FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

## FOI/PA

DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
15th Interim Release
Civil Action\# 18-cv-1833, FOIA 1404359-0

Total Withheld Page (s) $=98$

| Bates Page Reference | Reason for Withholding <br> (i.e., exemptions with coded rationale, duplicate, sealed by order of court, etc.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 18-cv-1833-6618-6623 | Referral Consult |
| 6625-6627 | Referral Consult |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 6717, } 6720,6723,6726, \\ 6730,6734, \text { and } 6738 \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6716 |
| 6837-6840 | Referral Consult |
| 6850 | Referral Consult |
| 6853 | Referral Consult |
| 6863 | Referral Consult |
| 6869 | Referral Consult |
| 6898-6900 | Referral Consult |
| 6915 | Referral Consult |
| 6917-6919 | Referral Consult |
| 6921-6925 | Referral Consult |
| $\begin{gathered} 6937,6946,6956,6966 \\ 6977,6986,7002 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6928 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6938,6947,6957,6967 \\ 6978,6987,7003 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6929 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6939,6948,6958,6968, \\ 6979,6988,7004 \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6930 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6940,6949,6959,6969 \\ 6980,6989,7005 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6931 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6941,6950,6960,6970, \\ 6981,6990,7006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6932 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6942,6951,6961,6971 \\ 6982,6991,7007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Bates Page 6933 |
| $\begin{gathered} 6943,6952,6962,6972, \\ 6983,6992,7008 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Duplicate of Pages Page 6934 |
| 6974 | Referral Consult |
| 6975-6976 | Duplicate of Bates Pages 6964-6965 |
| 6984-6985 | Referral Consult |
| 6998-7001 | Referral Consult |
| 7010-7011 | Referral Consult |
| 7095, 7098 | Duplicate of Bates Page 7092 |
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$X$ Deleted Page(s) $X$
$X$ No Duplication Fee $X$
$X$ For this Page $x$
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:30 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24

Fysa. Shall we propose you go??
-------- Original message $\qquad$
From: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)
Date: 06/09/2016 10:00 AM (GMT-05:00)

Subject: RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
Concur, Jim. We'll work with you to identify the right rep(s).
-------- Original message

```
From: "Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)" प b6 -1
Date: 05/09/2015 09:13 (GMT-05:00)
To: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)" \(\square\) "Doss, Christopher T. (LD) (FBI)"
```



Subject: FW: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
Folks,
FYSA below from the National Academies regarding a workshop they are having on June 23-24. In my view, this is something we need to participate in. I'll pull together a call/meeting to discuss how to best address this.

Thanks.

Jim
－－－－－－Original Message－－－－－
From
Sent：Wednesday，June 08， 2016 12：41 PM
To：Baker，James A．（OGC）（FBI）
Subject：National Academies workshop on encryption June 23－24

Dear Jim，
I trust this note finds you well．
I write regarding an Academies workshop on Encryption and Mechanisms for Authorized Government Access to Plaintext， to be held on June 23－24 in Washington，DC．

The workshop is sponsored by ODNI to support the White House regarding future directions for national encryption policy．The workshop will be constructed around a series of panel discussions（see below）．

We are reaching out to ask for your input on the following：
（1）Who from your organization（yourself？）we might consider as a potential speaker；we are particularly focused on Topic 1 （The Current Encryption Landscape），but welcome ideas for speakers from any category．The core of the workshop is technical，especially in Topics 2 through 4，but nontechnical perspectives are of course also very important and relevant．
（2）Other experts from government，academia，or industry that you would suggest we consider for the workshop．
We appreciate that this request comes at very short notice；to respond to the immediate needs of the Executive Branch，the timescale for planning for this event is short．We very much hope that you will consider this invitation to participate as well as suggest others who might contribute their expertise and perspective to this important policy discussion．
thanks，and all best，

＝＝＝＝＝
$\square$
＝ニニニニ
Workshop Topics and Questions
1．The Current Encryption Landscape
How are surveillance and investigations changing as communications and stored data are increasingly encrypted under user control？What are the implications for the economics of surveillance？How is the use of encryption，and user－ controlled encryption in particular，changing？

## 2．Encryption Use Cases and the Feasibility of Segmenting Encryption Policies

What are the relevant scenarios and distinctions that should be considered in formulating policy？For example，what are the differences between encrypted stored data and encrypted communications？What are other categories and use cases， current and prospective，that matter？
To what extent is it possible to segregate different types of data or use to enable their assignment to different policy regimes？Can different types of applications，data，or users be treated differently in a practical and useful way？If so， would such practices be sustainable？For example，to what extent could encryption be moved to the application layer？Are the relevant technologies and infrastructures sufficiently distinct？

## 3．Security Risks of Architectures for Enabling Access to Plaintext

What models exist for enabling 3rd－party access to plaintext for authorized purposes？What is our best assessment of the incremental risks of adopting these models？How can we evaluate the security（for a general end user）of a product or
service that gives the end user sole control over access to communications or stored data, compared to that of a product that additionally permits authorized third party access (perhaps with multi-party control/oversight)? How does one assess procedural risks? For example, how hard is it for organizations to keep secrets? Does adding third-party access cause a discontinuous and/or unacceptably large change in security for a general users, and if so why? Does this vary in different use cases, scenarios, or segments? How might one assess the costs of any changes in security? How do different options increase the complexity of systems and maintenance?
What is the likelihood of technical advances that would alter the risks associated with enabling access to plaintext information? What are the prospects for innovation that softens the tradeoffs? Could there be ways of accommodating government special access securely? Could process or policy advances help mitigate risks, perhaps in combination with technology advances?

## 4. Technical Mitigations for Inaccessible Plaintext

What are technical alternatives to accessible plaintext? What methods can provide critical evidence to law enforcement and intelligence investigations in the face of strong encryption?

## 5. Forecasting Encryption Practices in Light of National Policies

How are vendors, developers, and users likely to respond to different encryption policy options (including maintaining current policy)? How might these responses affect the intended outcomes of these policies? What policies might push firms and people away from or toward greater use of user-controlled encryption as either a default or option? If unconstrained by any mandate or regulation, what will the future look like? How much will be encrypted in a usercontrolled way and how much be encrypted where companies have access? How will this differ by sector or application?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:39 AM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
sure. Probably best if $i$ went with a tech person (Amy?), but i could help puncture academic bloviating
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 11:29 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24

Fysa. Shall we propose you go??
-------- Original message
From: "Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI)
Date: 05/09/2016 10:00 AM (GMT-05:00)

Subject: RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
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FYSA below from the National Academies regarding a workshop they are having on June 23－24．In my view，this is something we need to participate in．I＇ll pull together a call／meeting to discuss how to best address this．

Thanks．
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From
Sent：Wednesday，June 08， 2016 12：41 PM
To：Baker，James A．（OGC）（FBI）
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Subject：National Academies workshop on encryption June 23－24
Dear Jim，
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thanks，and all best，


## Workshop Topics and Questions

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Thursday, June 09, 2016 12:36 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24

10-4, thanks tet me see what folk are thiming...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 11:39 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: National Academies workshop on encryption June 23-24

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-------- Original message --------


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## ＝ニニニ＝

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 09, 2016 5:46 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: |

Do you want to meet with the Director? Does ke know you are comin?
We have an overvew Gong Dark meeting with Amy Tues if you want to jor?? $\square$ farewo wed and tots


From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
hi hi - Back and working away. $\square$ is nailing down the details but I will indeed be at HQ on Tues b6-1 and Wed. Are there things we should be setting up for me to do while I'm there?? thx
d

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:29 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: |

I was indeed hoping to meet with the D, who knows I'm coming and said he'd be around. I just have yet to hear about timing.
Love to join the meeting with Amy. Would help me get my bearings.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 5:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Do you want to meet with the Director? Does he know you are coming?

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

From: Richman, Danie C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM
Fo: Oconne3, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
subject:
hi hi - Back and working away. $\square$ is nailing down the details but I will indeed be at HQ on Tues and Wed. Are there things we should be setting up for me to do while I'm there??? thx
d

| From: | OconneIl, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:37 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: |

Also just set up a Dod meeting for wh Tuesday afernoon.

Doyou want me to mail $\square \square$ about atme?
b6 -1
b7c -1
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:29 PM
To: OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re:
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Love to join the meeting with Amy. Would help me get my bearings.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 5:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Do you wan to meet with the Disector? Does he kow you are coming?



From: Rictman, Damies C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasta C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
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b6 -1
b7c -1 thx
d

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:42 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: |

could you please. Always want to make sure she's looped in. Rybicki wanted to speak to me too, but I don't have a time for him either. I told him to coordinate with you, as I'm at your disposal(s).

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 6:36 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:

Also fust set ap a DOD meeting for us Tuschay aftemoon.
Do you want me to emai: $\square$ about a tme?
b6 -1
b7c -1
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 9, 2016 5:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:

Do you want to meet with the Director? Does he krow you are coning?
We have an overviev Gong Dark meeting with Amy Tues if you want to join? $\square$ farewell Wed and lots of time in between to revew everythingoing on and help me think about $602 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{za}$ i 9 ?

From: Richman, Danies C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 09, 2016 10:36 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasta C. (DO) (FBI)

## Subject:

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b6 -5
b7c -5 thx
d

From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
To:
Cc :
Thursday, June 09, 2016 6:44 PM
$\square$ (DO) (FBI)

Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Dan Richman Next Week

Just a heads up (the Director and Rybicki are aware but wanted to be sure you knew) that Dan will be in town next week (Tues-Wed) and I believe the Director and Jim $R$ would like some time with him. We have a few meetings plan but obviously he is at your disposal if there is time for those meeting to happen. I have cc'd Dan here for visibility. Thank you!!!

S .

## Hi

b6 -1
b7c - 1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, June 13, 2016 11:49 AM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | tomorrow |

Hi hi - Do you know where/when I should show up tomorrow am? Looking forward (tho realize that the focus of many in the building is elsewhere today) d

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, June 13, 2016 4:24 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: tomorrow |

sounds great. I'Il be there at 9:30
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 13, 2016 12:51 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
No worris. My office 930?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 06/13/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: tomorrow
Hi hi - Do you know where/when I should show up tomorrow am? Looking forward (tho realize that the focus of many in the building is elsewhere today)
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| Sent: | Monday, June 13, 2016 12:51 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: tomorrow |

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From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
b7E - 3
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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, June 13, 2016 4:50 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: tomorrow |

Sounds good look forward to seeing you then!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 06/13/2016 4:23 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: tomorrow
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Subject: tomorrow

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|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Sent: | Tuesday, June 14, 2016 8:31 AM |
| To: | Daniel Charles Richman; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | 930 |

Any interest in mtg at our new internal Starbucks off the courtyard?? :)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Tuesday, June 14, 2016 4:47 PM
To:
Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman
you are on for 1 pm tomorrow (Wed) with the Director :)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 16, 2016 11:38 AM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | Automatic reply: Workshop on Encryption and Mechanisms for Authorized |

I will be away from the office on Thursday $6 / 16$ and Friday $6 / 17$ with intermittent access to email. If you need immediate assistance please contaci a Thanks! Sasha
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sent: | Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM |  |  |  |  |
| To: | Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) |  |  |  |  |
|  | (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, |  |  |  |  |
|  | Brian K. (OTD) (FBI) |  |  |  |  |
| Cc: | (DO) (FBI); |  |  |  |  |
| Subject: | Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP |  |  |  |  |



Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 12:09 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
thanks. Particularly given the upcoming transition, we need to start thinking about precisely what we "want," as people will start asking.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM
To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBII: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)

| $\mathrm{Cc}:$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP | (DO) (FBI) |



Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
Monday, June 20, 2016 12:10 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
RE: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP

Agreed
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 06/20/2016 12:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
thanks. Particularly given the upcoming transition, we need to start thinking about precisely what we "want," as people will start asking.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM
To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBl); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)



Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 3:29 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
pls let me know how I can help tee'ing this up. I am already pushing for better clarification mechanisms generally

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 12:10 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
Agreed
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$ b7E -3
Date: 06/20/2016 12:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" $\square$
Subject: Re: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 20, 2016 11:02 AM
To: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI); Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Mcnally, Richard (OGC) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Brooks, Brian K. (OTD) (FBI)
$\mathrm{Cc}: \square$ ( DO ) ( FBI ); $\square \mathrm{DO})$ ( FBI )
Subject: Schwartz/Knake/Belfer Center Paper on VEP
b6 -1 b7c -1


Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, June 22, 2016 4:27 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | NAS workshop |

Was it slightly balanced or not at all? Are metadata and exploits (which should be disclosed as soon as found) the solution to all ills?

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | OconneIl, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, June 22, 2016 4:35 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: NAS workshop |

Starts tomorrow. Will live tweet :)
-------- Original message -------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
Date: 06/22/2016 4:26 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: NAS workshop
Was it slightly balanced or not at all? Are metadata and exploits (which should be disclosed as soon as found) the solution to all ills?

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:06 AM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | You are missing a feisty one! |

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too..

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: You are missing a feisty one! |

Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:17 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: You are missing a feisty one!
so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another $1 / 2$ day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

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Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: You are missing a feisty one! |

when would be a good time to chat?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another 1/2 day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

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Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too.

From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Monday, June 27, 2016 11:55 AM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: You are missing a feisty one!

How about 4 ?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
when would be a good time to chat?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
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Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!

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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are here too.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| Subject: | catch up call |
| :--- | :--- |
| Start: | Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM |
| End: | Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM |
| Recurrence: | (none) |
| Meeting Status: | Accepted |
| Organizer: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Required Attendees: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| Subject: | catch up call |
| :--- | :--- |
| Start: | Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM |
| End: | Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM |
| Show Time As: | Tentative |
| Recurrence: | (none) |
| Meeting Status: | Not yet responded |
| Organizer: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Required Attendees: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 12:10 PM
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: You are missing a feisty one!
sounds good
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:54:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: You are missing a feisty one!
How about 4 ?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, June 27, 2016 11:18 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
when would be a good time to chat?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 8:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
so yes. really got into it this afternoon. In detail. It did end up being substantively interesting. Apple and Microsoft did a lot of talking. We should regroup monday maybe? Another $1 / 2$ day tomorrow...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: You are missing a feisty one!
Not surprised. There is a "usual suspects" to this that's been maddening. Has anyone given even a handwave to technical feasibility, particularly for devices??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 23, 2016 10:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: You are missing a feisty one!

Lots of characters from you Columbia event are hese too..

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, June 27, 2016 4:29 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | butler |

http://research-srv.microsoft.com/en-us/um/people/blampson/

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:

Start:
End:

Recurrence:

Organizer:
Required Attendees:

Accepted: catch up call

Monday, June 27, 2016 4:00 PM
Monday, June 27, 2016 4:30 PM
(none)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)


Dear Colleagues and Friends,
$\square$ b6 -2
b7c -2

Please stay in touch.
Allmv best.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)


Dear Colleagues and Friends,
$\square$ b6 -2
b7c -2

Please stay in touch.
All my best,


From:
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 11:37 AM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: News

Many thanks, Dan. It was a pleasure engaging with you and Sasha on such interesting issues. I hope all's well with you, and I would be pleased to stay in touch.

Best,
$\square$
On Jun 28, 2016, at 11:57 AM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) $\square$ wrote:

Dea $\square$ Sounds like a great new gig. Best of luck!
dan richman

b6 -2 b7c -2
Sent: Tuesday, June 28, 2016 10:34 AM
b6 -2 b7c -2 b7E -3

To: $\qquad$
Subject: News

Dear Colleagues and Friends,
$\square$

Please stay in touch.

All my best,

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 1:06 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: House Homeland Encryption Report |

thanks. Will read asap

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
-----Original Message

From: $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,
$\square$
-----Original Message -----
From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\mathrm{Cq} \square \mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI}) \square$
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: House Homeland Encryption Report |

Just skimmed. This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really complicated."
Wonder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
From:---Original Message-----
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
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$\qquad$
-----Original Message-----
From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\mathrm{CC} \square$ (DO) (FBI) $\square$

Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

```
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7e - 3
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| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 1:20 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: House Homeland Encryption Report |

Yup, a nothing burger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
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-----Original Message-----
From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\mathrm{Cc}: \square$ (DO) (FBI) $\square$
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:25 PM
To:
Subject:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
you too. Should 1 be trying to get in the mix of all these commissions as a real-live criminal enforcement academic, notwithstanding my Bu ties? I'm still trying to figure out how 1 can fit in (besides writing blog posts)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, July 1, 2016 1:19 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: House Homeland Encryption Report
Yup, a nothing burger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
Just skimmed. This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really complicated." Wonder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
-----Original Message-----
From $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM
b6 -1
b7c -1

To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,
$\square$

## -----Original Message-----

From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\square$
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | FW: House Homeland Encryption Report |
| Attachments: | Going-Dark-Going-Forward.pdf |

-----Original Message-----
From: $\qquad$ (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
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$\square$
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From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{CC} \square(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI} \square \\ \text { Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report } & \text { b6 }-1 \\ \mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{c}-1\end{array}$

## GOING DARK, GOING FORWARD A PRIMER ON THE ENCRYPIION DEBAIE



## CONTENT

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impoct on Finomel Services
Impoct on Ecommerce anc Petoil
mpoct on Hecthoore

## 

The Digital Cime Scene
Compelmy Assisicnce
Encryption and Terrorism

## 

United Khgdom
Fronce
The Netherionds
Gemony
Europeon Union
Chino
indig
fron
Brozl
United Nowtoms
Uniled States
Congressional Legisiotive Proposats

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## 

Anpendix - iegol Stmadords for Obicining Dight Evidence

## 

Puble engegement on encrypton issues surged following the 2045 temonat attacks in Pans and San Bemardino, pathulany when became clear that the atackers used emeryed commancatons to evade deternm-a phemomenon kown as "gong derk." While emorytion provies mporant beneft to sochet and he nowicuat a a mo mek it


Some have framed the debate surroundng encryption as a bate beween praacy and security. Our extensvedseussions win shenehoner, however haveledusto condudethat the issue is realy about secumy versus secumy encryption protects chticalmastucture.

 atecks, and ensure ptblic safety, nitioly, lewmekers and some among few enforcment
 to obtan encypted data wha a con? orco Unfomatel, the proposa was fded wht untenced comseatences, partandy if redestgme encyptom toots to mcomprate
 securty Indeed those vanerablites woud naturaly be explohed by the bed guys and not fust bemeft the good giys

The gobal techology hdustry is uncergomgrap change Constmers now demand hat companes mcoporate encypuon mathen products and semices as a mater of rome practice. We are just begmmin to momernand the implicatons of this tansomation. If the U.S placed burdensome nesticthons on emeypton, Amentan technology companos cobd lose thet compethe edge in the gobat maketplace. Moreover, sudtes suggest that two thirds of the entres seling or providng encypted products are outside of the Untect States. Thas, bad actors could sta obtan the technology from foregn vencors irrespective of U.S. Egishatve acton.

Over the comse of the past montrs, Members and stat of the House Commatee on Homeland Securty heve held more than too meetmes amo beftos, botm dossted amd uncassifiec, with key stakeholder impactec by the use of encypton As a pestit of out robust mestigaton, the Commaee stam has come to understand that there is mo wet buth regarding encyption and "going derk." White we benctied tremendously from out engagemen wh stakeholiers, we did not discover any smple soluthon No mater what pat: omerged, there were aways boublesome badeofts. Thus, th our estmathon, the best way for Congress and the nation to proceed at this juncture is to formaly convene a commssion of expers to thoughtuly examenot bet the mater of encypton and law


We believe that expent the helds of commerbl techology, computer schen and
 are best equpped to deconstuct this extrordinarty complex problem, and propose
 Monad McCat (R-TX) am Senator Mark Womer (DVA have propesed the formation of
 Secury Commission" to bma these expens togemer to mgege one another difectly
 to Congress. The report the Commssion wit produce will also serve as an mablable referonce docmem, proving a beter understandmo of the issue for Congress and the American public, and heping to forge a national consensus on solutons that preserve Americon movaton, stenghen our competweness, amd preserve the me of law

The Commeree has produced this pmmer to bretly describe importan themes and consicerations sumounding the wicespread wise of oncyptom rechologes-meluong the practicalandeconomic velue encryption brige to centain industres and the wider mathet, the manat womuthen encypton is having on law entorcement, the ways in when various govemmemts arome the world are respondmo to this chellenge, anc a discussion of some existme legsetive proposats. Fmaty this document explans why future progress in addressing these chathenges wh hikely depend on a mone formal natomat discusson hoveng the necessary stakeholders in the form of a fatomal commasson on digta seculty.

## तोल

American innovation and ingenuly has spmed the development of techologes that make th easie to mave, commancate, research, create produce and distrbute Galizy goods, and generaty mprove duality of fie not onfy for Americans, but

 Anerican dentiy for neaty wo hundred and fay years. Even today they jomty conthue to mform our progess loward a "fmore perfect hmon"

Yet hrough the couse of our hatory, the concepts of movaton and reguthon have sometmes seemed at odos wh one anoher. Combess and the Amencan people heve aboys sough to strke the right balance between the rife of law and individu libery. Severa examples fustate the pom, mouding debates suroundmo the develomem of a roust antmoney bumbenty regme in onthe and m-person benk the the foens and 1990 ; the Communtcatons Assistance for Law Enforcement Act the eary 1900 ; the appoprate wse of "roving wirctaps" in response to the whespead adophon of moble commanicatons m the eary 2000 ; and cumen diswassons on the proper whe of commerdal drone techmology in public and praze amenas.

In recen years, we have been presemad wh one more exambe of tha mander the widespreac use of encyption by the generat puble and the explotaton of this techology by ummats and remonts. The debate has been accherated by the allegations made by fomer feceral contactor Edwart Showden regarang govemment survellance and

 noted, "The current couse we are on, toward deeper and ceeper enopption in response to the demands of the maketplace, is one that presems reat chatenges for hose maw
 must take full acoum of the prvacy rights and expectatons of the Amertan puble, the state of techology and the cyberscurty of Amencan busmeses," Cleary, the propem athandis complex.
According to Fki Director James Comey, "Gomg Dan" refers to the
phenomenon in which law enforcement personnel have the "legas
auhonty to mercept and access communications and information
pursuan to cour orce," but "lack the technical ability to do so."
 their motves, patrotism and even their melligence are called into question by those who oppose the pont of view. As a resm, fembonships have been damaged and progess hos been stymed.
 pattes to dently steps that couct be teken toward a sotwion. The Commitee hedmore than 100 medimg whe verous stekeholders-abludng expent fom the temology
 science and oyptomy, conomics, law and academb, and the hatigence Commany This process, which took place over the couse of more than a year reveated the signifant
 aso the overal challenges assochated with how US. law entorcemen and mollgence agencles adapt to rapd advances m technology.

As a mest of it mestgation, the Commatee developed seven general Mndmys:
4. Eneyption pays a vita fole modem socicy and moreasmoly widespread use of encrypton in cigtal communcations anc data management has become a "act of ife."
2. Law enforment entites face rea and persisten challenges when they encounter enoypred commumatoms dump the couse of investoutons and prosectuons. in some smatons, encypton resmbs faw anforemem's abty to successfaty prosecute cases of to ldenty and magate theats to public safory and matomat security.
3. Tociay, mote than ever before, techology, publc safey, amo contertemormm are mextluably hed Fecmology such as encypton, probec ou data atw our infrastucture, and helps to ensure the pryecy of our citzens; yet it also exploted by bad actors, mowng otwh mafkers chat predators and temomists, to fachate cmmat acivitos, and theaten oth matona sectriy. Thus, what we are reaty dealng wh th mot so much a question of "pmacy versus sectuty" but a ouestion of "secmmy versus secumy."
4. Govemments worlwide are stheghng to adress the chatemge of "secumy versus
 in a pethwotk of inconsistent laws and proposals governm the same isste to the detmen of law shdmg cizens and the beneft of cmmals and temorsts.
§. Any legisative "sohutions" yet proposed come with signtant tade-ofts and prove the ghamatee of successitily acdressing the ssue. Lawmakers need to develop a far deeper thderstanding of this complex issue before they atempt a legistatve fix
6. The mpacted parties themselves need to drecty engege one another in an monest and in-depth conversation morder to develop the factua fomdetion necded bo suppors sustanabe sowions
7. The debate smbundin the obuse of whely avalable encypton tomboby is part of a larger question of enstring that law onforement and natona securty chont keop pace wht techological advancement whour underming Amencan compertiveness amd Americam values.

## 

## Smartyhones

The speed with whit sociey has absobed moble communcation devices and sophistcated commumication patroms into daty fels stagemeg. Ony a few years ago, celphone capabilites werenomaly lintect to phone colls and textmessages. Butacorong
 thims of Amencans mow own a smathonone hat provides hamet acoess and stores vast


# 2.6 BLILION <br>  morrwose 

 amounts of personal date." A separate repont suggests there are approxmatoly 2.6 bilon smarthone stbscmptoms wombide ${ }^{3}$Becase a smge device con now contan a phome, camena an globa postionm sysem (GPS), as wel as access to emal, soda meda, and web browsmg, amd cam store semsuve infomation me heath records and frande data, uses have come to expecthen devices
 and other secumy fobtes to sofoghard the conter of their devices. In mary ways, the smarphone has reshaped on thankerg abot pryacy and secumy.

At its most basic, encypuion is a process of hming access to data by "using a code or mathematical algonthm so as to [make the data] uninellgible to unaumorized readers."


## Yhe frsemse

 worls popuaten wh be usimg the intemet, anc the value of the themet with the $6-20$ conomes wond reach $\$ 42$ thmo Accommo the memet Assochation in 20 , the Intemet sector contbuted $\$ 966.2$ bilion to the U. 5 . economy, or 6 percent of reat GOP: Toctay, mofe than half the word's popatamonand 84 percent of Amencan aduts-ume the inemet:

Moreover the physma wotd is becommg moreasingly conected to the lnome From
 instutions, to new modes of automobles and everyay household applances, the
"intemet of thme" fol 15 on the nice. Ths has created new concern abot the secuty of metwors. As more and more consmmer mon "thngs" become memconmected the public whikey demenc that enorytion be mace avaloble for everyone and everything.

## Smewer on the Arowers Enconomy

Nearly every asped of the frocem economy beneme mom advarement in digat
 the ponemon mstutu repors that 85 percent of mome than 5,000 momation technology
 stretegy, and 37 percent said it was appled consistenty across the enterpise. This is a subtentan incose fom a survy Ponemon conducked m zoob whon foum that an


Whe th not possble to quanty exacty how mben economic grow has been suppored by the use of encryption, is is generaly accepted that the ablity of major fims to protect their customers data whin contme to be an mporant factor Thus far the evidencesuggests that Amercams hove deaty embaced encrypion as the best means to safeoward mear infomation and transactions onthe.

## 

Qanks and other finanda inctuturs mvest heavily in encypuron techmologes to proted their neworks and safegmart their infomation. in fact, due in pan to regudory cemends and best practices. the "financial sector accounts for approximately 4 fpercent of [hel gobs emcyptom sofware morke:" accordnc to a recent repon Amencan consumers expect the mancial data to remam both accessible and secure.


44\% orencypsion
sombere mankes is for Fincheiof sermiees

30 MHLIMN
forsseholds yse onthe brybing on moshe sevices
maced, 5i percent of U. aduft or 6 percent of hemet users, bank onme And, as of 2013 , apmomatey 30 milon mouseholds repor usmo onme bank brough moble devices. The banking and financia services incustry has lonobeen recognzed as aleader

 as a whole."
 Federal Reseve Paymemts Study fom 2013 fomd that ammounpaper checks commue "to perst as asommot potion of moncash paymente ... intemon processme and coaring of these checks are vituety at clectonc". Whout strong encyption protecting these

 heavy investment in encryption.

## 

Mroming tends in ontme banking anc fratcial serves, onnecommerce wond be far less trusted and fer less robust whout encrypton to keep customer data secure for pament processing. In 2015, the Depemment of Commerce estmated e-commerce sales at $\$ 3 \lambda 17$ billon, accounting for 73 percent of tota retai sales-a 146 perent mease from 2014: E-commerce hes becomea ctica component of the US economy.
 Accordng to bhe most cument bata avelable, in 2013 U.S. mantacturers reported that ecommerce shipments were valued at approxmately $\$ 3.3$ trllon: ${ }^{4 / 43}$

## hascusen heswherose

 Accounablay Act (HPAA) Ereach Nobifatom Ruic has encoaraged heatheare provicers to secure then dab through enoypton by fequftrg those that suffer a data breach so nothy the clents withm 60 dayst Desplte this move, he Amomon heath system has follon victmonemmbermigh profiecotabreaches. Accorling to the Depatmem of Feath anc Humar Servecs offce of Cuil Rons, wheh publicly reports breaches affectind more then 500 individuls, 253 beaches compromised 12 mblion total mecors in 2045 . Moreover, the Intemational Data Corporator's Heathmements grow predth "hat health carcrecplonts wil be the victm of a heam care cota breach in 2016.*:

## 

## The Digicy Crme Scene

 applations and devices that wifze end-to enc encryption has presented whemorcement and mbeligeme offels wht new chatenges ciminat, temonsts and omer bad actors
 evidence. Because 50 much nfomaton- communcatons, recorcs, photographs, at-... is now stoted on persona digtal devices like smothtomes and persona compater,
 Accombly, taw onforcment and intemgence offels hove reponed o Commbee saff
 hinderng their actithes indeed, the Oftice of the District Atomey for New York County repored hat investigators straged with more han 75 cases beween Septomber 204 amomach 2066 beause they hekec acess to digan momatom.
 before the House Homeland Secumy Commee in the fall of 2045 that:

Untomandely chonging toms of intemet communication ond the use of encyplion ore posing red cholienges to the FBrs domy to fumit its public sofety ond motomol secumy missions. This rea ond growmy gop to which the Felrefers "Gomg Dork," is charea of conthning focus for the FEt we beleve it musl be modressed ghen the resulting risks ore grove boh in traitonot ciminat motters as well as in notional secumy manters."

## Compelhing Assistonce

The govemment has telloc on the 789 , Al Whis Act (Ah/A") to hep taw enforement gan access to cemam encypted communtations. Absent atomative nemedies, the AhA oumbrices us. federal couts to "issue ol writs necessany or appopmate in ad of their respectve fursdictions and egreebble to the usages andpunciples of taw." in other words under centan circumstances, the cout can compe a prvate entity to provide assistance to the govemment
 anforcment requeste often rely on the AuA to compel technology componies to ossct in doth recovery. This hos roised the queston of whether the AWA moy be used to compela company to provide o "key" to an encrypied device or write code to bypuss secmity heames. Over the past several years, the govemment
has increxsingly utized the tow to compet technotogy componies, the Apple and فogle, to help iow enforoment exeche seorch whmons for investigolons.
 sime 2008 across the county in whon the govemment has appled tor AwA asssonce fom Google or Apple asst in data recovery New Yom and Cathoma repoted the highest tumber of fothe wh 12 and 16 cases fespectively. The flmgs tenthec by the report largely consist of teotests for assistance in bypassing focked semens, resetmo
 into drug related crmes appear to be the leading cause of AWa motions. ${ }^{22}$ Other motions
 human troficking charges?

Sul, it woud be a mistake to suggest hat the offabs charged wht muenthang ame prosectang chmanas and kemorist anc protectng the American publo do mot uncerstand the vatu of encyption. The FEt , we Depanment of Homelan Sectry (DHS), and the

 do the same At a Senate heame in Juy 20 fs, Fel Drector Comey and Deputy Assintan
 encyption is key to securng commerce and tade, sateguatheg private infomaton, promotmo feeexpresshand assochton, and stengthenmg yber secmity They stated thet, "DOJ and the FBi support and encourge the use of secure neworks to prevent cyber
 promote on overal saby,"

## 

It is impotant to romember hat ony a handul of ofenses are serious anotgh to fusthy electronic interception orders. To obtan such an order, investigators must demonstote hathomatmuestigative procedures are mpossble, or toongerous to use Adchomaty:

- Hemept obers have a mmited scope;
* Targets of the surveliance must be identhed with specificty, and
* Reatests are swiect to mum by a US Atomey, and by the Athomey Genera or Depuy Assisame Atomey Gemempmor to beng submithed to the Cours.

These awhorthes ak graned under The th of the wiretop Act for chminal cases ond the Foregn mangemce Survelfonce Act (FSA) for cases involing foreign powers ond the mgente of foregn powers.

## Encryption one herronsm

Unfortanately teronsts aso use encyptontechology to hide heir commantatons from aw enforcment amd hellgence professmats, Fabrector Comey recemty testhed to
 "we see them givng drections" to move to a moble messaging app that is emeypted. "Anc they disappear"" In later tecmony, Coney fumer commented, "There is mo dowt that the use of encrothon is por of terorist frochoft mow because they uncemand the problems we have getthe cour orders to be effective when they te ang these moble
 the perpetrators of terroms akecks in Ganda, Texas, Pats, France, and San Bemardino, Camonm, in 20 of a expmec encypled communcations
"There is no doubt that the use of encrypton is pat of terment fadechat now because hey undersand the problems we have geting cour orders to be effective when they re using these moble messoging apps, especialy hat are end-to-end encrypted."

Yet this phenomenon is not new. Law enforcement and hathigence agents have been grapplng wh terronsts' use of encyption for more than a decade Though is is dfictit to vemy, acooring to one report, athackers in Bai, Madrid, and lomon fasked heir communcations with encryption. ${ }^{24}$ The diference is that now, in 20 , encryption is bigmous. "The profliency of ommas wht encypton techmology hes advanced a tor lover the years and smatphones mow have the same pats as the pCs of th yeats ago," commented Fon Canett, a orypograpy expen and professor at boston Unversty. "Stomg encypton whespheac Everybody boday who want to get hem hends on ctrong emoypton mechants, hey can do m." Moteover, Canem conmmed, "There's no way to prevent people from using ancryption. The so pencen who wotlo wath the encyption
 enorypton oracking toos is a very good thing. But they shoutd concentate on encryption made by bad gus, Maning the everyday encypton of the genempable weak isn gong to get you what you wont hot when a comes to coormated kmoft athacks. Theres no siver bullet answe:"

The 20 ts temorist attacks in Pars and San Eemardno promptedlegistors across the gobe to consider the chatenges created by whespread use of end to end encypton. Dimern
 amdreguations.

## Ninly United Kingrom

The Unted Kngdon UK. in November 2015 introduced the hvestigatory Powers bilin Panmment Whte the bt seeks prmany to gran ammones to the govemmem for buk
 technology. Accordng to news reports, "the bil gres the govemment the power to order the remova of ectronc potecton apled by arevan operator any communcations


 cemy on tems and cefmons, as well as the potentampat on pryed, techology, and encypton 32 The Chem of the Commath, Nola blackwood, reterated her suppon for entryton and opposed any "backoon" or oner exceptomat accesses. 3

On June 7,20 , the House of Commons passed an updated verson of the mestigntory
 athomtes, the fnat version moludes addionat privacy protectoms and chaffation thet compantes are not requmed to provide the govemment with access to encypted commancotons uness it is techncaly teesible and hot anculy expensive ${ }^{35}$ These
 stif faces some opositom from pryey groups The House of Loms wh now consider the bill wha a decsion expectes later in $2016 .{ }^{-7}$
 began megotatng a blatera agremom to tpotate the mutal lega assistane treaty (MAT) process for excharging data The cument MLAT process requres a boregn govemment to make a foma dpomatic request for data and the fustice Depanment to seek a cout order for the data on behal of that connty This process cam take mometh,
 investigations. The new proposat "woul enable the Brtht govemment to serve wiretap order difecty on US. commbinatoms trms to tive memcepts" and seek stored data on UK Gtizens. ${ }^{33}$ Tho agrementwoud atom the US govemment to have the same athomy for data from Bnah provides moving U.S cizens. The proposat is mended to help
 the acmmbtrative burden on US companies seekng to comply with Bethin requests." Congress must approve amy mal agreement
 requed technoby compences to provde govemman access ceram produch ${ }^{42}$ the amendmem was mroduced the wake of the attacks in Paris to provide law enformem wh addtonat boh to prevent mare atacks Legistats telected the amenoment on fear hat in woud ummately weaken date secmay ${ }^{\text {a }}$
知 pumsh tech companies that refused to decrypt messages for lew enforcmen the



## The Nethembris

th the wake of the Pans abecks, Amblerdam began revewne the govmmemts haw enforment amboties and conchuded woul not torce technology companes to share encypted communcations. The Duth govermemtreasoned wimmar to the amendment to the Fremoh Dighat Repoblic bllu-the such a move woud weaken dato sectmy and


## - Mru Eermany

Gemangovemment ofticiols recenty expressed suppott for strong encryption anc vowed
 "mome and bether emorytom" and commemed that the coumy ams "to be the woths fadiog comby in this area, To acheve this goa, the emoypton of pryate communcation mast be atoped as shomeramost the bomem


## 玉uronean Unon

Emopeat Commission Vice Presdent Andrus Amsip in May 2085 commented hat here
 mponance of mantaning public trust, Ansip catoned the there were backoors then someone would eventuaty abuse them ${ }^{32}$ Ansp in March 20 ofe retated his oppostion to "backdoors to enorypted systems" because "sooner or later somebody wil misuse [hem.". 33 He also uged the Uk. and France to prevent beckoor access to emoryped sechnology.


## chisc

Chma December 204 passed an anterromsm law matmo telecommanaton amd Hteme semice providers to "provide techmat thefaces, dempton ond oher techntal suppon and assistance to public security and state sectmy agencios when they are fowng the tav to aver and mestgate teromst acturtes. ${ }^{34}$ it is tholean whethe the law what have any mpect on U.S companes beconse Being has ye? to mplemen the
 require companes so pass proptetaty momatom dmecty to the govemment ${ }^{3}$

## *

## hnotic:

The indan govemment in Septender 2015 whdrew a proposa that wout have forced
 agencis after widespread blowback from the technology sector and privacy anc human fights groups ss

## :

 IrayIn May 206 , fars Stprome Coume of Cyberspace set a one year deadme for forem fressaging compandes to transter al date ond octivy assochated wh frentan users to severs miran This deacline hes wised pryacy and sectmy concens over storm such data whan the couttry where the use of mossagng services ts becomen wicespread ...



## EMF

The Bazhan govemmem in December 20 sough to compe Facebook subsiday
 investgaton, When Whatsapp fated to proctuce the communtations, a graman fioge ordered the compamy to shat down The order was overtmed only hous tater ofter puble beckesh wo Wht nearly 100 millon WhatsApo users in Braz be "Brazlons sought
 Vher or Facebok Messengen Telegram Messemer reported hat some mathon Bazhats signed up for its sevice whin a mater of hours."

Bration athomites feter arrested a sentor Facobook exechtve in Marh 2016 when Whatsapp falled to produce the same emerypted communcatons ; The exectuve was released atter 24 houms when atoge reversed he arest oment

## $=2$ Jnites Nations

Unted Natoms High Commissoner for Hman Right Zeid Racad A Husem morn
 "Encyptom and anonymiy are neeced as enablers of bot freedom of expression and opmon, and the mot to privecy. Whot emoptom tools, lves may be endangere "ss Whle ackowedging that hw omorcmont "deserves everyote's ful support" in camyng out mestgatons, he expressed concem over "thlockmg a Pamora's Box that com have
 their physica enc finemel security. "t

## $\ldots$ <br> Unhted Smones

As discussed above, the u. S. govemment has reled on the AWA to compethe assisance of prate entites me Apple and Google to help the govemment onfore other fawf orders or decisions Recemty, Apple chatenged the govemmemts power under the AWa
 set the stage for confictng precedent in the futare. The federe govemment timately whdrew it request when discovered amother way to acess the devices m question

Alhough to date no legisation has been enated to adress the ssue, and the whte Howse has decmed to toke a postion, many of the stakholders the Commene met with have strond ophions on the appropmate path forward. One vew is that encryption is an essential emem of an movicult right to pryacy anc must be protected at an costs. As the ACLU noted, "Topreserve the promse of expressom onme, our haws mbtabequatoly protect the rigns to communcate securely and to reman anonymous."
 Americans are kept safe from hamm Moreover, couts generaly agree that there is mo absolute mbth to privecy in America we operate within s syetem of checks and batanes where the govemmen has the righ-powced is pursted by lawfumean-bo obtat cenam mfommaton to protect U.S natona securty. Thus, companies, me any oher
 burden.
"These issues are too mpotant to reson to maction, and too complex to resolve without consensus."

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## Congressional iegishozive Moposals


 subdision thereof may prohbit the use of encryption of compel any entty to "design on
 suchprocuct or sevice or to atow the physca seam of such produch by amy agency or instumemtaly of a State, a poltical subolvision of a State, or the Unated States";


 from a govemment for momaton or data shal provide such information or data to such govemmem in an inellgible fomat or prove such techncelasstance as is necessay to obtan such information or data m an meligibe fomet or to acheve the pupose of the cont order."

 key aroas-cyptology, gobal commerce and economes, fecere, Stato and loca law entorement the techology sector, the mbelfonee Commumy, and the privacy and evil fibentes commaty-to fom a Digat Secuny Commission The Commion wond be charged with enalyzing digtal secumy chatenges, including encypton and developma recommendations for Comgress to chat a co urse fomat

## The Mceuin Whmer Commission inchades representatwes from:

- Cryptology
- Gobal commerce and economics
- Federallaw enforcement
- State and local faw enforcement
- Consumer facing technology sector
* Enemprise techology sector
- Inelligence Communty
- Privacy and civil berties communty

This approach recogmzes that equtes on al sides of the emoyptom debate shoud be taken mo consideration.

## 

Two key themes have emerged from our discussions wh stakehoders over the past year: 1) if we are to get aheaci of this issue as a soctety, we mustrs develop a common lexicon
 seem to detemme clear "whers" and "loser" in the debate, therepy rising sightant blowbeck for at the paties involvec. As Disector of the Netional Secuty Agency Acmat Mahed Rogers reconty commented:

Encypton s founchioncl the future - given that foundotion, what is the best woy to deat with the ths crazy to think we can make it go dway. Fechnology is creathg काpobities that hove only been o dieqn for us os a socief in the post, we need to Hghe out how to weal whin that fechty... Concems about privacy have never been higher, given this conbination, how do we moke all of this wok? We need bolonce redizing it innt choul one or the other. The is not jast o wilhty or notionof security problem, in is much brocker than thot.
 legistion on U.S. compenes' ablity to compete in a pobat marke For exampe, as discussed above, a study reasec eamor this year conducted by Haryart Unversty
 of the Unted States. Thes, US legisation might have litue mpact on bed actors thet
 commercianterests by dring customers to foregn competitors haed, acording to the athors of the Havard Umbersty Bemman Cemer for hemet and Socety paper Dont Ponc: Moking progress in the "Gomg Dork" Debate, "crics fear that armectures gened to guaranee such access woud compromise the securty and privacy of users around the world, white atso hemang the conomic vabity of 4.5 companes."

Other stakeholders have suggested that th the tramstion to defout encypton on widely

 proatwey opt into encrypton, of go out of the way to obtan encypton sofwate, the poblam might be more manageable As Othce of the Drector of Natonal fatigence General Comsel Robet bit recenty noted, "there are atot of slopy and suph temonsts ont here . people don aways choose the most secure" techologes. ${ }^{\text {. }}$

These perspectves further mastrate the diversity of vews ontechnology issues specificaly

 need to be reached.

In the words of fomer Commissioner of the Boston Police Depatment Edward F. Davis, "These ssues are too mporant to reson to mactom, and too complex to resove whout comsemsus." Yew to dete consensus has ramaned ehsive Many had moped máa daboge among the key stakeholder nterests surounding encyption and matona sectuty-... espechaty the wake of the bans, Bussels, and San Bemordin atheke-woud devep orgaicaly But no such dalogue has begum, Sth, many commemators from the bech industy, the natona secumy and melligence communtes, acacema, baw enforcment, ond lawmakng agre that the knd of dologue is essental to getmg beyonc the rancor and soving the problem. As Ryan Hagemenn, a techmology anc civi bontes analyst

 statups workng with government wote recenty, "A Congressionalymandated diofoget is the best path fowat to resotvo the enoypton debate By asembing a repor ama recommendatms fom the teadng mincs the fields of economics, few techoboy, computer science, and law enforement we con begn to form a genem concumence of


 solve the encypton aueston, but know that it has to be an effort underaken by the govemment and the private sector in a very houghtu mamer that boks at he varous dmensions of the probem and is gong to come foward with a number of optons.... recommendaton. A congressional commission on this issue somethng that reaty cound do a grat service. There meed to be an undersambing between the private sector and the govemment about what our respective roles anc responsibiltes are gong to be and
 acheve."

The Commet has arrvec at the same conction. While Congress-as oposed to the cons-m the prope fomm to consider move maters of taw amd polm, we recogne that this a a tray complex issue. A comprenensive repont-wne which withelude new ideas tor acdressing dighal seculy challenges-wil be mededty valube for Memers of Congress as they enceavor to make the most momed decistons possble. We futher recognze that the debate sumbmeng encrypton th them pan of a farger converakon on
 We belleve the bestway to moke informed, sustamabledecisons is tobungtogetherexpents who best uncertond the comploxites of this tsue, anc can acvise congress on the best pathowach Appe Ce Tm Cook recenty wobhed mon a Commisson proposa, noth "Ot county has atways been strongest when we come together. We fee the best way formard woud be lol as some m Comgess have proposed, fom a commason or omer

 pratipate in such an chlort.".

 Aph 2016. "We each heve private hopes, of couse, that an expen umbesed commission wh fecommend what we aroady beteve. But were whan to tham hat we hove thmos completely backerd, Apple, the Obma atmmstation and members of Congess should be justas open The queston of encypton too cental to tha combye futa to answer whout a real dologue."

## Apuendix - . Lega Standards for Obtinng Dighal Evidence

When considemg whether bw enforcmen agents shoud be able to access encypted date contang evdence of a crime, th imponam to member mat them am legat stam-
 Amencans.

Investigators must meet a serbs of escabung legal samcarcs in order to obtan various byes of data. Most muestiguns begn by casting a wide net. As new hats emerge and evidence is gathered, the case narrows As the data sough becomes moreasingly pmats
 meen Below is a dagram hat hops to explan the process by associant various lypes of data that mestigators may seek whthe corresponchng legal standerds that must be reacher


## Manas

\& Jeff Stone "OHs Chiof Jen Jomanon Cats Encymbon A Theat To Pubic Satety, mematona Bushess Tmes, Apat 22, 20 b htwowwhthes comblemememponson-cats-encyptom-theat-phlic-satety-8892057

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| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 1:55 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: House Homeland Encryption Report |

Oh have at it!! Whatever you guys think is great.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
i wonder if the bad guys have this many commissions? i suspect they're a bit more nimble Would I complicate things for you if I reached out to Rybicki to see if I can get more in the mix?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, July 1, 2016 1:35 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: House Homeland Encryption Report
It is a good question, right? I think the bottom line is at least for now you are an FBI "rep"?
Here is my current list of pending studies/commissions etc

-----Original Message- $\qquad$
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:25 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
you too. Should I be trying to get in the mix of all these commissions as a real-live criminal enforcement academic, notwithstanding my Bu ties? I'm still trying to figure out how I can fit in (besides writing blog posts) $\qquad$ From: Oconnell, Sasha C.
(DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, July 1, 2016 1:19 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: House Homeland Encryption Report

Yup, a nothing burger as they say. Happy 4th!!!!
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, July 01, 2016 1:13 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: House Homeland Encryption Report
Just skimmed. This doesn't advance the ball in the slightest. Bottom line "ooooh it's really complicated." Wonder whether their purported look at encryption in financial services included Symphony?

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:49 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
-----Original Message-----
From: (DO) (FBI) b6-1
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:09 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: FW: House Homeland Encryption Report
Sasha and Jim - Attached is the report the Director mentioned in today's morning meeting. Thanks,
$\qquad$
-----Original Message-----
From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, June 30, 2016 9:06 AM
To: James B. Comey [jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov](mailto:jcb.dir@ic.fbi.gov)
$\mathrm{Cc}: \square$ (DO) (FBI) $\square$
Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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Subject:
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b7c -1
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Cc: $\quad$ (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e -3

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
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| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 1:36 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
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## Cc: (DO) (FBI)

Subject: House Homeland Encryption Report

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, July 01, 2016 3:15 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | on the international front |

And I thought China and Russia were waiting on us??!?


AND

Apple to Face More Scrutiny as China Cracks Down on Apps David Ramli

More than half a billion Chinese smartphone users face increased monitoring of their mobile app usage thanks to new laws targeting operators including Apple Inc.

App stores and providers must establish the identity of users, while monitoring and reporting postings that contain banned content. The legitimacy of developers who post apps for download must also be verified, according to new rules posted on the Cyberspace Administration of China's website.

All app stores and providers are now required to keep a record of users' activity for 60 days. And in an effort to boost privacy protection, they must now seek a user's consent before collecting personal information, location data and contacts lists.

The regulations mark one of the most comprehensive efforts so far to oversee mobile applications, which are mushrooming in popularity alongside smartphone use. They're part of a broader effort by President Xi Jinping's government to clamp down on content deemed sensitive -- anything from critiques of the Communist Party to porn.
"The regulations have been in the pipeline for some time and it's an exacerbation of the existing controls," says Willy Lam, an adjunct professor at the Chinese University of Hong Kong's Center for China Studies. "This is in the wake of an increase in the number of communications, which are seen as critical of the regime."

The regulations will apply to more than a dozen platforms that offer apps for download, including Apple's and those operated by local smartphone makers. Apple, which has a reputation for strictly policing its app store, had no comment. Google's app store isn't available in China.

Draft laws were submitted Monday to the country's top legislature that expand China's oversight over its institutions and cyber-infrastructure. Search-engine operators including Baidu Inc. have also been ordered to report banned content and verify the credentials of advertisers starting in August.

The new rules governing mobile apps are consistent with existing regulations, Bird \& Bird partners Sven-Michael Werner and Michelle Chan said in an e-mail. But China's guidelines go a step further by imposing requirements not just on app
stores, but in some cases also on developers and app operators for the first time, they said.

The key is how stringently the cyberspace administration enforces the rules.
"I don't expect any change from this particular language," Werner added. "But this is an issue with Chinese regulations -- they can be so vague that they can be used in all sorts of different ways."

The Cyberspace Administration has become a key force shaping China's internet landscape in the two years since Xi established it, churning out regulations to curb public criticism and other perceived threats to the government. On Tuesday, its head, Lu Wei, announced he planned to step aside, a person with knowledge of the situation said.

His departure would signal a power shift at an agency central to Xi's effort to control content available to the world's largest internet audience. Lu has been among the most visible advocates for the new government policies, meeting with global tech executives such as Facebook Inc.'s Mark Zuckerberg and giving speeches defending China's internet controls as "management."

The Cyberspace Administration's involvement in the mobile app regulations underscored their importance. It "is a new unit created by the State Council, which shows this matter is seen as important by government," Werner and Chan wrote.

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Tuesday, July 05, 2016 12:02 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: on the international front |



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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
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Al good questions. DA kick onf is tomorrow will check out the scope...

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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$\square$ b5 -1
b7E - 6

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"I don't expect any change from this particular language," Werner added. "But this is an issue with Chinese regulations -- they can be so vague that they can be used in all sorts of different ways."

The Cyberspace Administration has become a key force shaping China's internet landscape in the two years since $X i$ established it, churning out regulations to curb public criticism and other perceived threats to the government. On Tuesday, its head, Lu Wei, announced he planned to step aside, a person with knowledge of the situation said.

His departure would signal a power shift at an agency central to Xi's effort to control content available to the world's largest internet audience. Lu has been among the most visible advocates for the new government policies, meeting with global tech executives such as Facebook Inc.'s Mark Zuckerberg and giving speeches defending China's internet controls as "management."

The Cyberspace Administration's involvement in the mobile app regulations underscored their importance. It "is a new unit created by the State Council, which shows this matter is seen as important by government," Werner and Chan wrote.

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:29 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Some new academics in the me?
From: $\square$ (OGC) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Here you go!


Management and Program Analyst
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
b6 -1
b7c -1
Office $\square$
Cell:

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: $\quad$ Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:37 PM
To:
Subject:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Seems like the usual suspects $\qquad$ is just a progressive nat security generalist. Looking across this collection, I don't see much balance. Someone should make the point that regulators (state and fed), police, victims (of all sorts, violent and whit collar).... Any number of groups have equities here that have been reduced to one generic government interest. No only does that skew make for an unbalanced conference but it will lead to a weird disconnect between what happens here and the relevance of the proceedings to policy makers.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:28:42 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Some new academics in the mix?
From (OGC) (FBI)
b6-1
b7c -1
b7e -3

To: OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Here you go!


Management and Program Analyst
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation


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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: $\quad$ Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:41 PM
To:
Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

Just to add: why do tech absolutists get pitched as "public interest" representative? Why does the press interest in anonymization get highlighted, as opposes to those victimized by anonymous perpetrators?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:36:56 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Seems like the usual suspects $\square$ is just a progressive nat security generalist. Looking across this collection, I don't see much balance. Someone should make the point that regulators (state and fed), police, victims (of all sorts, violent and whit collar).... Any number of groups have equities here that have been reduced to one generic government interest. No only does that skew make for an unbalanced conference but it will lead to a weird disconnect between what happens here and the relevance of the proceedings to policy makers.

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Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

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Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
some new academics in the mix?

| From: |  | (OGC) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM | b6 -1 |  |
| To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) | b7c -1 |  |
| Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda | b7E -3 |  |

Here you go!


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| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, July 06, 2016 2:25 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |
| Attachments: | Encryption Discussion Agenda 6-30.docx |

Some new rodomics in the mix?

| From: (OGC) (FBI) | b6 | -1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM | b7c | -1 |
| To: OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) | b $7 E$ | -3 |
| Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |  |  |

Here you go!


Management and Program Analyst
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office:
Cell

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# A Discussion of the Law and Policy Issues Associated with the Encryption Debate 

Committee on Science, Technology, and Law Computer Sciences and Telecommunication Board<br>The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine<br>Room 125 National Academy of Sciences Building<br>2101 Constitution Avenue, NW<br>Washington, DC

July 7, 2016

## Thursday, July 7

Continental Breakfast will be available at 8:30 a.m.

| 9:00 | Welcome and Goals for the Day: | $\square$ Co-chair, CSTL and US Court or Appeals for the DC Circuit | b6 -2 <br> b7C -2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9:10 | CSTB Activitics on Encryption | CSTB Stecring Committec (pending) Indiana University |  |
| 9:15 | Scting the Ground Rules for the Discussion: | $\square$ Moderator Georgetown University Law School |  |
| 9:30 | Framing the Issucs |  |  |
|  | Government Perspective | OODNIJames Baker, FBIDoD (formerly) <br> Alan Davidson, DoC | b6 -2,5 <br> b7c -2,5 |
|  | Industry Perspective | Mark Chandler, Cisco <br>  |  |
|  | Technical Perspective | Jniv. of Pennsylvania |  |

10:30 Break
10:45 First Amendment Considerations:

| 11:30 | Public Interest Considerations | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Cindy Cohn, Electronic Frontier Foundation (skype) } \\ \text { Chris Calabrese, Center for Democracy \& Technology }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12:00 | Working Lunch: | Identification of Key Legal and Policy Issucs |
| $2: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ | Adjourn |  |
| Participants in the discussion also will include |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| 11:30 | Public Interest Considerations | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Cindy Cohn, Electronic Frontier Foundation (skype) } \\ \text { Chris Calabrese, Center for Democracy \& Technology }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| $2: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ | Adjourn |  |
| Participants in the discussion also will include |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Eve Burton, Hearst (pending)
Kurt Wimmer, Covington \& Burling (teleconference)
Bruce Brown, Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:50 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |

Also could you pls give a heads up long before drafts of the Dni effort start to circulate on the high side. I'll need to beg with someone in the nyo to get access to that system (given what happened last time I tried)
Thx
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 5:42:07 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Agrest

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:37 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda

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Sent: Wednesday, July 6, 2016 2:25:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda
Some new academics in the mix?

| From: | (OGC) (FBI) | b6 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Sent: Wednesday, July 06, $201611: 14 \mathrm{AM}$ | -1 | b7C |
| To: OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |  |  |
| Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |  |  |



| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:42 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |

## Agreed:

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| From: | (OGC) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: Wednesday, July $06,2016 ~ 11: 14$ AM | b6 -1 |
| To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) | b7c -1 |
| Subject: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda | b7E -3 |

Here you go!


Management and Program Analyst
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office:
Cell:


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| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:51 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: NASEM Encryption Discussion Agenda |

Of coursell

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 5:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
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Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 11:14 AM
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b7c -1
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From:
Sent:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

To:
Subject:
Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

b5 -1
b6 -2 b7c -2

1 spent lovely two hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department. $\square$ was there, but so were

## Some reflections

Since only $\qquad$ was immersed in the GD debate, 1 got, with help from $\square$ to brief the others
on the issues, trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions.
And it was a very useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, in which the Bu says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; and the Bu says "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's possible"
$\square$
Discussion highlights
P4

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Sent: | Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | Automatic reply:: |

I wiIl be away from the office on Friday $7 / 8$ and Monday $7 / 11$ with intermittent access to email. If you need immediate assistance please contact $\qquad$ at Thanks! Sasha

Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:54 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
$\mathrm{Re} \square$
interesting! On my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like for the Going Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call you academic $+!$ ) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do we...formalize the kind of work you did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make this tangible? The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are by my count 1 believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next Administration. How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??

Also--ok to send the below to Burrell?
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: $\square$
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$\square$
Discussion highlights

FBI 18-CV-1833-6705

## Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:22 AM
To:
Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Re: $\square$

Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:53 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re $\square$
interesting! On my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like for the Going Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call you academic $+!$ ) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do we...formalize the kind of work you did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make this tangible? The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are by my count 1 believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next Administration. How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??

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Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: $\square$
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$\square$
Discussion highlights

b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2

FBI 18-CV-1833-6708

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, July 11, 2016 12:18 PM |
| To: |  |
| Subject: | (DO) (FBI) |
|  |  |

$\mathrm{Hi} \square$ Hope you had a lovely weekend. It doesn't appear that I've been reimbursed for my hotel bill last time around (the one I left with you). Do I need to do anything further, or just wait (which I'm happy to do)
thx
dan richman

| (DO) ( FBI ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| From: | (DO) (FBI) |  |
| Sent: | Monday, July 11, 2016 3:00 PM |  |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| Subject: | RE: reimbursement inquiry |  |
| Good ater t was into speedrig soryfor | s in tue wanng to be approved in our Fnance Division | is looking into |

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 12:18 PM
To: (DO) (FBI)
Subject: reimbursement inquiry
b6 -1 b7c -1

Monday, July 11, 2016 3:00 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: reimbursement inquiry

Good afermoon,
 speedrag up the process.
Sorry for the delay.

H $\square$ Hope you had a lovely weekend. It doesn't appear that I've been reimbursed for my hotel
bill last time around (the one I left with you). Do I need to do anything further, or just wait (which I'm happy to do)
thx
dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, July 11, 2016 3:35 PM | b6 |
| To: | (DO) (FBI) | b7c |
| Subject: | Re: reimbursement inquiry |  |

No problem at all. Thanks for checking d
From $\square$ (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 3:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: reimbursement inquiry

Good aftermoon,
I was moforned that is is in cue wating to be approved if our finance Dwision. $\square$ s tooking into speedirg up the process.
Sory for the detay.

From: Richman, ฏaniek C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, July $13,201612: 18 \mathrm{pM}$
Yo: (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
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thx
dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Tuesday, July 12, 2016 11:56 AM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | $\quad$ |

https://www.propubica.org/article/sis-va-whatsapp-blow-yourself-up-o-honit

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Tuesday, July 12, 2016 12:22 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: $\quad$ kindly drew my attention to this article |

Yup got it Things are heatrg up quite a bit abanin terms of request for speaking, "stumes" press etc. interesting thes to be surell

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 11:56 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: $\square$ kindly drew my attention to this article
b6 -2 b7c -2
b6 -2 b7c -2


From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:59 PM
To:
Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thougher? Hearing is closed...

From: Kern, Kenn [mailto
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:45 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Hi Sasha,
I hope this email finds you well.
Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attorney Vance.

What do you know about him vis-à-vis encryption issues?
Thank you in advance.

- Kenn

Ken Wainstein - former head of the National Security Division at DOJ


Ken Wainstein previously served as the Homeland Security Advisor to President George W. Bush. He is currently the Chair of Cadwalader's White Collar Defense and Investigations Group.

Wainstein was sworn in as Homeland Security Advisor in 2008. In 2006, he was appointed as the first Assistant Attorney General for National Security. Prior to this appointment, he served as the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia from 2004 2006. Wainstein also served as General Counsel and Chief of Staff to the FBI Director. From 1989 to 2001, Ken served as an Assistant U.S. Attorney in both the Southern District of New York and the District of Columbia.

Wainstein earned his J.D. from the University of California at Berkeley, and his undergraduate degree from the University of Virginia.

## RECENT STATEMENTS:

No known statements on encryption have been located at this time. We will review his written statement as soon as it is posted. We will send you an executive summary of the statement, along with the full text.


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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI),
Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing
i suspect Ken W will be fine




From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Thoughs? Hearing is closed...
From: Kern, Kenn [maito
Sent: Tuesday, Juy 12, 2016 1:45 pm
To: Oconnell, Sasha C, (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
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What do you know about him vis-d-vis encryption issues?

Thank you in advance.

- Kem

Ken Wainstein - former head of the National Security Division at DOs


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| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); |
| Subject: | RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing |

$\mathrm{T}:$

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);
Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

[^1]



From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Thought?? Hearing is chosed...
From: Kern, Kem Mandel
b6 -2
Sent: Tuesday, 3uy 12, 2016 1:45 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Senate Arned Services Hearing
Hi Sasha,
thope this emall finds you well.
Mr. Wainstein is testifying Thursday before the Senate Armed Services Committee along with District Attomey Vance.

What do you know about him vis-a vis encryption issues?
Thank you in advance.

- Kenn


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## Kern, Kenn

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Kern, Kenn
Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:51 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thank you, Dan and Sasha.

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) [mailto
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kern, Kenn
Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing
TY:

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI);
Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing
i suspect Ken W will be fine




From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Thought? Hearing is closed...
From: Ken, Kem Imatro
b6 -2
b7c -2
Sent: Tuesday, 3uy 12, 2016 1:45 PM
b6 -2
b7c -2

To: Oconnell, Sashac (BO) (FBI)
Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
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b6 -2
b7c -2

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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Friday, July 15, 2016 3:10 PM
Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hey Kenn -- how did the hearing go?

From: Kern, Kenn
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, $20162: 51$ PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Thank you, Dan and Sasha.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \{mailto $\square$
Sent: Tuesday, July 12,2016 2:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO\} (OGA); Kern, Kern
Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Y!

From: Richman, Baniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, 3uy 12, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Ocomell, Sasha C. (DO) (fBI); $\square$
Subject: Re: Serate Amed Services Hearing
i suspect ken W will be fine




From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Thoughe? Hearing is closed...
From: Ken, kem 血matiol
b6 -2
Sent: Tuesday, Kuy 12, 2016 1:45 PM
To: DConnell, Sasha C, (DO) (FBy)

Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
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[^2]b6 -2
b7c -2

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## Kern, Kenn

From:
Kern, Kenn
Sent
Friday, July 15, 2016 6:34 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

HBan and Sasha,
Thank you for your email ithought the bearm:g went very well. $\qquad$ b6 -2 b7c -2

It was a very favorable Commttee. Both co panelets were strong and houghtul
Heve a great wedkend. Thanix you agein for all of your assistance.
sincerely.
Kems

Sent from my Blackgerry 10 martphone.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 15, 2016 3:09 PM
To: Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hey Kenn -- how did the hearing go?

From: Kern, Kenn $\square$
b6 -2
b7c -2
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 2:51 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing

From: Ocomnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl) \{mailo $\square$
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 20162:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kem, Kern
Subject: RE: Senate Amed Services Hearing

T

From: Riciman, Danie C. (DO) (OGA)
Sents Tuesday, Juy 12, 2016 2:44 pal
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBi);
Subject: Re: Senate Amed Services Hearing
isuspect Ken W will be fine




From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts? Hearing is ciosed...
From: Kem, Kem \{nadal
Sent: Tuesday, 3uiy 12, 2016 1:45 PM
b6 -2

To: Ocoment, Sasta C. ( O ) (Fg)
Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
Hi Sasha,

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Thank you in advance.

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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Saturday, July 16, 2016 1:12 PM |
| To: | Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing |

Thanks for the really helpful report. Let's keep talking about ways we can advance the ball this summer -- if not in actual legislation at least in productive education. I suspect that, in the coming days, DANY will be the source of some very powerful stories of precluded inquiries.
d

From: Kern, Kenn $\square$
Sent: Friday, July 15, 2016 6:34 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Ho Den and Sasha,
Thank you for vour amals : hought the hearing went very wen. $\qquad$

It was a very favorable Commtee. Both co panelists were strong and thoughtut.
Have a great weekend. Thank you again for all of your assistance.

Sincerely.
Kemb

Sent from my elackeery 10 smartphone.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 15, 2016 3:09 PM
To: Kern, Kenn; Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Hey Kenn -- how did the hearing go?

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| From: Kern, Kenn | b6 |
| Sent: Tuesday, July 12, $20162: 51$ PV | b |
| To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| Subject: RE: Senate Armed Services Hearing |  |

Thank you, Dan and Sasha

From: Oconneli, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \{malto
b7e -3
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 20162.45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Kem, Kenn
Subject: RE: Senate Amed Services hearing
$M$

From: Richman, Danies C. (DO) (OGA)
\$ent: Tuesday, उuik 12, $20162: 44$ pM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI),
Sudxect: Re: Senate Ammed Services Heaming
i suspect Ken W will be fine




From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, July 12, 2016 1:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Senate Armed Services Hearing

Thoughts? Hearing is cosed...

From: kem, Kem namis
Sent: Guestay, 3uiy 12, 2016 1:45 5M
Th: Oconneli, Sasha C. (ED) (FBI)
Subject: Senate Armed Services Hearing
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b6 -2
b7c -2

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, July 18, 2016 10:02 AM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: |  |

b6 -2
b7c -2

Coming in for an off-the record discussion about GD impact on crimes against children at 11 . I will let you know how it goes!

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, July 18, 2016 12:18 PM |  |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) | b6 |
| Subject: | Re? |  |
|  |  | b7c -2 |

Excellent.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, July 18, 2016 10:01 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
b6 -2 b7c -2

Coming in for ars off the record discussion about $G 0$ mpact on crimes against chioren af 11 . $\}$ will let you know how is goes?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:07 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |

Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: |

Always:) you?
-------- Original message -------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)'
Subject:

Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:23 AM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: RE:

Keeping busy in hot city until $8 / 14$, when off to Cape Cod. I'm working on an issue of the law review in which l've got some big academic types writing about homicide spikes and policing. But always ready to jump in on GD stuff as needed

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Always :) you?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject:
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Friday, July 22, 2016 10:26 AM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: RE:

Sounds good am so excited about your law review lamatualy as we peak taning a quick break from the joys of GD to reat he PERF reconmendatons on the use of force. We were down at QT wes and had a great
 such ircredibly interesting and importart stuff and, as lam sure you heard, the D has now been invited to monthy metnges with POTuS on the tople.

On the other stuff.-... have vou spoken with $\square$ ately? We spent gite a bit of the with her Monday and want to help her in her next round of work in any way we cant

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:23 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: RE:
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Always:) you?
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject:
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:40 AM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: RE:

Probably the biggest contribution those meeting can make is that they will force us to think how to operationalize all the platitudes, and to deal with concerns about bad policing and homicide spikes at the same time. I love to help on that. Which unit(s) has lead on this within the Bu?

Haven't spoken with $\square$ lately. I'Il reach out to her right now.
b6 -2 b7c -2
b6 -2 b7c -2

From: Rictman, Dames C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, Juy 22, 2016 10:23 Am
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: RE:
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Always :) you?
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
b7e -3
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject:
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Friday, July 22, 2016 10:41 AM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: RE:

Thanks that would be great. think the ois looking to Kerry seeper on the poling piece ... concural around.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:40 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: RE:

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b7c -2

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Sent: Friday, 3uly 22, 2016 10:23 AM
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Subject: Re: RE:
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Sent: Thursday, July 21, 2016 6:58 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Always :) you?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
b7e -3
Date: 07/21/2016 6:06 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject:
Just checking in. Is everybody happy :)

From:
$\square$ (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
To:
Cc: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:

Reimbursement

Good news! Your reimbursement had finally been approved.
1 apologize for the delay but the reimbursement process has to go through so many checks. Thank you.

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:07 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | Automatic reply: Reimbursement |

I will be away from the offiee from Mondav, Julv 25 th through Friday, July 29 th with intermittent aceess to email. If you need immediate assistance please contact
 Thanks! Sasha
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: $\quad$ Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:07 PM
To:
Cc:
Subject:
thanks so much!
dan r
From: $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM
b6 -1
b7c -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Reimbursement
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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:14 PM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | NIT post in Lawfare |

You should look at the nice post Susan H did on NITs in Lawfare.

TVe had some nice discussions with her on the issue. And when I told her I liked the piece, she noted, of her co-author Nick Weaver:
$\square$
$\square$
To be sure, as I told Susan, there's a potioy vabence, in that same and reputabie tech people kike Nick must realize that support for a serious govi NIT capability is a necessary corollary of their opposition to "extraordinary access." Eut sitil...

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:32 PM |
| To: | Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Fw: NIT post in Lawfare |

Hi Jim - I should have included you in this to Sasha. Hope all's well d

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:14 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NIT post in Lawfare

You should look at the nice post Susan H did on NITs in Lawfare.

Tve had some nise discussions with her on the issue. And when I told her I liked the piece, she noted, of her co-author Nick Weaver:


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b6 -2
b7c -2

To be sure, as I told Susan, these's a potioy valence, in that sane and reoutable tech people jke Nick must realize that support for a serious govi NIT capability is a necessary corollary of their opposition to "extraordinary access." But sitil...

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Thursday, July 28, 2016 6:03 PM
\end{tabular}

To:
\(\square\)
b6 -2
Subject:
Fw: Reimbursement

From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM
b6 -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Reimbursement

Good news! Your rembursement had finally been approved.
sapologize for the delay but the rembursement process has to go through so many checks.
Thank you.


From:
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 6:08 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: Fw: Reimbursement

And \(\square\)

On Thu, Jul 28, 2016 at 6:03 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\) wrote:

From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 2:53 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Reimbursement

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Thank yous.
\(\square\)

b6 -2
b7C - 2

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, July 29, 2016 9:36 AM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: NIT post in Lawfare
thanks so much, and yes I will follow up re: \(\square\) when I am back in town next week.
PS CO is beautiful and the weather is perfection. It is going to be a bit rough coming back to the broiling east coast tomorrow!!!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2016 3:14 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NIT post in Lawfare

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & OconneIl, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, August 03, 2016 9:06 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & NAS report
\end{tabular}
http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, August 03, 2016 1:26 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: NAS report
\end{tabular}
thanks. Will read asap.

\begin{abstract}
and I just accepted an invite from the "From Data to Solutions PhD fellowship program at Columbia University. Sometime in the fall, we'll give a presentation on Nat Sec and LE issues to this "interdisciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic."
\end{abstract}

I figure by then the CNAS report and or other reports will be out for us to assign.

\section*{th \(x\)}
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: NAS report
http://wwonap.edu/catalog/23593

Sorry for the delay in Denver for a presentation today.
through with Burrell!
That course sounds awesome!
That course sounds awesome!
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 08/03/2016 11:26 AM (GMT-07:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: NAS report
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b6 -2
b7c -2
b5 -1
th \(x\)
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: NAS report
http://www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Wednesday, August 03, 2016 3:59 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: NAS report
i'll definitely check w Jim B in September. Enjoy Denver! I hate this prolonged water-treading on the policy front. If only I could believe that serious brainpower is being deployed on the problem in the interim

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 3:49 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: NAS report
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That course sounds awesome!
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
b7E -3
Date: 08/03/2016 11:25 AM (GMT-07:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: NAS report
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thx
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 9:05 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: NAS report
http//www.nap.edu/catalog/23593

Sent:
Wednesday, August 03, 2016 8:45 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: NAS report
yeaahh... I do think we are making incremental change here-- campaign style. Moving lots of little pieces that I have to think will come together here either due to events or having kind of reached the tipping point with the powers that be....

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 3:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: NAS report
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Sent: Wednesday, August 3, 2016 3:49 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: NAS report
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From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 08/03/2016 11:26 AM (GMT-07:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: NAS report
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\footnotetext{
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}
b6 -2

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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: NAS report
http//wnw nap.edu/catalog/23593

\section*{Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:41 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re
\end{tabular}

DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL
DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY

Dan
1 appreciate you including me in this interesting discussion concerning academic engagement and apologize for my delayed response to your message.
\(\square\)
Respectfully,
Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL
DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:21 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Subject: Re \(\qquad\) b5 -1
b6 -2 b7c -2
Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:53 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
interesting! On my list of things to do next week is figure out what "academic engagement" looks like for the Going Dark initiative for the next year. You aside (bc you are more than an academic, lets call you academic \(+!\) ) I have a vision for student piece as we have discussed but how do we...formalize the kind of work you did Friday. Does it look like some joint writings that can be public? What would make this tangible? The inclusion of more "moderate" academics in the public/press discussion? There are by my count I believe 3 studies coming out in Sept then like 4 in Dec all in time for the next Administration. How do we add that all up and put our bow on it??

Also--ok to send the below to Burrell?
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

\section*{Subject:}
\(\qquad\)
I spent lovely two hours on Friday with assorted people from the Columbia CS department. \(\square\) was there, but so were

Some reflections
since only \(\square\) was immersed in the GD debate, 1 got, with help from \(\square\) to brief the others on the issues, trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions. And it was a very useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, in which the Bu says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; and the Bu says "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's possible"
Prns
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7e -6

\section*{Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)}

From:
Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:10 PM
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: \(\square\)

Dear Jim (and Sasha) -- Lovely to hear from you and happy to contribute. Even as the \(D\) is out on west coast trying not to drink the kool aid out there, it's up to us to plan for the fall. And I completely agree that there is much to be done in the way of academic engagement.
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E - 6 on the CLS GD roundtable last fall) and I are talking to a group of CS people about NS and LE issues involving data access. Here's the invitation we've accepted:
"My name is \(\square\) PhD fellowship program
at Columbia University. On behalf of the Program Directors
\(\square\) I would like to invite you to give a lecture in our NSF IGERT (Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship) course called EECS6898: From Data to Solutions. The course will meet Fridays from 12-2.
This is an interdisciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic. More information is available on our website, at http://www.cs.columbia.edu/igert."

My plan is that between this event and a few outreach efforts -- including \(\square\)
but asking them to bring in others -- 1 will have a group of CS types who would make for a nice discussion. I also may reach out to \(\qquad\) when classes start in 3 weeks. You wouldn't mind a quick trip to NYC would you? And if you could bring some cypto backup - either from the Bu or an OGA -- that would be very helpful. I keep reading the \(D\) whining about not being able to go to the bathroom when he testified for 4 hours in Congress and, if you bring a pal, that won't happen to you
d

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:41 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: \(\square\)
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James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
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b5 -1
b6 -2
b7C -2
b7E -6

```
\(\square\)

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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re
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b6 -2 b7c -2
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -6

b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -6

Discussion highlights

\section*{Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:48 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016 \\
Attachments: & Lawfare - Approach James Comeys Technical Challenge - Matt Tait April 27 \\
& 2016.pdf
\end{tabular}

Dan

In a recent discussion with Sasha, she mentioned your interest in the concept of 'cryptographic envelope'. The concept itself is not an innovative, but the application within the context of the technical challenges publicly described by Director Comey was addressed in a Lawfare Blog post by Matt Tait in April 2016.

For your information and review, I have attached the referenced Lawfare Blog. Please advise if you have any questions or require further clarification on this topic.

Respectfully, Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

\section*{Encryption}

\title{
An Approach to James Comey's Technical Challenge
}

By Matt Tait
Wednesday, April 27, 2016, 7:00 AM
In 2014, at the very beginning of the "Going Dark debate," FBI Director James Comey gave a challenge to the technical community. Is it possible to create a "front-door" that law enforcement can use to access encrypted devices that doesn't put other users at risk?

A great deal of ink and keystrokes have been sacrificed over the topic of "going dark" so far: is law enforcement actually "going bright"? is "secure law enforcement access" an oxymoron? But it's hard to find anyone even trying to tackle the technical question the Director actually asked: Is it really impossible to have secure law enforcement access to encrypted devices? What are the risks involved?

It's a shame that nobody's focusing on this question, because it's actually an interesting technical question, and it deserves a serious technical answer.

At the risk of over-simplification, full-disk encryption normally works as follows: files on the hard drive are scrambled with a "filesystem key" chosen by the operating system when it is first installed on the computer. That filesystem key is sealed inside a password-protected digital "vault" which is stored on the unencrypted part of the hard drive. When the computer starts up and asks the user to enter his or her password, that password allows the operating system to open the vault and retrieve the filesystem key, and that key then allows the operating system to access the files on the encrypted part of the drive.

The technical question at the heart of the "Going Dark" debate is whether it is possible to allow law enforcement to recover the filesystem key from the drive without knowing the user's password. To be secure, the scheme would need to block access to thieves, foreign governments, hackers, criminal misuse by rogue police officers without a warrant, or misuse by staff working for the device's manufacturer.

I think it's doable. Here's one possible approach: "cryptographic envelopes."
Normal envelopes are pretty simple. You write a message on some paper, put it in an envelope, write the addressee's name on the front and glue it shut. You can then deliver the sealed and addressed envelope via mail, Fed-Ex, in-person or simply leave it on the addressee's desk. But however you deliver the message,
the intention is always the same: only the person named on the front is allowed to open up the envelope and read the message contained within.

Cryptographic envelopes sound complicated, but they are conceptually very similar. In the case of cryptographic envelopes, the addressee's name takes the form of his or her public key, and strong cryptography, rather than glue, seals the digital message inside. Once it is sealed, only the addressee can open the envelope to read the message using the corresponding private key.

It's worth stressing that unlike ordinary envelopes, cryptographic envelopes cannot simply be steamed open by would-be snoopers. Mere application of brainpower or the purchase of millions of dollars of computers cannot unseal them. After all, cryptographic envelopes are the foundation of modern cryptography. If they could be steamed open without the private key, all of online security would quickly crumble.

Cryptographic envelopes have existed since the dawn of public-key cryptography itself, and programs that use them will be very familiar to most Lawfare readers. \(P G P\) 's central feature, for example, is nothing more than a mechanism by which users can create and manage cryptographic envelopes.

The anonymity program The Onion Router (TOR) uses cryptographic envelopes too, but in a slightly different way. If you browse the web using TOR, your browser's requests are wrapped inside three layers of stacked cryptographic envelopes, one inside the other, with each envelope addressed to a different computer inside the TOR network.

This cryptographic "onion" of layered envelopes is then passed around inside the TOR network, each node unwrapping the outermost layer of encryption and forwarding the sealed envelope within, much like a pass-the-parcel at a children's birthday party, until the final node opens the innermost envelope to reveal the prize: the user's browser request, which it services on the anonymous user's behalf.

Although doing so is unconventional, we can use cryptographic envelopes with filesystem encryption too. We already put the filesystem key inside a passwordprotected vault on the unencrypted part of the drive. We could, if we were so inclined, also put a copy of that filesystem key inside a sealed cryptographic envelope left on the unencrypted part of the drive. That way, decryption of the drive could take place in one of two different ways: either by using the user's password to open the password vault, or by opening the envelope with the corresponding private key.

Depending on whose public key we use to seal this envelope, we get to choose who can decrypt the drive without a password. For example, if we put the filesystem key in a cryptographic envelope addressed to the FBI, the FBl can
decrypt the drive without a password. If we put the filesystem key inside an envelope addressed to the manufacturer, the FBI has to ask the manufacturer to open the envelope with its private key.

But if we borrow an idea from TOR, and layer the envelopes, things start to get a bit more interesting. Suppose, for example, we put the filesystem key in an envelope sealed with the FBl's public key, and then put that sealed envelope inside another envelope, this time sealed with the manufacturer's public key.

To start with, the drive can no longer be decrypted unilaterally by the FBI. The FBI doesn't have the manufacturer's private key, it can't open the outer envelope. The drive also can't be unilaterally decrypted by the manufacturer. Although the manufacturer can open the outer envelope, only the FBI can open the inner one to retrieve the filesystem key. Decryption of the drive (at least, without knowledge of the user's password) now cryptographically requires both organizations to work with each other-all but eliminating the possibility of criminal misuse by insiders, or institutional misuse, such as secretly decrypting devices without a warrant, or recovery of customer data on devices returned to the manufacturer. A curious police officer or employee working for the device manufacturer simply could not decrypt a drive on a whim. Without going through the full formal process involving both organizations, the drive will not yield.

It's also noteworthy how configurable the whole scheme is merely by altering the order and public keys of the various layered envelopes. Want the EFF to validate all device-decryption requests? Simply put an EFF-addressed envelope as one of the layers. Want your German iPhones to be indecipherable to American law enforcement? Then swap-out the FBl's public key with a public key corresponding to the Bundespolitzei in your devices sold in Germany. The FBI would then be cryptographically unable to unilaterally decrypt German phones. They wouldn't even be able to compel the device manufacturer to open them with an American warrant. The only way for the FBI to unlock the German device would be to dust off their MLAT and ask the Germans and the manufacturer to do so on their behalf.

Having a public key owned by the manufacturer in the cryptographic Russian doll of envelopes also mitigates the ethical "Chinese democracy activist" question too. If the device manufacturer has ethical questions about servicing the decryption, it can simply refuse to decrypt its layer. Device manufacturers already routinely refuse law enforcement requests from repressive regimes; they could do the same for decryption requests if the warrant doesn't satisfy the manufacturer's legal or ethical bar.

But of all of the idea's merits, the one I like the most is its transparency. You could take the whole design, fling open the doors and open-source the whole thing. Auditors could then independently verify precisely who can decrypt the drive-and the multi-organizational process different actors have to go through to
achieve it. Manufacturers wouldn't have to just tell their German customers that the FBI can't decrypt German-bought phones. They could independently verify it for themselves, either by reading the code, or by reverse-engineering the phone.

Of course, there are some problems the idea doesn't (and doesn't attempt to) solve. Technically savvy individuals can, of course, choose to run additional encryption products to layer additional encryption on their files. But most criminals aren't technically savvy, and the few that are still make mistakes. If criminals always used the best operational security and encryption available, prisons would be much emptier than they are today.

It's also certainly true that private keys can be stolen. But this is not the unassailable risk some commentators would have you believe. For a start, if hackers could simply hack into any company and steal the private keys of any organization they choose, automatic software updates wouldn't be a security feature; they'd be a Russian-roulette of ransomware mass-delivery.

Take a moment to compare this regime to contemporary practice. To decrypt a drive encrypted with this design, a hacker would have to steal private keys from the manufacturer, the FBI, and any other holder of a private key corresponding to an envelope used to seal the filesystem key. Each private key is held by a different organization, and can be held offline, on non-Internet connected computers in the basement of their respective organizations. And even if our hacker is somehow successful and manages to steal all of the private keys, she still only gets to decrypt individual drives she already has physical access to. This worst-case scenario is still no nightmare of Orwellian mass-surveillance.

By contrast, with automatic software updates in wide use today, a hacker needs to only steal a single private key from the manufacturer to have the power to distribute ransomware or spyware en masse to all of that manufacturer's customers.

Even so, maybe the risk isn't worth the gain. But let's call that what it is: a debate around the value of law enforcement access to encrypted devices, rather than a concern about per se unacceptable cybersecurity risk.

I think it's unlikely we'll see this design in any technology company's products in the near future. After all, for a lot of technologists, academic cryptographers, information security experts, and even many customers, locking law enforcement out of devices is a "feature," not a "bug." If you start your analysis with the view that law enforcement must be evicted from devices by any means necessary as axiomatic to "security", then clearly any scheme that mediates law enforcement access is "insecure" and undesirable. But that's not a technical point. It's a values judgment.

My view is more pragmatic. I don't think we have a choice between whether law enforcement will have access to encrypted devices, but rather a choice over how they will inevitably have access. And for all the faults or "insecurity" of any cryptographically mediated access, I'm quite confident that the alternative will be less "secure."

When law enforcement warns about "Going Dark," officials may be talking about the risk of having less evidence available to investigations, but that's not the risk I worry about. When I hear law enforcement warning that they're "going dark," I worry that law enforcement's methods are becoming darker and less accountable.

We may evict law enforcement from encrypted devices, but at what cost? It seems we're already long down the road of institutionalizing law enforcement use of zero-days and hacking. It's no longer clear that secret court orders can't compel tech companies to digitally sign malware. The US, UK and France all have legislation in progress that will compel tech companies to retain access to customer data.

If law enforcement access is by definition "insecure," I'm not sure our current alternatives are any more "secure." They certainly sound less accountable and transparent. And whatever your view on encryption "front-doors," we should be worried about the direction law enforcement is going.

Because if this is the road "Going Dark" takes us, it's a dark road indeed.


Matt Tait is the CEO and founder of Capital Alpha Security, a UK based security consultancy which focuses on research into software vulnerabilities, exploit mitigations and applied cryptography. Prior to founding Capital Alpha Security, Tait worked for Google Project Zero, was a principal security consultant for iSEC Partners, and NGS Secure, and worked as an information security specialist for GCHQ.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:11 PM
To: \(\quad\) Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016
thanks for this. Very useful. Does this have anything to do with the Russian Doll approach I read about in some crypto papers?

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016
Dan

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For your information and review, I have attached the referenced Lawfare Blog. Please advise if you have any questions or require further clarification on this topic.

Respectfully, Jim

James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Thursday, August 11, 2015 6:34 PM
To:
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Cc:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Just to keep you both posted - I'm off to Cape Cod on Sunday for 2 weeks. So probably best to use my CLS email during that period. Happy to chat before I go if you'd like. best
dan r

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Sent:
To:
Subject:

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Thursday, August 11, 2015 8:11 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Enjoy!!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b7e -3
Date: 08/11/2016 6:34 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)"


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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

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To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
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James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

\section*{Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)}

From:
Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Friday, August 12, 2016 11:07 AM
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: \(\qquad\)

Jim - I'm happy to meet by telephone today. And even though I'll be at Cape \(\operatorname{Cod} 8 / 14\) to \(8 / 28\), they have phones there and I'm happy to talk then as well. Alternatively, although my schedule gets a little complicated once the semester starts, a trip to DC when I return may make sense.
\(\square\)
Meantime, \(\square\) just alerted me to another really interesting post by Matt Tait https://wwu iawfareblog.com/apple blackhat-reopening-going-dark-debate
best
dan r

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:46 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: \(\square\)
```

b5 -1

```
\(\mathrm{b} 7 \mathrm{E}-6\)

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1 reviewed the

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 12:10 PM
To: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Cc: Oconnell Sashac_(DO) (EBI)
Subject: Re:
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\(\square\)


Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic. More information is available on our website, at http://www.cs.columbia.edu/igert."

My plan is that between this event and a few outreach efforts -- including \(\square\) but asking them to bring in others -- I will have a group of CS types who would make for a nice
b6 -2 b7c -2 discussion. I also may reach out to \(\square\) when classes start in 3 weeks. You wouldn't mind a quick trip to NYC would you? And if you could bring some cypto backup - either from the Bu or an OGA -- that would be very helpful. I keep reading the \(D\) whining about not being able to go to the bathroom when he testified for 4 hours in Congress and, if you bring a pal, that won't happen to you
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Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 8:41 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re;
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL
DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY

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James Burrell, Ph.D.
Deputy Assistant Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA
DRAFT/PREDECISIONAL
DISTRIBUTION LIMITED TO INTERNAL FBI ONLY
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, July 11, 2016 11:21 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Subject: Re: \(\square\)
Of course Jim Burrell should be in the loop, and I'm cc'ing him here. Jim, I suspect you'd like talking with these people down the road (or sooner).
\(\square\)
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 6:53 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re \(\square\)
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Also--ok to send the below to Burrell?
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Sunday, July 10, 2016 4:50 PM
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Subject: \(\square\)
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\section*{Some reflections}

Since only \(\square\) was immersed in the GD debate, I got, with help from \(\square\) to brief the others on the issues, trying to separate out the "technical" from the legal from the governance questions. And it was a very useful exercise for me, because it got to the heart of the current "technical" standoff, in which the Bu says "we need access"; tech says "we can't figure out feasibility without parameters"; and the Bu says "we want maximal access, and you innovation types should give us a sense of what's possible"
b6 -2 b7c -2

b5 - -1
b7c -2 b7e - 6

Discussion highlights

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Sent: & Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:46 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
CC: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
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b6 -2
b7c -2
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\(\square\) b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -6

\section*{Discussion highlights}
\(\square\) b5 -1
b6 -2 b7c -2

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Friday, August 12, 2016 11:16 AM
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

Thanks for it. I'm still working at a very high level of generality, but I'm starting to get the basics d

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Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:15 PM
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Subject: Re: Cryptographic Envelope Concept - Lawfare Blog - April 2016

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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, DC USA

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From:
Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Monday, August 15, 2016 2:11 PM
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: \(\square\)

From: Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 9:46:20 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re \(\qquad\)
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Subject: Re


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would like to invite you to give a lecture in our NSF IGERT (Integrative Graduate
Education and Research Traineeship) course called EECS6898: From Data to Solutions. The course will meet Fridays from 12-2.
This is an interdisciplinary course targeted primarily at students in the program, who come primarily from Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Psychology and Biomedical Informatics, with some students from Business and Journalism, and a number of students who are just interested in the topic. More information is available on our website, at http://www.cs.columbia.edu/igert."

My plan is that between this event and a few outreach efforts -- including \(\quad\) but asking them to bring in others -- 1 will have a group of CS types who would make for a nice discussion. I also may reach out td \(\qquad\) when classes start in 3 weeks. You wouldn't mind a quick trip to NYC would you? And if you could bring some cypto backup - either from the Bu or an OGA -- that would be very helpful. I keep reading the \(D\) whining about not being able to go to the bathroom when he testified for 4 hours in Congress and, if you bring a pal, that won't happen to you
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Subject: Re

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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI)

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b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
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Discussion highlights

b5 -1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, August 12, 2016 12:14 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
GD international landscape

b5 -1
b7E -6
take on the German landscape right now.
http://www.gopinet/publications/globat-internet-politics/article/the-encryption-debate-we-need/
Another vote for lawful hacking as the solution to everything

From:
Sent: Monday, August 15, 2016 8:28 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Cc:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: request for assistance --NPR/Symphony

Hi Sasha,
Nice to hear from you. Sounds like an interesting story. I'm happy to speak with them on background.

Best,

On Aug 15, 2016, at 3:00 PM, Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)

I hope all is well and you are enjoying some great family time this summer!
I wanted to reach out because we are talking with NPR about a Going Dark story and they have expressed interest in exploring the Symphony deal/story as an example of feasibility. Would you be willing to talk with them a bit or is there someone at DFS now who would be a good connect? If you could let me know that would be great we would love to keep this moving forward.

Thank you!!
Sasha
Sasha Cohen O'Connell
Chief Policy Advisor, Science and Technology

b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
b7e - 3
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, August 16, 2016 5:04 AM \\
To: & \(\square\) \\
Cc: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); \\
Subject: & RE: request for assistance --NPR/Symphony
\end{tabular}
b6 \(-1,2\)
b7c -1,2

Perfect thank you so much. I am adding from our Office of Public Affairs here who can facilitate the introduction. Hope all is well!!
-------- Original message
From \(\square\)
Date: 08/15/2016 8:28 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" \(\square\)
Cc: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Subject: Re: request for assistance --NPR/Symphony
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b7c -2 b7e -3
b6 -2 b7c -2 b7e -3
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Chief Policy Advisor, Science and Technology
FBIHQ- \(-\square\)
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To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); \\
CC: & (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: request for assistance --NPR/Symphony
\end{tabular}

Sounds promising. I'm at the cape but happy to help if useful
Dan R
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, August 16, 2016 5:04:08 AM
To: \(\qquad\) b6 -1,2
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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, August 30, 2016 10:39 AM \\
To: & Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI) \\
Subject: & scheduling Columbia event
\end{tabular}

Hi dim - I'm looking forward to seeing you on \(9 / 26\). But in the meantime, I'll trying to move forward on a discussion between you and some of the cyber/crypto types in the University. A number of people have expressed interest, but 1 doubt we'll make much progress until we lock in a date, or at least present some core group with some date possibilities. Since you're the star of the show, l'd like to start with you. Could you propose some dates convenient for you in Oct/Nov? For me (because of my teaching schedule), fridays are best, but 1 could also do mondays and late afternoon most thursdays. Please tell me your thoughts/preferences.
thx
dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
Sent: & Thursday, September 01, 2016 6:06 PM & \\
To: & & \\
Subject: & good GD draft article & \\
Attachments: & & \\
& & \\
& &
\end{tabular}

Hev Kenn - vou might be interested in this draft piece iust posted on ssrn

From:
Sent: Kern, Kenn

Friday, September 02, 2016 11:48 AM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re: good GD draft article

Thank you very muth, Dan, look forward to reading it,
Have arice weekend.

Sent from my BlackBemy 10 smaraphone.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, September 1, 2016 6:07 PM
To: Kern, Kenn
Subject: good GD draft article
Hey Kenn - you might be interested in this draft piece just posted on ssrn
\[
\begin{array}{|l|l}
\hline & \mathrm{b} 6-2 \\
\mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{c}-2
\end{array}
\]

This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Thursday, September 08, 2016 11:41 AM

Cc:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: Ethics Training

Thanks for the reminder. Right now, because of changes in the access procedure done during the many months i've been away from my high side account, I can't access the module. But I'll be at HQ on \(9 / 26\) seeing, among others, Sasha \(O^{\prime} C\) (cc'd here), and hope to both get access and do the module. thx
dan richman
\begin{tabular}{lc}
\hline From: & \((\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\) \\
Sent: Thursday, September \(8,20169: 15 \mathrm{AM}\) & b6 \\
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & -1 \\
Subject: Ethics Training & b7e \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
 Acacemy or there are videos on the fBlate side. Thanks.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) & b6 -1
b7c -1 \\
\hline & & b7e -3 \\
\hline From: & (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline Sent: & Thursday, September 08, 2016 9:15 AM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & Ethics Training & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Just a reminder that you need to complete your i hou of ethics araing by \(12 / 31 / 2016\). tis on viruat Academy or there are videos on the FBINET side. Thanks.

Administrative Management and Analysis Unit ResourcePlanning Office/Director's Office
Room 9798
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
\hline From: & \\
Sent: & \\
To \(:\) & Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM \\
Cc: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
& CNAS report
\end{tabular}

Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:59 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Re: CNAS report
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl)
b6 -2
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To: \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
f just so hapens Dan with be down at HO with us on the \(26^{\text {th }}\) of September. Would some kme that cay work to comect
From:
Sert: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: CNAS report

Dan,
A. jer ang to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and al recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM \\
To: & \(\quad\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: CNAS report
\end{tabular}
 to comect \(\qquad\)


Dan,
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Best,

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Subject: & Richman meet and greet at JEH! & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b6 }-1 \\
& \text { b7c -1 }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Start: & Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM & \\
\hline End: & Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM & \\
\hline Show Time As: & Tentative & \\
\hline Recurrence: & (none) & \\
\hline Meeting Status: & Not yet responded & \\
\hline Organizer: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline Required Attendees: & DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:

Start:
End:

Recurrence:

Organizer:
Required Attendees:

Accepted: \(\square\) Richman meet and greet at JEH!
b6 -1
b7c -1
Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM
Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM
(none)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Subject: & Richman meet and greet at JEH! & \begin{tabular}{l}
b6 -1 \\
b7c -1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Start: & Monday, September 26, 2016 1:00 PM & \\
\hline End: & Monday, September 26, 2016 1:30 PM & \\
\hline Recurrence: & (none) & \\
\hline Meeting Status: & Accepted & \\
\hline Organizer: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline Required Attendees: & (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Thursday, September 08, 2016 6:45 PM

Subject:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words
From: \(\square\)

Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To \(\quad\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
 to comect
From

Sent: Thersday, Septermber 08, 20162.56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C (DO) (OGA)
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7e -3
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FB)
Subject: CNAS report

Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get vour and Sasha's reactions at some ooint later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\)

b6 -2 b7c -2

Sent: Friday, September 09, 2016 11:54 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report

\section*{Got it.}

Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
b6 -2 b7c -2
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words
From:
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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, \(20162: 56: 27 \mathrm{PM}\)
To: \(\quad\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report

It just so hapons Dan will be downathowithus onthg \(26^{\text {ht }}\) of September. Woud some tme that oy work to commer? \(\square\)

subject: CNAS report
Dan,
Are you planning to be in \(D C\) any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\) b6 -2 b7c -2
\begin{tabular}{ll|l}
\hline & & \\
\hline From: & & \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:20 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: CNAS report
\end{tabular}

How about 11-12 on 9/26?
From
Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.
Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
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Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words

\section*{From:}

Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
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Subject: Re: CNAS report
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And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursdav, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To: \(\quad\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
te just so hapmans dan will bedownathowith usonte \(26^{\text {th }}\) of september. Wouk some the that ciay work to comect? \(\qquad\)
From:
Sent: Thursday, September 08, \(20152: 55 \mathrm{PM}\)
To: Richman, Daniel C (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnel, Sasha C (DO) (FBI)
Subject: CvAs report

Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)
b6 -2
b7c -2

Best,
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Guidepost Solutions LLC \\
Sent: & Monday, September 12, 2016 12:08 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Guidepost Solutions Welcomes Dan Burstein
\end{tabular}







:":-

\section*{Financial Services}

Gucepost Solutions is excted to amounce that Daniel Bursten has joned our New York office to lead the firm's Financial institutions practice as a senior managing director. Oan's background in the financial services sector and his highly respected expetise and experience in navigating she intensely reguated financial industry will provide our dients an mvatuable insight into compliarce adherence and risk mitigation.

Dan has more than 12 years of experience in the areas of regulatory investigations and enforcement, regulatory compliance, commertial itigation, and intemai investigations. He possesses in-depth knowiedge of the intricacies involved in monitoring reguated institutions regarding foreign exchange and LBOR manipulation, sanctions and anti-money laundering violations, mortgage servicing improprieties, and tax evasion.

Dan joins us after serving as Executive Deputy Superintendent and Acting Chief of 5taff for the New York State Department of Financial Services (NYDFS). At NVDFS, Dan oversaw enforcement actions and drected the day-to-day operations for the AVOFS' 1,400 employees with a \(\$ 240\) millon annual operating budget to supervise 3,800 financial institutions with assets totaling more than \(\$ 7\) tillion, He headed the Real Estate Finance Division and cirected several significant matters including major semtements on memtace.
 He has aiso negotiated precedent-setting agrements to modmbe Gmachayequatem and responc to Emenamamarer montoms.

Prior to joinang the DFS, Dan was an atroney at Whkie Farr \& Gaitagher LIP where he focused on commercial itigation, cmimal deferse, and interna investigations. He also developed the firm's voting rights practice and litigated matters in New York state elections.

If you would like to speak to Dan about how our services could assist you, piease


\section*{CONTACT INFORMATION}

415 Madison Avente, 11th floor
New York, NY 10017
212.817 .6714 (0)


\section*{EDUCATION:}
- Juris Dottor, Georgetown University Law

Center, magna cum laude
- Eachelor of Ats, History, Colwmia

Unversity

\section*{EXPERTISE:}
- Reguatory Complarice
- Corporate Integrity Monitoring
* Financia Investigations
- Anti-Money Laundering
- Elitation Support

\section*{AFFILIATIONS:}
- New York City Bar Asscciation, State Affais Committee, Past Member
- New York City Bar Association, Election

Law Committee, Past Member
- Cardozo Schoot of Law, Fomer Adjunct Professor

\section*{ABOUT GUIDEPOST SOLUTIONS LIC}

In a woid where change is certan, experience is the best protection, Guidepost Solutions offers goba investgations, complance and montong, and securty and techology consulting solutions for clens in a wide range of industies. Our expert team provides ieadership and stategic guidace io adress crical cient needs across the globe. Whth headquaters in New Yorx, Guicepost Sohtions
mantains offices in key markets indudng Gicago; Dalas; Honolud; London; Los Angeles; Gakland; pain geach; Sacramento; San Francisco; Seatte; Smgapore; and Washmon, D, C.; and has resoures across the globe. Experiance gubes us. Solutions define us. For more infomation, please




Sen कy dhursengewchenmonmons.com
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7e -3

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM
To:
Subject: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: CNAS report
```

b6 -2
b7c -2

```
b6 -2
b7c -2
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about 11-12 on 9/26?


Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
b6 -2
b7c -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.

Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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To: \(\square\) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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From:
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report

That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
```

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

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```

Sent:Thursdav, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report

```
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
t just so happens Dan will be down ho with us on the \(26^{\text {th }}\) of September. Would some tme that tay work
to commee?

\section*{From}

Sent: hursday, September 08, 20152:56 PM
b6 -2

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) lOGA
ce: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FE)
Subject: CNAS report
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Best,


From:
Sent:
To:
Subject: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: CNAS report

H sory have been on trave just back torday wif get the \(26^{\text {th }}\) set up here. Net \(\qquad\) fown at the Asis conference in ordand. Any interest in havig lunch wh ham on the \(26^{\text {th }}\) ? Thenk yougus woud be a good comed, he has been asked to st on a Was sudy (privately funded) about encryption and has a few other pleces roling as well.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM
\(\mathrm{To}: \square\) Oconnell, Sasha C . (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.
d
From:
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
b6 -2
b7c -2
b6 -2
b7c -2
b6 -2 b7c -2
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To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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\begin{tabular}{ll} 
& \\
From: & be \\
Sent: Thursday, September \(8,20162: 58\) PM & b \\
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & -2 \\
Subject: Re: CNAS report &
\end{tabular}

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To: \(\square\); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline From & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sent: hursday, 5eptember 08,20152:56PM} \\
\hline To: Ric & dman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)] & \\
\hline ce: Oc & connel, Sasha C. (DO) (f8) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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Best,

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Subject: & \multicolumn{1}{l}{ CNAS Catch Up } \\
Location: & \\
\cline { 2 - 3 } & \\
Start: & Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM \\
End: & Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM \\
Show Time As: & Tentative \\
Recurrence: & (none) \\
Meeting Status: & Not yet responded \\
Organizer: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Required Attendees: &
\end{tabular}

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\(\left.\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Subject: } & \text { CNAS Catch Up } \\
\text { Location: } & \text { CNAS offices }\end{array}\right] \begin{array}{ll}\text { Start: } & \text { Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM } \\
\text { End: } & \text { Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM }\end{array}\right\}\)\begin{tabular}{ll} 
(none) \\
Recurrence: & Accepted \\
Meeting Status: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Organizer: \\
Required Attendees:
\end{tabular} & \multicolumn{1}{l}{ Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) }
\end{tabular}
b6 -2
b7c -2
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l}
b6 -2 \\
b7c -2
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{From: \(\quad\) L} \\
\hline Sent: & Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:49 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Cc : & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline Subject: & Re: CNAS report & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Re: location. We're happy to come to you or to host--whatever's better for you.
Thanks,
\(\square\)
On Sep 14, 2016, at 1:09 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\) wrote:

Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.
d


Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about II-I2 on 9/26?


Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report

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Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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\begin{tabular}{lc} 
From: & b6 -2 \\
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM & b7c -2 \\
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
Subject: Re: CNAS report &
\end{tabular}

That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent
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And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) b6-2 \(\quad\) b6
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To: \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
It ust so hapens San wh bechowat Ho whus on the \(26^{\text {th }}\) of September. Would some thre that day work to connect?


Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Subject: \\
Location:
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
CNAS Catch Up \\
CNAS offices
\end{tabular} \\
Start: & Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM \\
End: & Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM \\
Show Time As: & Tentative \\
Recurrence: & (none) \\
Meeting Status: & Not yet responded \\
Organizer: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Required Attendees: & \multicolumn{1}{l}{ Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) }
\end{tabular}
b6 -2
b7c -2

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:00 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: CNAS report

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
Hi sory have been on travel fust back todey will get the \(28^{\text {th }}\) set up here wet \(\square\) bow at the
 good comect, he has beer: asked to st on a NAS sudy (privately funded) about ercrypton arta fas a few oher pleces rolliges well.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM
To: \(\square\) Oconnell, Sasha C . (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)

Subject: Re: CNAS report
Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.
d

\section*{From:}

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about 11-12 on 9/26?

\section*{From \(\square\)}

Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
b6 -2
b7c -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.

Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7e -3
Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words

From: \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBi)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
ti just so hapens Dan wif be down atho with us on the 26 th of Septenthe. Woud some tme that day work to connett
From:
Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA
Cc: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) (FB3)
Subiect CNAS report

Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that \(\square\) so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:05 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: CNAS report
sounds good to me. You're in charge of my schedule, with the caveat that the D says he'd like to see me, and Jim R has been trying to talk about stuff to. Perhaps you could coordinate with the D's office

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:32 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
H sory have been on travel fust back today will get the \(26^{\text {th }}\) set up here. Met \(\square\) cown at the Asis conferene in ondado. Any berest in heving tunch wh ham on the 26 th? Then youguy woud be a good connect, he has been asked to sit on a NAS study (privately funded) about encryption and has a tew other pleces rolling as well.

From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:08 PM/


Subject: Re: CNAS report
Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.
d
From:
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about 11-12 on 9/26?

\section*{From \(\square\)}

Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.
Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
To: \(\square\) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
b6 -2
b7c -2

Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words
From:
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their
schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursdav, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM
To \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report

It fat so hapenc Dan will be down ath with won the \(20^{\text {th }}\) of Segtember. Woud some tme that day work to connect \(\square\)


Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that so that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:
Accepted: HOLD FOR COFFEE WITH \(\square\)
b6-2 b7c -2

Start:
End:

Recurrence:
Monday, September 26, 2016 2:00 PM
Monday, September 26, 2016 3:00 PM
(none)

Organizer:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Required Attendees:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\end{tabular}
maybe while we're meeting in the am, someone could beg the the powers to reup my access to the high side :)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM \\
To: & \multicolumn{3}{l}{ (DO) (FBI) } \\
Cc: & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); \\
\\
Subject:
\end{tabular} \\
& (DO) (OGA) \\
& Dan Richman Visit--9/26
\end{tabular}
\(\mathrm{Hi} \square\) I hope you are well!
Just wanted to close the loop with you bc Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. 1 believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:15 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE:
\end{tabular}
tet me see what l can do.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject:
maybe while we're meeting in the am, someone could beg the the powers to reup my access to the high side :)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject:
Location:

Start:
End:

Recurrence:

Organizer:
Required Attendees:

Accepted: CNAS Catch Up
CNAS offices

Monday, September 26, 2016 11:00 AM
Monday, September 26, 2016 12:00 PM
(none)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
\(\square(\mathrm{DO})\) ( FBI )

Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:08 PM
To:
Cc:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. Subject: (DO) (OGA) (DO) (FBI); \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26

Hello Sasha,
1 have Mr. Richman penciled in for 4 pm on September 25th with the Director Comey. We look forward to his visit! I will be out of the office next week (back on \(9 / 26\) ), but if anything changes, 1 will certainly let you know!

Thank you,
\(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3

Just wanted to close the loop with you bc Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. I believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot 1 should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM
To:
Cc :
\begin{tabular}{l} 
(DO) (FBI); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); \\
(DO) (FBI); \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Subject:
Re: Dan Richman Visit--9/26

Thanks for arranging this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (with- \(\square\) help) change it to a later one. Wouldn't want to seeing the \(D\) dan \(r\) \(\qquad\) From: \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:08 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); \\
\(\square\) & (DO) (FBI); \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
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-----Original Message-----
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E - 3

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: \(\quad\) Friday, September 16, 2016 3:25 PM
To:
Cc:

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b6 -1

```
b7c -1
ok thx.
\(\square\) I guess I emailed you too quickly. I'm off to a meeting and will be back in about 2 hours. But I'll bet we can take of this next week d
From \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA): Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); \(\qquad\) (DO) (OGA) \(\square\) (DO) (FBI); (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
Mr. Richman,
Please wait before you make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.
\(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Fridav, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM


Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
Thanks for arranging this. I was set to be on the \(5: 02\) train to NY, but will (with \(\square\) help) change it to a later one. Wouldn't want to seeing the \(D\) dan \(r\) \(\qquad\) From \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Fridav. Sentember 16, 2016 3:08 PM To: OconneII, Sasha C.
 (DO) (FBI); \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit-9/26

Hello Sasha,

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Thank you,

```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
-----Original Message----
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM
\(\mathrm{To} \square(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\)


Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e - 3

Subject: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
\(\mathrm{Hi} \square\) I hope you are well!
Just wanted to close the loop with you bc Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. 1 believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. 1 am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \((\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\) \\
& \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Friday, September 16, 2016 3:17 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Cc: & Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI), \\
& (DO) (FBI); \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
\end{tabular}

Mr. Richman,
Please wait before you make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.
\(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 20163.12 PM
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\mathrm{T}_{0}{ }^{\text {l }}\) (DO) (FB) & & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
\hline Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI] & & (DO) (OGA) \\
\hline & (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7E -3
b6 -1 b7c - 1

Hello Sasha,

1 have Mr. Richman penciled in for 4pm on September 25th with the Director Comey. We look forward to his visit! I will be out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly let you know!

Thank you,

-----Original Message-----
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 2:10 PM
\(\mathrm{To}: \square\) (DO) (FBI)
\(\mathrm{Cc}: ~\)
Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3


Just wanted to close the loop with you be Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday 9/26. 1 believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

From:
\(\square\) DO) (FBI)
Sent:
Friday, September 16, 2016 3:27 PM
To:
Cc:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)


RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26

Please stop by @ 3pm when you're finished with Sasha!
Thank you!

-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 20163:25 PM


Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit--9/26


I guess I emailed you too quickly. I'm off to a meeting and will be back in about 2 hours. But
Tll bet we can take of this next week d \(\qquad\) From:
:
DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI); \(\qquad\) (DO) (OGA);
```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1 b7c -1
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM


Thanks for arranging this. I was set to be on the 5:02 train to NY, but will (with \(\square\) help) change it to a later one. Wouldn't want to seeing the \(D\) dan \(r\) \(\qquad\) From: \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:08 PM To: Oconnell, Sasha C.
(DO) (FBI) Cc: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI);
\(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI)

Hello Sasha,

1 have Mr. Richman penciled in for 4 pm on September 26th with the Director Comey. We look forward to his visit! I will be out of the office next week (back on 9/26), but if anything changes, I will certainly let you know!

Thank you,

-----Original Message-----
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:Wednesdav.September 14. 2016 2:10 PM
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
\\
CC: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FB) (FBI) \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3
Subject: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:

Friday, September 16, 2016 5:03 PM


Re: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
perfect. Will do. Thanks to you both
d
From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:27 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\(\mathrm{CC}: \square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
Please stop by @ 3pm when you're finished with Sasha!

Thank you!
\(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:25 PM


Subject: Re: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
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l'II bet we can take of this next week d \(\qquad\) From: \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:16 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA);
(DO) (FBI),\(\square\) (DO) (FBI) Subject: RE: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
Mr. Richman,
Please wait before you make any changes. I will get back to you in just a sec.
\(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2016 3:12 PM

b6 -1
b7c -1 b7E -3

Subject: Dan Richman Visit--9/26
\(\mathrm{H} \square \mathrm{I}\) hope you are well!
Just wanted to close the loop with you bc Dan will be here at JEH with us on Monday \(9 / 26.1\) believe there was some talk of him spending some time with you all. I am booking meetings for him (us) and wanted to check and see if there was a time slot I should hold for the D? Right now we are pretty booked until 3 but I could obviously move things around if the D wants him earlier. Thank you!!!

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\end{tabular}
everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho l'm not set to meet \(\square\) until the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for b6 -1 the \(9: 30\) (if he's available)?? My "master plan" requires him (and thru him the D's office) to be fully plugged in to our discussions about how to advance the ball.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE:
\end{tabular}

Ghec somebody has a master plart?
\(\qquad\)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:51 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\) b6 -1
Subject:
```

b6 -1
b7C -1

```
b7c -1
b7e -3
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 4:01 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re:
that would be perfect. Every time I go to JEH I worry that body-sniffing dogs will be called to find me
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Glad somebody has a master plan! ©
WWil be in morming meetnes so unlkely avalable Do you want to fost meet at the :th starbucks?
```

b6 -1
b7C -1

```

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, \(20162: 51\) PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho l'm not set to meet \(\qquad\) until the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for the \(9: 30\) (if he's available)?? My "master plan" requires him (and thru him the D's office) to be fully plugged in to our discussions about how to advance the ball.

From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
Wednesday, September 21, 2016 5:14 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Re :

I will see you there then! Lots of moving pieces, will be good to get caught up!
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 4:00 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re:
that would be perfect. Every time I go to JEH I worry that body-sniffing dogs will be called to find me
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 2016 2:59 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Glad bomebody has a master plan: 6
\(\square\) will be in morming medtngs so untkely avalable. Do you want to fust meet at the ift starbucks?
From: Richman, Dariel C. (以O) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, September 21, 20162 251 PM
To: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) \{FBI)
Sumject:
everything's coming together for Monday. Where should I show up before/for the 9:30 pow-wow? Also, even tho l'm not set to meet ـuntil the afternoon, I wonder whether he should be there for the \(9: 30\) (if he's available)?? My "master plan" requires him (and thru him the D's office) to be fully plugged in to our discussions about how to advance the ball.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, September 22, 2016 9:59 AM

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: CNAS report
hi hi - Looking forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be entertained over the weekend

From: \(\square\)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:48 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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Subject: Re: CNAS report
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Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:21 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: VEP
on it. Now i have my train reading set

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Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:09 AM
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Cups has also distributed the attached (ntema, delberative) for onsideration.

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Sent: & Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:19 PM & \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & b6 \(-1,2\) \\
Subject: & RE: CNAS report & b7c \(-1,2\)
\end{tabular}

Thank you and yes i know, \(\square\) he is wonderful Bo you want me to connect you?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & b6 \(-1,2\) \\
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:17 PM & b7c \(-1,2\) \\
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\hline
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\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: Thursdav, September 22, 2016 12:18:44 PM & \(\mathrm{b} 6-1,2\) \\
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Sent: & Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:26 PM & \\
To: & \multicolumn{1}{l}{ Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) } & b6 -2 \\
Subject: & RE: CNAS report
\end{tabular}

Do you want me to forward the draft or just set up you guys to chat?
-------- Original message --------
\begin{tabular}{l} 
From \\
Date: 09/22/2016 12:19 PM (GMT-05:00) \\
To: "OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" \\
\hline \\
Subject: Re: CNAS report
\end{tabular}

That would be great, thanks. We'd especially love to get her thoughts on the U.S.-person-queries issuc.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
b6 \(-1,2\)
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:18:44 PM
To: \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
Thank you and yes iknow \(\square\) he is wonderfu Do you want me to connect you?
From:
le
b6 -1,2
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:17 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b7E -3
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Clean version attached. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do not disseminate, etc.

If you're short on time, the recommendations are in Part IV and are in bold for easy skimming.
One question: Does either of you know \(\square\) at the Bureau? We've been encouraged to get in touch with her about 702.

Best,
\(\square\)

Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:03:43 AM
To:
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
b6 -2
b7c -2
Subject: Re: CNAS report
perfect. Thanks. And i'm totally fine with typos/misformatting:)
1 also like pictures


Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:01 AM
b6 -2
b7c -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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Subject: Re: CNAS report
Putting in some edits now, will be able to share a draft by the end of the day.
Looking forward to it as well. Best,


From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 9:58:37 AM
To: \(\square\)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
hi hi - Looking forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be entertained over the weekend

\section*{From:}

Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:48 PM
b6 -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Re: bocation. We're happy to come to you or to host--whatever's better for you.
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Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
```

b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3

```
b7c -2

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Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about 11-12 on 9/26?

\section*{From:}

Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
```

b6 -2

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b7c -2

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Subject: Re: CNAS report
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Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: Thursday, September 8, \(20166: 45: 18 \mathrm{PM}\) & \(\mathrm{b} 6-2\) \\
To: \(\quad \square\) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) & \(\mathrm{b} 7 \mathrm{C}-2\) \\
\end{tabular}

Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better. I have trouble with big words
From:
Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Subject: Re: CNAS report
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To: \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report
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\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
From: \(\qquad\) \\
Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016 2:56 PN
\end{tabular}}} \\
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b6 -2

$$
b 7 c-2
$$

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\hline & & \\
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\hline & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:31 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Re: CNAS report
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

Please feel free forward the draft to her if you think it would be helpful. Thanks again,


From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:26:19 PM
To: \(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
Subject: RE: CNAS report
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 \(12: 18: 44 \mathrm{PM}\)
To: \(\quad \square\) Richman, Daniel C ( (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: CNAS report

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From:
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 20
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: CNAS report
Re: \{ocation. We're happy to come to you or to host--whatever's better for you.
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Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about II-I2 on \(9 / 26\) ?


Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.
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Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
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b6 -2

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Subject: RE: CNAS report
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline From: & \\
\hline Sent: & Thursday, September 08, 2016256 PM \\
\hline To: Ric & hman, Daniel C. (00) (06A) \\
\hline Cc: Oc & conel, Sasha C. \((\mathrm{OO})(\mathrm{FB})\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7e - 3

Subject: CNAS report

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From:
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Sent:
Friday, September 23, 2016 5:29 PM
To:
Cc:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: CNAS report
sorry i'm so late to confirm that I did get this \& will read this weekend.
Thx!
From:
```

b6 -1,2

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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
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Subject: Re: CNAS report
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b6 -2

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Subject: Re: CNAS report

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Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:56:27 PM & b6 -2 \\
To: \(\quad\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & b7C -2 \\
Subject: RE: CNAS report & b7E -3
\end{tabular}

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Sent: & Friday, September 23, 2016 5:43 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: CNAS report
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Enjoy the weekend,
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, September 23, 2016 5:29:05 PM
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Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
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b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
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Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 6:45:18 PM
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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From:
Sent: Thursday, September 08, 2016256 PMs
To: Richman, Danie: \(\mathrm{C} \cdot(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{OGA})]\)
Cc: Ocomell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBi)
Subject: ChAS report
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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
Friday, September 23, 2016 5:50 PM
To:
Subject:
\(\square\) Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2
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-------- Original message --------
From:
Date: 09/23/2016 5:41 PM (GMT-05:00)
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
b 6 & -2 \\
b 7 c & -2
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{From:} \\
\hline Sent: & Saturday, September 24, 2016 6:01 PM & \\
\hline To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & Re: CNAS report & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

That's great news, thanks very much Sasha. I'm looking forward to it.
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: Friday, September 23, 2016 5:50PM & b6 \(-1,2\) \\
To & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & b6 -2 \\
\hline Sent: Friday, September 23, 2016 5:29:05 PM & b7c -2 \\
\hline To, \(\square\) & b7e -3 \\
\hline Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl) & \\
\hline Subject: Re: CNAS report & \\
\hline sorry i'm so late to confirm that I did get this \& will read this weekend. Thx: & \\
\hline From: & b6 -2 \\
\hline Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 12:16 PM & b7c -2 \\
\hline To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Clean version attached. The usual caveats apply: this is a draft subject to revision, please do not disseminate, etc.

If you're short on time, the recommendations are in Part IV and are in bold for easy skimming.

One question: Does either of you know \(\square\) at the Bureau? We've been encouraged to get in touch with her about 702.
b6 -1,2 b7c -1,2
```

b6 -2

```
b7c -2
b7E -3
b6 -2 b7c -2
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 10:01 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Putting in some edits now, will be able to share a draft by the end of the day.
Looking forward to it as well. Best,
\(\qquad\)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 22, 2016 9:58:37 AM
To: \(\qquad\)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
hi hi - Looking forward to seeing you monday. Anything I can read beforehand? I need to be entertained over the weekend

From \(\square\)
Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 1:48 PM
b6 -2
b7c -2

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report

Re: location. We're happy to come to you or to host-whatever's better for you.

Thanks,
\(\square\)
On Sep 14, 2016, at 1:09 PM, Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
b6 -2
b7c -2
\(\mathrm{b} 7 \mathrm{E}-3\)

Sasha controls my schedule that day. If she says ok, it's fine with me.
d


Sent: Wednesday, September 14, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
How about in-I2 on \(9 / 26\) ?
From: \(\square\)
Sent: Friday, September 9, 2016 11:53:55 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
Got it.
Will get back to you once I have a handle on Richard and Michele's schedules.
From: Richman, Daniel \(C .(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{OGA}) \square\)
Sent: Thursday, September \(8,20166: 45: 18 \mathrm{PM}\)
To: Pconnell, Sasha \(C .(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
excellent. Looking forward to this. The sooner you can let me see a draft the better.
have trouble with big words


Sent: Thursday, September 8, 2016 2:58 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: CNAS report
That day is great for me. I will also try to loop in Michele and Richard to the extent their schedules permit. They are very interested in this and are involved in the writing process.

And thanks!


\section*{From:}

Sent: Thursday, September 08, 20162:56 PM/
To: Richman, Danie: C. (DO) (OGA)
b7C -2
b7E -3
Cc: Oconne: Sasha C. (DO) \(\langle\mathrm{FB}\}\)
Subject: Chas report

Dan,
Are you planning to be in DC any time this month? We've got a complete draft of our report and notional recommendations which we're currently refining internally, but would love to get your and Sasha's reactions at some point later this month or early next. (With the caveat that could dramatically alter my schedule.)

Best,
\(\square\)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Monday, September 26, 2016 2:18 PM \\
To: & \\
Cc: & \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGI) \\
& card help
\end{tabular}
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e - 3
\(\square\) hope you are well!

Favor to ask--if you are in today would you be able to help Dan, cc'd here, re-activate his SACs badge for red side use? He is a Special Gov Emploype (working for the DO) based in NYC but here for the day and 1 am trying to heip him get situated and \(\qquad\) said you could help him with his card. Maybe not be feasible bc he has a 3 pm with the Director and a 5pm train but thought I would give it a shot. Thank you!!
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) & b6 -1 \\
\hline From: & & \\
\hline Sent: & Monday, Sept & \\
\hline To: & Oconnell, Sas & \\
\hline Cc : & Richman, Dan & \\
\hline Subject: & RE: card help & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sorry 1 missed this message. I don't work on the green side much. I hope you were able to find someone else to help.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{-----Original Message-----} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sept:Mondav Sentember 26, 2016 2:18 PM} \\
\hline To & (DO) (FBI) & b6
b 7 C \\
\hline Cc: Richm & C. (DO) (OGA) & b7E -3 \\
\hline Subject: & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Favor to ask--if you are in today would you be able to help Dan, cc'd here, re-activate his SACs badge for red side use? He is a Special Gov Employee (working for the DO) based in NYC but here for the day and I am trying to help him get situated and \(\square\) said you could help him with his card. Maybe not be feasible bc he has a 3pm with the Director and a 5pm train but thought I would give it a shot. Thank you!!
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:59 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
\end{tabular}
thx - wil read asap.
Meanwhile, on the "getting Burrell" to the Columbia CS department project, should I have them propose a friday and then beg him to come, or might you get him to propose a friday he could do? (Or maybe a monday or wed - less good for me, but this isn't about me)??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
--........ Origithal message .........-
From: "EQers, Elzabeth R. (DO) (FB) " \(\square\) b6 -1
Gate: 09/27/2026 3:54 PM(GMT-05:00) b7c -1
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBi)" \(\square\) (DO) (FBl)" \(\square\) "Burrell,
sames C. (OTD) (FBI)"
Cc: "Hering, bson V. (CD) (BA)"
Subject: UPDAred House Honeland Report on Encryption


From: House Homeland Security Press < foute hornchatiomethousepou>
Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM
To: House Homeland Security Press <fousehomebondernatheuse gov
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report

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Hometand Sexurisy Commitee
(22) 226-30?


PRESS RELEASE



(2)



\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:57 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
\end{tabular}
-------- Original message --------



Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM
To: House Homeland Security Press <housertomelandemmalinouse gov>
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report


FOR:
Эemmoner 27, 20ג6

MEDRA CORFSET
Susan Phaten

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Wameinnd Securty Consmbters
（2क） \(226-849 ?\)

\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:00 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
\end{tabular}

A Friday is good. Pick one that works and I will deliver a crew!
-------- Original message -------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 09/27/2016 3:59 PM (GMT-05:00
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" \(\square\)
Subject: Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
thx - wil read asap.
Meanwhile, on the "getting Burrell" to the Columbia CS department project, should I have them propose a friday and then beg him to come, or might you get him to propose a friday he could do? (Or maybe a monday or wed - less good for me, but this isn't about me)??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
-........ Original message -........

From: "Beess, Elizabeth R. (DO) tran" \(\square\) b6 -1



From: House Homeland Security Press < House Homelandemal house goy>
Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM
To: House Homeland Security Press <househtomenandernal house gov
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report

\section*{Homehand Securty Comminte Re\}eases Usodated Encyation Repart}


















Read the fall report here.

Womeinad Security Conmmen
(02) 226.547


Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:02 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
\end{tabular}

Ok. Have some ideas how we can build an appropriate team.
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 09/27/2016 4:00 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
i'll get right on it.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
A Friday is good. Pick one that works and I will deliver a crew!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 09/27/2016 3:59 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
thx - wil read asap.
Meanwhile, on the "getting Burrell" to the Columbia CS department project, should I have them propose a friday and then beg him to come, or might you get him to propose a friday he could do? (Or maybe a monday or wed - less good for me, but this isn't about me)??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
------- Original message -------

From: "Beers, Elizaketh R. (DO) (FB)"
Date: 09/27/20163:54 PN (GMT-05:00)


b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3 zames C. (OTD) (FBH \({ }^{t}\)

From: House Homeland Security Press < Fouse homenademan home gov>
Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM
To: House Homeland Security Press <Howe. Homenndemman howserou>
Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report


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September 27, 20n6
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Fbomatand Securizy Commentes? (202) 226.8477

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\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:01 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
\end{tabular}
i'll get right on it.
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 4:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
A Friday is good. Pick one that works and I will deliver a crew!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date:09/27/2016 3:59 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption
thx - wil read asap.
Meanwhile, on the "getting Burrell" to the Columbia CS department project, should I have them propose a friday and then beg him to come, or might you get him to propose a friday he could do? (Or maybe a monday or wed - less good for me, but this isn't about me)??

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 3:56 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: UPDATED House Homeland Report on Encryption


I heven' reximesc this ye: - jut wand bobn it ang
\(\square\)

From: House Homeland Security Press < fiuuse humenameradithouse guv
Date: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 at 11:33 AM

Subject: Homeland Security Committee Releases Updated Encryption Report

\section*{Mome\{amd Secufty Commitee kekeases Ukadated zncrybiton Report}

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} (202) 26-8477
* + ©

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 6:39 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & columbia CS event
\end{tabular}

So I have a core group of \(\square \quad\) b6-2 \(\quad\) b7c -2
others. Think either of those work for something maybe in the early afternoon?????

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline From: & OconneIl, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, September 27, 2016 8:11 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Re: columbia CS event
\end{tabular}

Burrell will be out of the country 11/19. Looking at \(12 / 9\) and options for doing it no matter what the circumstances are at that time. Do you want to hold that slot with your crew?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 6:39 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: columbia CS event
So I have a core group of
b6 -2
on board for either Nov 19 or Dec 9. Once you (and Burrell) pick a date, we can invite
others. Think either of those work for something maybe in the early afternoon?????

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, September 28, 2016 11:58 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: columbia CS event
\end{tabular}
great. Let's dark-pencil i 12/9
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 8:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Re: columbia CS event

Burrell will be out of the country 11/19. Looking at 12/9 and options for doing it no matter what the circumstances are at that time. Do you want to hold that slot with your crew?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 6:39 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: columbia CS event
\(\square\)
on board for either Nov 19 or Dec 9 . Once you (and Burrell) pick a date, we can invite
b6 -2
b7c -2 others. Think either of those work for something maybe in the early afternoon?????

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Wednesday, September 28, 2016 1:43 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
FW: UMass Computer Science Professor
?

From: \(\square\) ( OGC ) ( FBI )
b6 -1
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 3:55 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: UMass Computer Science Professor
Sasha -
When you and I last spoke I mentioned a computer science professor I knew who may prove to be a valuable contact for the \(F B I\) to engage with the academic computer science community.
\(\qquad\) I spoke with him today and mentioned your interest in engaging with the academic community. He immediately posed several opportunities for you and/or Jim Burrell to come speak. I passed him your contact information, and now am provide his contact information for you. Over the years I've worked with him, 1 have found him to be quite engaging, very friendly, and overall very receptive to advocating the government position. So he may be a welcome breath of fresh air to the Going Dark debate.


\section*{Conlidentialiey Statement-}

This message is transmited to you by the Offec of the General Counsel of the Federal Burcau of lnvestigation. The message, atong with any atachments. may be confidential and icgally privileged. If you are not the intended recipient of this message. please deswoy ibwombly without further retention or dissemination funkess otherwise required by law). Please notify the sender of the cror by a separate e-matil or by calling

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Wednesday, September 28, 2016 1:52 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: UMass Computer Science Professor

Nice! And a reminder of why we need Jim Burrell either cloned or mini-me'd Where are my NSA peeps???

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, September 28, 2016 1:42 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: UMass Computer Science Professor
\(?\)

\section*{From}

OGC) (FBI)
\$ent: Thursday, August 13, 2016355 mm
To: Ocomell. Sasha C. \{ضO) (FBI)
Subject: UNass Computer Science Professor

Sasha -

When you and I last spoke I mentioned a computer science professor I knew who may prove to be a valuable contact for the FBI to engage with the academic computer science community.


I spoke with him today and mentioned your interest in engaging with the academic community. He immediately posed several opportunities for you and/or Jim Burrell to come speak. I passed him your contact information, and now am provide his contact information for you. Over the years I've worked with him, 1 have found him to be quite engaging, very friendly, and overall very receptive to advocating the government position. So he may be a welcome breath of fresh air to the Going Dark debate.


Best,


Conlidentialiey Stakment-
This message is transmited to you by the Oftice of the Gemeral Coumsel of the Federal Burcau of investigation. The message, alomg with any attachments, may be
 otherwise required by law). Please netify the sender of the croor by a separate e-mail or by calling

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 11:55 AM
To:
Subject:
(DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: "I can show you the world"
ok - but no idea when that will be.

From: \(\square\)
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 10:19 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: "I can show you the world"

We'l have to speak more about this wher: you are back in the building.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{From: Rictman, Danies C. (DO) (OGA)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Sent: Tuescav, September 27, \(20163: 38 \mathrm{PM}\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{To: \(\square\) (DO) (OCA); Ocomnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Subject: "I can show' you the world"} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{1 just want to make sure, \(\square\) that you get the D to} \\
\hline & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\square\) This morning I picked up}} \\
\hline & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
low-side email ! got from Iris L but didn't see until today. She had wanted to get coffee sometime yesterday. Oh well. But if I do connect with her and the international work still needs to be done, I'd love to be able to prod her. thx \\
d
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b6 -1 b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b5 -1
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7e - 6

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, October 05, 2016 12:27 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & dec 9 columbia CS event
\end{tabular}

I'd like to start locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (if possible) \& other Bu folks with the Columbia CS people, and some other tech type invitees. Can we say \(10: 00\) to 12:30??? The sooner I can get this fixed, the sooner I can start the outreach to gather invitees.
d

From:


Sent:
Wednesday, October 05, 2016 5:02 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Update/contact information
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7E -3

Professor Richman,
I wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. I hope you are doing well.


Law Clerk
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation (office)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, October 05, 2016 7:59 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: dec 9 columbia CS event
\end{tabular}

Yup!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b7e -3
Date: 10/05/2016 12:26 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)' \(\square\)
Subject: dec 9 columbia CS event
I'd like to start locking the 12/9 engagement between Jim Burrell (if possible) \& other Bu folks with the Columbia CS people, and some other tech type invitees. Can we say 10:00 to 12:30??? The sooner I can get this fixed, the sooner I can start the outreach to gather invitees.
d
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:19 AM & \\
To: & \(\quad\) (NY) (INT) & be \(-1,2\) \\
Subject: & Re: Update/contact information & \(b 7 c-1,2\)
\end{tabular}
cool. So glad things are progressing! Today l'm meeting with \(\square\) an entry-level appointments candidate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece


From: \(\square\) (NY) (INT)
Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e -3
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Update/contact information
Professor Richman,
I wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. I hope you are doing well.


Law Clerk
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
\(\square\) (office)
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
(NY) (INT) \\
b6 \\
b7c -1
\end{tabular} \\
From: & & \\
Sent: & (NY) (INT) \\
To: & Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:39 AM \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
& RE: Update/contact information
\end{tabular}

What is an entry-level appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:19 AM


Subject: Re: Update/contact information
```

b6 -1,2
b7C -1,2
b7E -3

```
cool. So glad things are progressing! Today l'm meeting with \(\square\) an entry-level appointments candidate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece on \(\qquad\) From:
\(\qquad\) (NY) (INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO)
(OGA) Subject: Update/contact information
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e - 3

Professor Richman,
1 wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. I hope you are doing well.


Law Clerk
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
\(\square\) (office)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ (NY) (INT) } \\
& \\
From: & \\
Sent: & (NY) (INT) \\
To: & Riday, October 07, 2016 8:34 AM \\
Subject: & RE: Update/contact information
\end{tabular}

Makes sense. I should have realized that.
-----Original Message----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 06, 2016 7:13 PM


Subject: Re: Update/contact intommatron
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7E - 3
a baby law teacher:)
Someone applying at the entry-level for a full-time tenure-track job
\(\qquad\) From: \(\qquad\) (NY) (INT) Sent: Thursday, October 6, 2016 10:39 AM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: Update/contact information

What is an entry-level appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:19 AM
To \(\square\) (NY) (INT) \(\square\)
b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2
b7E -3
cool. So glad things are progressing! Today l'm meeting with \(\square\) an entry-level appointments candidate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece

(NY) (INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: Update/contact information

Professor Richman,
I wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. I hope you are doing well.


Law Clerk
Office of the General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation
\(\qquad\)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 06, 2016 7:13 PM

To:
Subject:
\(\square \mathrm{NY}\) ) (INT)
Re: Update/contact information
b6 -1 b7c -1

\section*{a baby law teacher:)}

Someone applying at the entry-level for a full-time tenure-track job
From (NY) (INT)

Sent: Thursday, October 6, 2016 10:39 AM
b6 -1
b7c -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Update/contact information
What is an entry-level appointments candidate? I apologize, but I have no idea what that is.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 06, 2016 10:19 AM
To: \(\qquad\) (NY) (INT) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: Update/contact information
cool. So glad things are progressing! Today l'm meeting with \(\qquad\) Jan entry-level appointments candidate from Stanford who has a comp sci background and wrote a piece on
(NY) (INT) Sent: Wednesday, October 5, 2016 5:01 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO)
(OGA) Subject: Update/contact information
Professor Richman,
I wanted to send you a quick note with my contact information here. I am actually in NSLB (soon to be NSCLB) for the time being. 1 hope you are doing well.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
Sent: & Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM & \\
To: & & (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & checking in & b \\
& &
\end{tabular}

Hi \(\square\) At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman


Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM \\
To: & DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: &
\end{tabular}
bs \(-1,4\) b7c -1,4
i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between \(4: 15\) and \(4: 45\) - if that 's ok. Office number is
From \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
Sure -.. what's the best number to reach you at? If you're around for the next tex hours, ican ouch base.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sema: Fiday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM
To: \(\square\) DO) (OGA)
Subject: checking in
Hi
hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{(DO) (OGA)} & b6 -1 \\
\hline From: & (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Sent: & Friday, October 14, 2016 3:37 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & RE: checking in & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Plery o catch you thens.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM
To,
(DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: checking in
b6 -1, 4
b7c -1, 4 b7E -3
i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between \(4: 15\) and \(4: 45\) - if that 's ok. Office number is
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline From: & \\
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM & b6 -1 \\
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & b7c -1 \\
Subject: RE: checking in &
\end{tabular}

Sure what whe best number to reach you at? fyou're arounc for the next few hours, fan towh base.
From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Fridav, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM
To: \(\quad\) DO) (OGA)

Subject: checking in
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7E -3

Hi \(\square\) At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman
\begin{tabular}{l|l|l}
\hline & & \\
\hline & & (DO) (OGA) \\
From: & & (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Friday, October 14, 2016 4:20 PM & b7c-1 \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
Subject: & RE: checking in &
\end{tabular}

Tried just now, but must have missed you.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)} \\
\hline Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:28 PM & b6 -1,4 \\
\hline To: (DO) (OGA) & b7c-1,4 \\
\hline Subject: Re: checking in & b7E -3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between \(4: 15\) and \(4: 45\) - if that 's ok. Office number is
From: \(\square\) DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
Sure what's the best number to reach you at? \&you're arounc for the next few hours, tan towh base.
From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM


H \(\square\) - At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM
DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Re: checking in
have to run off in 5 mins to another meeting til 6ish. Would monday afternoon work for you?
From \(\square\) (DO) (OGA) b6-1 \(\quad\) b7C

Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:36 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in

Whey to catch you then.

From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2036 3:28 PM/
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(\square\) \\
Subject: Re: checking in & \(\square G A)\) \\
\(\square\)
\end{tabular}\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
b6 \(-1,4\) \\
b7c \(-1,4\) \\
b7E -3
\end{tabular}
i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45-if that 's ok. Office number is \(\square\)
```

From
(DO) (OGA)

```
b6 -1
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
Sure \(-\cdots\) what's the best number to reach you at? if you're around for the next few hours, i can touch base.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (פO) (GGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM
To \(\qquad\) DO) (OGA
Subject: checking in
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7E -3
\(\square\) At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ (DO) (OGA) } \\
\hline From: & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{ (OO) (OGA) } \\
Sent: & Friday, October 14, 2016 4:42 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: checking in
\end{tabular}

How abot 130 Monciay?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PM
To: \(\square\) DO) (OGA) \(\square\)

Subject: Re: checking in
have to run off in 5 mins to another meeting til 6 ish. Would monday afternoon work for you?
From: \(\quad\) (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, \(20163: 36\) PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
It ty to catch you then.

From: Richman, Daniel \(C .(D O)\) (OGA)
Senk: Friday, October 14, 20363:28 PM
To: \(\square\) (DO) \(\{\mathrm{OGA}\) ) \(\square\)
Sumient: Re: checking in
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3

```
b6 -1
b7C -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
lly to cemen you bem.
b6 -1
b7c -1
L

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Friday, October 14, 2016 4:43 PM
To:
Subject:

b6-1
b7C -1
have a lunch. Ugh. Would 5 pm (or later) on mon work?
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & DO) (OGA) & brom \\
Sent: Friday, October 14, \(20164: 41\) PM & b & \\
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & -1 \\
Subject: RE: checking in &
\end{tabular}

How about 1:30 Morday?

From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 4:41 PMs

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3
have to run off in 5 mins to another meeting til bish. Would monday afternoon work for you?
From: \(\square\) DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 3:36 PM
b6 -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
It try to eatch you then.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Senti Fridav October 14, 20163:28 PMs
To \(\square\) DOI (OGA) \(\square\)
b6 -1,4
b7C \(-1,4\) b7E -3
i have yet another meeting in a few minutes, but should be at my desk between 4:15 and 4:45-if that 's ok. Office number is
From: \(\square\) DO) (OGA) b6-1

Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 2:16 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: checking in
Sure - what's the bect number so reach you at? \& you're around for the next few hours, fan touch bese.

From: Richman, Daniel C (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 14, 2016 12:11 PM
\(\square\)
Subject: checking in
\(\mathrm{H} \square\) At some point, either today or next week, would you have time to chat by phone? I'm just
hoping to check in on the state of play in sundry issues.
thx
dan richman

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\end{tabular}
had a nice chat with \(\longrightarrow\) esterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?
b6 -1
b7c -1

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE:
\end{tabular}

Sure thing Maybe ...around 2 ? Our phones are athe a bit nuts too so may need to call from my cell let me know ming wise. Hope you are well?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject:
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7e -3
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:48 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re:
\end{tabular}

I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:

Sure thing! Maybe ...around \(2 ?\) Dur phones are acting abit nuts too so may need to tall from ry cef het me know tming wise. hope you are well

From: Richman, Daniel 6 . (bO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM
To: Oconnell, Sashac. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
b6 -1
Subject:
b7c -1
b7E -3
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:52 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE:
\end{tabular}

OK will need to check in later. Have a \(3-4\) with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish materials for the director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a wrap? Otherwise manana??
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re:
I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
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From: Ricmman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM
To: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7e -3
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2015 11:54 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: RE:
\end{tabular}
sounds good. Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is pretty good for me too
thx
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:52 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:

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Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re:
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From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
 k how tining wise. Hope you are well

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:45 AM
To: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject:
\[
\begin{array}{lll}
\mathrm{b} 6 & -1 \\
\mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{c} & -1 \\
\mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{E} & -3
\end{array}
\]
had a nice chat with

From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: RE:

Will do!!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Date: 10/18/2016 11:53 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: RE:
sounds good. Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is
pretty good for me too
thx
d
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
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Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re:
I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
 krow dming wise, Hope you are well

From: Richman, Danicl C. (DO) (OGA)
Senk: Tuesday, October 18, 20161145 AM
To: Oconne: 1 , Sashe C. (DO) (FB)
Subject:
b6 -1 b7c -1 b7e -3
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Tuesday, October 18, 2015 5:36 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman
RE: RE:

Free to chat? Back at my resk \(\quad\) Plan to be here until 6 for sure...
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: RE:
sounds good. Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is pretty good for me too
thx
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:52 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
OK will need to check in later. Have a \(3-4\) with baker then based on the outcomes need to finish materials for the director among others and the deadline is tonight. Can reach out when that is a wrap? Otherwise manana??
-------- Original message \(\qquad\)
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:001
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re:
I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Sure thing! Maybe...around 2? Dur phones are acting a bit nuts too so may need to tall from my cell het he krow tming wise hope you are well
b7e -3
b7e -3


From: Richman, Darkel C. (bO) (OGA)
Sent: Guesday, October \(18,201611.45 \mathrm{AM}\)
To: Oconne\#, Sasha C. (DO) \{FBl) \(\square\) b6 -1
Sukject:
b7c -1
b7e - 3
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:38 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Daniel Charles Richman
RE: RE:
hero/wwwntmescom/2016/10/18/wordamericas/sympathetic camadans-have-a-message for anemans you-guys-are greathent? \(r=0\)

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:36 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\) 'Daniel Charles Richman' b6 -4

\section*{Subject: RE: RE:}

Free to chat back at my des \(\square\) Plan to be here meth 6 for sure...
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:54 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: RE:
sounds good. Best to email me at my CLS address if/when you're ready. And most of tomorrow is pretty good for me too
thx
d
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To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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Date: 10/18/2016 11:48 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" \(\square\) Subject: Re:

I teach till 2:40 but could do anytime between 3 and 6:30

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 11:47 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
 know thang wise Hope vou are well

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2916 11:45 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl) \(\square\)
Sugiect:
\(\begin{array}{ll}\text { b6 } & -1 \\ \text { b7c } & -1 \\ \text { b } 7 E & -3\end{array}\)
had a nice chat with \(\square\) yesterday. Would you be free to chat later this afternoon?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:46 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & FW: Going Dark thoughts
\end{tabular}

From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Saturday, October 15, 2016 2:13 PM
To: Hess, Amy S. (DO) (FBI) \(\quad\) Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\(\square\)

Subject: Fwd: Going Dark thoughts
-------- Original message --------
From: "James B. Comey" <jcb.dir(aic.fbi.gov>
Date: 10/15/2016 10:08 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Mccabe, Andrew G." \(\square\)
"Smith, Eric B. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Going Dark thoughts

I heard you are going to be talking going dark today. I just hit it with major city Chiefs. Here is what I said:
Our strategy was (and is) to use this year to gather data and storics of how this is impacting law enforcement so that next year we can try to foster a thoughtful national conversation about a complicated topic. Our judgement was that we couldn't do that in an election year. It is too hard a conversation.

The data shows what the manufacturers of devices would hope it shows: people are buying more and more of their devices that can't be opened by judicial warrant. The shadow is growing across our work and we need to talk about that.

I explained that the San Bemardino litigation was not part of any "strategy" but rather was an effort to competently investigate a terrorist attack. I add that we all should have been fired if, armed with consent and a warrant and a strong legal basis to compel provider assistance, we didn't try to get into the phone.

I added that I was glad the litigation was resolved because it meant we got into the phone but also because the case had become the focus for a lot of unproductive emotion. But it also clicited a position from opponents that is a major over-reach: the idea that absolute privacy is a paramount value in America. We have never had such
a thing in this country. The bargain our founders struck was that your stuff is private unless, with predication and oversight, the people of the United States need to see it. Your sock drawer, safe deposit box, even your memories, are subject to judicial authority.

If we are to reorder our nation's govemance and have huge swaths of life off limits to judicial authority, two things are true: that shouldn't be a decision made by companies that make and sell devices; and we need to talk about it as a people rather than drift there.

I explain that the challenge we face is that the message of privacy is seductive and fits in a Twect. As hard as it is, it is entirely up to us to foster a conversation informed by the costs of that seductive notion so the people can make an informed choice.

And so next year we intend to return to the conversation, armed with data and armed with the proof of concept that has demonstrated the "it's impossible" crowd is just wrong, at least when it comes to devices.

I end by urging them to remain involved because we need data and stories. This is a problem that overwhelmingly impacts local law enforcement and we do our best to speak for them.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, October 19, 2016 10:59 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: Going Dark thoughts
be assured that I did a bunch of follow up things after yesterday's conversation:)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Going Dark thoughts

From: Rybicki, James E. \{DO) (FB)
Sent: Saturday, October 15,20162.12 PM
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
To: Hess, Amy S. (DO) \([\mathrm{FBn}]\) & Dronnell, Sasha C. (DO) [fBl) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Subject: Fwd: Going Dark thoughts
\(\qquad\) Original message \(\qquad\)

Dase: 10/15/2016 10:08 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Mceabe, Andrew G." \(\square\)
Ce: "Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBI" \(\quad\), "Smith, Eric B. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject Going Dark houghts

I heard you are going to be talking gong dark today. I Hes hit it with major city Chefs. Here is what said:
Our strateg was (and is) to use his year to gather data and stores of how this is macting law enforemen so that nexi year we can try to foster a houghtul national conversation about a complicated topic. On judgement was that we couldn't the that in an election year. It is too hard a conversation.

The data shows what the manufacures of devices would hope it shows: pcople are buying more and more of their devices that can'i be opened by judicial wartant. The shadow is growing across on work and we need io tak about that.

I cxplained that the San Bemardino litigation was not part of any "strateg" but rather was an effort to
compenty investigate a ferorist atack. I add hat we all should baye been fired if, anmed with consen and a warant and a strong legal basis to compel provider assistance, we didn't try to get int the phone.

I added that \& was glad the itigation was resolved because it meant we got into the phone but also because the case had become the focus for a lot of uproductive emotion. But it also elicited a postion from opponents that is a major over-reach: the idea that absoluc privacy is a paramom vatue in Amenca. We have never had such a thing in this country. The bargain our founders strack was that your shaff is mivate unless, with predication and oversight, the people of the Unted States need to see it. Your sock dawer, safe deposit box, evers yom momorics, are subject to gadicial authonity.

If we are to reorder our nation's govenance and have huge swaths of life off limits wadicial authonty, two things are true that shoudn't be a decision made by companies that make and sell devices; and we need to tak aboat it as a people rather that drift there.

I cxplain that the challenge we face is that the message of privaty is seduetive and fre in a wect As hard as it is, it is entirely up to us to fosier a conversation infomed by the costs of that seductive notion so the people can make an informed choice.

And se next year we ntend :o refurn to the conversation, amed with data and armed with the proof of concept that has demonstrate be "it's impossible" crowd is just wrong, at least when to comes to deriecs.

I end by urging then to renain involved because we need data and stores. This is a problen that overwhelmingly mpacts local law enforenent and we do our best to spoak for them.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Wednesday, October 19, 2016 11:07 AM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: Going Dark thoughts

Nice!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 10/19/2016 10:59 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: Going Dark thoughts
be assured that I did a bunch of follow up things after yesterday's conversation:)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, October 18, 2016 5:45 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: Going Dark thoughts

From: Rybicki, James E. (DO) (FBl)
Sent: Saturday, October 15, 2016 2:13 PM


Subject: Fwd: Going Dak thoughts
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

From: "Gmes B. Coney" <jcb.dir@ie fo.gove
Date: 10/15/2016 10:08 AM (GMT-0800)
To: "Mccabe, Andrew G." \(\square\)
Cc: "Rybick, 3ames E. (DO)(FBy" \(\square\) "Smith, Eric B. (DO) (FBD)"
Subject: Going Dark thoughts
[ heard you are going to be talking going dark today. ]ust hit it with major city Chicfs. Hore is what I said:
Our strategy was (and is) to use this year to gather data and stories of how this is impating law enforement so that nex ycar we can ry to foster a thoughtal rational conversation about a complicated wie. Our judgemont was that we couldn't do that is as election year. It is too hard a conversation.

The data shows what the manfacturers of devices would hope it shows: people are buying more and more of their devices that can't be opened by judicial waman. The shadow is growing across our work and we need io talk about that.

I explaned that the San Bemardino ligation was not part of any "strategy" but rather was an ofton wo competenty investigate a terorist atack. I add hat we all should bave been fred if, anmed with consen and a warant and a strong legal basis to compel provider assistance, we didnt ify to get into the phone.

I added that l was glad the higation was resolved because it mean wo got into the phone but aso beeatse the case had become the focus for a lot of unproductive emotion. But it also clicited a postion from opponents that is a major over-reach: the idea that absolue privacy is a paramomi valte in Amenea. We have never had such a thing in this country. The bargain our fouders stuck was that you suff is mivate unless, with pedication and oversight, the people of the United States need to see it. You sock drawer, safe deposit box, eveas your memorics, are subject to budicial authority.

If we are to reorder our nation's govenance and have huge swaths of life off limits w judicial authority, two things are tree that shouldat be a decision made by companies that make and sell devices; and we need to tak aboat it as a people rather thas drift there.

I explain that the challenge we face is that the message of privacy is seductive and fits in a Twect. As hard as it is, it is entircly up to us to fosier a conversation informed by the costs of that seductive notion so the people can make an informed choice.

And se next year we nend :o return to the conversation, amed with data and armed with the proof of concept that has demonstates the "its impossibe" crowd is just wrong, at least when it comes to deviees.

I end by urging them to renain involved because we need data and stones. This is a problen that overwhelmingly mpacts local law enforement and we do our best to speak for then.

From:


Sent:
Thursday, October 20, 2016 1:54 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Password Expiration Notification
Importance:
High

\section*{Password Expiration Nohice}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in : 4 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Kern, Kenn \\
Sent: & Thursday, October 20, 2016 10:10 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & \\
Subject: & DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, \\
& 2016 \\
Attachments: & 2016 Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium.pdf
\end{tabular}

\section*{Dear Dan,}

I hope this email finds you well.
District Attorney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium on Thursday, November 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you could attend.

The Symposium brings together leaders from the financial, cyber, law enforcement, regulatory, and business sectors from around the world. Our Keynote Speaker is the Honorable Secretary Jeh Johnson. Our Honorary Guest Speakers include Robert Wainwright, Director of Europol, and Maria Vullo, Superintendent of New York State Department of Financial Services. We are also fortunate to have a session entitled Commissioner's Conversation with William Bratton and lan Dyson (City of London Police).

I have attached our registration document. You can register by simply clicking on the embedded link. We are currently in waitlist status, but please register. I will simply move you to the confirmed list.

If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.
Sincerely,
Kenn


This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have
received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.

The Cybercrime and Identmy Theft and Major EConomic Crimes bureaus OF
THE NEW YORK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S Office

PRESENT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL
FINANCIAL CRIMES AND CYBERSECURITY SYMPOSIUM


Thursday, November 17, 2016 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

\section*{The Federal Reserve Bank of New York 33 Liberty Street New York, New York 10045 \\ * LIMTVD SEATING AVALAABKM*}

REGISTERAT:
htw \(/\) mamhattanda.oro 2016 -inancial-crimes-and-Gybersecury-symposium

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
Sent: & Wednesday, October 19, 2016 12:02 PM & b6 \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); & (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & DANY white paper & -1 \\
Attachments: & White Paper2.0.1.v7.docx &
\end{tabular}

Dear Sasha and Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of DANY's soon-to-be released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with my Bu friends. It's attached here \& Ben welcomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him b6 -1,2 about

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Thursday, October 20, 2016 5:58 PM
\end{tabular}

To:
Cc:
Subject:
Kern, Kenn


Re: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016

Dear Kenn - I really appreciate this invitation; thanks for thinking of me. Sounds like a fantastic event. Unfortunately, I have to chair an appointments committee meeting in the am and then teach in the afternoon. So l'll have to miss it, best dan richman
From: Kern, Kenn
Sent: Thursday, October 20, 2016 10:10 AM
To: Richman_Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:
Subject: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016

Dear Dan,
I hope this email finds you well.
District Attorney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium on Thursday, November 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you could attend.

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If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.
Sincerely,
Kenn


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\section*{Kern, Kenn}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Kern, Kenn \\
Sent: & Thursday, October 20, 2016 6:27 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & \\
Subject: & RE: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November \\
& 17,2016
\end{tabular}

Hi Dan...that is too bad for us. We would have loved having you there.
I assume you were involved with this. Nicely done.

From: Kern, Kenn
Sent: Thursday, October 20, 2016 10:10 AM
b6 -2
b7c -2
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\(\mathrm{Cc}:\)


Subject: DANY Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium - Thursday, November 17, 2016
Dear Dan,
t hope this email finds you well.
District Attorney Vance is hosting his Seventh Annual Financial Crimes and Cybersecurity Symposium on Thursday, November 17, 2016 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. We would be honored if you could attend.

The Symposium brings together leaders from the financial, cyber, law enforcement, regulatory, and business sectors from around the world. Our Keynote Speaker is the Honorable Secretary Jeh Johnson. Our Honorary Guest Speakers include Robert Wainwright, Director of Europol, and Maria Vullo, Superintendent of New York State Department of Financial Services. We are also fortunate to have a session entitled Commissioner's Conversation with William Bratton and Ian Dyson (City of London Police).

I have attached our registration document. You can register by simply clicking on the embedded link. We are currently in waitlist status, but please register. I will simply move you to the confirmed list.

If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,
Kenn

Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hogan Place, Room 860
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
New York, New York 10013 \\
Phone \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


This email communication and any files transmitted with it contain privileged and confidential information from the New York County District Attorney's Office and are intended solely for the use of the individuals or entity to whom it has been addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination or copying of this email is strictly prohibited. If you have received this email in error, please delete it and notify the sender by return email.
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & Friday, October 21, 20164:26 PM \\
Sent: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Subject: & High \\
Importance: & \\
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& \\
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\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in 13 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & Saturday, October 22, 2016 12:35 PM \\
Sent: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Subject: & High \\
Importance: & \\
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\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in 12 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.


\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & \\
To: & \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Importance: & Password Expiration Notification \\
& High \\
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\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in Il day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.

** Prace do not repond o man man wos

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{b7e -3} \\
\hline From: & & \\
\hline Sent: & Wednesday, October 26, 2016 4:34 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & Password Expiration Notification & \\
\hline Importance: & High & \\
\hline &  & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in eigh day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked ont.
F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & Monday, October 24, 2016 11:49 AM \\
Sent: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Subject: & High \\
Importance: & \\
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\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in 10 day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
** Prace do not repond o man man wos

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & & b6 -3
\[
\text { b7c - } 3
\] \\
\hline From: & & \\
\hline Sent: & Tuesday, October 25, 2016 11:36 AM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & Password Expiration Notification & \\
\hline Importance: & High & \\
\hline &  & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in nine day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
\(\square\)
F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

b6 -1

From:
(DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Thursday, October 27, 2016 12:02 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
FW: VEP Legislation
-----Original Message---
From DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, October 27, 2016 12:00 PM

(DO) \(\longrightarrow \mathrm{EBI}\)
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Cc: Baker, James A. (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: VEP Legislation
Just wanted to make sure you all saw these public proposals this week for VEP legislation:
http://www.king.senate.gov/newsroom/press-releases/king-heinrich-urge-president-to-strengthen-cybersecurity-networks
https://blog.mozilla.org/netpolicy/2016/10/25/mozilla-asks-president-obama-to-help-streng then-cyber security/
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\cline { 2 - 3 } & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Thursday, October 27, 2016 4:30 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Importance: & High \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
&
\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in seven day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked ont.
From:
Sent:
Thursday, October 27, 2016 4:30 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Password Expiration Notification
High

\section*{Password Expiration Notice}


> F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, October 27, 2016 6:07 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: VEP Legislation
interesting. Thanks
From: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Thursday, October 27, 2016 12:01 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: VEP Legislation
-----Original Message-----


Just wanted to make sure you all saw these public proposals this week for VEP legislation:
http://www.king.senate.gov/newsroom/press-releases/king-heinrich-urge-president-to-strengthen-cybersecurity-networks
https://blog.mozilla.org/netpolicy/2016/10/25/mozilla-asks-president-obama-to-help-streng then-cyber security/

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Friday, October 28, 2016 1:37 PM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & sensible person
\end{tabular}

Just came back from a cybersecurity conference session at CLS where Raj De, former NSA GC and now a Mayer, Brown partner spoke. I also chatted with him before hand. Really sensible guy on GD issues, and someone whose current status allows him to be very balanced on both need for cybersecurity \& encryption's role in that and on how, particularly in CT area, we can't accept any "denied" areas, whether physical or virtual.

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Friday, October 28, 2016 2:03 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: sensible person
\end{tabular}

Awesome!

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, October 28, 2016 1:37 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: sensible person
Just came back from a cybersecurity conference session at CLS where Raj De, former NSA GC and now a Mayer, Brown partner spoke. I also chatted with him before hand. Really sensible guy on GD issues, and someone whose current status allows him to be very balanced on both need for cybersecurity \& encryption's role in that and on how, particularly in CT area, we can't accept any "denied" areas, whether physical or virtual.
\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Friday, October 28, 2016 3:56 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel \(C\) (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Importance: & High \\
& \\
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&
\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in six day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
* Prace bo no repond w bin cmad wo

\begin{tabular}{ll|}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & Saturday, October 29, 2016 3:13 PM \\
Sent: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Subject: & High \\
Importance: & \\
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\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in five day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
F* Pbace bo no repond w ma man wh

\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \\
\hline & \\
From: & Sunday, October 30, 20164:25 PM \\
Sent: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Password Expiration Notification \\
Subject: & High \\
Importance: & \\
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&
\end{tabular}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in four day(s). Mease change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.


Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Monday, October 31, 2016 12:25 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: DANY white paper
b6 - 1
b7c -1
thanks. Very helpful
From: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA) b5 -1
Sent: Monday, October 31, 2016 10:39 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1,2

Subject: FW: DANY white paper
Dars,
 verson of the whtiepaper. They also siggest that

Hope that helps,
\(\square\)
From: Ricmman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, October 19, 201612:02 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2
b7E - 3
Subjec: DANY whte paper
Dear Sasha and \(\square\) Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of DANY's soon-to-be released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with my Bu friends. It's attached here \& Ben weicomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him about
d

From: \(\square\)
Sent:
Tuesday, November 01, 2016 2:04 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Password Expiration Notification
Importance:
High

\section*{Password Expiration Nohice}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in two day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.
F* Prace bo no repond w bum eman tws


Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Attachments:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Monday, October 31, 2016 12:26 PM

Fw: DANY white paper
DANY White Paper2 01 v7 (003) -- JSH DOJ 10212006.docx

Hey Ben - here are some comments from DC folks on your WP
d


Sent: Monday, October 31, 2016 10:39 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: FW: DANY white paper
Dan,
 version of the whtepaper They also suggest that
\(\square\)
Hope that belps.
\(\square\)

From: Richman, Daniel C (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, October 19, 2016 12:02 PM

Subject: DANY wite pape:
Dear Sasha and \(\square\) Ben Rosenberg, Cy Vance's counsel, just asked me to look at a draft of DANY's soon-to-be released white paper on Encryption. He also said I should feel free to share it with my Bu friends. It's attached here \& Ben welcomes comments. I also had a nice exchange with him about



From:


Sent:
Wednesday, November 02, 2016 1:36 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Password Expiration Notification
Importance:
High

\section*{Password Expiration Notice}

Dear richman Richman,
Your password on UNet will expire in one day(s). Please change it as soon as possible to make sure your account does not get locked out.


> F* Prace bo no repond w bum eman tws

\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, November 09, 2016 12:10 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & \(12 / 9\)
\end{tabular}

Dan,
Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent--he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an invite to him to participate on 12/9 just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of lnvestigation
```

b6 -2
b7c -2

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richard Littlehale \\
Sent: & Wednesday, November 09, 2016 2:22 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & RE: 12/9
\end{tabular}

Will do, thanks to you both!
Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216

b6 -2
b7c - 2
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E - 3
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto
Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 11:50 AM


Subject: Re: 12/9

Sounds good to me. I will try to make sure to invite him. But since we've been slow on "formal" invitations, i am including him in this email, Hi Rich - You should definitely plan to come, and I look forward to meeting you.
Sasha - you and I should probably talk sometime soon. It's been a while d \(\qquad\) From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) Sent: Wednesday, November 9, 2016 12:10 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: 12/9

Dan,
Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent--he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an invite to him to participate on \(12 / 9\) just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 12:50 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard
Subject:
Re: 12/9

Sounds good to me. I will try to make sure to invite him. But since we've been slow on "formal" invitations, \(i\) am including him in this email, Hi Rich - You should definitely plan to come, and I look forward to meeting you.
Sasha - you and 1 should probably talk sometime soon. It's been a while \(d\)
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, November 9, 2016 12:10 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: 12/9

Dan,
Spoke with Rich Littlehale this AM (see below info). He is a big S/L GD advocate and will be representing State and Locals at the upcoming National Academy of Science workstream (that Baker will also be attending) that kicks off Friday. He is really trying to get as up-to-speed as he can so he can best represent--he is on multiple IACP committees etc too. What do you think about extending an invite to him to participate on 12/9 just to list (like me?). Would that be ok?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
```

b6 -2

```
b7c -2
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Saturday, November 12, 2016 1:15 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Fwd: NAS encryption follow-up
\end{tabular}

See below. invite for 12/9??
-------- Original message --------
From: Richard Littlehale \(\square\)
b6 -1,2
Date: 11/12/2016 7:42 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: \(\square\)

OTD) (FBI)


Cc: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: NAS encryption follow-up
Hello, \(\square\) Not sure when you wil have a chance to look at this, and apologies for bothering you over the weekend, but I wanted to shate a devepmert fromyesterdis's presentarions before the commtee. We heardfom a guy named \(\qquad\) about a proposed sobtion th the moble devio exceptimat access issue. A fete on his background:
\(\%\)
e

8 \(\square\)

Na.stulite, TN 37218


From: \(\square\) (OTD) (FBI) [mailto
Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 2016 4:23 PM
To: Richard Littlehale \(\qquad\)
Subject: Contact info

Rich,
Here is my contact info. Good talking to you today.
b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2
b7E -3


Operational Technology Division Federal Burcau of Investigation
\(\square\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
- desk \\
- mobile
\end{tabular}


From:
Sent:
To: Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Saturday, November 12, 2016 4:30 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: NAS encryption follow-up
definitely. Do you have contact info?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Saturday, November 12, 2016 1:15 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: NAS encryption follow-up

See below. invite for \(12 / 9\) ??
\(\qquad\) Origina message \(\qquad\)
From: Richard Littiekale \(\square\)
Date 11/12/20167:42 AM(GMT-05:00)
To: (OTO) (FB3)"


Cc: "Ocomell, Saska C. (DO) (FB)'
Subject: NAS encryption follow-up
\(\square\) Not sure when you will have a chance to look at this, and apologes for bothering you over He: Not sure when you wh have a chance to took at his, and apolog:es for wotherng you over the weekenc, but I wanted to share a development from yesterday's presentations before the committee.
\(\qquad\) about a proposed solution to the moble device exceptional access issue. A litule on his backgromet:
\(\square\)
\(\square\) His proposal in't complete anc it probaly doesn't help with evidence in motion, but it is extremely well thought-out. His powepoint should be avallable for me to share with you soon...this was presented at the public part of the meeting.

Youmay knowal about \(\square\) but if you don't, he's worthalook.

Pichard W Etelehate
Specia: Agent in Charge
Tecrnical Services unt

\section*{Crimital hevestazation Duison}

Temessee Bureat of invetigation

901.R.S. Gass Bonlevard

Nashville, TN 37216

From: \(\square\) (OTD) (FBl) [maito
b6 -1,2
Sent: Weánesday, November 09, 20264:23 PMI
b7c -1,2
To: Richares ittiehale
b7e - 3
Subject: Contactinto
Rich,
Here is my contact info. Good talking to you today.


Operational Tcchnology Division
Federal Bzacau of hevestigation
dosk
mobile

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Sunday, November 13, 2015 4:09 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: NAS encryption follow-up
\end{tabular}

Rich thinks he can get it stand by...
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
b7e -3
Date: 11/12/2016 4:30 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: NAS encryption follow-up
definitely. Do you have contact info?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Saturday, November 12, 2016 1:15 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fwd: NAS encryption follow-up

See below. invize for \(12 / 9 ?\) ?
-------- Originas message \(\qquad\)
From: Richard Littsehale \(\square\) b6 -1,2
Date: \(11 / 12 / 20157: 42\) AM(GMT 05:00)


Cc: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBi)"
Subject: NAS encryption follow-up
Hello, \(\square\) Not sure when you will have a chance to look at this, and apologies for bothering you over the weekenf, but I wanted to share a development from yesterday's presentations before the committee.
b6 -1,2

is extremely wel thotath out his powerpoin should be avalable for me to shate with you soon this was presented ar the purtic part of the meating.

You may know ablabot \(\square\) But you dor't, fe's worh a took.
Gichard W. Ettlenale
Special Agentin Charge
Technical Services Unit
Crimiral hevestigation Division
Temessee Bureary of investigation

gon R.S. Gass Boulevard
Naskulie In 37216

b6 -2 b7c -2
From: \(\square\) (OTD) (FBi) [mailo \(\square\)

Sent: Wednesday, November 09, 20364:23 9M
To: Richard Littehale
Subject: Contact info
Rich.
Were is my conact hafo. Good takng to you today.


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
16th Interim Release
Civil Action\# 18-cv-1833, FOIA 1404359-0
Total Withheld Page(s) \(=105\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|l|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{c} 
Bates Page \\
Reference
\end{tabular} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Reason for Withholding \\
(i.e., exemptions with coded rationale, \\
duplicate, sealed by order of court, etc.)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \(18-\mathrm{cv}-1833-7115\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7122-7123\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7126-7129\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7144-7150\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline 7153 & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7170-7171\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline 7176 & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7180-7221\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7222-7257\) & Duplicate of Bates pages 7185-7220 \\
\hline \(7258-7259\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7266-7268\) & Referral Consult \\
\hline \(7314,7317,7323\), and 7334 & Duplicate of Bates Page 7311 \\
\hline & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
\(X \quad\) Deleted Page (s)
\(X \quad\) No Duplication
\(X \quad\) Fee \(X\)
\(X \quad\) For this Page
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:56 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & GD in Canada
\end{tabular}


\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:56 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Automatic reply: GD in Canada
\end{tabular}

I will be away from the office on official travel from Monday, November 14th through Wednesday November 16 th and I will respond to your email as soon as possible. If you need immediate assistance please contact \(\square\) Thanks! Sasha
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 10:58 AM
To:
Subject:
going dark in Canada
b6 -2
b7c -2
 messmatons-a-tamatame

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:09 AM
To:
Subject:
sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
https://www thestar.com/news/canada/2016/11/15/toe-secret-cmp-fies-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-caradahtm
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{(DO) (OGA)} & b6 -1 \\
\hline From: & & \\
\hline Sent: & Tuesday, November & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. & \\
\hline Subject: & RE: sent this to sash & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{--} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{-------- Original message -------} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)}} & b6 -1 \\
\hline & & b7c -1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: (DO) (OGA)} & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{https:/www thestar.com/news/canada/2015/11/15/top-secret-remp-fies-show-digital-roadblocks-} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:13 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: GD in Canada
\end{tabular}

Wow well that is one way to do it.
Sorry haven't been in touch in SF for encryption panel today traveling home tomorrow. pave/interest definitely picking back up...
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b7E -3
Date: 11/15/2016 7:56 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: GD in Canada



Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: \(\quad\) Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM
To:
Subject: (DO) (OGA)
Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
\(\square\)
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
\(\square\)

From: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To:

(DO) (OGA)"
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
https://www thestar.com/news/canada/2016/13/15/top-secret-rmp-fies-show-digital-roadblocks-thwarting-criminal-investigations-in-canada.htm

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: GD in Canada
\end{tabular}
have a lovely trip back. Let's talk when you return
d
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:12 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: GD in Canada
Wow well that is one way to do it.
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-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
b7E -3
Date: 11/15/2016 7:56 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: GD in Canada
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:16 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: GD in Canada
\end{tabular}

Sounds good thanks!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b7E -3
Date: 11/15/2016 8:14 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: GD in Canada
have a lovely trip back. Let's talk when you return
d
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:12 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: GD in Canada
Wow well that is one way to do it.
Sorry haven't been in touch in SF for encryption panel today traveling home tomorrow. pave/interest definitely picking back up...
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 11/15/2016 7:56 AM (GMT-08:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: GD in Canada

Gos



From:
Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:45 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM
To:
(DO) (OGA) \(\qquad\)
Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be \(\square\)
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
\(\square\)
\(\square\)
```

b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2

```
From \(\square\) DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b6 -1
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To:
DO) (OGA)"
b7c -1
b7E -3
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts


\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richard Littlehale \\
Sent: & Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) \\
Subject: & RE: 12/9
\end{tabular}

Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for \(\square\)
b6 - 2
b7c -2

Best Contact - email -


Hope he can make it...sounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.
Best,
RWL
Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216

b6 -2
b7c -2
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & (DO) (OGA) & \begin{tabular}{l} 
b6 -1 \\
b7c -1
\end{tabular} \\
& & \\
From: & DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, November 16, 2016 8:42 AM \\
To: & Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & Canada GD
\end{tabular}

Wanted to make sure you all had seen this one:
https://www.thestar.com/news/world/2016/11/15/how-terrorism-suspect-a aron-driver-hid-behind-di gital-encryption.html
\begin{tabular}{l|l|}
\hline & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{} \\
\hline & DO) (OGA) \\
From: & \\
Sent: & (DO) (OGA) \\
To: & Wednesday, November 16, 2016 10:26 AM \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
& RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
\end{tabular}

Thanks, as you saw, Ifoded a related article about the Drver case (also from the Shat) so you and sasha.


hutps/energyommerce house gov/heangs -and yotes/hearing/undestandng fole connected-devices-recent-cyber-athacks

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM
To: (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E -3
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
```

b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2

```

b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
From: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b6 -1
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: (DO) (OGA)"
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
 thwartug-crmimal-inestigations-m-camada, han

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:48 PM
To:
Subject:

\section*{Littlehale, Richard}

Re: 12/9
thanks for this info.
Here's your official invitation
On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, \(\square\) \(\square\) and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.

This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longerterm and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.

The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located next to Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to \(\qquad\) cc'd above. For those who don't know where the CLS Annex is \(\quad\) can also provide instructions and a map.

We hope to see you there,
\(\square\) \& Dan

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data
Science Institute

\section*{Daniel Richman}

Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

From: Richard Littlehale \(\square\)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2015 3:12 PM
b6 -2

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: 12/9
Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for



Hope he can make it...sounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.
Best,
RWL

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216
Desk
b6 -2
Fax

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:47 PM
(DO) (OGA)
Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

\section*{correct}
here's your official invitation
On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group. \(\square\) and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -- including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.

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Wehope to see you there,
\& Dan

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute
Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
From: \(\square\) DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
fassume it's al of the recordeg, no press, ete),

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, \(203631: 14\) AM
To: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of currert RCMP press efforts

Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
\(\square\)
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
\(\square\)
b5 -1

From: (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: \(\square\) (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
b6 -1

Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
 thwating crminal investigations-in- canadahtm

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:55 PM
To:
Burrell, James C. (OTD) (FBI); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
"official" 12/9 invite

On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group. \(\square\) and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -- including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.

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We hope to see you there,
\& Dan

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law Schoot

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:56 PM
Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
thx
From: (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, November 16, 2016 10:25 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

Thatks, as you saw, froded a related artele about the Drwer case fatso from the Sar) to you and Sasta,
Not sure fyoure plaming on getting into it, but also just wented to fag a related ven, which a a renewed public interest in reguating for (nchang through mandated encrybion folowing the Dyrathacks:
htos//energyommerce housegov/hearing -and-votes/hearngs/understanding-role-comected-devices-recent-cyber-attacks

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 201611:14 AM
To \(\square\) DO) (OGA) \(\square\)

Subject: Re; sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
\(\square\)
\(\square\)

From: DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: (DO) (OGA) \(\quad\)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
htps//www hestar com/news/canada/2016/13/15/top-secret-rme-fies-show-digtal-roadblocks. thwartng-crmimal-mvestigations-in-canadahtm
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{(DO) (OGA)} \\
\hline From: & (DO) (OGA) \\
\hline Sent: & Friday, November 18, 2016 1:28 PM \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
\hline Subject: & RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts \\
\hline Thanks - Idon't thimk the hao &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, November 16, 2016 1:47 PM
To \(\square\)
Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
```

b6 -1

Friday, November 18, 2016 1:28 PM
To:
Richman, Danielc. (DO) (OGA)
RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
correct
here's your official invitation
On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, $\square$ and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -- including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.

This is a special opportunity for direct dialog, and the hope is that this will be the beginning of a longer-term and productive relationship that, down the road, can include more public settings and perhaps even research collaborations.

The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia Law School Annex, which is located next to Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP to - $\qquad$ cc'd above. For those who don't know where the CLS Annex is, $\qquad$ can also provide instructions and a map.

We hope to see you there,
\& Dan

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute
Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
From: $\quad$ (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts


From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:14 AM
ToL
$\square(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{OGA}) \square$

Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
$\square$
we're still building the invite list, but so far it's a good mix
$\square$
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
From: (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 11:10 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
Thanks. btw going to try and make to your Dec workshop. any additional details yet?
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) ${ }^{n}$
Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

## To:

(DO) (OGA) ${ }^{1}$
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts



From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Subject:

## Friday, November 18, 2016 2:22 PM

$\square(\mathrm{DO})$ (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts

```
b6 -1,2
```

b7c -1,2

1 S
but con't wory, lve akready signed you up.
But here's something more pressing (and I'm including Sasha):
 because he wanted to work full time on the "extraordimary access" issue and regrets the lack of interest that crypto peopke have generally shown in the problen: $\square$.- whos narne i was given by Rich Littenale from the Temel - is currently working on "a proposal tor babancing public are personal securty reguremerts," and would lixe to both presemt it a our $12 / 9$ gathering. He said this is a presentation he just gave to NAS. Itoid him that would be perfect.


And this would be the
b6 -2
b7c -2
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
perfect time for then to stari focusing.
d

## From $\square$ (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, November 18, 2016 1:27 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts


From: Richman, Daniel $C$ (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, November 15, 2016 1:47 PM

To: $\square$ (DO) (OGA) $\square$
Subject: Re: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCNP press efforts
b6 -1
b7c -1

$$
b 7 E-3
$$

## correct

here's your official invitation
On behalf of the Columbia University Data Sciences Institute Cybersecurity group, $\square$ and we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -- including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.
b6 -2
b7c -2
b6 -1,2 b7c -1,2

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The discussion will take place from 10:00-12:30 in the Columbia $\frac{1}{\text { aw Schal_anex. }}$, which is located next to

Faculty House. If you are interested in attending, please RSVP td $\quad$ cc'd above. For those who don'

We hope to see you there,

```
\& Dan
```

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

From: $\square$ (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 2:44 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
a assume it's at of the record (eg, no press, etc),

Froms: Richman, Daniel C. (ЭO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2015 31:14 AM
Suksect: Re; sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCNP press efforts

Really glad you're coming in Dec
the invite will essentially be
$\square$
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$\square$ b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2


```
b5 -1
b6 -2
b7c -2
```

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Date: 11/15/2016 11:09 AM (GMT-05:00)
To: (DO) (OGA)"
Subject: sent this to sasha but you too should know of current RCMP press efforts
htes:/www thestar.com/news/canada/2016/1/15/top-secret-rmp-fies-show-dgita-roadblocs-
thwartng criminal investigations-in-canadahtm

| From: | Richard Littlehale |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, November 18, 2016 4:11 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: 12/9 |

Excellent, looking forward to it. Should 1 RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different way?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216

b6 -2
b7c -2
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
b6 -2
b7c -2
conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called the "Going Dark" problem.

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Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

From: Richard Littlehale $\square$
Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: 12/9
Hope this finds you both well! Per your request, contact information for $\square$

Best Contact - email


Short conversations or short text - cell phone $\square$
Long conversations - home phone $\qquad$
$\square$
Hope he can make it...sounds like he is eager to participate in the lawful access conversation.

Best,
RWL

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216


From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: $\quad$ Friday, November 18, 2016 4:29 PM
To:
Subject:
Littlehale, Richard
Re: 12/9

Don't worry, I got you
1 had a great conversation today with $\square$ l'm working to create time for him to give a
b6 -2
b7c -2

From: Richard Littlehale
Sent: Friday, November 18, 2016 4:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: 12/9
Excellent, looking forward to it. Should I RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different way?

Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard

b6 -2
b7c -2
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto
Sent: Wednesday, Noyember 16 2016 12.48 PM
To: Richard Littlehale $\square$
Subject: Re: 12/9
thanks for this info.
Here's your official invitation

On beand we are writing to invite you to a closed (non-public, and strictly not-for-attribution) conversation on Friday, December 9 with FBI officials from its Science and Technology Branch -including Jim Burrell, just stepping down as Deputy Assistant Director in the Operational Technology Division. The general topic will be security, public safety and privacy in the current cryptographic environment, with particular emphasis on current debates about what FBI Director Comey has called
b6 -2
b7c -2
b7E -3
b6 -2
b7c -2
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```
b6 -2
```

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Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

From: Richard Littlehale
$\square$

Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: 12/9
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Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216
b6 -2
Desk
$\square$

| From: | Richard Littlehale |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, November 18, 2016 4:48 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: 12/9 |

Good deal, glad you linked up, he seems like the real deal.
Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville. TN 37216

b6 -2
b7c -2
b6 -2
b7c -2 b7E -3

To: Richard Littlehale
Subject: Re: 12/9

Don't worry, I got you
1 had a great conversation today with $\qquad$ I'm working to create time for him to give a presentation of his proposed solution Thanks so much for connecting me with him dr

From: Richard Littlehale
Sent: Friday, November 18, 2016 4:11 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: 12/9
Excellent, looking forward to it. Should I RSVP, or is that for folks who received the invite in a different way?

Richard W. Littlehale
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Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216
Des $\square$
$\square$
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$\square$

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Q\& Dan

Liviu Librescu Professor of Law, Columbia Law School Cybersecurity Center Co-Chair, Columbia Data Science Institute

Daniel Richman
Paul J. Kellner Professor of Law, Columbia Law School

From: Richard Littlehale


Sent: Tuesday, November 15, 2016 3:12 PM
b6 -2
b7c -2

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
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Richard W. Littlehale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal Investigation Division
Tennessee Bureau of Investigation
901 R.S. Gass Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37216

b6 -2
b7c -2

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Monday, November 21, 2016 7:20 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | Fw: |

met him at the San Fran conference. Not technical but very balanced and an academic. Totally defer to you but if you want to include him on 12/9 1 am sure he would come...

## From:

b6 -2
Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 4:20 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:

Sasha,

It was a pleasure to meet you in SF. f'm be curious to hear more about what you kaving working and woukd sook forward to grabbing coffee next we're in the same town.

Cheers.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Tuesday, November 22, 2016 11:44 AM |
| To: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: |

let me think about this. I would prefer the focus be on the technical side (and will be trying to waive away broad "policy" types). But I have focused enough on the creds of those already invited to have a sense of whether this has been accomplished

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 7:19 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: Fw:
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```
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    b6 -2
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Subject:
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Cheers,

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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
Tuesday, November 22, 2016 12:12 PM
To:
Subject:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE:

10-4, thanks

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Tuesday, November 22, 2016 11:44 AM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) $\square$ b7E -3
Subject: Re:
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| Sent: Monday, November 21, 2016 4:20 PM | b6 -2 |
| To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) | b7c -2 |
| Subject: |  |

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It was a pleasure to meet you in SF . I'm be cunious to hear more about what you kaving working and would look forward to grabbing coffee next we're in the same town.

Cheers,
$\square$

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:36 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); (DO) (OGA)
tomorrow

See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2015 4:51 PM

To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI), (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1 b7c -1
Re: tomorrow
Subject:
darn. I guess $\square$ the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA), DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get $\square$ ready in the plane ride! !
-------- Original message -------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$ b6 -1
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)' $\square$ (DO) (OGA)"
subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:43 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); |
| Subject: | RE: tomorrow |

Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get $\square$ ready in the plane ride!!
-------- Original message --------
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" } \\ \text { Date: } 12 / 08 / 20164: 35 \mathrm{PM}(\mathrm{GMT}-05: 00) & \begin{array}{l}\text { b6 -1 } \\ \text { b7c }-1 \\ \text { b7E -3 }\end{array}\end{array}$

Subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:58 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); $\square$ (DO) (OGA)
b6 -2 b7c -2

I don't think so nor frankly do I think it would help that much. $\square$ is the man!!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" $\square$ DO) (OGA)"
Subject: Re: tomorrow
darn. I guess $\square$ the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
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From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
Tم" "مconnell_Sasha_(PBI) $\square$ (DO) (OGA)"

Subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

| (DO) (OGA) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| From: | (DO) (OGA) |
| Sent: | Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:06 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: tomorrow |
| You could always invite | ] $=$ |

Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:06 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: tomorrow =

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, 2016 4:58 PM


Original message
-------
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Subject: RE: tomorrow
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To: "Oconnell.Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" $\square$
Subject: tomorrow

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Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Re: tomorrow
(DO) (OGA)

a very impressive guy. He has the technod knowsedge, the protessional acumem, and the brain power bogo very far in the Bureau and in life."
Mayse he could help??

```
From }\square\mathrm{ (DO) (OGA)
```

Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
You could alwaysinve $\square=$
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) \{FBI\}
Sent: Thursday, December 08, $20164: 58$ PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) $\square$ (DO) (OGA)

Subject: RE: tomorrow
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Original message $\qquad$
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Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
From:
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Sent:
Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:23 PM
To:
Subject:
$\square$
(DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
Re: tomorrow

I am really worried about throwing someone into the mix who doesn't understand the policy context, the Director's position or the politics. I know it is a technical meeting but l just think one comment the wrong direction could throw us backwards. $\square$ is into the tech as deep as they come and he is familiar with the environment and understands sensitivities. In this case I think less is more but I am just a short timer:)
From:
Sent: Thursday, December $8,20165: 19$ PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: tomorrow

Adding Sashe back in (was trying to spare her my jokes).

Sent: Thursday, December 8, $20165: 19 \mathrm{PM}$
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Addme Sashe back in (was trying to spare het my jokes).
theve no obiection, athough the focus may be a thtle out of the ClCyber wont.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, $20165: 18 \mathrm{PM}$
Sent: Thursday, December 8, $20165: 19 \mathrm{PM}$
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Addme Sashe back in (was trying to spare het my jokes).
theve no obiection, athough the focus may be a thtle out of the ClCyber wont.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 08, $20165: 18 \mathrm{PM}$

Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:19 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: tomorrow

Adding Sashe back h (was trying to spare her my jokest.

b6 -1

Subject: Re: tomorrow

very lat in the Sureau and in ile."
Mayoe he coulo hejp??
From: $\square \mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{OGA})$
b6 -1
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
b7c -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
You coud abway invite $\square=$

```
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (OO) (FBI)
Sent: Thurscay, December 08, \(20164: 58\) PM
```



```
Subject: RE: tomorrow
```

b7c -1
b7E -3

I don't think so nor frankly do I think it would help that much $\square$ is the man!!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: tomorrow
darn. I guess $\square$ the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Just heard from Jim $B$ he is out :( we will get $\square$ ready in the plane ride!!

Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)'
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)
 $\square$ (DO) (OGA)"

Subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

| (DO) (OGA) |  | b6 -1 b7c -1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| From: | (DO) (OGA) |  |
| Sent: | Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:20 PM |  |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| Cc: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |  |
| Subject: | RE: tomorrow |  |

Adding Sasha back in (was trying to spare her my jokes).
thave no obector, athough the tocus may be a the out ot the cheyber word.
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursdav, December 08, 2016 5:18 PM
$\square$
Subject: Re: tomorrow
 very far in the Bureatu and in life."
Maybe he could he!p??
From: $\square$ (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
$\square$
From: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) (FB))

Sent: Thursday, December 08, 20164:58 PM


1 don't think so nor frankly do 1 think it would help that much $\square$ is the man!!
$\qquad$ Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
$\square$
darn. I guess $\square$ the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Just heard from Jim B he is out :( we will get $\square$ ready in the plane ride!!
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)" $\square$ (DO) (OGA)"

Subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, December 08, 2016 5:55 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI); DO) (OGA)
Re: tomorrow

I will defer to the Queen of Darkness. Really looking forward to seeing you both. And hope to chat afterward
d

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:23 PM
To: $\square$
DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
Subject: Re: tomorrow
I am really worried about throwing someone into the mix who doesn't understand the policy context, the Director's position or the politics. I know it is a technical meeting but l just think one comment the wrong direction could throw us backwards. $\square$ is into the tech as deep as they come and he is familiar with the environment and understands sensitivities. In this case I think less is more but I am just a short timer:)

From: $\qquad$ DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:19 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: tomorrow

Addna Sasha back in fars tryag to spare her my jokes).

I have no obection, athough the fous mey be a ftte out of the cheyber word.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursay, December 08, $20165: 18 \mathrm{PM}$

b6 -1

Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 5:06 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
You coud always imite $\square=$

From: Oconnel, Sasha C. $\{\mathrm{DO}\}(\mathrm{FBl}\}$
Sent; Thurscay, December 08, 2016 4:58 PM

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

I don't think so nor frankly do 1 think it would help that much. $\square$ is the man!!
-------- Original message $\qquad$
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" b6 -1
Date: 12/08/2016 4:50 PM (GMT-05:م0
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) $\square$ $(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{OGA})^{\prime \prime}$

Subject: Re: tomorrow
darn. I guess $\quad$ the man. Any chance he can be reinforced from NYO?
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 8, 2016 4:42 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA), DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: tomorrow
Just heard from Jim $B$ he is out : we will ge $\square$ ready in the plane ride $1!$
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" $\square$
Date: 12/08/2016 4:35 PM (GMT-05:00)
$\square$
$\square$ (DO) (OGA)"
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)'

Subject: tomorrow
See you guys tomorrow. Have a lovely flight. And don't forget to coerce Jim B into coming:)

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To: Saturday, December 10, 2015 4:00 PM
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) (DO) (OGA)
reflection on yesterday's gathering

In an alternative universe, a combination of concern about public safety and intellectual curiosity would spur academics into looking for mini or maxi GD solutions. But ivory tower acceptance of "normal" bad things (like murder and terrorism) happening and more salient (because more intellectually important) concerns about cyber catastrophic failure dominating, makes the likelihood of academic progress suboptimal. My current guess is that the most likely way forward will be through a combination of serious legislative pressure that will make technical proposals financially rewarding (because the big firms will have to comply with some general mandate) and continued engagement with the tech community as it comes up with a class of compliant designs (no reason for their to be just one -- don't want a replay of Clipper Chip). Innovation will come when its rewarded.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2016 1:17 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject: deep deep regret
$\square$
b6 -1
b7c -1
best
dan r

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

| From: | Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Thursday, December 15, 2016 4:00 PM |
| To: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Subject: | RE: deep deep regret |

$\square$
b6 $-1,2$ b7c -1,2

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2016 1:17 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI) $\square$
Subject: deep deep regret

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b6 }-1 \\
& \text { b7c }-1 \\
& \text { b7E }-3
\end{aligned}
$$

best
dan r

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, December 16, 2016 2:53 PM
To:
Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Subject:
Re: deep deep regret

| d |
| :--- |

b6 -1,2 b7c -1,2

From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2016 4:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: deep deep regret
$\square$ b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2

From: Richman, Dariel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Thursaay, December 15, 20161:17 PM
To: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl) $\square$
Subject: deep deep regret
b6 - 1
b7c -1
b7E -3
$\square$
best
dan r

Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)

From:
OconneII, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Friday, December 16, 2016 4:42 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: deep deep regret

We will be here!
$\qquad$ Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) $\square$
Date: 12/16/2016 2:52 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6 $-1,2$
b7c $-1,2$
To: "Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)"
Subject: Re: deep deep regret
$\qquad$
From: Oconnell, Sasha C. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2016 4:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: deep deep regret
$\square$

```
b6 -1,2
```

b7c -1,2

From: Richman, Daniel $C$ ( BO ) (OGA)
Sent; Thursday, December 15, 2016 1:17 PM
To: Oconnel, Sasha C. (DO) (FBl) $\square$
b6 -1
Subject: deep deep regret
$\square$
best
dan $r$

$\square$
Good idea-- l've cced Dan Richman to schedule a phone call.

b6-1
b7c -1
b7E $-3,8$

Thanks for suggesting that we reach out to Dan Richmond regarding cyber talent. I know we haven't gotten our projects fully up and running, but I thought it might be worth a Skype session or phone call with Professor Richmond to make the connection. If you have his contact information, or if you would be willing to make introductions, I or a member of our team would be happy to speak with him.


From:


Sent:
Friday, January 06, 2017 11:33 AM
To:
Cc:
 (DO) (OGA)

Subject:
RE: Reaching out to Dan Richmond

Thanks, $\square$
Dan, it's nice to make the connection. As part of the Cyber Director Priority Initiative team stood up by Director Comey, I was happy to hear from $\qquad$ that you are interested in consulting on the FBI's cyber talent and recruitment challenges. If you have time next week to discuss, I would be happy to make myself available for a call. If so, please let me know a few times that work best for you.


Cyber Division Executive Staff
TDY: CCRSB Presidential Transition and Cyber DPI Federal Bureau of Investigation D: $\square$
$\square$
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
-----Original Message-----
From (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 11:26 AM


Subject: RE: Reaching out to Dan Richmond

b6 -1 b7c -1
Good idea-- l've cced Dan Richman to schedule a phone call.

Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 11:06 AM
$\mathrm{Cc}: \square$ DO) $\square$

```
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3,8
```

b6 $-1,4$
b7c -1,4
b7E $-3,8$
b7c -1

Subject: Reaching out to Dan Richmond
$\square$
Thanks for suggesting that we reach out to Dan Richmond regarding cyber talent. I know we haven't gotten our projects fully up and running, but I thought it might be worth a Skype session or phone call with Professor Richmond to make the connection. If you have his contact information, or if you would be willing to make introductions, 1 or a member of our team would be happy to speak with him.


Cyber Division Executive Staff
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Office:
Mobile

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sent: | Friday, January 06, 2017 3:26 PM |  |
| To: |  | b6 -1,2 |
| Cc: | Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); $\quad$ (DO) (OGA) |  |
| Subject: | 2/7 GD meeting for state and local enforcement |  |

Hi Kenn - I'm looping in Val Cofield and $\square$ from the Director's office at Bureau. Both are deep into Going Dark matters and would like, if it's ok, to be included in your 2/7 meeting (and to help in any way possible).
thx
dan richman

| From: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sent: | Friday, January 06, 2017 4:02 PM |
| To: | RO) (FBI) |
| Subject: | Re: OGE 450 Training |

1 don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due $2 / 15 / 17$, right) $\qquad$
From: $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: OGE 450 Training
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.

|  |  | (DO) (FBI) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | b6 -1 <br> From: |
| Sent: |  | (DO) (FBI) |
| To: | Friday, January 06, 2017 3:53 PM |  |
| Subject: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |  |
|  | OGE 450 Training |  |

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.

## Kern, Kenn

From: Kern, Kenn
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:24 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:
Subject:
Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI);

(DO) (OGA)
b6 -1
b7c -1

Dear Dan, Valerie, and $\square$
Thank you all in advance. I will be in contact next week with more information.
Have a nice weekend.
Sincerely,
Kenn

Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
New York County District Attorney's Office
1 Hegran Place, Room 860
New York, New York 10013


Email:
RE: 2/7 GD meeting for state and local enforcement

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:26 PM
To: Kern, Kenn
Cc: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) $\square$ (DO) (OGA)

Subject: 2/7 GD meeting for state and local enforcement
Hi Kenn - I'm looping in Val Cofield and $\square$ from the Director's office at Bureau. Both are deep into Going Dark matters and would like, if it's ok, to be included in your 2/7 meeting (and to help in any way possible).
thx
dan richman

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From:

(DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:40 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
RE: OGE 450 Training

Yes $2 / 15 / 2017$. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why 1 said that. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM


Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)


Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7e -3
b6 -1 b7c -1

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: $\quad$ Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To:
Subject:
(DO) (FBI)
Re: OGE 450 Training

No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because 1 need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBl creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From: (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Yes $2 / 15 / 2017$. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
To
(DO) (FBI) $\square$
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
1 don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right) $\qquad$
From: $\quad$ (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training
b6 -1 b7c -1

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\(\left.\begin{array}{ll}Subject: \& Accepted: HOLD for Sensitive Tools Working Group Discussion <br>

Location: \& JEH Conference Room 10304 and Dial In\end{array}\right\}\)| Start: | Tuesday, January 10, 2017 1:00 PM |
| :--- | :--- |
| End: | Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:00 PM |
| Recurrence: |  |
| Organizer: | Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) |
| Required Attendees: |  |
|  |  |

```
b6 -1
```

b7c -1

From:


Sent:
Monday, January 09, 2017 2:30 PM
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
RE: OGE 450 Training

Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To:
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training

```
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Subject:
Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM

(DO) (FBI)

```
b6 -1
```

b7c -1

```
```

```
b7c -1
```

```

Re: OGE 450 Training

You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but 1 don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that 1 ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\qquad\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) \(d\)
From:
Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To: \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI)

Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBl creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From: (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Yes \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
```

-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

```

Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
To \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right)
\(\qquad\) From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,

Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
To:
Cc:
Subject:


Dear \(\square\) I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although l've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HQ), but i gather that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\qquad\) from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help dan richman
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{(NY) (FBI)} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& b 6-1 \\
& b 7 c-1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline From: & \((\mathrm{NY})(\mathrm{FBI})\) & b7E -3,7 \\
\hline Sent: & Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:42 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & RE: access to NYO & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Gart,
 downsalts bescortyonto Secirimy


From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 8:30 PM
To: \(\quad\) (NY) (FBI)
b6 -1
Subject: Re: access to NYO
Thanks sooo much \(\square\) As classes don't start til next week, l've more flexibility than usual this week. Would Wednesday late morning (maybe 11) work for you? Weds afternoon? Friday late morning?
And Happy New Year to you too
dan \(r\)
From \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 7:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: access to NYO
Mr. Richman,
Yes Sir...I remember you.
When do you wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worries...we will sort you out.
Best regards and Happy New Year!
-------- Original message -------


Dear \(\square\) I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although l've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, l've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my ЛGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not orly has ny GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HO), but get that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some \(\qquad\) (still not sure what to
b7E -7 do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\square\) from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help
b6 -1
b7c -1

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Monday, January 09, 2017 8:30 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: access to NYO

Thanks sooo much, \(\square\) As classes don't start til next week, l've more flexibility than usual this week. Would Wednesday late morning (maybe 11) work for you? Weds afternoon? Friday late morning?
And Happy New Year to you too
dan \(r\)
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)

Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 7:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: access to NYO
Mr. Richman,
Yes Sir...I remember you.
When do you wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worries...we will sort you out.
Best regards and Happy New Year!

-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 01/09/2017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00)


Subject: access to NYO

Dear \(\square\)I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although l've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HO), but i gather that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some \(\qquad\) (still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\square\)

b6 -1

Monday, January 09, 2017 7:01 PM
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: access to NYO

Mr. Richman,
Yes Sir...l remember you.
When do you wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worries...we will sort you out. Best regards and Happy New Year!
-------- Original message \(\qquad\)

From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/09/2017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3 high-side password and (maybe) get some \(\square\) (still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\square\) from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help
dan richman
```

b7E -7

```
b6 -1
b7c -1
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & & \((\) DO) (OGA)
\end{tabular}\(\quad\) b6 -1

Dan,
Ruming this down but mabe much easier to process once Rypick gets back (hkely after next weed). Let ne krow for the is an urgent neers of which m not otherwise aware?


From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:12 PM


Subject: access to NYO
Dear \(\square\) I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although l've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HO), but i gather that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some \(\qquad\) (still not sure what to do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\square\) from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b7E -7
dan richman

Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2017 3:15 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: access to NYO
don't think there's anything for you to do on this. If asked, just say I'm legit :)
 know if there is an ingent need of whin l'm not otherwise aware?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 20175:12 PM


Subect: access to NYO
Dear \(\square\) I'm not sure you remember me. I'm the Columbia Law professor who, for over a year, has been working with Director's office on Going Dark and other cyber issues. We met a while back when I started. Although l've gone to HQ a number of times in recent months, I've not needed to come in the NYO with any regularity and still don't. But I need to come in to re-up my OGE training and to generally check my high-side email. And there's the problem: Not only has my GSA card for 26 Fed access expired (my FBI badge is still perfectly good in NY and HO ), but i gather that I need to reset my high-side password and (maybe) get some do). Could you please help me in this?

In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing \(\square\) from the Director's office. thanks so much for your help
```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E - 3

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Tuesday, January 10, 2017 3:21 PM
(NY) (FBI)
Re: access to NYO

Thanks for your kind help. I'll plan to come by tomorrow (wed) at 11. No need for you to meet me downstairs. I'II just appease the GSA gods by taking off my belt. Then I should be able use my Bu badge to get thru Bu security downstairs. And just tell me where to go upstairs and I'll meet you in your office (unless I have problems, in which case l'll call you).

You're quite right that my low-side access is fine, at least when I \(\square\) work on access to the high-side.
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3,7

Should I be reaching out to \(\qquad\) right now to prepare a GSA badge?
thx
dan \(r\)
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2017 2:41 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: access to NYO

Dars,
 dounstams o escort you to security.
will ssue you a new GSA Vishor Badge.
Once you arrive, you can sign onto one of our compters, cat \(\square\) and wh rese your high side password.
fappers yout low-side emah is working anc you usec yout
Thanks



From: Richman, Baniek C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Mondav, January 09, 20:7 8:30 PM
30:
(NY) (FBI)
\$3atyect: Re: access to WYO
Thanks sooo much, \(\square\) As classes don't start til next week, I've more flexibility than usual this
week. Would Wednesday late morning (maybe 11) work for you? Weds afternoon? Friday late morning?
And Happy New Year to you too
dan \(r\)
From: (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 7:00 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: access to NYO
Mr. Richman,
Yes Sir...l remember you.
When do you wish to come to 26 Federal Plaza? No worries...we will sort you out.
Best regards and Happy New Year!
-------- Original message \(\qquad\)

From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/09/2017 6:12 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
do). Could you please help me in this?
In case you need someone to vouch for me, I'm cc'ing thanks so much for your help
b6 -1
b7c -1
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) \\
& \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Cc: & \\
Subject: & (DO) (FBI) \\
&
\end{tabular}

Daniel \(\square\) is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.

-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:Mondav Januarv 09, 2017 6:05 PM


Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
b6 -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because 1 need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From: \(\square\) (DO) ( FBI )
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Yes \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
-----Original Message -----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Fridav, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM


Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
1 don't believe l've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right) \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3


Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in \(2016 ?\)
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.
\(\square(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI}) \quad\)\begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{bc}-1\) \\
\(\mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{C}-1\)
\end{tabular}

From:


Sent:
To:
Subject:
Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM
\(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: OGE 450 Training

Thanks, \(\square\)
Daniel-- let me know your best number to call you.


Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH,
Room 9798 ,
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```
------Original Message \(\qquad\)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\qquad\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d \(\qquad\)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
(DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To: (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because I need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From: \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Yes \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
------Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
To: \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
I don't believe l've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right) \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\) From
(DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & (NY) (FBI) & be -1 \\
& & b7c -1 \\
From: & & \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\end{tabular}

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ , they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & (ITID) (FBI) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& b 6-1 \\
& b 7 c-1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline From: & ( TIID ) (FBI) & \\
\hline Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:55 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & \\
\hline Subject: & My Contact Info & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Nice working with you. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do you normally sit at HQ in DC?

Continuing on with the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.
```

\square
Information Technology Specialist

```
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
```

Information and Technology Branch
IT Services Division
Customer Services Support Section
935 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20535
FBIHQ/JEH Room 9342
Office:
Mobile:

```
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & \((\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\) & \begin{tabular}{l} 
b6 -1 \\
b7c \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
From: & & \\
Sent: & (DO) (FBI) \\
To: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 2:08 PM \\
Cc: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & & \\
& & SGE training
\end{tabular}

Hello Prof. Richman,
The required SGE training can be found on OGE's website:
https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%200fficial s/1BB7EODE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE? opendocument

Please let me know if you need any further assistance. Thanks.
```

                    \_-- 
    Office of Integrity \& Compliance
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

```

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 \(5: 09 \mathrm{PM}\) & \\
To: & & \((\mathrm{NY})(\mathrm{FBI})\) \\
Subject: & Re: &
\end{tabular}

Thanks so much for your help on this.
d
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
b6 -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ , they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM
To:
Subject:
\(\square\) (DO) (FBI); \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Re: OGE 450 Training
```

b6 -1,4
b7c -1,4

```
sorry for the delay. Messy day. My cell is \(\qquad\) But in the interim \(\square\) told me that The required SGE training can be found on OGE's website:
https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%200fficials/1BB7EODE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE?opendocument
so I guess I'll go there. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan richman
From:
Sent: Wednesda
To:
Subject: RE: OGE
Thanks,

Daniel-- let me know your best number to call you.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline & \\
\hline & b7E -3 \\
\hline Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU) & \\
\hline Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC) & \\
\hline Desk: \(\square\) Mobile: & \\
\hline ------Original Message----- & \\
\hline From ( (DO) ( \(^{\text {(FBI) }}\) & b6 -1 \\
\hline Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM & b7c -1 \\
\hline To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) & b7E -3 \\
\hline \(\mathrm{CC} \square\) (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Daniel, \(\square\) is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM


Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```

You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\square\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d \(\qquad\)
From: \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because 1 need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry

\section*{From:}
(DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

1 don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due \(2 / 15 / 17\), right) \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in \(2016 ?\)

Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM \\
To: & \(\quad(\mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI})\) \\
Cc: & \(\quad\) (OGC) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: SGE training
\end{tabular}
perfect. thanks so much
dr

From: \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 2:07 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc: \(\qquad\) (OGC) (FBI)
Subject: SGE training
Hello Prof. Richman,
The required SGE training can be found on OGE's website:
https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%200fficials/1BB7EODE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE? opendocument

Please let me know if you need any further assistance. Thanks.

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
From: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM & \\
To: & & (TID) (FBI) \\
Subject: & Re: My Contact Info & b6 -1 \\
& & b7c -1
\end{tabular}

Thanks for all your help. Thanks to you, the NYO tech folks set up my \(\qquad\) b7E -7
And with the log-in help you gave me, I think l'm good to go (for now at least). Given my square peg status, I'm confident I'll have to bug you again down the road.
Really appreciate your patience
dan richman
From
(ITID) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:54 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: My Contact Info

Nice working with you. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do you normally sit at \(H Q\) in \(D C\) ?

Continuing on with the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

Information Technology Specialist
b6 -1
b7c -1

Information and Technology Branch
IT Services Division
Customer Services Support Section
935 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20535
FBIHO/JEH Room 9342
Office:
Mobile
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & \((N Y)(F B I)\) & be \\
\hline & & -1 \\
From: & & b7c \\
Sent: & Wednesday, January \(11,20175: 10\) PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE:
\end{tabular}

Hi
-------- Original message -------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)


Subject: Re:

Thanks so much for your help on this.
d
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6-1
b7c -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ , they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?
\begin{tabular}{l|l|}
\hline & \multicolumn{1}{l|}{ (NY) (FBI) } \\
\hline From: & \\
Sent: & (NY) (FBI) \\
To: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:12 PM \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
& RE:
\end{tabular}

Hi Daniel, glad we were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you have any future tech issues.
-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
\(\square\)
Subject: Re:
Thanks so much for your help on this.
d
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1

To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:

HDamiel, we are on the phone with HO, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:13 PM
To:
Subject:
(NY) (FBI)
Re: RE:

Thanks sooo much. I suspect I'II have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) 1 really appreciate all your patience
d


Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Hi Daniel, glad we were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you have any future tech issues.
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
\(\square\)
Subject: Re:

Thanks so much for your help on this.
d

(NY) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:
Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with H0, they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{(ITID) (FBI)} \\
\hline From: & (ITID) ( FBI ) & \\
\hline Sent: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:26 PM & \\
\hline To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (FBI) & (ITID) \\
\hline Subject: & RE: My Contact Info & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Excellent! Let me know if you were able to log in with \(\square\) tomorrow or the next time you do. I'll have you taken out of the exempt group.

Please don't hesitate to contact me if you have any issues moving forward

-------- Original message --------
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 1/11/17 5:11 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: (ITID) (FBI)
Subject: Re: My Contact Info
Thanks for all your help. Thanks to you, the NYO tech folks set up my \(\square\) And with the log. in help you gave me, I think I'm good to go (for now at least). Given my square peg status, I'm confident I'll have to bug you again down the road.
Really appreciate your patience
dan richman
From: (ITID) (FBI)
b6 -1
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:54 PM
b7c -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: My Contact Info
Nice working with you. My contact info is below. BEST way to reach me is UNET email. Just curious, do you normally sit at HQ in DC?

Continuing on with the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.
\(\square\)
Information Technology Specialist Information and Technology Branch
IT Services Division
Customer Services Support Section
935 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.

Washington, DC 20535
FBIHO/JEH Room 9342
Mobile

From:
Sent:
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:28 PM
(FBI)
(ITID) (FBI) \(\square\) (ITID) (FBI) \(\square\) ITID) Re: My Contact Info
Subject:

I doubt I'll be in tomorrow, as I come in only sporadically. But I'll certainly keep you posted. and thx again
d
From: (ITID) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:25 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); (ITID) (FBI) \(\square\) (ITID) (FBI)
Subject: RE: My Contact Info
Excellent Let me know if you were able to log in with do. Ill have you taken out of the exempt group.

Please don't hesitate to contact me if you have any issues moving forward

\(\square\) tomorrow or the next time you
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -7
b6 -1
b7c -1
-......- Origina! message \(\qquad\)
From: "Richmar, Danze\} C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 1/11/175:11 PM (GMT 05:00)
To: \(\qquad\) (ITID) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: My Contact Info
Thanks for all your help. Thanks to you, the Nyo tech folks ses up my \(\square\) And with the log-in help you gave me, Ithink 'm good to go (for now at least). Given my square peg status, द'm confident have to bug you again down the road.
Really appreciate your patience den richmen

From:
(10) (FBi)

Sent: Wednesday, January \(21,2027: 54\) PM
Bo: Richman, Danie: C. (DO) (OGA)
Subect My Contact bio
Nice working with you, My contact into is below. BEST way to reach rne is UNET email. Just cirious, do you normally sit at HQ in DC?

Continuing on with the other details we discussed. Will keep you posted via this thread.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b6 }-1 \\
& \text { b7c }-1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Intormation 了echnology Specialist & b7E -3 \\
\hline intormation and Sechnology Branch & \\
\hline TT Services Division & \\
\hline Customer Services Support Section & \\
\hline 935 Pennsyivania Avenue, N.W. & \\
\hline Washmston, DC 20535 & \\
\hline  & \\
\hline Office: Mobile & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent:
Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:29 PM
To:
Subject:
( NY ) ( FBI )
Re: RE:
perfect. will do
From \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:28 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: RE:

Actually, next time you are in please let me know, I can direct you to areas in the office that are accessible off hours and weekends in the event you need to come in. You can login so your profile and email will load up quickly.
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \({ }^{n} \square\)
Date: 01/11/2017 5:13 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6 -1
b7c -1


Subject: Re: RE:
Thanks sooo much. I suspect I'll have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) 1 really appreciate all your patience
d

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:
Hi Daniel, glad we were able to assist, nice to meet you, please don't hesitate to contact me if you have any future tech issues.

From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
To: \(\square \mathrm{NY}\) ) ( FBI\()^{\prime \prime} \square\)
Subject: Re:
Thanks so much for your help on this.
d
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with Ha , they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?
\begin{tabular}{l|l|}
\hline & \multicolumn{1}{|l|}{ (NY) (FBI) } \\
\hline From: & \\
Sent: & (NY) (FBI) \\
To: & Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:29 PM \\
Subject: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
& RE: RE:
\end{tabular}

Actually, next time you are in please let me know, I can direct you to areas in the office that are accessible off hours and weekends in the event you need to come in. You can login so your profile and email will load up quickly.
-------- Original message
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)"
Date: 01/11/2017 5:13 PM (GMT-05:00)
To:
(NY) (FBI)' \(\qquad\)
Subject: Re: RE:
Thanks sooo much. I suspect I'll have to come in more regularly to stay on the system's good side :) I really appreciate all your patience
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Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:11 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE:

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-------- Original message \(\qquad\)
From: "Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)" \(\square\)
Date: 01/11/2017 5:08 PM (GMT-05:00)
b6-1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

To: (NY) (FBI)" \(\square\)
Subject: Re:
Thanks so much for your help on this. d
From: \(\square\) (NY) (FBI)

Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 1:14 PM b7c -1
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject:

Hi Daniel, we are on the phone with HQ , they are trying to reset your password, are you at 26 Fed?
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \((\mathrm{DO})\) (FBI) \\
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & \\
From: & (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Thursday, January 12, 2017 8:08 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); \\
Subject: & RE: OGE 450 Training
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

Great that there is an on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me know when you are done. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM
sorry for the delay. Messy day. My cell is \(\square\) But in the interim, \(\square\) told me that The required SGE training can be found on OGE's website:
b6 -1,4 b7c -1,4 b7E -3
https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%200fficials/1BB 7EODE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE? opendocument
so I guess I'Il go there. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan richman
From: \(\square\)
(DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU)
Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC)
Desk: \(\square\) Mobile: \(\square\)
-----Original Message-----
From: (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
CC: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

Daniel \(\square\) s the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH, Room 9798 \(\qquad\)
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM
\(\mathrm{To}: \square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but 1 don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that 1 ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\qquad\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) \(d\) \(\qquad\) From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training \(\square\)

No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because 1 need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From:
Sent: Friday, January 5, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Yes \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
\(\mathrm{To} \square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
I don't believe l've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due \(2 / 15 / 17\), right)
From
Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training
```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in \(2016 ?\)
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.

From: \(\quad\) Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM
To:
Subject:
Littlehale, Richard; \(\qquad\) (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
RE: Virtual Intro
b6 -1
b7c -1

Fich,
Would Ham on Wemesday, \(1 / 18\), work for you i woud like \(\square\) and Ban Romarn to jom the cal if that date and the work for then as well. My understandig is that you met Dan ang \(\square\) at a recent Columbia Go event.
Thanks, Va


Subject: RE: Virtual Intro

\begin{abstract}
 chars from the big sate and local groups, motty, anc associated SMEs) are workig to coordnate our mescaging and advocacy on Going Dark and related challenges. l'te also on the current Natoral Academies encryption commttee, whin is how met Sawe the first time arounc, and that creates arongoing neen for speaker suggestions ft also introduced us ted \(\qquad\) who you have probably teard has been a greathod, Woun th be posibie to set up ame for a call to discuss shared concerns
\end{abstract}

Thanks,
RWI.
Pichard W. Utelenale
Specia: Agent in Charge
Technical Services Unit
Criminal huestigation Dwishon
Temessee Bureat of investigation


901P.5. Gass Bonlevard
Nashulie. Th 37216


To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\) Richard Littlehale

Subject: Virtual Intro

Val and Rich,

Let me introduce you to each other. Val is a Section Chicf within the Science and Technology Branch of the FBI and she is filling in for Sasha O'Connell for Going Dark matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Temnessee Bureau of Investigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Committee that addresses technical challenges. He has provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to discuss the challenges that state and local law enforeement are secing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.


From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, January 12, 2017 12:32 PM
Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard; \(\square\) (DO) (OGA) Re: Virtual Intro
b6 -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
really sorry but I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work?
dan \(r\)
From: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM
To: Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Virtual Intro
b6 -1
b7c -1

Bich,
Would nom on: Wednesday, 1/13, work for you? T would hke \(\square\) and Oan Fichman to jon the callif that date and tme works for there as well. My understancing is that you met Dan and \(\square\) at a recent Colmbia GD event.
Theriss,
Va
From: Richard Ettlehale [maito \(\square\)
Sent: Wednescay, दanuary 11, 20175:38 PM

Subject: Re: Virtual intro
Thanks \(\square\) Hello, Val...'m reachng out because a group of wh tech/digita evidence committee chairs from the big state and tocal groups, mostly, and assotated SMEs) are working to coordnate our messaging and advocary on Gon Bark and relatet chatenges f m also on the dment National Academies encryption commitee, which is how I met Sashathe first the arounc, and that creates an ongong need for speaker subgestions. (ft also introduced us to \(\square\) who you have probabiy heard has been a great find.) Would be possible to set ap a time for a call to disuss shared concerm?

Thanks, Wh

Rohard W Ettenale
Special Agent in Charge
Tectmical Servas dnta
Crimiral hevestigation Division
Tennessee Buread of investigation


901RS. Gass Boulevard
Nashy解, TN 37216

be -2
b7c -2



Subject: Virtual intro

Val and Reh,
Le me introduce you to cach other. Val is a Scetion Chicf within the Science and Technology Eranch of the FBl and she is filtig in for Sasha OConell for Going Datk matters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Temessee Burcat of Trvestigation's Technical Services Unit and sits on ASCIA's Commitec that addresses technical chanerges. He has provided testmony on the Hill and is a frequent wisitor there to discuss the challenges hat state and local law enforcemen are seeing with commurications serviees and providers. Richs has some insight he is willing to share.

\section*{Richard Littlehale}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Richard Littlehale \\
Sent: & Thursday, January 12, 2017 12:53 PM
\end{tabular}

Subject:
To:
Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) \(\square\) b6 -1
b7c -1

RE: Virtual Intro
 Comboiah Hello agan, Dan and \(\qquad\) hope you are botm welt

Whard W. intenale
Specia Agent in Charge
Technical Services Uret
Crimita favestigation Division
Temassee Burean of tovestagaton


901 R.S. Gess Bondevard
Nashvilie, TN 37216


To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) Richard Littlehale
(एU) (UGA)
Subject: Re: Virtual Intro

\footnotetext{


}
really sorry but I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work? dan r

From: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM
To: Littlehale, Richard; \(\square\) (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Virtual Intro

Rich,
Would ionn on Weinesday, \(1 / 18\), work for you? i would bike \(\square\) and Ben Richmer: to join the ahif that date and the works for them as well. My maderstanding is that you met ban and \(\qquad\) at a perent
Commbia GD event.
Thenks. Va


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Thanks,
RW:
Pichard W Utelenale
Specia Agent in Charge
Technical Sevices unit
Criminal mestigation Divion
Temessee Bureat of havestigaton

901.5.5. Gass Bonevard

Nashvile, TN 37216



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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Subject: \\
Location:
\end{tabular} & GD discuss with Rich Littlehale Conference Call & \\
\hline Start: & Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:00 PM & \\
\hline End: & Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:30 PM & \\
\hline Show Time As: & Tentative & \\
\hline Recurrence: & (none) & \\
\hline Meeting Status: & Not yet responded & \\
\hline Organizer: & Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) & \\
\hline Required Attendees: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); & (DO) (OGA) \\
\hline Conference Call \# & conference ID & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```


Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
From: & Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI) \\
Sent: & Thursday, January 12, 2017 1:16 PM \\
To: & Littlehale, Richard; Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA); \\
Subject: & RE: Virtual Intro
\end{tabular}

4pmest or \(1 / 18\) works. The conference cali number wit be \(\square\) The conference io m \(\square\)

 Columba\} , ~ f e l l ~ a g a i n , ~ b a n a n a ~ \(\square\) tope you are both wat

Richard W. itmenale
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Services Writ
Crimes huestigation Division
Tennessee Bute au of investigation


901 R.5. Gus Boulevard
fachuile, Tn 37216

bs -2
\[
b 7 c-2
\]
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) [mailto
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 11:32 AM
To: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline & (DO) (GA) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Subject: Re: Virtual Intro

\footnotetext{


}
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dan \(r\)
From: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM
To: Littlehale, Richard; \(\qquad\) (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Virtual Intro

Rich,
Would toam on wechescay, \(1 / 38\), work for you? : woud hike \(\quad\) and Gan bichmar to join the call if that
b6 -1
date ard tme works for them as wein. My underataming ts that you met Dat and \(\square\) at a recert Coltmbia GD event.
Thanks,
Va!


Sumject: RE: Virtual htro

 messaying and adwocacy on Goig Derk and mated chatlenges y'm ato on the cirrent Natomat Academies
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Thanks,
RWL

Gichard W. Ettemale
Specta: Agent in Charge
Technical Sevices Unit
Crimbal huestigation Dusion
Temessce Burazu of the stagaton


G01 R.S. Gass Goulevard
Noshville, TN 37216


Sent; Wednesday, \}anuary 11, 2017 4:08 PM1
b6 -1,2
b7c -1,2 b7E -3


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has some insigh he is willing to share.

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)

\section*{Subject:}

Location:

Start:
End:

Recurrence:

Organizer:
Required Attendees:

Accepted: GD discuss with Rich Littlehale
Conference Call

Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:00 PM
Wednesday, January 18, 2017 4:30 PM
(none)

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) \\
\cline { 2 - 2 } & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Friday, January 13, 2017 8:51 AM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: OGE 450 Training
\end{tabular}

Please let me know when you are done with the training. 1 have to turn in stats today. Thanks.
From.---Original Message----- \((\mathrm{DO})\) (FBI)

Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 8:08 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Great that there is an on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me know when you are done. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 20175:08 PM
 The required SGE training can be found on OGE's website:
https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%200fficials/1BB7E0DE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE? opendocument
so I guess I'll go there. Happy to chat if there's more to discuss and thanks again for all your help dan richman
From: \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM
To \(\quad\) (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Thanks,
b6-1
b7c -1

Daniel-- let me know your best number to call you.
\(\square\)
\(\square\)

Chief, Ethics and Integrity Unit (EIU)
Office of Integrity and Compliance (OIC)
Desk \(\qquad\) Mobile
-----Original Message
From \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Cc:
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Daniel \(\square\) is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.


Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH, Room 9798

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b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```
------Original Message \(\qquad\)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM


Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but I don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that I ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\qquad\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) d \(\qquad\) From \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

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b6 -1
b7c -1

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM

b6 -1 b7c -1

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From \(\square\). (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
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-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
To (DO) (FBI) \(\square\)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```

I don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due \(2 / 15 / 17\), right) \(\qquad\) From:
(DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman,
b6 -1
b7c -1

Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training
Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in \(2016 ?\)
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 10:55 AM
To:
Subject:
\(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Re: OGE 450 Training
will do
From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 8:51 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
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From
Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 8:08 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

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https://www.oge.gov/web/oge.nsf/Education\%20Resources\%20for\%20Ethics\%20Officials/1BB7EODE BDD562D885257F6A0077E2FE? opendocument
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\begin{tabular}{l}
\hline From: \(\overline{\text { (DO }) ~(F B I) ~}\) \\
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM \\
To: \(\quad\) DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
\end{tabular}

Thanks
Daniel-- let me know your best number to call you.
\(\square\)

-----Original Message-----
From \(\qquad\)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:32 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
\(\mathrm{Cc} \square \mathrm{DO})(\mathrm{FBI}\)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Daniel, \(\square\) is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.
 Room 9798
------Original Message \(\square\)
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM
\(\square\)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
You put your finger on the problem. Over a year ago, I was set up in the NYO SCIF, where I can get highside access, but 1 don't have a current POC there. But you're right to imply that 1 ought to take care of this now. I have a card from \(\square\) the Assoc Chief Sec Off at NYO, who I met way back. I will reach out to him (unless you have a better idea) \(d\) \(\qquad\) From \(\qquad\) (DO) (FBI) Sent: Monday, January 9, 2017 2:29 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

Where do you sit when you into the NY office and who is your POC? Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
To \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

No Sasha didn't mention it. Darn. It's a particular mess because 1 need high-side access for the training, and, altho my FBI creds are in fine shape, my GSA card at 26 Federal has expired and it's a pain to get in. But I will see what I can do in the next few weeks.
sorry
From: (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

1 don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due 2/15/17, right) \(\qquad\)
(DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?
Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2016\). Thanks.

From:
Sent:
To:
Subject:

Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Thursday, January 12, 2017 5:25 PM
Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI); Littlehale, Richard; \(\square\) (DO) (OGA) Re: Virtual Intro
```

b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E -3

Apmest on \(1 / 18\) works. The confererce call ramber will be \(\square\) The confererace id \(\square\)

Apm Wedresday (3pm CSI) wotd be great for me, frow actuly teachng thet momng also (though not at Columbab. Hello agan, Den and \(\qquad\) hope you are both well

Richard W. Etimete
Special Agent in Charge
Technical Servites unit
Criminal mvestigation Duision
Tennesee Buteaf of investigation


901R.S. Gass Eoulevard
dashvile, 7n 37216


Subject: Re: Virtual \}ntro
really sorry but I teach at that time. Would 4 pm that day work?
dan r

\section*{From: Cofield, Valerie M. (DO) (FBI)}

Sent: Thursday, January 12, 2017 10:14 AM

To: Littlehale, Richard; (DO) (OGA); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: Virtual Intro
b6 -1
b7c -1

Rich,
Would 10arn or: Wednestay, 1/18, work for you? I woud his \(\square\) and Dan Rumant ho jom the all lf that date arab tme works for bern as wela. My underanmong is bat you met Dari and \(\qquad\) at a recer:t Commbia GU event.
Thanks,
Va!

 chats from the big state and bota groups, mosty, and associated smest are workit to coordmate our
 encrypton commetee, which is how met Sasha the first the around, and that crates an orgoing feed for speaker suggestions. fit also introduced ta to \(\qquad\) Who wou have probably heard has been agreak find.) Woud it be posshote se se un time for a colt to discuss shared concerns?

Thenks. RWL

Gichard W. ittanale
Spectar Agent in Charge
Techmal Sevices Unit
Crimirat huestigation Dubion
Temessce Buteau of thvestagaton


901 R.S. Gass Bouleverd
Nashvile, TN 37216

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b6 -2

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b7c -2
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline From: & (OTD) (FBl) [adile & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sent; Wednesdry, दanuary 13, 20174:08 PM} \\
\hline To: Co & O) ( FBl ) & Richard Eittlehale \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

b6 1,2
-1,2
b7E -3

```

Lc me moduce you to cach oher. Val is a Scetion Chief within the Science and Techology Branch of the FBl and she is fling in for Sasha OComell for Going Dark maters. Rich is the Special Agent in Charge of the Temessee Burean of mestigaton's Techieal Services Uni and sits on ASClA's Commitee that addresses fechnical chalienges. We bas provided testimony on the Hill and is a frequent visitor there to diseass the challenges that state and local law chforcemen are secing with communications services and providers. Rich has some insight he is willing to share.

From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:15 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: OGE 450 Training (DO) (FBI)
b6-1
b7c -1
Re: OGE 450 Training

I've been trying for a while today to get onto the OGE site, but without success. Wonder whether the agency's new high profile has led to too much traffic. At any rate, I'll keep trying, but can't promise I get thru in time to be included in your stats \(d\)
From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)

Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 8:51 AM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Please let me know when you are done with the training. I have to turn in stats today. Thanks.
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Great that there is an on line course you can take and you don't have to go into the NY office. Let me know when you are done. Thanks.
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To:


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b6 -1

```
b7c -1
b7E - 3
```

b6 -1

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b7c -1
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Also, the actual OGE 450 is due to me by \(2 / 15 / 2017\). Any questions, let me know. Thanks.
Administrative Management and Administrative Unit, Resource Planning Unit/Director's Office JEH,
Room 9798 ,
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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Monday, January 09, 2017 6:05 PM


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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:43 PM
\(\square\)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
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b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

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sorry
From: \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
b6 -1
b7c -1
Sent: Friday, January 5, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
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-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
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To \(\square\) (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
1 don't believe l've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { From: (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, } 2017 \text { 3:52 PM To: Richman, } \\
& \text { Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training }
\end{aligned}
\]
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1

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\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) \\
\hline & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Friday, January 13, 2017 3:20 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: OGE 450 Training
\end{tabular}

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\[
\text { (DO) }(\overline{\mathrm{FBI})}
\]
b6 -1 b7c -1
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b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```

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From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:31 PM
To:
Subject:
Re: OGE 450 Training
(DO) (FBI)
b6-1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
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Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 5:08 PM
To: \(\square\) (DO) (FB)

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```

From: (DO) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, January 11, 2017 11:44 AM
$\square$ (DO) (FBI); Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Thanks, $\square$

```

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Daniel \(\square\) is the Unit Chief over the ethics program. He can talk to you by phone for the training. He will contact you.

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b6 -1
b7c -1
b6 -1
b7c -1 b7E -3
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
```

b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```
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Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
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b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & DO) ( OGA ) & \[
\text { b6 - } 1
\] \\
\hline From: &  & \\
\hline Sent: & Friday, January & \\
\hline To: & Richman, D & \\
\hline Subject: & FW: Directors & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Dan,} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{D is speaking to an association of state court Chief Justices at the end of the month (see below). In addition to \(\square\) b5 -1} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{be welcome, as would thoughts on the more general second category below.}} \\
\hline & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Have a great weekend.} \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b6 }-1 \\
& \text { b7c }-1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{-----Original Message----} \\
\hline From & ( DO ) ( FBI ) & \({ }^{\text {b } 6-1}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:04 PM \(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{b} 7 \mathrm{c}-1\) \\
\(\mathrm{~b} 7 \mathrm{E}-3\)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:04 PM
To \(\quad\) (DO) (OGA)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Subject: Director's remarks at Conference of Chief Justices meeting - Jan. 31} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Helld} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1 hope you are well. Not quite the finish for Michigan football that we'd hoped for after such a promising start, I'm afraid... J.T. Barrett was short on that fourth down and that's all I will say about that. :-) On to next year!} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\(\square\) and I wanted to touch base with you re: the D's upcoming remarks to the Conference of Chief
\[
\text { b } 6-1
\] \\
Justices meeting on \(1 / 31\) in Scottsdale, AZ \(\square\) told us she spoke briefly to him about this event; he b7c -1 asked for us to provide speech reminders and then he can follow up if he needs additional information. In order to prepare those, we'd like to get your thoughts as well. The event POC has indicated they want to hear about:
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1) "Emerging issues in national security and law enforcement" (This is the working title they've given to the lunch session when the Director will speak. Seems like \(\qquad\) \\
2) "Importance of effective interaction between law enforcement
\end{tabular}} & b5 -1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{agencies and state courts"} \\
\hline & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{I'd be grateful for any thoughts/guidance you can send us sometime next week speech reminders for review by the 24th).} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& b 6-1 \\
& b 7 c-1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Many thanks in advance for your help --} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline & b6 -1 \\
\hline Federal Bureau of Investigation & b7c -1 \\
\hline Federal Bureau of Investigation & b7E -3 \\
\hline Office of Public Affairs & \\
\hline Executive Writing Unit & \\
\hline \[
\left(\begin{array}{l}
\text { (office) } \\
\text { cell) }
\end{array}\right.
\] & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & (DO) (FBI) \\
\cline { 2 - 2 } & \\
From: & \\
Sent: & Friday, January 13, 2017 5:04 PM \\
To: & Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) \\
Subject: & RE: OGE 450 Training
\end{tabular}

Great. I will mark you as complete.
If you went into the NY office you would of taken it through FBINET not OGE.
------Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 4:46 PM
To (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
Just passed my course!!! Yay for me.
Since i don't have the right acrobat, i couldn't save my fancy certificate with mv name writtenit. But here's what i have d \(\qquad\) From \(\qquad\) (DO)
(FBI) Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:20 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training

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Sent: Friday, January 13, 2017 3:15 PM
\(\square\)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
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b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3

```
b6 -1
b7c -1
b7E -3
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```

b6 -1,4
b7c -1,4
b7E -3

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b6 -1
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b6 -1
b7c -1
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Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
b6 -1
Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 4:40 PM
To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Subject: RE: OGE 450 Training
Yes $2 / 15 / 2017$. Do you know when you might be able to take the training? I thought that Sasha said you were going to take it when you visited her. That is why I said that. Thanks.
-----Original Message-----
From: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA)
Sent: Friday, January 06, 2017 4:03 PM
Tod $\square$ (DO) (FBI)
Subject: Re: OGE 450 Training
1 don't believe I've done it for 2016. Our last exchange was in Dec 2015, right?
Thanks for the reminder on the form (due $2 / 15 / 17$, right) $\qquad$ From $\qquad$ (DO) (FBI) Sent: Friday, January 6, 2017 3:52 PM To: Richman, Daniel C. (DO) (OGA) Subject: OGE 450 Training

Did you take your OGE 450 training when you were here or anytime in 2016?

Also, the actual OGE 450 form is due to me by $2 / 15 / 2016$. Thanks.


[^0]:    
    
    

[^1]:    i suspect ken W will be fine

[^2]:    Kenn Kern, Chief of Staff of the Investigation Division
    New York County District Attorney's Office
    1 Hogan Place, Room 860
    New York, New York 10013
    

