrote:	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

I wanted to reach out because we are talking with NPR about a Going Dark story and they have expressed interest in exploring the Symphony deal/story as an example of feasibility. Would you be willing to talk with them a bit or is there someone at DFS now who would be a good connect? If you could let me know that would be great we would love to keep this moving

forward.	
Thank you!!	
Sasha	
Sasha Cohen O'Connell Chief Policy Advisor, Science and Technology FBIHQ—	

b7E -3

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, August 30, 2016 10:39 AM

To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Subject: scheduling Columbia event

Hi Jim - I'm looking forward to seeing you on 9/26. But in the meantime, I'll trying to move forward on a discussion between you and some of the cyber/crypto types in the University. A number of people have expressed interest, but I doubt we'll make much progress until we lock in a date, or at least present some core group with some date possibilities. Since you're the star of the show, I'd like to start with you. Could you propose some dates convenient for you in Oct/Nov? For me (because of my teaching schedule), fridays are best, but I could also do mondays and late afternoon most thursdays. Please tell me your thoughts/preferences.

thx

dan richman

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 01, 2016 6:06 PM	
To:		b6 -2 b7C -2
Subject:	good GD draft article	2.0
Attachments:	CALEA article.pdf	

#### Kern, Kenn

From: Kern, Kenn

Sent: Friday, September 02, 2016 11:48 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Re: good GD draft article

Thank you very much, Dan. I look forward to reading it.

Have a nice weekend.

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, September 1, 2016 6:07 PM

To: Kern, Kenn

Subject: good GD draft article

Hey Kenn - you might be interested in this draft piece just posted on ssrn

b6 -2 b7C -2

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, September 08, 2016 11:41 AM Sent: b6 -1 To: (DO) (FBI) b7C -1 Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: Ethics Training Thanks for the reminder. Right now, because of changes in the access procedure done during the many months i've been away from my high side account, I can't access the module. But I'll be at HQ on 9/26 seeing, among others, Sasha O'C (cc'd here), and hope to both get access and do the module. thx dan richman b6 -1 (DO) (FBI) From: b7C -1 Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 9:15 AM b7E -3 To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Ethics Training Just a reminder that you need to complete your 1 hour of ethics training by 12/31/2016. It is on Virtual Academy or there are videos on the FBINET side. Thanks. Administrative Management and Analysis Unit ResourcePlanning Office/Director's Office

Room 9798

	(DO) (FBI)
From:	(DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Thursday, September 08, 2016 9:15 AM
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Ethics Training
	that you need to complete your 1 hour of ethics training by 12/31/2016. It is on Virtual are videos on the FBINET side. Thanks.
	Management and Analysis Unit ng Office/Director's Office

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

b6	-2
ь7С	-2

Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM
Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
CNAS report
o be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report immendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get eactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:59 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: CNAS report  That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.  And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM Tol Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?  From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM Tol Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Coc Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  And John Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS			
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: CNAS report  That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.  And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect:  From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Co: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  An or one of the commendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	From:		
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.  And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect:  From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  An your commendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	Sent:		
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.  And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  From: Picture Process.  And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?  From: Process of the p	To:		
And thanks!  From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?  From  Sert: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Co: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  An / Oct of the commendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)			
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: CNAS report  It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?  From  Ser+: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Co: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report  Dan,  An Journal of the properties of the pro			
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To:	And thanks!		
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Dan,  An Journal of the in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report all recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	To: Subject: RE: CN/ It just so happer to connect? From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) AS report  as Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work	
An Journal of the in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and all recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	To: Richman, Da Cc: Oconnell, Sa	niel C. (DO) (OGA) sha C. (DO) (FBI)	
and all recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	Dan,		
Best,	and al 1	ecommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get a's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that	
	Best,		

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -2
Subject:	RE: CNAS report	b7C −2
It just so happe to connect?	ns Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work	
To: Richman, Da	September 08, 201 <u>6 2:56 PM</u> niel C. (DO) (OGA)  nsha C. (DO) (FBI)  eport	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
Dan,		
and notional:	ning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get ha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	
Best,		

-2

-2 -3

Subject:	Richman meet and greet at JEH!
Start: End: Show Time As:	Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM Tentative
Recurrence:	(none)
Meeting Status:	Not yet responded
Organizer:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

b6 -1 b7C -1

Subject: Accepted: Richman meet and greet at JEH! b6 -1 b7C -1

Start: Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM End: Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject:	Richman meet and greet at JEH!	b6 -1 b7C -1
Start: End:	Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM	
Recurrence:	(none)	
Meeting Status:	Accepted	
Organizer: Required Attendees:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	

Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 08, 2016 6:45 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -2 b7C -
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	D/C -
excellent. Loo with big words	king forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble	
From:		b6 -2
	September 8, 2016 2:58 PM	ъ7С -
	asha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re: CN	AS report	
, ,	eat for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their mit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!		
From: Oconnell	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -2
	September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM	b7С - b7Е -
То	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	272
Subject: RE: CN.	AS report	
It just so happe to connect?	ns Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work	
		b6 -2
From: Thursday		ь7С -
• •	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b7E -
•	isha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: CNAS r	eport	
Dan,		
Are you plant	ning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report	
	recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get	
	na's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that	
	so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	
Best,		

		<b>b</b> 6
From:		b70
Sent:	Friday, September 09, 2016 11:54 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
Got it.		
Will get back	to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.	
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) . September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM	b6 b70
To: Subject: Re: CN	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
_		
with big words	king forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble	
		<b>b</b> 6
From: Sent: Thursday		b7
To: Oconnell, S	asha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re: CN	IAS report	
, .	reat for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their mit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!		
From: Oconnel	I, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6
i i	September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM	b7C b7E
To: Subject: RE: CN	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  AS report	
Subject. NE. Cit	no report	
- 1	ns Dan will be down at HO with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work	
to connect?		
From:		<b>b</b> 6
	September 08, 2016 2:56 PM	b7 b7
	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)  asha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: CNAS		
•		
Dan,		
, .	ning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report	
	recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get	
your and Sas.	ha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	
L	30 that could dramatically after my schedule.)	

From:	
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:20 AM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: Re: CNAS report	
How about 11-12 on 9/26?	
From Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report	
Got it.	
Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words	le
From: Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: CNAS report	
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	
It just so happens <u>Dan will be down at HO with us on the</u> 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day to connect?	work
From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI Subject: CNAS report	

Dan,	
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	ъ6 -2 ъ7с -2
Best,	

#### **Guidepost Solutions LLC**

From: Guidepost Solutions LLC

Sent: Monday, September 12, 2016 12:08 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Guidepost Solutions Welcomes Dan Burstein

#### BEZZE SEEDZEGE GOODES ENGERS)

Carrens President

# Welcome Dan Burstein,

Former Executive Deputy
Superintendent and Acting Chief of Staff
for the
New York State Department of

#### **Financial Services**

Guidepost Solutions is excited to announce that Daniel Burstein has joined our New York office to lead the firm's Financial Institutions practice as a senior managing director. Dan's background in the financial services sector and his highly respected expertise and experience in navigating the intensely regulated financial industry will provide our clients an invaluable insight into compliance adherence and risk mitigation.

Dan has more than 12 years of experience in the areas of regulatory investigations and enforcement, regulatory compliance, commercial litigation, and internal investigations. He possesses in-depth knowledge of the intricacies involved in monitoring regulated institutions regarding foreign exchange and LIBOR manipulation, sanctions and anti-money laundering violations, mortgage servicing improprieties, and tax evasion.

Dan joins us after serving as Executive Deputy Superintendent and Acting Chief of Staff for the New York State Department of Financial Services (NYDFS). At NYDFS, Dan oversaw enforcement actions and directed the day-to-day operations for the NYDFS' 1,400 employees with a \$240 million annual operating budget to supervise 3,800 financial institutions with assets totaling more than \$7 trillion. He headed the Real Estate Finance Division and directed several significant matters including major settlements on mortgage servicing and origination violations, and sanctions and anti-money laundering violations. He has also negotiated precedent-setting agreements to modernize financial regulation and respond to emerging market conditions.

Prior to joining the DFS, Dan was an attorney at Willkie Farr & Gallagher LLP where he focused on commercial litigation, criminal defense, and internal investigations. He also developed the firm's voting rights practice and litigated matters in New York State elections.

If you would like to speak to Dan about how our services could assist you, please email dburstein@guidepostsolutions.com.

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

415 Madison Avenue, 11th floor New York, NY 10017 212.817.6714 (o) dburstein@quidepostsolutions.com

#### **EDUCATION:**

- Juris Doctor, Georgetown University Law Center, magna cum laude
- Bachelor of Arts, History, Columbia University

#### **EXPERTISE:**

- · Regulatory Compliance
- Corporate Integrity Monitoring
- · Financial Investigations
- Anti-Money Laundering
- Litigation Support

#### **AFFILIATIONS:**

- New York City Bar Association, State Affairs Committee, Past Member
- New York City Bar Association, Election Law Committee, Past Member
- Cardozo School of Law, Former Adjunct Professor

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In a world where change is certain, experience is the best protection. Guidepost Solutions offers global investigations, compliance and monitoring, and security and technology consulting solutions for clients in a wide range of industries. Our expert team provides leadership and strategic guidance to address critical client needs across the globe. With headquarters in New York, Guidepost Solutions

maintains offices in key markets including Chicago; Dallas; Honolulu; London; Los Angeles; Oakland; Palm Beach; Sacramento; San Francisco; Seattle; Singapore; and Washington, D.C.; and has resources across the globe. Experience guides us. Solutions define us. For more information, please visit www.guidepostsolutions.com.

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<u>Update Profile</u> | <u>About our service provider</u> Sent by dburstein@guidepostsolutions.com

b6 -2

b7C −2

b7E -3

Richman, Dar	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b b
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	1.7
Sasha control	s my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.	
	day, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) NAS report	b
How about 13	1-12 on 9/26?	
• • •	eptember 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) NAS report	b
Got it.		
Will get back	c to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.	
	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  y, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) NAS report	b b
excellent. Loc with big word:	oking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble s	
	y, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) NAS report	b b
	reat for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their rmit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!		
	II, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  7, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  NAS report	b b

It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26<sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work FBI 18-CV-1833-6831

to connect?
Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: CNAS report
Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)
Best,

b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: CNAS report b6 -2 Hi sorry have been on travel just back today will get the 26<sup>th</sup> set up here. Met down at the b7C -2 ASIS conference in Orlando. Any interest in having lunch with him on the 26<sup>th</sup>? Think you guys would be a good connect, he has been asked to sit on a NAS study (privately funded) about encryption and has a few other pieces rolling as well. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM b6 -2 To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b7C -2 Subject: Re: CNAS report b7E -3 Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me. b6 -2 From: b7C -2 Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report How about 11-12 on 9/26? b6 -2 From: b7C -2 Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report Got it. Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) b6 -2 b7C -2 Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM b7E -3 Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words b6 -2 From:

Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Re: CNAS report

b7C -2

That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

# And thanks!

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM	b7C
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b7E
Subject: RE: CNAS report	
It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?	
From:	ь6 - ь7с
Sent: Thursday, September 08, 201 <u>6 2:56 PM</u>	b7E
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: CNAS report	
Dan,	
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that	
so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	
Best,	

# Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Location:	CNAS Catch Up where would be convenient to meet?
Start:	Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM
End:	Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM
Show Time As:	Tentative
Recurrence:	(none)
Meeting Status:	Not yet responded
Organizer: Required Attendees:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

b6 -2

b7C −2

#### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject:CNAS Catch UpLocation:CNAS offices

Start: Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM End: Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Meeting Status: Accepted

Organizer: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Required Attendees: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

b6 -2 b7C -2

		b6
m:		ь7C
nt:	Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:49 PM	
	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
oject:	Re: CNAS report	
location. We	e're happy to come to you or to hostwhatever's better for you.	
nks,		
ــــــ Sep 14, 201	6, at 1:09 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) wrote:	b7E
	ntrols my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.	
d		
From:		b6
	lnesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM	<b>b7</b> 0
	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: R	e: CNAS report	
How abo	out 11-12 on 9/26?	
From:		b6 b70
	ay, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM	БЛ
	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: K	e: CNAS report	
Got it.		
Will get	back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.	
From: Rich	nman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	<b>b</b> 6
-	rsday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM	b70
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b7
Subject: R	e: CNAS report	
excellent	Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I	
	ble with big words	
From		ь6 ь70
	rsday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM	)\ a
	nell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
andlect: K	e: CNAS report	

That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent

their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?	
From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
Dan,	
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Best,	

#### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject:CNAS Catch UpLocation:CNAS offices

Start: Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM End: Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM

**Show Time As:** Tentative

Recurrence: (none)

Meeting Status: Not yet responded

Organizer: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Required Attendees: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

b6 -2 b7C -2

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:00 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: CNAS report Hi sorry have been on travel just back today will get the 26<sup>th</sup> set up here. Met b6 -2 b7C -2 ASIS conference in Orlando. Any interest in having lunch with him on the 26<sup>th</sup>? Think you guys would be a good connect, he has been asked to sit on a NAS study (privately funded) about encryption and has a few other pieces rolling as well. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM b6 -2 Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) To: b7C -2 Subject: Re: CNAS report b7E -3 Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me. d b6 -2 From: b7C -2 Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report How about 11-12 on 9/26? b6 -2 From b7C -2 Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report Got it. Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) b6 -2 b7C -2 Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM b7E -3 To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report

excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words

From: Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 −2 b7С −2
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect	
From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
Dan,	
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Best,	

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:05 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report sounds good to me. You're in charge of my schedule, with the caveat that the D says he'd like to see me, and Jim R has been trying to talk about stuff to. Perhaps you could coordinate with the D's office From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: CNAS report Hi sorry have been on travel just back today will get the 26<sup>th</sup> set up here. Met b6 -2 b7C -2 ASIS conference in Orlando. Any interest in having lunch with him on the 26<sup>th</sup>? Think you guys would be a good connect, he has been asked to sit on a NAS study (privately funded) about encryption and has a few other pieces rolling as well. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM b6 -2 Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Tol b7C -2 Subject: Re: CNAS report b7E -3 Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me. d b6 -2 From: b7C -2 Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report How about 11-12 on 9/26? b6 -2 b7C -2 Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report Got it. Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) b6 -2 b7C -2 Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM b7E -3 Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: CNAS report

excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words	
From: Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
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Dan,	
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Best,	

Subject: Accepted: HOLD FOR COFFEE WITH

b6 -2 b7C -2

Start: Monday, September 26, 2016 2:00 PM End: Monday, September 26, 2016 3:00 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

maybe while we're meeting in the am, someone could beg the the powers to reup my access to the high side :)

# Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM
То:	(DO) (FBI)
Cc:	Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Dan Richman Visit9/26
Hi I hope you	are wel!!

Just wanted to close the loop with you bc Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. I believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

b6 -1 b7C -1

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:15 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE:

Let me see what I can do.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject:

maybe while we're meeting in the am, someone could beg the the powers to reup my access to the high side :)

b7E -3

Subject: Accepted: CNAS Catch Up

Location: CNAS offices

**Start:** Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM

End: Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Required Attendees: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

	(DO) (FBI)
From:	(DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Friday, September 16, 2016 3:08 PM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Cc:	Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI)
Subject:	RE: Dan Richman Visit9/26
Hello Sasha,	
	man penciled in for 4pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look forward ill be out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly
Thank you,	
Original M	
	ll, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) lay, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM
To:	. (DO) (FBI)
Cc: Rybicki, Jai	mes E. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Dan R	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
, 	
Hli ho	pe you are well!

From:	Rìchman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM	
To:	(DO) (FBI); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Cc:	Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI);	B/C -1
	(DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
<b>T</b>		
<del>-</del>	g this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (with help) change buldn't want to seeing the D dan r	
From:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
	nber 16, 2016 3:08 PM	ъ7С -1
To: Oconnell, Sasha	·	
Cc: Rybicki, James E	E. (DO) (FBI); DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);	
	(DO) (FBI);(DO) (FBI)	
Subject: RE: Dan Ric	chman Visit9/26	
Hello Sasha,		
Heno Sasha,		
I have Mr. Richman	penciled in for 4pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look forward	
	out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly	
let you know!		
_, ,		
Thank you,		
Original Messag	ge	
From: Oconnell, Sas	sha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Wednesday, S	eptember 1 <mark>4, 2016 2:10 PM</mark>	
To:	_(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Cc: Rybicki, James E		b7E -3
1 Subject: Dan Richm	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Jubject. Dan Nichin	an visit5/20	
Hi, I hope yo	u are well!	
Just wanted to close	e the loop with you be Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. I believe	

Just wanted to close the loop with you be Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. I believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, September 16, 2016 3:25 PM  (DO) (FBI)  (DO) (FBI)  Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1
I'll bet we can take of From Sent: Friday, Septem To: Richman, Daniel Cc: Rybicki, James E.	(DO) (FBI) ber 16, 2016 3:16 PM C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA) (DO) (FBI);	b6 -1 b7C -1
Mr. Richman,  Please wait before y Original Message From: Richman, Dan		
	(DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
it to a <u>later one</u> . Wor	this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (with help) change aldn't want to seeing the D dan r (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday. September 16, 2016 3:08 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. i. lames E. (DO) (FBI);	b6 -1 b7C -1

I have Mr. Richman penciled in for 4pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look forward to his visit! I will be out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly let you know!

Thank you,	
	b6 -1 b7C -1
Original Message	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM	
To (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)	b7C -1 b7E -3
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	D/E -3
Subject: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Hi I hope you are well!	

(D	OO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	(DO) (FBI)  Friday, September 16, 2016 3:17 PM  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)  (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI)  RE: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Mr. Richman,		
Please wait before	you make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dar Sent: Friday, Septem To: Cc: Rybicki, James E	niel C. (DO) (OGA) nber 16, 2016 3·12 PM (DO) (FBI)  Connell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
(DO) (FBI)	<del>_</del>	
it to a later one. Wo		O) <sup>b7C</sup> -1
Hello Sasha,		
	penciled in for 4pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look fo out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will ce	
Thank you,		
Original Messag From: Oconnell, Sas Sent: Wednesday, Sa To: Cc: Rybicki, James E	sha C. (DO) (FBI) eptember 14, 2016 2:10 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Dan Richman Visit	9/26	
Hi l hope you are wel	I!	

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 ■ b7C -1
From: DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:27 PM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc: (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Please stop by @ 3pm when you're finished with Sasha!	
Thank you!	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:25 PM	b6 -1
Tot (DO) (FBI) Cc: (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	b7C -1 b7E -3
ok thx.  I guess I emailed you too quickly. I'm off to a meeting and will be back in about 2 hours. But I'll bet we can take of this next week d From:  DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);  Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA);  (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1
Mr. Richman,	
Please wait before you make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM  To: DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Cc: Rvbicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) DO) (OGA)	b7E −3
(DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Thanks for arranging this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (withnelp) change	
it to a later one. Wouldn't want to seeing the D dan r	

(DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit—9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1
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Thank you,	
Original Message From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday. September 14, 2016 2:10 PM To (DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Dan Richman Visit9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
HI hope you are well!	

Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, September 16, 2016 5:03 PM  (DO) (FBI)  (DO) (FBI)  Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1
perfect. Will do. Tha d	nks to you both	
From: Sent: Friday, Septem To: Richman, Daniel Cc: Subject: RE: Dan Ric	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Please stop by @ 3p	m when you're finished with Sasha!	
Thank you!		
Original Messag From: Richman, Dan Sent: Friday, Septem To: Cc: Subject: Re: Dan Ric	tiel C. (DO) (OGA)   ber 16, 2016 3:25 PM	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
I'll bet we can take (DO) (FBI)	Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Mr. Richman,		
Please wait before y	ou make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.	
Original Messag		

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)	b7E −3
(DO) (FBI)	
Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Thanks for arranging this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (with help) change it to a later one. Wouldn't want to seeing the D dan r	2
From: DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:08 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit—9/26	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Hello Sasha,	
I have Mr. Richman penciled in for 4pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look forward to his visit! I will be out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly let you know!	
Thank you,	
Original Message From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM  To (DO) (FBI)  Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)  ; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -1
Subject: Dan Richman Visit9/26	
Hi hope you are well!	

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho I'm not set to meet until the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for the 9:30 (if he's available)?? My "master plan" requires him (and thru him the D's office) to be fully plugged in to our discussions about how to advance the ball.

b6 -1 b7C -1 Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Glad somebody has a master plan! @ will be in morning meetings so unlikely available. Do you want to just meet at the JEH starbucks? b6 -1 b7C -1 From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Subject: b7E -3 everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho I'm not set to meet until the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for the 9:30 (if he's available)?? My "master plan" requires him (and thru him the D's office) to be fully

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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 4:01 PM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: that would be perfect. Every time I go to JEH I worry that body-sniffing dogs will be called to find me From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Glad somebody has a master plan! © b6 -1 will be in morning meetings so unlikely available. Do you want to just meet at the JEH starbucks? b7C -1 From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 b7C -1 Subject: b7E -3 everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow?

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plugged in to our discussions about how to advance the ball.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 5:14 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: I will see you there then! Lots of moving pieces, will be good to get caught up! From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 4:00 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: that would be perfect. Every time I go to JEH I worry that body-sniffing dogs will be called to find me From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: b6 -1 will be in morning meetings so unlikely available. Do you want to just meet at the JEH starbucks? b7C -1 From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b6 -1 Subject: b7C -1 b7E -3 everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho I'm not set to meet until the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for

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Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 9:59 AM	
To:		b6 -2 b7C -2
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	D/C 2
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
_	forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be er the weekend	
To: Richman, Da Cc: Oconnell, Sa Subject: Re: CN		<b></b> b6 -2 b7C -2
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How ab	out 11-12 on 9/26?	
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Got it.		
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Best,	

-3

-2 -3

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:04 AM	
To:		ь6 ь70
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	1070
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
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To: Richman, Da	September 22, 2016 10:01 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) isha C. (DO) (FBI) AS report	ь6 ъ70
Putting in son	ne edits now, will be able to share a draft by the end of the day.	
Looking forwa	ard to it as well. Best,	
Sent: Thursday,	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) September 22, 2016 9:58:37 AM Isha C. (DO) (FBI) AS report	b6 b70 b78
hi hi - Looking t entertained ove	forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be er the weekend	
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Best,		

	b
From:	b
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:02 AM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: Re: CNAS report	
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From:	b
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM	b
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject: Re: CNAS report	
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Best,	

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:21 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: VEP

on it. Now I have my train reading set

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:09 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: VEP

So—if I can add some things to your reading list?? A big swirling issue is also the future of VEP. Mozilla and some others are on the move and we hear perhaps pushing for codification in legislation. See:

https://blog.mozilla.org/netpolicy/2016/09/19/improving-government-disclosure-of-security-vulnerabilities/

CCIPS has also distributed the attached (internal, deliberative) for consideration.

We are "working" on our point of view on VEP and where it should go so we can include it in our transition team materials. There is ironically a meeting about this Monday while we are at CNAS over at DOJ. Anyway—your thoughts on this would be wonderful to add into the mix...

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Attachments:

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b5 -1

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:22 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: VEP

#### Thanks!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:21 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: VEP

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b7E -3

Oconnell, Sasha C. (	DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:19 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2
Subject:	RE: CNAS report	ъ7С -1,:
Thank you and yes I k	nowhe is wonderful. Do you want me to connect you?	
From:	)	b6 -1,2
• • •	mber 22, 201 <u>6 12:17 PM</u>	b7C −1,2 b7E −3
To: Richman, Daniel C Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C		
Subject: Re: CNAS rep		
Clean version attac not disseminate, et	ched. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do	
If you're short on t	ime, the recommendations are in Part IV and are in bold for easy skimming	3.
One question: Do	at the Bureau? We've been encouraged her about 702.	d
Best,		
From: Richman, Danie	el C (DO) (OGA	<b>—</b> b6 -2
·	mber 22, 2016 10:03:43 AM	ъ7С -
To	(5.0) (5.5)	b7E -
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C Subject: Re: CNAS rep		
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From:		<b>—</b> ъ6 -2
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Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	ъ7С -
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Subject: Re: CNAS report

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b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

		b6 −2 b7С −2
From:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:21 PM	B7C -2
Sent: To:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:21 PM Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
That would be	great, thanks. We'd especially love to get her thoughts on the U.Sperson-queries issue.	
	b7c	-1,2 -1,2 -3
Thank you and	yes I know she is wonderful. Do you want me to connect you?	
To: Richman, D	b' (a), September 22, 2016 12:17 PM (b) Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (C) Daniel C. (DO) (FBI)	6 -1,2 7C -1,2 7E -3
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Best,	

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-2 -3

-3

		_b6 -1,2
From:		b7c -1,2
Sent:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:17 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
Attachments:	Surveillance Reform Final Report - DRAFT - Sept 22 - clean FBI.docx	
Clean version attac not disseminate, et	hed. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do c.	
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writing process.

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o: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
c: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
ubject: Re: CNAS report	
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FBI 18-CV-1833-6888

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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:26 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -2
Subject:	RE: CNAS report	b7C −2
Do you want me to	forward the draft or just set up you guys to chat?	
To: "Oconnell, Sash Subject: Re: CNAS re	2:19 PM (GMT-05:00) a C. (DO) (FBI)" "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -2 b7С -2 b7Е -3
		<b>-</b>
	ember 22, 2016 12:18:44 PM man, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2 b7c -1,2 b7E -3
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From: Sent: Thursday, Septe To: Richman, Daniel C Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C Subject: Re: CNAS rep	C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Clean version atta- not disseminate, e	ched. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do tc.	
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	b6 -2
From:	<b>■</b> b7C -2
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:31 PM	
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re: CNAS report	
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- 0 // C / 0 /PO//FD/	<b>—</b> b6 -2
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:26:19 PM	b7C -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b7E −3
Subject: RE: CNAS report	
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Original message From	b6 -2
Date: 09/22/2016 12:19 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -2 b7E -3
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	
Subject: Re: CNAS report	
That would be great, thanks. We'd especially love to get her thoughts on the U.Sperson-queries issue.	
	b6 -1,2
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:18:44 PM	b7C -1,2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b7E −3
Subject: RE: CNAS report	
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From:	b6 -2
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:17 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b7C -2 b7E -3
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
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could dramatically alter my schedule.)	oo tiidt	b7
Best,		

Richman, Daniel C.	(DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
Sent:	Friday, September 23, 2016 5:29 PM	
To:		b6 -2
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	Ъ7C −2
Subject:	Re: CNAS report	
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	. (DO) (FBI)	b7C -1,2
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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Friday, September 23, 2016 5:50 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2
Subject:	RE: CNAS report	b7C -1,2
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Original mes	ssage	b6 -2
Date: 09/23/2016 5	5:41 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -2 b7E -3
To: "Richman, Dani	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	272 3
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	b6 −2 b7C −2
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:03:43 AM  To:  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b7E −3
perfect. Thanks. And i'm totally fine with typos/misformatting:) I also like pictures	
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:01 AM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 −2 b7С −2
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 9:58:37 AM  To: Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
hi hi - Looking forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be entertained over the weekend	
From: Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:48 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 −2 b7C −2
Re: location. We're happy to come to you or to host—whatever's better for you.	
Thanks,	
On Sep 14, 2016, at 1:09 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) wrote:	b7E -3
Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.	

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2
How about 11-12 on 9/26?	
From: Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2
Got it.	
Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words	
From: Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.	
And thanks!	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM  To Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
It just so happens Dan will be down at HQ with us on the 26 <sup>th</sup> of September. Would some time that day work to connect?	
From: Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI Subject: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

Dan,

Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of FBI 18-CV-1833-6909

our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or	
early next. (With the caveat thatso that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	b6 -2 b7C -2
Best,	

	b6 -2 b7C -2
From:	
Sent: Saturday, September 24, 2016 6:01 PM	21/064)
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO Subject: Re: CNAS report	J) (OGA)
ne. GNAS report	
That's great news, thanks very much Sasha. I'm looking forward to it.	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Friday, September 23, 2016 5:50 PM  To Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: CNAS report	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
is reviewing the report and will join us Monday as well!	
Original message From: Date: 09/23/2016 5:41 PM (GMT-05:00) To: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Cc: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
No problem at all; looking forward to seeing both of you here on Mor	nday.
Enjoy the weekend,	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, September 23, 2016 5:29:05 PM  To:  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
sorry i'm so late to confirm that I did get this & will read this weeken. Thx!	d.
From: Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	ъ6 -2 ъ7С -2

Clean version attached. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do not disseminate, etc.	
If you're short on time, the recommendations are in Part IV and are in bold for easy skimming.	
One question: Does either of you know at the Bureau? We've been encouraged to get in touch with her about 702.	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Best,	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:03:43 AM  To:  Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: CNAS report	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
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**Subject:** Re: CNAS report

FBI 18-CV-1833-6912

- -	
p 14, 2016, at 1:09 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	wrote:
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From: Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: CNAS report	
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From:	
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OG <u>A)</u>	
Cc: Oconneil, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
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early next. (With the caveat that could dramatically alter my schedule.)	, so that
Best,	

b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:	Monday, September 26, 2016 2:18 PM
To:	(DO) (FBI)
Cc:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	card help
H l hope you a	re well!
for red side use? He and I am trying to he	ire in today would you be able to help Dan, cc'd here, re-activate his SACs badge is a Special Gov Employee (working for the DO) based in NYC but here for the day slip him get situated and said you could help him with his card. Maybe not be 3pm with the Director and a 5pm train but thought I would give it a shot. Thank

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 ▶ b7C -1
From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	(DO) (FBI)  Monday, September 26, 2016 4:52 PM  Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  RE: card help	B/C I
Original Me From: Oconnell, Sept: Monday. S	ssage , Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) ientember 26, 2016 2:18 PM (DO) (FBI) aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Favor to ask—if for red side use and I am trying	you are well!  you are in today would you be able to help Dan, cc'd here, re-activate his SACs badge? He is a Special Gov Employee (working for the DO) based in NYC but here for the day to help him get situated and said you could help him with his card. Maybe not be as a 3pm with the Director and a 5pm train but thought I would give it a shot. Thank	

#### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:59 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption

thx - wil read asap.

Meanwhile, on the "getting Burrell" to the Columbia CS department project, should I have them propose a friday and then beg him to come, or might you get him to propose a friday he could do? (Or maybe a monday or wed - less good for me, but this isn't about me)??

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Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption

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Original message			
From: "Beers, Elizabeth R. (DO) (FBI)"		Ŀ	6 -1
Date: 09/27/2016 3:54 PM (GMT-0 <u>5:00)</u>	_	b	57C -
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	(DO) (FBI)"	"Burrell, <b>b</b>	57E -3
James C. (OTD) (FBI)"			
Cc: "Herring, Jason V. (CD) (FBI)"			
Subject: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption			

I haven't reviewed this yet - just wanted to pass it along

b7E -3

From: House Homeland Security Press < House, Homeland@mail.house.gov>

Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM

To: House Homeland Security Press < House Homeland@mail.house.gov>
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report



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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE September 27, 2016 MEDIA CONTACT Susan Phalen

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Read the full report, here

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Homeland Security Committee (202) 226-3477







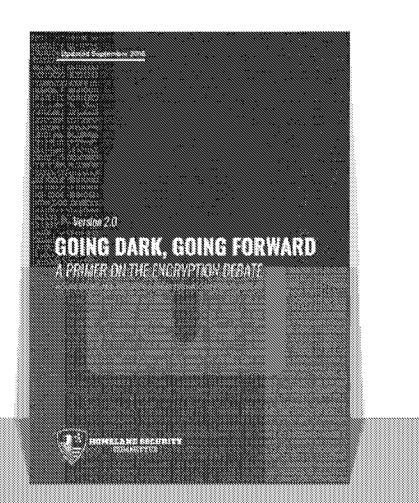






# PRESS RELEASE

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FBI 18-CV-1833-6929











#### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:57 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption

Original message		
From: "Beers, Elizabeth R. (DO) (FBI)"		
Date: 09/27/2016 3:54 PM (GMT-05:00)		
To: "Oconnell, Sasha <u>C. (DO) (FBI)"</u>	(DO) (FBI)"	'Burrell,

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Cc: "Herring, Jason V. (CD) (FBI)"

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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE September 27, 2016

MEDIA CONTACT Susan Phalen b6 -1

b7C -1

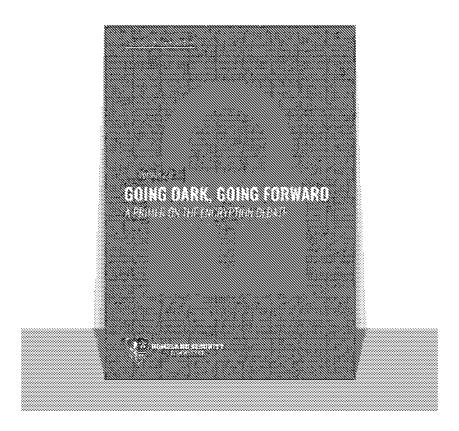
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Homeland Security Committee (202) 226-8477











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From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:00 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption	
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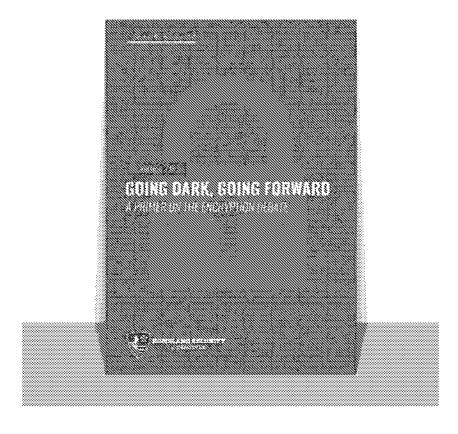
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Homeland Security Committee (202) 226-8477











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Sent:	Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:02 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption	
Ok. Have some idea	eas how we can build an appropriate team.	
Date: 09/27/2016 <sup>2</sup> To: "Oconnell, Sask	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 4:00 PM (GMT-05 <u>:00)</u>	b7E −3
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To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: UPDATE	tember 27, 2016 4:00 PM	
Date: 09/27/2016 3 To: "Oconnell, Sask	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  3:59 PM (GMT-0 <u>5:00)</u>	b7E −3
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To: Richman, Daniel	tember 27, 2016 3:56 PM	
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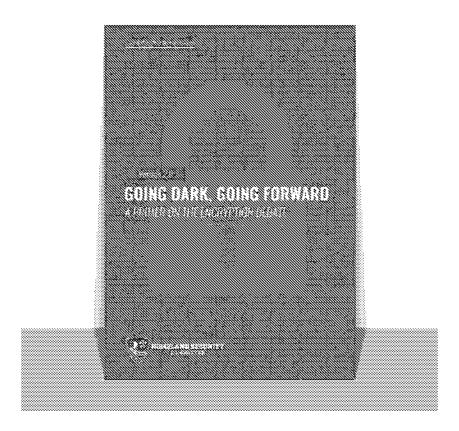
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Homeland Security Committee (202) 226-8477











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From:	Rie	hman, Daniel C. (DO)	) (OGA)			
Sent:	Tu	sday, September 27,	2016 4:01 PM			
То:	Od	onnell, Sasha C. (DO)	(FBI)			
Subject:	Re	UPDATED House Hor	meland Report on End	ryption		
'll get right on it.						
From: Oconnell, Sasl Sent: Tuesday, Septe To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: UPDATE	ember 27, 20 C. (DO) (OG.	6 4:00 PM	yption			
A Friday is good. Pi	ck one that	works and I will delive	er a crew!			
Original mes From: "Richman, D Date: 09/27/2016 3	aniel C. (DC					b7E -
To: "Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (I		ncryption			
To: "Oconnell, Sash Subject: Re: UPDAT thx - wil read asap. Meanwhile, on the	na C. (DO) (I ED House F "getting Bu	BI)" pmeland Report on Ei rell" to the Columbia	. CS department proje	ct, should I have them pro monday or wed - less go		
To: "Oconnell, Sash Subject: Re: UPDAT thx - wil read asap. Meanwhile, on the come, or might you From: Oconnell, Sasl Sent: Tuesday, Septe To: Richman, Daniel	"getting Bu get him to ha C. (DO) (Fember 27, 20 C. (DO) (OG.	BI)"  pmeland Report on Education  rell" to the Columbia propose a friday he columbia  81)  6 3:56 PM	i CS department proje ould do? (Or maybe a			
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To: "Oconnell, Sash subject: Re: UPDAT hx - wil read asap. Meanwhile, on the come, or might you from: Oconnell, Sasl cent: Tuesday, Septe to: Richman, Daniel Subject: Fwd: UPDA	"getting Bu get him to ha C. (DO) (Fember 27, 20 C. (DO) (OG.	BI)"  pmeland Report on Education  rell" to the Columbia propose a friday he columbia  81)  6 3:56 PM  )	i CS department proje ould do? (Or maybe a			
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From: House Homeland Security Press < House. Homeland@mail.house.gov>

Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM

To: House Homeland Security Press < House, Homeland@mail.house.gov>
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report



### 

FOR INMINEDIATE RELEASE September 27, 2016 MEDIA CONTACT Susan Phalen

#### Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The Chairman of the House Homeland Security Committee, Michael McCaul today released an update to the committee's report on encryption and its impact on law enforcement and counterterrorism efforts. The original report, entitled "Going Dark, Going Forward," was produced by the Majority Staff of the House Homeland Security Committee and released in June 2016.

Terror attacks in Paris, Brussels, and Nice prompted significant developments on the topic of encryption with respect to legislative proposals taken by European nations, further illustrating the point that without a robust, fact-based dialogue on the encryption question, legislators world-wide will continue to struggle with the best possible response. Based on these developments and continued engagement with stakeholders, today the Committee published an *updated version* of this report.

Chairman McCaul: "The recent developments in this area highlight that the encryption issue is not going away. On the controry, it continues to be a major challenge to law enforcement and the intelligence community around the world. The United States should be leading efforts to develop a sustainable, sensible solution. Instead, we are sitting on our hands and doing nothing. A National Commission would bring the key players to the table to develop recommendations for maintaining privacy and digital security, while also finding ways to keep criminals and terrorists from explaining these technologies to escape justice. Now is the time for action — before the next attack."



NOTE: This first Congressional in-depth analysis of the issue summarizes the Committee's findings, based on more than 160 meetings and briefings Committee staff and Members have held with key stakeholders over the past year. In addition to providing insight into arguments on all sides of the encryption debate, the report lays the groundwork for a *National Commission on Digital Security and Technology Challenges* proposed by Homeland Security Chairman Michel McCaul (R-TX) and Senator Mark Warner (D-VA) on February 29, 2016.

Read the full report, here.

## Homeland Security Committee (207) 226-8477











### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 6:39 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: columbia CS event

So I have a core group of on board for either Nov 19 or Dec 9. Once you (and Burrell) pick a date, we can invite

others. Think either of those work for something maybe in the early afternoon?????

b6 -2

b7C -2

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 8:11 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Re: columbia CS event

Burrell will be out of the country 11/19. Looking at 12/9 and options for doing it no matter what the circumstances are at that time. Do you want to hold that slot with your crew?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 6:39 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: columbia CS event

So I have a core group of on board for either Nov 19 or Dec 9. Once you (and Burrell) pick a date, we can invite

others. Think either of those work for something maybe in the early afternoon?????

FBI 18-CV-1833-6993

b6 -2

b7C -2

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, September 28, 2016 11:58 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** Re: columbia CS event

great. Let's dark-pencil i 12/9

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 8:11 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re: columbia CS event

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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: columbia CS event

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ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2

Oconnell, Sasha	C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Wednesday, September 28, 2016 1:43 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	FW: UMass Computer Science Professor	
17		
From:	(OGC) (FBI)	b6 -1
	ugust 11, 2016 3:55 PM	b7C -1
To: Oconnell, Sasl		b7E −3
Subject: UMass C	omputer Science Professor	
Sasha -		
•	last spoke I mentioned a computer science professor I knew who may prove to be a for the FBI to engage with the academic computer science community.	b6 -2 b7C -2
	I spoke with him today and mentioned your interest in engaging with the	
speak. I passed I Over the years I'	unity. He immediately posed several opportunities for you and/or Jim Burrell to come him your contact information, and now am provide his contact information for you. ve worked with him, I have found him to be quite engaging, very friendly, and overall advocating the government position. So he may be a welcome breath of fresh air to lebate.	
		b6 -2
Professor, Colleg	ge of Information and Computer Sciences	b7C −2
University of Ma	ssachusetts Amherst	
Best,		
		b6 -1 b7C -1
	<u> </u>	b7E −3
Assistant General C Office of the Genera		
FBI		
confidential and legally pri	d to you by the Office of the General Counsel of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The message, along with any attachments, may be ivileged. If you are not the intended recipient of this message, please destroy it promptly without further retention or dissemination (unless). Please notify the sender of the error by a separate e-mail or by calling	

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, September 28, 2016 1:52 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: UMass Computer Science Professor	
-		
Nice! And a rea	minder of why we need Jim Burrell either cloned or mini-me'd	
	NOA peeps:::	-
	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
	ay, September 28, 2016 1:42 PM	
	aniel C. (DO) (OGA) Mass Computer Science Professor	
铲		
		_ 
From:	OGC) (FBI) August 11, 2016 3 <u>:55 PM</u>	b7C -1
	Adgust 11, 2010 3-35 P/W	b7E -3
	Computer Science Professor	
Sasha -		
When you and	I last spoke I mentioned a computer science professor I knew who may prove to be a	
•	ct for the FBI to engage with the academic computer science community.	b6 -2
		Ъ7C -2
ļ		
academic comr	I spoke with him today and mentioned your interest in engaging with the munity. He immediately posed several opportunities for you and/or Jim Burrell to come	
	d him your contact information, and now am provide his contact information for you.	
	I've worked with him, I have found him to be quite engaging, very friendly, and overall	
-	to advocating the government position. So he may be a welcome breath of fresh air to	
the Going Dark	debate.	
		b6 -1,2
Professor Coll	ege of Information and Computer Sciences	b7C −1,2
110103301, 0011	ege of mormation and compater sciences	
University of M	lassachusetts Amherst	
Best,		
Dest,		
Assistant General	Counsel	

Office of the General Counsel

FBI

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Con	lideni	ma	HΨ	Sta	tement:

This message is transmitted to you by the Office of the General Counsel of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The message, along with any attachments, may be confidential and legally privileged. If you are not the intended recipient of this message, please destroy it promptly without further retention or dissemination (unless otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the error by a separate e-mail or by calling

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, September 29, 2016 11:55 AM Sent: b6 -1 To: (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b7C -1 Re: "I can show you the world" Subject: ok - but no idea when that will be. b6 -1 From: (DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 10:19 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: "I can show you the world" We'll have to speak more about this when you are back in the building. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:38 PM (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b5 -1 To: b6 -1 Subject: "I can show you the world" b7C -1 b7E -6 that you get the D to I just want to make sure, This morning I picked up low-side email I got from Iris L but didn't see until today. She had wanted to get coffee sometime yesterday. Oh well. But if I do connect with her and the international work still needs to be done, I'd love to be able to prod her. thx

d

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, October 05, 2016 12:27 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** dec 9 columbia CS event

I'd like to start locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (if possible) & other Bu folks with the Columbia CS people, and some other tech type invitees. Can we say 10:00 to 12:30??? The sooner I can get this fixed, the sooner I can start the outreach to gather invitees. d

INY	') (INT)
From:	(NY) (INT)
Sent:	Wednesday, October 05, 2016 5:02 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Update/contact information
Professor Richman,	
	a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be being. I hope you are doing well.
Law Clerk	
Office of the Genera	ll Counsel
<u>Federal Bureau</u> of In	
(office	2)

b6 −1 b7С −1 b7Е −3

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Wednesday, October 05, 2016 7:59 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: dec 9 columbia CS event	
Yup!		
-		
Origina	I message	
_	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b7E
Date: 10/05/20	016 12:26 PM (GMT-05:00)	
To: "Oconnell,	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)'	
Subject: dec 9	columbia CS event	
1'd like to start	t locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (if possible) & other	Bu folks with the
i a like to start	t locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (It possible) & other	Bu folks with the

I'd like to start locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (if possible) & other Bu folks with the Columbia CS people, and some other tech type invitees. Can we say 10:00 to 12:30??? The sooner I can get this fixed, the sooner I can start the outreach to gather invitees. d

FBI 18-CV-1833-7014

-3

#### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:19 AM Sent: b6 -1,2 (NY) (INT) To: b7C -1,2 Subject: Re: Update/contact information cool. So glad things are progressing! Today I'm meeting with an entry-level appointments candidate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece on b6 -1 (NY) (INT) From: b7C -1 Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM b7E -3 To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Update/contact information

Professor Richman,

I wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. I hope you are doing well.

Law Clerk Office of the General Counsel Federal Bureau of Investigation (office)

(N	Y) (INT)	b6 -1 b7c -1
From:	(NY) (INT)	
Sent:	Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:39 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: Update/contact information	
What is an entry-le	vel appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.	
То:	niel C. (DO) (OGA) ober 06, 2016 10:19 AM (NY) (INT)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Subject: Re: Update	/contact information	b7E -3
	are progressing! Today I'm meeting with an entry-level idate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece From:	
(N)	/) (INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) ate/contact information	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Professor Richman,		
•	ou a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be being. I hope you are doing well.	
Law Clerk		
Office of the Gener		
Federal Bureau of I	<u> </u>	

(NY	) (INT)	b6 -1 ■ b7C -1
From:	(NY) (INT)	
Sent:	Friday, October 07, 2016 8:34 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: Update/contact information	
Judjece.	ne. opaate, contact morniacion	
Makes sense. I shoul	d have realized that.	
Original Message	2	
From: Richman, Dan	• • • •	
	ber 06, 2016 7:13 PM NY) (INT)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: Update/		b7C -1
, ,		b7E −3
a baby law teacher:)		
Someone applying at From:	the entry-level for a full-time tenure-track job	b6 -1
	Subject: RE: Update/contact information	ъ7С -1
What is an entry-leve	el appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.	
	iel C. (DO) (OGA) ber 06, 2016 10:19 AM NY) (INT)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
cool. So glad things a	re progressing! Today I'm meeting withan entry-level	
appointments candid	date from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece	
ort	(INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO)	b6 -1
1 '	te/contact information	b7C −1 b7E −3
Professor Richman,		5,2
I wanted to send you	ı a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be	
NSCLB) for the time	being. I hope you are doing well.	
1 avv Clark		
Law Clerk Office of the Genera	l Counsel	
<u>Federal Bureau</u> of In		
Coffice		

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Thursday, October 06, 2016 7:13 PM NY) (INT) Re: Update/contact information	b6 -1 b7C -1
a baby law teache Someone applying	r:) at the entry-level for a full-time tenure-track job	
To: Richman, Dani Subject: RE: Updat	(NY) (INT) tober 6, 2016 10:39 AM el C. (DO) (OGA) e/contact information evel appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.	b6 -1 b7C -1
Sent: Thursday, Oc To:	age aniel C. (DO) (OGA) tober 06, 2016 10:19 AM (NY) (INT) e/contact information	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
appointments can on (N	an entry-level didate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece From:  Y) (INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) date/contact information	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
	, ou a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be e being. I hope you are doing well.	
Law Clerk Office of the Gene Federal Bureau of	Investigation	

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM

To: DO) (OGA)

Subject: checking in

Hi At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues. thx dan richman

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -:
From:	(DO) (OGA)	■ Ъ7С-
Sent:	Friday, October 14, 2016 2:17 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: checking in	
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) tober 14, 2016 12:11 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject: checking	ng in	ъ7С -
Hi At	some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just	
hoping to ched	tk in on the state of play in sundry issues.	
thx		
dan richman		

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM Sent: b6 -1,4 To: DO) (OGA) b7C -1,4 Subject: Re: checking in i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that 's ok. Office number is b6 -1 (DO) (OGA) From b7C -1 **Sent:** Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in Sure — what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM b6 -1 DO) (OGA) To: b7C -1 Subject: checking in b7E -3 -- At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues. thx

dan richman

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From: Sent: To:	(DO) (OGA) Friday, October 14, 2016 3:37 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	<b>■</b> b7C -1
Subject:	RE: checking in	
I'll try to catch y	ou then.	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
To: Subject: Re: che	tober 14, 2016 3:28 PM (DO) (OGA) ecking in	b6 -1,4 b7C -1,4 b7E -3
i have yet anot 's ok. Office nu	her meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that mber is	
• •	(DO) (OGA) tober 14, 2016 2:16 PM eniel C. (DO) (OGA) ecking in	b6 -1 b7C -1
Sure—what's th	ne best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) tober 14, 2016 12:11 PM DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
	some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just k in on the state of play in sundry issues.	

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From:	(DO) (OGA)	2.0
Sent:	Friday, October 14, 2016 4:20 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: checking in	
Tried just now,	out must have missed you.	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ober 14, 2016 3:28 PM (DO) (OGA) cking in	b6 -1,4 b7C -1,4 b7E -3
i have yet anot 's ok. Office nu	her meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that mber is	:
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	DO) (OGA) cober 14, 2016 2:16 PM cniel C. (DO) (OGA) cking in	
Sure—what's th	e best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ober 14, 2016 12 <u>:11 PM</u>	_
To: Subject: checking	DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
	some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just k in on the state of play in sundry issues.	

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM Sent: b6 -1 To: (DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Re: checking in Subject: have to run off in 5 mins to another meeting til 6ish. Would monday afternoon work for you? b6 -1 From (DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:36 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in I'll try to catch you then. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM b6 - 1, 4To (DO) (OGA) b7C -1,4 Subject: Re: checking in b7E -3 i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that 's ok. Office number is b6 -1 (DO) (OGA) From b7C -1 **Sent:** Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in Sure — what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base. From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM b6 -1 To DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Subject: checking in b7E -3 Hil At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues. thx

dan richman

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
From:	DO) (OGA)	■ 67С -
Sent:	Friday, October 14, 2016 4:42 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: checking in	
How about 1:30	Monday?	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) cober 14, 2016 4:41 PM	_
To: Subject: Re: che	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -
-	in 5 mins to another meeting til 6ish. Would monday afternoon work for you?	b7E -
From: Sent: Friday, Oct	(DO) (OGA)  rober 14, 2016 3:36 PM  miel C. (DO) (OGA)	ь6 -1 ъ7С -
I'll try to catch y	ou then.	
·	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Tober 14, 2016 3:28 PM  DO) (OGA) Cking in	 b6 -1,4 b7C -1, b7E -3
i have yet anot 's ok. Office nu	her meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that mber is	D/E -3
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Sure—what's th	e best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.	
•	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) cober 14, 2016 12:11 PM  [DO) (OGA) og in	b6 -1 b7C - b7E -
	some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just k in on the state of play in sundry issues.	

Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:43 PM To: DO) (OGA) Re: checking in  DO) (	Richman, Daniel	C. (DO) (OGA)	_
DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: checking in  DO) (OGA)	From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: Re: checking in  DO) (OGA)  From DO) (OGA)  DO) (OGA)  DO) (OGA)  DO) (OGA)  DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: checking in  How about 1:30 Monday?  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM  DO) (OGA)	Sent:	Friday, October 14, 2016 4:43 PM	
Subject: Re: checking in  have a lunch. Ugh. Would 5 pm (or later) on mon work?  from DO) (OGA)  po) (OGA)	То:	(DO) (OGA)	ь6 ь7с
prom DO) (OGA) prom: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM prom: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) prom: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM promotion (DO) (OGA) prom: DO) (OGA) prom: DO) (OGA) prom: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:36 PM prom: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	Subject:	Re: checking in	D/C
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tent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM  for Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  tent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM  for Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  tent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM  for Biological Community of the state of the stat	nave a lunch. Ugh	. Would 5 pm (or later) on mon work?	-
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indiplect: RE: checking in How about 1:30 Monday?  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  From: [DO] (DOA)  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	• •	·	
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Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM    Co	From: Richman, Da	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
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From: DO) (OGA)  Gent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:36 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday. October 14, 2016 3:28 PM  To: DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: checking in  Bo  Solution: Friday. October 14, 2016 3:28 PM  To: DO) (OGA)  Solution: Friday. October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Solution: Friday. October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Solution: Friday. October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Solution: Friday. October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To: DO) (OGA)	Subject: Re: checki	ng in	b70 b7£
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in  Till try to catch you then.  Trom: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Fridav. October 14, 2016 3:28 PM  To: DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: checking in  DO) (OGA) Shave yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that is ok. Office number is  Trom: DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in  Single What's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To: DO) (OGA)			ъ7С
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday. October 14, 2016 3:28 PM  To DO) (OGA) Subject: Re: checking in  have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that s ok. Office number is  From: DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in  Single What's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: checking in  Single What's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM  To: DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: checking in DO) (OGA)  Shave yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45 - if that sok. Office number is  From: DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Soure—what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To DO) (OGA)	Subject: RE: checki	ng in	
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s ok. Office number is  From:  DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Soure—what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To  DO) (OGA)	Subject: Re: checki	ng in	ъ7Е −:
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Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Sure—what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To DO) (OGA)			-
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: checking in  Sure—what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To DO) (OGA)		I · · ·	ь6 ь7с
Subject: RE: checking in  Soure—what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sept: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To (DO) (OGA)	• • •	·	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  To (DO) (OGA)	•		
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  [O (DO) (OGA)]	Sure—what's the b	est number to reach you at? If you're around for the next few hours, I can touch base.	
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM  [O (DO) (OGA)]	From: Richman, Da		_
		er 14, 2016 12: <u>11 PM</u>	_
inhiert: checking in	То		b6 b70

H At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.

thx
dan richman

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

had a nice chat with vesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

b6 -1 b7C -1

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE:	
know timing wi	se. Hope you are well!	
Sent: Tuesday,	know timing wise. Hope you are well!  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
,		b6 b70

had a nice chat with yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:48 AM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re:	
I teach till 2:40	but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30	
Sent: Tuesday, ( To: Richman, Da Subject: RE:	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 11:47 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
·	be…around 2? Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell. Let me see. Hope you are well!	
· ·	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	-
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	October 18, 2016 11:45 AM Asha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:		
- -		
had a nice char	with vesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?	

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	•
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:52 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE:	
	o check in later. Have a 3-4 with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish he director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a rise manana??	
From: "Richma Date: 10/18/20	message In, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  D16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)  Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	Ъ7Е −3
I teach till 2:40	but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30	
Sent: Tuesday, 0	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 11:47 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
	bearound 2? Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell. Let me see. Hope you are well!	
Sent: Tuesday, (	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Dotober 18, 2016 11:45 AM asha C. (DO) (FBI)  t with yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
nau a mce chai	. with yesterday. Would you be free to that later this afternoon:	

Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	•
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: RE:	
sounds good. pretty good for thx d	Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is me too	
Sent: Tuesday, 0	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 11:52 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
	o check in later. Have a 3-4 with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish ne director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a ise manana??	
From: "Richma Date: 10/18/20	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	b7E -3
I teach till 2:40	but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30	
Sent: Tuesday, 0	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 11:47 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
** /	rbearound 2? Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell. Let me see. Hope you are well!	
Sent: Tuesday, (	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Dctober 18, 2016 11:45 AM asha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
had a nice chat	yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?	

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM	
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: RE:	
Will do!!		
From: "Richma Date: 10/18/20	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) <sup>n</sup> D16 11:53 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) <sup>n</sup>	b7E −3
sounds good. I pretty good for thx d	Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is me too	
Sent: Tuesday, C	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 11:52 AM Iniel C. (DO) (OGA)	-
	check in later. Have a 3-4 with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish be director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a ise manana??	
.a		
From: "Richma Date: 10/18/20	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	b7E −3
I teach till 2:40	but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30	

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE:	
Sure thing! Maybearound 2? Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell. Let me know timing wise. Hope you are well!	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM  To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject:	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
had a nice chat with yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?	

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:36 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman Subject: RE: RE: b7E -3 Free to chat? Back at my desk Plan to be here until 6 for sure... From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM b7E -3 To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: RE: sounds good. Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is pretty good for me too thx d From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:52 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OK will need to check in later. Have a 3-4 with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish materials for the director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a wrap? Otherwise manana?? ----- Original message -----From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b7E = 3Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00) To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Subject: Re: I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30 From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Sure thing! Maybe... around 2? Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell. Let me know timing wise. Hope you are well!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM	
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject:	b7C -1
Jusijett.	b7E -3
had a nice chat with vesterday. Would you be free to chat later this	s afternoon?

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:38 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman	
Subject:	RE: RE:	
	imes.com/2016/10/18/world/americas/sympathetic-canadians-have-a-message-for- guys-are-great.html?_r=0	
From: Oconnell,	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
•	october 18, 2016 5:36 PM	
To: Richman, Da	niel C. (DO) (OGA) Daniel Charles Richman'	b6 -4 b7C -4
Subject: RE: RE:		b7E -3
Free to chat? Bad	ck at my desk Plan to be here until 6 for sure	
Sent: Tuesday, O	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  ctober 18, 2016 11:54 AM	 b7E −3
Subject: Re: RE:	sha C. (DO) (FBI)	D/E -3
-	sest to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is	
pretty good for thx	me too	
d		
		_
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) ectober 18, 2016 11:52 AM	
•	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE:		
	check in later. Have a 3-4 with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish e director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a	
wrap? Otherwi	se manana??	
Original	message	
<del>-</del>	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b7E -3
	16 11:48 AM (GMT-05:0 <del>0</del> )	
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	
Subject: Re:		
I teach till 2:40	but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30	

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE:	
Sure thing! Maybearound 27 Our phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need	to call from my call. Let me
	to on noming ten seeme
know timing wise. Hope you are well!	to on noming ten seeme
know timing wise. Hope you are well!  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 <u>11:45 AM</u>	
know timing wise. Hope you are well!  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
know timing wise. Hope you are well!  From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 <u>11:45 AM</u>	

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:46 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** FW: Going Dark thoughts

From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Saturday, October 15, 2016 2:13 PM

To: Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

b6 -1

b7c -1

Subject: Fwd: Going Dark thoughts

••

------ Original message ------From: "James B. Comey" <jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>
Date: 10/15/2016 10:08 AM (GMT-08:00)

To: "Mccabe, Andrew G."

Cc: "Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)" "Smith, Eric B. (DO) (FBI)"

Subject: Going Dark thoughts

I heard you are going to be talking going dark today. I just hit it with major city Chiefs. Here is what I said:

Our strategy was (and is) to use this year to gather data and stories of how this is impacting law enforcement so that next year we can try to foster a thoughtful national conversation about a complicated topic. Our judgement was that we couldn't do that in an election year. It is too hard a conversation.

The data shows what the manufacturers of devices would hope it shows: people are buying more and more of their devices that can't be opened by judicial warrant. The shadow is growing across our work and we need to talk about that.

I explained that the San Bernardino litigation was not part of any "strategy" but rather was an effort to competently investigate a terrorist attack. I add that we all should have been fired if, armed with consent and a warrant and a strong legal basis to compel provider assistance, we didn't try to get into the phone.

I added that I was glad the litigation was resolved because it meant we got into the phone but also because the case had become the focus for a lot of unproductive emotion. But it also elicited a position from opponents that is a major over-reach: the idea that absolute privacy is a paramount value in America. We have never had such

b7E -3

a thing in this country. The bargain our founders struck was that your stuff is private unless, with predication and oversight, the people of the United States need to see it. Your sock drawer, safe deposit box, even your memories, are subject to judicial authority.

If we are to reorder our nation's governance and have huge swaths of life off limits to judicial authority, two things are true: that shouldn't be a decision made by companies that make and sell devices; and we need to talk about it as a people rather than drift there.

I explain that the challenge we face is that the message of privacy is seductive and fits in a Tweet. As hard as it is, it is entirely up to us to foster a conversation informed by the costs of that seductive notion so the people can make an informed choice.

And so next year we intend to return to the conversation, armed with data and armed with the proof of concept that has demonstrated the "it's impossible" crowd is just wrong, at least when it comes to devices.

I end by urging them to remain involved because we need data and stories. This is a problem that overwhelmingly impacts local law enforcement and we do our best to speak for them.

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, October 19, 2016 10:59 AM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: Going Dark thoughts be assured that I did a bunch of follow up things after yesterday's conversation:) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:45 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: FW: Going Dark thoughts From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Saturday, October 15, 2016 2:13 PM b6 -1 Dconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) To: Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI) b7C -1 (DO) (OGA) b7E -3 Subject: Fwd: Going Dark thoughts

----- Original message -----From: "James B. Comey" <jeb.dir@ic.fbi.gov>
Date: 10/15/2016 10:08 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Mccabe, Andrew G."
Ce: "Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)"
, "Smith, Eric B. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Going Dark thoughts

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b7E -3

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Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Wednesday, October 19, 2016 11:07 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: Going Dark thoughts	
Nice!		
From: "Richma Date: 10/19/20 To: "Oconnell,	message In, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) D16 10:59 AM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Ding Dark thoughts	<b>b7</b> E −:
be assured tha	t I did a bunch of follow up things after yesterday's conversation:)	
<b>Sent:</b> Tuesday, C <b>To:</b> Richman, Da	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) October 18, 2016 5:45 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) sing Dark thoughts	
Sent: Saturday, To: Hess, Amy S	[DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -:
Subject: Fwd: G	oing Dark thoughts	b7E −3
From: "James B Date: 10/15/20 To: "Mecabe, A	Il message	b7E -3
Subject: Going	Dark thoughts	

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I end by urging them to remain involved because we need data and stories. This is a problem that overwhelmingly impacts local law enforcement and we do our best to speak for them.

\_

Sent: Thursday, October 20, 2016 1:54 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in 14 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

b7E -1,3

<del>1 Dr. 10-</del>CV-1833-7045

	*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or	concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

b7E -3

#### Kern, Kenn

Email:

From:	Kern, Kenn
Sent:	Thursday, October 20, 2016 10:10 AM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:	
Subject:	DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016
Attachments:	2016 Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium.pdf
Dear Dan,	
I hope this en	nail finds you well.
	ney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium per 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you
business sectors from Honorary Guest Speal of New York State De	im brings together leaders from the financial, cyber, law enforcement, regulatory, and a around the world. Our Keynote Speaker is the Honorable Secretary Jeh Johnson. Our kers include Robert Wainwright, Director of Europol, and Maria Vullo, Superintendent partment of Financial Services. We are also fortunate to have a session entitled versation with William Bratton and Ian Dyson (City of London Police).
	ed our registration document. You can register by simply clicking on the embedded link. raitlist status, but please register. I will simply move you to the confirmed list.
If you have ar	ny questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.
Sincerely,	
Kenn	
Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff New York County District 1 Hogan Place, Room 860 New York, New York 100 Phone Blackberry:	

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2 b7C -2 received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

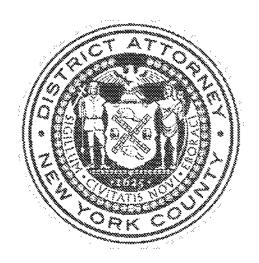
THE CYBERCRIME AND IDENTITY THEFT AND MAJOR ECONOMIC CRIMES BUREAUS

OF

THE NEW YORK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

PRESENT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL

# FINANCIAL CRIMES AND CYBERSECURITY SYMPOSIUM



Thursday, November 17, 2016 9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.

THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK
33 Liberty Street
New York, New York 10045

\*\* LIMITED SEATING AVAILABLE \*\*

## **REGISTER AT:**

http://manhattanda.org/2016-financial-crimes-and-cybersecurity-symposium

Richman, Daniel	C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, October 19, 2016 12:02 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	DANY white paper	b7C -1
Attachments:	White Paper2.0.1.v7.docx	
Dear Sasha and	Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of	
	e released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with	
about		6 -1,2 7C -1,2
		, 5 1,2

Richman, Daniel	C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, October 20, 2016 5:58 PM	
To:	Kern, Kenn	
Cc:		b6 −2 b7c −2
Subject:	Re: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016	B7C -2
event. Unfortuna	Ily appreciate this invitation; thanks for thinking of me. Sounds like a fantastic tely, I have to chair an appointments committee meeting in the am and then teach in o I'll have to miss it,	
To: Richman, Dani Cc:	tober 20, 2016 10:10 AM el C. (DO) (OGA) ancial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016	b6 −2 b7c −2
Dear Dan,		
I hope this	s email finds you well.	
	torney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium ember 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you	
business sectors for Honorary Guest Sp of New York State	osium brings together leaders from the financial, cyber, law enforcement, regulatory, and rom around the world. Our Keynote Speaker is the Honorable Secretary Jeh Johnson. Our beakers include Robert Wainwright, Director of Europol, and Maria Vullo, Superintendent Department of Financial Services. We are also fortunate to have a session entitled onversation with William Bratton and Ian Dyson (City of London Police).	
	ached our registration document. You can register by simply clicking on the embedded link. n waitlist status, but please register. I will simply move you to the confirmed list.	
If you hav	e any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.	
Sincerely,		
Kenn		
		b6 -2

Blackberry:

Email:

b7C −2

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

From:	Kern, Kenn
Sent:	Thursday, October 20, 2016 6:27 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:	
Subject:	RE: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016
Hi Dan…that is t	oo bad for us. We would have loved having you there.
I assume you wer	involved with this. Nicely done. <a href="http://bit.ly/2dAHVGS">http://bit.ly/2dAHVGS</a>
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto: October 20, 2016 5:58 PM
To: Kern, Kenn	NY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Cc: | |

Subject: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016

Dear Dan,

I hope this email finds you well.

District Attorney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium on Thursday, November 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you could attend.

The Symposium brings together leaders from the financial, cyber, law enforcement, regulatory, and business sectors from around the world. Our Keynote Speaker is the Honorable Secretary Jeh Johnson. Our Honorary Guest Speakers include Robert Wainwright, Director of Europol, and Maria Vullo, Superintendent of New York State Department of Financial Services. We are also fortunate to have a session entitled Commissioner's Conversation with William Bratton and Ian Dyson (City of London Police).

I have attached our registration document. You can register by simply clicking on the embedded link. We are currently in waitlist status, but please register. I will simply move you to the confirmed list.

If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,	
Kenn	
Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Divi	ision
Hogan Place, Room 860	
Vew York, New York 10013	
Phone	
Blackberry:	

Email:

b6 -2 b7C -2

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

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From:

Sent: Friday, October 21, 2016 4:26 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in 13 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

		b7E -3
From:		_
Sent:	Saturday, October 22, 2016 12:35 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Password Expiration Notification	
Importance:	High	
	Password Expiration Notice	
Dear richman Ric	chman,	
	n UNet will expire in 12 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to account does not get locked out.	
		b7E -1,3

From:

Sent: Sunday, October 23, 2016 12:20 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in 11 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

b7E -1,3

	*** Please do i	not respond to this	cmail ***
Na		·3. · · · · · · ·	CONNERSON STATEMENTS STATEMENT

Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at

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From:	

Sent: Wednesday, October 26, 2016 4:34 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in eight day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3

	*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or	concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

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From:	
Sent:	Monday, October 24, 2016 11:49 AM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in 10 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

b7E -1,3

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Dask at	

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1	70		_	•

From:

Sent: Tuesday, October 25, 2016 11:36 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

Password Expiration Notice Dear richman Richman, Your password on UNet will expire in nine day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3

<del>TBI 18-</del>CV-1833-7065

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	b7E -3

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From: Sent: To: Subject:	Thursday, October 27, 2016 12:02 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) FW: VEP Legislation	
To: (	DO) (OGA) October 27, 2016 12:00 PM DO) (FBI) es A. (OGC) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Just wanted to	make sure you all saw these public proposals this week for VEP legislation:	
http://www.kir cybersecurity-n	g.senate.gov/newsroom/press-releases/king-heinrich-urge-president-to-strengthen- etworks	
https://blog.mo	ozilla.org/netpolicy/2016/10/25/mozilla-asks-president-obama-to-help-strengthen-cyber	

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From:	

Sent: Thursday, October 27, 2016 4:30 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in seven day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3

<del>TBI 18-C</del>V-1833-7068

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Thursday, October 27, 2016 6:07 PM  [DO) (OGA)  Re: VEP Legislation	b6 -1 b7C -1
interesting. Thanks		
From: Sent: Thursday, Octo To: Richman, Daniel Subject: FW: VEP Leg	, , , , ,	b6 -1 b7C -1
Original Message From: Sent: Thursday, Octo To (DO) Oconnell, Sasha C. (I Cc: Baker, James A. ( Subject: VEP Legislat	DO) (OGA) ber 27, 2016 12:00 PM  (FBI)  OO) (FBI)  OGC) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Just wanted to make	sure you all saw these public proposals this week for VEP legislation:	
http://www.king.sen cybersecurity-networ	ate.gov/newsroom/press-releases/king-heinrich-urge-president-to-strengthen- ks	
https://blog.mozilla.c security/	org/netpolicy/2016/10/25/mozilla-asks-president-obama-to-help-strengthen-cyber	

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, October 28, 2016 1:37 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** sensible person

Just came back from a cybersecurity conference session at CLS where Raj De, former NSA GC and now a Mayer, Brown partner spoke. I also chatted with him before hand. Really sensible guy on GD issues, and someone whose current status allows him to be very balanced on both need for cybersecurity & encryption's role in that and on how, particularly in CT area, we can't accept any "denied" areas, whether physical or virtual.

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, October 28, 2016 2:03 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** RE: sensible person

#### Awesome!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 28, 2016 1:37 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: sensible person

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b7E	-3
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From:

Friday, October 28, 2016 3:56 PM Sent: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) To: Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman, Your password on UNet will expire in six day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3 V-1833-7073

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

		b7E -3
From: Sent: To: Subject: Importance:	Saturday, October 29, 2016 3:13 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Password Expiration Notification High	
	Password Expiration Notice	
Dear richman Ric	chman,	
	n UNet will expire in five day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to account does not get locked out.	
		b7E -1,3

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	

		b7E -3
From: Sent: To: Subject: Importance:	Sunday, October 30, 2016 4:25 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Password Expiration Notification High	
	Password Expiration Notice	
Dear richman Ric	hman,	
	n UNet will expire in four day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to account does not get locked out.	
		b7E -1,3

Richman, Daniel C.	(DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	•
Sent:	Monday, October 31, 2016 12:25 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject:	Re: DANY white paper	b7C -1
thanks. Very helpful		
From: Sent: Monday, Octobe To: Oconnell, Sasha C Subject: FW: DANY w	. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b5 -1 b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Dan,		
	edline comments (attached) from some folks at DOJ who actually received an earlier aper. They also suggest that	
Hope that helps,		
From: Richman, Danie Sent: Wednesday, Oct To: Oconnell, Sasha C Subject: DANY white	ober 19, 2016 12:02 PM . (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Dear Sasha and DANY's soon-to-be r	Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of eleased white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with ttached here & Ben welcomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him	

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From:	

Sent: Tuesday, November 01, 2016 2:04 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

# Password Expiration Notice

Dear richman Richman,

Your password on UNet will expire in two day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

b7E -1,3

<del>TBI 18-C</del>V-1833-7080

<b>秦</b> 恭	* Please do not respond t	o this cmail ***
Direct any questions or con	•	7

Richman, Daniel C	C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Monday, October 31, 2016 12:26 PM	
To:		b6 -2
Subject:	Fw: DANY white paper	b7C −2
Attachments:	DANY White Paper2 0 1 v7 (003) JSH DOJ 10212006.docx	
	. , ,	
Hey Ben - here are	e some comments from DC folks on your WP	
From	DO) (OGA)	b5 -1
	ber 31, 2016 10:39 AM	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
To: Oconnell, Sasha	C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	D/C -1,2
Subject: FW: DANY	white paper	
Dan,		
	redline comments (attached) from some folks at DOI who actually received an earlier apaper. They also suggest that	[
Hope that helps,		
From: Richman, Dai	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
•	October 19, 2016 12:02 PM	16 10
To: Oconnell, Sasha	<u>C. (DO) (FBI)</u> (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Subject: DANY whit	e paner	b7E -3
www.goods Driver Hiss.	e pape.	
Dear Sasha and	Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of	
	e released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with	
·	attached here & Ben welcomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him	
about		
d		

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
From:	(DO) (OGA)	■ 670 -
Sent:	Monday, October 31, 2016 10:40 AM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	FW: DANY white paper	
Attachments:	DANY White Paper2 0 1 v7 (003) JSH DOJ 10212006.docx	
Dan,		
	e redline comments (attached) f <u>rom some folks at DOI who actually received an earlier</u> sepaper. They also suggest that	b5 -1 b7c -1,2 b7c -1,2
		,
Hope that helps,		l
From: Richman, Da	miel C (DO) (OGA)	_
	October 19, 2016 12:02 PM	
To: Oconnell, Sasha  Subject: DANY whi		b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Subject. DAM Win	te papei	
Dear Sasha and DANY's soon-to-b	Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of e released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with	
my Bu friends. It'	s attached here & Ben welcomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him	
d		

From:	
Sent:	Wednesday, November 02, 2016 1:36 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Password Expiration Notification

Importance: High

Password Expiration Notice Dear richman Richman, Your password on UNet will expire in one day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out. b7E -1,3

<del>TBI 18-C</del>V-1833-7084

*** Please do not respond to this email ***	
Direct any questions or concerns regarding this issue to the EOC Help Desk at	b7E -3

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 12:10 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: 12/9

#### Dan,

Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent—he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an invite to him to participate on 12/9 just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

b6 -2 b7C -2

#### Richard Littlehale

Richard Littlehale From: Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 2:22 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: 12/9 Will do, thanks to you both! Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation 901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216 b6 -2 Desk b7C -2 Fax ----Original Message---b6 -2 From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto b7C -2 Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 11:50 AM b7E -3 To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale Subject: Re: 12/9 Sounds good to me. I will try to make sure to invite him. But since we've been slow on "formal" invitations, i am including him in this email, Hi Rich - You should definitely plan to come, and I look forward to meeting you. Sasha - you and I should probably talk sometime soon. It's been a while d From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, November 9, 2016 12:10 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: 12/9 Dan, Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker

will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent—he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an

invite to him to participate on 12/9 just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 12:50 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard

**Subject:** Re: 12/9

Sounds good to me. I will try to make sure to invite him. But since we've been slow on "formal" invitations, i am including him in this email, Hi Rich - You should definitely plan to come, and I look forward to meeting you.

Sasha - you and I should probably talk sometime soon. It's been a while d

Energy One would Control (Control)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, November 9, 2016 12:10 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: 12/9

#### Dan,

Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent—he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an invite to him to participate on 12/9 just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

b6 -2 b7C -2

## Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Saturday, November 12, 2016 1:15 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Fwd: NAS encryption follow-up	
See below. invi	te for 12/9??	
Original	message	
From: Richard I Date: 11/12/20 To: Cc: "Oconnell,	Littlehale 016 7:42 AM (GMT-05:00) OTD) (FBI)" Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
· —	ncryption follow-up  Not sure when you will have a chance to look at this, and apologies for bothering you over	b6 -1,2
	ut I wanted to share a development from yesterday's presentations before the committee.	b7C −1,2
We heard from access issue. A l	a guy namedabout a proposed solution to the mobile device exceptional ittle on his background:	
*		
*		
8		
		٦
	His proposal isn't complete, and it probably doesn't help with evidence in motion, but it	
	oll-thought-out. His powerpoint should be available for me to share with you soonthis was	
presented at th	e public part of the meeting.	
You may know a	all about but if you don't, he's worth a look.	
Richard W. Little		
Special Agent in	<del>"</del>	
Technical Servic		
Criminal Investi Tennessee Bure	gadon Division lau of Investigation	
	· ·	



901 R.S. Gass Boulevard

Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax	ъ6 -2 ъ7С -2
From: (OTD) (FBI) [mailto:	
Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 4:23 PM	
To: Richard Littlehale	
Subject: Contact info	
Rich,	
Here is my contact info. Good talking to you today.	
	b6 -1,2
	b7С -1,2
	b7E −3
Operational Technology Division	
Federal Bureau of Investigation	
- desk	
1.17 -	

mobile



Richm	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
Sent:	Saturday, November 12, 2016 4:30 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subje	ct: Re: NAS encryption follow-up	
definit	ely. Do you have contact info?	
Sent: S To: Rick	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) aturday, November 12, 2016 1:15 PM hman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) t: Fwd: NAS encryption follow-up	
See be	low. invite for 12/9??	
From: Date: 1 To: Cc: "O	Original message ————————————————————————————————————	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
We hea	Not sure when you will have a chance to look at this, and apologies for bothering you over ekend, but I wanted to share a development from yesterday's presentations before the committee. and from a guy named about a proposed solution to the mobile device exceptional issue. A little on his background:	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
	His proposal isn't complete, and it probably doesn't help with evidence in motion, but it	
	emely well-thought-out. His powerpoint should be available for me to share with you soonthis was ted at the public part of the meeting.	
You ma	but if you don't, he's worth a look.	

Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit

Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard	
Nashville, TN 37216	
Desk	b6 -2
Fax	b7C −2
From: (OTD) (FBI) [mailto: Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 4:23 PM	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
To: Richard Littlehale	D/L -3
Subject: Contact info	
Rich,	
Here is my contact info. Good talking to you today,	
Operational Technology Division	
Federal Bureau of Investigation	
desk	
mobile	

Oconnell, Sash	a C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Sunday, November 13, 2016 4:09 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: NAS encryption follow-up	
Pich thinks ha	can get it stand by	
MICH HIIIRS HE	an get it stand by	
From: "Richma Date: 11/12/20 To: "Oconnell,	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 16 4:30 PM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" S encryption follow-up	b7E −3
definitely. Do y	you have contact info?	_
<b>Sent:</b> Saturday, I <b>To:</b> Richman, Da	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) November 12, 2016 1:15 PM Iniel C. (DO) (OGA) AS encryption follow-up	
See below. invi	te for 12/9??	
From: Richard I	message Littlehale 116 7:42 AM (GMT-05:00) (OTD) (FBI)"	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Cc: "Oconnell,	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	
the weekend, b We heard from	Not sure when you will have a chance to look at this, and applogies for bothering you over ut I wanted to share a development from yesterday's presentations before the committee. a guy named about a proposed solution to the mobile device exceptional little on his background:	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
9 4 9		

His proposal isn't complete, and it probably doesn't help with evidence in motion, but it	-
is extremely well-thought-out. His powerpoint should be available for me to share with you soonthis was presented at the public part of the meeting.	
You may know all aboutbut if you don't, he's worth a look.	
Richard W. Littlehale	
Special Agent in Charge	
Technical Services Unit	
Criminal Investigation Division	
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard	
Nashville, TN 37216	
Desk	b6 -2
Fax	b7C −2
From: (OTD) (FBI) [mailto	— ъ6 -1,2
Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 4:23 PM	b7C −1,2
To: Richard Littlehale	b7E -3
Subject: Contact info	
Rich.	
Here is my contact info. Good talking to you today.	
Operational Technology Division	
A SARAMAN SELECTION OF THE ANGLORIAN CONTRACTOR	
Federal Bureau of Investigation	
- desk - mobile	

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOI/PA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET 16th Interim Release Civil Action# 18-cv-1833, FOIA 1404359-0

#### Total Withheld Page(s) = 105

Bates Page Reference	Reason for Withholding  (i.e., exemptions with coded rationale, duplicate, sealed by order of court, etc.)
18-cv-1833 - 7115	Referral Consult
7122-7123	Referral Consult
7126-7129	Referral Consult
7144-7150	Referral Consult
7153	Referral Consult
7170-7171	Referral Consult
7176	Referral Consult
7180-7221	Referral Consult
7222-7257	Duplicate of Bates pages 7185-7220
7258-7259	Referral Consult
7266-7268	Referral Consult
7314, 7317, 7323, and 7334	Duplicate of Bates Page 7311

X Deleted Page(s) X

X No Duplication Fee X

X For this Page X

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:56 AM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

**Subject:** GD in Canada

https://www.theetar.com/news/\_canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-romp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-priminal-investigations-in-canada.html

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:56 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Automatic reply: GD in Canada

I will be away from the office on official travel from Monday, November 14th through Wednesday November 16th and I will respond to your email as soon as possible. If you need immediate assistance please contact

Thanks! Sasha

b6 -1 b7C -1

b7E -3

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:58 AM
То:	
Subject:	going dark in Canada

https://www.theetar.com/news/\_canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-romp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-priminal-investigations-in-canada.html

b6 -2 b7C -2

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	<del></del>
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:09 AM	
То:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b7C -1

 $\underline{https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.html}$ 

(DO) (OGA)		b6 -:	
From:	(DO) (OGA)	■ 1570 -	
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:11 AM		
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		
Subject:	RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts		
Thanks. btw goi	ng to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?		
Date: 11/15/201 To:	nessage , Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" [ 6 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00) [DO) (OGA)" [ s to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b6 -: b7с - b7Е -	
***************************************	star.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-		
thwarting-crimin	al-investigations-in-canada.html		

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:13 AM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: GD in Canada Wow well that is one way to do it. Sorry haven't been in touch in SF for encryption panel today traveling home tomorrow. pave/interest definitely picking back up... ----- Original message -----From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Date: 11/15/2016 7:56 AM (GMT-08:00) To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Subject: GD in Canada

https://www.theatar.com/news/\_canada/2019/11/16/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-oriminal-investigations-in-capada.html

b7E -3

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM	
To:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	p/C -1
Really glad you	l're coming in Dec	
the invite will e	essentially be	
		b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2
		B/C -2
		<u></u>
we're still build	ding the invite list, but so far it's a good mix	
		b5 -1 b6 -2
		b7C -2

From: (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
<del></del>
Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: (DO) (OGA)"
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-

thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.html

b6 -1 b7C -1

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM Sent: To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: GD in Canada have a lovely trip back. Let's talk when you return From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:12 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: GD in Canada Wow well that is one way to do it. Sorry haven't been in touch in SF for encryption panel today traveling home tomorrow. pave/interest

definitely picking back up...

Original message		
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OG.	A)"	
Date: 11/15/2016 7:56 AM (GMT-08	3:00)	
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"		
Subject: GD in Canada		

https://www.thestar.com/news/\_canada/2019/11/15/too-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-oriminal-investigations-in-canada.html

FBI 18-CV-1833-7107

b7E -3

Oconnell, Sasi	na C. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:16 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: GD in Canada	
Sounds good t	hanks!	
From: "Richma Date: 11/15/2	I message an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  D16 8:14 AM (GMT-08:00)  Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"  D in Canada	b7E −:
have a lovely t	rip back. Let's talk when you return	
$\textbf{Sent:} \ \top uesday,$	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) November 15, 2016 11:12 AM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) in Canada	
	is one way to do it. been in touch in SF for encryption panel today traveling home tomorrow. pave/interesting back up	
From: "Richma Date: 11/15/2	I message an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 7:56 AM (GMT-08:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" Canada	b7E −3

https://www.thestar.com/news/\_canada/2016/11/15/iop-secret-romp-tiles-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarring-criminal-investigations-in-panada.html

	(DO) (OGA)	ь6 - ь7с
From:	(DO) (OGA)	B/C
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:45 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
l assume it's all	off the record (eg, no press, etc).	
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) November 15, 201 <u>6 11:14 AM</u>	
To:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -
Subject: Re: sen	t this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b7С b7Е
Really glad you	're coming in Dec	
the invite will a	occontially be	
the invite will e	essentially be	b5 -
		ъ6 - ъ7с
we're still build	ling the invite list, but so far it's a good mix	
		b5 -
		b6 - b7С

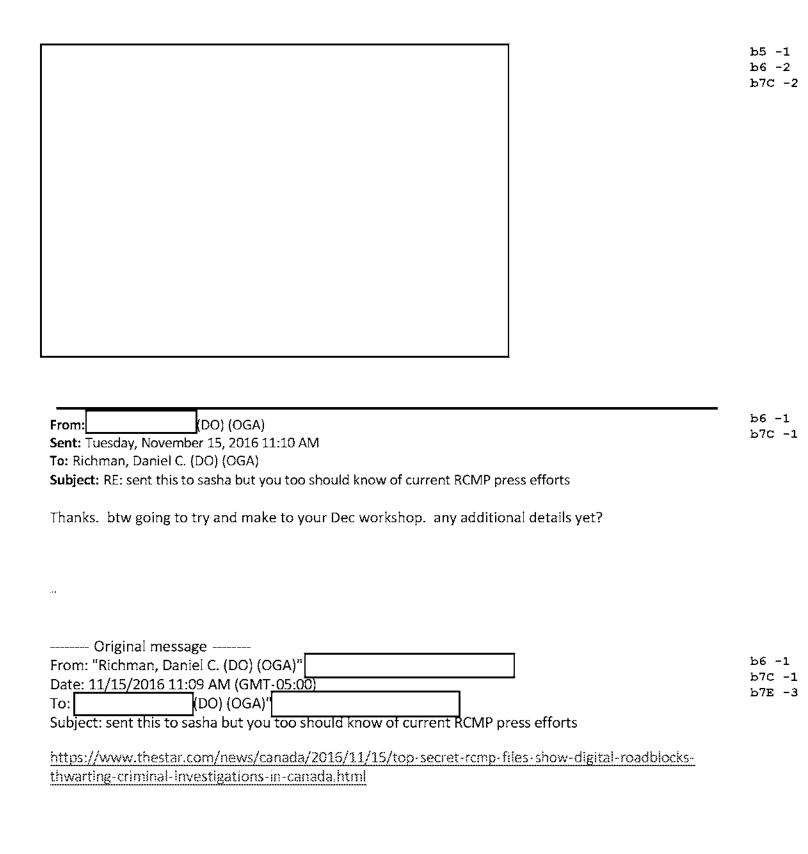
	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2
	b6 -1
From DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	56 −1 67C −1
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?	
Original message	
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)  To: DO) (OGA)"  Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b6 -1 b7c -1 b7E -3
https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.html	

## **Richard Littlehale**

		_
From:	Richard Littlehale	
Sent:	Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	RE: 12/9	
-		
Hope this finds y	you both well! Per your request, contact information for	b6 -2 b7C -2
		D.C 2
Best Contact - e	Short conversations or short text - cell phone	
	conversations - home phone	
Hone he can ma	ake itsounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.	
Trope he can me	The It. 130 and 3 like he is eager to participate in the lawral access conversation.	
Best,		
RWL		
Distance NAV Cital	_11_	
Richard W. Little Special Agent in		
Technical Service		
Criminal Investig	gation Division	
Tennessee Bure	au of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Bo		
Nashville, TN 37 Desk	210	b6 -2
Eav	<del></del>	b7c -2

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From:	DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, November 16, 2016 8:42 AM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	Canada GD	
Wanted to ma	ke sure you all had seen this one:	
https://www.tl gital-encryptio	hestar.com/news/world/2016/11/15/how-terrorism-suspect-aaron-driver-hid-behind-di n.html	
<del></del>		

	DO) (OGA)
From:	(DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Wednesday, November 16, 2016 10:26 AM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks, as you saw,	I fwded a related article about the Driver case (also from the Star) to you and Sasha.
	anning on getting into it, but also just wanted to flag a related vein, which is a renewed gulating IoT (including through mandated encryption) following the Dyn attacks:
https://energycommrecent-cyber-attacks	nerce.house.gov/hearings -and-votes/hearings/understanding -role-connected-devices- s
To: Subject: Re: sent thi	mber 15, 2016 11:14 AM  [(DO) (OGA)  s to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Really glad you're o	coming in Dec
the invite will esser	ntially be
we're still building	the invite list, but so far it's a good mix



From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:48 PM Littlehale, Richard Re: 12/9	
thanks for this info. Here's your official i	nvitation	
and we are w conversation on Fric including Jim Burrel Division. The genera	umbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, riting to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) day, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch l, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology al topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called oblem.	b6 −2 b7С −2
	ortunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longereral relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps porations.	
next to Faculty Hous	take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located se. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to cc'd above. For ow where the CLS Annex is can also provide instructions and a map.	b6 −2 b7C −2
We hope to see you & Dan	there,	
Science Institute  Daniel Richman	ssor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	male mber 15, 2016 3:12 PM I C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 −2 b7C −2
Hope this finds you	both well! Per your request, contact information for	
Best Contact - emai	Short conversations or short text - cell phone -	

Long conversations - home phone -	b6 -2 b7С -2
Hope he can make itsounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.	
Best, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax	b6 -2 b7C -2

Richman, Daniel C.	(DO) (OGA)
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:47 PM
To:	(DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
correct here's your official i	nvítation
writing to invite you to a officials from its Science in the Operational Tech	bia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, and we are closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI e and Technology Branch including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director nology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current ent, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called m.
	unity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.
House. If you are intere	e place from 10:00-12:30 in the Co <u>lumbia Law Scho</u> ol Annex, which is located next to Faculty ested in attending, please RSVP tocc'd above. For those who don't know where the can also provide instructions and a map.
We hope to see you the & Dan	re,
	or of Law, Columbia Law School o-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Professo	or of Law, Columbia Law School
From:	(DO) (OGA)
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	nber 15, 2016 2:44 PM
<b>To:</b> Richman, Daniel ( <b>Subject:</b> RE: sent this	c. (DO) (OGA) to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
_	ne record (eg, no press, etc).
From: Richman, Dani	el C (DO) (OGA)
'	nber 15, 201 <u>6 11:14 AM</u>
To:	(DO) (OGA)
<b>Subject:</b> Re: sent this	to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Really glad you're c	oming in Dec
the invite will essen	itially be

	b5 b6
	b7
're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix	
	55 b6
	b7
m: (DO) (OGA)	
nt: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM	ъ7
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	

Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?

FBI 18-CV-1833-7119

Original message
m: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
<u>e: 11/15/2016 11:0</u> 9 AM (GMT-05:0 <del>0</del> )
(DO) (OGA)"
ject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.html

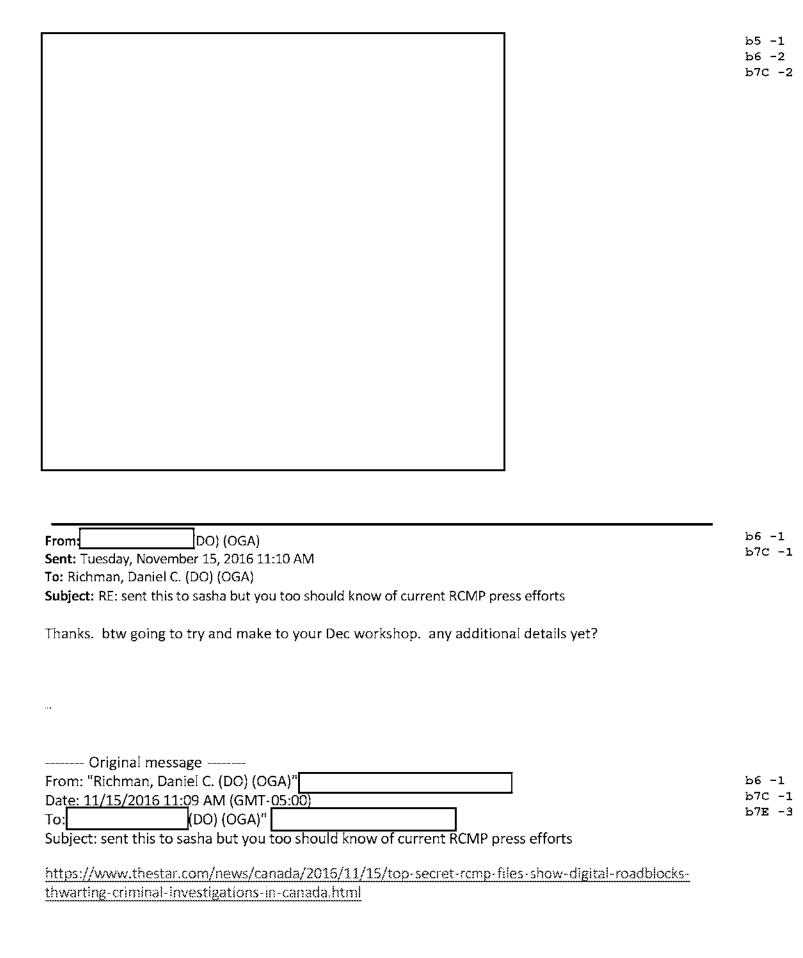
b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

#### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:55 PM Sent: To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: "official" 12/9 invite On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, b6 -2 and we are b7C -2 writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -- including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem. This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations. The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located next to Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to b6 -2 cc'd above. For those who don't know where the b7C -2 can also provide instructions and a map. CLS Annex is We hope to see you there, & Dan Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman

Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	-
Sent:	Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:56 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA)	;
Subject:	Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
thx		
From:	(DO) (OGA)	}
	ay, November 16, 2016 10:25 AM	
	aniel C. (DO) (OGA) nt this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
Thanks, as you	saw, I fwded a related article about the Driver case (also from the Star) to you and Sasha.	
Not sure if vou'	re planning on getting into it, but also just wanted to flag a related vein, which is a renewed	
·	in regulating IoT (including through mandated encryption) following the Dyn attacks:	
https://opermo	commerce.house.gov/hearings -and-votes/hearings/understanding -role-connected-devices-	
recent-cyber-at		
		_
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Tuesday, I	November 15, 2016 11:14 AM	
L	nt this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
Really glad you	u're coming in Dec	
the invite will	essentially be	-
		4
we're still buile	ding the invite list, but so far it's a good mix	
		1



(DO) (OGA)		
From:	(DO) (OGA)	ы 67С −1
Sent:	Friday, November 18, 2016 1:28 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
Thanks—I don't think	this had email, if you could forward (and I'll RSVP)	
From: Richman, Danie		•
	vember 16, <u>2016 1:47 PM</u> (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
	to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b7С −1 b7Е −3
correct here's your official in	nvitation	
are writing to invite you 9 with FBI officials from Assistant Director in th privacy in the current c	and we to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December its Science and Technology Branch including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy e Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and ryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI illed the "Going Dark" problem.	b6 -2 b7C -2
	tunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research	
	e place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located next to are interested in attending, please RSVP to co'd above. For those who don't annex is can also provide instructions and a map.	b6 −2 b7C −2
We hope to see you th & Dan	ere,	
	or of Law, Columbia Law School Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute	
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Profess	or of Law, Columbia Law School	
From:	(DO) (OGA)	ъ6 -1 ъ7с -:
<b>To:</b> Richman, Daniel C	nber 15, 2016 2:44 PM C. (DO) (OGA)	
	to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
I assume it's all off th	e record (eg, no press, etc).	

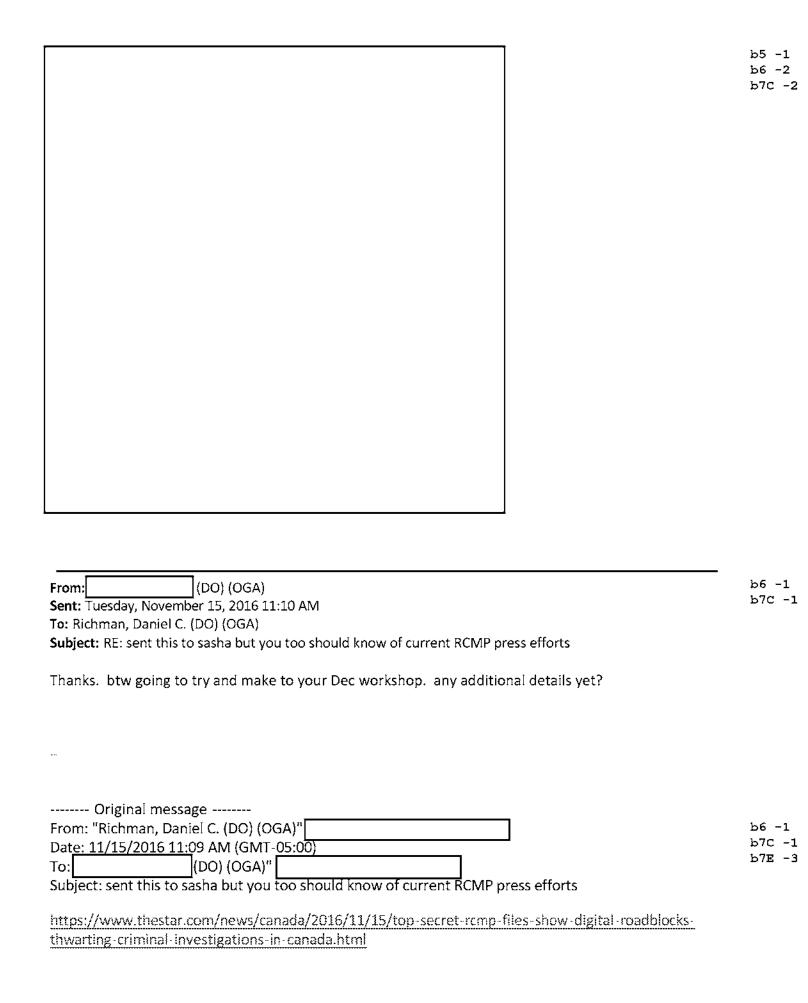
b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
2/2 -
ъ5 −1 ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
b5 -1 b6 -2 b7C -2

From: (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM	b7C −1
Fo: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?	
-	
Original message	
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -1
Го: (DO) (OGA)"	b7E −3
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
,	

https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/top-secret-rcmp-files-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.html

Richman, Daniel C. (	DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, November 18, 2016 2:22 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,2
Subject:	Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b7C −1,2
lt's		
but don't worry, I've alrea	idy signed you up.	
But here's something	g more pressing (and I'm including Sasha):	
I just had a fascinating or herause he wanted to we	onversation with who just retired, in part ork full time on the "extraordinary access" issue and regrets the lack of interest that crypto people	b6 −2 b7C −
have generally shown in		<b>D</b> /C
	or balancing public and personal security requirements," and would like to both present it at our this is a presentation he just gave to NAS. I told him that would be perfect.	
12/3 gatherny. He salu	trils is a presentation he just gave to IMAG. I fold him that would be penedi.	
very much thinks the program officer to attend	nat projects along his lines will come out of our meeting and suggested that I try to get a DARPA	b5 −1 b6 −2
program onicer to attend	And this would be the	ъ7С -
perfect time for them to s	tart focusing.	
d		
From	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,
Sent: Friday, Novembe		b7C −1
To: Richman, Daniel C	. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: sent this	to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	
What is a standard shift to	able build and 170 pg (5)	
Thanks—I don't think	this hademail, if you could forward (and I'll RSVP)	
From: Richman, Danie	- N.C. (BO) (GGA)	-
	vember 16, 2016 1:47 PM	
	DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: sent this	to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b7C -
		b7E -
correct		
here's your official in	vitation	
On behalf of the Colum	bia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, and we	b6 -2
		b7C -
9 with FBI officials from	its Science and Technology Branch including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy	
	e Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and	
	ryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI lled the "Going Dark" problem.	
9 with FBI officials from Assistant Director in the privacy in the current or	e Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and ryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI	J/G

This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.	
The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Appex, which is located next to Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to cc'd above. For those who don't know where the CLS Annex is can also provide instructions and a map.	b6 −2 b7C −1
We hope to see you there,  & Dan  Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute	
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School	
From: (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:44 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts	b6 −1 b7С −1
I assume it's all off the record (eg, no press, etc).	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM  To: (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts  Really glad you're coming in Dec	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
the invite will essentially be	
	b5 -1 b6 -2 b7c -2
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix	b5 -1 b6 -2



### **Richard Littlehale**

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richard Littlehale Friday, November 18, 2016 4:11 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) RE: 12/9	
Excellent, looking for way?	ward to it. Should I RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Char Technical Services Ur Criminal Investigatio Tennessee Bureau of	rge nit n Division	
901 R.S. Gass Boulev Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax	ard	b6 -2 b7C -2
•	e iel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto ovember 16, 2016 12:48 PM	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
thanks for this info. Here's your official in	nvitation	
and we are wr conversation on Frida including Jim Burrell, Division. The general	umbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, iting to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) ay, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology I topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic articular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called blem.	b6 -2 b7C -2
	ortunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer- relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps orations.	
next to Faculty House	e. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to cc'd above. For where the CLS Annex is, can also provide instructions and a map.	b6 -2 b7C -2

We hope to see you there,  & Dan  Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute	ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School	
From: Richard Littlehale  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: RE: 12/9	b6 −2 b7c −2
Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for  Best Contact - email - Short conversations or short text - cell phone Long conversations - home phone -	ъ6 −2 ъ7С −2
Hope he can make itsounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.	
Best, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax	b6 -2 b7C -2

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, November 18, 2016 4:29 PM	
To:	Littlehale, Richard	
Subject:	Re: 12/9	
Don't worry, I got you I had a great convers presentation of his p		b6 −2 b7С −2
From: Richard Littleh Sent: Friday, Novemb To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: 12/9	pale per 18, 2016 4:11 PM	
Excellent, looking for way?	rward to it. Should I RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Char Technical Services Un Criminal Investigatio Tennessee Bureau of	rge nit en Division	
901 R.S. Gass Boulev Nashville. TN 37216 Desk Fax		b6 −2 b7С −2
	iel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto o <u>vember 16 2016 12:48 PM</u>	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
thanks for this info. Here's your official ir	nvitation	
and we are wr conversation on Frid including Jim Burrell, Division. The general	umbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, riting to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) ay, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch , just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology I topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic	b6 −2 b7C −2

This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.	
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We hope to see you there, & Dan	
Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute	
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School	
From: Richard Littlehale  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: RE: 12/9	b6 −2 b7C −2
Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for	b6 -2 b7C -2
Best Contact - email - Short conversations or short text - cell phone - Long conversations - home phone	
Hope he can make itsounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.	
Best, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216	b6 -2 b7C -2

the "Going Dark" problem.

Desk[

Fax

b6 -2 b7C -2

### **Richard Littlehale**

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richard Littlehale Friday, November 18, 2016 4:48 PM Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) RE: 12/9	
Good deal, glad	you linked up, he seems like the real deal.	
Richard W. Little Special Agent in Technical Servic Criminal Investi Tennessee Bure	n Charge tes Unit	
901 R.S. Gass Bo Nashville, TN 37 Desk Fax		b6 −2 b7c −2
	vember 18, 2016 3:29 PM	b6 −2 b7С −2 b7Е −3
presentation of	nversation today with l'm working to create time for him to give a his proposed solution Thanks so much for connecting me with him dr From: Richard Littlehale	]
	ovember 18, 2016 4:11 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: 12/9 and forward to it. Should I RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different	
Richard W. Little Special Agent in Technical Servic Criminal Investi	n Charge tes Unit	
901 R.S. Gass Bo Nashville, TN 37 Desk		b6 −2 b7C −2

	b6 −2 b7C −2
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto: Sent: Wednesday, November 16, 2016 12:48 PM To: Richard Littlehale Subject: Re: 12/9	b6 -2 b7C -2 b7E -3
thanks for this info. Here's your official invitation  On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group,	b6 −2 b7c −2
and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.	2.0
This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.	
The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located next to Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to cc'd above. For those who don't know where the CLS Annex is can also provide instructions and a map.	b6 -2 b7C -2
We hope to see you there,  & Dan	
Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute	
Daniel Richman Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School	
From: Richard Littlehale  Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: RE: 12/9	ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for	
Best Contact - email - Short conversations or short text - cell phone	

Hope he can make itsounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.
Best, RWL
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax

b6 -2 b7C -2

b6 -2 b7C -2

### Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) From: Monday, November 21, 2016 7:20 PM Sent: To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Fw: met him at the San Fran conference. Not technical but very balanced and an academic. Totally defer to you but if you want to include him on 12/9 I am sure he would come... From: Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 4:20 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Sasha, It was a pleasure to meet you in SF. I'm be curious to hear more about what you having working and would look forward to grabbing coffee next we're in the same town.

Cheers,

b6 -2

b7C -2

Cheers,

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Sent: Tuesday, November 22, 2016 11:44 AM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: let me think about this. I would prefer the focus be on the technical side (and will be trying to waive away broad "policy" types). But I have focused enough on the creds of those already invited to have a sense of whether this has been accomplished From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 7:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Fw: met him at the San Fran conference. Not technical but very balanced and an academic. Totally defer to you but if you want to include him on 12/9 I am sure he would come... From: Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 4:20 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Subject: Sasha, It was a pleasure to meet you in SF. I'm be curious to hear more about what you having working and would look forward to grabbing coffee next we're in the same town.

b6 -2

b7C -2

Oconnell, Sasha	a C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Tuesday, November 22, 2016 12:12 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE:	
10-4, thanks!		
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ovember 22, 2016 11:44 AM sha C. (DO) (FBI)	b7E −3
away broad "po	out this. I would prefer the focus be on the technical side (and will be trying to waive blicy" types). But I have focused enough on the creds of those already invited to have a er this has been accomplished	
Sent: Monday, N	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) ovember 21, 2016 7:19 PM niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
	San Fran conference. Not technical but very balanced and an academic. Totally defer to vant to include him on 12/9 I am sure he would come	
From: Sent: Monday, Notes Occupied, Sassubject:	ovember 21, 2016 4:20 PM sha C. (DO) (FBI)	ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
Sasha,		
•	e to meet you in SF. I'm be curious to hear more about what you having working and vard to grabbing coffee next we're in the same town.	
Cheers,		

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:36 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)

Subject: tomorrow

See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

b6 -1

b7C -1

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:51 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
Subject:	Re: tomorrow	
darn. I guess	the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	_
	. Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
• • •	December 8, 2016 4:42 PM uniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject: RE: ton	norrow	b7C -1
Just heard from	n Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
···		
Original	message	
_	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
	016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -1 b7E -3
To: "Oconnell,	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"	₽/E -3
Subject: tomorr	row	
•		

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:43 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	<i>D1</i> C -1
Just heard fror	n Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
<u></u>		
_	message	
	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
	016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C −1 b7E −3
To: "Oconnell,	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)' (DO) (OGA)"	₽,1 -3

Subject: tomorrow

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 4 <u>:58 PM</u>	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)	ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	
I don't think so	nor frankly do I think it would help that muchis the man!!	
From: "Richma Date: 12/08/20	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" D0) (OGA)"	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Subject: Re: tor	norrow	
darn. I guess	the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	
Sent: Thursday,	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) December 8, 2016 4:42 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA) norrow	<b>-</b> b6 -1 b7c -1
Just heard from	n Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
From: "Richma Date: 12/08/20	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1 b7c -1 b7E -3
Subject: tomorr	OW OW	

	(DO) (OGA)	b6
From:	(DO) (OGA)	ъ7С
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:06 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	
You could alwa	ays invite =)	
	II, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) , December 08, 2016 4:58 PM	
•	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (OGA)	b6
<b>Subject:</b> RE: to	morrow	b70 b7 <b>E</b>
I don't think s	o nor frankly do I think it would help that much is the man!!	
_	al message	b6
	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)	ь70
	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"	b7I
Subject: Re: to	omorrow	
darn. I guess	the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	
	II, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
	y, December 8, 2016 4 <u>:42 PM</u> Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)	b6
Subject: RE: to		b70
Just heard fro	om Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
Origina	al message	
_	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)'	b6
	2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)	b70 b71
<u> To: "Oconnell</u>	(DO) (OGA)"	

Subject: tomorrow

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:18 PM  To: (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: tomorrow  you joke, but I just got an email from to introduce me to and a very impressive guy. He has the technical knowledge, the professional acumen, and the brain power to go very far in the
To: (DO) (OGA)  Subject: Re: tomorrow  you joke, but I just got an email from to introduce me to
Subject: Re: tomorrow  you joke, but I just got an email from to introduce me to and
Subject: Re: tomorrow  you joke, but I just got an email from to introduce me to  and
and
and
and
а vory инфисамуству не настинествиноствинующей, не ристерыим асинен, ани не этан power to go very far in me
Bureau and in life."
Maybe he could help???
From (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: tomorrow
Subject: RE: tomorrow
You could always invite =)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:58 PM         (DO) (OGA)           To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)         (DO) (OGA)
18. Notition, Danier C. (00) (00A)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
I don't think so nor frankly do I think it would help that muchis the man!!
<del>.</del>
Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"
Subject: Re: tomorrow
Subject. Ne. tomorrow
darn. I guess the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
<b>Sent:</b> Thursday, December 8, 2016 4 <u>:42 PM</u>
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Just heard from Jim B he is out :/ we will getready in the plane ride!!

Original message		
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"		b6 -1
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)		b7C −1
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"	(DO) (OGA)"	b7 <b>E</b> −3
	<b>_</b> ' ' '	
Subject: tomorrow		

Oconnell, Sasha	C. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	•
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:23 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	Re: tomorrow	b7C -1
the Director's powrong direction	ed about throwing someone into the mix who doesn't understand the policy context, sition or the politics. I know it is a technical meeting but I just think one comment the could throw us backwards is into the tech as deep as they come and he is environment and understands sensitivities. In this case I think less is more but I am r:)	
From:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
	ecember 8, 2016 5:19 PM	b7C -1
To: Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc: Oconnell, Sash		
Subject: RE: tomo	prrow	
Adding Sasha bac	k in (was trying to spare her my jokes).	
I have no objection	on, although the focus may be a little out of the CI/Cyber world.	
From: Richman, D	Paniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
	ecember 08, 2016 5:18 PM	
To:	DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
Subject: Re: tomo	prrow	b7E -3,8
you joke, but I ju	st got an email from to introduce me to	7
	pressive guy. He has the technical knowledge, the professional acumen, and the brain power to go	<b>_</b> }
very far in the Sure Maybe he could		
From:	DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
	ecember 8, 2016 5:06 PM	b7C -1
To: Richman, Dan		
Subject: RE: tomo	prrow	
You could always	invite =-)	
	iasha C. (DO) (FBI)	_
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ecember 08, 2016 4:58 PM	
To: Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
<b>Subject:</b> RE: tomo	prrow	b7E -3
I don't think so n	or frankly do I think it would help that much is the man!!	

Original message From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)  To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"  Subject: Re: tomorrow  darn. I guess the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FB!)  Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: tomorrow  Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	b6 -1 b7C -1
Original message From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)' Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)  To: "Oconnell. Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"  Subject: tomorrow	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

	(DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 <b>b</b> 7C −1
From:	(DO) (OGA)	<i>57€</i> -1
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:20 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
	RE: tomorrow	
Subject:	RE: tomorrow	
Adding Sasha b	ack in (was trying to spare her my jokes).	
t have no objec	tion, although the focus may be a little out of the CI/Cyber world.	
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) <u>Dece</u> mber 08, 2016 5:18 PM	
To:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: to		b7C −1 b7E −3,8
you joke, but I	just got an email from to introduce me to	$\neg$
	mpressive guy. He has the technical knowledge, the professional acumen, and the brain power to	go
-	ureau and in life."	
Maybe he cou	a help???	
From:	(DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Sent: Thursday,	December 8, 2016 5:06 PM	b7C -1
·	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: tor	morrow	
You could alwa	ys invite ==)	
	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) December 08, 2016 4:58 PM	
•	aniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
		b7C -1
Subject: RE: to:	norrow	b7E −3
I don't think so	o nor frankly do I think it would help that much is the man!!	
Origina	l message	
	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)		b7C −1 b7E −3
To: "Oconnell,	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" DO) (OGA)"	₽/E 3
Cultiple at Day A.		
Subject: Re: to	MONOW	

darn. I guess the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	b6 −1 b7C −1
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: tomorrow	
Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
Original message From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)" Subject: tomorrow	

Richman, Dani	el C. (DO) (OGA)
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:55 PM
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); DO) (OGA)
Subject:	Re: tomorrow
I will defer to that	he Queen of Darkness. Really looking forward to seeing you both. And hope to chat
d d	
Fram. Oceannell	Sacha C. (DO) (EDI)
	Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) <u>Decem</u> ber 8, 2016 5:23 PM
То:	DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: ton	norrow
the Director's pwrong directio	ried about throwing someone into the mix who doesn't understand the policy context, position or the politics. I know it is a technical meeting but I just think one comment the n could throw us backwards. is into the tech as deep as they come and he is ne environment and understands sensitivities. In this case I think less is more but I am er:)
To: Richman, Da	
Adding Sasha ba	ick in (was trying to spare her my jokes).
I have no object	ion, although the focus may be a little out of the CI/Cyber world.
From: Richman,	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
	December 08, 2016 5:18 PM
To: Subject: Re: ton	DO) (OGA)
Justices inc. ton	IOT COAV
you joke, but I	iust got an email from to introduce me to
and a very ir	npressive guy. He has the technical knowledge, the professional acumen, and the brain power to go
very far in the Bu	reau and in life."
Maybe he coul	d help???
From	DO) (OGA)
	December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
To: Richman, Da Subject: RE: tom	niel C. (DO) (OGA)
Jungeon HE. COII	
You could alway	rs invite =)

From: Oconneil, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:58 PM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject: RE: tomorrow	b7E −3
I don't think so nor frankly do I think it would help that muchis the man!!	
Original message From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"	
Subject: Re: tomorrow	
darn. I guess the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?	
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);  DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject: RE: tomorrow	b7C −1
Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get ready in the plane ride!!	
Original message	1- C 1
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1 b7C -1
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)"	<b>b7E</b> −3
Subject: tomorrow	
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)	

FBI 18-CV-1833-7168

### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Saturday, December 10, 2016 4:00 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** reflection on yesterday's gathering

b6 -1 b7C -1

It was great to see you both yesterday and I trust your trip back was smooth. Here's my last thought on the gathering: My initial (wildly optimistic) hope was that, faced with the usual techno-talking points about how any incremental reduction of darkness would lead to unacceptable levels of insecurity, unaligned academic crypto-types would roll their eyes and think of this as a technical challenge like any other. The conversation yesterday (small sample issues aside) went otherwise. Whether because of ideological preference or professional discipline, the starting point of most of the academics was a concern about "system failure" that, almost definitionally will invariably (1) lead to skepticism about the large scale introduction of precisely the sort of feature needed to address the GD problem, and (2) lead them to, when presented with even a particularized proposal like to shrug their shoulders and demand, even for general discussion purposes, a hyperclarity that can't, at the concept stage, be provided.

b6 -2 b7C -2

In an alternative universe, a combination of concern about public safety and intellectual curiosity would spur academics into looking for mini or maxi GD solutions. But ivory tower acceptance of "normal" bad things (like murder and terrorism) happening and more salient (because more intellectually important) concerns about cyber catastrophic failure dominating, makes the likelihood of academic progress suboptimal. My current guess is that the most likely way forward will be through a combination of serious legislative pressure that will make technical proposals financially rewarding (because the big firms will have to comply with some general mandate) and continued engagement with the tech community as it comes up with a class of compliant designs (no reason for their to be just one -- don't want a replay of Clipper Chip). Innovation will come when its rewarded.

d

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2016 1:17 PM

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: deep deep regret

best
dan r

b6 -1 b7C -1

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, December 15, 2016 4:00 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: deep deep regret	
		b6 -1,2 b7c -1,2
		Bic 1,2
From: Richman,	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Thursday,	December 15, 201 <u>6 1:17 PM</u>	
T <b>o:</b> Oconnell, Sa <b>Subject:</b> deep d	eep regret	b6 -1 b7c -: b7E -:

best dan r

Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Friday, December 16, 2016 2:53 PM	
To:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	Re: deep deep regret	
		b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
d		
Sent: Thursday,	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) December 15, 2016 4:00 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) ep deep regret	
		b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) December 15, 2016 1:17 PM	
To: Oconnell, Sa Subject: deep d	eep regret	b6 -1 b7C - b7E -

best dan r

Oconnell, Sash	na C. (DO) (FBI)	
From:	Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Friday, December 16, 2016 4:42 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: deep deep regret	
We will be here	e!	
From: "Richma Date: 12/16/20 To: "Oconnell,	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" D16 2:52 PM (GMT-05:00) Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" eep deep regret	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
d		
Sent: Thursday,	, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) December 15, 2016 4:00 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA) ep deep regret	
		b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2
Sent: Thursday,	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) December 15, 2016 1:17 PM asha C. (DO) (FBI)	b6 −1
Subject: deep d		67C -
best		
NUSL		

dan r

	DO) (OGA)	_b6 -1
From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	(DO) (OGA)  Friday, January 06, 2017 11:26 AM  (CyD) (FBI)  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman  RE: Reaching out to Dan Richmond	Бъ7с -1 ъ7Е -3,8
Good idea I've co	ed Dan Rìchman to schedule a phone call.	
To: Cc:	age (CyD) (FBI) rv 06, 2017 11:06 AM (DO) (OGA) out to Dan Richmond	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3,8
gotten our projects with Professor Rich	ing that we reach out to Dan Richmond regarding cyber talent. I know we haven't s fully up and running, but I thought it might be worth a Skype session or phone ca mond to make the connection. If you have his contact information, or if you would introductions, I or a member of our team would be happy to speak with him.	II
 Cyber Division Exe Federal Bureau of Office: Mobile		b6 -1 b7C -3 b7E -3

(CyD) (FBI)	b6 -1 ■ b7C -1
From: (CyD) (FBI)  Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 11:33 AM  To: (DO) (OGA)  Cc: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman  Subject: RE: Reaching out to Dan Richmond	b7E −3,8
Thanks,	
Dan, it's nice to make the connection. As part of the Cyber Director Priority Initiative team stood up by Director Comey, I was happy to hear from that you are interested in consulting on the FBI's cyber talent and recruitment challenges. If you have time next week to discuss, I would be happy to make myself available for a call. If so, please let me know a few times that work best for you.	
Cyber Division Executive Staff TDY: CCRSB Presidential Transition and Cyber DPI Federal Bureau of Investigation D:  M:	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Original Message From (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 11:26 AM To: (CyD) (FBI) Cc: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Daniel Charles Richman Subject: RE: Reaching out to Dan Richmond	b6 -1,4 b7C -1,4 b7E -3,8
	b6 −1 b7C −1
Good idea I've cced Dan Richman to schedule a phone call. Original Message From(CyD) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 11:06 AM To	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3,8

Thanks for suggesting that we reach out to Dan Richmond regarding cyber talent. I know we haven't gotten our projects fully up and running, but I thought it might be worth a Skype session or phone call with Professor Richmond to make the connection. If you have his contact information, or if you would be willing to make introductions, I or a member of our team would be happy to speak with him.
<del></del>
Cyber Division Executive Staff
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office:
Mobile

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3 Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Friday, January 06, 2017 3:26 PM Sent: b6 -1,2 To: b7C -1,2 Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA) Cc: 2/7 GD meeting for state and local enforcement Subject: Hi Kenn - I'm looping in Val Cofield and from the Director's office at Bureau. Both are deep into Going Dark matters and would like, if it's ok, to be included in your 2/7 meeting (and to help in any way possible). thx

dan richman

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, January 06, 2017 4:02 PM  [	b6 -1 b7C -1
	I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right? reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)	
• •	(DO) (FBI) nuary 6, 2017 3:52 PM vaniel C. (DO) (OGA) 50 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
Did you take yo	our OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?	

(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
(DO) (FBI)	b7C −1

From: (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 3:53 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?

Kern, Kenn		
From:	Kern, Kenn	
Sent:	Friday, January 06, 2017 4:24 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	RE: 2/7 GD meeting for state and local enforcement	B/C -I
Dear Dan, Vale	rie, and	
Thank you all in	n advance. I will be in contact next week with more information.	
Have a nice we	ekend.	
Sincerely,		
Kenn		
		b6 -2 b7C -2
<b>Sent:</b> Friday, Ja <b>To:</b> Kern, Kenn	n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto nuary 6, 2017 3:26 PM erie M. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Subject: 2/7 GI	D meeting for state and local enforcement	
	ooping in Val Cofield and from the Director's office at Bureau. Both are ng Dark matters and would like, if it's ok, to be included in your 2/7 meeting (and to help ssible).	

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

	(DO) (FBI)	b b
From:	(DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Friday, January 06, 2017 4:40 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: OGE 450 Training	
	. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said g to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
you were goin	essage	
you were goin Original M From: Richmai	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
you were goin Original M From: Richmai Sent: Friday, Ja	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) nuary 06, 2017 4:03 PM	b
you were goin Original M From: Richmai Sent: Friday, Ja To	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b
you were goin Original M From: Richman Sent: Friday, Ja To Subject: Re: O	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) nuary 06, 2017 4:03 PM (DO) (FBI)	
you were goingOriginal M From: Richman Sent: Friday, Ja To Subject: Re: Of	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) nuary 06, 2017 4:03 PM  (DO) (FBI)  GE 450 Training  I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?	b
you were goingOriginal M From: Richman Sent: Friday, Ja To Subject: Re: Of	essage n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) nuary 06, 2017 4:03 PM (DO) (FBI)	b

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM  (DO) (FBI)  Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
training, and, altho r	tion it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the ny FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a will see what I can do in the next few weeks.	
From: Sent: Friday, January To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: OGE 450	C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
	ou know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said ke it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dan Sent: Friday, January To: Subject: Re: OGE 450	iel C. (DO) (OGA) 06, 2017 4:03 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Thanks for the remineur From: Daniel C. (DO) (OGA	one it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?  der on the form (due 2/15/17, right)	b6 -1 b7C -1

Subject: Accepted: HOLD for Sensitive Tools Working Group Discussion

**Location:** JEH Conference Room 10304 and Dial In

Start:Tuesday, January 10, 2017 1:00 PMEnd:Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:00 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees: (DO) (OGA)

b6 -1 b7C -1

(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 ■ b7c -:
From: DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 2:30 PM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Message	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b7С −: b7Е −:
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks. sorry	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7С −:
Yes 2/15/2017. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -1
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?  Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)	
From (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7C −1
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?	
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by 2/15/2016. Thanks.	

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM  (DO) (FBI)  Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7c −1
side access, but I do this now. I have a ca	on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get high- n't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of ard from the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will alless you have a better idea) d	
From: Sent: Monday, Janua To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: OGE 45	C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Where do you sit wh	nen you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dar Sent: Friday, January To: Subject: Re: OGE 45	niel C. (DO) (OGA) v 06, 2017 4:43 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
training, and, altho	my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a will see what I can do in the next few weeks.	
From: Sent: Friday, January To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: OGE 45	C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
•	you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said ake it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dar Sent: Friday, January To Subject: Re: OGE 45	niel C. (DO) (OGA) 7 06, 2017 4:03 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
	lone it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right? nder on the form (due 2/15/17, right) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,	

Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:12 PM Sent: b6 -1 To: (NY) (FBI) b7C -1 Cc: (DO) (OGA) Subject: access to NYO I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has Dear been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but I gather that I need to reset my b7E -7 high-side password and (maybe) get some still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help

dan richman

b6 -1

b7C -1

	(NY) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7C −1
From:	(NY) (FBI)	b7E −3,
Sent:	Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:42 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: access to NYO	
Once you arriv password.	s this week. Just give me a call a few hours before you come to 26 Federal Plz and escort you to Security.  will issue you a new GSA Visitor Badge. e, you can sign onto one of our computers, call and IT will reset your low-side email is working and you used your	
Associate C Information New York Di Tel: BB:		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3,8
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  January 09, 2017 8:30 PM  (NY) (FBI)  ccess to NYO	ъ6 -1 ъ7с -
morning?	much As classes don't start til next week, i've more flexibility than usus Wednesday late morning (maybe 11) work for you? Weds afternoon? Friday	
	(NY) (FBI) January 9, 2017 7:00 PM Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) cess to NYO	ъ6 -1 ъ7с -
•	ember you. wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worrieswe will sort you out. and Happy New Year!	

Original message	
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
Date: 01/09/2017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -1 b7E -3
To:(NY) (FBI) <sup>n</sup>	D/E -3
Cc: (DO) (OGA)"	
Subject: access to NYO	
Dear I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the	
NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my \(^1\)GE training and to	
generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has any GSA card for 26 Fed	
access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but i gather that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some (still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?	b7E −7
doj. Codid you piease neip me in tins:	
In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help	b6 -1 b7C -1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (	OGA)		
From: Rich	man, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	_	
Sent: Mon	day, January 09, 2017 8:30 PM		
To:	(NY) (FBI)		b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject: Re: a	access to NYO		₽/C -1
	As classes don't start til next week, I've mo late morning (maybe 11) work for you? W ou too	•	
From: (NY): Sent: Monday, January 9, 20 To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) Subject: RE: access to NYO	17 7:00 PM		b6 −1 b7C −1
Mr. Richman, Yes SirI remember you. When do you wish to com Best regards and Happy N	e to 26 Federal Plaza? No worrieswe will ew Year!	l sort you out.	
,	. (DO) (OGA)" <mark>[</mark> 1 (GM <u>T-05:00)</u>		b6 -1 b7с -3 b7Е -3
been working with Directorstarted. Although I've gon NYO with any regularity as generally check my high-s		hs, I've not needed to come in the up my OGE training and to not needed to see the up my OGE training and to nly has my GSA card for 26 Fed	b7E −7
In case you need someone thanks so much for your h	e to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing	from the Director's office.	b6 -1 b7C -1

b7C -1

	NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
From:	(NY) (FBI)	b7C −1
Sent:	Monday, January 09, 2017 7:01 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: access to NYO	
•	mber you. vish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worrieswe will sort you out. nd Happy New Year!	
_	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 −1 b7c −1
To: Cc: Subject: access	017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00) (NY) (FBI)" (DO) (OGA)" s to NYO	b7E -3
been working v started. Althou NYO with any r generally check access expired high-side passy	'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I ugh I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to k my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but i gather that I need to reset my word and (maybe) get some (still not sure what to	b7E −7
·	r please help me in this?  ed someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing from the Director's office. In for your help	b6 −1 b7C −1

	(DO) (OGA)	ъ6 −: ъ7с -
From:	(DO) (OGA)	5/C -
Sent:	Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:46 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: access to NYO	
Dan,		
	own but may be much easier to process once Rybicki gets back (likely after next week). Let me san urgent need of which I'm not otherwise aware?	
	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) January 09, 2017 6:12 PM	
To: Cc: Subject: access	(NY) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C - b7E -
Dear been working started. Altho NYO with any generally checaccess expired high-side pass	I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I ugh I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to k my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed I (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but i gather that I need to reset my word and (maybe) get some (still not sure what to u please help me in this?	<b>Ъ7E</b> −
In case you ne	ed someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing from the Director's office.  h for your help	b6 -1 b7С -

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Tuesday, January 10, 2017 3:15 PM Sent: b6 -1 To: (DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Subject: Re: access to NYO don't think there's anything for you to do on this. If asked, just say I'm legit:) b6 -1 From: (DO) (OGA) b7C -1 Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:45 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: access to NYO Dan, Running this down but may be much easier to process once Rybicki gets back (likely after next week). Let me know if there is an urgent need of which I'm not otherwise aware? From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:12 PM b6 -1 (NY) (FBI) To b7C -1 €c: DO) (OGA) b7E -3 Subject: access to NYO Dear I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but I gather that I need to reset my b7E -7 high-side password and (maybe) get some (still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this? b6 -1 In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing from the Director's office. b7C -1 thanks so much for your help

dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2017 3:21 PM	
To: (NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: access to NYO	b7C −1
Thanks for your kind help. I'll plan to come by tomorrow (wed) at 11. No need for you to meet me downstairs. I'll just appease the GSA gods by taking off my belt. Then I should be able use my Bu badge to get thru Bu security downstairs. And just tell me where to go upstairs and I'll meet you in your office (unless I have problems, in which case I'll call you).  You're quite right that my low-side access is fine, at least when I I'll just need to work on access to the high-side.  Should I be reaching out to right now to prepare a GSA badge?  thx dan r	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3,7
From: (NY) (FBI)  Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:41 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: access to NYO	— b6 −1 b7C −1 b7E −3,7
ADDOCABLE CHAIL DECARTELY OFFICER	:
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 8:30 PM  To:	— b6 -1 b7C -1

morning? And Happy New Year to you too dan r b6 -1 From: (NY) (FBI) b7C -1 Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 7:00 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: access to NYO Mr. Richman, Yes Sir...I remember you. When do you wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worries...we will sort you out. Best regards and Happy New Year! ----- Original message -----From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b6 -1 Date: 01/09/2017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00) b7C -1 b7E -3 (NY) (FBI)' To: Cc: (DO) (OGA) Subject: access to NYO I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has Dear been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although I've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but I gather that I need to reset my b7E -7 high-side password and (maybe) get some still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this? In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing b6 -1 from the Director's office. b7C -1 thanks so much for your help

week. Would Wednesday late morning (maybe 11) work for you? Weds afternoon? Friday late

	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7c -1
From:	(DO) (FBI)	2.0 1
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM	
To: Cc:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	RE: OGE 450 Training	
Daniel training. He will con	is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the tact you.	
Also, the actual OGE	E 450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me know. Thanks.	
	agement and Administrative Unit, Unit/Director's Office	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Original Messag From: Richman, Dar Sent: Monday, Janua To Subject: Re: OGE 45	niel C. (DO) (OGA) arv 09, 2017 6:05 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
side access, but I do this now. I have a ca reach out to him (ur From	on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get high- n't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of ard from the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will nless you have a better idea) d (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
Where do you sit wh	nen you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dar Sent: Friday, January To: Subject: Re: OGE 45	niel C. (DO) (OGA) 7 06, 2017 4:43 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
No Sasha didn't mei	ntion it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the	

training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a

pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.

sorry

FBI 18-CV-1833-7282

From: (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM	b7C -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Yes 2/15/2017. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Message	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b7C -1 b7E -3
	D/E -3
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?	
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,	b6 −1 b7C −1
Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	D/C -1
Did vou take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?	

(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7c -1
From: (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM  To: (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Thanks,	
Daniel let me know your best number to call you.	
	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU) Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC) Desk:  Mobile:	
Original Message From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Daniel, is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.	
Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me know. Thanks.	
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH, Room 9798	ъ6 -1 ъ7с -1 ъ7Е -3
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM To (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get high-side access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d	

From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM To:  [DO] (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks. sorry	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7С −1
Yes 2/15/2017. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM To:(DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?  Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)  From:  [DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,  Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?	

(NIV)	(FRI)	b6 -1
(141)	(I DI)	b7C −1

From: (NY) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

ţi	TID) (FBI)		
From:	(ITID) (FBI)		
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:55 PM		
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		
Subject:	My Contact Info		
you normally sit at H			
Continuing on with t	the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.		
Information Technol	ogy Specialist		
Information and Technology Branch			
IT Services Division			
Customer Services Support Section			
<u>-</u>	935 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.		
Washington, DC 205			
FBIHQ/JEH Room 93	42		
Office:			

Mobile:[

b6 -1 b7C -1

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

	(DO) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7C −1
From:	(DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 2:08 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Cc:	(OGC) (FBI)	
Subject:	SGE training	
https://www.c BDD562D8852	ige.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE 257F6A0077E2FE?opendocument know if you need any further assistance. Thanks.	
_	or rity & Compliance u of Investigation	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

Washington, D.C.

Richman, Dan	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:09 PM	
To:	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	Re:	B/C -1
d	ch for your help on this.	
From:	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
Sent: Wednesda	ay, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM	b7C -1
-	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:		
Hi Daniel, we a	are on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you	at 26 Fed?

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM  [DO) (FBI);  Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1,4 b7C −1,4
	Messy day. My cell is But in the interim, told me that ining can be found on OGE's website:	
BDD562D885257F6A	v/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE 00077E2FE?opendocument e. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan	
From: Sent: Wednesday, Ja To: Subject: RE: OGE 450	(DO) (FBI) nuary 11, 2017 11:44 AM (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Training	b6 −1 b7C −1
Thanks,		
Daniel let me know	your best number to call you.	
Chief, Ethics and Inte Office of Integrity ar Desk:		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
From Sent: Wednesday, Ja To: Richman, Daniel Cc Subject: RE: OGE 450	(DO) (FBI) nuary 11, 2017 11:32 AM C. (DO) (OGA (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Daniel, training. He will cont	is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the act you.	
Also, the actual OGE	450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me know. Thanks.	
Administrative Mana	agement and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH,	b6 −1 b7c −1

Room 9798	b7E −3
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM To:(DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
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(DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training  Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	b7C −1
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM To: (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
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Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM To:(DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	ъ6 −1 ъ7с −1 ъ7Е −3
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?  Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)  From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,  Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?

From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM	
To:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Cc:	(OGC) (FBI)	b7C -
Subject:	Re: SGE training	
perfect, thanks so	a much	
dr	Thach	
u.		
From:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Sent: Wednesday	January 11, 2017 2:07 PM	ъ7с -:
To: Richman, Dan	•	
Cc:	OGC) (FBI)	
Subject: SGE train	ing	
Hello Prof. Richma	•	
The required SGE	training can be found on OGE's website:	
t-+ / / / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	/	
	gov/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE F6A0077E2FE?opendocument	
00030200032371	-5A0077E2FEFOPEHDOCUMENT	
Please let me kno	ow if you need any further assistance. Thanks.	
	,,,,,	
		b6 -1
Attorney/Advisor		ъ7С −: ъ7Е −:
Office of Integrity	·	J.1.
Federal Bureau of	Investigation	
Washington, D.C.		

Mobile

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM  (ITID) (FBI)  Re: My Contact Info	b6 −1 b7C −1
And with the log-in h	elp. Thanks to you, the NYO tech folks set up my elp you gave me, I think I'm good to go (for now at least). Given my square peg I'll have to bug you again down the road.	b7E −7
From: Sent: Wednesday, Ja To: Richman, Daniel Subject: My Contact		b6 -1 b7C -1
you normally sit at H	ou. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do Q in DC?  he other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.	
Information Technol- Information and Technol- IT Services Division Customer Services St 935 Pennsylvania Av Washington, DC 205 FBIHQ/JEH Room 934 Office:	ipport Section enue, N.W.	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

(NY) (FBI)		b6 -1
From:	(NY) (FBI)	b7c -1
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:10 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE:	
Hi		
Original	I message	
	an, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1
,	017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)	b7C -1 b7E -3
To: Subject: Re:	(NY) (FBI)"	
•		
Thanks so muc	ch for your help on this.	
From:	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
	ay, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM	b7C -1
To: Richman, Da Subject:	aniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Jubject.		
Hi Daniel, we a	are on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password,	are you at 26 Fed?

(NY) (FBI)	
From:	(NY) (FBI)
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:12 PM
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:	RE:
Hi Daniel, glad have any futur	we were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you e tech issues.
From: "Richma	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"  17 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)  (NY) (FBI)"
Thanks so muc	h for your help on this.
	(NY) (FBI) ay, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM aniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Hi Daniel, we a	re on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

Richman, Danie	I C. (DO) (OGA)
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:13 PM
То:	(NY) (FBI)
Subject:	Re: RE:
	uch. I suspect I'll have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) te all your patience
-	(NY) (FBI) 7, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM niel C. (DO) (OGA)
Hi Daniel, glad v have any future	ve were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you tech issues.
Original r	
	ı, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" L7 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: Subject: Re:	[NY) (FBI)"
Thanks so much	for your help on this.
From: Sent: Wednesday	(NY) (FBI) , January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
•	niel C. (DO) (OGA)
Hi Daniel, we ar	e on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

	(ITID) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7С -
From: Sent: To:	(ITID) (FBI)  Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:26 PM  Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (ITID) (FBI) (ITID)  (FBI)	
Subject:	RE: My Contact Info	
do. I'll have you	tomorrow or the next time you u taken out of the exempt group.	b7E -
Please don't ne	ssitate to contact me if you have any issues moving forward	
FYI.		b6 −: b7C -
From: "Richma Date: 1/11/17	message in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 5:11 PM (GMT-05:00)	b6 - b7C b7E
To: Subject: Re: M	(ITID) (FBI)' y Contact Info	
		b7E ⋅
From: Sent: Wednesday To: Richman, Dan Subject: My Conta		ъ6 -: ъ7С -
Nice working with HQ in DC?	n you. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do you normally sit at	
Continuing on wit	th the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.	
Information Tech	nology Specialist Technology Branch	

IT Services Division

Customer Services Support Section 935 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.

FBI 18-CV-1833-7298

Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	•
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:28 PM	
To:	(ITID) (FBI); (ITID) (FBI); ITID)	b6 −1 b7C −1
	(FBI)	D/C 1
Subject:	Re: My Contact Info	
I doubt I'll be in again d	n tomorrow, as I come in only sporadically. But I'll certainly keep you posted. and thx	
From:	(ITID) (FBI)	- b6 -1
	ay, January 11, 2017 5:25 PM	b7C -1
	aniel C. (DO) (OGA); (ITID) (FBI) (ITID) (FBI)	
Subject: RE: My	Contact Info	
	ne know if you were able to log in with tomorrow or the next time you u taken out of the exempt group.	b7E −7
Please don't he	esitate to contact me if you have any issues moving forward	
FYI.		b6 -1 b7C -1
		B/C -1
-		
_	message	b6 -1
	in, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" <u>5:11 PM</u> (GMT-05:00)	b7C −1
То:	(ITID) (FBI)'	b7E −3,7
Subject: Re: M	y Contact Info	
From: Sent: Wednesday	(ITID) (FBI) , January 11, 2017 1:54 PM	b6 -1 b7C -1
To: Richman, Dan Subject: My Conta	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_

Nice working with you. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do you normally sit at HQ in DC?

formation Technology Specialist	
formation and Technology Branch	
Services Division	
stamer Services Support Section	
5 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.	
ashington, DC 20535	
HQ/EH 800m 93/17	
fice:	
obile:	

Continuing on with the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.

b7C -1 b7E -3

b6 -1

Richman, Danie	el C. (DO) (OGA)	
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:29 PM	
To:	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	Re: RE:	B/C -1
perfect. will do		
From	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
	y, January 11, 2017 5:28 PM	b7C -1
	niel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: RE:		
•	time you are in please let me know, I can direct you to areas in the office that are ours and weekends in the event you need to come in. You can login so your profile and up quickly.	
From: "Richman	message n, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" 17 5:13 PM (GMT-05:00) (NY) (FBI)"	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
<b>T</b> b t		
	uch. I suspect I'll have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) ate all your patience	
	NY) (FBI) y, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM niel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
Hi Daniel, glad whave any future	we were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you e tech issues.	
• •		

----- Original message ------

From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)  To: NY) (FBI)" Subject: Re:	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Thanks so much for your help on this. d	
From: (NY) (FBI)  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject:	b6 −1 b7c −1
Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?	

(NY)	) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7c -
From:	(NY) (FBI)	D/C -1
Sent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:29 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: RE:	
	you are in please let me know, I can direct you to areas in the office that are and weekends in the event you need to come in. You can login so your profile and uickly.	
Original mess From: "Richman, Dat Date: 01/11/2017 5: To: Subject: Re: RE:	niel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Thanks sooo much. I really appreciate al d	I suspect I'll have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) Il your patience	
From: Sent: Wednesday, Jan To: Richman, Daniel C Subject: RE:	[(NY) (FBI) suary 11, 2017 5:11 PM C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Hi Daniel, glad we w have any future tech	vere able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you n issues.	
Original mess From: "Richman, Dai Date: 01/11/2017 5: To: Subject: Re:	niel C. (DO) (OGA)"	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

Thanks so much for your help on this.

d

FBI 18-CV-1833-7304

rom	(NY) (FBI)	b6 -1
ent:	Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM	b7C -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 □ b7c -1
Farmer	(DO) (EDI)	
From:	[DO) (FBI) Thursday, January 12, 2017 8:08 AM	
Sent: To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (FBI)	
Subject:	RE: OGE 450 Training	
Jubject.	RE. OGE 450 Training	
Great that there is a know when you are	an on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me done. Thanks.	
Original Messag	ge	
From: Richman, Dar	• • • •	
To:	anuary 11, 2017 5:08 PM (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,4
104		b7C -1,4
Subject: Re: OGE 45	0 Training	b7E −3
•	Messy day. My cell is But in the interim, told me that raining can be found on OGE's website:	
BDD562D885257F6	ov/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE A0077E2FE?opendocument re. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan	
_		h.c. 1
From: Sent: Wednesday I:	(DO) (FBI) anuary 11, 2017 11:44 AM	b6 -1 b7C -1
To Subject: RE: OGE 45	(DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Thanks,		
Daniel let me know	w your best number to call you.	
		b6 -1 b7C -1
		b7E −3
Chief, Ethics and Int	tegrity Unit (EIU) nd Complia <u>nce (OIC)</u>	
Desk:	Mobile:	
Original Messag		
From:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
-	anuary 11, 2017 11:32 AM	b7C -1 b7E -3
To: Richman, Danie	_ · · · ·	= , <b>=</b> •
Cc:	(DO) (FBI)	

Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Daniel s the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me know. Thanks.	
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH, Room 9798	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM To: (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get high-side access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d From (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM To:(DO) (FBI) { Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks. sorry	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
Yes 2/15/2017. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	

Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4	4:03 PM	
To: (DO) (	FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	·	b7C -3
		<b>b7E</b> −3
I don't believe I've done it for 2 Thanks for th <u>e reminder on the</u>		
From:	(DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,	b6 -1
Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: (	OGE 450 Training	b7C −1
Did you take your OGE 450 trai	ning when you were here or anytime in 2016?	
Also, the actual OGE 4E0 form	is due to me by 2/15/2016. Thanks	

Cofield, Valeri	e M. (DO) (FBI)	•
From: Sent: To:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	RE: Virtual Intro	b7C −1
	Wednesday, 1/18, work for you? I would like and Dan Richman to join the call if that rorks for them as well. My understanding is that you met Dan and at a recent ent.	
From: Richard L Sent: Wednesda To: Subject: RE: Virt	y, January 11, 2017 5:38 PM Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Thanks, chairs from the messaging and encryption com speaker suggest	Helio, ValI'm reaching out because a group of us (tech/digital evidence committee big state and local groups, mostly, and associated SMEs) are working to coordinate our advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. I'm also on the current National Academies mittee, which is how I met Sasha the first time around, and that creates an ongoing need for lons. (It also introduced us to who you have probably heard has d.) Would it be possible to set up a time for a call to discuss shared concerns?	
Thanks,		
Richard W. Little Special Agent in Technical Servic Criminal Investi Tennessee Bure	Charge es Unit	
901 R.S. Gass Bo Nashville, TN 37 Desk Fax		Ь6 −2 Ь7С −2

Richard Littlehale

From: OTD) (FBI) [mailto]
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 4:08 PM
To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Virtual Intro

FBI 18-CV-1833-7309

b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3 Val and Rich,

Let me introduce you to each other. Val is a Section Chief within the Science and Technology Branch of the FBI and she is filling in for Sasha O'Connell for Going Dark matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Tennessee Bureau of Investigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Committee that addresses technical challenges. He has provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to discuss the challenges that state and local law enforcement are seeing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.

...



Richman, Dani	iel C. (DO) (OGA)	_
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, January 12, 2017 12:32 PM	
To:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1
Subject:	Re: Virtual Intro	B/C -1
really sorry but dan r	: I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work?	
		- b6 -1 b7C -1
	Wednesday, 1/18, work for you? I would likeand Dan Richman to join the call if that works for them as well. My understanding is that you met Dan andat a recent went.	
	ittlehale [mailto	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
messaging and a encryption com speaker suggest	Hello, ValI'm reaching out because a group of us (tech/digital evidence committee big state and local groups, mostly, and associated SMEs) are working to coordinate our advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. I'm also on the current National Academies mittee, which is how I met Sasha the first time around, and that creates an ongoing need for tions. (It also introduced us to, who you have probably heard has d.) Would it be possible to set up a time for a call to discuss shared concerns?	
Thanks, RWL		
Richard W. Little Special Agent in Technical Servic Criminal Investi Tennessee Bure	Charge res Unit	

901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nash<u>ville, TN 37216</u>

Desk

Fax

b7C −2

b6 -2

			b6 -1,2 b7C -1,
			——— b7E −3
From:	(OTD) (FBI) [mailto		
Sent: Wednesda	ay, January 11, 2017 4:08 PM		
To: Cofield, Val	erie M. (DO) (FBI)	Richard Littlehale	
Subject: Virtual	Intro		

Val and Rich,

Let me introduce you to each other. Val is a Section Chief within the Science and Technology Branch of the FBI and she is filling in for Sasha O'Connell for Going Dark matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Tennessee Bureau of Investigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Committee that addresses technical challenges. He has provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to discuss the challenges that state and local law enforcement are seeing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.

Richard Littlehale		_
From:	Richard Littlehale	•
Sent:	Thursday, January 12, 2017 12:53 PM	
То:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	RE: Virtual Intro	
4pm Wednesday (3pr Columbia). Hello agai	n CST) wou <u>ld be great for me, I'm actually teaching</u> that morning also (though not at n, Dan and hope you are both well!	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Char Technical Services Un Criminal Investigation Tennessee Bureau of 901 R.S. Gass Bouleva Nashville, TN 37216	it n Division Investigation	
Desk Fax		b6 −2 b7C −2
From: Richman, Danie Sent: Thursday, Janua To: Cofield, Valerie M Subject: Re: Virtual In	1. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
	NAL email. Please exercise caution. DO NOT open attachments or click links from unexpected email - STS-Security. ***	
really sorry but I tead dan r	ch at that time. Would 4 pm that day work?	
From: Cofield, Valerie Sent: Thursday, Janua To: Littlehale, Richard Subject: RE: Virtual In	ry 12, 2017 10:14 AM I; (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
	nesday, 1/18, work for you? I would likeand Dan Richman to join the call if that for them as well. My understanding is that you met Dan andat a recent	

From: Richard Littlehale [mailto]  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:38 PM  To: (OTD) (FBI) Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Subject: RE: Virtual Intro	
Thanks Helio, ValI'm reaching out because a group of us (tech/digital evidence committee chairs from the big state and local groups, mostly, and associated SMEs) are working to coordinate our messaging and advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. I'm also on the current National Academies encryption committee, which is how I met Sasha the first time around, and that creates an ongoing need for speaker suggestions. (It also introduced us to who you have probably heard has been a great find.) Would it be possible to set up a time for a call to discuss shared concerns?	
Thanks, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation  901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Alachuille, TNL 27216	
Nashville, TN 37216  Desk  Fax	b6 −2 b7C −2
From: (OTD) (FBI) [maiito]  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 4:08 PM  To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) ; Richard Littlehale  Subject: Virtual Intro	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3

Val and Rich,

Let me introduce you to each other. Val is a Section Chief within the Science and Technology Branch of the FBI and she is filling in for Sasha O'Connell for Going Dark matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Temessee Bureau of Investigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Committee that addresses technical challenges. He has provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to discuss the challenges that state and local law enforcement are seeing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.

## Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)

Subject:	GD discuss with Rich Littlehale	
Location:	Conference Call	
Start:	Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:00 PM	
End:	Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:30 PM	
Show Time As:	Tentative	
Recurrence:	(none)	
Meeting Status:	Not yet responded	
Organizer:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)	
Required Attendees:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
o		

### Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Location:	GD discuss with Rich Littlehale Conference Call	
Start: End:	Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:00 PM Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:30 PM	
Recurrence:	(none)	
Meeting Status:	Accepted	
Organizer: Required Attendees:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Conference Call #	conference ID	

Coffeld, Valerie	M. (DO) (FBI)	_
From:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Thursday, January 12, 2017 1:16 PM	
To:	Littlehale, Richard; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	RE: Virtual Intro	b7C −1 b7E −3
From: Richard Li Sent: Thursday, J To: Richman, Da  Subject: RE: Virtu Apm Wednesday, Columbia). Helic Richard W. Little Special Agent in Technical Service Criminal Investig	ttlehale [mailto anuary 12, 2017 12:53 PM	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7C -3
901 R.S. Gass Bor Nashville, TN 37 Desk		ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
Sent: Thursday, J	Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto anuary 12, 2017 11:32 AM rie M. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale  (DO) (OGA) ual Intro	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
	TERNAL email. Please exercise caution, DO NOT open attachments or click links from rs or unexpected email - STS-Security, ***	
really sorry but dan r	I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work?	
·		b6 −1 b7C −1

Rich, Would 10am on Wednesday, 1/18, work for you? I would like and Dan Richman to join the call if that date and time works for them as well. My understanding is that you met Dan and at a recent Columbia GD event. Thanks,	ъ6 -1 ъ7С -1
From: Richard Littlehale [mailto]  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:38 PM  To (OTD) (FBI) Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)  Subject: RE: Virtual Intro	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Thanks, Hello, ValI'm reaching out because a group of us (tech/digital evidence committee chairs from the big state and local groups, mostly, and associated SMEs) are working to coordinate our messaging and advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. I'm also on the current National Academies encryption committee, which is how I met Sasha the first time around, and that creates an ongoing need for speaker suggestions. (It also introduced us to who you have probably heard has been a great find.) Would it be possible to set up a time for a call to discuss shared concerns?	
Thanks, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard	
Nashville, TN 37216  Desk  Fax	ъ6 −2 ъ7с −2
From (OTD) (FBI) [malito]  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 4:08 PM  To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) ; Richard Littlehale	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Subject: Virtual antro	

Val and Rich.

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has some insight he is willing to share.

#### Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

**Subject:** Accepted: GD discuss with Rich Littlehale

**Location:** Conference Call

Start:Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:00 PMEnd:Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:30 PM

Recurrence: (none)

Organizer: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)

	(DO) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7C −1
From:	(DO) (FBI)	
Sent:	Friday, January 13, 2017 8:51 AM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	RE: OGE 450 Training	
Subject:	RE. OGE 450 Training	
Please let me know v	when you are done with the training. I have to turn in stats today. Thanks.	
Original Message	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
	(00) (16) lary 12, 2017 8:08 AM	b7C −3
To: Richman, Daniel	• •	b7E −3
Subject: RE: OGE 450	 O Training	
Great that there is a know when you are o	n on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me done. Thanks.	
Original Messag	re	
From: Richman, Dan	, , , ,	
	nuary 11, 2017 5:08 PM	b6 -1,4
То	(DO) (FBI)	b7C −1,4
Subject: Re: OGE 450	0 Training	b7E −3
sorry for the delay. No The required SGE tra	Messy day. My cell is But in the interim, told me that aining can be found on OGE's website:	
https://www.oge.gov	v/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE	
	A0077E2FE?opendocument	
so I guess I'll go ther richman	re. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan	
From	(DO) (EBI)	b6 -1
From: Sent: Wednesday Ta	(DO) (FBI) anuary 11, 2017 11:44 AM	b7C -
To:	(DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: OGE 450		
Thanks,		
Daniel let me know	v your best number to call you.	

Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU) Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC)	
Desk: Mobile	b7E −3
From: DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Cc: (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7С -1 b7Е -3
Daniel is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.	ie
Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me know. Thanks.	
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JE Room 9798	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM To (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
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(DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b7C −1
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks. Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM  To:  (DO) (FBI)  Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks. sorry	; a
From (DO) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7c −1

Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Yes 2/15/2017. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.

Original Message	
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b7C -1
Subject. Ne. OGE 430 Training	<b>b7E</b> −3
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?	
Thanks for the <u>reminder on the form</u> (due 2/15/17, right)	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,	b6 -1
Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	b7C −1

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?

Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by 2/15/2016. Thanks.

# Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, January 13, 2017 10:55 AM  (DO) (FBI)  Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7c −1
will do		b6 -1
From: Sent: Friday, January To: Richman, Daniel Subject: RE: OGE 450	C. (DO) (OGA)	b7C −1
Please let me know v	when you are done with the training. I have to turn in stats today. Thanks.	
Original Messag From Sent: Thursday, Janu To: Richman, Daniel	(DO) (FBI) ary 12, 2017 8: <u>08 AM</u>	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Subject: RE: OGE 450	O Training	
Great that there is a know when you are o	n on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me done. Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Richman, Dan Sent: Wednesday, Ja To		b6 −1,4 b7С −1,4
Subject: Re: OGE 450	O Training	b7E −3
•	Messy day. My cell is But in the interim, told me that aining can be found on OGE's website:	
BDD562D885257F6A	w/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethics%20Officials/1BB7E0DE A0077E2FE?opendocument re. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan	
From: Sent: Wednesday, Ja To: Subject: RE: OGE 450	(DO) (FBI) nuary 11, 2017 11:44 AM DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	b6 −1 b7C −1

Thanks.	b6 -1 b7C -1
Daniel let me know your best number to call you.	b7E −3
Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU) Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC) Desk: Mobile:	
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Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH, Room 9798	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM To: (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
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Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM To (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1

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From	(DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, Jani	uary 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Da	niel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE	450 Training
	Oo you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
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Sent: Friday, Janu	uary 06, 2017 4:03 PM
To:	(DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE	450 Training
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b6 -1

b6 -1

b7C -1

b7E −3

b7C -1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		
From:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Sent:	Thursday, January 12, 2017 5:25 PM	
To:	Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA)	b6 -1
Subject:	Re: Virtual Intro	ъ7C −1
excellent. thx		
Sent: Thursday,	Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) January 12, 2017 1:16 PM Lichard; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Tual Intro	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
4pm EST on 1/1	8 works. The conference call number will be The conference ID# :	
Sent: Thursday,	January 12, 2017 12:53 PM  aniel C. (DO) (OGA)  DO) (OGA)  Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Richard W. Littl Special Agent in Technical Servic Criminal Invest	n Charge tes Unit igation Division eau of investigation	
Nashville, TN 3 Desi Fax		b6 −2 b7c −2
Sent: Thursday,	, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto: January 12, 2017 11:32 AM erie M. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> This is an EXTERNAL email. Please exercise caution, DO NOT open attachments or click links from unknown senders or unexpected email - STS-Security, \*\*\*

really sorry but I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work? dan r	
From: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM  To: Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: Virtual Intro	b6 -1 b7C -1
Rich, Would 10am on Wednesday, 1/18, work for you? I would like and Dan Richman to join the call if that date and time works for them as well. My understanding is that you met Dan and at a recent Columbia GD event. Thanks, Val	
From: Richard Littlehale [mailto: Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:38 PM To: Coffield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Virtual Intro	b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3
Thanks Hello, ValI'm reaching out because a group of us (tech/digital evidence committee chairs from the big state and local groups, mostly, and associated SMEs) are working to coordinate our messaging and advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. I'm also on the current National Academies encryption committee, which is how I met Sasha the first time around, and that creates an ongoing need for speaker suggestions. (it also introduced us to who you have probably heard has been a great find.) Would it be possible to set up a time for a call to discuss shared concerns?	
Thanks, RWL	
Richard W. Littlehale Special Agent in Charge Technical Services Unit Criminal Investigation Division Tennessee Bureau of Investigation	
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard Nashville, TN 37216 Desk Fax	b6 -2 b7c -2
From: (OTD) (FBI) [maito]  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 4:08 PM  To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale  Subject: Virtual Intro	- b6 -1,2 b7C -1,2 b7E -3

Val and Rich,

Let me introduce you to each other. Val is a Section Chief within the Science and Technology Branch of the FBI and she is filling in for Sasha O'Connell for Going Dark matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Tennessee Bureau of Investigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Committee that addresses technical challenges. He has provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to discuss the challenges that state and local law enforcement are seeing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Friday, January 13, 2017 3:15 PM  [DO] (FBI)  Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 −1 b7c −:
agency's new high proget thru in time to be From:	while today to get onto the OGE site, but without success. Wonder whether the offile has led to too much traffic. At any rate, I'll keep trying, but can't promise I included in your stats d  (DO) (FBI)	b6 −1 b7c −1
Sent: Friday, January 1 To: Richman, Daniel C Subject: RE: OGE 450 Please let me know w	C. (DO) (OGA)	
Original Message From Sent: Thursday, Janua To: Richman, Daniel C Subject: RE: OGE 450	DO) (FBI) ry 12, 2017 8:08 AM C. (DO) (OGA (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7c -: b7E -:
•	on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me	
	el C. (DO) (OGA) uary 11, 2017 5:08 PM (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,4 b7C -1,4 b7E -3
sorry for the delay. M The required SGE train	essy day. My cell is But in the interim, told me that ning can be found on OGE's website:	
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From: Sent: Wednesday, Jan	(DO) (FBI) uary 11, 2017 11:44 AM	b6 -1 b7C -

Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Thanks	b6 -1 b7C -1
Daniel let me know your best number to call you.	b7E −3
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Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:20 PM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training  Okay let me know if you can't get in and we will have to come up with another plan. I just tried too and can't get in but I could yesterday. I have the name of someone at the field office who you can schedule a time with and get into the building.	Erom:	(DO) (ERI)	
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To: (DO) (FBI) (DO) (FBI) 66 -1 67C - 67E -	·		
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training		•	b6 −1
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https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education % 20 Resources % 20 for % 20 Ethics % 20 Officials/1BB7E0 DEBDD 562D885257F6A0077E2 FE? open document

richman	
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## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

•		
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Sent:	Friday, January 13, 2017 3:31 PM	
To:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject:	Re: OGE 450 Training	D/C -1
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From:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Sent: Friday, January		b7C -1
To: Richman, Danie	• • • •	
Subject: RE: OGE 45	0 Training	
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From: Richman, Dar		
Sent: Friday, January	<del></del>	
To:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1 b7C -1
Subject: Re: OGE 45	o training	b7E -3
agency's new high p	while today to get onto the OGE site, but without success. Wonder whether the profile has led to too much traffic. At any rate, I'll keep trying, but can't promise I be included in your stats d From:  (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 8:51 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO)  OGE 450 Training	
Please let me know	when you are done with the training. I have to turn in stats today. Thanks.	
Original Messag From: Sent: Thursday, Janu	(e (DO) (FBI) lary 12, 2017 8: <u>08 AM</u>	b6 -1 b7C -1
To: Richman, Daniel	·	b7E −3
Cubinat DE 005 (5	O Turbilia -	
Subject: RE: OGE 45	U Iraining	
Great that there is a know when you are	n on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me done. Thanks.	
Original Messag		
From: Richman, Dar		
Sent: Wednesday, Ja	nuary 11, 2017 5:08 PM	

To:	(DO) (FBI) Re: OGE 450 Training	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1,4 b7C -1,4 b7E -3
-	the delay. Messy day. My cell is But in the interim, red SGE training can be found on OGE's website:	told me that	
BDD5620	ww.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education%20Resources%20for%20Ethic 8885257F6A0077E2FE?opendocument 5 I'll go there. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks a		
То	(DO) (FBI)  dnesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM  (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  RE: OGE 450 Training		b6 −1 b7C −3
Thanks,			
Daniel 1	et me know your best number to call you.		
	<u> </u>		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
•	nics and Integrity Unit (EIU)  Integrity and Compliance (OIC)  Mobile:		
From: Sent: We To: Richn Cc	(DO) (FBI)  dnesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM  nan, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  (DO) (FBI)  RE: OGE 450 Training		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
Daniel training.	is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to He will contact you.	o you by phone for the	
Also, the	actual OGE 450 is due to me by 2/15/2017. Any questions, let me k	(now. Thanks.	
Administ Room 97	rative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Un	it/Director's Office JEH,	ъ6 -1 ъ7с -3 ъ7Е -3
_	nal Message hman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)		

Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b7C −: b7E −:
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get high-side access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d   From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM To (DO) (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -1
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks. sorry	
From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	ъ6 −1 ъ7с −:
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Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM To:  [DO] (FBI) Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	b6 -1 b7C -: b7E -:
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?  Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)  From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,  Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training	9/E
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?	
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by 2/15/2016. Thanks.	

(1	DO) (OGA)	b6 -1 b7C -1
From:	(DO) (OGA)	2.0 1
Sent:	Friday, January 13, 2017 4:56 PM	
To:	Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject:	FW: Director's remarks at Conference of Chief Justices meeting - Jan. 31	
Dan,		
D is speaking to an addition to	association of state court Chief Justices at the end of the month (see below). In	b5 -1
addition tq	Any thoughts on that would	
be welcome, as wou	uld thoughts on the more general second category below.	
Have a great weeke	nd	
nave a great weeke	110.	b6 -1
		b7C −1
Original Messag	JO	
From:	(DO) (FBI)	b6 -1
Sent: Friday, Januar		b7C -1 b7E -3
То	(DO) (OGA)	D/E -3
Subject: Director's r	remarks at Conference of Chief Justices meeting - Jan. 31	
Hello		
• •	Not quite the finish for Michigan football that we'd hoped for after such a afraid J.T. Barrett was short on that fourth down and that's all I will say about year!	
Justices meeting on asked for us to prov	ted to touch base with you re: the D's upcoming remarks to the Conference of Chief 1/31 in Scottsdale, AZ told us she spoke briefly to him about this event; he ride speech reminders and then he can follow up if he needs additional information. those, we'd like to get your thoughts as well. The event POC has indicated they	b6 −1 b7C −1
	in national security and law enforcement" (This is the working title they've given when the Director will speak. Seems like  2) "Importance of effective interaction between law enforcement courts"	b5 -1
-	ny thoughts/guidance you can send us sometime next week wants the or review by the 24th).	b6 -1 b7C -1
Many thanks in adv	ance for your help	

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office of Public Affairs
Executive Writing Unit
(office)
(cell)

b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3

	7¢ -:
From: (DO) (FBI)	
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 5:04 PM	
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)	
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training	
Great. I will mark you as complete.	
If you went into the NY office you would of taken it through FBINET not OGE.	
	6 -1 70 -:
Just passed my course!!! Yay for me.  Since i don't have the right acrobat, i couldn't save my fancy certificate with my name written it. But here's what i have d From (DO)  (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:20 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450  Training	7E -
Okay let me know if you can't get in and we will have to come up with another plan. I just tried too and can't get in but I could yesterday. I have the name of someone at the field office who you can schedule a time with and get into the building.	
Original Message From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:15 PM	
To: (DO) (FBI)	6 -1 7C -:
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training	7E -
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Thanks, Julie.		
Daniel let me know your best number to call you.		
Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU) Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC) Desk: Mobile:		b6 -1 b7C -1 b7E -3
From: (DO) (FBI)  Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM  To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)  Cc: (DO) (FBI)  Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training		b6 -1 b7c -1 b7E -3
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		LE 1

Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH,

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Room 9798	₽/E
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