

FOIPA COVER SHEET

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: (COINTELPRO)

BLACK EXTREMIST

100-448006

SECTION 5



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FBI

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via Airtel

Airmail

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (100-5492)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

Re Buairtel to Albany, 12/6/68.

Birmingham does not have available any material
of type described in referenced airtel.

C. C. Bistog

X-100

REC 55

(3) - Bureau (100-448006) (AM-RM)
1 - Birmingham (100-5492)
RSM:cb
(4)

15 DEC 12 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

ed: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

1 DEC 23 1968

F B I

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, COLUMBIA (100-324) (P)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 12/6/68.

There is no such material available in the Columbia Division as requested in referenced airtel, which has not previously been submitted to the Bureau. Columbia will follow this matter closely and submit to the Bureau any items of interest that come to the attention of Columbia in the future.

EX-114

3 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Columbia

FHA: geh
(4)

51 DEC 13 1968

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

FBI

Date: 12/9/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, HOUSTON (157-1210)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK-NATIONALIST --HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

ReBuairtel, 12/6/68.

Houston currently has no available visual material similar to that suggested in reairtel which has not previously been furnished the Bureau.

In the event any material which could be utilized as visual aids is received in the future it will be immediately furnished to the Bureau according to instructions contained in reBuairtel.

3 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Houston
DCS/sjm
(4)

EX-100

O. B. Bishop

18 DEC 11 1968

RECEIVED

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

51 DEC 19 1968
Special Agent in Charge

F B I

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, ALBANY (157-231) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

Re Bureau airtel to Albany 12/6/68.

The Albany Office has no material available to furnish the Bureau as requested in referenced Bureau airtel. In the event any such information comes to the attention of the Albany Office, it will be immediately submitted to the Bureau for use in the Counterintelligence Program.

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Albany
TCK:mgc
(5)

EX-100

REC 92/100-1115006-De Axt

DEC 12 1968

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

RACIAL INT. SECT.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/9/68

FROM : SAC, ALBANY (157-231) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, aka
RM - BPP

Re San Francisco letter to Bureau dated 11/1/68.

LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER appeared at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, (RPI), Troy, New York, on October 10, 1968. This was CLEAVER's first and only appearance in the Albany Division. This appearance was covered by sources and informants and his speech was taped in its entirety. A debriefing of all the sources and informants in attendance at CLEAVER's speech revealed that he was received enthusiastically by only a relatively small percentage of the approximately 1200 people attending. The sources indicate those in favor of his speech were affiliated with the Peace and Freedom Party and generally not students of RPI.

Write-ups by the local newspaper media and the "Polytechnic", a weekly student newspaper, reflected only the size of the crowd, predominantly students and the context of CLEAVER's speech. No where was there mentioned a disapproval of CLEAVER's appearance, his leadership qualities, or his language, except to describe it as "sometimes earthy".

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - San Francisco (RM)
(1-157-601)
(1-100-55520)
- 2 - Albany
(1-157-231)
(1-100-20283)

TCK/kdf

(6)

AN 161969



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT:

INT. SECT:

AL 157-231

In view of the above, the Albany Division will not be able to use San Francisco's suggestion in the Racial Counterintelligence Program.

FBI

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6109) (P*)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

Review of Charlotte files fails to reflect any photographs or diagrams which would appear suitable and not previously furnished the Bureau under this or other programs.

All Agents of the Charlotte Office have been alerted to the Bureau's interest in this matter, and they will be submitted to the Bureau under this caption on a continuing basis.

G.C. Bishop

REC 27

3 - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
2 - Charlotte (157-6109)

22 DEC 11 1968

THG:rep
(5)

54 DEC 18 1968

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

Per _____

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-446006)

DATE: 12/11/68

WES
FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)

AS
SUBJECT: -COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Chicago letter to Bureau, 12/4/68.

Los Angeles has no information indicating that "US" is attempting or has expressed an interest in establishing a branch of "US" in Chicago.

REC-100

100-508-771
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Chicago (157-2209)
1 - Los Angeles
LIS/cw
(5)

14 DEC 13 1968

57 DEC 18 1968

FBI

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL-- _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, DENVER (157-199)
RE: ⁰ COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

ReBuAirtel to Albany dated 12/6/68, cc. Denver.

The Denver Office does not have any photographs of scenes of racial violence riots, arsenals of black extremists, or black extremists engaged in military-type drill. The Denver Office does not have diagrams of explosive and sabotage devices and bobby traps either. The Denver Office will be alert for any of the above-mentioned material and will submit it to the Bureau when received.

3 Bureau
1-Denver
LRH:pmb
(4)

REC-100

14 DEC 12 1968

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

61 DEC 17 1968 Special Agent in Charge

SAC, Baltimore

Director, FBI (100-448006)

1 - C. D. DeLoach
1 - W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
(BUDED 12/2/68)

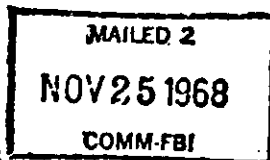
For the information of recipient offices a serious struggle is taking place between the Black Panther Party (BPP) and the US organization. The struggle has reached such proportions that it is taking on the aura of gang warfare with attendant threats of murder and reprisals.

In order to fully capitalize upon BPP and US differences as well as to exploit all avenues of creating further dissension in the ranks of the BPP, recipient offices are instructed to submit imaginative and hard-hitting counterintelligence measures aimed at crippling the BPP.

Commencing December 2, 1968, and every two-week period thereafter, each office is instructed to submit a letter under this caption containing counterintelligence measures aimed against the BPP. The bi-weekly letter should also contain accomplishments obtained during the previous two-week period under captioned program.

All counterintelligence actions must be approved at the Bureau prior to taking steps to implement them.

2 - Boston
2 - Chicago
2 - Cleveland
2 - Denver
2 - Indianapolis
2 - Los Angeles
2 - Newark
2 - New York
2 - Omaha
2 - Sacramento
2 - San Diego
2 - San Francisco
2 - Seattle



REC-35

19 DEC 12 1968

nlson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

100-448006-1875 TYPE UNIT ☐

MAIL ROOM ☐

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Letter to SAC, Baltimore
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

NOTE:

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
captioned as above, dated 11/22/68, prepared by WDN:ra/rmm.

F B I

Date: 12/5/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)

RE: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(WILBUR GRATTAN)

Re Bureau airtel dated 11/7/68, and Los Angeles
airtel dated 11/19/68.

- 1 - 806 940
③ - Bureau (RM)
2 - Detroit (RM)
2 - Cleveland (RM)
2 - Los Angeles

20 DEC 7 1968

LWS/cld
(9)

57 DEC 10 1968

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

12

F B I

Date: 12/10/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via IRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (105-5096) -P*-
RECEIVED

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

ReBuairtel to Albany, 12/6/68.

With regard to the visual material relating to violence by black extremists requested in reBuairtel, the Richmond Division has no such material available at this time.

Should such material be received by the Richmond Office, it will be submitted to the Bureau under the above caption.

C. C. Bishop

3 - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)
1 - Richmond

TJO/pfm
(4)

EX-103
REC-12

12 DEC 11 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

53 DEC 17 1968

Agent In Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

13

FBI

Date: 12/9/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(ANTI-SEMITISM)

Reurairtel, 12/6/68.

Enclosed herewith are best two copies of
photographs now available of [REDACTED]

2 ENCLOSURE

EX-113

REC-35

1 + 2 encl 806 844

20 DEC 10 1968

③ Bureau (Encls. 2) (RM)
1- New York

JJD:tr
(5)

1- Supv. #43

Bishop

RACIAL INT. [Signature]

Approved: C. [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

57 DEC 10 1968

14

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P)

DATE: 12/2/68

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
(BUDED 12/2/68)

Re Bulet to Baltimore and other offices dated 11/25/68
and received by Los Angeles 12/2/68.

The Bureau's attention is directed to Los Angeles
letter dated 12/2/68 which set forth those counterintelligence
measures under consideration and those in operation against
black nationalist organizations.

Inasmuch as the 12/2/68 letter mentioned above
set forth those counterintelligence measures in operation
and those planned against the Black Panther Party (BPP),
they are not being set out again.

A letter will be submitted at the end of a two-week
period and bi-weekly thereafter containing the information
requested by the Bureau.

② - Bureau (RM)
1 - Los Angeles
LWS/gcw
(3)

13-114

100-448006-477

25 DEC 4 1968

50 DEC 13 1968

Walters
12/11/68

16

SAC, WFO (157-1292)

12/9/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

CONFIDENTIAL

1 - Field Guidance folder

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS -
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
BUDED: 12/18/68

ReBulet 10/22/68.

In view of the fact Stokely Carmichael may be permanently departing the Washington, D. C., area in the near future, your comments are solicited concerning the feasibility of [REDACTED]

It is recognized that the operation of such a center, even without the patronage of Stokely Carmichael, could serve as a meeting place for black extremists. *DA*

Submit your comments to the Bureau concerning the above no later than 12/18/68.

WDN:bjb
(6)

NOTE:

REC 11

EX-113

19 DEC 9 1968

476

MAILED 24

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

DATE OF DEPT.

51 DEC 13 1968

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT ☐

16

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 12/4/68

Re Bureau letter, under the above caption, 11/25/68, blockstamped in Chicago 12/2/68, establishing Buded of 12/2/68, for the initial submission of bi-monthly counterintelligence letter on the Black Panther Party (BPP).

Referenced letter referred to the struggle between the BPP and the US organization.

Chicago has no US group and has no information regarding the struggle in question.

Accordingly, Los Angeles and San Francisco are requested to advise Chicago of any information which may be indicative of US attempting to or expressing an interest in establishing a branch in Chicago and data relative to struggle between BPP and US.

As the Bureau has been advised, the Chicago BPP continues in its process of organization and recruiting locally, has been accepted by the BPP in Oakland, and at present is not involved in any organizational struggle with other local black nationalist groups.

Chicago will submit the requested bi-monthly counterintelligence letter regarding the BPP on or prior to December 16, 1968. Los Angeles and San Francisco are requested to advise Chicago before that date of the information requested above.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Los Angeles (RM)
 - 2 - San Francisco (RM)
 - 2 - Chicago
- JCS/vmg
(8)

EX-10 REC-65

DEC 15 3 20 PM 1968

12 DEC 9 1968

N. Thompson
RACIAL INT. SECT.



5010-108-02

54 DEC 1 8 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: Dec. 5, 1968

FROM : SAC, Denver (157-199)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet to Baltimore dated 11/25/68, and Denver letter (FD-205) to Bureau dated 12/3/68.

Officers of the Black Panther Party (BPP), Denver Chapter, were just recently elected.

Our office, which works closely with the [redacted] has been able to create considerable dissension within the ranks of the BPP.

[redacted] of the BPP, Denver, has been arrested on several occasions by local authorities and is currently scheduled to go to trial in Denver District Court. [redacted] another BPP member, is scheduled to go to trial in U. S. District Court. This action by local authorities has proven to be effective in limiting the actions of the BPP and also to keep the membership down and the treasury depleted. Due to harassment by the local Police Department, BPP members have become suspicious of each other. Recently, one member [redacted] was suspended as a suspected informant, when he was not an informant.

The Denver Division will continue to analyze the BPP activities and will attempt to come up with imaginative and hard hitting counterintelligence measures to cripple BPP. Letters will be sent by 2nd and 16th of each month per instructions in relet.

(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - Denver
LRH:mf
(3)



5 100-448006-100

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

14
Nathaniel
CITE SEC

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : *[Signature]* DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)
SUBJECT: C COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 11/14/68

[Handwritten initials]
ReBulet to San Francisco dated 10/29/68, which requested that the names and addresses of responsible Negroes in this Division be sent to New York in order that an article from the 9/19/68 issue of the "New York Daily News" could be sent to them.

It is requested that New York send the copies of this issue of the "New York Daily News" to the following persons:

2-Bureau (RM)
2-New York (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

LMC:djr
(6)

REC-44

EX 110

54 NOV 26 1968



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

December 6, 1968

Airtel

1 - [REDACTED]

To: SAC, Albany

From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
- RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(VISUAL AIDS)

For briefing and lecture purposes, the Bureau needs

2 - Atlanta
2 - Baltimore
2 - Birmingham
2 - Boston
2 - Buffalo
2 - Charlotte
2 - Chicago
2 - Cincinnati
2 - Columbia
2 - Cleveland
2 - Denver
2 - Detroit
2 - Houston
2 - Indianapolis
2 - Jackson
2 - Jacksonville
2 - Kansas City
2 - Los Angeles
2 - Memphis
2 - Miami
2 - Milwaukee

2 - Minneapolis
2 - Mobile
2 - Newark
2 - New Haven
2 - New Orleans
2 - New York
2 - Omaha
2 - Philadelphia
2 - Phoenix
2 - Pittsburgh
2 - Portland
2 - Richmond
2 - Sacramento
2 - San Diego
2 - San Francisco
2 - Seattle
2 - Springfield
2 - St. Louis
2 - Tampa
2 - WFO

MAILED 3

DEC 6 - 1968

COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TJD:ekw
(86)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

58 DEC 13 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

19 DEC 6 1968

20

Airtel to SAC, Albany
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, (VISUAL AIDS)
100-448006

to receive, under this caption, visual material relating to violence by black extremists. Photographs of scenes of racial violence, sniping attacks on police such as those at the Cleveland, Ohio, riot this year, photographs of arsenals of black extremists, and of black extremists engaged in military-type drill, are needed. Diagrams of explosive and sabotage devices and booby traps that are being circulated among black extremists are also desired.

By return airtel under this caption, each office should furnish any available material not previously furnished the Bureau or advise no such material is available. Photographs furnished should be clear, glossy, 8" X 10" photographs, if available, and only one copy of each item submitted is needed. Material submitted will not be returned so any item that is needed by the field should be copied for submission to the Bureau.

Thereafter, as items of interest are received, they should be submitted to the Bureau under this caption on a continuing basis so that the Bureau can have the benefit of new material that would be useful for visual aid purposes.

NOTE: In connection with briefing of officials of the new administration and briefing of police instructors, In-Service groups, National Academy groups, and new Agents, charts and exhibits have been prepared utilizing material available at Seat of Government. It is desirable to canvass the field for further examples of material now available and to insure that appropriate items are submitted on a continuing basis. This airtel is being directed to all offices participating in the counterintelligence program against black nationalist groups, which are all of the offices where black nationalist extremists are principally active.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

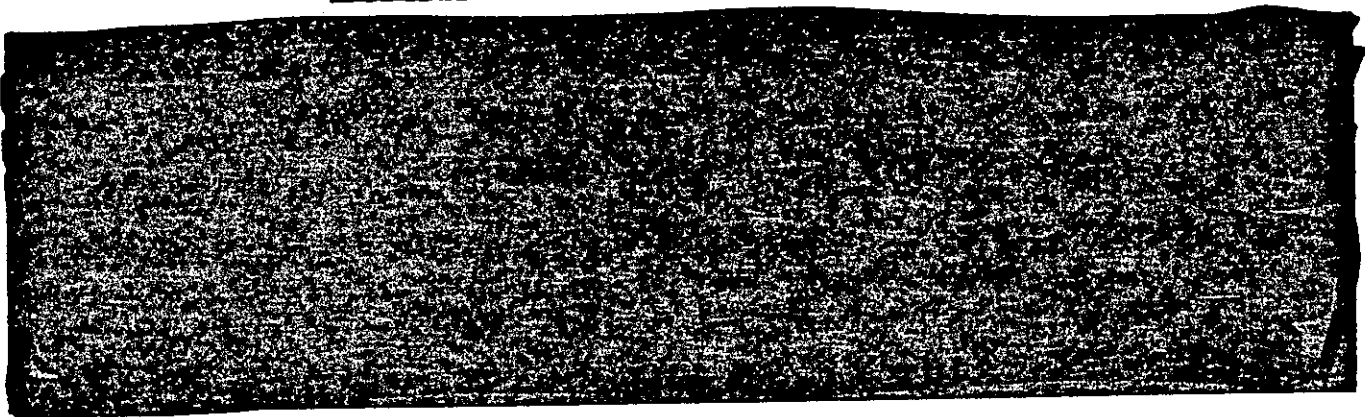
DATE: 12/4/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6109)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Charlotte letter to the Bureau 9/24/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration



2. Operations Being Effectuated



3. Tangible Results

None.

EX-103

(2) - Bureau (RM)

2 - Charlotte

(4)

10 DEC 6 1968

RECEIVED
DEC 10 1968

51



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

22

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

None.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) - P

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bulet 11/25/68.

On 11/19/68, a group of members of the BPP held up a service station in San Francisco and then, when stopped by the San Francisco Police Department, engaged in a shooting fray, in which three police officers were wounded. Participating prominently were two local [REDACTED] of the BPP, [REDACTED] Only

[REDACTED] was armed and did all the shooting, which took place close to Police Headquarters. The truck in which the Panthers were riding was clearly marked as a BPP vehicle. ELDRIDGE CLEAVER was reported in the press as being astounded at such an episode, with so little chance of success, and which received very bad publicity for the BPP. It was so illogical, he charged, that there must have been a police plant in the truck, and suspicion centered on [REDACTED] because he was the man in charge; likewise he had gone "to the men's room" during the holdup, and the BPP suspected he may have gone to phone the police.

[REDACTED] In order to help this idea, the San Francisco Office arranged through the SFPD to give [REDACTED] special privileges at City Prison, such as more lenient visiting hours, and to have the guards show him "extra" courtesy in front of other prisoners. Also, with Bureau concurrence, an anonymous letter was sent to BPP Headquarters via Omaha, where [REDACTED] was in August, 1968, organizing a new BPP branch, and where he had been temporarily detained and interviewed by police, suggesting

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco

WAC/jr
(3)

54 DEC 18 1968

DEC 6 1968

RECEIVED
INTELL. SECT.

24

SF 157-601

WaC/jr

that the brothers in Omaha were suspicious of [REDACTED], who had easily gotten out of jail on a local charge.

The success of this operation is unknown, however, it is certain to have added to the suspicions of the BPP toward [REDACTED] who is actually an important man in the San Francisco BPP.

The San Francisco Office wishes to point out that opportunities such as the above are rare, and fast action is necessary to successfully implement them. It cannot be expected that a planned disruption in the average case would be of such probable value.

It is believed that the BPP is becoming sensitive to the possibility of informers. This office will try to ascertain those Panthers who have been arrested and who the BPP thinks might start to talk. We would then formulate some plan to cast suspicion on the man. We must bear in mind that if the plan is successful, a gang-type murder may be the result.

Recently, the San Francisco Office ascertained that ELDRIDGE CLEAVER was "dating" teenage girls and neglecting his wife, the dynamic and handsome KATHLEEN CLEAVER. With Bureau permission, the dating information was made available to Mrs. CLEAVER. Results of the above are not known.

Attention will be given to this program on a continuous basis.

SAC, Boston (157-531)

12-12-68

REC-121

Director, FBI (100-448006) 469

1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(NEW ENGLAND GRASS ROOTS ORGANIZATION)

Reurlet 12-3-68.

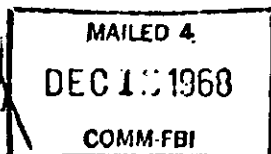
You should submit specific recommendations regarding a story on the background of leaders of the New England Grass Roots organization. This should include the identity of the source at the "Boston Herald - Traveler" newspaper to whom the article is to be furnished, the type of information to be furnished, and assurances this can be handled without the Bureau's interest being revealed.

TJD:jth jth.
(5)

NOTE:

Boston believes a story on the criminal records of those involved in this organization would be useful in taking funds out of the hands of extremists. Leaders of this group were involved in a shooting incident on 11-13-68 where 3 persons were killed.

Folson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/3/68

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (157-531) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCERebuairtel to Albany 3/4/68 and BSlet to Bureau
10/4/68.1. Operations Under Consideration

Boston believes that the recent triple killing of three Negroes in the office of the New England Grass Roots Organization on 11/13/68 could be exploited to expose the background of the militant Negroes in the civil rights field in Boston who receive funds from various agencies.

The five shooting victims and the three Negroes subsequently arrested for the shootings all have criminal backgrounds. GUIDO ST. LAURENT and CARNELL EATON, who were killed, served time together for the brutal robbery of an elderly public housing manager where they beat him although he offered no resistance. KING, the third murder victim, is not known to have a record. The other two victims, [REDACTED] have extensive criminal records.

The three Negroes involved in the shooting are [REDACTED]

As far as can be determined at the present time, the shooting was the result of a struggle between members of this group for money and power. The New England Grass Roots Organization was under consideration to participate in a grant of \$1,900,000. to develop a school to teach unskilled persons the trade of auto mechanic.

② - Bureau (RM)
1 - Boston
JFM:maj
(3)

REC-52
EX-103

25 DEC 6 1968

GUIDO ST. LAURENT, the deceased director of New England Grass Roots Organization, had built up a tremendous influence for himself and his organization by representing himself as the voice of the black community.

It is believed an article giving publicity to the fact that persons with backgrounds such as these, without any experience and with absence of moral character, are able to be officially regarded as the voice of the community and funded with money from various sources solely because the great majority of the black community remain passive, might have a positive effect on the community. ...

The article could urge the black community to take over existing civil rights groups and run them for the benefit of the community or to organize new groups and go after funds which might otherwise be misused.

If funds could be diverted from militant civil rights groups, it would disrupt the activities of such groups and possibly put them out of business.

Boston believes an article such as this could be published in the "Boston Herald-Traveler" without the article being connected with the FBI.

2. Operations Being Effected

No operations are currently in effect.

3. Tangible Results

None.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

None.

December 6, 1968

Airtel

1 - [REDACTED]

To: SACs, Philadelphia (157-2371)
New York (100-161140)

From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(ANTI-SEMITISM)

Photographs of [REDACTED] the
Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM) and [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] the American Mau Mau, are needed at the Bureau for
a counterintelligence operation. Glossy photographs of [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] head and shoulders view, should be furnished by
return airtel. They should be as large and clear as possible.
Only one copy need be sent of each picture and a negative is
not needed.

TJD:ekw
(6)

NOTE: Photographs needed for a chart being prepared
concerning anti-Semitic statements [REDACTED]

MAILED 23

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TJD
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Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/3/68

FROM : SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-802) -P-

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

*Stable
(info)*

Re Springfield letter to the Bureau dated 9/4/68.

Regarding the book, "Ghetto Rebellion to Black Liberation" by CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, Communist Party U.S.A. functionary mentioned in previous letters, the Springfield Division is now, and has been for several months, [REDACTED]

To date, all orders have come from public institutions such as schools, universities, and libraries, and therefore, offer no counterintelligence opportunities.

Regarding racial matters in Springfield, Illinois, information had been received during the summer of 1968 that the local Negro group, The Black Egyptians, formerly known as the Black Brothers of Springfield, were holding their meetings at a [REDACTED]

On 9/17/68, the records of the Office of the County Tax Assessor were checked concerning the property located [REDACTED] and the property was found to be owned by [REDACTED]

It was determined that [REDACTED]

Subsequently, [REDACTED] was contacted and advised that he has owned the property at [REDACTED] [REDACTED] knew of the tenants was that it was supposed to have been rented to a Negro woman with two sons, she being either divorced or widowed. He advised he has received some complaints from other people in the neighborhood, both white and Negro, concerning late hours and loud noise, and other disturbances at [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] further advised that he had heard from [REDACTED] that the tenants were some \$300 to \$400 behind

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(2) Bureau (100-448006) RM
(2) Springfield (157-802) REC-64
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[Signature]*



5 DEC Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SI 157-302

on rent and he suggested that contact be made with the [REDACTED]. The Bureau's interest and jurisdiction in racial matters was fully explained to [REDACTED] on a confidential basis and he stated that he would be willing to cooperate in this matter.

[REDACTED] further advised that because [REDACTED] was some three months overdue with her rent payments and that there had been numerous complaints concerning treatment of the property, that [REDACTED] were going to personally inspect the premises on [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] made the premises available to an Agent of the Springfield Division, without his identity being revealed, and on an inspection tour, in the basement, it was noted that Black Power slogans had been painted on the walls with black spray paint and numerous posters also hung on the walls. These posters read as follows:

"When the President is in the chair shut up"
"No Black Egyptians will be admitted without membership cards"
"Dues must be paid or you will not be allowed in the meeting"

During the inspection, nothing that would indicate weapons or incendiary devices was noticed.

Two young Negro males were observed on the premises [REDACTED] and they resembled photographs of [REDACTED] whose names have come to light before in connection with the Black Brothers of Springfield.

[REDACTED] advised the Springfield Division that the [REDACTED] had vacated the premises at [REDACTED] and requested an Agent accompany him on another inspection of the property, in the company of the [REDACTED]. During this inspection, certain items were found which included membership rolls for the Black Egyptians, minutes of past meetings, By-laws, and receipts from local merchants who contributed to the organization. This information is still being analyzed and when completed, the Bureau will be notified in detail, with counterintelligence possibilities set forth.

Another matter in Springfield with counterintelligence value concerns [REDACTED]. Within the past few weeks, [REDACTED] has reopened a "car-wash" establishment in Springfield which had been closed for some time. Information from informants and sources have revealed that [REDACTED] received financial assistance from the Federal Government to undertake this project, the money coming either from Housing and Urban Development, Smaller Business Administration, or Office of Economic Opportunity. Inquires are being made to determine the exact source of these funds and when this is determined, appropriate counterintelligence steps will be taken regarding [REDACTED] and a convicted felon who has recently had his probation revoked and will begin an [REDACTED]-month term at the Illinois State Prison on [REDACTED].

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/29/68

Re Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated 9/25/68.

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

The Los Angeles Office is currently preparing an anonymous letter for Bureau approval which will be sent to the Los Angeles Black Panther Party (BPP) supposedly from a member of the "US" organization in which it will be stated that the youth group of the "US" organization is aware of the BPP "contract" to kill RON KARENGA, leader of "US", and they, "US" members, in retaliation, have made plans to ambush leaders of the BPP in Los Angeles.

It is hoped this counterintelligence measure will result in an "US" and BPP vendetta.

Investigation has indicated that the Peace and Freedom Party (PFP) has been furnishing the BPP with financial assistance. An anonymous letter is being prepared for Bureau approval to be sent to a leader of PFP in which it is set forth that the BPP has made statements in closed meetings that when the armed rebellion comes the whites in the PFP will be lined up against the wall with the rest of the whites.

It is felt that this type of a letter could cause considerable disruption of the association between the BPP and the PFP.

In order to cause disruption between the BPP of Oakland, California, and the BPP of Los Angeles, an envelope is being prepared for Bureau approval which appears

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Los Angeles

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(3)

REC-9

10 DEC 1968

LA 157-1751

to have been prepared and distributed by the Los Angeles BPP soliciting donations for defense of HUEY NEWTON and to be mailed to the mailing address of [REDACTED] or Los Angeles BPP headquarters. This envelope, with a small donation, will be inadvertently sent to the BPP in Oakland.

It is hoped that the BPP in Oakland would get the impression that a considerable amount of money was being collected in Los Angeles and not sent to the Oakland headquarters.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

By letter dated 11/12/68, the Los Angeles Office furnished the New York Office with a list of prominent Negro leaders in the Los Angeles area to whom a newspaper article which appeared in the New York Daily News could be mailed. This article portrayed the fear the Black Panther Party instills in the Negro community. The Los Angeles Office will closely follow the reaction of these leaders to the article.

At the request of the New York Office and with Bureau approval, the Los Angeles Office mailed the prepared letter to [REDACTED] in the hopes of furthering discord between CLEAVER and the New York BPP. The Los Angeles Office will remain alert for any reaction to this letter by the Los Angeles BPP.

A survey of toll calls of various black nationalist leaders is continuing under present Bureau policy with the results of these reviews being considered for action under the counterintelligence program.

An analysis is being made of the income tax returns of various black nationalist leaders to determine if a counter-intelligence technique might be utilized.

The Los Angeles Office is continuing to follow closely the arrest records of all black nationalists to determine if any of these individuals might be prosecuted under State or Federal law.

LA 157-1751

The acquisition of firearms by black nationalist leaders in this division is being closely followed and dissemination is being made to interested agencies.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

None.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

Friction between the BPP and "US" continues in the Los Angeles area with [REDACTED] another "US" leader, slated to be killed. BPP leaders feel that their new member, [REDACTED], has been instructed by "US" to infiltrate the BPP and report back to "US". The BPP continues in their efforts to take over the leadership of the black nationalist movement. The Los Angeles Office will utilize every technique to capitalize on this development and hinder the BPP's efforts in this regard.

Memorandum

TO: Mr. W.C. Sullivan,

FROM: G. C. Moore *hc*

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
STOKELY CARMICHAEL
RACIAL MATTERS - BLACK PANTHER PARTY

DATE: 11/8/68

- 1 - DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Moore
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - Mass Media

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This is to recommend item about Stokely Carmichael, a black extremist, be furnished a cooperative news source on a confidential basis by the Crime Records Division.

BACKGROUND:

Shortly after his marriage to Negro folk singer Miriam Makeba, Carmichael and his wife made negotiations to purchase a \$70,000 house in Washington, D. C. This sale was not consummated, however, they are currently renting a house with an option to purchase for \$48,500. In June, 1968, Carmichael's [REDACTED]

Carmichael has taken a strong anti-capitalist, anti-white and anti-Semitic position. It is believed that as a counterintelligence matter proper dissemination to news media of his high living expenses and his sister's recent marriage to a white man of Jewish background may tend to discredit Carmichael to his followers.

ACTION:

That attached item about Stokely Carmichael be furnished a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis by Crime Records.

Enclosure

PTB:lst
(9)

56 DEC 12 1968

REC 58

DEC 5 1968

1 DeLoach
1 Bishop
1 Sullivan
1 - Mr. Moore
1 - [REDACTED] a)
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - Mass Media

Question:

Stokely Carmichael is anti-capitalist, anti-white and anti-Semitic. Is it true he lives in a \$70,000 house and his sister recently married a white man who is Jewish?

Answer:

Carmichael did not buy the \$70,000 house he and his wife Miriam Makeba wanted in Washington, D. C. He lives in a \$48,500 house in Washington, D.C. [REDACTED]

PTB:1st
(10) *pk*

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ENCLOSURE

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Question:

Stokely Carmichael is anti-capitalist, anti-white and anti-Semitic. Is it true he lives in a \$70,000 house and his sister recently married a white man who is Jewish?

Answer:

Carmichael did not buy the \$70,000 house he and his wife Miriam Makeba wanted in Washington, D. C. He lives in a \$48,500 house in Washington, D.C. [REDACTED]

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (157-721)(P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCERe Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68; and
Seattle letter to Bureau, 8/30/68.The following information is submitted pursuant to
instructions contained in Bureau airtel to Albany, March 4,
1968:I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

Seattle currently attempting to devise an operation
directed against [REDACTED] Seattle Black
Panther Party [REDACTED] along lines described more fully in Seattle
letter to Director, 10/11/68. When implemented, this operation
is expected to eliminate the objectionable features pointed out
by the Bureau in Bulet, 10/29/68.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

A. Information has been furnished to [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Television, who is currently in the process
of preparing an "expose" type news special directed against the
Black Panther Party (BPP).

This operation has been fully described in Seattle
letter to Director, 10-8/68, and Bureau authorization is
contained in Bulet to Seattle, 11/4/68.

B. The Bureau and New York Division, by Seattle
letter, 11/14/68, were furnished the names of prominent Negro
leaders in the Seattle area who were designated as recipients
of the "New York Daily News" item of September 18, 1968.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

None.

2-Bureau (RM)

51 DEC 4 7 1968

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(4)

REC-52

RACIAL INT. SECT.

39

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

BSU activity at the University of Washington has not yet created any insurmountable problems for university officials.

Seattle BPP leaders [REDACTED] failed to attract any sizeable vote for BPP candidates in the November, 1968 elections, and both are still free on bond awaiting charges in local court for grand larceny.

During the last week in [REDACTED] was arrested by the Seattle Police Department following the armed robbery of a local discount store by four young Negro males. Witnesses to the robbery described the getaway car as similar to one [REDACTED] and when [REDACTED] a short time after the robbery, his car, with the engine still warm, was parked in front of the residence.

[REDACTED] subsequently appeared in a lineup, but witnesses were unable to identify him and he has been released without any charge being placed against him.

The next 90 day progress letter will be submitted March 1, 1969.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, SACRAMENTO (100-894) (P*)

DATE: 12/2/68

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Sacramento letter to Bureau, dated 8/29/68.

The Black Panther Party does have an existing organization in Sacramento and has just opened its headquarters at 2941 Thirty-fifth Street, Sacramento. With the exception of this, there has been no change in the overall Black Nationalist movement since referenced letter.

1. Operations Under Consideration

None.

2. Operations Being Effected

Sacramento has just completed mailing out a word for word transcription of LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER's speech at the Symposium on Racism in America at Sacramento State College, Sacramento, on 10/2/68. One hundred copies of this speech were mailed out.

3. Tangible Results

Above mailing has been too recent to determine the reaction of those receiving it.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

None.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Sacramento
GMS/trv

54 DEC 12 1968

RACIAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, INDIANAPOLIS (157-761)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore, 11/25/68.

Indianapolis has no US organization but it does have a chapter of the Black Panther Party. In addition to Black Panther Party, Indianapolis has several other black organizations involved in rivalry with the Black Panther Party.

Rivalry at this time has been principally in two areas. The first area is attempting to get the limelight and publicity in news media with the newspaper and television. The other area in which rivalry is the strongest is involving finances. Each organization is attempting to obtain funds from the black community and from white businessmen. Funds have been collected by these groups for certain purposes which supposedly were for the good of the black community. It has been learned from informants that these funds have not been used for the purposes for which they were originally collected. In most instances, these funds disappear into the hands of the leaders for their own desire. This has come to the attention of several informants and the informants have discussed this with other members and this has had an affect of causing dissention among the organizations. This method has helped to cripple several local organizations and now is seemingly having an affect in the Black Panther Party in Indianapolis. Many members are unhappy with the leaders of the Black Panther Party and as a result membership is dropping sharply rather than increasing. One of the most active members, the Minister of Defense of the Indianapolis Chapter of the Black Panther Party, has turned in his resignation as a result of this matter.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Indianapolis

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DEC 6 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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Also, the Indianapolis Division, during interviews with individuals of the different black organizations, has dwelled on differences of opinion, etc., increasing the jealousy between leaders for attention and thus has caused these groups to become further separated. In Indianapolis to date, these organizations including the Black Panther Party, have become further separated and have been unable to unite themselves or the black community.

Letters concerning Counterintelligence Program will be submitted on two weeks interval period from the date of this letter.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-438)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST TYPE HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Minneapolis letter to the Director dated 9/3/68.

Since date of referenced letter the Minneapolis Division has continued to enjoy a lack of racial oriented violence. There have been the usual yet small number of isolated minor arrest problems, but again none that could be characterized as racial in nature. There have been no violent outbreaks of any type.

As of this writing there are no active Black Nationalist Hate Groups operating in the Minneapolis Division, except the Nation of Islam whose membership remains fairly constant and which has not been involved in local racial disturbances. There was an attempt on the night of November 21, 1968, at a community center known as The Way, Incorporated, on Plymouth Avenue in North Minneapolis, to establish a branch of the Black Panther Party. However, from contact with informants and sources present at the meeting, it broke up without such an organization being formed in view of complete disagreement among some of the local militants and others present as to who was to run it and how it was to be organized.

There has been no indication of any further meetings being planned and no information developed indicating that the Black Panther Party will be organized in the Twin City area in the immediate future. Informants have been directed to follow this closely, and additional coverage is being developed on a continuing basis to insure that Minneapolis will be aware of any possible future activity towards development of such an organization.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Minneapolis
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(4)

REC-109

100-448006-461
12 DEC 5 1968



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Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/3/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-1523) (P*)

F. Alton

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Jacksonville letter to Bureau dated 9/10/68.

PROGRESS LETTER

1. Operations Under Consideration

There is no counterintelligence action under consideration at this time by the Jacksonville Office. Agents assigned to this type investigation are alert for any possible action that might be recommended in the future.

2. Operations Being Effected

None

3. Tangible Results

None

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interests

It is to be noted that activities have decreased at the colleges at Gainesville and Tallahassee, Florida, and most of the former leaders have left Gainesville.

40
12 DEC 5 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.



2-Bureau (RM)
2-Jacksonville
TJW:ea

4 DEC 11 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ROUTE IN 1 • COPE

Memorandum

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
 - 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
 - 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- DATE December 3, 1968

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TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

FROM : MR. G. C. MOORE

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK LIBERATORS)

This is to advise of successful counterintelligence operation aimed at black extremist groups in St. Louis, Missouri.

BACKGROUND:

The Black Liberators is a black nationalist extremist group in St. Louis. Members of this group have attacked police officers. The Zulu 1200s, a second black nationalist group in St. Louis, is less militant than the Black Liberators. St. Louis composed a flier comparing the two groups which criticized the Black Liberators. We authorized St. Louis to anonymously mail copies of this flier.

RESULTS:

Sources advised that the flier appears to be the result of a feud between the two groups. A Negro newspaper and a regular daily paper in St. Louis carried news stories regarding the flier as evidence of a dispute between the two black nationalist groups. The articles added to the dissemination of the information in the flier and tended to add credence to the complaints against the Black Liberators made in the flier.

Thus we have been able to achieve wide circulation of the flier's message, that the Black Liberators, an extremist group, is not really interested in the Negro's welfare. This will greatly hamper the group's recruiting efforts.

ACTION:

None. For information.

TJD:ekw.
(7)

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EX-100

REC-31

100-4-106-1/10/

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466

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/29/68

FROM : SAC, MEMPHIS (100-4542) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Memphis letter to Bureau 8/30/68.

90-DAY PROGRESS LETTER

I. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

The Memphis Office is continuing efforts to develop individuals with suitable informant potential who are willing to join local black power organizations at Memphis, Tennessee.

UACB, the Memphis Office plans to increase the amount of derogatory information obtained through investigations concerning black power militants at Memphis, Tennessee, presently being given to a reliable and trusted newspaper source at Memphis, Tennessee. The purpose of this is to assist this newspaper source in writing articles embarrassing to local black militants. Efforts along these lines have been successful as set forth later in this letter under the caption, "Counterintelligence Operations Being Effectuated."

II. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

Interview Program

The Memphis Office is continuing to interview all newly developed sympathizers with black militant organizations at Memphis, Tennessee. This has resulted in several individuals who for a short period of time were associated with black militant organizations at Memphis who immediately upon being interviewed by Agents of the Memphis Office discontinued their association with these black power groups.

2 - Bureau (RM)

6 - Memphis

(1 - 100-4542)

DEC 4 1968

(1 - 157-999, Black Nationalist Movement)

(1 - 100-4000, SDS)

(1 - 157-1067, BOP)

(1 - 157-556, Possible Racial Violence, etc.)

HSL:gmh (8)

RECEIVED

49

Information is being furnished on a daily basis to the Intelligence Unit of the Memphis, Tennessee, Police Department regarding activities and members of black militant organizations at Memphis. This has been of great assistance to the Memphis Police Department enabling the Intelligence Unit of the Memphis Police Department to identify for officers working in Negro ghetto areas individuals who are actual members of black militant organizations.

Information furnished to trusted reporters of local daily newspapers regarding the militant aims of black militant organizations at Memphis, Tennessee, is continuing and has been quite successful in alerting the general public in the Memphis area through articles written by these trusted newspaper sources as to the actual aims of several black militant groups at Memphis, Tennessee.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS

The furnishing of information to trusted newspaper sources has resulted in considerable embarrassment, according to sources of the Memphis Office, to various leaders of the black militant organizations at Memphis, Tennessee. It has also tended to discredit these organizations in the minds of numerous Negro citizens of Memphis.

[REDACTED] concerning the black militant group at Memphis, Tennessee, known as the Invaders, a cell of the Black Organizing Project (BOP). This article which was based on information obtained through FBI investigations pointed out that the Invaders have set up offices in a building at 1310 Florida Street, the rent for which is paid with Federal, City and County funds by the Memphis-Shelby County War on Poverty (WOP) Committee organizations. [REDACTED] pointed out that this group headed by [REDACTED] currently free on bond, on a charge of participating in a riot last spring at Carver High School and recently arrested by the Vice Squad of the Memphis Police Department on a raid at his apartment, charging him with illegal possession of legend drugs. [REDACTED] pointed out, that in this article, that the Invaders have been passing out membership applications. [REDACTED] pointed out that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] of the Neighborhood

Organizing Project (NOP) program this month by the WOP Executive Board because he was arrested by the police in a raid on [REDACTED] apartment. [REDACTED] emphasized that the NOP is a \$20,000.00 WOP Committee project with \$17,000.00 of the funds going for salaries. [REDACTED] pointed out that on the weekend of 8/10-11/68 BOP printed a black position paper entitled, "Liberation Thesis," a 4-page document setting forth the program of BOP, and [REDACTED] pointed out that it closely followed the outline of the militant Black Panther organization.

In this article, [REDACTED] pointed out that the aims of this organization are the requirements that this organization and the Negro militants at Memphis, Tennessee, must have their liberation through any means necessary. [REDACTED] set forth the fact that [REDACTED] the self-admitted leader of the Black Organizing Project (BOP) at Memphis, Tennessee, is now facing Federal Court charges for refusal to report for induction.

In a previous article based on information furnished by the Memphis Office to this writer, [REDACTED] discredited the Invaders to the point where several of the leaders were fired from their positions with the NOP.

[REDACTED] that would tend to discredit and minimize the activities of black militant groups at Memphis, Tennessee.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] The information so far given to [REDACTED] has been furnished based on information which has been given out at various meetings where numerous people were in attendance or after this office has ascertained [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

this organization, in causing the invaders to become suspicious of each other and has resulted in them becoming greatly ineffectual during the past two months.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

During the past 90 days at Memphis, Tennessee, there has come into existence a Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) Chapter located primarily on the Memphis State University Campus which is composed primarily of white individuals. There are a few Negro members of this organization; however, information being received by the Memphis Office indicates that a close working agreement is in effect between this newly formed SDS chapter and the Black Student Association, a recognized organization on the Memphis State Campus and one of the cells of the over-all black power organization at Memphis known as Black Organizing Project (BOP) [REDACTED]

Based on information received, there is some indication that the aims and purposes of the Black Student Association at Memphis, Tennessee, and the newly formed SDS chapter at Memphis, Tennessee, are identical.

The Memphis Office continues to remain alert for any information which might be utilized in disrupting the activities of or embarrassing local black militant individuals or organizations at Memphis, Tennessee.

The Bureau will be kept advised of all developments in this matter.

FBI

Date: 12/2/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PORTLAND (157-347)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68; and Portland letter to Bureau, 8/31/68.

The Portland School Board has given approval for the formation of Black Student Unions (BSU) in the various high schools in the city of Portland, Oregon. These organizations are not necessarily to be called BSU and may select any name agreed upon by the student members.

(1) Operations Under Consideration:

Portland has recommended a counterintelligence maneuver aimed at exploiting the factionalism existing in the Black Panther Party (BPP). To carry this out it has been recommended that a paper organization with headquarters in a West Coast city outside the San Francisco Bay area be established. The organization could publish material aimed at disrupting the organizations and bringing their leadership under fire.

1-806 947
3-Bureau (AM) (RM)
2-Portland

JVH:abk
(5)

EX-100

REC-122

17 DEC 4 1968

C. C. Bishop

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: 5 DEC 12 1968
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

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(2) Operations Being Effected:

The Bureau has called upon Portland and San Francisco to make concrete recommendations for Bureau approval of the above operation under consideration.

Portland has furnished the New York Office with a list of 42 persons to whom copies of the "New York Daily News" article 9/18/68, re BPP are to be mailed.

(3) Tangible Results:

None noted.

(4) Developments of Counterintelligence Interest:

None noted. Portland will follow the development of BPP in the Portland high school system and make suitable recommendations depending upon developments.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006-~~325-12~~) DATE: 11/29/68

FROM : SAC, DENVER (157-199) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Denver letter, 8/30/68.

The Denver Division has two organizations that can be classed as Black Nationalist groups. This letter is to cover the Nation of Islam (NOI), which organization is active in Denver and has a membership of approximately twenty members.

- | | |
|--|------|
| 1. Operations under consideration | None |
| 2. Operations being affected | None |
| 3. Tangible results | None |
| 4. Developments of counterintelligence | None |

The Black Panther Party is the other Black Nationalist organization active in the Denver area. The Bureau is being advised of counterintelligence measures against this organization, by separate letter, as requested by Bureau letter to Baltimore, dated 11/25/68.

② - Bureau (R.M.)
2 - Denver

LRH:vfm
(4)

REC-191

12 DEC 3 1968

5 JUL 11 1968



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INTL

53

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

1 - [REDACTED]

SAC, Pittsburgh (100-15780)

12/3/68

f. J. [unclear]
Director, FBI (100-448006) - *455*
EX-100

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

Reurlet 11/20/68.

Pittsburgh is authorized to send the fictitious name letters set out in relet. These should be sent to no more than six churches in the area.

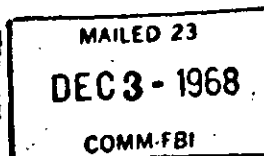
Use commercially purchased stationery to insure these letters cannot be traced to this Bureau.

TJD:mfs
(4) *mfs*

NOTE:

The letters being sent protest use of Presbyterian Church funds to finance activities of [REDACTED] an agitator who has made emotional appeals for violence to achieve Negro demands. The letter is being sent to one church where the [REDACTED] is interested in cutting back the financing of black militants and trouble makers by the church. Copies of the letter are being sent a representative number of other churches so that this clergyman is not singled out for special attention. The letter points out that [REDACTED] is financed by the Presbyterian Church and was involved in picking a group of youths to patrol a neighborhood during a riot in 4/68. A police report, now made public, shows how these youths were themselves involved in the riot. Since these letters are being sent under a fictitious name and address, there is no possibility of embarrassment to the Bureau.

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DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



98 DEC 9 1968 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT ☐

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54

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/20/68

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 10/15/68, captioned, as above; and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 11/20/68, captioned, "RACIAL VIOLENCE FOLLOWING ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR."

Referenced letter dated 11/20/68, furnished the Bureau a copy of a report of the fact finding committee of the Pittsburgh Fraternal Order of Police concerning the April, 1968, riot in Pittsburgh. Page 23 and following of this report set out information relating to the utilization of "Red Vests" in the Homewood District of Pittsburgh, and the participation of [redacted] in this program. As a counter intelligence technique to discredit [redacted] and to continue our efforts to "dry up" funds being made available for his use, Pittsburgh proposes that the following fictitious letter be sent to the Pittsburgh Presbytery, 300 6th Avenue, Pittsburgh. In addition it has proposed that the same letter, altered slightly as set out here in after, be sent to a representative number of Presbyterian Churches in the Pittsburgh area, addressed to the Pastor thereof, addresses of which will be obtained from the Pittsburgh telephone directory. Included in this list will be the Beverly Heights United Presbyterian Church, Mt. Lebanon, Pa., [redacted]. [redacted] is very interested in the roll of the Presbyterian Church in racial matters, insofar as it pertains to financially aiding black militants and trouble makers. Information relating to [redacted] and the use of Presbyterian funds has been previously furnished to the Bureau in Counter Intelligence letters relating to [redacted]. A copy of the letter will not be sent to [redacted] name, however, inasmuch as to do so would possibly pinpoint the Bureau as the origin of these letters. It is considered highly likely; however, that

3 - Bureau (RM) (Encl. 1)
2 - Pittsburgh (Encl. 1)
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(5)

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4 NOV 22 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan RACIAL INT. SEC. 3

a letter directed to the Beverly Heights Presbyterian Church would come to the attention of [REDACTED]

The letter to be sent will read as follows:

"Dear Sir:

"I have just read the report of the April riot prepared by the Pittsburgh FOP. This report indicates that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] selected the members of the Red Vests who were to patrol Homewood during the riot, and attempt to cool the situation. According to the report the persons selected by [REDACTED] had a total of 85 criminal offenses. The report also indicates that these Red Vests were permitted on the streets during the riot against the advice and wishes of police officers and two of them were subsequently arrested while looting a Homewood bar and others were involved in harassing police officers.

"An article in the Pittsburgh Press dated January 18, 1968, indicates that [REDACTED] was arrested on a charge of visiting a gambling house on January 17, 1968. This article identified [REDACTED] a non-profit corporation established jointly by the Pittsburgh Presbytery and the Pittsburgh Catholic Diocese.

"It appears that church funds are being utilized to finance hoodlums and rioters in Homewood. I'm sure there are much more competent and desirable people in Homewood than [REDACTED] who could be found to do the work of the church there. I strongly protest this use of Presbyterian funds and then requesting others to join me in this protest. (This last sentence will be changed in the letters to the Presbyterian Churches to read as follows: I hope you will join me and others in a strong protest of this use of Presbyterian funds.)

"Yours Truly,

"Randall W. Adams
"3022 Lamar Street,
"Pittsburgh, Pa."

The address 3022 Lamar Street is non-existent but is being utilized to give the appearance of authenticity to the letter.

If the Bureau approves this counter intelligence technique, each letter will be typed on paper devoid of markings and in such a manner that it can not be traced to the Bureau.

No action will be taken in this matter without Bureau authority.

A copy of the clipping from the "Pittsburgh Press" dated 1/18/68, is attached hereto for the Bureau's information.

Rights Leaders Nabbed in Raid

Gambling Charged in Homewood

City police arrested eight men on gambling charges during a Homewood raid in which \$14.50, dice and playing cards were confiscated.

Among those arrested on charges of visiting a gambling house and released after posting \$25 forfeits were William Haden of 360 N. Fairmont St., Garfield, head of the United Movement for Progress civil rights group, and Nicholas Fleury of 571 Brushton Ave., a community organizer for the Religious Agency for Human Renewal, a non-profit corporation established jointly by the Pittsburgh Presbytery and the Pittsburgh Catholic Diocese.

Also arrested in the raid last night at 515 Rosedale St. was Edward Jones, 21, of 1815 Sutherland St., who was charged with operating a gambling house.

He was released on bond after an arraignment and is scheduled for a hearing Jan. 23.

Charged with assisting arrest and visiting a gambling house were Billy Johnson of 7721 Kelly St., Homewood, and Ronald of 321 Tenth St., and Robert Burke of 313 S. 1st St.

They also face a hearing Jan. 23.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 12/2/68

ReNYlet, 9/9/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

On 10/18/68, the NYO submitted an article which appeared in the "Columbia Spectator", official newspaper of Columbia University. This article indicated that generally speaking the students were disappointed with ELDREDGE CLEAVER as a speaker and also doubted his leadership qualities. The NYO suggested that the Bureau and SF attempt to determine if we are able to collect other like articles about CLEAVER and then send them to BPP headquarters to deride CLEAVER. The SF office considered that the above suggestion had merit and requested other offices to furnish like articles concerning the speaking engagements of CLEAVER.

In October, 1968, the NYO suggested that the Chambers of Commerce both national and local use their office to sponsor music festivals, amateur hours, boxing events and other sporting events in the Negro areas.

Efforts are currently being made to monitor the checking accounts of [REDACTED]

On 11/27/68, the NYO requested permission of Bureau to send letter to the Peace and Freedom Party. It is hoped that this letter might help arrest the flow of funds which might be going from the PFP to the BPP.

(2) Bureau (RM)
1- New York

JJD:tf-
(3)

REC-5
EX-103

DEC 4 1968

454

RACIAL INT. SEC.



JAN 13 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NY 100-161140

2. - 3. Operations Being Effectuated
And Tangible Results

On 10/10/68, the NYO suggested that the Bureau give consideration to the xeroxing of a sufficient number of copies of an article which appeared in the "New York Daily News", 9/18/68. Page 36 of this newspaper contained information to the effect [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] disclosed that fear of the Black Panthers forced her to resign her leadership role in civil rights organizations. It was recommended that this article be mailed to well known Negro leaders throughout the US, who reside in cities where the BPP have chapters.

On 10/29/68, the Bureau approved the NYO suggestion and as a result letters were sent out to 326 individuals who reside in 21 cities. It is too early to estimate the tangible results of this project.

On a continuing basis the NYO has tried to foster hostile attitudes between the BPP and SNCC. This has mainly been accomplished by pretext phone calls to both organizations. As of 10/8/68 [REDACTED] SNCC stated, when telephonically pretexted, that SNCC is constantly guarding their premises against attacks by the BPP. On 10/4/68, Brother [REDACTED] of the BPP stated when pretexted that he heard that SNCC was going to dynamite the BPP office and they were going to get a hot reception as the BPP has two live snakes in the basement.

On 10/22/68, the NYO prepared a letter to be sent to ELDREDGE CLEAVER pending Bureau approval. This letter suggested that some members of the BPP were planning to kill CLEAVER. The Bureau approved the NY recommendation and as a result the letter was sent out on 11/14/68.

NY 100-161140

On 10/30/68, the NYO prepared a letter to be sent to [REDACTED], from a soul brother. It was suggested that the letter be sent from the Los Angeles area. This letter indicated that CLEAVEK should have turned some of the money he received from speaking engagements in the NY area over to the NY organization. The Bureau approved the suggestion and LA sent out the letter.

On 11/1/68, the Bureau commended the NYO for the effective matter in which Baltimore and NY utilized racial informants to neutralize the BPP efforts in Baltimore, Md.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

Every effort is being made in the NYO to misdirect the operations of the BPP on a daily basis. The NYO is continuing to conduct interviews with BPP members and friends of members. These interviews might provide fuel for further counterintelligence action.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEWARK (100-49654) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/29/68

Re Newark letters 8/30/68 and 10/2/68 and Bureau letter 10/29/68.

1. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

Newark has no specific operations under consideration at this time; however, in connection with referenced Newark letter of 10/2/68, extensive investigation has been conducted. As directed in referenced Bureau letter of 10/29/68, the names and addresses of responsible Negroes were furnished to New York so that the newspaper article concerning the BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) could be mailed to them.

2. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

None.

3. TANGIBLE RESULTS

None.

4. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

Newark is studying the apparent conflict between the BPP in Oakland, California, and east coast BPP units. The Newark Branch of the BPP presently has an existing problem with the National BPP.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Newark
AGO:aas
(4)

EX-113

REC-5

6 DEC 3 1968

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WASH. DC. 12/1/68



DEC 11 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: December 2, 1968

FROM : SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore dated 11/25/68.

[REDACTED] of the Black Panther Party in Omaha, was interviewed on 11/27/68 by Special Agents of the Omaha Office in connection with an Antiriot Laws matter. [REDACTED] in Omaha and advised he had attended the National BPP Retreat in the San Francisco area from 11/16 through 19/68, which Retreat was held for the purpose of reorganizing the BPP along the lines of a military organization. He indicated that the BPP in Omaha was in the process of reorganizing, which partially explains the fact that, according to informants, regular meetings of the BPP in Omaha have not taken place for the past several weeks.

The Black Panther Organization, Incorporated, Des Moines, Iowa, filed Articles of Incorporation in the State of Iowa in July, 1968, for the purpose of obtaining anti-poverty funds but when unable to do so, this organization two months later filed Articles of Dissolution. Leaders of the defunct BPO, since its dissolution, have continued to operate as a loose-knit group, however, to date the organization and purposes of this group are not known.

In view of the present status of the BPP in the Omaha Division, it is not felt that intelligent recommendations can be made at this time regarding counterintelligence measures aimed at crippling the BPP. This matter will continue to be closely followed by Omaha, and any suggestions for counterintelligence action against the BPP or its leadership will be submitted by separate letter.

100-448006-103

REC-32

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DEC 8 1968

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1 DEC 17 1968
2-Bureau (Registered Mail)
2-Omaha
GDW:jpw
(4)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE (157-2520)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bulet, 11/25/68.

In view of the above it is felt that the BPP
can be effectively controlled in the Baltimore area.

DEX-113
(2) Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL) 3/26/77
1 - Baltimore
FJW:jtk
(3)

6 DEC 3 1968

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RACIAL INT. SECT.



6 DEC 1 1968 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 12/2/68

FROM : SAC, Buffalo (157-503) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Remylet, 8/30/68.

The captioned program has developed no new effective avenues during the past three month period.

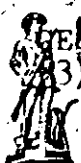
In brief, the black nationalist organization situation in the Buffalo Division can be described as follows. The Nation of Islam (NOI) continues to maintain a mosque in Buffalo, N.Y., and an auxiliary mosque in Rochester, N.Y. Total membership is slightly over 100 for both units. The effectiveness of the NOI in this division is minimal since the stringent regulations imposed on its members and the financial drain to the individual participant do not attract the majority of Negroes in this area. During the past several months, there has been some natural dissatisfaction in the NOI in Buffalo arising out of the purchase by the Minister of a rather expensive home in the white suburb of Buffalo known as Snyder, N.Y. Financial obligations incurred by the Minister, as a result of this purchase, will be felt by him as early as December, 1968, and January, 1969. Informants have reported some rumbles of discontent over the actions of the Minister, this discontent evidencing itself in poor attendance at public meetings held weekly at the mosque. In an attempt to stimulate more public interest in the NOI, two movies were shown at the mosque on 12/1/68 following the regular meeting. One film was a science fiction plot and the other a cowboy movie. It is to be noted in this regard that the mosque is presently located in a former movie theater. The films did attract most of the members of the mosque, and they all stayed to watch the movies after the meeting. Informants do not know if this is going to be a regular format for future meetings, but Buffalo will follow carefully and consider the possibility of approaching the moving picture unions or other theater organizations with the view in mind of demanding that this sort of activity be discontinued by the NOI. The Bureau will be consulted before any positive action is taken.

1 - 806 948
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Buffalo

REC-50

100-448006-150

DEC 3 1968



5010-108-01

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BU-157-503

As previously indicated, a Buffalo Chapter of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) started in Buffalo in the Fall of 1967.

[REDACTED] there is no one in the Buffalo area interested at present in taking over the operation of this chapter.

The Black Panther Party (BPP) established a unit in Rochester, N.Y., in the Fall of 1968. Membership appears to be very limited at the present time, and some of the officers have been identified.

[REDACTED] Since this group is yet in its formative stage, the application of a counterintelligence program would seem to be premature. Buffalo does not desire that this chapter be disbanded until such time as the membership and program can be ascertained.

The only action taken by the Rochester Chapter of the BPP, since its inception, was to solicit a crowd to hear BPP leader, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, speak at the University of Rochester and at a local high school, and to solicit support for a public demonstration on 11/23/68 on behalf of a BPP member who had been arrested. The latter demonstration was held but was attended only by the New Left groups from University of Rochester, and no BPP members were observed. This indicates that there is some reluctance on the part of alleged BPP members to appear publicly on behalf of this organization.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/6/68

FROM :

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
BUDED: 11/7/68

Re Bulet to Baltimore, dated 10/21/68.

Re Bulet to Baltimore, dated 10/21/68.

On 11/4/68

San Francisco Chamber of Commerce, was contacted and advised that the local programs of the Chamber of Commerce have not changed since he was last contacted by Bureau Agents in April, 1968.

On April 12, 1968, that there were three active employee groups functioning with the specific aim of finding jobs for minority individuals.

1. Chamber of Commerce Job Development Program which was founded one year ago upon invitation of the U.S. Department of Labor.

2. Management Council is an association of employers functioning as a non-profit corporation through funds provided by private foundations. The council acts as a coordinating agency to bring together the efforts of various groups working for minorities. This includes working with agencies involved in training - assisting those without adequate skills to obtain employment. The Council works closely with the California State Employment Service.

3. National Alliance of Businessmen was formed in response to a request from President LYNDON B. JOHNSON in his manpower message to Congress in January. The challenge is to turn hard core unemployed into productive workers within business and industry. This is a national organization which has the United States divided into 8 parts and has the 7 Western states as Region 8. The

2 - Bureau
1 - San Francisco
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Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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SF 157-601

WAC:kra

organization is headed by HENRY FORD II who is the Chairman. The program is based on a direct subsidy from the Federal Government. Local efforts are being made to coordinate these 3 employers' programs for maximum effectiveness and to eliminate duplication of effort.

The Chamber of Commerce and the San Francisco Human Rights Commission have a directory of 26 organizations that have programs for training and placement of members of minority group members. Efforts are being made to coordinate this effort so that training will lead to job opportunities. According to [redacted] at least one national organization with headquarters in San Francisco has been talking about restricting all summer employment to minority groups.

[redacted] pointed out that San Francisco is primarily an office employment center and that entrance - level job opportunities for the unskilled are at a minimum. It is no easy task to match the unemployed with existing job opportunities. He stated that many of them lack education, skills, and motivation. However, business communities will solve the problem because of the urgency of the situation and the caliber of the people actively working and interested in an intelligent solution.

On 10/29/68 [redacted]

[redacted] Anti-Defamation League, Division of the B'nai B'rith, advised that the Anti-Defamation League has launched a national campaign in an effort to combat problems among minority groups.

During the month of October, the National Department of Urban Affairs was set up with headquarters in New York, New York. The purpose of this department, which works closely with the NAACP and the Urban League, is to cope with the problem of unemployment, schools, housing, and other similar problems.

[redacted]

According to [redacted] the problem with the Negroes has become increasingly difficult to deal with, because militant Negroes have directly attacked Jewish merchants and the Jewish people. [redacted] says he believes that the reason

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SF 157-601

WAC:kra

the Negro's have turned against the Jews is because the Negro's consider the Arabs "Black Men" and Israel is presently at conflict with the Arab nations. //

Another way the Anti-Defamation League is attempting to gain better understanding with the minority groups is by increasing their distribution of printed pamphlets and/or movies.

On 10/24 and 11/4/68, [redacted] ✓
[redacted] Oakland Chamber of Commerce (OCC),
1320 Webster Street, Oakland, California, advised that
[redacted] office has offered its full facilities to law
enforcement, public organizations, and private enterprises
in search for means to alleviate racial tensions and to
promote better understanding and relationships between
the people and law enforcement agencies. He said that
the black militant extremists continue to present serious
problems to the entire Oakland community in spite of
concentrated efforts of the businessmen, civic minded
persons and police administrators to come up with the
correct answers and meet the challenges these extremists
present.

[redacted] that the OCC has successfully
solicited funds and has provided publicity for the employ-
ment of hard core unemployed and promotion of better
relations between the police and the minority races, with
particular emphasis on the Negro race. He specified that
the OCC has promoted or worked closely with the Opportun-
ities Industrial Center (OIC), 2510 Grove Street, Oakland,
which concentrates on developing a favorable attitude
towards work and does not pay trainees while learning a
skill. The OIC is mainly funded by the Federal government
but receives considerable financial aid from the business
establishments of Oakland.

A "work-study" program involving four hours of
work and four hours of study each weekday has been
recently inaugurated and is operating as an autonomous
organization in Oakland with funds provided mainly by
Kaiser Industries in Oakland, California.

According to [redacted] the OCC has set up
a law enforcement and public safety committee which works
closely with the Oakland Police Department (OPD) and
provides publicity and services which the OPD cannot

SP 157-601
WAC:kra

itself provide. The OCC has prepared and published a brochure entitled "Oakland Careers in Law Enforcement" for the OPD for the purpose of attracting qualified young men from various colleges and universities for recruitment as policemen.

Other publications provided for the OPD are as follows:

"We Welcome Your Complaint"

"The Citizen's Role in Crime Prevention"

"May We Meet With You?"

"Prevent Home Burglaries"

"Prevent Auto Thefts"

It is noted that the leaflet entitled "May We Meet With You?" in the opening paragraph states as follows:

"We in the Oakland Police Department are most willing and desirous of meeting with individuals and groups for the purpose of exchanging ideas, feelings and information regarding police policies, practices and procedures or any other pertinent subject of concern to you. We are particularly eager to meet with those whose views about the police may be characterized as critical or antagonistic."

The forward in the pamphlet is signed [REDACTED]

Also, the OCC has utilized the services of business firms having radio equipped vehicles to cooperate with the police in providing any indication of potential or real racial disturbances. At present, twenty companies having a total of 1,380 radio units are cooperating in this program. Companies included in this program represent advertising agencies, public utilities, newspapers, telephone companies, taxi companies, construction firms and trucking companies.

[REDACTED] said that the OCC particularly through its law enforcement and safety committee, is constantly seeking new ways and means to alleviate racial

SF 157-601

WAC:kra

tensions and prevent riots and simple disturbances.

[REDACTED]

leaving the ghetto areas; he opposes violence and burning.

[REDACTED]

and remains cognizant of Chamber of Commerce efforts along these lines. [REDACTED] in the "Chamber" publication, opposes the militant line of such organizations as the Black Panther Party.

FBI

Date: 11/19/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)
RE: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

Re-Bureau airtel to Detroit, Cleveland, and Los Angeles, dated 11/7/68.
[REDACTED]

EX-103

REC 26

100-448006 448

25 NOV 21 1968

- ③ - Bureau
- 1 - Cleveland
- 1 - Detroit
- 2 - Los Angeles

LWS/cld
(7)

F. C. Bishop

[Signature]
RACIAL INT.

Approved: *[Signature]*

53 DEC 1 1968

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

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Per _____

72

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, Birmingham (100-5492) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/29/68

ReBUairtel to Albany 3/4/68; BH letter to Bureau dated 9/6/68.

ReBUairtel instructs a 90-day progress letter be submitted using the following captions:

1. Operations Under Consideration

Birmingham does not have at present any counter-intelligence operation under consideration.

2. Operations Being Effectuated.

In the 90-day period since September 1, 1968, an anonymous letter relating the arrest and confinement of [REDACTED] of Muhammad's Mosque, Birmingham, and the manner in which [REDACTED] had been ignored by Mosque members was sent to the present minister [REDACTED]

3. Tangible Results

So far as Birmingham has been able to determine, this letter did not evoke reaction. [REDACTED] pled guilty to the charges against him and was sentenced to one year at hard labor on [REDACTED]

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

On October 6, 1968, Muhammad's Mosque opened a cafe at 1617 Fourth Avenue, North, Birmingham. The operation

2-Bureau (RM)
1-Birmingham
RSM:rte
(3)

REC-59

EX 100

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BH 100-5492

of this cafe is being as closely followed as possible to learn if all applicable city ordinances are observed and to ascertain the use of any profit therefrom for any purpose other than the general good of the mosque.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/27/68

FROM : *WMA*
SAC, MOBILE (157-2578) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re MOlet to BU, 7/1/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

As previously noted the only Black Nationalist organization active in this Div., is the Youth Progressive Committee in Montgomery, Ala., which has a reported membership of eight, two of whom are informants. The group has attempted to arrange for the opening of the Apollo Bar as a fund raising proposition for this organization, which is reportedly connected with SNCC. In the event this club is successful in getting this bar operation started, it is contemplated that action against the club could be taken through local State authorities directed towards revocation of the license of the bar.

2. Operations Being Effected

None

3. Tangible Results

Interviews with the members of this organization have been conducted during regular investigative activity and it is felt that these interviews have served as a disruptive factor and have contributed materially to the fact that the group has recently stopped regular meetings and has not proceeded with the opening of the Apollo Bar as originally planned.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

None

2-Bureau (RM)

2-Mobile

JTB:lpw

(4) 1306

REC-59

NO. 100-448006-446

17 DEC 2 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, RICHMOND (105-5096) -P*-
Rich

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

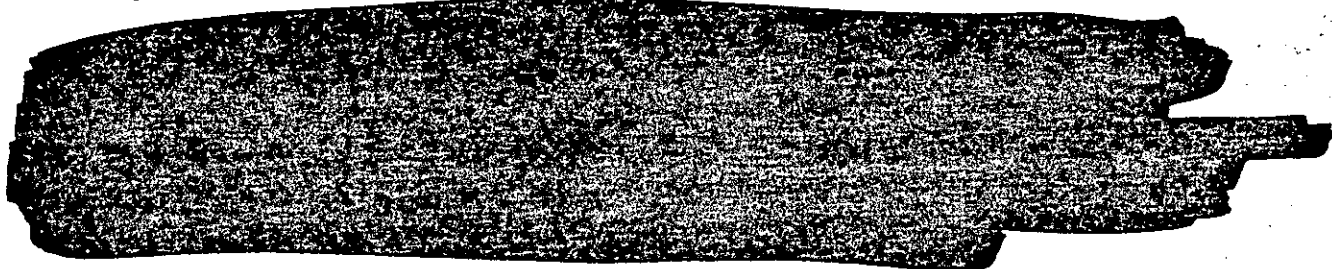
DATE: 11/29/68

R. J. Turner

Re Richmond letter to Bureau, 8/30/68.

Investigation by the Richmond Division has failed to develop any additional information regarding the existence of a group called the "Council for Cultural Consciousness" or of its alleged purposes.

The initial information developed regarding this organization was received from a person who claimed to be associated with said organization. Subsequent interviews with this person succeeded in eliciting information concerning meetings and membership of the alleged organization; however, investigation has proven this information to be false.



Richmond is continuing its efforts to identify militant black organizations and/or individuals within its territory and should positive results be achieved, Richmond will propose appropriate counterintelligence operations for Bureau approval.

REC-59

1-806 940
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Richmond
(105-5096)

TJO:phb
(4)



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SAC, San Francisco (157-601)

12/12/68

REC-121

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 11/14

1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Reurlet 11/29/68.

The Bureau appreciates your suggestion for setting up a post office box to receive information relating to subversive or illegal activity. The Bureau feels, however, that it is possible for a citizen to anonymously write the FBI with information at the present time and, in fact, many citizens do so.

Your suggestion will be kept in mind in case a particular situation arises wherein such a post office box might be of use.

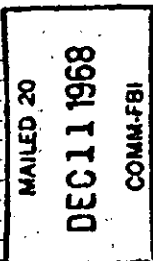
TJD:cng

(4)

NOTE:

San Francisco suggested the Bureau consider setting up a post office box in Washington or in several large cities to receive anonymous information. San Francisco noted that the Malaysian Government has used this technique.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



66 DEC 11 1968 TELETYPE UNIT ☐

6/1/68

7M
787

77

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/29/68

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

SUBJECT: COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

The average Negro is very likely afraid or reluctant to report in person, by phone or in writing information which he may have regarding black militants. They need to be encouraged to do this, but it has to be made easy and secure for them to do so.

The Malaysian Government has encouraged its citizens to report communist activity and has set up a special address, P.O. Box 5000, to which anyone can write without revealing his identity, or even putting a stamp on an envelope. A great deal of mail has been directed to this box, some of it of considerable importance.

If not done previously, the Bureau may wish to consider, or have the Government consider, emulating such a plan and have a P.O. Box in Washington, D.C. or one in several large cities set aside and well advertised as one to which information relating to subversion and illegal activity, racial or otherwise, can be directed.

REC-59

EX 105

6 DEC 2 1968

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - San FranciscoAPC:cac
(4) NoRECEIVED
78

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 11/27/68

FROM : SAC, NEW ORLEANS (105-3138) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68, and New Orleans letter to Bureau, 8/29/68.

BLACK NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS

The only overall change in the Black Nationalist movement in the New Orleans Division since the submission of referenced New Orleans letter, is that a local group at New Orleans, calling themselves the Black Peoples Party For Defense (BPPFD), are holding meetings. Sources report that the leader of this group [REDACTED] Sources have provided a list containing approximately 20 names, address and telephone numbers of persons alleged to be members of the BPPFD. Sources report that this group partakes in defensive tactics training and as well as other military-type training and is the only Black Nationalist group in New Orleans which might be considered extremist.

Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) continues to maintain an office in New Orleans, however, attempts to form a chapter and recruit members have met with little success. Other local Black Nationalist Organizations have either folded or are engaged in community type projects and have given no indication of extremist nature. The overall Black Nationalist movement in the New Orleans Division lacks leadership, continuity, with no cooperation among groups and is like the proverbial "ship without a rudder." These groups appear to be moving further apart as each group and its leaders continue to be jealous of one another.

1. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

New Orleans has no operations under consideration

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New Orleans
SHC - cst
(4)

REC 54

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NO 105-3138

at this time. It appears based on information provided by sources that these groups are doing an excellent job of defeating themselves.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

In regards to the BPPFD previously mentioned, we have opened up individual cases on individuals indicated ~~they~~ ^{are} members. As soon as enough background data is obtained Bureau authority is requested to interview these individuals.

It has been our experience in our previous investigation of the Klan and Klan members that one of the best counter-intelligence measures was the interview program and therefore an interview program has been instituted in regards to the BPPFD.

New Orleans continues to be alert for information which would indicate that local Black Nationalists may be in violation of a local law so that this information can be furnished to local authorities for appropriate action.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

At the present time, it is too early to evaluate the results of our interview program in relationship to the BPPFD. Any tangible results should be evident in the next three-month period. We anticipate through this interview program to at least "sow the seeds of distrust" of the members for each other.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

In regard to [REDACTED] mentioned in referenced New Orleans letter, [REDACTED] has been further discredited and neutralized inasmuch as he has been arrested and charged with accessory to armed robbery and is currently in jail.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/29/68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (157-2414)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Miami letter to the Bureau, 8/28/68.

The black nationalist movement within the Miami Division has changed somewhat since submission of referenced letter. The Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) whose charter was revoked almost a year ago had been operating officially under the name of "Poor Peoples Campaign Support Group" although they had been accepted in the Miami area as an SCLC chapter. They have become almost completely inactive since the Republican National Convention at Miami Beach in August, 1968. They do not hold regular meetings and have not organized or supported any particular civil rights activity. Their only objective since the Republican National Convention reportedly has been to attempt to collect money to pay telephone bills occurred during the Republican National Convention and the "Poor Peoples Campaign".

[REDACTED] of the Miami SCLC, an agitator index subject of the Miami Office appears to have become completely inactive in the civil rights movement in this area. He has no known following and is not known presently to be associated with any organization. He is still awaiting trial for grand larceny charges pending against him in local court.

With the commencing of a scholastic year the United Black Students (UBS) has re-established itself at the University of Miami and is attempting to organize on the campuses of Miami Dade Junior College.

[REDACTED] at the University of Miami since its inception in the spring of 1968, resigned

(2-Bureau
1-Miami
JCM/mev
(3)

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REC-15

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MM 157-2414

the FBI unless they agree to make an appointment for an interview at which time [REDACTED] should be present. He told members to ask contacting agents if they have a warrant and if they do not have a warrant the FBI has no right to talk to them. [REDACTED] frequent referral to the FBI interviews have resulted in members ridiculing him behind his back because he becomes so upset at these interviews. [REDACTED] thus, is losing the confidence somewhat of his members and additional interviews with this point in mind should have an even greater effect on the membership's attitude towards him.

IV. Developments - Counterintelligence

None

V. Miscellaneous

It was mentioned in referenced letter that an assistant captain of Mosque 29 was apparently guilty of bigamy and this would be exploited under captioned program. Since submission of referenced letter this assistant captain has been expelled from the NOI and therefore no further consideration was given to that operation.

MM 157-2414

from this post in [REDACTED] and a [REDACTED] has not yet been selected. He claimed his resignation was based on academic reasons.

Since referenced letter [REDACTED] mentioned above, and [REDACTED] have been added to Miami's agitator index. [REDACTED] is not connected with any organization and reportedly only has a small following of young Negro hoodlums.

I. Operations Under Consideration

Miami is considering resubmitting a request to the Bureau to capitalize on recent allegations that [REDACTED] of Mosque 29 of the NOI in Miami has been having an affair with a female member of that mosque. Such allegations have been circulating as rumors among members of Mosque 29 and the Miami Office hopes to capitalize on this through the submission of an anonymous letter to NOI Headquarters in Chicago alleging the minister is having such an affair.

II. Operations Being Effectuated

The counterintelligence program is being considered in connection with Miami's interview program of members of the NOI. Approximately 15 NOI members and leaders have been interviewed since submission of referenced letter and it is anticipated that 9 or 10 members will be interviewed or re-interviewed in the near future.

III. Tangible Results

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] He seems to fear the effect such interviews will have on members and at meetings has threatened members with drastic action if they cooperate with the FBI when interviewed. Members are told never to cooperate with

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/29/68

FROM : SAC, COLUMBIA (100-324) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Columbia letter to Bureau, 8/30/68.

I. SUMMARY OF CHANGES SINCE REFERENCED LETTER

Since 9/1/68, the Black Nationalist Movement in S. C. has been relatively inactive. The Black Awareness Coordinating Committee (BACC) has been reactivated at both S. C. State College and Voorhees College. BACC at Greenville, S. C. continues to be active.

The Association of Afro-American Students (AAAS) has been reactivated at the University of South Carolina (USC), Columbia, S. C.

It should be noted, however, that there has been no organizational activity on the part of groups with national reputations such as the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in S. C. One interesting factor should also be noted. The most militant of the black power advocates in South Carolina have either left the state or are completely inactive at the present time.

For example, [redacted] have returned to Atlanta, Ga. and are presently residing there. [redacted] of AAAS have completed their work at USC and/or have failed academically and they have either left the state or have been completely inactive during recent months.

[redacted] at Spartanburg, S. C., which is [redacted], has left the state and is attending school [redacted]

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Columbia

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(4)

REC 54

17 DEC 2 1968



5010-108-01

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RACIAL INT. SECT
J. G. [redacted]
84

[REDACTED] S. C. State, Orangeburg, S. C., did not return to school during the fall of 1968 and is presently residing in his home state [REDACTED]

Another militant is [REDACTED] and she has left the Columbia area and her present whereabouts are unknown. There are several local warrants outstanding against [REDACTED]

It should be further noted that to date no leaders have appeared in South Carolina to take the place of the above militant former leaders of the Black Nationalist Movement in South Carolina.

II. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

1. The NOI in Columbia continues to build its new mosque; however, construction seems to be extremely slow and it appears it will be a number of months before final completion. Columbia continues to follow this construction and at the appropriate time will recommend that City Building Inspectors be contacted so they can inspect this building to insure that all building codes are being complied with.

2. [REDACTED] ✓
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] This matter is being followed very closely; however, to date there have been no problems in the high schools in Columbia, S. C.

3. [REDACTED] identified above, [REDACTED] and the Bureau was requested for permission to contact the Security Officer at [REDACTED] in order that these individuals might be arrested for trespassing should they be observed on the campus during the late evening hours. This suggestion was not approved by the Bureau and subsequent investigation has determined that [REDACTED] whereabouts are unknown.

III. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

With regard to the automobile accident in Ohio involving [REDACTED] the car rental agency has dropped prosecution in this matter on orders of their headquarters since they felt they would be unable to collect in this matter. Information regarding this operation has previously been furnished to the Bureau.

Under this heading it might be noted [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] steps will be taken to equalize their effectiveness and possible attractiveness to non-militant students. Columbia feels that this program is an excellent program and that it will keep problems in the high schools at a very minimum.

Investigation is continuing in the matter of the black militants using a fictitious telephone credit card. Investigation is being handled under the Fraud By Wire Statute in this matter. The S. C. Law Enforcement Division and the Security Unit of Southern Bell Telephone Co. have already conducted an investigation in this matter and it is interesting to note that no telephone calls using fictitious credit cards have been made by any of these black militants since that investigation was initiated. No prosecutive action has been taken by S. C. in this matter at the present time.

IV. TANGIBLE RESULTS

[REDACTED] is on academic probation at the present time and since he has allegedly left the state and gone to [REDACTED] it is not believed he will re-enter [REDACTED] in the near future.

CO 100-324

V. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

None.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/27/68

ReBulet, 11/14/68.

[REDACTED], but was being discharged as of 11/27/68.

[REDACTED] mentioned [REDACTED] disagreement with NAACP policy and [REDACTED] association with the RNA [REDACTED]

1-206 P-10
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (#43)

JJD:ljm
(3)

REC-48

17 NOV 29 1968

EX-114

RACIAL INT. SECT.



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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/27/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Jackson let to Bureau, 8/30/68.

QUARTERLY PROGRESS LETTER

The following significant changes in the overall black nationalists movement in the Jackson Division have occurred in recent months:

A small Nation of Islam (NOI) cell with ten to twelve members has been meeting in a room at the Negro branch, YMCA, since the early Summer of 1968. [REDACTED]

The group has been seeking additional membership in the Jackson area; however, has not met with significant success in this endeavor at the present time.



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(2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Jackson
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REC-18

EX 107

12 DEC 2 1968

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I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

Jackson Division is still considering the possibility of contacting local television and/or newspaper representatives regarding a story on the black nationalists activists in Miss., attempting to show them in an unfavorable light. As activity in Miss. has not been significant lately, and due to the fact that several key black nationalists in the state have departed the state within the past three to four months, this operation is being held in abeyance, however, is still being considered for pursuing at the pertinent time and when an appropriate target is considered logical.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED AND TANGIBLE RESULTS
and
III.

By letter dated 8/21/68, the Bureau approved the Jackson Division preparing a spurious letter to be sent to alleged [REDACTED] who at that time, was residing in Jackson. The letter, in its text, was directed to [REDACTED] who then was residing at [REDACTED]. The letter was written to imply that [REDACTED] was an informant of some Miss. law enforcement agency. Steps were taken to give the appearance that the letter by error was sent to [REDACTED] when meant to be sent to [REDACTED]. This letter was prepared and sent to [REDACTED] on 8/27/68, using necessary precaution to insure the letter could not be traced to the Bureau.

[REDACTED] departed Miss. permanently during the last few days in [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] departed Miss. the first week of [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] allegedly en route to [REDACTED] new residence in [REDACTED] was verified [REDACTED]

Strong possibility exists that [redacted] went to the [redacted] vicinity to consult with SNCC leaders re [redacted] possibly being an informant of some law enforcement agency in Miss., based on [redacted] receiving "misdirected letter".

Based on the above information, the Jackson Division, by letter dated 10/30/68, submitted a counterintelligence follow-up suggestion which involved the following:

- A. The placing of a long-distance phone call by pay phone at Canton, Miss., to SNCC [redacted] Office during which conversation would be made asking [redacted] to call one "CHARLIE" at Canton;
- B. The week after this call was made, phone call to be made from a pay phone in New York City to the New York SNCC Office wherein reference would be made to the previous call and the caller would say words to the effect that [redacted] should get in touch with CHARLIE's friend in New York as set up during the previous week."

These two calls would have the objective of further indicating that [redacted] was an informant for some law enforcement agency.

By letter dated 11/15/68, the Bureau approved the Jackson Division and New York Division making the above two phone calls.

By letter dated 11/12/68, New York Office advised that the SNCC telephone had been disconnected. SNCC's New York Office had no phone service as of that time.

By letter dated 11/20/68, to the Bureau with copies to Atlanta and New York, Jackson advised Atlanta of the foregoing

information and asked them if the two phone calls mentioned above could possibly be made instead to some office or residence in Atlanta, Georgia, frequented by SNCC activists; it being noted that [REDACTED] frequents the Atlanta vicinity periodically.

As of the date of this letter, this matter is still pending..

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

[REDACTED] graduated from [REDACTED] Since that time, he has tried to organize one Negro youth group in the Jackson area. The Jackson Division, through informants, determined the identities of leaders of this group and in interviewing these leaders, expressed to them [REDACTED] background and his true intentions regarding organizing Negro youth groups. As a result of these interviews with these leaders, this group completely severed all connections with [REDACTED] and told him he was not welcome at any of their meetings, functions, or activities. The youth group now has reverted back to its original purpose of assisting Negro youths to obtain better employment and educational opportunities on graduation from high school.

During the period since [REDACTED] graduation from college, he has been residing in the Jackson area. Jackson Agents have contacted each of his landlords and advised them of certain aspects of [REDACTED] past activities and his reputation in the Jackson vicinity as being a Negro extremist. Following these contacts with three of [REDACTED] landlords, he was asked to vacate the premises as they did not want any trouble at their properties and felt it would be better if he sought a residence elsewhere.

The Tougaloo College Political Action Committee (PAC) is a SNCC affiliated Negro student group at Tougaloo College.

JN 100-980

In May, 1968, a Jackson source provided the identities of all members of this student group. A large number of these members were interviewed during the Summer of 1968 while they were home on summer vacations. Sources report that these interviews had a very upsetting effect on the PAC organization and they felt that they had been betrayed by someone at Tougaloo College. Many of the members have limited their participation in PAC affairs since their interview by Agents during the Summer of 1968.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/27/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RM

Re Chicago letter 11/22/68 and Bureau airtel to Albany and all offices except Anchorage, Honolulu, and San Juan dated 5/16/68 captioned, "ANTIVIOLENCE STATEMENTS BY NEGROES OF PROMINENCE, RM."

Attached to each copy of this letter are Xerox copies of the following:

1) An article entitled, "'Won't Clean up Ghetto' - Judge Parsons Rips Tax Aid for Gangs," which appeared on page 6 of the "Chicago American", 3 Star Final, November 21, 1968.

2) An article entitled, "Praises New Spirit of Negro Kids - Judge Looks at Ghetto and is Awed," "Chicago American", 3 Star Final, November 26, 1968, page 4.

The above set forth emphatic denunciations of black nationalists, youth gangs, and other militants by JAMES BENTON PARSONS, Judge, Northern District of Illinois, along with concrete suggestions for combatting evils connected therewith.

As the Bureau is aware, approval was given for a high level counterintelligence program against the NOI by Bureau letter November 11, 1962, entitled, "NATION OF ISLAM IS-NOI." This program was initiated by Chicago and resulted in a nationwide counterintelligence program which showed fallacies and weaknesses of the NOI to the public. It was conducted on an extremely high level and avoided name calling, mud slinging, etc. This program continues but was curtailed in 1964 due to the defection of MALCOLM X LITTLE from the NOI.

4-ENCLOSURE

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Chicago
(1 - 100-35635 Sub 2)

REC-43 EFF DIA
12 NOV 29 1968

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] It is felt the paper enables him to keep abreast of some of the statements and activities of the NOI, as well as black nationalist and militant leaders and organizations as the paper highly publicizes such happenings.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] has freely and openly discussed all aspects of the racial problems and on several occasions has mentioned he felt he had lost contact to some degree with problems of the Negro community and was planning to conduct personal interviews in an effort to recapture an awareness of these problems and to see if something could be done to resolve same.

[REDACTED]

Based on the above 2 articles, it appears [REDACTED] have paid off and Judge PARSONS is implementing his plans, which were the direct results [REDACTED]

It is impossible to determine when Judge PARSONS will again speak out against such groups due to his busy schedule; however, Chicago will furnish the Bureau with such public utterances as they appear.

CG 157-2209

[REDACTED]
regarding the NOI, black militants, black nationalists,
etc., as in the past.

It is suggested the Bureau in this program may well desire to canvass various field offices in an effort to determine if they have some responsible Negro leaders, who could participate in a high level program designed to expose the disadvantages extremist black nationalist groups can have on their community and especially their children.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

raises New Spirit of Negro Kids

Judge Looks at Ghetto and is Awed

BY FRANK VAN ARK

DEMONSTRATORS AND AGITATORS are "old hat" to a generation of ghetto youth, according to Judge James B. Jones of Federal District Court.

Youngsters, instead of accepting today's troublemakers as idols, are searching for their own identification through personal accomplishment, the judge said.

Persons said he discovered during interviews more than 1,000 ghetto youngsters of all ages and from all backgrounds.

Some said the rejection of leaders appears complete, resulting from the actions of street gangs to intimidate on the political

persons said he ended upon a program to "recover my people" after interviewing executives. One was when a child walked out on him he was giving in a lecture occurred at Lake College.

He said a Blackstone got all the applause "I don't get any," the judge said.

For a period of about 8 years when he has achieved and the death of his person, said he spoke had had contact with people.

He said the opportunity for the last few months to be related with the people, and I thank God have found that the living masses of people all right," the judge said.

A FURTHER exposure of the war and

south side ghettos, representing hours of concentration and miles of tape recorded sessions with the people of all levels of income, education, and age, I found that the one impression that fastens most on me is that there is faith and confidence in the future. "Short-term leaders, momentary prophets of gloom and despair who have preached hatred and reprisals will vanish and will become as forgotten as the singers of the artless ditties which have plagued the airwaves.

"I found, for example, that with the great masses of our children there is no generation gap.

"What divides them from their elders easily yields to the sober efforts on the part of both to understand each other.

"THE ANTI-VIET Nam-labeled rebelliousness of white youth is speedily becoming old hat.

"The self-imposed segregationism of black nationalists is on its way out.

"These glib exploiters of disenfranchised people who act in the name of retribution, but in their personal private interest, are on the way out.

"The insincerity and self-centered purposes of Negro teachers who, subvert true racial interrelationship with symbols of black superstition is being discovered by

the kids themselves.

"I know of a number of such teachers who made the mistake of having their children—even at the third grade level—memorize creeds and

pledges of loyalty to the teachers themselves.

"YOUNGSTERS 9 TO 14 years old are beginning to discover that what they want is neither the ghetto nor undue emphasis upon racial pride. Rather, integration and a feeling of belonging to the total of the national picture.

"High school and college-age youngsters are beginning to look for meaningful inter-racial relations. Ambitious youths in their 20s, on the threshold of full manly responsibility, are beginning to accept the challenge of meeting the competitive world as a personal responsibility.

"They find they have more to gain by individual efforts than thru government assistance or mass demonstration.

"THERE IS A rebellion of the new youth against the aimlessness and the rebelliousness of the aging youth.

"Those who 2 or 3 years ago considered as old folks anybody over 30 are now fast approaching 30 themselves. They are being written off by the beginning teen-ager who discovers that they know more than their older brothers and sisters.

"What I have discovered is nothing new. It has been a new experience for me, for I had not thought to observe it.

"I am confident that we have a bright future, thanks to the energy of each new generation to push the one ahead of it out of the way."

(Mount in space below, clipping and newspaper, city and date)

CHICAGO AMERICAN
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Date: 11-26-68

Section: 3 STAR FINAL

Author: FRANK VAN ARK

Title: LOYD WENDT

ENCLOSURE

100-448006-438

97

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

WON'T CLEAN UP GHETTO

Judge Parsons Rips Tax Aid for Gangs

BY MICHAEL CORKLEY

A Negro federal judge criticized the spending of tax funds which even indirectly aid black gangs, saying "this country is not the way to clean the ghetto."

Federal District Judge James Parsons said contributing to these gangs, even if they are the only groups in the area with popular support, can lead to further lawlessness.

In an apparent criticism of the Woodlawn organization (W.O.) which operates in a slum neighborhood, Parsons said: "What we have seen in this area is a great travesty on the use of tax funds."

Leaders of the Blackstone Rangers gang were paid \$100,000 from the Office of Economic Opportunity as part of a T.W.O. anti-gang project. Following a seasonal inquiry, the \$100,000 grant was permitted to expire.

One of those paid was Fort, 21, a Ranger leader, who now is employed as "youth coordinator" at \$20 a year by Chicago, executive director of Kenwood-Oakland Community organization.

Parsons said Fort has "tremendous influence with the younger blacks."

Another Ranger leader on the T. O. C. O. payroll is \$20,000 a year: is Charles Edward Boy. The \$20,000 comes from the Community Renewal Society, a Chicago group.

The chief administrator of the \$3.5-million-dollar rehabilitation program run by the O. C. O. is a man with

a criminal record dating back to 1950, which includes larceny, burglary, and narcotic violations: The Rev. Curtis Russell, 38.)

Parsons' remarks followed a speech he gave last night to an annual fund-raising dinner sponsored by the Chicago area council of the Boy Scouts.

Parsons, a member of the Boy Scouts' national board of directors, had high praise for Scouting's efforts in the inner city.

"Scout leaders have gone into the 'ghetto' areas and are fighting the street gangs," he said.

In emphasizing the need for such efforts, Parsons said Scout leaders try to get to young ghetto youths about 8 or 9 years old.

"At this age they are beginning to feel the influence of the gang," he said. "If the Scouts can reach him first, it can mean the difference between a life of crime and one which will be productive to society."

Parsons had special praise for the efforts of one Scout district leader, Kimmie Davis, who has organized more than 60 Scout troops in Negro neighborhoods in the south side Oakland area.

"He recently recruited more than 200 boys in one night. It is men like Kimmie who make Scouting such a success," he said.

Parsons warned that the former image of the Boy Scouts as a sophisticated organization operating in small towns and suburbs was not suitable for the ghetto.

"I think the Scouting movement realizes the special prob-

lems of the urban ghettos and have adapted very well to the conditions there," he said.

Parsons recalled that when he first became a Scout 40 years ago, it was only for those who didn't need it. "This is not true now. Many of our boys need Scouting very badly," he said.

CHICAGO AMERICAN

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Date: 11-21-68

Edition: 3 STAR FINAL

Author: MICHAEL CORKLEY

Title: LOYD WENDT

100-448006-431
ENCLOSURE

98

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Philadelphia (157-2371)

December 9, 1968

Director, FBI (100-448006) 1/31

1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(UNITED VETERANS FOR FREEDOM)

Reurlet 11/25/68.

advise the Bureau of the results of this action.

TJD:ekw
(5)

NOTE: [redacted] of the UVF and is being used by a member of the Revolutionary Action Movement, a black extremist group, for contacts with veterans. UVF is an Anti-Vietnam War black nationalist organization with about 16 members. [redacted] main interest is obtaining money and he made an arrangement with the leader of the SCLC in Philadelphia to receive money for helping on the Poor People's Campaign (PPC). ✓

[redacted] knows, and is loudly telling everyone he can, that the SCLC collected \$200,000 for the PPC in Philadelphia, but [redacted] never received any of this money. Philadelphia can easily arrange a meeting between [redacted] and the SCLC leader and Philadelphia feels that this meeting would cause [redacted] to lose his temper, starting a fight, and probably be arrested. This u

MAILED 2
DEC 9 1968
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____


MAIL ROOM ☒ TEL

DEC 12 1968

1/22/75: ptt


99

Letter to SAC, Philadelphia
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM;
(UNITED VETERANS FOR FREEDOM)
100-448006



NOTE CONTINUED:

would result in unfavorable publicity for the SCLC and would
neutralize Butler and the UVF. [REDACTED] would be neutralized
because he is on leave [REDACTED] and will be
[REDACTED] if arrested on any charge. u



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/25/68

FROM : SAC, Philadelphia (157-2371) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(UNITED VETERANS FOR FREEDOM AND
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE)

Re Philadelphia airtel and letterhead memorandum
to Bureau dated 10/14/68.

Bureau permission is requested to put the fol-
lowing plan into action as a counterintelligence measure
against Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) in
Philadelphia:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(4) Bureau
2 - 100-448006
1 - 157- (SCLC)
1 - 157- (UVF)
2 - Atlanta (157-) (SCLC)
4 - Philadelphia
1 - 157-2371

EC-63

EX-100

431

EMC/cad
(10)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP
DATE



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on your Payroll Savings Plan

101

RECORDED COPY FILED IN

[REDACTED] is a "loud-mouth" and everyone in the city who will listen to [REDACTED] knows of the amount, \$200,000, that supposedly was taken in by SCLC and that [REDACTED] and UVF have received nothing from SCLC.

[REDACTED] the Veterans Administration Mental Hospital in Coatesville in September 1968, but was released on pass and never has returned. He has been dropped from the rolls of the [REDACTED] and is no longer considered AWOL.

However, officials at Coatesville have stated that [REDACTED] should be arrested for any charge, he would be to the [REDACTED]

Philadelphia is of the opinion that if it can be arranged and it is felt it can be arranged without too much trouble, a confrontation should take place between [REDACTED]

It is felt that if the confrontation occurs at SCLC headquarters in Philadelphia [REDACTED] will lose his temper, start a fight, and the Philadelphia police will be called in.

If this occurs [REDACTED] will be arrested by the police and [REDACTED]. The possible resultant publicity would be detrimental to SCLC because it would reflect that SCLC in Philadelphia received \$200,000 for the march on Washington and gave none of this money as promised to UVF. Instead, when the leader of UVF protested, SCLC had them arrested.

Bureau permission is requested to put the above plan into effect immediately.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/27/68

FROM : *R. J. [unclear]* SAC, NEWARK

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
IS
(Bufile: 100-448006)
(Newark: 100-49654)

[Redacted]
BPP
[Redacted]

Re Bureau airtel, 9/27/68, entitled "STAND, RACIAL MATTERS," which instructed that Newark conduct an intensive investigation of subject's activities.

Re Newark letter, 11/5/68, in the *[Redacted]* which was considered responsive to rebulet and which requested that subject's 1966 and 1967 income tax returns be obtained for the stated reason that there was a need to determine sources of subject's income and to determine whether or not subject is in compliance with Internal Revenue laws.

Re Bureau letter, 11/15/68, in the *[Redacted]* file which stated, in part, that a review of subject's income tax records is not warranted.

Newark has no direct knowledge that subject is in violation of Internal Revenue laws but it is submitted that subject has violated several other laws as reflected by his Identification Record and his file reflects a contempt for laws in general and a contempt if not hatred for law enforcement in particular. For the above reason, it was considered that subject might be in violation of Internal Revenue laws.

In accordance with rebulet of 11/15/63, the request for review of subject's income tax records is not being submitted at this time but it is requested that it be

4-Bureau (RM)
4-Newark

GEJ/sda
(8)

REC-20

11 NOV 29 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

103

NK 100-49654
NK 157-2180

determined through appropriate liaison whether or not subject filed an income tax return for the years 1966 and 1967.

The purpose of this request is to attempt to neutralize subject in accordance with captioned program.

For assistance in locating the returns, it was determined from the Jersey City, N.J. [REDACTED] on 11/18/68, that [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/25/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980)

COUNTER

SUBJECT: CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE [REDACTED]

Re Jackson letter to Bureau 11/20/68.

Recipients of this communication are requested to make the following correction on referenced communication:

The word "two" in line five of the first main paragraph after the reference should be "no".

Error noted on proofreading by Case Agent.

10
(2) - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
1 - Jackson
TF/bdb
(7)

NOT RECORDED
14 NOV 29 1968

RACIAL INT. [REDACTED]



DEC 13 1968

U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, CLEVELAND (157-1189) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11-27-68

Johnson

Re Cleveland letters to Bureau 9-3-68, and 9-25-68;
Bureau letter to Cleveland 10-3-68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

On September 25, 1968, information was furnished to the Bureau in referenced letter reflecting that [REDACTED] the Cleveland Temple of the NOI (MTI #18) [REDACTED]

Investigation in early 1966 developed that [REDACTED] had apparently obtained jobs at this [REDACTED] for rank and file members of the NOI and it was reliably reported March, 1966, that [REDACTED] had stated that there were six other members employed by the [REDACTED] It was also established that COLES knew that [REDACTED] was a Black Muslim.

It was pointed out to the Bureau that information relative to [REDACTED] and his NOI affiliation could discreetly be made available to executives of the [REDACTED] which company had given [REDACTED] now operating as the [REDACTED] It was pointed out that this action might preclude this company from becoming a financial support to the NOI and a possible future recruiting ground.

3 - Bureau (RM) (P) 2-806
5 - Cleveland
(1 - 100-26520)
(1 - 100-21569)
(1 - 100-27771)

REC 26

TAC:gjz
(8)



DEC 9 1968

U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly of the Payroll Savings Plan

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It was further pointed out that implementation of the plan to discreetly make this information available to the [REDACTED] executives could be accomplished by [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] has been most cooperative in the past and circumspect in handling matters of this nature.

By letter dated October 3, 1968, Bureau authority was granted to furnish data regarding [REDACTED]

2. Operations Being Effectuated

In relation to effectuating the above plan on [REDACTED] [REDACTED] advised that he had not observed the newspaper clipping regarding the establishment of the Hough Manufacturing Company, which appeared in the Plain Dealer, local daily newspaper, on August 28, 1968. An autostat copy of this newspaper article was made available to [REDACTED] [REDACTED] was immediately interested and volunteered to make same information available to persons [REDACTED] knew to be in a position to do something about it. [REDACTED] indicated [REDACTED] was acquainted with [REDACTED] and understood that it was possible that the local NOI Temple might conceivably reap the entire benefits of the Warner & Swasey Company venture.

It was very evident from the interview [REDACTED] understood that the information could not be attributed to this Bureau, that it was being furnished on a confidential basis to [REDACTED] and any action [REDACTED] took would be voluntary.

3. Tangible Results

[REDACTED] as recontacted at which time [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had conveyed the message to the proper authorities, but has not obtained any information as to what would be done about same. [REDACTED] stated that he was confident there would be a big change in the policy to prevent [REDACTED] or any NOI member to become a share holder in the new venture. [REDACTED] stated there was no doubt that the information was in the hands of those in a position to prevent it, but [REDACTED] did not expect to be advised as to exactly what change would be made.

[REDACTED] also apprised of an article appearing in the October 10, 1968 edition of "Time" magazine relative to assistance given the former C & B Machine Company by the Warner and Swasey Company of Cleveland. The article is set forth below:

"WHITE HELP. Some of the most promising new businesses have been initiated by white businessmen, drawn to the ghetto by mixed motives of social activism, self-protection, and profit.

"Warner and Swasey Company, the Cleveland machine-tool firm that has a reputation for conservatism, decided to help rebuild the city's riot-seared Hough section. This year, its executives persuaded ROBERT L. COLES, a Negro machinist and aviation-mechanics teacher, to ally his limping little C & B Machine Company with Warner and Swasey in a joint venture. Together they created the Hough Manufacturing Company, whose ten Negro workers labor over turrent lathes and milling machines. Warner and Swasey invested \$250,000 to buy a three-story plant and provide operating capital. COLES got 200 shares (out of 2,000) in the new firm and became its president. Warner and Swasey has agreed to sell its majority interest gradually to Hough employees. Meantime, the big company helps COLES line up customers and has sub-contracted some of its work to him."

[REDACTED] under the arrangement made [REDACTED] to the executive body of Warner and Swasey [REDACTED] does not expect to be directly apprised of the results of this operation, however, should any information relative to this matter come to [REDACTED] attention [REDACTED] will immediately furnish same to the Cleveland FBI Office.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

[REDACTED]

CV 157-1189

It is felt counterintelligence measures will present themselves as a result of this situation since [REDACTED]

This is being followed closely to insure that information of this type which would serve to discredit and tarnish [REDACTED] image will be promulgated on a timely basis.

SAC, New York (100-161140)

December 16, 1968

REC-121
Director, FBI (100-448006) 11/34

1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

EX-114

Reurlet 11/27/68.

Authority granted to send the anonymous letter proposed by you in relet to the Peace and Freedom Party (PFP) Office in New York City.

Prepare and mail the letter in line with the precautionary measures mentioned in relet.

Advise the Bureau of all tangible results obtained through the execution of the above counterintelligence action.

WDN:ekw
(5)

MAILED 10

DEC 13 1968

COMM-FBI

NOTE: The New York Office was previously requested to submit concrete recommendations to exploit a possible split between the Black Panther Party (BPP) and the PFP. It was suggested to New York, among other things, that rumors to the effect that the BPP has so alienated the white community that whites in the PFP had complained to Cleaver about the New York Panthers. It was also suggested that fear stalks the white ranks of the PFP because of rumors that the New York Panthers threaten to line up PFP white hippies "against the wall with the rest of the whites," when the time comes. To implement this, New York, in relet, requests permission to send the following letter:

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

New York states the letter will be handprinted on commercially purchased stationery and mailed somewhere in downtown New York. New York assures that every precaution will be taken to prevent the letter being traced to the sender.

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

110

Letter to SAC, New York
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM; (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO:

New York City
Date

As a contributor to the Peace and Freedom Party I wish to state that it was obvious to me and my friends that Eldridge Cleaver of the Black Panther Party was a poor candidate selection for President of the U. S. Perhaps the Black Panthers forced the Peace and Freedom Party to run Cleaver for he was obviously not a suitable candidate for the job. What we need is someone different, but not someone who is likely to kill "whitey" after he makes it.

After reading some of Cleaver's speeches I am convinced that Cleaver is mainly interested in getting "whities" money and then he will line me and all my friends "up against the wall with the rest of the whities."

Fear stalks the Peace and Freedom Party for Cleaver will kill all us whities if he was in power. Lets not be fooled by the likes of Cleaver.

Signed
A friend of the Peace and
Freedom Party

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 11/27/68

ReBulet, 11/7/68.

The NYO requests permission of the Bureau to send the following letter:

This letter will be handprinted on commercially purchased letter paper and mailed somewhere in downtown NYC. Every precaution will be taken to prevent the letter from being traced to this office. It is noted that the contents of the letter generally speaking covers points 4 and 5 in referenced letter.

New York City
Date

As a contributor to the Peace and Freedom Party I wish to state that it was obvious to me and my friends that Eldridge Cleaver of the Black Panther Party was a poor candidate selection for President of the US. Perhaps the Black Panthers forced the Peace and Freedom Party to run Cleaver for he was obviously not a suitable candidate for the job. What we need is someone different, but not someone who is likely to kill "whitey" after he makes it.

2- Bureau (RM)
1- New York

JJD:tf
(3)

REC-1

100-448006



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

112

NY 100-161140

After reading some of Cleaver's speeches I am convinced that Cleaver is mainly interested in getting "whities" money and then he will line me and all my friends "up against the wall with the rest of the whities".

Fear stalks the Peace and Freedom Party for Cleaver will kill all us whities if he was in power. Lets not be fooled by the likes of Cleaver.

Signed
A friend of the Peace and
Freedom Party

It is hoped that the receipt of the above letter by the PFP will help arrest any flow of funds which might be going from the PFP to the BPP.

Bureau permission is requested to send above letter to the PFP.

ROUTE 11 ENVELOPE

SAC, Chicago (157-2209)

12-10-68

REC-2

Director, FBI (100-448006) 433

1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Reurlet 11-22-68.

Chicago is authorized to send the anonymous letters set out in relet. Use commercially purchased stationery and take other necessary action to insure these letters cannot be traced to the Bureau.

Chicago may wish to be more specific regarding the information concerning [redacted] in the anonymous letter being sent to the four newspaper reporters to furnish them more lead material. Insure, of course, that your sources are protected in this matter.

TJD:jkb

(5)

NOTE:

The anonymous letters being sent are to four newspapermen who have written stories regarding the black students' boycott in Chicago. Five letters are also being sent [redacted] These imply [redacted] is an informant.

who is on the Agitator Index for having made speeches in which he advocated racial violence [redacted]

To neutralize [redacted] Chicago has suggested four anonymous letters be sent to local newspapermen giving them lead material regarding Harvey's background. In addition, five anonymous letters will be sent to [redacted] associates in an attempt to neutralize him by implying he is an informant. Since the letters being sent are anonymous, there is no possible way of causing embarrassment to the Bureau.

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room

61 DEC 30 1968 TYPE UNIT

DEC 31 1968 TJD

114

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

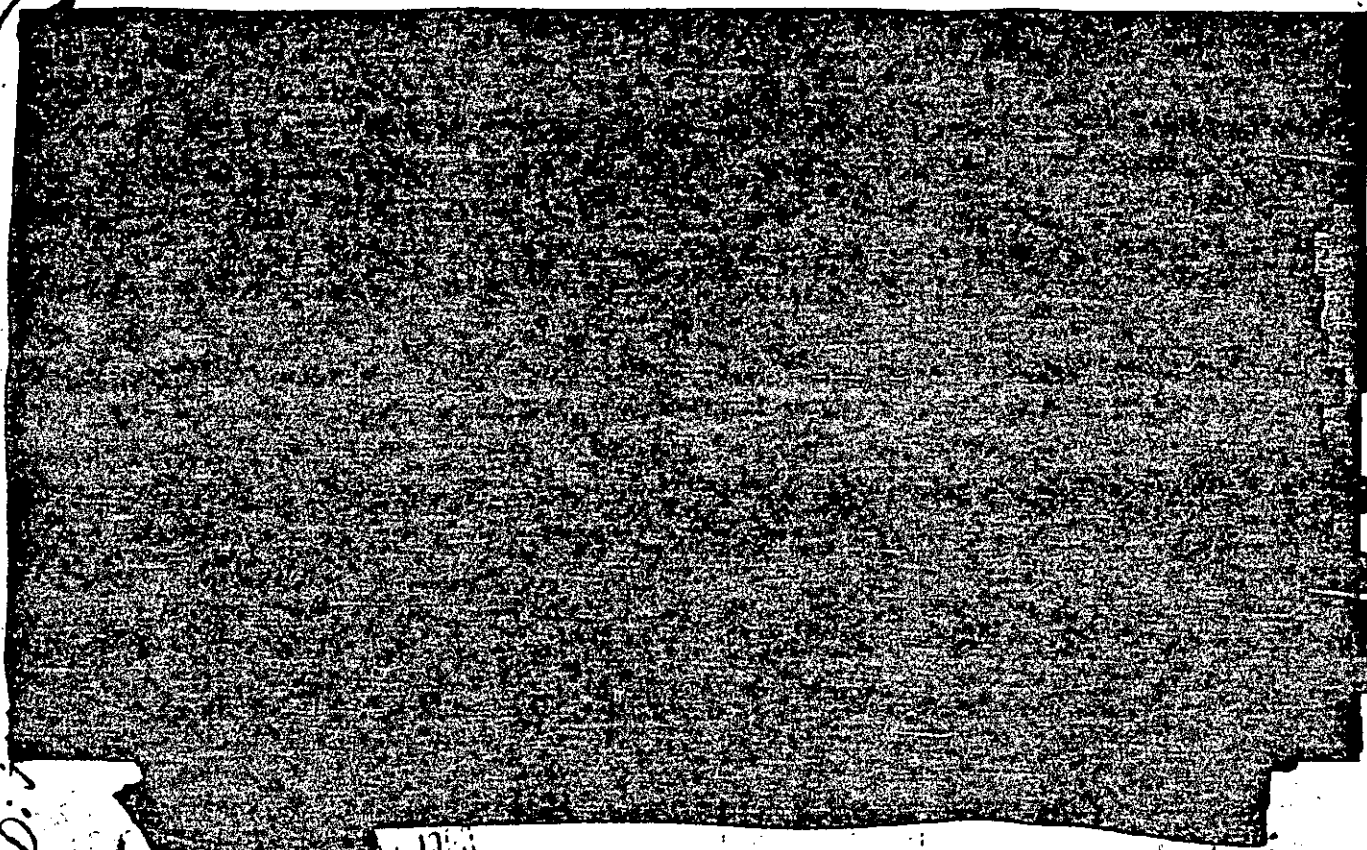
DATE: 11/22/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RM
[REDACTED]

Re Chicago letter, 10/25/68.

Set forth hereinafter are Chicago's observations and specific recommendations concerning counterintelligence activity against [REDACTED] as suggested in referenced letter.



DEC 3 1968
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Chicago (157-2209)
(1 - 157-1695)

JCS:bab
(4)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



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115

At the end of this letter are sample copies of two separate communications which Chicago is recommending be utilized against [REDACTED]. The first is to be sent anonymously to four Chicago area newspaper reporters, all of whom have written columns investigative in nature regarding local type demonstration activities and/or the black student boycott itself. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] reporter who has written extensively in recent weeks regarding the black student boycott. It is anticipated that the contents of this communication to these reporters would stimulate an interest in [REDACTED] and possibly result in an interview with him where he could be confronted with portions of this information.

The second letter is to be sent to associates of [REDACTED] in the hope of compromising him among those individuals with whom he regularly associates in the course of his black nationalist activities. The question of homosexuality which is implied in both these communications is not considered one which normally would be of importance in the circles in which [REDACTED] moves, however, in view of his leadership role, and increasing emphasis upon black pride and masculinity, a question of public identification of a black leader as a homosexual might represent a considerable reflection on this image. It is also believed that the question of the possible informer status of [REDACTED] as indicated in the second communication, would be of a particular concern to those individuals who would receive this second communication.

These individuals are:

[REDACTED]

Each copy of both of these communications would be typed as an original.

These two letters, in the order as indicated previously would read as follows:

Dear Sir:

I've read some of your comments and articles about the demonstrations and the Chicago high school boycotts recently and I'm writing to you because of my concern over these things. I'm employed in the school system but no one seems to want to take any action about some of these young blacks who are causing all this turmoil.

CG 157-2209

Some teacher friends who know this [redacted] say he's got an interesting background [redacted] I understand, and just before school started went to [redacted] but the Government can't or won't do anything about him. He's never been in the service and people close to the boycott problem feel his interest in these young kids is no accident.

The papers are the only ones who seem interested. If the public knew who and what some of these people were, maybe it would help. You can ask him. If what I've heard isn't true, let [redacted] deny it. I'd like to sign my name but I'm in the middle in this.

Hopefully, a citizen

Dear black brother,

I know you know [redacted] I've been to his [redacted] and I know why he likes the young Black Brothers down there. We don't need sissies or freaks for leaders. Some brothers on the west side say he's with the man cause he don't work, but he sure gets around. Maybe you can do something.

A Brother

The above are being provided the Bureau for consideration as a counterintelligence approach against [redacted] Chicago will take no action on the above but will await the Bureau's recommendation and comment prior to instituting any counterintelligence activity.

F B I

Date: 11/8/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, Detroit (157-3214)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUP
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 (KENNETH JOHN WATSON)

Re Detroit airtel to Bureau, dated 11/4/68.

Enclosed is a xerox copy of an article which appeared in the 11/5/68, Tuesday, edition of "Detroit Free Press" regarding Wayne State University's school newspaper "The South End". The article is being furnished to the Bureau for information purposes. It should be noted that this is the second article appearing in Detroit newspapers within the week. The first article was submitted to the Bureau in referenced airtel.

Detroit will continue to advise the Bureau of future articles appearing in the local press concerning "The South End".

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1) RM
 2 - Detroit

DML/cc
 (5)

C. C. Bishop

REC 36X-103

15 NOV 11 1968

432

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

119

BY CLARENCE B. BARTER
JANUARY 1961

Frank Gill, faculty adviser to Wayne State University's student newspaper, ruf'd on his pipe and shook his head.

He can speak calmly about the people's pain and immediately erupt into a staff only by crowd by great control over a volcanic high temper, honed to killing.

"THEY HAVE no integrity, no pride in what they produce, no idea what a newspaper is or has a newspaper function," he said. "For a year I've felt like a lame room teacher in a class for mentally retarded children."

Wayne's Daily Collegian, like hundreds of college newspapers in the past few years, has undergone radical change.

The Collection was established in 1918.

In October, 1967, the vessel was ordered to the South Sea by a ship, under the command of a naval officer, and the vessel was ordered to leave the West Coast.

"WASH. TIMES: I will
objective journalism the
first South did publish it.
The Christian Church in a
sum of his own newspaper.
We have made a national
dispute from the fact. We
have been a state for our
own people."

1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 26

1. The second category is "greater concern for national content." This category includes a number of respondents who are in line to succeed in the oil and gas industry. They are concerned about the impact of the oil and gas industry on the national economy and the environment. They are also concerned about the impact of the oil and gas industry on the national security.

1946 to 1949 by the singing of the
chorton and black poem in the South
Island's official choir, John Wilson. To

those who complete shop. The speaker
warned any of "Our people" left to be
friends."

ACCOMPLISHED, the paper has become, in the words of Victor, "a nationalistic, regional and district. A very wrapped in an editorial. Its newspaper of all."

"Who is William H. Murphy? Is he the antagonist or the champion? We know that Murphy does have a position in the problems facing our country. It's just that you have to really square him hard to get any answer."

—South End, Oct. 17, 1955

Recent issues of the South End have been the subject of much discussion and support of the group. Victor and others have been at a meeting to discuss the paper's role in the community. The paper's role in the community is a subject of much discussion and support of the group. The paper's role in the community is a subject of much discussion and support of the group.

BUT THE TWO stories are written with an eagerness, with a sense of urgency, on the whole, they elicit all the way back to the 1930s. And they are concerned with four-letter words. That pulls elements of the university faculty and student body.

"Academicians have set on their scholarly caps for years and talked about the way things SHOULD be, but left the working of the way things ARE, to those who are not in the Ivory Tower. Where, possibly, when, have we been pushed because of it? Conditions must be changed now, and produced, and they must be changed by any means necessary."

—South End, Oct. 15, 1955

At a recent "open forum" held to discuss the function of the paper's student committee, "You only point one point of view."

Mike Hamilton, managing editor of the South End, replied, "There are two points of view, of course. The right and the wrong. You wouldn't want me to point the wrong one, would you?"

That kind of flip reply and the attitude it reflects have become intolerable to many university administrators and other members of the community.

What a Circle, a WHOLE phrase, is another way of saying, "The university is a matter of public relation, then education."

BUT GILL says, "You can't talk to them. They don't speak the same language. The previous editor had a point and that was all that counted for him. I was glad to see him go, but when this new one, this Watson, walked in, he had the same look of cool hatred in his eyes."

"November 3, 1955: The Sick Society will once again lift us by the hand and lead us to the world its horribly decayed organs, filled with the effluvia of health and political disease. It is time, like if one responds rationally or irrationally."

—South End, Oct. 15, 1955

One day, by way of a letter, the paper's student committee

reports the South End staff is that it is black.

The paper's major editors are Negro students and Black Panthers appear on the paper's masthead. The major stories regularly deal with Negro problems, crises and personalities.

A WHITE student protected at the forum, "This is supposed to be a student newspaper, but you don't represent all the students, just the ones you're interested in."

Watson was unimpressed.

"The paper is devoted to the Black Revolution," he said. "If you want to be interested in it, you'd better be a party man, because that's where it's at. It's not white, and it's not black, it's a party man's party to go to."

V. Sprague Hobbs, chairman of Wayne's Journalism Department, is as angry about the South End as the other, but he's come removed from the battle line.

At at most large universities, Wayne's official viewpoint is stated and administered by an administrative body. Journalism students may work on the paper, but so can others, and the department of journalism exercises no control over the paper's editorial policies or practices.

JOHN HEN RHO, "The changes in the student newspaper at Wayne State University are the last phase of a temporary maladjustment, a temporary maladjustment, a temporary maladjustment. The student newspaper has been moved in and taken charge of many companies, including ours."

"The traditional concept of a student newspaper is dead. The student newspaper is now a part of the student body, a part of the student body, a part of the student body. It is a part of the student body, a part of the student body, a part of the student body."

related to confidence in the
economy, that the rate of
growth of the economy of the
country is...

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

...and the ...

A South End editorialist: "There are two points of view, of course. The right and the wrong. You wouldn't want us to print the wrong one, would you?"

centered on education and generally won't print anything controversial.

The paper's editor, the late dead, but no one has been able to solve the problems of finance and still to get the paper going again.

The South End is financed through the Student Activities Budget of the university and it would be illegal for the Metro edition to use public funds from the South End. It's an onerous activity that also covers other campuses.

Another news publication at WESU is the Wayne Report, a newsletter-like weekly that first appeared Sept. 24, 1971, a successor to the Way, which was a faculty and staff house organ.

RAY BUCK, Director of Publication for WESU, said, "At one time the Metro was to drop its way of printing a folded copy of the paper printed earlier in the day with the South End. That idea was shot down by the Student Union. He didn't want any direct connection with the Metro publication. So we don't cover student activities, and our paper isn't considered student."

Wayne Report is a weekly publication that covers a wide range of campus activities. Another paper, the Wayne Report, is a weekly publication that covers a wide range of campus activities. It is available free for distribution in various campus buildings.

These programs are the first that students can use to give notice to the faculty members who have that kind of responsibility. They are the first about campus.

Wayne Report is the first weekly paper to be produced in addition to the publication of the four papers also produced by Wayne. It is continued, aimed at 1972, a year. The paper is a weekly, also published by the same group. It is a study of the history of the Wayne Report.

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

VIA TELETYPE
NOV 22 1968
ENCIPHERED

WA 10

139PM DEFERRED 11-22-68 MS

TO DIRECTOR (100-448006) CODE
FROM SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) 1P

COINTELPRO, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY).

REMYTEL NOVEMBER TWENTY AND BUREAU REPLY NOVEMBER TWENTYONE
CONCERNING SAN FRANCISCO GRAND JURY.

SAN FRANCISCO GJ VETOED MAYOR ALIOTO'S REQUEST FOR INDEPTH
INVESTIGATION OF ORGANIZATION SUCH AS BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) ADVO-
CATING KILLING OF POLICEMEN. [REDACTED] SAID MAYOR
HAD CHANGED HIS POSITION AND BROAD INQUIRY NOW MIGHT PREJUDICE
ASSAULT CASE AGAINST EIGHT PANTHERS INVOLVED IN SHOOTING WITH SAN
FRANCISCO POLICEMEN NOVEMBER NINETEN, LAST. MAYOR IS QUOTED AS
HAVING RESPONDED CLAIMING GJ DECISION IS UNSOUND AND SUGGESTS
A TIMID, PLAY-IT-SAFE ATTITUDE.

END

WLM FBI WASH DC

TELETYPED TO:

F7B

EX-100

REC-64 100 - 442006 - 1131

16 NOV 26 1968

59 DEC 1 1968

124

VIA TELETYPE

NOV 26 1968

ENCIPHERED

Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

WA 01

346PM DEFERRED 11/20/68JOC

TO DIRECTOR (100-448006)

CODE

FROM SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

2P

REC 22

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

(COINTELPRO) BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY).

REMYTELCALL THIS DATE.

SAN FRANCISCO MAYOR JOSEPH ALIOTO FOLLOWING SHOOTING
INCIDENT NOVEMBER NINETEEN, LAST, WHEREIN THREE SAN FRANCISCO
POLICE OFFICERS WOUNDED BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) MEMBERS
AND IN WHICH EIGHT WERE ARRESTED, HAS CALLED FOR GRAND JURY
INVESTIGATION OF ORGANIZATIONS PROMOTING VIOLENCE BY CALLING
FOR SHOOTING OF POLICEMEN

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE.

OF
CALLED TODAY AND STATED HE DESIRES

END PAGE ONE

18 NOV 26 1968

ENCLOSURE

1968

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-- PAGE TWO

TO HAVE GRAND JURY CONDUCT SUCH INVESTIGATION AND DETERMINE IF
BPP IS ORGANIZATION WITH PROGRAM OF ADVOCATING VIOLENCE AND
ACTS OF MURDER. FIRST SESSION MAY BE HELD THURSDAY,
NOVEMBER TWENTYONE, NEXT.

DISSEMINATION
[REDACTED] WOULD APPRECIATE ANY ASSISTANCE WE CAN GIVE
HIM AND SINCE THIS SEEMS TO AFFORD EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR
(COINTEL) AGAINST BPP, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT [REDACTED] BE
FURNISHED ON CONFIDENTIAL BASIS MATERIAL OF PUBLIC NATURE OR
WHICH CAN BE ATTRIBUTED THROUGH INVESTIGATION TO PUBLIC SOURCE.

SUTEL APPROVAL.

END

NSM

FBI WASH DC

Ken Y-MB. Brown
MR. TRAINOR
(C. ROOM 836 9211 *Paul*)

126

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 11-21-68

Attached concerns request by [REDACTED]
for public source data on
Black Panther Party (BPP).

Bureau files show no derogatory information concerning [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

As this affords excellent opportunity to take counter-intelligence action against the BPP, it is recommended that information be furnished to [REDACTED]. If approved, authority will be furnished to San Francisco by teletype.

RMH:lrb *her* *P. O. R. 1*

111 - 430 - 1
ENCLOSURE

127

SAC, San Francisco (157-601).

REC 26
Director, FBI (100-448006) 499
EX-113

11/26/68
1 - Field Guidance Folder
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Reurlet 11/15/68.

The anonymous mailing of a factual letter to Kathleen Cleaver, as suggested by you, is approved.

Handle the above in such a manner that the mailing is not traced to the FBI. Hand print the note on unwatermarked paper and mail in a commercially purchased envelope. Advise the Bureau of all tangible results obtained by this counterintelligence action.

WDN:rel/ra

NOTE:

In relet, San Francisco submitted a proposed letter to be sent to Kathleen Cleaver, wife of Leroy Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information for the Black Panther Party (BPP), a black extremist organization. San Francisco advises that the material contained in its proposed letter is factual. The proposed letter submitted by San Francisco reads as follows:

"My dearest Kathleen,

Many people admire you for your beauty and intelligence. In addition the way you ran your campaign indicated that you are very efficient. The thing that disturbs many of your friends is the manner in which Eldridge treats you. He indicates to his friends that he no longer can stand you near him, and after you did so much for him while he was in prison. I also cannot understand why he has a group of 13 and 14 year old girls around him. He even takes some of them on trips with him. I cannot imagine anything that they do that you cannot do better. Your friends used to think that you loved your husband very much but now, I'm afraid, they are beginning to feel sorry for you because you are married to such a bum.

Your friend,

Mr. X"

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

54 DEC 5 - 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

128

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11-15-68

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST-HEAT GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 (BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Attached for Bureau approval is copy of proposed letter to be sent to KATHLEEN CLEAVER, wife of ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, leader of BPP. The material in this letter is factual, ELDRIDGE is entertaining young girls, etc.

In view of the timeliness of this letter, prompt consideration by the Bureau is requested.

2-Bureau (Enc 1) (RM)
 1-San Francisco

WAC
 (3)

ENCLOSURE

EXP. PROC.

REC 20

EX-113

NOV 18 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

129

My dearest Karen,

Many people admire you for your beauty and intelligence. In addition the way you ran your campaign indicated that you are very efficient. The thing that disturbs many of your friends is the manner in which Eldridge treats you. He indicates to his friends that he no longer can stand you near him, and after you did so much for him while he was in prison. I also can not understand why he has a group of 13 and 14 year old girls around him. He even takes some of them on trips with him. I can not imagine anything that they do that you can not do better. Your friends used to think that you loved your husband very much but now, I'm afraid, they are beginning to feel sorry for you because you are married to such a bum.

Your friend,

Mr. X

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 10/18/68

ReBulet, 10/11/68.

Reference letter contained information to the [REDACTED] has said that the Black Panther Party (BPP) was being used by the New Left and because of this the Panthers cannot be trusted.

There appears as an enclosure to this letter an article which appeared in the "Columbia Spectator" on page 1, dated 10/15/68. The "Columbia Spectator" is the official newspaper of the undergraduate student at Columbia University.

This article indicates that generally speaking the students were disappointed with ELDRIDGE CLEAVER as a speaker and also doubted his leadership qualities.

It might be said that in accepting the invitation to speak at Columbia, CLEAVER felt that he would be addressing a New Left oriented audience who would be sympathetic to his viewpoint.

The NYO suggests that the Bureau and SF attempt to determine if we are able to compile other news articles etc. like this one from other colleges where CLEAVER has made speeches and then send them to the (BPP) headquarters to deride CLEAVER.

- 2- Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
2- San Francisco (157-601) (RAM) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1- New York

JJD:tf
(5)

OCT 21 1968



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

131

The Style of Cleaver

by PAUL STARR

William Audition was limited by Columbia students yesterday afternoon with the four o'clock. Some Hewitt lounge filled, and shortly after that the Lion's Den. Students also crowded into small rooms on the first floor of Harris South Hall where they could be able to hear. Upstairs, on the second floor, still others gathered in the suite belonging to radio station WHCT, which has a direct view into Hoffman.

The View From Here

By the time Eldridge Cleaver arrived, there were probably over two thousand students waiting to hear him.

The Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party and Presidential candidate of the People's National Party has a reputation for searing rhetoric—a reputation which may have been encouraged by the mass media. His speech yesterday certainly did not exhibit the speaking character some expected. Cleaver did not make his audience roll with anger by eloquently depicting the oppression and brutality of American society. In fact, he hardly talked politics at all.

There was one theme that dominated Cleaver's speech: the "pig." The pig is the ruler of the American society, and the solution to America's problems is to "kick the pig" him. The candidates to the year's elections are "pigs" standing in the way of a chance to sink to the "face of the people."

It was a speech whose essence was defiance. Cleaver, naughting to offer the student who heard him yesterday but ridicule for things they despise and adolescent evil-ness for things they detest. Students laughed; they were not stirred with rage. At one point, Cleaver challenged Ronald Reagan to a duel with any weapon Reagan chooses, including marshmallows.

For students who have seen powerful and intelligent black radicals like Jesse Jackson of Chicago, Cleaver must have been a disappointment. As one student said yesterday, he is the black version of J. Edgar Hoover. Like Hoffman, Cleaver is not the leader of a political movement. He is the leader of the political expression of a cultural phenomenon.

What Cleaver had in common with his audience yesterday was the contempt in which they both hold the existing leadership of this country. Their rapport came not so much from a coincidence of convictions as of emotions. Contempt has often been a powerful social force, but in American politics it has never reached a overwhelming proportions that it has reached in this election year.

For the emotions which Cleaver crystallizes in the word

Style of Contempt

(Continued from Page 1)

"pig" go beyond the boundaries of radical politics. The contempt for Hubert Humphrey and Richard Nixon as men is widespread; even more so is the contempt for the business of George Wallace. The art of politics in the United States has taken on a noxious cast, which not even an end of the Vietnam War can dispel.

Columbia Spectator
10/10/68

111 4/2/3

132

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/25/68

FROM : *PWZ* SAC, NEWARK (100-49654)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet 10/30/68.

(1) SNCC has no organization in New Jersey;
therefore, relations with the BPP would not be affected.

(2) It is not believed that this slogan would
decrease BPP recruiting.

(3) Not pertinent as there is no SNCC organization
in New Jersey.

(4) No SNCC informants.

(5) No suggestions in view of answers 1 through 4.

100-448006
REC-52

12 NOV 26 1968

2 - Bureau (RM)

1 - Newark

AGO:aas

(3)

RACIAL *DA* SECT.



147
DEC 1 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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SAC, Sacramento (100-894)

11/14/68

Director, FBI (100-448006) 4/26

REC-35

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

Reurairtel 10/31/68, captioned as above, and
Bulet dated 11/1/68, captioned, "Leroy Eldridge Cleaver,
RM - BPP."

Authority is granted to anonymously mail
transcript of speech delivered by Eldridge Cleaver on
10/2/68, at Sacramento State College to those individuals
and groups mentioned in reairtel.

The corrected copy of the transcript which
was returned to you in relet for retyping should be
utilized for this purpose. In addition, delete the
parenthetical references to inaudible tapes which
appear in the transcript and delete the reference made
on page 31 to the "end first tape."

In view of the length of the speech and its
repetitive nature, the more inflammatory and the violence-
prone statements in the speech should be underlined by you.
This should facilitate the reader in locating the pertinent
portions of the speech without giving the appearance of
quoting out of context. Include the following cover
letter with the transcript.

"Attached hereto is a completed trans-
cript of a speech given by Eldridge Cleaver
at Sacramento State College on 10/2/68.
Cleaver is the Minister of Information of
The Black Panther Party headquartered at
Oakland, California. Please make special
note of the underlined material appearing
on pages " (insert pages underlined by you).
"Is this what you want your children exposed to?"

2 - San Francisco

WDN:mfs/rel (12)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

MAILED 5
NOV 15 1968
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

55 DEC 3 1968

TYPE UNIT ☐

134

Letter to SAC, Sacramento
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

In addition to the individuals and groups recommended by your office for inclusion on your mailing list, the Bureau is of the opinion that the efficacy of this counterintelligence action can be augmented by mailing the transcripts to officials of the alumni association of Sacramento State College as well as other colleges in your division where Cleaver or other extremists are scheduled to or likely to appear in the future.

San Francisco is requested to submit its observations concerning similar anonymous mailing of Cleaver's speeches in the San Francisco Division.

Sacramento handle this in such a manner that the mailing is not traced to the FBI. Use commercially purchased envelopes and unwatermarked paper. Advise the Bureau of all tangible results obtained by this counterintelligence action.

NOTE:

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C. Sullivan, captioned as above, dated 11/13/68, and prepared by WDN:mfs/rel.

F B I

Date: 10/31/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, SACRAMENTO (100-894)(P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Re Bureau letter, 10/24/68.

Enclosed herewith is a transcription of ELDRIDGE CLEAVER's speech on October 2, 1968, at the Symposium on Racism in America held at Sacramento State College, Sacramento, California, from September 27, 1968, to October 4, 1968.

One copy was previously sent the Bureau on October 16, 1968, under the dual caption of "LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, RM-BPP", and "SYMPOSIUM, Racism in America, Sacramento State College, Sacramento, California, 9/27/68 - 10/4/68, RM".

Sacramento proposes to anonymously send copies of this speech to presidents of local Parent-Teachers Associations (PTAs), members of the local school board, as well as high school principals, presidents, and/or secretaries of the Rotary, Lions, Kiwanis, Optimists, and #20-30 Clubs.

3 - Bureau (Encl. 1)(RM)
2 - Sacramento
GMS/kah
(5)

ENCLOSURE
EX-102
REC-33
44-8006-42

25 NOV 26 1968

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

RACIAL INT. SECT!

136

SC 100-894

GMS / kah

As the Bureau has pointed out, this mailing could result in bringing pressure to bear upon college administrators to prevent CLEAVER's appearing on campuses. In addition, members of the Rotary, Lyons, and other clubs mentioned above, come from all walks of life and Sacramento observes that these clubs could well make CLEAVER a subject of one of their complete programs inasmuch as many of their children could be exposed to his obscenities.

Sacramento feels that getting this mailing out immediately is of utmost importance and is therefore preparing a master so that it can be run off as soon as Bureau authority is received. //

Sacramento suggests the following cover page be mailed with this speech:

Attached hereto is a complete transcription of ELDRIDGE CLEAVER's speech given at Sacramento State College on October 2, 1968. CLEAVER is the Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party, headquartered at Oakland, California. Is this what you want your children exposed to???????

Sacramento will purchase commercial envelopes for this mailing and will post them locally.

Sacramento would like to make one more observation, namely that a similar mailing could well be made in other cities in California, as well as in other states where the Black Panther Party is known to be in existence. This mailing, however, could not be handled by Sacramento because proper facilities for doing so are not available. //

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11-22-68

FROM : SAC, ST. LOUIS (157-5818) C

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK LIBERATORS)

Re SL let to Bureau, 10-29-68, and Bulet to SL,
11-6-68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 3 copies of newspaper
clippings.

In accordance with Bureau authority, approximately
200 of the "Black People Choose" flyers were produced and
mailed anonymously to various Black Nationalist groups and
leaders in the greater St. Louis area during the weekend of
11/8-10/68.

The results of this counterintelligence action were
regarded as very satisfactory and are set forth below:

[REDACTED]
the flyer which one of their policemen had been furnished
on the street by an unknown Negro male. The Negro male told
the officer at the time, "Looks like them Zulu's are asking
for trouble."

[REDACTED] the
questioned flyer had been received by several Negro secretaries
who are active in various Black groups in the area. Their
consensus of opinion was that the flyer was prepared by "white
hunkies" in the local chapter of Students for Democratic Society
(SDS) and they were going to attempt to secure some sample
envelopes from the SDS "hang-outs" to see if they compared
with the envelopes in which the flyers were received.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 3) (RM)

1 - St. Louis

JAF:amb

(4)

79 DEC 1 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings



SL 157-5818

[REDACTED] a tavern on Natural Bridge Ave. frequented by the Zulu 1200's. The Zulu's were giving a skit and one of their members held up a picture of ABRAHAM LINCOLN. A Black Liberator jumped up, tore the picture from his hand, and a very brief scuffle ensued. The Black Liberators immediately left.

While the above incident may not be directly attributed to the flyer mailing it is very likely that it was a contributing factor.

[REDACTED] while they are satisfied that the actual leadership of the Zulu 1200's did not prepare the flyer they are not certain that some of Zulu members did not do so. [REDACTED] there has been plenty of "talk on the streets" regarding the flyer and most Negroes are unconvinced that the Black Liberators and the Zulu 1200's are not feuding, despite the protests of their officers in the newspapers.

An article relating to the flyer merited headlines in the St. Louis Sentinel, a weekly Negro newspaper with a large circulation, and it was also referred to in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Copies of both articles have been enclosed for the Bureau.

Both articles added greatly to dissemination which the flyer received. Not only was the flyer quoted but also the articles explained some of the points made, and in so doing, tended to add credence to the complaints against the Black Liberators in the flyer.

This division will be alert to logical follow-up action in this matter and if a potential circumstance is noted Bureau authority will be requested for logical action.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

The Liberators' apparently softened position toward whites was attacked last week in a blue pamphlet being circulated through Negro areas of the city. The pamphlet compared the militancy of the Liberators unfavorably with that of the Zulu 1200s, another Negro group that recently severed its ties with the Mid-City Community Congress.

Feud Denied

Members of both the Liberators and the Zulus have denied that the organizations are feuding.

The pamphlet said the Liberators were run by "white honkies" and the Zulus were run "by blacks, for blacks and with blacks." The pamphlet described the leadership of the Liberators as "Illinois Negroes who don't give a damn" and said the uniforms of the Liberators make them look like "honkie truck drivers and motor cycle cats."

Koen is from Cairo, Ill. The Liberators wear black uniform and combat boots.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

St. Louis Globe Democrat, St.

Louis, Missouri

St. Louis Post-

3A Dispatch St.

Louis, Missouri

St. Louis Argus,

St. Louis,

Missouri

11-18-68

Date:

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office:

St. Louis

☐ Being Investigated

140

Black Feud Is Denied

Liberators, Zulus Say All Is Love

A Black Power war between the Black Liberators and the Zulu 1200's appeared above the surface in the form of unsigned pamphlets last Monday, but both militant groups denied Wednesday that they are at odds.

"It's a plot to keep black people apart and get them to fight each other," a spokesman for the Black Liberators said.

"Both groups are fighting for the same thing, and both work together," a member of the Zulus said Wednesday.

A white minister considered a radical who speaks out for Negro rights also charged there is a plot to keep black people separated.

Black People Choose

The most explosive piece was mailed out through hand-addressed envelopes. It was titled, "Black People Choose," at the top and finished with a shield and "Black Power" at the bottom.

On one side it praised the Zulu 1200's as proud and black with eight points in their favor, and on the other side it denounced the Black Liberators as run by "white honkies" with eight points against them.

The Zulus, it said, are "run by blacks, for blacks, with blacks," born and raised and loyal to St. Louis, helping local black youth, support and upgrade black African culture and dress as "proud black Africans who respect all black men and women." It called the Zulus "black, strong and proud" who "ask nothing from white honkies."

page, name of
er, city and state.)

St. Louis Globe
Democrat, St.
Louis, Missouri
St. Louis Post-
Dispatch, St.
Louis, Missouri
St. Louis Argus,
St. Louis,
Missouri

ST LOUIS
SENTINEL

Date: 11-16-68

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office:

St. Louis

☐ Being Investigated

157-5818

On the other hand it says the Black Liberators are run by "white honkie ministers," has "Illinois Negroes who don't give a damn" as members, are loyal to outside groups, dress like "honkie truck drivers and motorcycle cats" and "cry in honkie federal court that police are harassing them." It also criticized the Liberators for working out of St. Stephens Episcopal church on Park and for working with whites.

White Minister Talks

The Rev. William Matheus, a militant white minister at St. Stephens, called the Liberators a noble group seeking to "create black dignity" and "get their thing together." He said the Liberators are free to "utilize the facilities of the church" because they do not have the finances and staff to do all the work needed

from their office at 2810 Easton ave.

Recently Charles (Chuck) Koen, prime minister of the Liberators participated in a public black forum at St. Stephens, which has white ministers. The Liberators also conducted a recruiting drive on the south side from that church.

A Liberator spokesman agreed that the Liberators do use church facilities, but declared that whites have nothing to do with the administration of the Black Liberators.

Matheus added, "I doubt seriously that the Zulus had anything to do with this vicious tract. After all, the Zulus work from the Mid-City Community Congress and worked with Webster college students in campaigns for housing blacks."

Ocie Pastard, executive director of the Mid-City Community Congress, where both militant groups got their start, said the Zulus had nothing to do with the pamphlet. He added:

"Somebody wants these two black groups to start fighting. There have been several attempts to break up the good relationships between the two groups. Both groups were smart enough to take it intelligently."

The pamphlet came out after a big weekend for the Liberators during which Phil Hutchings, national chairman of SNCC (Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee) announced at a public rally that the Liberators along with other "black" groups such as the Black Panthers were becoming affiliates of SNCC. He also noted that Koen had been named a national official of the affiliated groups.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/22/68

FROM : SAC, SAN DIEGO (100-14192) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE*Neubauer (info)*
T. G. [unclear]

Re San Diego letter to the Bureau 10/4/68.

ADMINISTRATIVE

The CI Program as it relates to the Black Nationalist - Hate Group activities was temporarily curtailed in the San Diego Division due to conditions which are known to the Bureau. The situation which created this curtailment now appears to be resolved and an increase in counterintelligence action from the San Diego Division can be anticipated at an early date.

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

A request to the Bureau is being prepared to capitalize on a situation which appears to be a power struggle between US and the Black Panther Party (BPP). A request for an anonymous letter being sent by an anonymous black businessman in the San Diego area praising the BPP and encouraging the takeover of the US group by the BPP is being prepared. A letter advocating the above takeover will be sent to [redacted] of the BPP in San Diego; and one to [redacted] of the BPP in San Diego. The letters directed to the BPP members will refer to the US members as a bunch of cultural Uncle Toms and indicate that they are in fact hurting the black power struggle movement.

A similar letter will be directed to [redacted] US organization in San Diego. This letter will indicate that the BPP is destroying all of the constructive measures thus far taken by the US group toward racial equality and advocate the taking over of the BPP by US in order to preclude additional harm being done to the black people by the BPP.

- 1-806 (4)
(2) - Bureau (AM) (REGISTERED)
4 - San Diego

RLB:bef
(4)

REC-28

NOV 25 1968

4 DEC 9 - 1968

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When the above letters are finalized, they will be sent to the Bureau for approval.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

The operations which have previously been authorized telephonically by the Bureau have been effected.

No results, to date, have been realized from them.

A list of names of prominent Negro businessmen in the San Diego area has been prepared and forwarded to the New York Office in conjunction with the mailing of the article written by Mrs. CATHERINE BASIE which appeared in the "New York Times" on 9/18/68. It is anticipated that these businessmen will be receiving the above article in the immediate future.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

[REDACTED] does not appear to be in a leadership capacity of the US group any longer. This might possibly be attributed to the fact that he has been interviewed by the FBI. He still continues to make several speeches and talks throughout the San Diego area but does not appear to have any direct leadership capacity in the US group.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

At the present time there appears to be a power struggle going on between the factions of the US Group and the BPP in San Diego, California.

[REDACTED] the BPP in San Diego is reportedly going to discontinue his employment at the [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Detroit (157-3214)

December 3, 1968

REC-126

Director, FBI (100-448006) *1/23*

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA)

Reurlet 11/22/68.

Detroit is authorized to send the anonymous letter set out in relet to selected members of the Republic of New Africa (RNA) using commercially purchased stationery.

Insure this mailing cannot be traced to the Bureau and advise of results. If results are favorable, consider submitting a recommendation for circulating this letter to other RNA members in other cities.

TJD:ekw
(5)

NOTE:

This anonymous letter criticizes [REDACTED] an RNA officer who allegedly is using RNA funds for personal expenses. This has been a matter of discussion with enough RNA members so as to protect our sources. Criticism of leaders of black nationalist extremist groups, such as the RNA, for misusing funds, is an effective method of neutralizing these leaders. Since this is an anonymous letter, there is no possibility of embarrassment to the Bureau.

DEC 3 - 1968
FBI - DETROIT

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

56 DEC 11 1968
TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Wes
J. [unclear]
M. G. [unclear]
TJD
145

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/22/68

FROM : SAC, DETROIT (157-3214)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA)

Re Bureau airtel to Detroit, dated
10/31/68.

Per suggestion set forth in re Bureau
airtel, Detroit requests mailing letters prepared
on commercially purchased paper to various members
of the Republic of New Africa (RNA) with the
exception of [REDACTED] signed by a concerned
RNA brother.

The letter will read as follows:

Dear Brother and Sister:

Lately I have been concerned
about the lack of funds of the RNA.
I know that many brothers and sisters
have paid taxes and have donated on
various occasions to the Republic.
Where has the money gone, and why
haven't we purchased our land with
it?

I do not make any direct
accusation at any brother or sister
but I would like to know how [REDACTED]

I think we
all deserve an explanation of the use
of the RNA money, and I think we are
foolish to donate and pay taxes to

1-806 9-0
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Detroit
DML/cmt
(4)

REC-28

18 NOV 25 1968

SI-105

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INTELLECT



5010-108-01

146

DE 157-3214

support one man, when the Republic is in such dire need of money. I think this question should be raised at the next Wednesday meeting. I'm not signing my name because I do not want to create a personal conflict among us.

A Concerned Brother

This letter will be mailed to Detroit members of the RNA only and if a favorable response is received, a similar letter will be prepared for nationwide RNA member circulation.

Detroit requests Bureau approval.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 11/22/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet, 10/30/68.

During July, 1968, there was a great deal of friction between SNCC and the BPP in the NY area. Much bickering took place and some veiled threats were leveled by members of both groups.

Since September, 1968, the break between SNCC and the BPP appears severe and perhaps final. At the present time, there is absolutely no working agreement between these two groups in NYC. In fact, the entire thought of cooperation between the two groups in NYC is a dead issue. Nobody talks about it at meetings, it is just taken for granted.

In answer to your specific questions as defined in referenced letter it may be pointed out that :

1. As previously stated cooperation between SNCC and the BPP in the NY area is at the present time a "dead issue", therefore, it is not felt that the distribution of a slogan would have any appreciable effect.

2. BPP recruiting has been on the decrease in this area for some time. In fact, they have just closed their Brooklyn office. Such a slogan would probably annoy the Panthers but might have little effect on recruiting.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

REG II

JJD:tf
(3)

11 NOV 25 1968

RECEIVED
FBI
NOV 25 1968

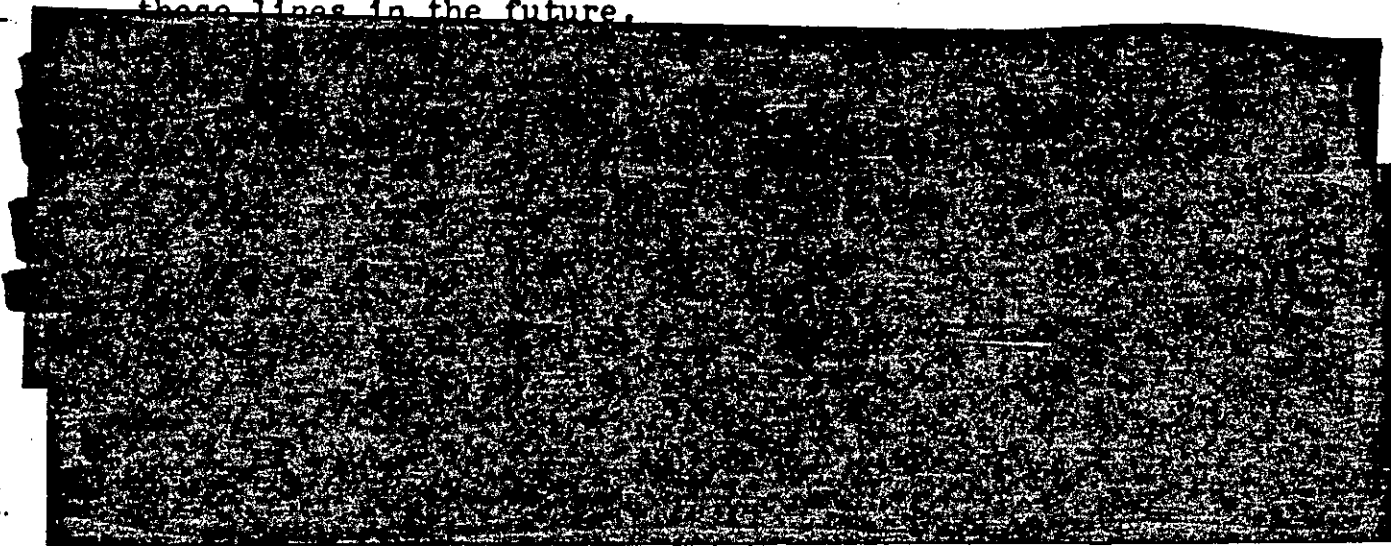


9 DEC 6 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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NY 100-161140

3. The NYO has no available news sources who are in a position at the present time to publish an item to the effect that the SNCC is circulating this slogan in a campaign against the BPP. However, the agent who handles the contact with the NY papers mentioned that he will keep this request in mind and perhaps something may be done along these lines in the future.



Generally, the NYO feels that the slogan is good but the timing, at least for the NY area may be a little late. The NYO will of course place into effect any counter-intelligence device recommended by the Bureau.

November 21, 1968

CODE

TELETYPE SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

URGENT

1
1

TO SAC SAN FRANCISCO (157-601)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-448006)

COINTELPRO, BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS, RACIAL
INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER PARTY).

REURTEL NOVEMBER TWENTY, LAST, CONCERNING SAN FRANCISCO
GRAND JURY. APPROVAL GRANTED TO FURNISH DATA AS DESCRIBED IN
RETEL.

RMI: 1km
(4) *lkm*

NOTE:

San Francisco mayor has called for grand jury
investigation of shooting of police by Black Panther Party
members 11/19/68. *[REDACTED]* Grand Jury *[REDACTED]*
has asked confidentially for information concerning Black
Panther Party for Grand Jury use. San Francisco recommends
furnishing public source data and states *[REDACTED]* considered
reliable. Approval noted by Director on Informative Note
attached to retel.

0208

11/21

REC-8 100-448006-421

VIA TELETYPE
1026 PM
11/21/68
ENCIPHERED

19 NOV 22 1968

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

51 DEC 2 - 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WCS/M
EX-102

310

180

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: November 13, 1968

FROM : G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

Authority requested to authorize Sacramento Division to anonymously mail transcripts of speech of Leroy Eldridge Cleaver delivered October 2, 1968, at Sacramento State College, Sacramento, California, to academic related organizations, officials, and fraternal organizations. Objective is to bring pressure to bear upon academic administrators to deny Cleaver a forum for future diatribes of this nature. Cleaver is Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party, a black extremist organization.

The speech in question is similar to a series of lectures delivered by Cleaver at various colleges throughout the country. In these speeches, Cleaver intimates the advocacy of violence and revolution. His ideas are advanced through the medium of obscene and vulgar words that demean the common standard of decency. Some of the educational institutions before which Cleaver spews his demagoguery are small and/or religious affiliated institutions. It is likely that if parents, selected college alumni, and civic minded groups were aware of the contents of Cleaver's speeches, they would bring pressure to bear upon colleges to deny him a platform.

If approved, Sacramento will be instructed in attached letter to anonymously mail copies of this speech to local parent-teacher associations, members of local school boards, high school principals, college alumni officials, and officials of the Rotary, Lions, Kiwanis, Optimists, and similar groups. A cover page will be mailed with the speech which will identify it as a speech of Cleaver's and a statement to the effect that this is what children are exposed to at college. The mailing will be handled in such a manner that it cannot be traced to the Bureau as the source.

RECOMMENDATION:

That attached letter, in accordance with the above, be approved.

REC 12

REC-8

Enclosure (411)
100-448006

WDN:msf:rc:1968
56 DEC 2 1968

100-448006-426

151

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/20/68

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (105-2544) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel to Albany, 8/4/68; PX letters to Bureau, 8/30/68 and 10/1/68.

The Nation of Islam (NOI) Mosque No. 32 continues to be the only black nationalist organization within the Phoenix Division. The only change in this organization is that there has been an increase in the membership as a result of NOI personnel transferring in from other states.

The Phoenix Division believes the above organization continues to have a lack of propensity for violence at this time.

The Phoenix Division (1) has no counterintelligence operation under consideration at this time; (2) the only operation that has been effected is the program implemented to prevent CASSIUS CLAY from fighting on an Indian reservation per PX letter to Bureau, 10/1/68; (3) this program resulted in CLAY being denied permission to fight in Arizona; and (4) there are no further developments of counterintelligence interest to report.

REC 26

1-806 94
(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - Phoenix

CMD/gle
(3)

EX-102
10 NOV 25 1968

DEC 4 - 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/19/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Reurlet dated 10/25/68, Chicago report of [REDACTED] dated 10/31/68, and Chicago airtel dated 11/14/68, both entitled "BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHICAGO DIVISION, RM".

Inasmuch as the Chicago Black Panther Party (BPP), has since been legitimized and accredited by the BPP of Oakland, the suggested counterintelligence measure is no longer believed to be feasible.

However, if San Francisco Division is in a position to furnish any data regarding BPP Oakland, expectations concerning revenue from the Chicago group, the Chicago Division will intensively monitor BPP activities, specifically in connection with fund raising. Should it be established that the Chicago BPP is skimming money from funds destined for BPP at Oakland, the Bureau and San Francisco Division will be promptly apprised in order that appropriate counter-intelligence measures can be considered at that time.

- ② - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - San Francisco (157-601) (RM)
 - 1 - Chicago
- DMF:mb
(5)

ST-103

100-448006-48

110-19

12 NOV 22 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.



50 DEC 6 85 Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 11/20/68

ReNYlet dated 10/30/68, and Bulet to Los Angeles,
11/15/68.

The Los Angeles Office has prepared and sent to [REDACTED] the letter set forth in referenced New York letter which was mailed 11/20/68. This letter was Prepared in accordance with the instructions set out in referenced Bureau letter.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - New York (100-161140) (RM)
- 2 - Los Angeles
- (1 - 157-1618)

LWS/gcw
(6)

ST-103

REC-19

21 NOV 22 1968

Handwritten signatures and initials:
M. J. Mann
J. J. [unclear]
J. J. [unclear]

85

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/21/68

FROM : SAC, TAMPA (157-3213)

Baptist
R. W. Horner

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel, 9/27/68.

In accordance with Bureau instructions set forth in reBuairtel, public source and lead material regarding SDS and its local leaders

[REDACTED]

② - Bureau (RM)
2 - Tampa
JEH:cj
(4)

REC-19

ST-103

DEC 5 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/20/68

SAC, JACKSON (100-980)

SUBJECT:

**COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(ROBERT EARL FLETCHER, JR.)**

Re Jackson letter to Bureau, 10/30/68;
New York letter to Bureau, 11/12/68;
Bureau letter to Jackson, 11/15/68.

For the information of Atlanta, referenced New York letter advised that the telephone at the New York SNCC Office (New York Telephone No. YU9-1313) has been disconnected due to non-payment of bills. The New York SNCC Office has ~~two~~^{no} telephone services at present and may have to vacate their premises at 100 5th Avenue, New York, New York, due to non-payment of rent.

In view of the above information, the Atlanta Division is requested to advise if the two telephone calls approved by the Bureau to be placed to New York SNCC Office could possibly be made instead to a pertinent telephone at a SNCC address or congregating spot in the Atlanta vicinity, to have the same or just about the same desired effect.

Atlanta is requested to advise the Bureau, New York, and Jackson as to feasibility and appropriateness of this proposal and seek Bureau approval before initiating any action.

The New York Office is requested to advise the Bureau, Atlanta, and Jackson in the event that any telephone is installed at the New York SNCC Office in the

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta (RM)
2 - New York (RM)

2 Mr Jackson

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DEC 15 1968

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future, if new SNCC office address and telephone number obtained in New York, and any comments New York may have regarding feasibility of making telephone calls, previously approved by Bureau to SNCC or congregating spot, in the Atlanta Division.

Atlanta should note that the possible format and procedure for the calls should possibly be changed from that suggested regarding calls to New York Office.

Atlanta should advise of appropriate provisions to be followed if suggestion deemed appropriate and feasible at Atlanta.

1 - Mr. [REDACTED]
1 - Mr. [REDACTED]

SAC, Tampa (157-3213)

12/2/68

REC-126

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 414
EX-113

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(JUNTA OF MILITANT ORGANIZATIONS)

Reurlet 11/19/68.

Referenced letter requested authority to interview nine members of the Junta of Militant Organizations (JOMO) as a counterintelligence measure. Interview of black extremists often has counterintelligence effect, however, interviews of specific members of black extremist organizations should be conducted in accordance with the Manual of Instructions. Refer to pages 38-40 of Section 87D of the Manual of Instructions.

TJD:jms
(5) *jms*

NOTE:

Tampa requested authority to interview nine members of JOMO, including students, members of civil rights organizations, and local prisoners.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAILED 20
NOV 29 1968
COMM-FBI

61 DEC 30 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

158

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE:

NOV 19 1968

FROM :

SAC, TAMPA (157-3213) (P)

SUBJECT :

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

P.T. [Signature]
(info)

Re Bureau letter to Albany dated 3/12/68, entitled "BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENT INTERVIEWS WITH SUBJECTS AFFILIATED THEREWITH, IS - BN, (Bufile 157-8415)".

The Junta of Militant Organizations (JOMO) was organized in St. Petersburg, Fla., on June 22, 1968. Its publication, the "Burning Spear", has become increasingly militant since June, 1968, on occasions imploring members of the Negro community to arm themselves, and directing derogatory, as well as obscene, remarks concerning city officials and in particular, St. Petersburg PD. One edition of the periodical indicates that black people have no responsibility, either moral or legal, to support the framework of American Government. Several individuals reportedly closely associated with this organization, have been arrested during racial strife in St. Petersburg.

The impetus behind JOMO is

[REDACTED]

Subsequently during August, 1968, while St. Petersburg was experiencing a highly volatile racial atmosphere, [REDACTED]

2 - Bureau (RM)
12 - Tampa (1 ea)

SI-103

[REDACTED]

REC-23

WBG:nh
(14)

RECEIVED [Signature]

159

[REDACTED]

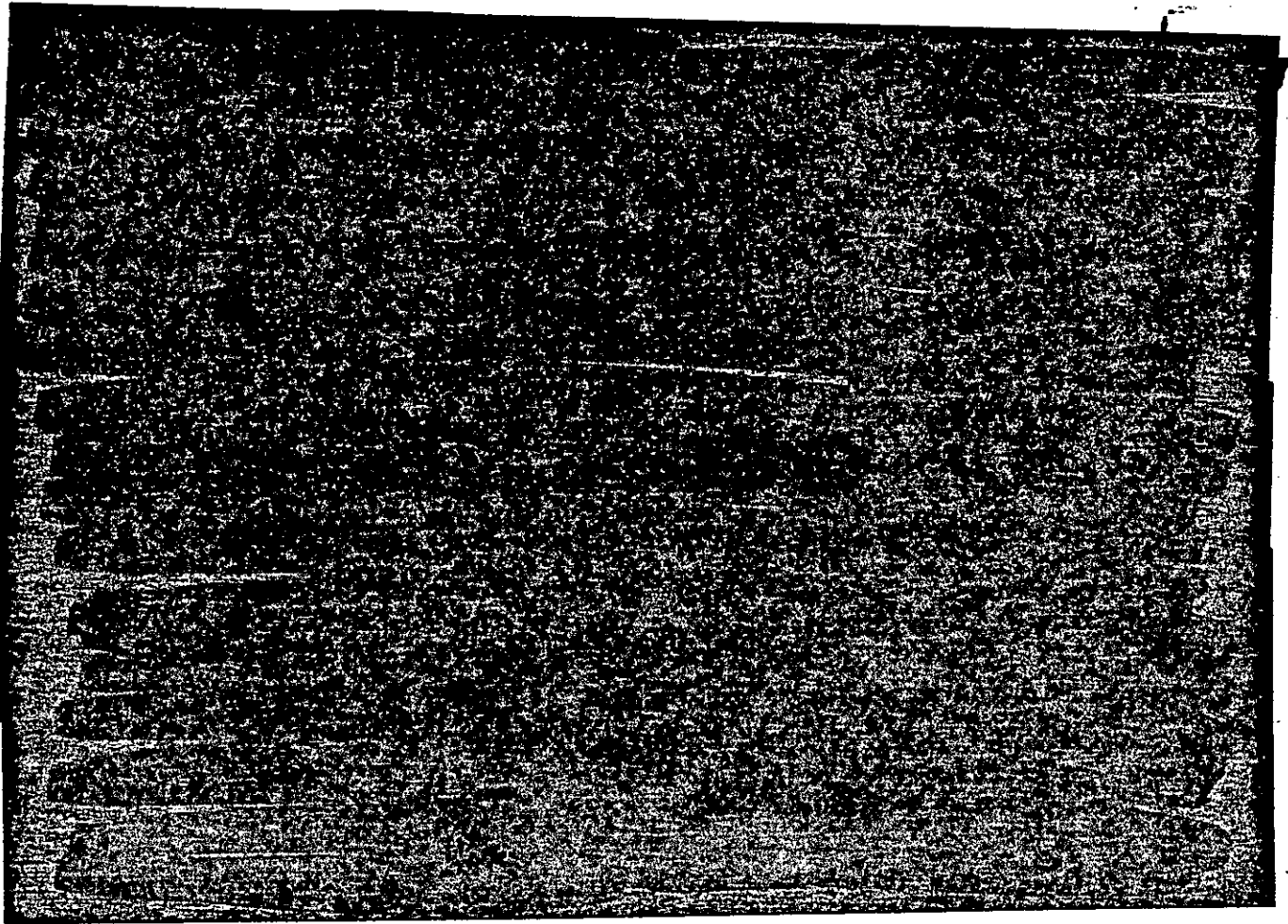
However, Tampa is of the opinion that supplemental coverage of the activities of JOMO is desirable. Reports continue to circulate that [REDACTED] and it is felt that upon his return to St. Petersburg, the activities and the membership of JOMO will increase.

Thus Tampa concludes that one technique which may offset some of these anticipated increased JOMO activities, would be a series of interviews with selected members and associates. Two objectives would result from these interviews. Tampa will be able to seek additional penetration of JOMO and to evaluate each of the persons being interviewed for his potential as a racial informant. Even if the interviews do not result in recruiting racial informants, it is felt that the interviews will serve to harass and bewilder the other members of JOMO. It should be noted that during the Summer of 1968, when Tampa was interviewing one of the members whose parents had accompanied him to the Resident Agency in St. Petersburg [REDACTED] the Resident Agency, speaking to a Special Agent with whom he is familiar, and complained bitterly about the Bureau interviewing this member.

Accordingly, Tampa recommends that the following individuals be interviewed and Bureau authority is requested to commence speaking to these individuals:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]



It should be noted that a local television station, with the knowledge of the Bureau, has prepared a documentary type program in which a number of JOMO members have been interviewed. The program has not been shown as yet, and none of the above individuals appears in the film.

It is not felt that any of the above interviews will result in any embarrassment to the Bureau. Both [REDACTED] have been spoken to on other occasions without incident. The interviews of all the individuals will be conducted at an auspicious place to avoid any possibility of embarrassment. The interviews will be conducted by two mature and experienced Agents.

TP 157-3213

The Bureau is requested to grant its authority for Tampa to commence interviewing the individuals whose names and biographical sketches appear in this communication.

FBI

Date: 11/18/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

To : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 From *JPB* SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)
 Subject: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 (PITTSBURGH URBAN LEAGUE)

Re Bureau letter to Pittsburgh dated 10/24/68, which
 granted authority for Pittsburgh

JPB the Mellon Foundation had previously received a request for funds from the Urban League of Pittsburgh and was aware of the general nature of the program of the Pittsburgh Urban League. On 11/14/68, however, when the written program was received by Mellon Foundation, one of the proposals included in the Pittsburgh Urban League Program was the creation of a civilian police review board. *JPB* that this request for funds was to be considered by the Mellon Foundation Board on 11/18/68, and requested any public source material available concerning documentation proposing civilian review boards.

Copies of January, 1965, and July, 1966, Law Enforcement Bulletin, which contain articles relating to

1-806 940
 ③ Bureau (RM)
 2 - Pittsburgh

LMC/nju
 (5)

T.C. Bishop

REC-31

ST-100

100-448006-413

24 NOV 20 1968

RACIAL INT

Approved: *JPB*
 61 NOV 29 1968
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

163

P 100-15780

police civilian review boards were furnished [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] of a public source nature, in view of the lack of time to obtain Bureau authority, and inasmuch as this matter was not deemed of sufficient importance to obtain telephonic Bureau authority, these articles were furnished [REDACTED] without prior Bureau authority.

[REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/13/68

FROM : *plis/r* SAC, DETROIT (157-3214)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
BUDED: 11/15/68

Re Bureau letter to San Francisco, dated 10/29/68.

In accordance with instructions contained on referenced letter, Detroit desires to furnish the following-listed individuals with the article attached to referenced letter. Each of these individuals are responsible, civic minded Negro leaders, all of whom have voiced in the past a disapproval of militant black extremist groups:

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Detroit
DHL/mcm
(6)

SI-113

21
6 NOV 16 1968

RACIAL INT. SEC.



NOV 29 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Pittsburgh (100-15780)

REC-33

11/20/68

Director, FBI (100-448006) -4111

ST-113

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Reurlet 11/12/68.

Returned herewith is the copy of the publication, "Greater Pittsburgh," November, 1968, issue which was enclosed with relet.

Since the article "Aftermath of a Riot" appears to be of primary interest to readers in the greater Pittsburgh area, the Bureau is of the opinion that the most effective utilization of this article would be on a local level.

For this reason, the Bureau feels your suggestion to furnish the contents of the article to a local Pittsburgh newspaper contact of your office would be most beneficial.

Identify the newspaper contact to whom you desire to furnish this information. Furnish the Bureau with all pertinent information in your possession concerning him and a statement indicating the degree of past cooperation with your office, and the reason you believe he will not breach Bureau confidence.

Upon receipt of the above information, consideration will be given to approving your suggested counterintelligence measure.

Take no action to implement the above counterintelligence action without prior Bureau approval.

Enclosure

WDN:jms (5)

NOTE:

NOV 22 1968
FBI - PITTSBURGH

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Pittsburgh suggested wide distribution of the article, either through anonymous mailings or by

NOTE CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO

53 NOV 29 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

166

Letter to SAC, Pittsburgh
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED:

furnishing the contents thereof to friendly newspaper contacts. The article advocates that Negroes obtain their just rights through nonviolent means and by following the precepts of the late Martin Luther King and implementing the recommendations of the President's Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Report). This article has a mild impact and would probably have beneficial effects if more widely distributed in the Pittsburgh area; however, it is not believed to be of such importance that it should be given nationwide publicity. Upon receipt of the necessary data requested above, Pittsburgh will be authorized to bring to the attention of a friendly newspaper contact the contents of referenced article. However, Pittsburgh will be instructed that the friendly newspaper contact should obtain permission to reprint and disseminate the article from the Greater Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce and that this task should not be undertaken by the Pittsburgh Division as recommended in relet.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/12/68

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau is a copy of the publication, "Greater Pittsburgh," dated November, 1968, which is published by the Chamber of Commerce of Greater Pittsburgh.

[REDACTED]

The Pittsburgh Office believes that this article offers potential for utilization in captioned program, and it is being forwarded for the Bureau's consideration therewith. As one possibility, offices participating in the Counterintelligence Program could be solicited for the identity of individuals to whom reprints of the article could be sent. This could be handled in a manner similar to the manner in which the article from the 9/18/68 issue of the "New York Daily News," concerning the Black Panther Party, is now being handled as set out in Bureau letter dated 10/29/68.

Another possibility is for the Bureau to furnish the article to an appropriate newspaper columnist of national prominence with the suggestion that it could be utilized in a column concerning racial violence.

A third possible use of the article would be to furnish it to a reliable local Pittsburgh newspaper contact with the suggestion that a wider circulation of the article in the Pittsburgh area would be desirable.

ENCLOSURE

- 2 - Bureau (Enc.-1) (RM)
 - 3 - Pittsburgh
(1 - 170-40)
- LMC/jsk
(5)

REC-33

ST-113

100-448006-111

NOV 18 1968

RECEIVED INT. SEC.



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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EXP. PROC.

This matter has not been discussed with the Greater-Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, but this office has excellent liaison with that organization and no difficulty would be expected in obtaining permission to reprint and disseminate the article. If a wide distribution of the article is considered desirable by the Bureau, Pittsburgh will discuss with the Chamber of Commerce the possibility of that organization handling the reprinting and distribution to the selected persons utilizing its own funds and facilities. It is believed the Chamber of Commerce would be in a position to do this, although they have not been approached in this regard.

No action will be taken concerning this counter-intelligence action until Bureau authority is received. Comments of the Bureau concerning this matter are requested.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/14/68

FROM : SAC, WFO (157-1292) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
BUDED 11/15/68

ReBulet dated 10/29/68, concerning the dissemination of a news article about the Black Panther Party (BPP).

Listed below for the New York Office are the names of selected responsible Negroes who reside in Washington, D.C., and who might be responsive to the article concerning the BPP which appeared in the "New York Daily News", issue of 9/18/68:

- (2) - Bureau
- 2 - New York (RM)
- 1 - WFO

PEM/mee

(5)



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/18/68

FROM : SAC, HOUSTON (157-1210)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReHOlet, 9/3/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

Houston Office previously considering a specific intelligence operation against [REDACTED] utilizing informants to accuse [REDACTED] of having other women and misusing NOI funds in connection with his travels to Dallas, Texas to conduct NOI meetings. Recently [REDACTED] has not been going to Dallas but has been attempting to keep [REDACTED] under control. [REDACTED] is currently experiencing many problems within the NOI as well as considerable problems as regards his leaders. It is felt that through the effective handling of NOI informants this unrest and disruption will be continued causing [REDACTED] considerable problems.

2. Operations Being Effectuated

No specific counterintelligence operation is currently being effectuated against the black nationalist-hate groups in Houston other than to continue to capitalize on the chaos currently going on in the NOI organization. Several officers, who in the past were considered to be firm NOI members have been demoted as a result of the problems in the NOI and other members are experiencing difficulties with money in that they are accused of not paying their regular dues while others who are known not to be paying dues have been carried on the rolls as being paid up. It is apparent that the bookkeeping system in the NOI currently is in a mixed up state and through the informants it is anticipated that the problems evolving from this mix-up of the records will be brought out more in the future. While this is not a specific Bureau approved counterintelligence operation, it is felt that the proper handling of the NOI informants in this regard is causing disruption and chaos within the NOI.

1-806 740
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Houston
DCS/sjm
(3)

REC-65

SI-1131

6-119

NOV 20 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



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3. Tangible Results

--- The results of the counterintelligence action taken against the NOI by the Houston Office has resulted in top officers being demoted and chaos among the members because of various accusations about non-payment of regular dues and assessments by the members. This has caused considerable consternation within the entire NOI organization. It is felt that these problems will continue and increase through appropriate informant handling.

4. Development of Counterintelligence Interest

Other than the fact that several old-time NOI officers were [REDACTED] and the fact that NOI members are being wrongly accused at this time for non-payment of dues and assessments, nothing of particular interest from a counterintelligence standpoint has been noted in the NOI during the past quarter. It is felt, however, that with the coming Savior's Day Convention in Chicago in February and the fact that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has [REDACTED] instructed each NOI member to contribute \$75.00 towards this convention whether he goes to the convention or not appears to present another item which can be attacked by appropriate informant handling.

The entire NOI operation in Houston has developed into a big money collecting operation which apparently benefits [REDACTED] and the NOI headquarters in Chicago and because informants have been appropriately instructed, some members are beginning to realize the benefits gained from being a NOI member are not as they are presented by [REDACTED]. This matter continues to be followed on a daily basis and in the event a specific counterintelligence proposal presents itself, Bureau approval will be requested.

This communication is being directed to the Bureau prior to the Buded of 12/1/68 in view of the fact that case agent will be attending in-service during this period.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/15/68

FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bulet, dated 10/29/68, concerning a New York proposal to send an article from the NEW YORK DAILY NEWS to certain responsible negros in the area. The names and addresses of same are as follows:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

REC-24

22 NOV 19 1968

NOV 21 1968

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - New York (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco

WAC:kra

(5)

AD-20
RACIAL INT. SECT.

53 42710

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11-6-68

FROM : SAC, RICHMOND (157-2577) -P-

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
BUDED: 11-7-68

ReBulet to BA, 10-21-68.

The following are suggested ways in which it is felt the Chamber of Commerce or other socially conscious organizations may contribute to counter violence on the part of black extremists. It is felt these suggestions will encourage the disadvantaged in both black and white communities to resist and deny the appeal and advice of extremists that violence is the only means to cure social ills:

1. Make known to people in ghetto areas the Chamber's interest in making, through its industrial development programs, opportunities to encourage the development and establishment of Negro businesses and employment of qualified Negroes.
2. Make known to Negro businesses and social organizations at all responsible levels that the Chamber's liaison service with other agencies are available to them as well as to influential and dominant groups in white communities.
3. Make known to people in ghetto areas the Chamber's interest in promoting, through their liaison with educational institutions, educational programs for both the adults and youths to qualify these persons for better employment with increased pay, resulting in improved standards of living.

REC 26

27 - Bureau
2 - Richmond
WBW:jll
(4)

Registered Mail

25 NOV 12 1968

RECEIVED
FBI
NOV 11 1968



NOV 26 1968

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4. Make known to people in ghetto areas the Chamber's interest in promoting conferences between youth of disadvantaged groups and business and educational leaders designated to acquaint these youth with the educational and employment opportunities for upgrading themselves.

5. Make known to people in ghetto areas the Chamber's interest in promoting prelegislative conferences with appropriate legislators to aid in the adoption of Government programs to encourage residents of blighted and disadvantaged areas to organize and participate in improving their areas of residences and businesses.

6. Promote conferences between law enforcement officials and ghetto leaders, both adult and youth, designed to educate each to problems of the other and to acquaint each with ways in which they may assist the other in the solution of these problems.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH (157-1036) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BUDED: 11/7/68)

Date: 11/6/68

ReBulet to Baltimore dated 10/21/68.

[REDACTED]

The Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce has for sometime been of the philosophy that it should endeavor to make some constructive effort to improve racial relations and to improve the climate in the ghetto areas. It was felt that crime and law enforcement was, to a considerable extent, directly related to race relations and tensions.

[REDACTED] during the Pittsburgh Chamber's initial consideration of how best their agency could constructively contribute to the general situation, he expressed the opinion the problem was similar to the efforts of this country to aid underdeveloped countries. The similarity

- 100-110
- (2) - Bureau
 - 1 - Baltimore (Info)
 - 1 - Charlotte (Info)
 - 1 - Chicago (Info)
 - 1 - Detroit (Info)
 - 1 - Jackson (Info)
 - 1 - Los Angeles (Info) PEC 25
 - 1 - New York (Info)
 - 1 - Richmond (Info)
 - 1 - Washington Field (Info)
 - 1 - San Francisco
 - 3 - Pittsburgh
- [REDACTED]

RIR/jsk
(15)

416
Pittsburgh
12/1/68
NOV 8 1968

53 NOV 21 1968

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being that in this case the aid is needed in underdeveloped areas of our country. A substantial factor in the aid to underdeveloped countries has been the private business factor, which [redacted] felt also applied to the underdeveloped areas of our country. Since the Chamber of Commerce is business-oriented, [redacted] that the Chamber make efforts through business to improve the climate of the ghettos and thereby improve race relations which would, in turn, work to the advantage of law enforcement.

[redacted]

The Pittsburgh Chamber formed a Human Resources Development Committee. The purpose of this committee was to provide a means of communication between the Opportunities Industrial Center and the business-industrial sector. For this purpose, the Chamber organized an Industrial Advisory Committee to the Opportunities Industrial Center. Recognizing the need for the business sector's more inclusive interest in the economic developments of the area, as related to the minority group, the Chamber asked the Industrial Advisory Committee to the Opportunities Industrial Center to accept a dual role as also the Chamber's Human Resources Development Committee.

The projects undertaken by the Human Resources Development Committee are as follows:

1. Business Management Advisory Corps

There had been an expressed viewpoint that black-owned and/or operated businesses seemed to lack managerial know-how. The Chamber felt that experienced businessmen could be drawn upon as volunteers to advise and counsel the owners and managers of black stores and firms of accepted management methods and procedures. The use of this resource will depend on the need for the services as expressed by the prospective recipient.

2. Pittsburgh Industrial Show

The sponsors of the Pittsburgh Industrial Show, the Purchasing Management Association of Pittsburgh, traditionally makes a booth available to the Chamber of Commerce free of charge. During the 1968 show, the Chamber felt it could best serve the business interests of the corporate sector by having its booth used by black-owned and/or operated firms which produce articles or supply services of interest to corporate buyers. Difficulty was encountered in locating black-owned businesses; however, some were located and did exhibit with most satisfactory results.

3. Special Impact Program

This is a program in which the U. S. Labor Department provides funds to create employment for minority groups by promoting the expansion of existing industry into poverty areas or establishing new businesses in these areas. The committee has been considering the possibility of using the Black Management Advisory Corps, referred to above, to provide direct, short-term management guidance. In this connection also the committee has considered securing as instructors in a formal educational program to develop black management personnel, those Negroes who have already attained responsible positions in area firms.

4. Survey of experience of area employers regarding various private and Government organizations in the field of minority group employment.

The committee has designed a questionnaire to obtain a reading on a confidential basis of individual experience by large as well as small firms. The questionnaire has been distributed, but only limited returns have been received to date. It is intended that the results will serve to determine the extent to which an information center should be conducted by the Chamber as to subsidies available and application procedures involved. It is planned also that this questionnaire will probably furnish other information of value, the specific nature of which is not yet apparent.

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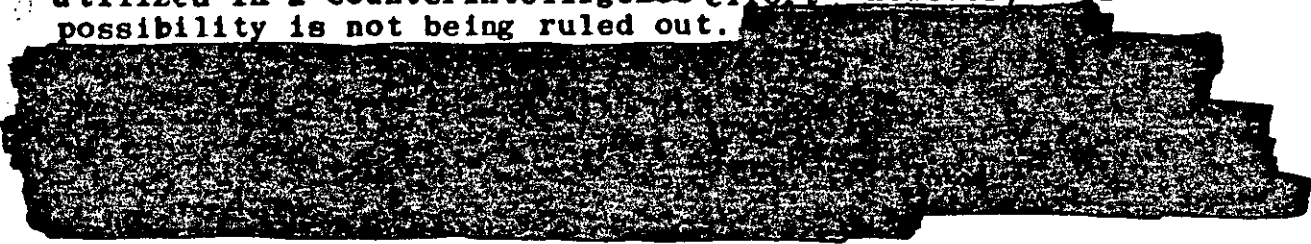
5. Directory of Pittsburgh Agencies Oriented to the Urban Crises

The committee is conducting a survey to determine the interest in a directory of this type.

6. Cooperation of the Chamber with a local television station in a continuous showing of seven urban crises type films to selected community leaders.

A local television station prepared seven one-half hour programs as a public service on the urban situation. It was felt that these films could be additionally used, other than for television time, in that they would provide an opportunity for a meeting of community leaders involved with the racial problems and urban crises. This meeting proved most beneficial.

From the above, it is apparent that the Pittsburgh Chamber has a definite, active program geared to its interests and capabilities. It is not apparent at this time how specifically the Pittsburgh Chamber could successfully be utilized in a counterintelligence effort; however, this possibility is not being ruled out.



Information copies are furnished to designated offices inasmuch as it is believed this information may be of possible interest.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
(BUDED: 11/15/68)

DATE: 11/12/68

Re Bulet to San Francisco, 10/29/68, with copies to other offices.

Set forth below is a list of responsible Negroes of the Los Angeles Division to whom the New York Office should mail the newspaper article:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (REGISTERED)
- 2 - New York (REGISTERED)
- 1 - Los Angeles

LWS/gcw
(5)

REC 13

12 NOV 14 1968

61 NOV 22 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

180

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (157-531)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 11/14/68

Re Bureau letter to Atlanta dated 10/30/68 concerning a counterintelligence operations designed to cause friction between the extremist Black Panther Party (BPP) and the extremist Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), and to ridicule and help neutralize the BPP to its followers and in the ghetto generally.

Set out below are Boston responses to the five inquiries made in referenced letter.

1. It is believed that the technique suggested would affect BPP-SNCC relations in the Boston Division, since the BPP has appeared to have taken over SNCC operations in Boston. SNCC appeared to become inactive towards the end of June, 1968, at which time the BPP first appeared. [REDACTED] of SNCC [REDACTED] BPP and SNCC appears to have become a paper organization. There has been no evidence that there has been any friction between the two groups in Boston.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Boston
JFN/mo'k
(3)

REC-7

25 NOV 18 1968

2. It is believed that the slogan "Panthers are pinheads" would probably have some affect in recruitment by the BPP in Boston because of the ridicule it would direct towards the BPP.
3. Boston believes it would be able to have such an item as suggested in referenced letter published in Boston papers through use of this Office's newspaper contacts.
4. As mentioned above, Boston SNCC has been inactive since June, 1968, and as far as can be determined, exists in name only. Therefore, SNCC could be utilized in circularizing the suggested slogan.
5. If this slogan were printed in the form of bumper stickers, it is believed they could be placed on cars in the ghetto area unobstrusively in the early morning hours and such stickers could also be placed in areas of the ghetto where they could be prominently displayed. The slogan might be more effective if worded, "SNCC says 'Panthers are pinheads!'"

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/12/68

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) -P-

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet to Philadelphia, 10/11/68, and Bulet to
Atlanta, 10/30/68.

RE: PROPOSED COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
REGARDING BLACK PANTHER PARTY
AND PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY

The PFP is registered in the state
of California as a political party in the
1968 national election.

ELDRIDGE CLEAVER is Minister of Infor-
mation for the BPP.

The Bureau is in possession of a charac-
terization of the BPP.

Deputy Chairman in charge of recruiting BPP, in a speech
at Oakland in September, 1968, admonished the black brothers
of the BPP to be tolerant of white honkies. He said he part-
icularly had in mind the white honkies of the PFP. He said

- 1-806940
- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 4 - San Francisco
 - 2 - 157-601
 - 1 - 100-59230 (PFP)
 - 1 - 100-50885 (SNCC)

RNB:bja

NOV 27 1968



5010-108-01

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RACIAL INT. 104

183

[REDACTED]

SF 157-601
RNB:bja/cac

a coalition of the EPP and the white honkies of the PFP was necessary at that time, but when the BPP gets on top they will drop the white honkies.

Therefore, it does not appear that any effort to promote distrust of the PFP or any other white organization in the eyes of the BPP would be particularly successful since the BPP appears to have a deep distrust, and in fact hatred, of all whites and white organizations.

RE: PROPOSED COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPERATION
TO CAUSE FRICTION BETWEEN EPP AND STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)
THROUGH THE USE OF THE SLOGAN, "ACCORDING
TO ZOOLOGISTS, THE MAIN DIFFERENCE BETWEEN
A PANTHER AND OTHER LARGE CATS IS THAT THE
PANTHER HAS THE SMALLEST HEAD". THUS, THE
PANTHERS ARE PINHEADS.

Previous investigation has clearly indicated there is no active SNCC organization within the San Francisco Division.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] there is no SNCC organization whatsoever in the San Francisco-Oakland area, and there is no SNCC activity in the San Francisco Bay area at the present time.

The five points mentioned in Bulet dated 10/30/68 are commented on hereinafter:

(1) There are no EPP-SNCC relations in the San Francisco Division since there is no SNCC organization.

(2) It is doubtful that the use of this slogan would materially decrease EPP recruiting in the San Francisco-Oakland area since there is no militant Black Nationalist organization competing for recruits in this area.

(3) Since there is no active SNCC organization within the San Francisco Division, it is felt that such a slogan should not appear in news media or otherwise during

[REDACTED]

SF 157-601

RNB:bj

the early days of such a program. However, if such a slogan is published or otherwise promulgated in other areas of the country, there are news media sources within the San Francisco Division who will pick it up and report it.

(4) See paragraph 1.

(5) It is suggested that the release of such a slogan in several parts of the country at the same time would look suspicious, however, if the slogan could be presented initially by a recognized writer or reporter and then picked up and reported nation-wide, it would appear more authentic.

Personnel familiar with racial matters within the San Francisco Division are of the opinion that the proposed slogan has merit. It is catchy, easily remembered, humorous to some people, and has a very derogatory connotation as far as the BPP is concerned.

[REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/14/68

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (100-7182) P*

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM -
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau letter, 10/30/68.

The matter of the circularization of the slogan referred to in re Bureau letter, and its possible effect upon the Black Panther Party - SNCC relations in the Atlanta Division were discussed with [REDACTED]

At the outset [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is no BPP activity in Atlanta, and the fact SNCC is bordering on bankruptcy is so widely known, the distribution of any type literature or slogans which obviously would be expensive, would immediately be received by anyone interested in BPP/SNCC relations as coming from a source outside the SNCC organization.

In view of the absence of a BPP movement in Atlanta, at this time, it is not believed any worthwhile purpose would be served in the circularization of literature as suggested in re Bureau letter in the Atlanta area.

Sources are alert for the possibility of the RPP movement establishing itself in Atlanta, and upon development of positive information, the Bureau and San Francisco Office will be advised.

1-806 (RM)
2-Bureau (RM)
1-San Francisco (Info) (RM)
2-Atlanta
ENC:mcc

(5)



5010-108-02

DEC 2 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RAH: [Signature]

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : *WHL* SAC, ATLANTA (100-7182) (P*)

DATE: 11/14/68

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM -
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (BLACK PANTHER)

Re Bureau letter to San Francisco 10/29/68.

Sources of the Atlanta Office have been unable to develop any positive information relative to the establishment of the Black Panther Party movement in this area.

In the absence of such positive information, it is not felt that any worthwhile purpose would be served in the forwarding of the article referred to in referenced letter to responsible members of the Negro community in this area.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - San Francisco (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Atlanta
EUC:cjm/jlh
(8)

REC 5

2 NOV 18 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448036)

FROM : SAC, EL PASO (157-219) (RUC)

DATE: 11/13/68

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

ReBulet to SF 10/23/68.

The New York Office is requested to mail copies of the article in question to the below-listed individuals residing in the El Paso Division:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2 Bureau (RM)
1 New York (RM)
1 El Paso
DJR:CLB
(5)

REC 74

NOV 18 1968



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: November 14, 1968

FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (157-721) P

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bureau letter to San Francisco dated 10/29/68..

The article appearing in the New York Daily News on September 18, 1968, should be sent to the following responsible Negro leaders in the Seattle Division:

AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON:

[REDACTED]

REC- 50

(2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Seattle
WHW:mm
(6)

16 NOV 13 1968

51 NOV 25 1968

189

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, WFO (157-1292)

12/2/68

Director, ^{REC-126} FBI (100-448006) - 398

1 -
1 -

^{CV 103}
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(DAVID OWENS)

RePHlet 11/14/68.

WFO is authorized to furnish an established source on a confidential basis at the National Rifle Association (NRA), public source data enclosed with referenced letter concerning David Owens, black nationalist extremist, if it is determined Owens is a member of the NRA. Insure the source understands the Bureau may not be revealed as furnishing this information.

Advise the Bureau and Pittsburgh of the results of this contact.

1 - Pittsburgh (100-15780)

TJD:mfs
(6) *mfs*

NOTE:

David Owens is a black nationalist extremist leader of a group which advocates violent revolution. He has been wounded in a shoot-out with Pittsburgh police, was denied entry to England for carrying a gun into that country, and has organized target practice sessions for black extremists. During one such session Owens exhibited a current membership card in the NRA. WFO has close liaison with the NRA and it is believed advisable to alert the NRA to Owens' membership to preclude his being able to buy firearms through this group. Pittsburgh has furnished copies of newspaper articles regarding Owens' activity to furnish NRA on a confidential basis.

DEC 2 - 1968

COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

54 DEC 13 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

190

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 11/14/68

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are one copy each, and for Washington Field two copies each of articles from the 10/9/68 issue of the "Pittsburgh Press," captioned, "2 Wounded By Police;" the 10/9/68 issue of the "Pittsburgh Post Gazette," captioned, "Remain Calm, Blacks Urged In Homewood," and the 10/10/68 issue of the "Pittsburgh Post Gazette," captioned, "Homewood Patrolled By Blacks."

These enclosed articles set out details of a shooting incident between DAVID OWENS and the Pittsburgh Police Department.

OWENS had exhibited a current membership card in the National Rifle Association (NRA) to him, during investigation of a complaint relating to the aforementioned firearms training. Complete details relating to firearms training by OWENS have been previously furnished to the Bureau and Washington Field under the captions of "FIREARMS PRACTICE, BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, PITTSBURGH, PA."

2-Bureau (Enc. 3) (RM)
2-Washington Field (Enc. 6) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

LMC:djr
(6)

REC 74

11-140



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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[REDACTED]

OWENS had implied that his membership in the NRA gave a legitimate aspect to the firearms practice he was holding on 9/22/68.

As a counterintelligence measure, it is recommended that the Bureau authorize Washington Field Office to contact the NRA, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, Washington, D.C., and determine if OWENS is in fact, a member of that organization. In the event he is a current member of the NRA, one of the two copies of the enclosed newspaper articles being furnished to Washington Field Office, should be furnished to the NRA with the suggestion that the organization may want to consider whether to continue OWENS as a member of NRA, in view of his propensity for violence as indicated in these newspaper articles.

It is believed desirable for our purposes that OWENS lose his membership in the NRA, since if he holds any future firearms training sessions of any type, he will not be able to impute legitimacy thereto as a result of his NRA membership.

No action should be taken concerning this counterintelligence action until Bureau authority is received.

Homewood Patrolled By Blacks

Unarmed Men Seek to Prevent More Violence

Picture on Page 1, Section 2.

Black leaders in the strife-torn Homewood-Brushton district sent out civilian patrols last night to guard against the recurrence of violence in which two men were wounded Tuesday night.

First reports were that the so-called "vigilante" patrols would be armed. Later it was announced by Thomas

Pryor that the civilian groups would be unarmed and would patrol the area as a defensive measure.

Earlier reports that they planned to be armed brought stern warnings from David W. Craig, public safety director, and Police Inspector Iggy Borkowski that persons carrying pistols or loaded rifles and shotguns would be arrested.

FAT Protests Woundings

Meanwhile, Pryor, chairman of the Forever Action Together (FAT) group, which is planning the patrols, lodged strong protests on the wounding of two men by police at the Black Power office at 715 N. Homewood Ave. shortly before midnight Tuesday.

Pryor denied that the wounded men—David Owens, 32, of 7218 Race St., Homewood, and Carl Murphy, 32, of 7741 Fleury Way, Brushton — fired on police.

Borkowski, however, said that when officers found the men on the roof of a building at 716 N. Homewood Ave., Owens and Murphy, armed with a rifle and shotgun, fired at the officers and fled.

According to police, the two were chased to the doorway of the Black Power office where Owens allegedly pointed a rifle at Patrolman Larry Watson. Police said Patrolmen Watson and Earl Stewart then opened fire on Owens and Murphy, wounding them several times.

The shooting was followed by a raid on the Black Power office in which police reported seizing a large amount of ammunition and other equipment and arrested three men.

Huff Urges Calm

The shooting and raid occurred shortly before midnight Tuesday, only a few hours after Constable Clarence (Larry) Huff, chairman of the Citizens Committee for Community Pride, had urged residents of the area to remain calm in face of problems raised by the slaying of a neighborhood grocer on Monday and a bombing which injured 15 Negroes early Tuesday.

At another meeting, reportedly called by the organization known as Together, the plan for vigilante patrols first was proposed. William (Bowie) Haden, one of the chief speakers at the meeting,

said however, that the patrol plan had been taken over by the Action Together group.

About 1:25 a.m. yesterday—less than two hours after the wounding of Owens and Murphy—police arrested two men who allegedly were walking along Homewood Avenue carrying loaded shotguns in zipper bags.

In a disturbance last night in the Homewood area two youths were arrested on charges of disorderly conduct and carrying deadly weapons.

Richard Grandstaff, 18, of 611 Seagirt St., Brushton, was held under \$1,000 bond pending a hearing and a 16-year-old youth was sent to Juvenile Court. Police said the youths were riding up and down the street shouting at other motorists. A large crowd collected. Officers said they found the youths were carrying knives.

Owens and Murphy both are listed in satisfactory condition at Pittsburgh Hospital. Each was ordered placed under \$10,000 bond on charges of intent to kill, pointing and carrying deadly weapons and conspiracy.

Magistrate Harry B. Fitzgerald set bond at \$10,000 each for the two men arrested for carrying shotguns. They were charged with violation of the firearms act, resisting arrest and disorderly conduct.

Hearing Thursday

They were Calvin C. Skinner, 21, 213 Burrows St., Terrace Village, and Samuel W. Jennings, 21, of 1067 Crestline St., Brushton. Their hearing was set for Thursday.

Bond was set at \$1,000 each for the three men seized in the Black Power office. They were charged with conspiracy. James Davis, 27, of 7637 Mulford St., posted \$1,000 bond pending a hearing next Monday.

The other two, Curtis Tucker, 23, of 6919 Frankstown Ave., and Ray Wright, 22, of 830 Inwood St., both of Homewood, were committed to the County Jail in default of bond.

Owens and Murphy also are scheduled for a hearing Monday.

Also facing hearing on Monday is Walter Webb, 19, of 7562 Monticello St., arrested with two younger youths on charges of possessing a firebomb and conspiracy. Webb was jailed in default of \$10,000 bond and the younger suspects were sent to Juvenile Court.



— Post-Gazette Photo

Seized Arms

Guns seized from alleged Black Power adherents and ammunition and other equipment found in a raid in the Black Power office in Homewood are shown at the East Liberty police station. With the small arsenal are Patrolman Earl

Ingold (left) and Inspector Gary Borkowski, in charge of the Homewood-Brushton area which has been the scene of two days of violence. The Black Power office at 715 N. Homewood Ave. also contained walkie-talkies, a police radio monitor, shells for rifles and automatic pistols and two pairs of binoculars. (Story on Page One.)

Remain Calm, Blacks Urged In Homewood

New Violence Erupts; Haden Bares Plans For Vigilante Units

Despite urgings that residents of the Homewood-Brushton area remain calm following a bombing which wounded 15 Negroes, new violence broke out in the district last night.

Shortly before midnight two men were wounded in a sudden flareup among a

group at Homewood Avenue and Bennett Street, not far from the scene of the bombing which occurred early yesterday.

The victims of last night's shooting were David Owens, 32, of 7213 Race St., Homewood, and Carl Murphy, 32, of 724 Fleury Way, Brushton.

Owens was shot in the left thigh and hip and Murphy in the left shoulder, thigh and heel.

The two accused of the shooting were arrested after they came out of the Black Power office on Homewood Avenue, police said. Police then raided the office and arrested three more men after they found a rifle with a telescopic sight, shotguns, knives, walkie-talkies and other equipment.

Taken to Hospital

The two shooting victims were taken to Pittsburgh Hospital where their condition was reported fair. Two suspects were seized at the scene as eight police cars answered the emergency call. The suspects were taken to East Liberty police station.

Shortly before 10 o'clock, police arrested Walter Webb, 19, of the 7400 block of Monticello Street, and two younger youths on charges of possessing a fire bomb and conspiracy.

Police said the youths were arrested after they allegedly placed a bottle of gasoline with a wick on a stoop at 7711 Frankstown Ave., next to a tavern.

At Night Court Magistrate Fitzgerald ordered Webb held of \$10,000 bond and sent the younger youths to Juvenile Court.

At a meeting of Citizens Committee for Community Pride, Clarence (Larry) Huff, chairman, urged calm consideration of the problems caused by the bombing and slaying of a neighborhood grocer on Monday.

Area black residents also attended a hastily called protest rally in the former American Legion Hall at 7127 Kelly St., Homewood, which now is used as an educational and recreational center for the United Movement for Progress.

Huff Sees Night of Tension

Huff, speaking at the CCCP meeting which had been scheduled before this week's incidents, told the audience, "Tonight is a night of tension."

"We must not act in anger but must sit down and try to rationalize what we are going through," he added. "We must endeavor to bring out all the facts so all might know exactly the conditions."

William (Bowie) Haden, head of the United Movement for Progress, appeared to be the chief speaker at the protest rally at 7127 Kelly St. About 100 blacks attended.

Following the meeting Haden said plans were made to form vigilante units to prevent any such incidents in the future. He also said there appeared to be no racial issue in the shooting of the grocer, Michael DeLuca, 65, in his store at 7314 Tioga St., but that there was in the bombing early yesterday.

Residents were summoned to the Haden meeting by a circular distributed after the bombing which featured the word "BOOM" in large capital letters, with a sketch of Homewood and Frankstown avenues, near where the bombing occurred.

"If you are concerned about so-called life and liberty come to 7127 Kelly St. tonight," the circular stated, adding, "This is the community where 13 brothers and sisters were dynamited" although the actual number injured was 15.

At another corner of the hand-drawn circular were the words "by whites who smile the smile of death." It listed names of eight of the blast victims — none of whom was injured critically in the explosion in front of the Paradise Bar at 7147 Frankstown Ave.

Police, meanwhile, pressed the search for the persons who tossed the bomb into the crowd standing in front of the bar. Witnesses said it was tossed from a green auto containing three or four men. There was virtually no description of the men.

Police officials said there was "talk in the streets" that the bombing was in reprisal for the slaying Monday of Michael DeLuca, 65, in his store at 7314 Tioga St., but said they found no evidence that the bombing was a reprisal.

Bomb fragments, removed from the victims, were being studied by technicians in an effort to shed further light to the bomb.

Witness who saw it briefly before it went off as the crowd scattered said it appeared to be round, about the size of a baseball, and possibly constructed of a plastic.

Nine of the 15 blast victims remained in Pittsburgh, Columbia and West Penn hospitals last night but none was reported in serious condition. All except three are from the Homewood-Brushlton district.

Still in Pittsburgh Hospital were: Thomas Robertson, 21, of 7321 Upland St.; Don Jackson, 38, of 7353 Fletcher Way; William Hinson, 19, of 7744 Tioga St.; Louis Kearney, 33, of 246 Clawson St.; Harold Vaughn, 40, of 7343 Race St.; and Barbara Bey, 37, of 2011 Frankstown Ave.

Miss Bey, the only woman victim, was reported in good condition; the other five, in satisfactory condition. All suffered multiple cuts or puncture wounds from bomb fragments. Kearney also suffered a fractured leg.

Still in Columbia Hospital were Joseph Alston, 25, of 1427 Crescent St., and Gregory Patton, 21, of 2014 Grove Place, Uptown. A third man, John Woodson, 23, of 7229 Hermitage St., was transferred from Columbia to West Penn Hospital where he is employed. All three were reported in satisfactory condition.

Six others were treated for lesser injuries at the three hospitals. They were:

At Pittsburgh Hospital — Gerald Stokes, 25, of 1 New Brighton Road, Ben Avon Heights; and Melvin Martin, 32, of 1333 Liverpool St., Northside.

At Columbia Hospital—Mervin Brown, 22, of 7123 Kedron St.; and Everett Drake, 47, of 332 Renfrew St.

At West Penn Hospital — Lawrence Woodson, 19, of 7225 Kelly St.; and Melvin Johnson, 33, of 813 Hale St.

2 Wounded By Police

By DALE McFEATHERS
In confrontations in Homewood early today, city police shot two armed men, confiscated a small arsenal from the Black Power office and arrested two men carrying loaded shotguns on the street.

It was not immediately determined whether the victims were members of a vigilante group organized last night at a meeting in United Movement for Progress headquarters.

Two Homewood men, armed with a .30-06 caliber rifle and a 12-gauge shotgun, were killed by two police officers after a shooting chase which ended in the doorway of the Black Power office, 715 N. Homewood Ave.

The two men, David Owens, 32, of 7215 Race St., and Carl Murphy, 32, of 7704 Fleury Way, were taken to Pittsburgh Hospital.

Owens was listed in satisfactory condition with bullet wounds in the left thigh and hip.

Murphy was listed in fair condition with bullet wounds in the left shoulder, back, thigh and ankle. The hospital said one bullet passed through his lung.

Police said the men were charged with intent to kill, violation of the Uniform Firearms Act, pointing and carrying deadly weapons and conspiracy.

After the shooting, police raided the Black Power office and confiscated two walkie-talkies, a police radio monitor, four rounds of nine-mm. automatic ammunition, 34 rounds of .20-06 ammunition, 37 rounds of .43 caliber automatic ammunition, two clips for a

.43 automatic, two boxes of .30-06 caliber shells, two pairs of binoculars, and assorted boxes of empty shotgun and rifle shells.

The .30-06 rifle, which had a telescope sight, and the 12-gauge shotgun, loaded with "pumpkin ball" — 2 1/2-ounce slugs instead of the usual buckshot — were also confiscated.

Police also arrested and charged with conspiracy three men found sitting in the office with the lights off.

The men were identified as Roy Wright, 22, of 220 Inwood St.; Curtis L. Tucker, 25, of 6315 Frankstown Ave., and James Davis Jr., 27, of 7637 Mulford St., all Homewood.

An hour later at 1:25 a. m., police arrested two men seen walking down Homewood Ave. near Kelly St. carrying gun cases.

Police said both men had the zipper cases open and were carrying the shotguns inside with their fingers on the triggers.

The 12-gauge shotguns inside the cases, one an automatic and the other a bolt action, were found to be loaded with pumpkin balls, police said.

The two men were charged with violation of the Uniform

Firearms Act, resisting arrest and disorderly conduct.

Police identified one as Calvin C. Skinner, 21, of 212 Burrows St., Oakland.

The second man was later identified by police as Samuel Jennings, 21, of 1207 Creation St., Wilkinsburg.

A can of Chemical Mace was found on one of the men. Police said the serial number on the can tallied with that of a Chemical Mace stolen from a police officer two months ago when he was attacked by a crowd while taking a burglary report in Homewood.

All those arrested were arraigned today before Magistrate Harry Fitzgerald in Police Court, who set bonds and hearing dates for the five men. The two wounded men, Owens and Murphy, will be arraigned later. However, a bond of \$25,000 was set on each.

\$10,000 Bonds Set

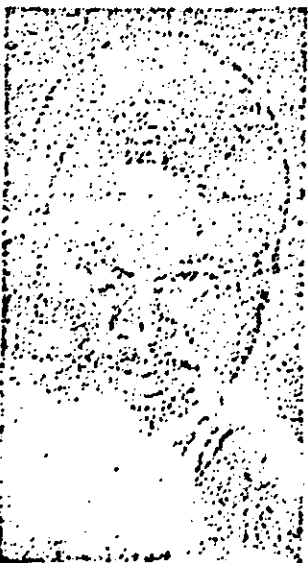
Magistrate Fitzgerald placed \$10,000 bonds on both Skinner and Jennings, who police arrested as they walked down Homewood Ave. carrying gun cases. Both face a hearing Oct. 17 on charges of violation of the Uniform Firearms Act, resisting arrest, disorderly conduct, and carrying deadly weapons.

The three men arrested at Black Power headquarters were held on \$1000 bonds and charged with conspiracy to commit an unlawful act and violation of the Uniform Firearms Act. A hearing was set for Monday.

Police said Jennings also is charged with burglary and receiving stolen goods in a case related to this morning's incidents.

Armed Men On Roof

The series of incidents with Owens and Murphy began at midnight when police were called to investigate a report of two armed men on the roof of 6 N. Homewood Ave., a building which houses the Pines Coffee Shop and the Homewood Savings and Loan Assn.



DAVID OWENS
Wounded in thigh, hip.

Officers James Fower and Dan Butler in a special services vehicle and Sgts. Jules Dreihold and Frank Cunningham answered the call.

Sgt. Dreihold said the men were seen descending from the building at the rear, in Zenith Way alley.

He said Owens and Murphy pointed their guns at the officers and said, "Back up. This is a standoff. If you don't, we'll kill you."

Sgt. Dreihold said the two men, standing 20 feet away, were ordered to lay down their guns.

"Instead, the two defendants fired and ran," he said.

The officers immediately put out an emergency call which was answered by Larry Watson and Earl Stewart in a patrol car.

The policemen were stopped by a passerby who indicated the two had entered the Black Power office, directly across the street.

Sgt. Dreihold said Officers

Watson and Stewart were confronted by Owens and Murphy holding leveled guns in the doorway of the office.

Sgt. Dreihold said Owens pointed his rifle at Officer Watson and said, "Don't move, Larry."

The two officers opened fire, downing both Owens and Murphy.

None of the police involved was injured.

"Kicked Gun Away"

Sgt. Dreihold said officers later recovered a box of .357 magnum pistol bullets and thirty-two 12-gauge shotgun shells from the roof of the building where the men had been seen.

Owens is economic development co-ordinator for the Urban League in its special Homewood project.

Officers Thomas Leheny and Orlando Diggs said they had seen Calvin Skinner and his companion walking through Homewood with the gun cases but were unable to approach them.

The officers circled through the alley, cut their lights, and coasted into the street until they were alongside the pair.

Officer Leheny said the two men at first refused to lay down their guns and "gave us a bad minute or so."

Finally, he said, "The police had to forcibly kick the shotgun from one of the men."

The officer said that in addition to the two shotguns and the Chemical Mace they recovered seventy-five 12 gauge shotgun shells from the two men. The shells contained pumpkin balls, he said.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/14/68

FROM : SAC, PORTLAND (157-347) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bulet to Portland, cc San Francisco, 10/28/68.

Portland concurs that inclusion of information in the suggested leaflet concerning STOKELY CARMICHAEL's white connections would lend credibility to the accusation of change in the former all-black status of the Black Panther Party (BPP) and that a suspicious point can be raised of CARMICHAEL's apparent invulnerability to prosecution.

For possible value of San Francisco, Portland has learned that BPP members and white female hippies have had the following white-owned locations as their hangouts in Oakland: Sportsmen Club #1 on Telegraph Avenue and Sportsmen Club #2 on Grove Street.

San Francisco might consider attempting to obtain authentic night club type photographs of Panthers and white hippies in the above and other locations. This could conceivably be accomplished through discreet arrangements with professional or free lance photographers if a plausible cover for them could be developed. The needed compromising pictures would, of course, appear to be taken only incidentally to other photographs allegedly for a free lance story for a national Negro magazine or else taken covertly.

Portland believes that actual photographs, if obtainable, rather than fake ones through montage, would be highly desirable for the proposed leaflet. Genuine compromising photographs of even lesser BPP members would tend to support the charge that the Oakland BPP has gone soft on honkies and Panthers need new leadership or a new Party.

REC 20 100 - 377

2 - Bureau (RM)

2 - San Francisco (RM)

2 - Portland

LEE:1bt

ST-113

NOV 18 1968



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DEC 6

Buy U.S.

Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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San Francisco informants may be able to supply information regarding incidents and relationships of BPP members to support these allegations. Possibly the information concerning STOKELY CARMICHAEL's background could be used in the second follow-up leaflet. The first leaflet could intimate that CARMICHAEL is a fake Panther and promise that the "West Coast Committee for a Real Black Panther Party" is getting the facts to prove it.

Portland believes that since there is no BPP unit in Oregon and that since the counterintelligence effort is directed to BPP leadership in Oakland it is impractical for Portland to obtain the photographs and background information necessary. Portland can assist in arranging the material, possibly printing and dissemination, but San Francisco would appear to be in the best position to decide which BPP figures are most vulnerable to this type of operation and to collect the necessary data.

It is noted for possible use in this operation is the fact that [redacted] a self-admitted BPP organizer living in [redacted] from [redacted] after conferring with ELDREDGE CLEAVER and other BPP officers. [redacted] says he has the approval of BPP to begin a Panther unit in Portland. Mailing of the "West Coast Committee, etc." leaflet from Portland would, incidentally, throw suspicion on [redacted] and disrupt his plans here. It would appear that [redacted] has become one of the sponsors of a new independent BPP, and [redacted] in November, 1968, moved to a new address which could be used on leaflets showing this as the headquarters for the West Coast Committee.

[redacted] He plausibly has East Coast and California connections and is also well known to Seattle Panthers. He is a militant black leader, an opportunist, and conceivably could be among sponsors of a West Coast Committee.

San Francisco observations concerning the above facets of this operation are requested.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/14/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Re Bureau letter to Philadelphia, 10/11/68.

For the information of the Philadelphia Division there has been no known contact or cooperation between the New Left and the Chicago Chapter of the Black Panther Party (BPP).

Chicago is in agreement with the Bureau that cooperation with the Peace and Freedom Party had been purchased by the BPP is a good possible means of counterintelligence.

It is felt that consideration could be given in the future to utilizing the fact that [REDACTED] of the Peace and Freedom Party, is white and ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, a member of the BPP, was the Presidential candidate.

Chicago is not aware of any direct contacts between [REDACTED] and the BPP in the Chicago area. [REDACTED] was a former Communist Party member and was also active in [REDACTED] was directly connected with the Students for a Democratic Society.

Should the situation arise wherein contact is made with the Chicago Chapter of the BPP and any white New Left group, Chicago will immediately forward additional recommendations.

1-806 MD
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Philadelphia (157-2371) (Info.) (RM)
1 - San Francisco (Info.) (RM)
1 - Chicago
RTP/vmg
(5)

REC 26

SI-113

NOV 18 1968

RACIAL

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BUDED: 11/7/68)

DATE: 11/5/68

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore and other offices dated 10/21/68.

Careful thought has been given to Bureau's request concerning the manner in which the Chamber of Commerce might be able to contribute toward law enforcement's efforts to counter violence on the part of black extremists now taking place throughout the nation.

Inasmuch as the Chamber of Commerce is an organization of business establishments in a given community any action on the part of this organization would entail the cooperation of the business places of a given area. It might be possible for such an organization to sponsor an award to the group, including black extremist organizations, which has been most responsible in combating racial violence in the community.

This program would start with the National Chamber of Commerce which would then supervise the program on a state and local level.

(2) - Bureau (AM-RM)
1 - Los Angeles
LWS/gcw
(3)

REC 26

17 NOV 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

56 NOV 20 1968

EXP. PROC.

202

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RM

DATE: 11/14/68

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated 10/21/68, under the above caption.

This Bureau communication requested observations as to the manner in which the Chamber of Commerce might make a worthwhile contribution in a law enforcement context through its associations and activities among citizens, both black and white, and through businesses in Ghetto areas and otherwise.

Unquestionably a group such as the Chamber of Commerce, the Jay Cees and the like, could render a great service to law enforcement due in large measure to its functioning within the business community in urban areas. It would appear, however, that in a law enforcement context the application and use of these facilities might be more widespread on a local level, certainly however the potential for exploitation offered by such groups should be explored in the area of counterintelligence against black extremists groups. In Chicago for example, and presumably in other large cities, there exists a Chamber of Commerce which consists entirely of Negro business representatives and which functions as a Chamber of Commerce, limited however to the Negro community and Negro businessmen. In Chicago, this organization is known as the Cosmopolitan Chamber of Commerce, 840 East 87th Street.

Such a group as this offers particular possibility since it is primarily within the black areas of the city that many militants operate, in terms of extortion type activities, isolated acts of vandalism and the like. Negroes have been victimized in these activities, as well as whites by such elements, both during large scale disturbances and otherwise, although it is true that white owned and operated businesses are primarily targets. Still, however, a Negro

② - Bureau (RM)
1 - Chicago
JCS/ejh
(3)

REC-49

100-448006-2



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

203

oriented Chamber of Commerce would almost of necessity be aware of conditions within the business community in Ghetto areas and of those groups which are creating problems, making militant demands for employment, and the like. In this regard, it might be well to consider the problems posed to large chain operators such as Jewel Tea, A & P, and the like, which operate within Ghetto areas.

It would appear that the problem presented in any counterintelligence approach would be that the Bureau could not openly or indirectly suggest any such type operation to a group such as this. If such were considered, at all, it obviously could only be done after extensive and careful ground work and after the individuals being dealt with had been proved extremely reliable.

It is believed, however, that it might be practical for the Bureau to consider a program of contacting such groups, in order to generally acquaint them with our interest in militant and extremist organizations functioning within the Negro community who because of their past actions have proved of interest to the Bureau in connection with our intelligence gathering function and our responsibilities in the internal security field. Based upon the results of such a liaison arrangement and a number of contacts, a more intelligent appraisal could be made of the fashion in which an indirect approach might be made to representatives of these groups to implant upon their operation the idea of some sort of positive counter approach, such as exposure, more aggressive local prosecution and the like, which would tend to counter the activities of such extremists who have proved to be a problem within the respective communities.

As a side benefit, the liaison established in this might prove beneficial from an intelligence standpoint, apart from any counterintelligence program which might evolve from this.

In short, it is not believed that until contacts are initiated with such groups as this, and after an exploratory period in which the areas of their knowledge and responsibility are identified, can a question of potential for worthwhile counterintelligence activity be weighed. It is also likely

CG 157-2209

that these groups would differ in attitude and composition from city to city and in all likelihood an overall counterintelligence approach would not be practical.

Basically, however, such an organization as the Chamber of Commerce, representative of business interests, would appear to be a conservatively oriented group which would tend to look with disfavor upon the irresponsibility and damaging activities of black extremists, youth gangs and any other elements such as these, which might in some fashion be subject to a counterintelligence approach. Through an avenue such as suggested previously, together with a thorough understanding of the exact functions of these groups within the community, an effective counterintelligence program might be developed.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/14/68

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(STOKELY CARMICHAEL)

Boyle
Ug. m

ReBulet, 11/8/68.

Efforts currently being made to monitor checking accounts of [REDACTED]. Any information developed of counterintelligence interest will be sent to Bureau.

- 1 - 721r (13)
(2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (#43)

JJD:1jm
(3)

REC 26

EX-101

6 NOV 17 1968

6M



56 NOV 21 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/7/68

FROM : SAC, ALBANY (157-231) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)
BUED 11/15/68

Re Bureau letter to San Francisco, 10/29/68.

Listed below for the New York Office are the names of 7 responsible negroes in the Albany Division to whom the article regarding the BPP which was contained in referenced letter should be sent:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2-Bureau (RM)
2-New York (RM)
1-San Francisco (Info) (RM)
1-Albany
TCK/jmh
(6)

REC-47

NOV 12 1968

DRINK
VPJ



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

207

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 11/15/68

FROM : SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-12448) P*

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Pattis (info)

90-DAY PROGRESS LETTER, KANSAS CITY DIVISION

Re Bureau airtel 3/4/68, to Albany and various offices and Kansas City letter dated 8/23/68, to Bureau:

- | | |
|---|------|
| 1. Operations under consideration | None |
| 2. Operations being effected | None |
| 3. Tangible results | None |
| * 4. Developments of counterintelligence interest | None |

-
- * Changes in over-all Black Nationalist movement, Kansas City Division:

There has been no specific definite change in the Black Nationalist or extremist movement, Kansas City Division, since referenced Kansas City letter of 8/23/68, though wide speculation, loose "talk", and various news articles involving Negroes, indicate a growing "black power" consciousness which often is confused with and generates suspicion of black extremism. Numerous knowledgeable racial and police sources, to date, have belied or discounted loose talk of such extremist groups as the Black Panther Party (BPP); however, sources are constantly alert to confirm existence or forming of such groups.

- 1 - Bureau (AM)(RM)
5 - Kansas City (2 - 100-12448)
- 1-406949*
- REC-41*
- 100-111111-591*
- DEED*
- 208*

56 NOV 21 1968
HKJ:88
73

14 NOV 14 1968

Investigative efforts continue to confirm or negate such "talk". For example, investigation is being conducted to confirm or negate (1) reported self-publicizing statements of an emerging BPP group, and (2) questioned news accounts in Wichita, Kansas, of a "Black Guards" group. [REDACTED] made news publicity in the latter matter involving [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] are not considered currently exploitable as a counterintelligence measure, as some of the state charges appear questionable, and, in time, could enhance rather than diminish defendant's community image.

No counterintelligence operation appears feasible or warranted at this time under the above circumstances.

Referenced Kansas City letter indicated one counterintelligence operation was under consideration. That operation was carried out, as reflected in Kansas City letter of 9/12/68, to the Bureau captioned, [REDACTED].

FBI

Date: 11/4/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
 FROM: SAC, DETROIT (157-3214)
 SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
 [REDACTED]

Ré Detroit letter to Director, dated 10/29/68.

Attached is a Xerox copy of an article appearing in the 11/3/68, Sunday edition of "The Detroit News", regarding Wayne State University's school newspaper "The South End".

The article indicates that the Inter-Fraternity Council of Wayne State University will complain formally to the Student-Faculty Council regarding "The South End" and might circulate petitions asking that the present Editors be removed.

Detroit feels that the counterintelligence plans submitted to the Bureau for approval in re letter with any Bureau revisions, would be especially effective at this time to put more pressure on Wayne State University [REDACTED]

Detroit will advise the Bureau of any developments [REDACTED]

③ - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
 2 - Detroit
 DML/cmt
 (5)

D.C. Bishop

ENCLOSURE
 REC 824
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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

210

on radical Wayne student paper

By HARRY SALSINGER
Detroit News Education Writer

Students are up in arms over Wayne State University's far-out campus newspaper, the South End. A movement to silence it is now being led by fraternity men.

The administration, which admits the South End is a thorn under the hide of the university, hopes the conflict will be resolved soon.

The South End, a crossbreed of Black Militant, underground and revolutionary press, prints 15,000 copies which are distributed free five days a week on the campus.

The paper is supported by the Student Activities Fund—part of the general operating budget of the university. This year \$34,560 has been allocated for publication, but \$55,000 will be recovered in advertising revenue.

THE SOUTH END used to be known as the Daily Collegian when it was a fairly standard campus newspaper. In 1966, a hippie motorcyclist named Art Johnston was named editor and he gave the paper a new name and a psychedelic look.

The editor is chosen each year by the publications committee of the Student-Faculty Council. There are four students and three faculty members on the committee.

Student criticism of the South End has been widespread since the change but this week more than 50 students appeared at the office of Dr. William R. Keast, Wayne president, to protest its publication.

Dr. Keast advised them to "keep loose and cool it for a while."

The students complain that the South End is almost completely Black-oriented, unrepresentative of the ideas of the majority of the students and childishly written.

EVEN A CURSORY reading of almost any edition of the South End will confirm all these charges.

Every issue contains references to the "racist, imperialistic" U.S. government, not only when commenting on its "aggression against the heroic Vietnamese people" but even in local stories.

One article this week described an anti-Viet war demonstration where the "club-carrying pigs" of "gestapo chief" Johannes Spreen were out in force.

It also called the right-wing organization Breakthrough the "fascist civilian auxiliary of the police."

Breakthrough members, the South End reported, had to be protected by the "pigs" when they were faced by "karate-trained Black Panthers."

AFTER DETAILING the activities of the police, Breakthrough and the Black Panthers,



JOHN WATSON
South End editor

the South End contented itself with a brief report that the "speakers at rally really laid a thing on the beastly nature of the American capitalist system."

The editor of the South End, John Watson, denies that it is a Black Power publication. He calls it a "revolutionary" newspaper.

The paper now carries under its name on page one the slogan: "The Year of the Heroic Guerilla." It is decorated with two small drawings of black panthers.

Watson does not claim the paper represents the views of the majority of the students. He



has said, editorially, that "if the South End were to be representative of the student majority it would not be supporting the struggle for freedom of people all over the world."

About 20 South End staff members receive annual salaries ranging from less than \$200 to \$2,400 for Watson.

One of the casualties of the change in a student newspaper has been Frank P. Gill, a faculty adviser for the last 21 years, who recently quit that post to return to teaching in a high school.

"I'm fed up," Gill said. "This is not an idea of a newspaper. I'm tired of trying to be an adviser in a romper-room for freedom-loving adolescents."

GILL SAID HE has been surprised that there was no greater outcry against a paper that is "obscene, blasphemous and treasonous" in its edition.

He is being replaced by Stan Putnam, former newspaper reporter. Putnam would not comment on any possible changes in the South End.

The most recent story to anger students appeared last Wednesday.

It was an account of a disturbance and a fist fight in the student cafeteria in which a black cafeteria worker was arrested who was accused of threatening a white student with a knife.

The complaint was later withdrawn by the white student.

The incident occurred on the day the Tigers won the World Series, and the South End ran this report in its usual biased fashion.

"The honkies (white students) were celebrating the victory as befits the occasion of a great white hope (the Tigers) triumphing over a black opponent (Bob Gibson of the Cardinals). This type of honkie being silly, the celebration soon got out of hand."

THE ARTICLE also referred to a group of fraternity men as "Greek freaks."

It was the members of the Sigma Chi Union, a men's club, and the fraternity who asked Dr. Keast to clamp down on the South End.

"The students are really ticked off," said John Lygion, president of the Student-Faculty Council. "Everything in the paper is childishly reported and it doesn't represent the feelings of most of the students at all."

Less than 10 percent of Wayne's 50,000 students are Negro.

(Concluded on Page 12A)

727001 NEWS 11/21/68
310

ENCLOSURE

211

Students blast Wayne paper

Continued from Page 2A

Lygizos said the Inter-Fraternity Council, representing 18 fraternities, would complain formally to the Student-Faculty Council and might circulate petitions asking that the present editors be removed. He said Wayne's 12 sororities would be asked to join.

WATSON is undisturbed by the activities of the fraternity men:

"I wouldn't expect them to like the paper," he said. "The element of the student body which they represent is basically reactionary anyway."

"They have never done anything which in a remote sense could be considered progressive. Since black people have taken over the paper, they've gotten all upset about adjectives. We'll discuss our adjectives after we've taken care of their racism."

Despite his disdain, Watson has agreed to give the Greeks — the fraternities — a regular column in the paper.

In a switch from the previous editor's attitude, the South End now runs frequent and unslanted stories on var-

ious university activities. It also gives extensive coverage to the Tartars, Wayne's football team.

But Watson still views the paper as an organ of the "revolution" — of the poor against the establishment, of the blacks against their oppressors.

ASKED IF HE thought this was appropriate for a college newspaper, Watson said:

"The paper is published for the university in the context of the overall community. A university surrounded by a black community cannot exist as a privileged little island. It is a tool of the community."

Regarding the frequent use of four-letter words in the South End, Watson said they are "appropriate to get the point across in the most efficient manner."

Despite student protests, and complaints from parents, no immediate action is contemplated against the South End by the administration.

"The position as of now," Dr. Kerst said, "is that it is the official newspaper, its editor was appointed in a perfectly regular manner."

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

SAC, New York

11/14/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

ReNYrep 10/31/68 [REDACTED]

the RNA [REDACTED]
with the aims of the RNA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] it would appear that this
should be exploited through counterintelligence measures.
Prior Bureau authority should be obtained before any counter-
intelligence action is initiated.

JJD:1km
(5) *lin*

NOTE:

RNA is an extremist group which is attempting to
set up a separate black nation composed of 5 states within
the United States.

MAILED 9
NOV 14 1968
COMM-FBI

REC-47/100-448006-321

EX-105

19 NOV 14 1968

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

213

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/12/68

FROM : SAC, SACRAMENTO (100-894) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Re Bureau letter 11/1/68.

Per instructions set forth in referenced Bureau letter, Sacramento is enclosing herewith one copy of speech made by CLEAVER on October 2, 1968.

2 - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
2 - Sacramento
GMS/kah
(4)

ENCLOSURE - Xerox copy sent AAG, J. Edgar Hoover, by letter 12/10/68

AGENCY: ACSI, MIC, OSI, GEO. SERV.,
DEPT: ISD, CRD, RAO TOGA
HOW FORW: A/S
DATE FORW: 12/11/68
BY: RWH/jah

ST-113

(REC-64)

RACIAL INT. SECT.

59 DEC 13 1968

214



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

December 11, 1968

LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER

Attached is a transcript of a speech made by Leroy Eldridge Cleaver on October 2, 1968, at Sacramento State College, Sacramento, California. The speech was included in a symposium on Racism in America.

Cleaver is Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party, a black extremist organization with headquarters in Berkeley, California.

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SYMPOSIUM
RACISM IN AMERICA
SACRAMENTO STATE COLLEGE
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
9/27/68 - 10/4/68

ELDRIDGE CLEAVER
10/2/68

Good morning ladies and gentlemen. I want to thank those who are responsible for inviting me here today, and I want to thank Mickey Mouse Ronald Reagan, Donald Duck Rafferty, and Big Mama Unruh for making it possible. I am pleased to be here in the pig pen of Sacramento today. This is the pig pen where the racists, and the oppressors prop their genocide and their crimes against people. Someone told me that when Ronald Reagan entered the capitol here they changed the name of the capitol to the ferry building. I think that's very appropriate and I want to congratulate whoever that was that came up with that thought and I have a special little word for Ronald Reagan in the morning. fuck you Ronnie baby.... It is my belief that Ronald Reagan is a punk, a sissy, and a coward and I challenge him into a duel. I challenge the punk to a duel to the death and he can choose his own weapons. It can be a baseball bat, a gun, a knife, or a marshmallow and I'll beat him to death with a marshmallow.

You know I lived in this area for a number of years. Folsom Prison is about twenty miles from here I understand and I had occasion, I had reason to keep my eye on what was going on in Sacramento the prison system, the adult authority has its headquarters here in Sacramento, appropriately here in the pig pen. I know that my parole officer has his comrades here today his agents here, same thing for Ronald Reagan, same thing for the adult authority, the same thing for all the wardens of all the prisons, all the pigs the hogs who patrol the prisons, fuck you.... I feel it is necessary to say that, it's necessary to say that because they're going around threatening me with prison again, they're telling me that I didn't go along with their program, they warned me when I was released from prison that there were

two things that I was not to do. I was not to say anything or write anything derogatory about the prison system or about any big politician. And what I want to know is how can you say anything irrelevant today without talking about the pigs and the power structure? How can you do that? So that we cannot go along, we cannot go along with their program, we feel that in fact that their prisons, that their oppressive laws must be turned against them because they are the criminals, they are the ones who are out of order and they are the ones who need rehabilitating and they will never stop me whether they put me in prison or not from saying what I want to say because it's none of their business. They are public servants, I'm a taxpayer, you dig it, and (not clear, perhaps saying baby) (for approximately 45 seconds, no audible sound)(next two words not clear). Act in a desired manner because they are out of order, they must be brought under control and this is the problem confronting the world today, particularly in Babylon. We have the problem here in Babylon of arrogant public servants. These pigs in uniforms, your local police, gestapo forces are public servants. These racists, demagogic politicians are public servants, yet they have gotten the attitude they become so arrogant that they pretend and they act like they own the people, they act like they own the Government and that there is nothing the people can do about it. I say that that's bullshit, that there is something the people can do about it, there has always been something the people can do about it and that is we can walk into those legislatures, grab them by their ears, by the scruffs of their neck and drag them out and throw them in the gutter where they belong. We can do that. There is nothing they can do to stop us except confuse us, divide us against each other. tell you that the Black Panther Party, Eldridge Cleaver is a racist, that he represents the threat to white people and then tell us that white people are becoming more and more racists. That in fact their second choice for the presidency is the racist pig from Alabama, George Wallace. This is a lie, we know it's a lie because when they made these polls that we see in the paper did they come to you and ask you what you felt about George Wallace? They didn't come to me and ask me what I thought about

the mother fucker, you dig it. So that what they're doing, what they're doing is using propaganda to confuse people and to sway public opinion to make people think that this is the trend so that everybody will want to hop on the pig wagon, you dig it. But that's not what's happening. I believe that Richard Nixon finances all the publicity for George Wallace because what he does is set George Wallace up as some right wing extremist which conveniently places him as the middle of the road, so that he's a very sly and slippery greasy pig. He's been in that game a long time and he knows how to ease his way through little tight squeezes. He's trying to ease his way into the White House but really the whole election this year is irrelevant isn't it. You have a choice between oink, oink, and oink. That's the choice. That's the choice that the people have. That's not a choice that we can feel comfortable about the next four years because the tensions of the world, the tensions within this country have reached a point to where something has to give, either the people are going to have to cave in under the pressures put upon them by the pigs of the power structure or we're going to have to turn that pressure around and make the pigs cave in.

Today we say that you're either part of the solution or part of the problem, there is no more middle ground. There is no more middle ground because the black liberation struggle in this country which is really the motive force behind all the boat rocking that is going on has reached a point to where it can't turn back, nonviolence was blown away with Martin Luther King. When the racists shot Martin Luther King, the bullet that killed him killed nonviolence, and this only means that black people reached the point where they were saying no more, no more, if you shoot me I'm shooting back, if you put your stick upside my head I'm gonna put something upside your head. Don't come to me talking about you gonna spray mace in my face cause I'm not gonna have it. They will recognize that you are not superman, you're not superman, that you're just another man, you have a uniform on you have a badge on and this is supposed to frighten people. We have been indoctrinated to fear you, we have been indoctrinated to respect authority no matter whether it has been perverted by pigs or not, but we recognize today that we are not dealing with authority because authority is something that people willingly submit to. They tell us well you have no respect for authority. That's not

True: Authority comes from something that's authorized. When the people authorize something they submit to it because that's an expression of their will, but we have pigs of the power structure exercising power and misnaming that authority. They have power based upon force, guns in the hands of pigs that they send down to enforce the edicts, the laws, the rules and the regulations for this larger prison outside the walls of Folsom Prison. If it was not for the policeman with his gun and with his club with his gas chamber ultimately backing all that up who would have any terror, who would have any respect for these vicious laws that are written on the books here in the pig pen of Sacramento? Baldheaded faggots in the legislature and the State Senate all of their rules would be nothing but toilet paper if it were not for the fact that they have these racists gestapo police forces to send in to brutalize the public and to force them to go along with those programs, but something has happened to change all of that. The Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party, brother Huey P. Newton, who was recently railroaded through the courts of Alameda County, now in prison, he was here, he was listening when brother Malcolm X was here writing it down. Brother Malcolm X prophesied that black people have been placed in a position where they have no choice, they have no other alternative but to arm themselves against the aggression of the power structure. While Malcolm X was here talking about that I was laying in Folsom Prison listening. Huey P. Newton, brother Bobby Seale were in Oakland, California, listening. Black people all over this country and also white people were listening. Young white people were listening, with more of an open mind than these old baldheaded reprobated racists who are so, who are so ingrained with racism that even though they recognize that what they are into is evil, what they're into is destructive and chaotic that they ain't gonna change. They're not gonna change and we have to realize they're not gonna change and that the only way the situation can be salvaged is for those who understand that the entire world is sitting on a death row, teetering on the brink of chaos and destruction and that it has to be salvaged by people who are willing to recognize each other as human beings, who are willing to close the books on all of American history up until this point and to write a new history.

Heretofore we've had a history of the pigs, for the pigs, and by the pigs, that's what we've had. We've had a history, we've had a Government, a lying Government that has become so foul, so corrupt, so degenerate that even the President has been repudiated by his own party. They call that a credibility gap. But they're really saying that Lyndon Baines Johnson is a lying mother fucker. That's what they were saying, that's what they were saying, they were saying, they were saying that his, that his reports, his statistics cannot be relied upon by the people. They were saying that the reports put out by his various cabinet officials, ("shutup") cannot be, cannot be relied upon by the people. That's what they're saying, but in accordance with American history where everything disreputable is glossed over, swept beneath the rug, they say well LBJ baby you got a credibility gap going, and being a stiff necked, arrogant racist, Ku Klux Klan, Nazi pig, I mean he didn't, he didn't try to change his style. He just continued to lie. Oink. Oink. Oink. Dig it. But then the message finally got through his thick head that the streets were in chaos, young white people were out there demonstrating against his war, against his genocide in Vietnam and he finally got it through his thick head that he was foul so he made an announcement to the American people well I'm gonna give you back your Government, I ain't gonna run no more. Dig it. Well he gonna run some more, all the pigs gonna run, they gonna run for their life. They gonna run for their life the way Batista ran for his life out of Cuba, the way Chiang Kai-shek ran for his life out of China, the way all tyrants, all oppressors eventually have to run for their lives because eventually the people will rise up against them put them up against the wall, up against the wall mother fucker, they will do that and they will inflict justice upon them for all of the evil that they have perpetrated upon the hands of the people. They will do that, they will do that.

Now a lot of people tell me, Eldridge, you shouldn't cuss so much. I mean that you wound the tender ears of the people, particularly the gentle middle class American white people but I say this, that the term mother fucker is a legitimate term, every father does that, but that's not the point. That's not the point. See, see. We, we could talk about you dirty mother intercourser. We

could say that but it doesn't, it doesn't have the impact, it doesn't have the little pungent punch that I dig, see. But see the term, the term, has a history and I think this needs to be understood. I don't think that black people need to be ashamed when they use the term mother fucker because what that does, that refers to history. It means that black people have been subjected because of the experience of slavery to a matriocore (phonetic, possibly mediocore) form of the family. That in the family that we've had here the mother became the central figure because the father was sold here, sold there, run here, run there and often times split because he couldn't deal with the shit. So that the mother became the central figure she became the object of veneration so that the worst thing that a person could do was commit incest and have sex or carnal knowledge of his own mother. So that this is meant to be a profound put down and when a brother really wants to put another cat down he inflicts that upon him and calls him a practitioner of incest. That's all it means, a dishonor, a dishonor of the head of the family. In European society they say patricize (phonetic), you dig it. They could have said a father fucker you know, but I mean I don't think that we need to be up tight about those terms, nothing disgraceful about that. I don't feel that, I don't feel disgraced. I like to say those things. O.K.

I have a situation on my hands where I was invited to go to the campus of the University of California, Berkeley, and say mother fucker to a student class there who wanted to hear that. You see, Now this was supposed to be an experimental course and what these students did, they looked out in the community and they saw something happening there. They saw that the Black Panther Party was very actively involved with the question of racism, trying to deal with racism and they wanted to relate to that. We spoke it on the campus at Berkeley many times we visited many classes there. Ready, alright, O.K., so that they wanted to bring this into the classroom because they felt that this would be beneficial, that perhaps a series of lectures could be structured around that and maybe something beneficial will come out of it. Well, you have to remember that this is an election year, you have the Democratic Party, the Republican Party fighting over the public trough, fighting over the money bags, fighting over control of the hydrogen bombs, the guns, and they need issues so Max Rafferty, public, what is it, supervisor of Public Instruction, Public Education, The Minister of Education, George Murray told me last night that Max Rafferty has a PhD in physical

education. See. See. You know we often hear that he has, that he has a doctor's degree, you know, but what is it in, football, baseball, basketball, and other balls. you dig it. (A few words not clear, clapping going on) But here, here is a man, here is a man who is running for the United States Senate. Here is a man who has built a career maligning and attacking certain aspects of the educational system in California. He attacks textbooks that mention black people in a favorable light. I read a quote in the newspaper this morning when they asked him about law and order (you know he's a law and order candidate) and he said that he would never disobey any law, that if he lived during the days of slavery he would have bided by the fugitive slave law. That if a, if a black slave had sought refuge in his house he would have turned him over to the slave owners because he is dedicated to law and order. Now what kind of a mother fucker is that. I mean what kind of man is that. He's a baldheaded buffoon, he's a criminal, depriving people of their human rights and going around saying that Eldridge Cleaver is definitely qualified to talk about the crises in the cities, he's just as qualified as Attila the Hun would have been to discuss international mass murder. Here is a man who wants to drop hydrogen bombs on China. Here is a man who wants to increase the occupations of black communities by these gestapo standing armies, police departments and he puts himself forward as Ronald Reagan did, yea, right on. Turn it back on. you gonna turn it on? One, two, three, yea. So that these people needed issues, you dig it, and they found out that I had been offered this particular course, these lectures at the University of California and they proceeded as demagogues (phonetic) in the State of California have done traditionally to use the campus, the university as a whipping boy to stir up some right wing political sentiment, hoping for their comrades and themselves to ride to victory at the polls in November. This is all it was. This is all it is, and I think that that has to be repudiated since they have usurped the machinery of Government. We can't do it at the ballot box because what do we have, we have a choice between pigs, so that the students on that campus have no choice but to buck the officials, to buck the millionaires, the exploiting interests (phonetic) on the Board of Regents, call for the abolition of the Board of Regents to turning over the administration of the university to students and the faculty members and to hold those lectures. to hold that course

whether Ronald Reagan and Max Rafferty and Jesse Unruh, the members of the John Birch Society like it or not. Later for them. See.

The students, the students invited me to deliver ten lectures. The Regents say that I can only deliver one. Too many for you mother fucker. That's what it is, but it's my desire now and I'm working with the students on this to deliver twenty whether they like it or not because it's none of their business, and Ronald Reagan and Max Rafferty will not be allowed to audit (phonetic) the class, they will not be allowed to do that, even though they are the ones who need it most. But I think that in some sense we may be a little too hard on Ronald Reagan because the boy is not responsible for the things that he says. The only thing, I mean, the only thing the only thing that he can do is regurgitate the scripts that are placed before him. That's all he can do. So that if you took away the scripts and placed him here before the microphones the only sound that would emanate from his lips would be a series of oinks. Oinks in high soprano, you dig it. We, we have to look behind these puppets and see who is writing their scripts. What do they represent and what impact and what result would their actions and their words have upon the body politic, that should be our interest.

The Black Panther Party, the Peace and Freedom Party is interested as I said, in closing the book on all history here in this country up until this point. We date the closing of the book back to March the fifteenth when the Peace and Freedom Party and the Black Panther Party formed a coalition in Richmond, California, at the founding convention of the Peace and Freedom Party. We want to start a new history. A history of the people, for the people, and by the people. A history that can be taught to black students, black children, and to white students, white children. Not a lying history, not one that falsified, that tries to clean up for the deeds of the past. We say that guilt can be inherited if you persist in the evil deeds of your forefathers, but there's something in congress about blaming those who are here today for things that have been done in the past that they really didn't have any direct control over. The only guilt that can be attributed to white people is the guilt of continuing to run down the oppressive gains instituted by their forefathers. Those who make a firm and unequivocal break with that past are considered as

comrades in the struggle, brothers and sisters of humanity and should be respected, the same respect that we give to each other, there has to be that type of respect across the board, across the various ethnic divisions and around the world because the world today is a community. It is a community. All of this talk about separation and integration is nothing but political propaganda, it's irrelevant when you look at the real situation because the whole world has become a neighborhood. You have a division of labor in the world, you have a division of resources, and we only have political problems left. We have technology that has enabled to enact the basic principle of the Black Panther Party and that is that every man, woman, and child on the face of the planet Earth today deserves the highest and the best standard of living that human knowledge and technology is capable of producing. Period. We say that every man, woman, and child deserves that. Anything, anything and everything that stands in the way of that has to go by fair means or foul, by any means necessary because the oppressors have no rights which the oppressed are bound to respect. No rights. The exploiting businessmen who control this capitalistic system are criminals. The politicians who defend their interests are criminals, and the racist gestapo occupying armies that back them up are criminals and they have no rights which the people are bound to respect. The capitalistic system that controls this country is a cheap obstacle to progress in the world today. It's bankrolling oppression all over the world, financing, arming every repressive, oppressive regime on the face of the planet Earth from South Africa to the puppet regime in South Vietnam to the occupying regimes in the black communities right here in Babylon. It's this Government, this economic system that's doing that. It's this Government, this economic system that has to be changed. It has to be changed or the world is gonna go up in flames, because on the one hand you have people in the socialistic world who have liberated themselves from capitalism and who are not gonna return to capitalism no matter what the revisionists in Czechoslovakia try to do, no matter what the CIA tries to do around the world, no matter what the FBI tries to do, no matter what the Marines and the Green Berets try to do, no matter what all of these agencies combined together try to do, the world has to be liberated from an anachronistic (phonetic) system that is not capable of fulfilling the desires and needs of the people.

We need an economic system that functions on the basis and the needs of the people. Not one that struggles along, cripples, stumbling along according to the margin of profit and laws of some fat funky businessmen laying up in the white suburbs. That's not what we need. We say that the expropriators must be expropriated, that here in America we're not gonna turn America over to the Soviet Union or to Chairman Mao (phonetic) although they could deal with it, see. But we need a specific application of the universal principles of socialism, a homegrown yankee doodle dandy American version of socialism that can provide a life, a good life politating (phonetic) the good life for the people. The people have a right to that. They have a right to bringing all of the intelligent investigations of the past to bear on their present problems. No longer can we afford to sweep Karl Marx under the rug because the man was heavy. He had a lot to say. The man was a scientist, the man was a genius and he knew what he was talking about. He is yet to be refuted. He cannot be refuted because what he talked about that he had to say can be verified by experience. We know that the capitalistic system based on the institutions of private property is obscene and absurd, particularly for black people. How can black people relate to a world where exploiters have a little piece of paper that tells them that if you want milk, if you want bread, if you want meat, if you want clothing, if you want shelter you've got to dance to the tune of the white racist power structure. The white racist power structure, the pigs who compose that structure from Rockefeller to Reagan to his mama they came here, they came here naked from the womb like everybody else. They didn't come here from the womb with deeds of trust to the land, to the resources. They came here naked, crying like everybody else. You dig it. They came here that way. They didn't come here with any bluechip stock paying into his naked ass. You see the earth, the earth was here, the earth is still here and since we re-need access to these resources in order to live, we have a right to it and no man is gonna stand up and tell me that I can't eat, that I can't have a place for shelter, that I can't have clothes if I want that because if he doesn't provide a way for me to get it through the economic system and if he doesn't want to put me on welfare as Mickey Mouse Reagan doesn't want to do, if he doesn't want to provide me with medical attention. I mean

the best medical attention that's available. I mean when they start passing out hearts if I need one, I want one. See, see. I mean if there're hearts available I don't think that only the rich pigs should have hearts. I think that everybody has an equal right to the hearts. A heart for everybody, a heart for nobody. Dig it, dig it.

I don't want him telling me that. We don't want to hear that and so, it has to be done, whether they want to hear it or not, whether they like it or not because really there is nothing they can do about it because really there are more people in this country than there are pigs. The only way that they can win is through the age old technique of divide and conquer, by making white people think that it's the intention of wild-eyed black radicals, militants, crazy niggers with guns, you dig it, to come through the white suburbs and to kill the babies, you see. That's the only way that they can put us up tight, or as I said, by frightening black people with the spectre of genocide, by telling us that the white people are now letting their racism surface and that they're gonna support George Wallace so therefore, lets support Nixon and saddle ourselves with four more years of this tyranny. That's bullshit and we don't have to go for it and we have the eternal resort that's always reserved to the people of having another Boston Tea Party. We can have another tea party. We can take it into the streets, we can build a revolutionary movement that can tell the pigs that you have usurped the machinery of Government, you've perverted the channels of great redress of grievances. You leave us no redress. You leave us no avenue for redress so that we are gonna take it into the streets and debate this issue through other means, through other means.

Now the people who supported the late Senator Kennedy, the people who supported the late Senator McCarthy, have had a lesson brought home to them, that they used to criticise, they had a McCarthy faction within the Peace and Freedom Party and they were always criticising us for calling the pigs pigs. They were saying that what you do is alienate the moderate white people but I notice when they went to Chicago to try to support their candidate, the man who had taken a courageous stand within certain limitations against the war in Vietnam, when they went to Chicago to support

him, Mayor Daly. Taking his orders from Hearshhead Humphrey and Lynchin' Baines Johnson, released the dogs with their baseball bats and their chemical mace and their vicious service revolvers and they gave the supporters of Eugene McCarthy a lesson in pigology, and what we saw was that the supporters of McCarthy were calling them pigs, gestapo. The chairman of the delegation from Wisconsin said that he had gone to Chicago thinkin' that he was gonna participate in a Democratic process and he went there to find out that the Democratic Party had turned into the Nazi Party, and I mean we had been saying that all along but he just didn't see it so that those who were criticizing us for calling the pigs pigs ended up doin' that themselves. Is there anybody in the audience besides the pigs who get up tight when we call a pig a pig? Alright tender-hearted baby, when they crack your head, when they crack your head, call him law and order, or call him the guardian angel. Call 'em the guardians of the law. Call 'em the guardians of the law. What is that, censorship, huh? How do they go about doin' that? P. G. & E., right? P. G. & E. should be the first company that's nationalized. See. The Telephone Company, the Telephone Company should actually be the first. The means of communication, the mass media, should be taken out of the hands of the pigs of the mass media and placed into hands of control of the people. Let me give you one example: I don't know anybody who is not up tight about their phone bill. I don't know anybody. What that represents is a tariff for communication because the rich people can afford those phone bills, they have all kinds of sophisticated devices. Sacramento. Sacramento. What cha gonna do? What cha gonna do? Can you hear me? Well, I'm not gonna talk on it. Turn this mother fucker back on and find out where the pig is who's doin' that. Is it on? Alright.

I want to talk about the Phone Company and a very important point because (not audible) is it on? (not audible) Today I want to talk about the Phone Company. I'm gonna do that, alright? You see it's very important, it's very important when you recognize that when you have a country with about two hundred million people in it that one of the key things that hold people together and allows them to have an understanding is communication. Communication and transportation so that when only the people who are affluent, only the people who have big money are able to stay in

contact with their graduating class, with their childhood friends, with their neighbors, with their relatives, with their tools, that when you start talking about alienation, you talkin' about people who cannot communicate with each other so that when they have these tariffs on the telephone you can't afford to call your mother in Mississippi, you can't afford to talk to the members of your graduating class, you cannot afford to continue a life long friendship, a relationship with large numbers of people because you just can't afford the price so that they create a situation where only the rich people, the people with money, with means, are able to maintain this communication and this creates alienation, this creates confusion and this dis-unites people from each other so that at a very minimum any self-respecting Government has a duty to see to it that the people are able to communicate and indulge in transportation. I think that's very clear. I think that's very clear that if communication and transportation is essential to civilization that it's the duty of those that we set up to manage the public affairs to provide that, so that the telephone companies in this country should first be nationalized. The telephone service should be made free to the people because the machines, oh, the only thing they require is the cost of maintenance, the paying of a livin' salary for those who work to keep the machinery functioning and we don't need to pay these large inflated dividends to the leisure class. We don't need the leisure class anymore. We never did. We definitely don't need 'em now. We definitely don't need to have a tariff placed on communication in order for them to lay up there fornicate and oink on the Riviera. We don't need that. It's insulting, it's ridiculous when you walk onto an airplane and have to pay two hundred dollars, three hundred dollars to cross this country, to fly across this country because only the people with big money can really afford that. The transportation, the communication very clearly should be made free to the people and the only cost that's legitimate is the cost of producing it. That's the only cost and the only cost that's legitimate in any of the other functions of an economic system, a technological system, is the cost of maintenance, and the cost of continuing to allow it to function, but these inflated profits that go into the pockets of the

rich families, of the four hundred, of the Ronald Reagans, and their backers, of the Nixons and their backers, the Rockefellers and the Fords and the Mellons (phonetic) and all those pigs, that money, and the money that they're wasting on these murderous weapons of war should be used here, domestically to do away with the ills that are being inflicted upon the people. How can you look yourself in the mirror? How could you look at your face when you sit around and allow the Governor of your State to castrate (phonetic) a vital (phonetic) program like medical care for the aged. What kind of man is it who would deny medical treatment to those who need it most? What kind of system is it that here was a girl in San Diego who had an infirmity and she needed an iron lung. The iron lungs were available but she didn't have two or three thousand dollars with which to pay for it and the Government took no notice of that and if it hadn't been for some philanthropic people, not rich people, but a poor man in New York who had had an iron lung for his wife who had died and was willing to donate that to this young girl, if it was not for that, the Government wasn't gonna move to provide her with that so how can we live under a system that would deny an iron lung to someone because they don't have the price to pay for it. I say that a system of that type is insupportable, is illegitimate and it has to be changed and what do you say about that? See, see. What do you say? What do you say about a system? Do we have to change a system that would deny medical attention to children. Do we have to change that? Do we have to change a system that denies medical attention to old people? Do we have to change a system that's willing to spend millions and billions of dollars to murder people across the water to murder people here at home and refuses to authorize anything for welfare? Do we have to change that? Do we have to put a stop do we have to put a stop to these pigs brutalizing citizens? Do we have to put a stop to that? Can we do that? Do we have the will. Well, I say that we have a strategic method of doing that. And I wanna talk now to the ladies in the audience. Some man did that (not audible) I say that we gonna have to do this some other time, some other place (not audible) Is it on? No, it's not, see (not audible) Well, who was it? There we go, it's on so (phonetic) wait a minute man, alright.

I want to talk now about pussy power. I wanna say that political power grows out of the lips of a pussy. I wanna break that down, that we said that you either part of the solution or you're part of the problem, and all the ladies in the audience, and I don't give a damn if the men like this or not, I mean the subject, I mean saying this, I know you can relate to that. See, see. But I want to say this, that if you consider yourself to be part of the solution, how can you justify laying up with part of the problem? I'm saying the love, I'm saying that sex can be progressive, can be revolutionary, it either can be conservative, it can be reactionary and it can be counter-revolutionary, I'm saying that you are not justified in laying up and allowing some chump to slobber over you. If he's not willing to stand out and become a warrior in defense of the tribe, to support you, to defend you, to defend the people against all of the evils, against all of the pigs who are putting the people in jeopardy. That if you do that you are giving aid and comfort to the enemy. That's what you're doin'. See, see, see. That's what you're doin'. And you don't have to do that because you have, you have the key to revolution, to success, between your thighs whether you know that or not. See, see. That we have all these males running around here, talking about their men, saying that they're men, actually thinking that they're men, but when it comes to defending the requisites for survival and society they start talking about they're nonviolent, they start talking about well they wanna do this by peaceful means, whether those peaceful means will work or not. We say that when they come to you, drive them away. Hang the telephone up in their face. Tell 'em not to come knocking on your door and not to write you any love letters because you gonna use them for toilet paper if they do. Tell them to get themselves together and then come back and if you don't do that, that you talkin' about you wanna have all these babies, well you're not putting any security on the future. You're not, you're not doin' anything to help create a world where your babies can grow up and be human beings. So repudiate the counter revolutionaries and all the revolutionaries. Hang your name and your phone number on the bulletin board and when the chicks get up tight and they need a little help tell them to call you, call doctor feel good. You dig it, dig it, dig (not audible).

(Not audible) One, two, three, ah, we're on, O.K., one more time, hold that one, so I hope that the girls got that message and put it into practice if there's only two or three of you that got the message, put together a little pressure group, get yourself some buttons that say "pussy power". You dig, and do a little agitating, do a little agitating, spread the word around, because it has to be done, otherwise you will limp along, to allow these cats to be faking along, hiding. Was that Ronald Reagan, Oink (not audible). This is, this is a college isn't it? You would think that since this problem began that we would have some enterprising person that would have dealt with that, but this is an attribute, or description of what Max Rafferty has done to education here in California.

I have one more thing I want to talk about. We said that nonviolence died with Martin Luther King, now we may be wrong in saying that, it may be that when we die, it very well may be that when I die, according to the race it's soon, you dig it. According to my desire it's much later you know but whenever that is, if I find myself before the throne, if I find myself before the throne of God with his long happy beard, and he judges me and condemns me for not following Martin Luther King for not advocating nonviolence in the face of violence, if he condemns me for that and casts me down into the hell fire to burn forever, what I'm gonna do is look around for the advocates of pussy power, for the members of the Black Panther Party, for all the revolutionaries who are sure to be there with me, and say let's get a coalition going against the devil and deal with him, see, and deal with the devil, see, and if God, and if God and his wisdom forms a coalition with the devil against us, then we have to deal with him. Huey P. Newton says that the spirit of the people is greater than the mass technology. Dig it. That we have to move beyond the technology, overcome the technology and that the human spirit should never be crushed beneath any octopus, beneath any monstrosity, no matter what that name. I say it's better to have anarchy than to have a system of oppression and I go along with Lucifer who was cast out of heaven and who said it's better to rule in hell than to serve in heaven. That's what Secotore (phonetic) and Ginnie (phonetic) said when DeGaulle asked him to knuckle under to his new constitution. Secotore (phonetic) said that we'd rather

be slaves in our own country, slaves to ourselves, and free to ourselves than to be slaves to the French, slaves to the oppressors, slaves to the imperialists (phonetic). That we'd rather perish in our poverty, die free under our own government, under our own freedom than to bow down and (not audible) to the pigs of the power structure, and that has to be the spirit of the people, it has to be because there are a number of things that we have to do.

The number one thing for the Black Panther Party is freein' our leader, Huey P. Newton. Huey P. Newton must be set free. Now this pig, the pig court in Alameda County, what they did, they decided which judge they wanted to preside over that case so they didn't have a black judge over there to give it to, that they could rely on to bring 'em back the verdict they wanted, so they picked what historically is considered to be next to a black man in this country, they had a Jewish judge, Judge Monroe Friedman. Today is Yom Kippur, is that right? The day of atonement. And unless our plans were aborted there should be a demonstration goin' on before Judge Monroe Friedman's synagogue today in memory of those who perished in the Warsaw ghetto and calling attention to those who presided over the final solution to the Jewish problem, they have picked a Jewish judge (not audible), the gentiles, the racists hiding behind. The Jewish judge because they thought the people would say, well, he's an honest man, he has some knowledge and some history of dealing with oppression and racism so that this man would definitely give a fair verdict. This is what they want us to believe, but I went to that court and I watched that pig preside over that trial. I watched them when evidence was presented when the defense brought forth witnesses with pertinent testimony. I watched him send the jury out so they couldn't hear it and listen to it and then say that that's not relevant and wouldn't allow it to come before the jury. I watched him do that. And I watched them when the attorney discovered that the district attorney had falsified, had falsified a document by an eye witness who had said that he didn't see the man that he couldn't identify the man who had done the shooting. They changed that to read that he did see the man and that he could identify the man who did the shooting. This is what they did. They falsified, that they changed it and that went before the jury and when the attorney discovered it, and tried to bring the new discovery before the jury I

watched this pig. Judge Monroe Friedman, refuse to allow that to go before the jury so he's a murderer, he's a pig and he is a disgrace to the memory of his brothers, his ancestors, his relatives who perished in Nazi Germany in the Warsaw ghetto and this is a day of atonement and I have no faith at all that that pig is atoning for anything.

As matter of fact what I'd better be doin' is getting ready to go on trial before him in that same court on charges that I tried to ambush some Oakland pig. Can you imagine that, they had all these weapons, they had guns that they use in Vietnam and they said that we tried to ambush those pigs, but I can shoot straight, you dig, you see. I can shoot straight because I practiced, see, I have long practiced and I know that I can shoot straight and I know that the people that they have charged as my co-defendants, I know that they can shoot straight and if we had tried to ambush those pigs they would have been dead. But what they did, they shot us, they murdered Bobby Hutton, and they shot me, and then charged me for trying to - I got it (apparently talking to another individual on podium) trying to ambush those pigs, so that when you deal with a situation like that when you deal with pigs, drunken pigs on a police department who are so ravenous in their hatred for black people that they drive by our offices and shoot holes through the window and take target practice at pictures of Huey P. Newton, myself, and little Bobby Hutton, whom they've already killed, drunken Oakland pigs, charging us with doin' to them what in fact they've been doin' to us. And the case that you know about where they shot up our office, that wasn't the first time that that happened. I mean that's (did not complete word) they been doin' that all along, we stopped complaining about it because when we complained about it in the past what they said was this was a publicity stunt by the Black Panther Party that we were trying to get our name into the paper but on this particular night they came by and they shot up the office and other people saw it, not the members of the Black Panther Party, although some of them saw it, but they were so stupid that they came by in a convoy and lying chief (phonetic) Gaines (phonetic) of the Oakland Police Department appealed to the people not to condemn the Oakland Police Department as a whole just because there were two bad apples in the barrel. He was lying because there was not just two officers,

there was a convoy of three or four cars and the only reason that these two got caught was some citizen Mexican-American woman wrote down the number of the car, one car was a black and white car with a number on the side. the rest of 'em was plain cars that you couldn't see the license plate in the dark, but these pigs came down, stopped in front of the office, fired their shots and went down and made a U-turn, and came back and shot some more and when they shot the first shots and the report of the guns brought the people out and when they came back they watched them in amazement shooting up the office and they charged them with firing guns into a building that might possibly have been inhabited by people. They should have charged them with the intent to commit murder because in fact there are apartments above our office and apartments behind our office and these high-powered rifles that they were using penetrated through the walls, went through several walls, and went into the apartments where people were sleeping, men, women, and children, so why aren't they charged with attempt to commit murder? You go down and shoot a hole in the Police Department window and see what they charge you with. They gonna kill you, that's what they gonna do, so why should they get off so lightly and why should this lying Chief of Police Pig (phonetic) Gaines come out and say that not to condemn the entire Oakland Police Department when he knows that there were more than two officers involved, two pigs involved, when he knows that two hundred members of the Oakland Police Department threatened not to show up for work if those two men were disciplined. That's what they did. They threatened to go on strike if they were disciplined after committing this outrageous act. So there's something rotten in the Oakland Police Department, and we say it is the Oakland Policemen. It's not the building, it's not the books, it's not the physical paraphernalia of the Police Department, it's these beasts, these brutes that were recruited.

Stokely Carmichael says that he was going through Big Foot, Alabama, one day he went to the Post Office and he saw a poster on the wall, an advertisement from the Oakland Police Department, calling upon the people in that state to come to Oakland to receive a ten thousand dollar a year job as police officers, so that we have racists, murderers, liars, Minutemen, Ku Klux Klansmen on the police departments, and we see a phenomena

developing all over this country where the police look like they're (not audible, possibly running amuck) and getting out of hand. What you have to understand is that the police have developed a cast (phonetic) cast-consciousness just as the military has a cast-consciousness that they are charged with certain noble duties, they're defenders of the people. There's a mythology (phonetic) and a mystique (phonetic) involved in that. They are the guardian angels, standing guard over the people, against the barbaric horrors from without, they see themselves like the first pig in history, Saint Michael the Archangel, the Chief of the Police at that time, who was sent by the power structure at that time to the Garden of Eden, a city by that name, to evict the people there who had decided to exercise a little free will. He went there with his flaming sword, the forefather, ancestor of the policemen's gun and drove the people out of that city and that's how, that's their tradition, their tradition flows from that. In the western world they see themselves as the guardian angels of civilization. They are motivated by honor, duty, and self-sacrifice and they feel themselves to be misunderstood and so they want to remake society, civilization in their own image. They are united with demagogic politicians. In the Bay area we have a politician running for the assembly and he is a candidate of the Oakland Police Department and you talk about a military industrial complex you gotta talk about a police military industrial complex because the police perform domestically what the military does internationally. The same function. This is why the Black Panther Party talk about the police as an occupying army because they're in control of the same people, who control the military, the same people. After Lyndon Johnson placed the problems of the black community on the Pentagon, after the heroic uprisings by freedom fighters in Detroit, he didn't place it under the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, he turned it over to Robert Strange McNamara, who at that time was the Head of the War Department, the Defense Department, and so they have these battle plans that they have drawn up in the Pentagon and every chief of police with a delegation of his top flight crew have been going to the Pentagon and receiving a blueprint and a battle plan to bring back an implement (phonetic) in these cities. Right here in Sacramento, in San Francisco, in Los Angeles, all over this

country they have got that battle plan and the police are becoming militant. They call themselves militant now. The police are the best organized interest groups in this country. They're organized on a military basis. Tight organization from top to bottom, they have an ideology, they have position papers, and they have international machinery. You've heard of the International Association of the Chiefs of Police. They've got their lobbies, and they've got big money and they cast with all of these motivations and they've combined with politicians and they're moving to consolidate their control and make their power overt and they're goin' to defend their turf and the people must dispute their turf and we must return it to control of the people. It has to be done. I know that black people are saying this, that we recognize that this is the last go round, that we either gonna have freedom for everybody or there's gonna be destruction. We will participate democratically in the destruction of this country or we will participate democratically in the regeneration of this country. It's largely up to white people and I think that like Bobby Dillon says in Mister Jones, talking about keeping up with the Joneses. Bobby Dillon tells Mister Jones that there is something goin' on there is something happening and you don't know that it is do you Mister Jones. Well, he don't know, Mickey Mouse Reagan don't know. That's why we just have to hold that class over there, to get that thing through to him. That's why we have to come here. That's why we must have pussy power. That's why all power must be returned to the people because there has never been Government of the people, for the people, by the people in this country. There has never been that.

We say all power to the people, black power to black people, Eskimo power to the Eskimo people, red power to the red people, yellow power to the yellow people, brown power to the brown people, and white power to the white people. We don't get uptight about that cause white people have never had white power, they've had pig power. That's all they've had, they've had pigs functioning in their name. They've had pigs functioning in their name, telling the white people that they are carrying out the will of white people when they been carrying out the will and interest of a small clique in society that uses racism as a tool to oil and to smooth the operation of their exploiting machine,

and racism comes second, exploitation is primary because when the Europeans, following Marco Polo, and went around, you dig it, investigated the world, calling all of Europe, which was in bad-shape you recall Marco Polo didn't drive into town in a Cadillac, he went there damn near dead and a Chinese lady (not audible) a piece of silk and nursed him. The Pilgrims didn't come to America on the Queen Mary, on the Presidential Lines, they came in some raggedy boats and they fell upon Plymouth rock and the Redmen, you know in the book they teach that the first five years were the hardest, the Redmen taught them corn, taught them turkey, and taught them to survive in the wilderness of North America and we know how they have been paid for that. But you also notice when they were coming out and they encountered other cultures around the world that they didn't have their philosophy of white supremacy, that they found that they had a cultural advantage that when they got gun powder from China (phonetic) they had the idea of putting it together in a boom stick that could defeat the spear and the bow and arrow that could defeat the means of defense that the other cultures had and they found an opportunity to move in, and move in they did, and they started (not audible) a bunch of people with their religion they started thunkin', that you, this is a groovy game we got goin' and that sanctified this lets (not audible) holy water on this so that the preachers and the popes start elaborating theory and doctrine that could make their holy could make that come from the mouth of God himself so that some of the priests who believe in christianity who went out and taught their religion to the other people around the world, in Africa, Asia and Latin America and in North America and turned them into christians that they start believing well these people are human, these people have souls to and its wrong, it's wrong to enslave these people. So they began to say well we can't enslave 'em, if they're christians, well let's declare them inferior, let's declare them not human, subhuman, beasts of burden, and let's say that we're civilizing them and we're doin' them a favor for all the favors that they're doin' us. You dig it. So they did that and they began to spin out a philosophy that justified all this and we began to get in the philosophy of white supremacy basis of the whole racism that we're dealing with today until we give today a full blown institutionalized philosophy that forms the very consciousness of

people in this country today white racism, white supremacy and black inferiority that it's based upon the necessity of sanctifying this system and it has to be rooted out, it has to be placed into the garbage can of history because today black people are saying, I'm black and I'm proud. I'm black and I'm beautiful and we cannot dig it and I know that Sacramento has a pig pen environment and I notice that all the sisters don't have their naturals yet but they gonna get into that and right on out.

I know you might get up tight about that but pussy power to you, pussy power. But, and everybody, I mean that's the cultural revolution that's goin' on in the black community, the culture revolution is goin' on in the white community this is a source of a decisive break with the past you people who are striking out, assuming the white man's burden, you dig it, and trying to find a way to move into another century, into another world and we can do it because I'm 22 years old you understand, I went to prison when I was 22 and when I got out I was a little older than that and I say the time stopped the day they put me in jail and the day that I walked out the time started again so I'm 22 and I don't care what anybody says about that. So that we have to relate and build a movement of young people. Later (apparently to member of crowd) we have to build a movement that will unite young people that will provide young people with machinery that they need to save the world, to save this country and to save the people and we cannot let governors, presidents, judges, or parole officers stop us from doin' what just has to be done so if you shoot me down today, if you drive me back to prison today, fuck you, you're a pig and it's gonna be done whether I participate in that or not, because wherever I am, I'm gonna be what I've always been, Eldridge Cleaver speaks for himself and later for the pigs.

In closing I'd just like to say all power to the people, all power to the people and down with the pigs of the power structure. Pussy power, student power, young people power, and lets save the world cause the world is ready to help us do that. (not audible)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 11/12/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

Re Jackson letter to Bureau, 10/30/68, requesting Bureau authority to place two pretext phone calls to New York office of SNCC (NY phone #YU 9-1313).

It is noted that YU 9-1313 has been disconnected because of nonpayment of bills. Therefore, at this time, SNCC has no telephone service,
[REDACTED]

- 1- 200-410
- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Jackson (100-980) (RM)
 - 1 - New York (#43)

JJD:ljm
(5)

REC 55

17 NOV 13 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

54 NOV 20 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 11/12/68

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2371)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Philadelphia letter, 8/14/68, and Bureau letter, 8/26/68.

Re BUlet authorized Philadelphia to foster the rumor that leaders of the Black Coalition have "sold out to whites."

At the present time there is a fight for power in Black Coalition

Followers of [REDACTED] and the others are being led by the whites and are "Uncle Toms."

At the present time Philadelphia [REDACTED]

It is felt these rumors fostered [REDACTED]

Detailed information concerning Black Coalition has been furnished the Bureau under that title.

1 - 806 940
2 - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
1 - Philadelphia (157-2371)
EMC:mmm
(3)

REC-35



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

240

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/7/68

FROM : SAC, WFO (157-1292) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BUDED: 11/7/68)

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore, 10/21/68

WFO is of the opinion that the Chamber of Commerce can make a positive constructive contribution to society by aiding in the solution of the problem of the violence of black extremists.

It is noted that in the past, the Chamber of Commerce has sponsored such programs as an advertising campaign which featured the idea of supporting your local police. A similar campaign sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce could be used to promote job opportunities for ghetto residents and blacks youths. It could use its influence with member organizations to encourage them to actively recruit and train the hard-core unemployed of the ghetto. Programs of this nature have been sponsored by the Federal Government and by certain individual companies but, to date, the Chamber of Commerce has never lent its support on a large scale to backing these programs.

In as much as one of the functions of local Chambers is to encourage visitors to its city, it would seem that they could sponsor and encourage member organizations to participate in programs which aid in the elimination of slums and ghetto areas.

(2) - Bureau
1 - WFO

RNW:typ
(3)

EX-114
REC-19

14 NOV 8 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

These suggestions are necessarily vague but they have specific relevance when looked at from the view of the militant who sees the Chamber of Commerce and other similiar organizations as merely extentions of the white establishment. The view of the Chamber of Commerce is that of an organization whose membership consists of the merchants who exploit the black people in the ghetto.

The Chamber of Commerce has no power to force its members to take action in a socially relevant project, however, it can by the use of its money and influence, encourage its members to take part in programs to increase the opportunities for blacks. Of recent note is the program being funded by a number of large insurance companies to provide capital for low cost housing projects. The Chamber of Commerce either national or local can sponsor such programs.

Programs such as those noted above could effectively aid in countering black militants because they would give the residents of the ghetto a part in the economic life of the nation and thereby reduce their dissaffection with their local communities. If they share in the economic life of the community, they would be less likely to support individuals or organizations which tend to disrupt that society.

SAC, Miami (157-2414)

November 8, 1968

Director, FBI (100-448006) 384

1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(NOI - MIAMI)

Reurairtel 10/30/68.

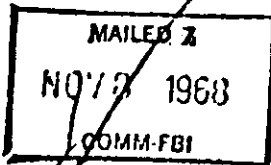
The Bureau has just approved a similar operation to the one suggested by your office against the Nation of Islam. You should resubmit your suggestion in 60 days if conditions warrant, unless there is information indicating the timing of this matter is critical.

TJD:ekw
(4)

NOTE:

Miami suggested sending an anonymous letter to Nation of Islam headquarter [REDACTED]. However, a similar suggestion from the Norfolk Division was just approved and it is not felt two letters should be sent at the same time.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

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FBI

Date: 10/30/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) .

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM,
BLACK NATIONAL HATE GROUPS,
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(NOI-MIAMI)

Enclosed for the Bureau are 2 copies of a letter Miami proposes to send to ELIJAH MUHAMMAD under its Counter-intelligence Program. If Bureau permission is granted, Miami intends to send the letter as it appears in the Bureau's copies.

It is the opinion of the Miami Office this is an opportune moment to use this device as a disruptive force against the NOI Mosque in Miami. This is because there have been previous _____

In view of this, it is felt by sending the enclosed letter to ELIJAH MUHAMMAD _____

Approved: 77

Sent _____

M

RACIAL
Per U. J. M.

244

ME 157-2414

The enclosed letter is not composed

Should Bureau authority be granted, Miami will be alert for any local repercussions after the enclosed letter is sent to ELIJAH MUHAMMAD. It should be noted the original letter has been typed on plain unwatermarked bond paper.

Most Honorable Elijah Muhammad

I am a Muslim woman. For more than a year I have been faithful to the word of Allah as revealed by you his holy messenger. It is by the teachings of Allah that I know I am one of the chosen people. I am no ones servant no longer.

Each and every time I go with my husband to the Mosque in Miami and we nays as much as we can. I try to helpus save so we can help you with your work. I know now that only as a MUSLIM will I be saved when we comes to the judgement day. Thit is whv I write to you now and hope I will not be a lost

I know that Allah knows but I want You to know he has tied to me and maybe others. If I am lost please do something for them so they can live as they must. I will always be true to the word of Allah from now on. I will pray for a message from you.

Sister X

ENCLOSURE

246
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Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, DETROIT (157-3235)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
BLACK EXTREMISTS
RACIAL MATTERS
(BUDED: 11/7/68)

DATE: 11/6/68

0

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore, Et al,
dated 10/21/68.

Detroit feels the Michigan State and
Detroit Chambers of Commerce could make a significant
contribution to the Bureau's efforts to counter
violence by black extremists.

It is suggested Detroit could establish
liaison with a reliable individual in both the
Detroit and Michigan State Chambers of Commerce.
This would enable Detroit to furnish public source
information to these two groups for release to the
news media and businesses within the Detroit area.
It is anticipated that a judicious release of this
type information would enable Detroit to focus
attention on the least attractive aspects of black
nationalists in the Detroit area and effectively
combat their popular appeal. It is also felt Detroit
could substantially quell the spreading of unfounded
rumors by releasing pertinent information to the
Chambers of Commerce.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Detroit
WJH/cmt
(3)

REC-52

12 NOV 8 1968

RECEIVED INT. SECT.



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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