FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1358685-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 32
Page 2 ~ b3;
Page 3 ~ b3;
Page 4 ~ b3;
Page 5 ~ b3;
Page 6 ~ b3;
Page 7 ~ b3;
Page 8 ~ b3;
Page 9 ~ b3;
Page 10 ~ b3;
Page 11 ~ b3;
Page 12 ~ b3;
Page 13 ~ b3;
Page 14 ~ b3;
Page 54 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 55 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 56 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 57 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 58 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 59 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 60 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 61 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 62 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 63 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 64 ~ Referral/Consult;
Page 70 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 71 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 72 ~ b3; b6; b7C; b7E;
Page 88 ~ Duplicate;
Page 89 ~ Duplicate;
Page 90 ~ Duplicate;
Page 91 ~ Duplicate;
Page 92 ~ Duplicate;

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X For this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

SAC, Boston

6/28/67
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks
1 - Mr. Tschida

Director, FBI

(Re) Conversation with P. J. Tschida - This subject to be eradicated; Cp. J. T. is advising all Interested Field Offices. Consent 7/8/67

CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS-CH

As recipients are aware, Chicom collection of scientific information in the U.S. has long been a problem to which we have sought answers in keeping with our responsibilities in the counterespionage area. We have seen on numerous occasions attempts by Chicoms, using overt and semi-overt means, to subscribe to technical publications and to obtain scientific documents or material. They have written openly from China as well as using false names and addresses in Hong Kong and Europe in order to obtain this information. Overt collection, of course, is almost impossible to stop and we can only attempt to make likely recipients of such collection attempts aware of the destination of their publications. In order to make the business world aware of this problem I wrote an article on this subject in the June, 1966, issue of "Nation's Business."

The problem of covert collection of scientific and technical information is also difficult to stop unless we know who is obtaining the information and where they are getting it. The recent detonation of a hydrogen bomb, far ahead of the time that the Western intelligence community anticipated China would have such capability, highlights the fact that covert collection of information is undoubtedly going on. While it is known that numerous Western-trained scientists, particularly Chinese from U.S., have returned to China and have the training and ability to accomplish a nuclear program, the Chicoms must keep up to date on technological advances in the West in order to create the finished product.

We have long suspected that Chicom collection of needed information is accomplished through contacts with ethnic Chinese scientists and technicians in this country. Several offices have developed excellent sources among Chinese scientists

MCT-39

[redacted]

b3
b7E

2 - Chicago
2 - Los Angeles
2 - New York
2 - San Francisco

PJT:er
(14)

11 JUN 28 1967

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Wick
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

55 JUL 6 1967

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

and we have targeted several of these individuals at Chicoms during international conferences abroad. We must, however, continue to extend development of sources in this area and we must develop information which will pinpoint those Chinese scientists who are the most likely targets of Chicom intelligence.

One of the methods we may use to develop such information is to center investigation on [redacted] b7D

[redacted]

Recipients should at this time reopen and review known cases concerning [redacted] b7D

[redacted]

Notify the Bureau of cases being opened in this regard and request search of Dufiles. Consider request for authority to interview appropriate subjects in order to ascertain their current contact with China and their source potential.

Pertinent files are being reviewed at the Bureau and in some instances instructions will be sent for investigations of specific individuals.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 7/14/67

b6
b7C

FROM SAC, CHICAGO [redacted]

SUBJECT CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE US
IS - CH

(1) CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES

b3
b7D
b7E

By letter dated June 28, 1967, the Bureau directed recipient Offices to re-open and review known cases concerning Chinese scientists [redacted]

The Bureau is requested to search its indices regarding [redacted] last known address [redacted]

The above individuals have been determined in the past to have been associates [redacted] The Bureau is requested to furnish Chicago any pertinent information from its indices which has not already been forwarded to the Chicago Office.

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

Chicago is re-opening its case on [redacted]. If it is deemed advisable to contact any of the above persons [redacted] appropriate Bureau authority will be requested.

b3
b7D
b7E

REC- 56 EX 105

[redacted]

(2) - Bureau
2 - Chicago (1 - [redacted])
JMF:flk
(4)

7/31/67 C6

1 JUL 21 1967

Remarks: Chicago is in possession of all pertinent information re LG Request (Espionage - R)

84

57 AUG 2 1967

5010-106

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

, 19

[ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [ ]
[ ] Service Unit - Room [ ]
[ ] Forward to File Review
[XXX] Attention P. J. TSCHIDA
[XX] Return to RM [ ] EXT [ ]
Supervisor Room Ext.

b6
b7C

Type of References Requested:
[ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
[ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
[XXX] Subversive References Only
[ ] Nonsubversive References Only
[ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
[ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
[ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
[ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

CTC 2612/0342/3352

Subject [ ]
Birthdate & Place
Address

Localities

R# Date 7/21 Searcher Initials

Prod.

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

[ ]

NR 0 NR
100-394984-281
I 4424 16332
6418 6481
6761 7971
8495 9344
9831 10596
11065 11346
11881 12005
12542 13843X2
14091

[ ]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [ ]

4-22a (Rev. 11-17-59)

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

[redacted] b6 b7C

Subj

Supervisor Usbida Room

Searcher

R# Date 9/12/06 Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

[redacted]

I 100-394984-236,
E 14286.

[redacted] b3 b6 b7C b7E

written

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

_____, 19___

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room ☐
☐ Service Unit - Room ☐
☐ Forward to File Review
XXX Attention P. J. TSCHIDA
XXX Return to RM ☐ EXT ☐
Supervisor Room Ext.

b6
b7C

Type of References Requested:
☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☐ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
XXX Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations

XXX ☐
Subject
Birthdate & Place
Address

Localities

R# _____ Date 2/26 Searcher Initials KMW

Prod.

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NR	NR
☐	
100-40-34-168	
☐	
140-0-67457	

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Written

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY ☐

b6
b7C

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60).

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

, 19

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room
- [ ] Service Unit - Room
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [XXX] Attention P. J. TOCUDA b6
- [XXX] Return to ~~RM~~ EXT b7C
  Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [XXX] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

CTC 6670/5328/5174

Subject

Birthdate & Place

Address

Localities

R# Date 7/26 Searcher Initials KMW

Prod.

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

100-363634-23

100-394981-1757

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Written

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

_____, 19___

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Service Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [XXX] Attention P. J. TSCHIDA
- [XXX] Return to RM [ ] EXT [ ]

Supervisor Room Ext.

b6
b7C

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [XXX] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

Subject [ ] b3
Birthdate & Place _____ b6
Address CHICAGO b7C
b7E

Localities _____

R# _____ Date 7/26 Searcher Initials KMW

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL

Written

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [ ]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. Tschida

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Boston

8/3/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST-CONTACTS WITH
SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

ReBulet 6/28/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Collection of Scientific Information in the United States, IS - CH."

For information, the title in this case has been changed as indicated above in order to avoid confusion in indexing and recording at the Bureau and in the field with other cases having titles similar to that of Bulet 6/23/67.

1 - Chicago
1 - Los Angeles
1 - New York
1 - San Francisco

PJT:ebb
(8)

[redacted]

REC 8

19 AUG 3 1967

b3
b7E

MAILED 11
AUG 2 1967
COMM-FBI

MAIL ROOM [V] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

_____, 19___

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Service Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [ ] Attention ~~P. J. TSCHIDA~~
- [ ] Return to ~~RM~~ [ ] ~~EXT~~ [ ]
  Supervisor Room Ext.

b6
b7C

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [x] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

Subject [ ] b3
b6
Birthdate & Place _____ b7C
Address _____ b7E

Localities _____

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initials 67

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

[ ]

NSK

NY

NI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [ ]

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted] , 19 b6 b7C

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Service Unit - Room [ ]
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [ ] Attention P. J. TSCHIDA
- [x] Return to RM [ ] EXT [ ]
  Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:
- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [x] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

Subject [redacted] b3 b6
Birthdate & Place b7C
Address b7D b7E
Localities

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initials C.W.

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
[redacted]	
40-17675	
[redacted]	
100-40-364	
100-40-5-49	
100-40-34-168	
[redacted]	
100-17675	
121-22642	
[redacted] b6 b7C	

4-22a (Rev. 11-17-59)

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: [redacted] b6 b7C

Supervisor Tschida Room [redacted]

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initial [redacted]

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
[redacted]	b3 b6 b7C b7E
40-17675	
121-22642	
100-40-5-44	
[redacted]	

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted], 19__ b6 b7C

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [redacted]
- [ ] Service Unit - Room [redacted]
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [x] Attention ~~P. J. TSCHIDA~~
- [ ] Return to ~~RM~~ [redacted] ~~EXT~~ [redacted]
  Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [x] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

Subject [redacted] b3 b6 b7C
Birthdate & Place _____ b7D
Address _____ b7E

Localities _____

R# _____ Date 5/15 Searcher Initials [illegible]

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
40-78844	
[redacted]	
100-40-34-168	
[redacted]	
44I, p. 15, 5-30,	
140-11234-1A	
[redacted]	
100-40-364	
100-40-5-44, 49	
[redacted]	
5F	

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted] b6 b7C

_____, 19___

- [ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [redacted]
- [ ] Service Unit - Room [redacted]
- [ ] Forward to File Review
- [x] Attention P. J. TSCHIDA
- [ ] Return to ~~RM~~ [redacted] ~~EXT~~ [redacted]
  ~~Supervisor~~ Room

Type of References Requested:

- [ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- [ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- [x] Subversive References Only
- [ ] Nonsubversive References Only
- [ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- [ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
- [ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- [ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

Subject [redacted] b6 b7C

Birthdate & Place _____

Address _____

Localities _____

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initials [illegible]

Prod. _____

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
	[redacted]	
	[redacted]	
	[redacted]	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Boston [redacted]

8/17/67

REC- 124

Director, FBI [redacted]

1 - Mr. Tschida

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Reurlet 8/2/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Collection of Scientific Information in the United States."

Authority granted to contact [redacted] sources of information at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology for information they might be able to furnish regarding captioned matter.

b6
b7C

PJT:djf
(6)

NOTE:

[redacted] have been contacted in the past as sources of information regarding Chinese matters. They have both been cooperative and friendly toward the Bureau. In view of recent Chinese strides in development of nuclear weapons we are seeking to determine information regarding Chicom contacts with Chinese scientists in the U. S. [redacted] We know such attempts have been made in the past and we are seeking to determine information from sources such as these regarding current Chicom activity.

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

1 - [redacted]
1 -

MAILED 3
AUG 17 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

54 AUG29 1967

MAIL ROOM ☑ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

REC-12

UNREC COPY FILED IN

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

REC 54

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 8/2/67

FROM : SAC, BOSTON [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Chinese Communist contacts with Scientists in the United States

[redacted]

Re Bureau letter to Boston 6/28/67.

Referenced communication instructs Boston to reopen and review known cases regarding [redacted] b7D

[redacted]

BSfile [redacted] shows that Boston Office interview with [redacted] in August, 1966 revealed that [redacted] Bureau is requested to check Bureau indices regarding this individual and to take appropriate action in line with captioned program. b3 b6 b7C b7E

In connection with above, Boston requests Bureau authority to contact [redacted] Director, Yenching Library, 2 Divinity Avenue, Cambridge, Doctor [redacted] for any information they may be able to provide regarding the captioned matter. b3 b6 b7C b7E

[redacted]

REC 54

2-Bureau
1-Boston
[redacted]
RBN:mm
(3)

EX-105

MCT-39

AUG 4 1967

ATT. SEC.

BS [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

These three individuals have been contacted in the past as sources of information and they have exhibited a cooperative attitude. In addition, Boston will UACB contact [redacted] concerning the captioned matter.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 8/2/67

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Re Bureau letter to Boston dated 6/28/67.

Pursuant to instructions in re Bureau letter the case on TSIEN Hsue-shen is being opened at Los Angeles [redacted]

[redacted]

those who should be interviewed will be made subjects of requests for Bureau authority to interview.

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

The Bureau is requested to furnish information in Bufiles which would indentify pertinent individuals known to the Bureau files and not necessarily to Los Angeles, who might be pertinent subjects for interview regarding TSIEN.

2 - Bureau (REGISTERED)
(1 - [redacted])
2 - Los Angeles
(1 - [redacted])
RSCW/rscw
(4)

Being handled

[redacted]

REC 32

[redacted]

EX 101

18 AUG 7 1967

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

UNREC COPY FILED IN

NAT. SEC.

[redacted]

66 SEP 21 1967

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
5010-104
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : Director, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 8/4/67

FROM : SAC, San Francisco [redacted]

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST CHINESE COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

In connection with the nuclear advances made by Communist China, speculation has been set forth in the press as to whether the French had been of assistance in these advances.

[redacted]

b3

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

REC 49

[redacted]

b3
b7E

2 - Bureau (AM-RM)
2 - San Francisco
RGF:lg
(4)

105

55 SEP 28 1967

AUG 9 1967

NATIONAL SEC.

SF [redacted] 8/4/67 b3 b7E

RE: COMMUNIST CHINESE COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES

[redacted]

The above observations and suggestions are being set forth in connection with the Bureau's efforts in dealing with the important and complex problem of countering the Chinese Communists' efforts in obtaining scientific information from this country.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] DATE: 8/25/67

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Re Bureau letters dated 6/28/67 and 8/3/67, and San Francisco letter to Bureau dated 8/4/67.

In accordance with Bureau instructions, the San Francisco Office has reviewed appropriate cases relating to [redacted] scientific training in the United States.

[redacted]

b3
b7D

Subsequent cases will be opened in San Francisco based on a selective screening of San Francisco File [redacted] (Bureau File [redacted]) captioned "Departure of Chinese Scientists and Technically Trained Students [redacted] with priority being given to investigations relating to those Chinese known to have received scientific instruction in areas of critical importance, especially those trained in nuclear physics and related fields.

b3
b7D
b7E

[redacted]

b3

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco
CPM/cmp
(3) 1967

REC 25

EX-113

AUG 28 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SF [redacted]
CPM/cmp

b3
b7E

[redacted] A review of this document reflects considerable information concerning Chinese who were educated in America and subsequently returned to Communist China. No investigation is being initiated based on this publication at this time. It is contemplated that this publication will be utilized as an investigative aide after the implementation of the two above-mentioned phases of this program.

1 - Mr. Tschida

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, San Francisco [redacted] 8/29/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Reurlet 8/4/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Collection of Scientific Information in the United States, IS - CH."

In line with your suggestions contained in relet, inquiries are being made through liaison [redacted] b3
[redacted]
You will be advised of the results of those inquiries.

PJT:ebb
(4)

NOTE:

San Francisco noted the possible connection between visits of French and neutral-country atomic scientists [redacted] b3
[redacted]

REC 18 [redacted]

EX 106

[redacted] AUG 29 1967

b3
b7E

MAILED 25
AUG 28 1967
COMM - FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

59 AUG 31 1967

MAIL ROOM [ ] TELETYPE UNIT [ ]

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 9/18/67

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U. S.
IS - CH

Rebulet 6/28/67.

In compliance with instructions set out in rebulet, the following case files have been reopened in the NYO:

[redacted]

NY file [redacted]

NY file [redacted]

NY file [redacted]

NY file 100-96450
Bufile 100-364618

The following cases in the NYO were reviewed in connection with captioned matter:

"Departure of Scientists and Technically Trained Students [redacted] IS - CH," Bufile [redacted]

b3
b7D
b7E

"Chinese Students Christian Association in North America; IS - CH," Bufile 100-363634

"Chinese Scientific Workers in America; IS - CH," Bufile 100-12148

The NYO is in the process of reviewing "Communist Infiltration of Chinese Students in the U. S.; IS - CH," Bufile [redacted]

2 - BUREAU RM
2 - SAN FRANCISCO RM
1 - NEW YORK

EX 10 [redacted]

DAF:EMD
(5)

REC 22 SEP 19 1967

54 OCT 3 1967

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

5010-108-01

NY [redacted] b3 b7E

As a result of this file review, the NYO is searching its indices concerning those individuals who were residents of NYC, were students in a technical field and there is some indication that the particular individual [redacted] b7D Upon completion of this indices search, cases will be opened on these individuals to be handled in accordance with instructions in captioned matter.

In the course of this file review and, in particular, the review of "Chinese Scientific Workers in America; IS - CH," it was noted that this organization had branches in most of the universities throughout the U. S. and these branches were not limited to universities located in major U. S. cities. It had a national membership of several hundred and included Chinese students who were not necessarily studying in some technical field.

The Chinese Scientific Workers Association is now defunct, and one of the reasons given for its demise was that most of its members have returned to China. The file, however, in most cases does not indicate which specific members returned to China.

The Bureau is requested to advise if it desires that separate case files be opened on each member of this organization, who was studying in some technical field, [redacted] it is felt by the NYO that a case file should be opened for this individual would certainly be considered an associate of a returned Chinese scientist since, as stated above, most of the members of this organization have returned to China.

It is roughly estimated that the number of cases opened in the NYO would be approximately 200.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 1/13/67

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE U. S.
(Chinese Students-Chinese Scientists in the U. S.)
IS - CH
BUDED 1/15/67

Chinese Communist Contacts with Scientists in the U.S.

Rebulet to Baltimore 12/14/66. ReNYTel 8/24/66 entitled "Communist Infiltration of Chinese Students in the United States."

The following observations and comments are made concerning Chinese scientists and Chinese students which might be considered in developing a program looking towards coverage in these specific areas in order to be in a knowledgeable position and to detect any Chicom approaches or efforts to penetrate these areas of the Chinese community.

SCIENTISTS

At the present time there is no indication as to the number of Chinese scientists at work in the New York area. It is recognized that this would be a logical target for Chicom intelligence in view of the various technological needs of the Chinese Communists. It is felt that a practical program would be to survey the various key facilities in order to determine the number of Chinese employed in such facilities and, particularly, those who may be cleared for classified contract work. In the New York area there are approximately seventy-five key facilities and five hundred organizations handling classified Government contracts which would have to be considered in developing appropriate coverage. [redacted]

STUDENTS

Concerning Chinese students, it is to be noted that in August 1966, [redacted] advised that there are approximately two thousand Chinese students in the New York area. [redacted] provided the NYO

b3
b7D
b7E

3 - BUREAU [redacted] RM
(1 - [redacted]
1 - NEW YORK
1 - NEW YORK [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

DEW:EMD/5

COPIES CONTINUED ON PAGE 1A

NOT RECORDED
100 SEP 6 1967

file

5 SEP 6 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Pa

NY [redacted]

b3
b7E

COPIES CONTINUED

1 - BOSTON (INFO) RM
1 - CHICAGO (INFO) RM
1 - DETROIT (INFO) RM
1 - EL PASO (INFO) RM
1 - HONOLULU (INFO) RM
1 - LOS ANGELES (INFO) RM
1 - NEWARK (INFO) RM
1 - PHILADELPHIA (INFO) RM
1 - SAN DIEGO (INFO) RM
1 - SAN FRANCISCO (INFO) RM
1 - SEATTLE (INFO) RM
1 - WASHINGTON FIELD (INFO) RM

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

NY [redacted]

[redacted]

It has been determined that the local office of Immigration and Naturalization Service has no breakdown of files according to nationality. In order to obtain a list of Chinese individuals in the scientist-student category, a review of the annual address cards would have to be made. These cards are separated into a Chinese-Vietnam nationality category. The 1967 cards will not be available until May of 1967.

In the New York area at the present time there are fifteen Chinese alumni associations. There is no coverage of these organizations per se, although sources in the Chinese field have provided information on the varibus groups from time to time as to their activities. The NYO is considering seven officers of these various alumni associations as sources in this area.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The following suggestions are made as to the development of appropriate coverage in the Chinese scientist-student area. In considering these recommendations, such would apply to students and scientists not only already in the U. S. but those who might be awaiting U. S. visas in order to emigrate to the U. S. In this latter connection, a program for interview of individuals with such backgrounds upon their arrival in the U. S., in the manner of the Chinese Alien Program, is suggested.

In initiating any such program, the NYO would recommend that contact be made of the various key defense facilities engaged in manufacturing and research and conduct appropriate inquiries through the Security Officer to determine the identities of those Chinese engaged in the scientific field. After a check of the appropriate Bureau and field office indices, preliminary inquiry as to background could be initiated looking towards an early

NY [redacted] b3 b7D b7E

interview. This program could be done on a selective basis and would materially benefit in developing appropriate informant coverage in the Chinese field.

Concerning Chinese students, consideration might be given to contacting various foreign student advisers at principal universities and making discreet attempts to obtain the identities of Chinese students. This could be also extended to instructors in the scientific and professional fields. Here again, selective cases could be opened for the development of [redacted] It is recognized that this would be a sensitive area of inquiry and conceivably such data could not be obtained directly from certain schools and such an approach may be inadvisable. Therefore, it would be essential to obtain the identities of Chinese students and their schools through other means, such as sources [redacted]

Recommendation is also made concerning Chinese individuals meeting the criteria set forth below to cover individuals not presently being considered under the Chinese Alien Program and who do not indicate permanent residence in the U. S. Legats could contact appropriate Consulates to flag visa applications of individuals of interest or the Department of State could be contacted by the WFO for the identities of Chinese individuals under exchange programs who meet the following criteria:

[redacted] b7D

C. Individual attended college or institution of higher learning on the mainland.

D. Individual had a scientific or professional occupation in Hong Kong or the mainland.

This criteria, of course, parallels the Chinese Alien Program, and inquiries could be directed more specifically toward the development of informant coverage.

It is felt that a program in the area of Chinese students and scientists could be initiated on a practical basis if done with

NY [redacted]

b3
b7E

some selectivity as to the number of individuals in any given area, school or organization, and it is felt that the nature of these cases on a selective basis is such that they could be handled within the present complement of personnel now employed on Chinese matters in the NYO.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, San Francisco [redacted] 9/22/67

Director, FBI [redacted] 1 - Mr. Tschida

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH
COMMUNIST CHINESE COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES
Reurlet 8/4/67 and Butel 8/29/67.

It has been determined that no specific studies or comprehensive reports have been made by U.S. agencies regarding possible relationship between recent Chicom advances in the nuclear field with visits to this country by scientists of neutral countries to view U.S. progress in that regard.

A July, 1967, report of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, U.S. Congress, which obtained information from all pertinent U.S. agencies, stated that the Chinese are ahead of the French in thermonuclear weapon design. The report did indicate the French have a more advanced strategic force than the Chinese haveat this stage, but the conclusion that the Chinese are ahead of the French in weapon design seems to indicate they are not dependent upon the French, or other neutral countries which are well behind France, for aid in this area.

b3
b7E

PJT:djf
(4) djf

ST-109
REC-42 [redacted]

NOTE:

19 SEP 21 1967

San Francisco noted possible connection between visits of French and other neutral country communist scientists [redacted] b3

[redacted]

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAILED 8
SEP 21 1967
COMM - FBI

59 SEP 28 1967

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

0-19 (Rev. 12-9-66)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-14-2018 BY [redacted]

Chinese Purge Casts Shadow On Scientists

By Stanley Karnow
Washington Post Foreign Service

8/8/67

HONG KONG, Aug. 7—When he laid down the lines of his reckless Cultural Revolution a year ago, Communist leader Mao Tse-tung cautioned his partisans against disrupting China's scientific development. "Special care" should be taken, Mao warned, to remold the ideology of Chinese scientists and technicians "gradually."

Despite this call for restraint, however, it now appears that Mao's drive to purify China is causing serious tensions in certain important Chinese scientific sectors.

Peking's hydrogen bomb explosion in June suggests that China's nuclear establishment has enjoyed political immunity. It is also likely that Chinese missile experts have been spared campaigns aimed at their purification.

At the same time, though, evidence available here indicates that the Cultural Revolution is dislocating less sensitive but equally vital areas of Chinese science and technology.

Academy Takeover

This was reflected last week at a Peking rally marking the formation of a Maoist "Revolutionary Committee" to manage the Chinese Academy of Sciences, which includes China's leading physicists, chemists, biologists, geologists and other scholars.

Speaking at the rally, Premier Chou En-lai praised the Committee's activities for defeating the Academy's alleged bourgeois and capitalist elements—a hint that the organization, whose members number many American-educated scientists, underwent a severe purge.

According to reliable reports from Peking, moreover, at least one prestigious technological institute, the [redacted] Agricultural Sciences, has recently been the scene of pitched battles between Mao's followers and foes.

The mounting pressure on Chinese scientists, which began last spring, has apparently stemmed from the impatience of Mao's militant Red Guards. While exhorted to smash alien influences, the youths were simultaneously told to steer clear of the scientific community, a realm most permeated by the foreign ideas and habits brought back to China by scholars trained abroad.

Frustrated by conflicting orders, the Red Guards finally opted for action. Their obvious target, the Academy of Sciences, was clearly contaminated by foreign bourgeois leanings. Among its 551 top members, more than 200 had been educated in the United States and Western Europe.

Observing Mao's dictum to study the terrain before an assault, the Red Guard investigated the Academy. Before the Cultural Revolution started last year, they later reported, some 3000 Academy members and associates had been sent into farms and factories to teach them revolutionary "realities."

But this program had only limited success. Assessing the scientists' ideological views, the Red Guards found that 30 per cent were properly proletarian, 10 per cent retained a bourgeois outlook, and the rest were somewhere in between.

Therefore, the Red Guard report concluded, the "class struggle" in the Academy "is very serious and peculiarly complex."

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Wick
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

b6
b7C

The Washington Post
Times Herald 8/8/67
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
Sunday News (New York)
New York Post
The New York Times
World Journal Tribune
(New York)
The Sun (Baltimore)
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer

NOT RECORDED
128 AUG 17 1967

b3
b7E

Chinese Communist Contacts with the U.S. Scientists

54 AUG 18 1967

Files

'Proletarian Rule'

The youths proposed to "hold high the great red banner of Mao Tse-tung thought" in the Academy by establishing "proletarian rule."

"Bourgeois representatives opposed to the Party and socialism" as well as "all ghosts and monsters" must be eliminated, the Red Guard plan read. The plan plainly defined these enemies as those "who have consistently adopted a hostile attitude towards us."

Other opponents, whose attitudes were less clear, could be forced to resign or, if "still useful," should be permitted to keep "certain posts without any real power."

How much this Red Guard blueprint was actually used in the Maoist capture of the Academy last month is difficult to determine.

At the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences in Peking, meanwhile, the armed battle between Mao's partisans and enemies has been turbulent and is reportedly still unsettled. There, according to reliable reports from the Chinese capital, a protracted fight is going on between self-styled Maoist "Red Rebels" and the Academy's entrenched management.

Shanghai Told to Act Against Anti-Maoists

HONG KONG, Aug. 7 (UPI). Supporters of Communist leader Mao-Tse-tung today urged Shanghai's 10 million population to "get mobilized" in an attempt to head off a new takeover of the city by anti-Maoists.

Opponents of Mao reportedly seized control of Shanghai, China's largest city, earlier this year but Mao was said to have reimposed his rule with the help of troops. Today's mobilization call was made by Maoist "revolutionary mass organizations" and reported by Shanghai Radio.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] - - DATE: 1/13/67

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE
ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S.
(Chinese Students - Chinese
Scientists in the U.S.)
IS - CH

Re Bureau letter to Baltimore dated 12/14/66.

Enclosed to Cincinnati is one copy of referenced Bureau letter in the event the Bureau desires to implement a program based upon information available [redacted] at Columbus, Ohio. b7E

Referenced Bureau letter requested observations and recommendations regarding possible procedures and programs which would be practical and workable from a counter-intelligence standpoint with regard to Chinese students and scientists in the U.S.

Under the "CHICOIN" Program during 1966, the San Francisco Office opened separate [redacted] files on several major industrial plants which were engaged in sensitive classified work for the U.S. Government, it being noted that these plants employed a good number of Chinese scientists and/or engineers. In each instance, the appropriate superior official was contacted and alerted to the FBI's interest and jurisdiction, specifically as it related to their obligations in the Chinese Internal Security field. It was explained [redacted]

b3
b7E

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Chicago (Info) (RM)
1 - Cincinnati (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
1 - Detroit (Info) (RM)
1 - El Paso (Info) (RM)
1 - Honolulu (Info) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles (Info) (RM)
1 - Newark (Info) (RM)
1 - New York (Info) (RM)
1 - Philadelphia (Info) (RM)
1 - San Diego (Info) (RM)
1 - Seattle (Info) (RM)
1 - WFO (Info) (RM)

NOT RECORDED
140 SEP 9 1967

NOT RECORDED

file [redacted]

5 - [redacted]

59 SEP 8 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

b3
b7E

that the FBI was particularly interested in scientists and technicians who, in connection with their employment, had traveled to or contemplated future travel to international conferences abroad. It was requested that a list of all Chinese scientists, engineers and/or other technical employees who had received any type of clearance be furnished to us. It was also requested that identifying data, e.g. date and place of birth, date of entry into the U.S., citizenship status and, if naturalized, where, educational degrees and where obtained, current occupational and clearance classifications, current residence address and telephone number [redacted] b7D

[redacted] b7D b7E

San Francisco suggests that this procedure might be followed in other field divisions, however, recognizes that manpower is the key to the proper implementation of a program, broader in scope, and one which would cover all plants and installations having classified government contracts. It would appear [redacted] Headquarters in Columbus, Ohio, should have records of all persons holding classified clearances granted by either the various military agencies [redacted] It is also felt that copies of the individual Personal History Statement (PHS) and possibly the results of any investigation conducted by the Armed Forces might also be available at [redacted] Columbus, Ohio. It is suggested that the Bureau may wish to consider the possibility of a program to contact Chinese scientists and technicians on a selected basis and that this program might be initiated and perpetuated through a review of [redacted] records at Columbus, Ohio. San Francisco does not intend to infer that the Bureau should become engaged in a "shot gun" type of program but that contacts could be made with a select and representative number of scientists and/or technicians b7E

b3
b7E

who have access to classified information based upon their employment, and thereby present themselves as more logical intelligence targets for the Chinese Communists.

With regard to the Chinese students in the U.S., it is felt this would be a massive project to investigate all Chinese students who come to the U.S. Naturally, if it is learned that a Chinese student has the educational background [redacted] students would become the subject of a Bureau investigation. With regard to other students who are seeking a higher degree through attendance at a U.S. college or university, it is felt that the Bureau may desire to wait until receipt of information indicating these individuals have applied for or obtained employment through which they might have access to classified information. These are the type that would be logical Chicom Intelligence targets and, if they had been sent here in a "sleeper" capacity, they would have only limited general intelligence capabilities and potential up until the time they gain clearance for access to classified information.

b7D

San Francisco notes with interest the case of a Chinese student referred to in referenced Bureau letter and would be interested in receiving results of the continued investigation in this regard.

With regard to the Bureau's request to consider manpower available to implement any procedures adopted by the Bureau in connection with the above, it is felt that any procedures adopted will be covered by the manpower available in the respective field divisions and, therefore, is making no specific recommendations in this regard.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-16-2018 BY: [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

4-28-92
Classified by 8123 MCW/bm
Declassify on: OADR

SAC, Cincinnati

9/28/67

315-283

Director, FBI [redacted]

1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Anderson
1 - Mr. Tschida

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
IS - CH

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

ReNYlet 9/18/67, SFlet 9/12/67 captioned "CHICOIN," and CIairtel 2/15/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Intelligence Activities in the U.S." (S)

(U) As recipients are aware, possible Chicom contacts with Chinese scientists in the U.S. to obtain information needed for the development of Chicom science and technology, particularly in the nuclear field, is a problem of which we have long been aware but for which suitable and feasible approaches have been lacking. Inquiries have revealed there is no central repository of information to indicate the amount of ethnic Chinese scientists in this country, who or where they are or what the sensitivities of their positions might be. We have seen through investigation and heard from sources that the Chicoms spare no effort to keep close watch on the location and employment of Chinese overseas, particularly those with scientific and technical training. (S)

(U) In the National Science Foundation publication "Scientific and Engineering Manpower in Communist China, 1949-1963" it was estimated by the author, CHENG Chu-yuan of the University of Michigan, that about 4,000 ethnic Chinese, holding various advanced degrees, are working in universities, Government research organizations and industrial laboratories in the U.S. [There is no known information as to how many of these individuals have security clearances or might be in a position to furnish information of value to the Chicoms.] (S)

(U) For the information of recipients who did not receive a copy of re Cincinnati airtel [redacted]

b3
b7E

MAILED 4
SEP 27 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

2 - New York [redacted]
3 - San Francisco [redacted]
1 - [redacted] (S)
1 - WFO
1 - [redacted]

REC 36

SEP 29 1967

XEROX

FEB 24 1968

(U) 104

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

660C (13) 1967

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

(U)

EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Letter to SAC, Cincinnati
RE: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
[redacted]

[redacted] b3 b7E

San Francisco and New York have suggested that some use might be made of the only known list of Chinese scientists, the membership list of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers (CASW), which was created in June, 1949, and was dissolved in September, 1950. A membership list is contained in report of SA Christopher H. Kokolakis at Boston, 3/3/53, a copy of which was furnished to each recipient.

Bureau considers the best initial approach to a check regarding Chinese scientists with security clearances would be through utilization of the CASW membership list. It is recognized that some of these persons have returned to China and that many may not now be in sensitive positions, but a check of these names through [redacted] records will give us an idea of the proportion of those persons now having security clearances. b7E

The membership list of CASW contains approximately 400 names and most of the professions are connected with the physical sciences, which is the area most likely involved in sensitive projects. It will not be necessary to check the names where professions listed are "spinning and weaving," "pottery" and other areas obviously not subject to clearance procedures.

Cincinnati should, therefore, check pertinent names from the CASW list through [redacted] records and furnish positive results to Bureau under the above caption. It is not necessary that all names be checked at once, but results should be furnished to the Bureau on a regular basis. Cincinnati advise if this procedure is not feasible at [redacted] a records check.

Based on positive results from Cincinnati check of [redacted] records, Bureau will search indices and furnish results to pertinent offices under individual case captions with instructions to conduct additional background investigations regarding subjects. In certain cases investigations will lead to probable interviews of subjects for information regarding possible Chicom contacts. (U) b7E

[redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

Letter to SAC, Cincinnati
RE: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.

[redacted]

NOTE:

Recent information from [redacted]

[redacted] (U)

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

b6
b7C

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Sullivan

FROM : R. D. Cotter

DATE: 9/28/67

1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Tschida

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
INTERNAL SECURITY - CHINA

It is recommended that an index be maintained in the Chinese Unit of Nationalities Intelligence Section regarding ethnic Chinese scientists in the U.S.

Recent significant strides by the Chinese communists (Chicoms) in scientific areas, particularly nuclear production, have given rise to possibility of Chicom clandestine collection of information from the U.S. A logical target area for Chicoms is the estimated 4000 Chinese scientists holding advanced degrees and working in research, universities and industries throughout the U.S.

We have determined there is no central repository of information regarding such scientists, their locations, employments or security clearances. We are currently conducting investigations to determine further information about such persons and which of them may be in a position to furnish needed and sensitive information to the Chicoms. As such information is obtained, a repository of index cards containing pertinent information will give us an idea of the extent of the problem, our source coverage and where further work is required.

EX-102

REC 67 [redacted]

RECOMMENDATION:

That an index be maintained of three by five cards containing the following information on individual Chinese scientists: (1) name and Chinese Telegraphic Code number; (2) Bureau file number; (3) nature and location of employment; (4) type of security clearance; (5) profession and academic degree; (6) whether person has been interviewed and degree of cooperation; and (7) source potential.

b3
b7E

1 OCT 4 1967

The index will be handled entirely within the Chinese Special Cases Unit and will be handled by an Agent with the aid of one clerk. Added work load will be minimal with estimated addition of five cards per week, to be filed in index box and maintained securely in locked file drawer.

[redacted]

b3
b7E

53 OCT 10 1967

1 - Mr. Tschida

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, San Francisco [redacted]

11/8/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

REC-121

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U. S.
IS - CH

X-113

Reurlet 10/5/67.

[redacted]

b3

PJT:dls
(4)

MAILED 30
NOV 7 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

66 NOV 14 1967

MAIL ROOM [redacted] TELETYPE UNIT [redacted]

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] DATE: 10/5/67

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
IS - CH

Re Bureau letter to Boston dated 6/28/67.

[redacted] b3

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco
CPM/cmp
(3)

REC- 24

[redacted] b3 b7E

22 OCT 6 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau Investigation
Records Branch

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

, 19— b6 b7C

[ ] Name Searching Unit - Room [redacted]
[ ] Service Unit - Room [redacted]
[ ] Forward to P. J. Review
[XX] Attention: P. TSUKIDA
[XX] Return to [redacted]
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:
[ ] Regular Request (Analytical Search)
[ ] All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
[XX] Subversive References Only
[ ] Nonsubversive References Only
[ ] Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
[ ] Restricted to Locality of _____
[ ] Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
[ ] Buildup [ ] Variations

(CTC) 2621/5651
Subject LI Hsun
Birthdate & Place 1916-Paochin, China
Address _____

Localities _____
R# _____ Date 10-11 Searcher Initials Rum
Prod. _____

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
	HSUN, LI NR	
	LI, HSUN	
NR	[redacted] b3 b7E	
	100-40-246-8	
	105-13332	193 p34
		-175 Sp25
		-296 Sp3
		-248 p21
		-289 p25,31
		-281 p18,24,32
		-333 p15,18
		-348 p9
		-298 p14,20

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 10/6/67

FROM : SAC, BOSTON [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE
UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Re Boston letter dated 8/2/67 and Bureau letter to Boston dated 8/17/67.

As noted in referenced Boston letter, Boston contacted [redacted] regarding the captioned matter. They were unable to furnish pertinent information.

b6
b7C
b7D

On 9/26/67, [redacted], was contacted regarding the above matter and was unable to provide any information.

On 9/26/67, [redacted], advised that newspapers during the period 1951 to 1954 carried accounts of Chinese students' protest to the immigration prohibition against the departure of educated and skilled Chinese to the mainland. These accounts would undoubtedly list any of the Chinese scientists attempting to return to the mainland. He advised that all educated Chinese are aware of the return to Communist China of Dr. TSIEN Hsue-shen, a former California Tech rocket expert. The same applies to Dr. CHAO Sung-yao, a former MIT physicist who left the United States in the early 1950's. CHAO had attempted to ship a Van der Graaf accelerator to Communist China in the early 1950's. This equipment had been removed from a ship in Tokyo. [redacted] was unable to furnish information regarding friends or colleagues of these above two.

b6
b7C
b7D

[redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

REC 30

2 - Bureau [redacted] (RM)
2 - Boston
1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

RBN:pkd

9 OCT 9 1967

NATIONAL SEC.

704

5300CT 16 1967

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] DATE: 9/22/67

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHICOIN
IS - CH

b7E

Re San Francisco letter dated 9/12/67.

Referenced letter set out in general terms proposals of this office for the intensification of investigations in the field of Chinese scientists in the U.S. [redacted]

[redacted]

In elaborating in further detail on the above proposals, it is the opinion of this office that the penetration and neutralization of this Chicom effort demands a coordinated effort on the part of the Bureau and other responsible government agencies leading to the uncovering of the illegals and their sources, the determination of their modus operandi and the development of double agents. Set forth below for the consideration of the Bureau are steps which, in the considered opinion of this office, may help achieve these goals.

A logical starting point in determining possible sources of information of the CCIS are the membership lists of the now defunct Chinese Scientific Workers Association (CSWA), which organization in the early 1950's was sympathetic to the new regime in China. It is realized that our manpower situation will not permit the bringing up to date of investigation of all the former members of the CSWA, nor, indeed, would such a "shotgun" type program be justified. However, by utilizing the services [redacted] we will be able to circumvent the above investigation, and, in connection with this the following proposals are made:

[redacted]

b3
b7E

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Chicago (RM)
2 - Los Angeles (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Seattle(RM)
2 - WFO (RM)
2 - San Francisco
BW/cmp
(14)

162 OCT 11 1967

ORIGINAL FILED

SF [redacted]
BW/cmp

b3
b7E

(1) The Cincinnati Office be furnished the membership list of the CSWA and that these lists be searched [redacted] in order to determine which former members of the CSWA now hold security clearances. Such a procedure should substantially reduce the list of possible suspects as well as furnishing the present location of these individuals.

(2) The Bureau, through liaison with appropriate agencies, would attempt to obtain the following information:

(a) An evaluation of the scientific knowledge of China in 1949 in the field of nuclear science.

(b) The point to which Chicom knowledge in the nuclear field could reach through information brought back by scientists returning from the U.S. and other countries and through the utilization of overtly and clandestinely obtained unclassified publications.

(c) It is believed that the above effort would establish the existence of an information gap which could only be filled through a clandestine intelligence effort to obtain classified material.

(3) Armed with the list of former CSWA members who now have security clearances the Bureau would then be in a position to further cut down this list by determining which of these individuals have access to the classified material necessary to fill the information gap. These individuals would then be afforded intensified investigation to determine whether or not they are working for the CCIS.

It is the further opinion of San Francisco that given the current status of Chicom science as regards its military potential, an effort should be made through liaison with appropriate agencies to determine the Chicom intelligence needs for the immediate future and the more distant future with the view of developing a group of Chinese scientists in the U.S. who because of their access and work would be logical targets if the Chicoms are to fulfill their intelligence needs. Appropriate steps should then be taken to contact these "target scientists" and seek their cooperation as doubles in the event of a Chicom approach.

SF [redacted]
BW/cmp

b3
b7E

Of course, it is realized that nuclear science is only one field of intelligence interest and is being utilized as an example, because it is the most significant facet to date of the advance [redacted]

b7E

[redacted]

It is the further opinion of this office that our efforts in the scientific conferences abroad area should be evaluated in the light of our successes and failures over the past two years and this program be strengthened and intensified. While San Francisco is not aware of the complete results of our efforts to date, a review of this matter in this office would suggest that our greatest weakness is in the failure to identify promising conferences in time and in the lack of knowledge as to probable Chicom attendance. Our two sources to date in these efforts have been [redacted] the Library of Congress.

b3

It is felt that our efforts in this area could be substantially increased if the Legats would alert their sources in the various countries to our interests in these conferences to the end that we obtain knowledge of conferences in sufficient time to develop and brief sources well in advance. Furthermore, Legats through their sources may well be able to ascertain the identities of any Chicoms applying for visas to enter the host country to attend the conference.

In connection with the proposal to identify a group of target scientists in the U.S., the Bureau may wish to consider the possibility of creating at least one target scientist. Recent newspaper accounts have set forth in general current and proposed research into new weapons systems, and such articles must certainly have come to the attention of the Chicoms. The following is offered only as an example:

b6
b7C

[redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SF [redacted]
BW/cmp

[redacted]

[redacted] With the previously solicited cooperation of [redacted] we would then be in a position to follow the entire Chicom operation.

b6
b7C

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Cincinnati

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

10/6/67

~~SECRET~~

Director, FBI [redacted]

1 - Mr. Tschida

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH
SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS - CH

3-16-92
Classified by 8123 McMahon
Declassify on: OADR 315 283

Reurlet 9/28/67.

Enclosed for Cincinnati is a Xerox copy of the membership list of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers (CASW) which was taken from the report of SA Christopher H. Kokolakis at Boston 3/3/53.

[redacted] (U)

It is not necessary, therefore, for Cincinnati to check the names [redacted]

b3
b7D

Enclosure

1 - New York
1 - San Francisco
1 - WFO

[redacted]

b3
b7E

REC 16

EX 106

MAILED 11
OCT 6 1967
COMM-FBI

OCT 9 1967

PJT:djf
(7) djf

NOTE:
In an effort to determine ethnic Chinese who have security clearances, CI was instructed to check the CASW membership list through [redacted] records. It is obviously not necessary to check the known returnees to China.

XEROX
FEB 14 1968

~~SECRET~~

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

20 OCT 1967 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

SAC, San Francisco [redacted] 10/6/67

b3
b7E

Director, FBI [redacted]

1 - Mr. Tschida

CHICOIN
IS - CH

Reurlet 9/22/67.

Your suggestions in relet regarding coverage of Chinese scientists in the United States are well taken and are being considered at the Bureau.

As you are aware, the Cincinnati Office has already been instructed to check the membership list of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers in the records of the Defense Industrial Security Clearance Office. Based on a determination of that check we can ascertain at least a sampling of Chinese with security clearances and their locations. Results of that check will indicate possible need for additional investigation in the scientific area.

[redacted]

[redacted]

ORIGINAL FILED IN

b3

Bureau does not feel that increased attention is warranted at this time regarding conferences abroad. Based on results of investigations regarding Chinese scientists with security clearances we can determine which of them attend such conferences, and desired action can be determined when Chicoms again begin attending such conferences.

1 - [redacted] (Chicom Contacts With Scientists in the United States)

b3
b7E

DJT:djf
(5)

54 OCT 12 1967

DUPLICATE YELLOW

Letter to SAC, San Francisco
RE: CHICOM

[redacted]

b3
b7E

[redacted]

In regard to your suggestion concerning the possible "leak" of information regarding a Chinese scientist working in a sensitive area, Bureau plans to discuss this, in addition to other matters, with OSI in the near future. If you have additional information or suggestions in that regard, submit such to the Bureau so that it might be discussed with OSI.

Bureau is attempting to determine from other U.S. agencies the pertinent information, studies, and evaluations regarding Chicom successes in the nuclear field and any indications that Chicom advances are a result of espionage.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, San Francisco

10/13/67

1 - Mr. Tschida

Director, FBI [redacted]

b3
b7D
b7E

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOVIET AND
CHINESE COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE SERVICES
IS - CH - R

PERSONAL ATTENTION

ReBulet 9/22/67.

In relet, you were advised that you would be furnished additional pertinent information from [redacted] relative to Chicom intelligence and collection of scientific information in the United States. That source has furnished the following general information in that regard:

[redacted]

b3
b7D
b7E

1 - [redacted]
PJT:djf/js
(5)

NOT RECORDED
162 OCT 16 1967

590CT20 1967

[redacted] b3 b7E

[redacted] b7D

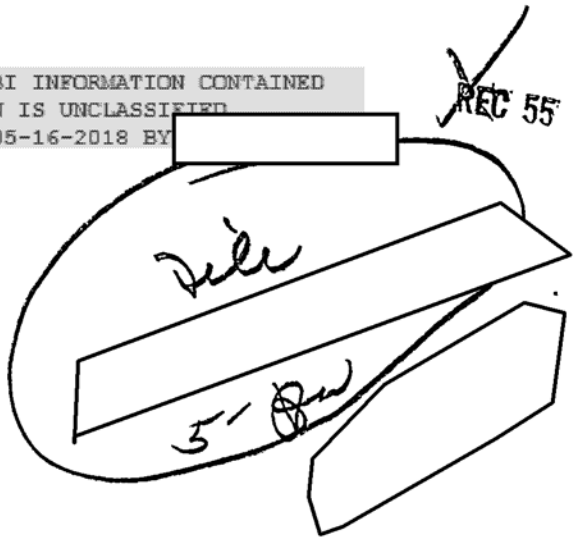
You are cautioned that information from the above source is to be handled on a need-to-know basis with your Office and is not to be disseminated or discussed outside the Bureau.

0-20 (Rev. 7-27-67)

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

REC 55



Chinese Communist Contacts With Scientists In the U.S.

UPI-84

(CHINA)

HONG KONG--COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SUCCESSFUL PRODUCTION OF AN ADVANCED TRANSISTORIZED COMPUTER AND SAID IT WOULD SPEED UP THE NATION'S DEVELOPMENT IN ATOMIC SCIENCE, ROCKETRY AND SPACE TRAVEL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY PEKING RADIO SAID THE COMPUTER WAS DEVELOPED ~~BY SCIENTISTS AT THE CHINESE ACADEMY F~~ BY SCIENTISTS AT THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (ACADEMICA SINICA). IT CALLED DEVELOPMENT OF THE ADVANCED COMPUTER THE MOST SIGNIFIANT INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC ACHEVEMENT EVER MADE BY RED CHINA.

"MOST OF THE WORK HAS BEEN DONE DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT CITED THE DEVELOPMENT AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE POWERS OF THE THOUGHT OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN [redacted]

b6
b7C

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE ANY INDIVIDUAL CREDIT FOR WORK ON THE NEW COMPUTER. BUT ONE MAN WHO PROBABLY HAD A HAND IN THE ACHIEVEMENT WAS [redacted]

b6
b7C

Hong Kong

10/5--TD1225PED

b3
b7E

[redacted]

EX-102

176 OCT 10 1967

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Seattle [redacted] 10/11/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

1 - [redacted]

CHICOIN
IS - CH

PERSONAL ATTENTION

[redacted]

Reurlet 9/29/67.

In referenced letter you requested information from the Bureau relative to Chinese scientists.

Your attention is called to Bulet dated 10/5/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Activities," which encloses a work paper containing information concerning the problem of Chinese scientists in this country.

For your information, as an initial step in determining information regarding Chinese scientists with security clearances the Cincinnati Office has been instructed to check the membership list of the Chinese Association For Scientific Workers, a Chicom-influenced organization in this country in 1950, against the records [redacted] b7E There are about 700 names in the list, at least 200 of which are known to have returned to China. Those individuals who are determined to have present security clearances will be afforded additional background investigation to determine likelihood of their being Chicom targets. You will be advised of any such individuals in your area.

ORIGINAL FILED IN

b6
b7C
b7D

[redacted] whose bona fides has not yet been established, has advised that prior to the Sino-Soviet split Soviets received intelligence reports from Chicoms which were "high grade" and indicated extensive collection efforts on the part of the Chicoms. According to the source, Chicoms in the mid-1950's were collecting "ten hundred times" more scientific and technical information in the United States than were the Soviets. The source has not been able to furnish specifics in this regard but has indicated belief that Chicom collection results from ethnic Chinese scientists in the United States and that collection and transmission of such information is accomplished through

1 - [redacted] (Chinese Communist Contacts With Scientists in the US)

PJT:djf
(5)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

b3
b7E

DUPLICATE YELLOW

550CT 16 1967

b3
b7E

networks operating among Chinese communities in this country. Information from [redacted] again without specifics, indicates Chicom's concentrated efforts in California for collection of scientific and technical information.

b6
b7C
b7D

Additional information furnished by [redacted] regarding Chinese matters was furnished to you in New York airtel dated 4/11/67 captioned "FAN Chia-ching, IS - CH."

For your additional information [redacted] advised in June, 1964, that prior to 1958 voluminous information of a scientific and technical nature was received by the Soviets from Chicom intelligence relative to the developments in technical fields with the United States. That source could furnish no additional information regarding this matter.

b6
b7C
b7D

You are cautioned that information from the above sources is to be handled on a need-to-know basis within your Office and is not to be disseminated or discussed outside the Bureau.

NOTE:

SE noted a SF reference in SFlet of 9/22/67, captioned as above. [redacted]

b7D
b7E

SE noted its continuing interest and concentration on Chinese scientists in the Seattle area and desired pertinent information relative to such coverage.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Director, FBI [redacted] 9/29/67

SAC, Seattle [redacted]

CHICOIN
IS - CH

Ocwa

b7E

Re SF letter to Bureau 9/22/67.

[redacted]

As the Bureau is aware, the Seattle office has, for some time, been concentrating on Chinese scientists and engineers in this area as potential informants. [redacted] for example, is president of the Chinese Engineers Society of Seattle, an organization comprised of approximately 100 Chinese engineers, most of whom hold security clearances and are employed at Boeing. [redacted] is a Chinese engineer at Boeing.

[redacted]

NAL FILED

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

2 - Bureau (REG)
2 - Seattle
PBC:ejg
(4)

[redacted]

RECORDED
184 OCT 16 1967

b3
b7E

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: OCT 12 1967

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
IS-CH

ReBulet to Cincinnati, 9/28/67.

Because of the instructions set out in reBulet the NYO will await the results of the check of the names of the membership of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers through [redacted] records in Cincinnati and the resulting check of Bureau indices before opening additional cases in captioned program. b7E

Because of the above captioned matter is being placed in a closed status in the NYO.

EX-103

REC- 4 [redacted] b3 b7E

12 OCT 13 1967

2- Bureau
1- New York

NAT. SEC.
TSMIDA
Jok

DAF:cag
(3)

OCT 18 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

5010-108

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

1 - Mr. Tschida

SAC, Boston [redacted]

10/16/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN U. S.
IS - CH

The attention of recipients is called to Bureau letter 10/5/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Activities" which encloses a work paper containing information concerning the problem of coverage of Chinese scientists in this country.

For your information, as an initial step in determining information regarding Chinese scientists with security clearances, Cincinnati Office has been instructed to check the membership list of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers, a Chicom influenced organization in this country in 1950, against the records [redacted] There are about 700 names in the list, at least 200 of which are known to have returned to China. Those individuals who are determined to have present security clearances will be afforded additional background investigation to determine likelihood of their being Chicom targets. You will be advised of any such individuals in your respective areas.

b7E

1 - Chicago
1 - Detroit
1 - Los Angeles
1 - New Haven
1 - Newark
1 - Philadelphia
1 - San Diego

REC 54

[redacted]

3 OCT 16 1967

b3
b7E

PJT:plk
(11)

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAILED 4
OCT 13 1967
COMM-FBI

66 OCT 19 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

DIRECTOR, FBI

SAC, NEW YORK

OCT 27 1967

[redacted] aka
IS-CH
(NYfile [redacted]
(Bufile [redacted]

b3
b7E

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE US
IS-CH
(NYfile [redacted]
(Bufile [redacted]

Re Bulet dated 6/28/67, captioned "Chinese Communist Collection of Scientific Information in the US, IS-CH.

Enclosed for Philadelphia is one copy of re Bulet containing instructions re instant program.

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Philadelphia file [redacted] concerns subject, who in 1957, departed the US for the China Mainland. She was a physicist.

Re Bulet outlines program in which former associates of any Chinese scientists in the US, [redacted] and possibly interviews to be conducted if warranted. Captioned matter was opened under this program.

b7D

NYO has thoroughly reviewed subject's file. It reflected [redacted] as a close friend. Subject's close relatives are identified as follows:

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Philadelphia [redacted] (Encl. 1) (RM)
1-New York [redacted]
1-New York

b3
b7E

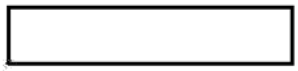
RAM:gmc
(7)

[redacted]

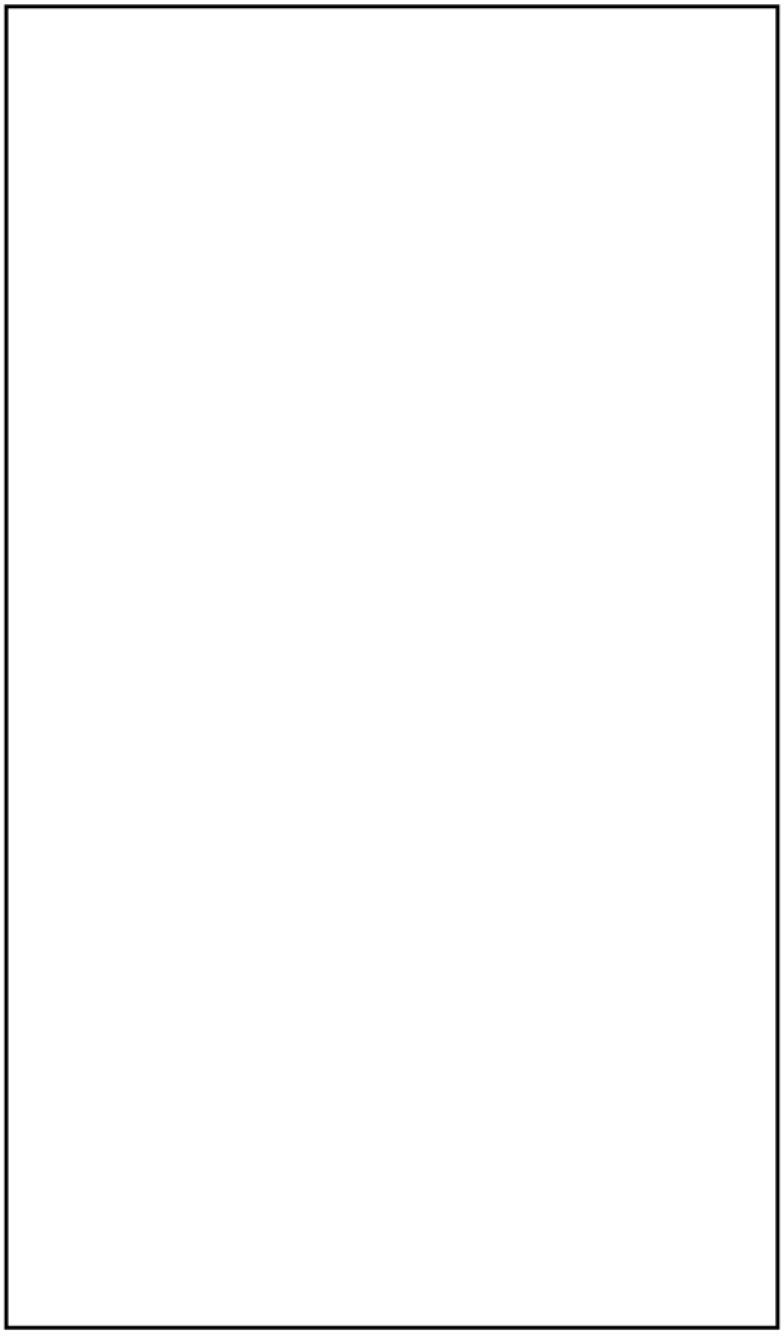
NOT RECORDED
202 OCT 30 1967

57 NOV 1 1967

ORIGINAL FILED IN



b3
b7E



b6
b7C

NY [redacted]

b3
b7E

On 9/22/67, subject's INS file, [redacted] classified ~~"Secret"~~ was reviewed by SA ROBERT ALLEN MARTIN at INS, NYC. It reflected the following additional information:

Residences:

[redacted]

b6
b7C

Education:

References and Character Witnesses:

[redacted]

b6
b7C

NY [redacted] b3 b7E

It is to be noted that Philadelphia [redacted] b3 b6 b7C b7E was an acquaintance of subject.

The review of subject's HQS and NYO files failed to reflect any Chinese acquaintances of subject in the NYC area. Subject was employed at the Sylvania Electric Products Plant, Bayside, New York and resided at [redacted] NYO indices failed to reflect any information identifiable with any of subjects relatives. It is to be noted that NY file [redacted] concerns an individual with the same name and telecodes [redacted] However, they are not identical as to POB and parent's names.

Request of the Bureau

The Bureau is requested to search its file on subject re any other colleague or friend of subject presently in the US who may be of interest to the Chicoms i.e., is a Chinese national who is involved in scientific activities in the US.

The Bureau is also requested to check its indices on subject's relatives listed above re the possibility that one of these has subsequently entered the US.

LEADS:

PHILADELPHIA

AT PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA. 1. Will determine present location and employment of [redacted] b6 b7C was reported to be a Professor [redacted] If the above are still in the Philadelphia area, consider opening cases on them under captioned program.

2. Will consider contacting [redacted] b6 b7C re any further acquaintances of subject who may be of interest under captioned program.

NY [redacted] b3 b7E

LEADS CONT'D

NEW YORK

NEW YORK, NEW YORK. 1. Will check subject's employment records at Sylvania Electric Products Company and interview appropriate persons in an effort to uncover persons who may be of interest under captioned program.

2. Will check subject's former residence, [redacted] b6 b7C [redacted] in effort as above.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] 10/24/67

SAC, WFO [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S. (CHINESE STUDENTS - CHINESE SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.)
IS - CH
(OO:Bu)

ReWFOlet 8/31/67.

WFO has completed its review of the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) address report cards for 1967 for the identities of Chinese alien students and scientists, and 146 were found in this general category. Of this number it has been determined that 26 ~~of this number~~ have indicated that they are scientists or technicians and they are believed to be of possible interest to the Bureau under the captioned program. Over half of the address report cards do not contain the individual's INS number, and it is, therefore, necessary to make a separate request for this information so that the INS file then can be reviewed, which necessitates additional time and effort in this program. So far, five cases have been opened by WFO under this program: two relate to engineers, two relate to data processing students, and one case relates to a graduate student.

b3
b7E

It is believed that in order to make a realistic survey of Chinese aliens under this program, that all the 146 INS files, mentioned above, should be reviewed. However, in view of the current consideration the Bureau is giving to Chinese scientists, it is believed that the main effort should be directed toward the scientists. WFO will, therefore,

[redacted]

(2) - Bureau
1 - WFO
CBF:kjk
(3)

NOT RECORDED
167 NOV 1 1967

62 NOV 8 1967

ORIGINAL FILED

WFO [redacted] b3 b7E

concentrate its efforts at this time on the scientists, rather than the students, and its efforts in this regard will be coordinated with the Bureau program captioned, "CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS IN THE U.S., IS - CH," (Bufile [redacted]

With regard to Chinese scientists, it is believed that there are more Chinese scientists in the U.S. who are U.S. citizens, than there are who are aliens, and therefore, they would not come to the Bureau's attention under the captioned program. It is also believed that there are many Chinese scientists and technicians employed by the various U.S. Government agencies, the majority of whom are believed to be U.S. citizens. It is therefore suggested that the Bureau consider the desirability of contacting other Government agencies which employ scientists and technicians in fields of interest to the Chinese Communists (such as Atomic Energy Commission, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, National Bureau of Standards, etc.) to determine the identity, background, security clearance, and scientific fields of all scientists and technicians of Chinese descent employed by these agencies throughout the United States. It is felt that due to the exploratory nature of such inquiries, and in order to prevent the other Government agencies from becoming unduly alarmed over the Bureau's interest in their Chinese employees, that this inquiry could best be handled on an agency or departmental level through Bureau liaison.

0-20 (Rev. 7-27-67)

REC-32

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

b6
b7C

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

Chinese Communist Contacts With Scientists In the United States

UPI-34
(SCIENTISTS)
WARSAW--AN AMERICAN NUCLEAR PHYSICIST YESTERDAY DEPLORED THE FACT THERE IS NO EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE U.S. HE SAID SCIENTISTS MUST HOLD THEMSELVES ABOVE POLITICS.
PROF. VICTOR F. WEISSKOPF OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, FORMER DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE EUROPEAN CENTER FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH, WAS THE KEYNOTE SPEAKER AT A THREE-DAY INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM HELD TO MARK THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF MARIA SKLODOWSKA-CURIE WHO DISCOVERED RADIUM.
"WHY ARE THERE STILL SO FEW AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WORKING IN THE SOVIET UNION AND SO FEW FROM THE SOVIET UNION IN AMERICA," HE ASKED. "WHY NO CHINESE PSYSICIST HERE OR IN THE WEST?"
10/18--TD1039AED

167

Poland U.S.

5-1

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

EX-113

REC-32

47 OCT 26 1967

289

55 NOV 1 1967

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-16-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/8/67

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO [redacted]

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION
OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE
UNITED STATES
IS - CH

Re Chicago letter to the Bureau dated 7/17/67. b7D

On November 3, 1967, Professors [redacted]
[redacted] Illinois, were contacted by SA JAMES M. FOX. [redacted] have been utilized as sources in the past in this matter. Both advised they have had no correspondence from [redacted] since they were last contacted by the FBI.

[redacted] stated he has received no additional requests from [redacted] to forward scientific journals and personal mail to him in over a year. b3 b6 b7C b7E

Neither party expected to receive any further correspondence from [redacted]

Bureau authority is requested to recontact [redacted] subject during his residence in Chicago. These other professors are:

[redacted]

[redacted]

3 - Bureau
(1 - [redacted])
2 - Chicago
(1 - [redacted])
JMF:cnv
(5)

REC 37

16 NOV 1967

b3 b6 b7C b7D b7E

NATL INT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

8 NOV 22 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Boston [redacted] 11/16/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

[redacted], aka
IS - CH

b7E

A review of this file at the Bureau reveals that as of July, 1965, subject was a professor of mathematical logic at Harvard University.

In view of prior indications of pro-Chicom activity on part of subject, specifically his forwarding of technical information to Red China while he was at Oxford University in England, you should verify his current residence and employment. Also check established sources to determine possible current activities on his part.

(1) - [redacted] (Chinese Communist Contacts with Scientists in the U. S.)

b3
b7E

PJT:dls
(5)

NOTE:

Subject is regarded as one of the foremost mathematicians in the world. In 1953 he was stopped by U. S. Customs while attempting to take electronic components out of the country. While teaching at Oxford University in England in 1957, he forwarded technical information to China which he received from several Chinese scientists in the U. S. While in England, he was in contact with the Chinese Communist Diplomatic Mission. He returned to the U. S. in 1961 and since that time has been employed at Harvard.

[redacted]

b3
b7E

DUPLICATE YELLOW

NOT RECORDED
108 NOV 17 1967

ORIGINAL FILED IN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Chicago [redacted] 11/17/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U. S.
IS - CH

Reurlet 11/8/67.

Since your contacts with [redacted] revealed they have had no correspondence from their former colleague, [redacted] it is not desired that you contact other individuals from the institution at this time.

b6
b7C
b7D

In Bureau letter of 10/16/67 you were advised that steps have been taken to determine information regarding ethnic Chinese scientists with security clearances. You will be advised of such persons in your area and action will be taken for further contacts with Chinese scientists at that time.

PJT:dls
(4)

NOTE:

Chicago contacted two Chinese sources, [redacted] for possible information concerning [redacted] requested authority to contact two other professors [redacted] for the same purpose. Such contacts do not appear to be necessary at this time.

b6
b7C
b7D

REC- 59 [redacted]

NOV 17 1967

MAILED 5
NOV 17 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

66 NOV 22 1967

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. V. E. Ruehl
1 - Mr. P. J. Tochida

b3
b6
b7C
b7D
b7E

SAC, Los Angeles [redacted]

11/20/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

[redacted] PSI
IS - CI

b6
b7C
b7D

[redacted]

Review of file regarding captioned PSI reveals there is no indication he was ever connected with [redacted] in Los Alamos. PSI, however, is a noted research scientist and may be the person mentioned [redacted]

b3

Advise if there is information in your file indicating PSI is the person of interest in this matter. If so, it is suggested that you talk with him regarding Chicom nuclear development, specifically to determine any information he has regarding Chicom collection of data from the U. S. to aid in their programs. As you know, Bureau is very interested in any indications that Chicoms are contacting ethnic Chinese scientists in this country to obtain information of value.

(1) - [redacted] (Chicom Contacts with Scientists in the U. S.)

b3
b7E

PJT:dls
(6)

DETACHME YELLOW

[redacted]

NOT RECORDED
172 NOV 21 1967

ORIGINAL FILED

53 NOV 27 1967

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-17-2018 BY: [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 11/21/67

FROM : SAC, CINCINNATI [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES
IS-CH

(U)

ReBulets to Cincinnati 9/28/67, and 10/6/67.

On 11/17/67, contact was had with JOHN HOISINGTON, Deputy Chief, [redacted] Columbus, Ohio, in accordance with instructions and information contained in referenced communications. HOISINGTON agreed to set up a searching program of the listed CASW names and aliases, excluding the names of those who have returned to China, indicated with a red X by the name. The task of searching the names as furnished by the Columbus Resident Agency was assigned to one employee. A reasonable number will be searched at any one time as the employee's schedule permits. It is understood that the project will be completed as expeditiously as possible.

(U)

b7E

Cincinnati Division will furnish the Bureau results of the [redacted] check of the names on a regular basis. It was tentatively planned that a reproduction of the card, which contains all information available to [redacted] be furnished the Bureau.

Since HOISINGTON agreed to have the employee search as her normal schedule permits Cincinnati will furnish results of check to Bureau as soon as possible.

1-28-92
Classified by [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR

2-Bureau (RM)
2-New York [redacted] (RM)
3-San Francisco (RM)
(2- [redacted] CHICOIN)
1-WFO (RM)
2-Cincinnati

REC 29

(U)

NOV 21 1967

RFM:blb
(10)

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

UNRECORDED COPY FILED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

XEROX FEB 24 1968

NOV 28 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

TC 3hrs 704

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

DATE: 11/24/67

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S.
IS - CH

In accordance with the objectives of captioned program, the San Francisco Division is currently reviewing the files containing confidential information previously furnished by former [redacted] As a result of this, the following case files have been reopened in the San Francisco Division:

b7D

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

[redacted]

73

[redacted]

NOV 27 1967

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - San Francisco
CPM/cmp
(3)

68 NOV 29 1967

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SF [redacted]
CPM/cmp

b3
b7E

In addition, new cases have been opened concerning:

[redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

By separate communications, Bureau will be requested to check indices regarding these individuals.

It is anticipated that San Francisco will eventually develop fifty to seventy-five cases from the above source material. All investigation will be conducted in accordance with existing Bureau regulations concerning captioned matter, as set out in Bureau letter dated 6/28/67.

ONLY AVAILABLE COPY

4-572 (Rev. 7-18-63)
OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

TO : The Director

DATE: 11-21-67

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages A5722-A5724. Congressman Ryan, (D) New York, extended his remarks concerning an article written by Milton Viorst entitled "The Bitter Tea of Dr. Tsien" which appeared in the September issue of Esquire magazine. He included part one of this article with his remarks. Mr. Ryan pointed out that this article deserves special attention from all those who are concerned about the conduct of this Nation's affairs. He advised the article concerns the career of Tsien Hsue-shen, a rocket and missile expert and educator, who was the director of the research center at the California Institute of Technology, and bore the title of Goddard Professor of Jet Propulsion. Dr. Tsien was a permanent resident of the United States who has applied for U. S. citizenship. - - - - But in 1949 many people looked askance at someone whose older family remained in mainland China and who, it was discovered, had attended a discussion group during his college days, some 10 years earlier, which was later labeled as subversive. In 1950 Dr. Tsien's security clearance was revoked, and thus began a history of harassment that led to the eventual departure of Dr. Tsien and return to his native country. He is now one of the foremost missile experts in Communist China and is devoting his talents and energies on behalf of the nation that welcomed him instead of the Nation that turned him out." Mr. Viorst commented on Dr. Tsien's association with the discussion group known as Professional Union 122, the Pasadena section of the Communist Party, and stated "At no point was it alleged that the cell members, as Communists, did anything more serious than talk. But in these days, talk was more than enough. Tsien learned of impending trouble when F.B.I. agents began poking around the campus, asking questions about him. In June 1950, he was notified that his security clearance had been revoked and that he was no longer welcome to perform services for the Government of the United States.

Original filed in: 66-1321-3198

[redacted]

b3
b7E

REC- 44

167 NOV 29 1967

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 11-20-67 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

19 DEC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 07-02-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

b3
b7E

SAC, Los Angeles [redacted]

11/29/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS
WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U. S.
IS - CH

Re Alet 10/30/67, dual captioned [redacted]
IS - CH" and above caption.

It is noted that in the LHM with relet Los Angeles reported information from its source about HSU Kuan-jen (1776/0385/0088) and his wife, HUANG Hsiao-ling, (1806/1420/3781), aka Shirley Wong.

b6
b7C
b7D

Review of Bureau files regarding HSU and HUANG reveals information from a sensitive source [redacted] who was then at the University of Minnesota. Minneapolis should conduct investigation to determine present location and employment of that individual.

[redacted]

Minneapolis attempt to ascertain information regarding this individual also. Depending upon present location and employment of either or both of these individuals, Minneapolis should consider request to interview them for up-to-date information regarding HSU and HUANG.

b3
b7E

2 - Minneapolis
1 - New York
1 - [redacted]

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

PJT:dls
(8)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

MAILED 19
NOV 29 1967
COMM-FBI

REC 54

19 NOV 29 1967

UNRECOR COPY FILED IN

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

57 DEC 1 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[redacted] b3 b7E

[redacted] b6 b7C who was then at the University of Nebraska. Subsequent information indicated [redacted] had applied for a position as a [redacted] at the National Institute of Health, Bethesda, Maryland.

[redacted] were requested to send literature and materials to [redacted] who was then at Northland College, Ashland, Wisconsin [redacted] One of the letters was written directly to [redacted] with specific directions for goods to be taken to [redacted] HSU and HUANG.

It is noted that [redacted] is the subject of Bureau file [redacted] Los Angeles file [redacted] He traveled to China in 1957 but left again when he and his family found China not to their liking. He has been interviewed several times since his return to this country, the last being by Los Angeles on 1/27/67. Since [redacted] was cooperative in prior contacts, he should be interviewed again, if Los Angeles has no information to indicate to the contrary, regarding the individuals mentioned in relet and in this letter. b3 b6 b7C b7E

[redacted] are cautioned that information [redacted] from HSU and HUANG is from a very delicate source, and no disclosure should be made in investigation or interviews which would jeopardize that source.

NOTE: Los Angeles furnished information from [redacted], a Chinese informant, concerning HSU and HUANG who returned to China from the University of Minnesota in 1956. The source advised that the two are now separated, HSU residing in Peking and his wife in Canton. The source [redacted] b6 b7C b7D
Purpose of current investigation is to ascertain current contacts of HSU and HUANG with scientists in the U. S.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 05-17-2018 BY [redacted]

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

SAC, Boston [redacted] 12/22/67

Director, FBI [redacted]

[redacted] aka
IS - CH

b6
b7C

ReBulet to Boston 10/16/67 captioned "Chinese Communist Contacts With Scientists In The U. S., IS - CH."

Records at the [redacted] reveal that subject received a "Secret" clearance in June, 1967, and was employed with General Telephone and Electronics, Sylvania Electric Products, Inc., 100 Sylvan Road, Woburn, Massachusetts.

b3
b7E

It is noted that subject, a member of the Chinese Association of Scientific Workers (CASW) in 1950, was investigated by your office in 1955. You should bring investigation up to date and consider request to interview subject to determine possible contacts from Red China.

Bureau files reveal that since 1955 subject [redacted] personal matters. This information was obtained from a highly sensitive source and should not be used in any interview of subject.

b3
b7D
b7E

(1) - [redacted] (Chinese Communist Contacts With Scientists In The U. S.) [redacted]

PJT:dls
(5)

NOT RECORDED
198 DEC 27 1967

NOTE: The CASW was a Chicom influenced organization of Chinese scientists in the U. S. in 1949-50. We are checking its membership list against current records [redacted] to ascertain possible security clearances of former CASW members. Investigation is being brought up to date regarding those found to have clearances.

55 JAN 2 1968

DUPLICATE YELLOW

ORIGINAL FILED IN

1 - Mr. P. J. Tschida

12/21/67

AIRTEL

To: SACs, Los Angeles [redacted] b3 b7E
San Francisco

From: Director, FBI [redacted]

DR. TSIEN Hsue-shen b6
ISD - CI b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/28/96 [redacted]

ReLAlet 12/13/67.

As recipients may be aware, recent articles appeared in "Look" magazine and in "Esquire" concerning subject, his return to China, and his leadership in creation of the Chinese nuclear weapons program. The articles contained erroneous and misleading information indicating the FBI and other Government agencies hounded subject without cause which resulted in his becoming bitter toward the U. S. and his eventual return to Communist China.

In view of the recent publicity and erroneous allegations regarding FBI involvement with subject, there should be no contact with persons subject knew in this country before he returned to China. San Francisco should, therefore, not contact Mrs. Mark M. Mills and Los Angeles should not contact Dr. Richard Krueger for information regarding possible contacts from the subject.

(1) [redacted] (Chicom contacts with scientists in the U. S.) b3 b7E

PJT:dls (7)

NOTE: In view of known Chicom interest in obtaining needed scientific and technical information and in view of known Chicom interest in ethnic Chinese scientists in this country, we have in some instances contacted associates of Chinese scientists [redacted] b7D

Los Angeles set out leads to contact two former associates of TSIEN Hsue-shen, the "father of the Chicom atomic bomb." In view of recent adverse publicity regarding the Bureau and Dr. TSIEN, these contacts should not be made.

66DEC 26 1967

[redacted]

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted] DATE: 12/13/67

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES [redacted]

SUBJECT: Dr. TSIEN Hsue-shen
IS - CH

Re Los Angeles letter to Director dated 8/2/67, captioned "CHINESE COMMUNIST COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IN THE U.S."; and, Bureau letter dated 8/3/67 captioned "CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS IN THE U.S."; and, report of SA JOHN P. ANDREWS dated 9/7/55 at Los Angeles captioned "Hsue-shen TSIEN".

One copy of referenced report is being furnished to San Francisco for their assistance.

A review of the subject's file discloses names of the following two people who appear worthy of being recontacted for possible additional information concerning Dr. TSIEN:

(1) [redacted] in care of Airjet Engineering and Manufacturing Company, San Clemente, California. The Los Angeles files contain a clipping from the 10/20/64 issue of "The Register", Santa Ana, California, written by CARLTON SMITH, a staff writer for "The Register". This article, captioned "Bomb Developed By Ex-State Red" summarizes certain information concerning Dr. TSIEN's past. One of the persons interviewed by the reporter is [redacted] described as the owner of the Airjet Engineering and Manufacturing Company of San Clemente, California. [redacted] is described as a former working acquaintance of TSIEN's, who first worked with him in 1944. [redacted] who said he last saw TSIEN in 1955 a few days before he left the U.S., was of the opinion TSIEN returned to China for patriotic reasons. [redacted] said that although it was only a few days before TSIEN's departure from the U.S., he said nothing to [redacted] about leaving the country.

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

ORIGINAL FILED IN

[redacted]

4 - Bureau (RM)
2 - [redacted]
2 - San Francisco (Encls. 1)(RM)
2 - Los Angeles
RSCW:mfg
(8)

NOT RECORDED
198 DEC 18 1967

b3
b6
b7C
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/28/96 BY [redacted]

LA [redacted] b3 b6 b7C b7E

(2) [redacted] also known as [redacted] whose present whereabouts are unknown. Referenced report of SA ANDREWS indicated that in 1955 Dr. FREDERICK C. LINDVALL of California Institute of Technology (CIT) advised that [redacted] was married and that her husband at that time was employed at the University of California, Radiation Laboratory [redacted] b3 at Livermore, California.

[redacted] is the person who furnished $15,000 for Dr. TSIEN's bond while he was in the U.S. under simultaneous deportation proceedings and restraint from departure from the U.S. in the approximate period 1950 to 1955. Dr. LINDVALL had stated that [redacted] requested her name be kept confidential because she did not wish it generally known among her husband's graduate student colleagues at CIT that he was married to a woman who could advance such a large sum of money.

Referenced report indicates that on 6/19/53 that [redacted] was represented by Attorney JOHN DEAN BARRICK b6 of the firm, Barrick, Poole and Olson, 708 North First b7C Street, Pasadena, California.

Los Angeles indices contain no information identifiable with JOHN DEAN BARRICK.

The Pasadena City Directory was reviewed by SA PHILIP J. REILLY disclosing a listing for JOHN DEAN BARRICK, 401 East Mariposa, Pasadena, California, an attorney associated with the firm Barrick, Poole, and Olson, 170 South Euclid Street, Pasadena, California.

A review of the Los Angeles County Registrar of Voters by SA ROGER S. C. WOLCOTT has disclosed an affadavit of registration in the name of JOHN DEAN BARRICK, 401 East Mariposa Street, Pasadena, California; a lawyer; five feet five inches in height; and born in Illinois. He indicated a preference for one of the two major political parties.

LA [redacted] b3 b7E

LEADS

SAN FRANCISCO

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: Will locate and interview [redacted] for pertinent information concerning any recent contacts with Dr. TSIEN, provided there are no valid reasons known to San Francisco for not so interviewing this person. b6 b7C

LOS ANGELES

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA: Will locate and interview Dr. RICHARD KRUEGER for any information concerning possible contacts he may have had with Dr. TSIEN.