FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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	SECURITY IN	ATTER - NOI	
	las.,	Report made by CHARACTER OF C	Report made by CHARACTER OF CASE CHARACTER OF CASE

Synopsis:

Subject resides at 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, Long Island, NY. Subject was indicted on 6/3/58 for felonious assault on a police officer and conspiracy in connection with a US Postal matter at 25-46 99th Street. NOI sources advised that the subject is the wife of MALCOLM LITTLE, Minister of Temple Number 7, NYC. T-6 and T-7 advised that the subject attended the NOI Annual Convention from 2/23 through 26/58, at Chicago, Ill. T-7 advised that subject attended the NOI Afro-Aslan Educational and Crafts Display in NYC on 2/8/58. Investigation indicates that BETTI SANDERS married MALCOLM LITTLE on 1/14/53 at Lansing Township, Hichigan.

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Report	
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CONFIDENTIAL Reporting Office Office of Origin estigative Period 7,19,20,22,28;6/3,6,10, NEW YORK 6/30/58 NEW YORK 13.16.17/58 TITLE OF CASE Report made by Typed By: aia BETTY LITTLE was., CHARACTER OF CASE Betty X, Betty Sanders SECURITY MATTER - NOI Synopsis: Subject resides at 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, Long Island, NY. Subject was indicted on 6/3/58 for felonious assault on a police officer and conspiracy in connection with a USPPostal matter at 25-46 99th Street. NOI sources advised that the subject is the wife of MALCOLM LITTLE, Minister of Temple Number 7, NYC. T-6 and T-7 advised that the subject attended the NOI Annual Convention from 2/23 through 26/58, at Chicago, Ill. VI-7 advised that subject attended the NOI Afro-Asian Educational and Crafts Display in NYC on 2/8/58. Investigation indicates that BETTY SANDERS married MALCOLM LITTLE on 1/14/58 at Lansing Township, Michigan. - P -Special Agent Approved Do not write in spaces below Copies made: / 4 - Bureau (RM). 3 - New York (105-29845)

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53 JUL 25 1958

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NY 105-20840

DETMILL:

<u></u>	
Long Island, Me	eu Vork, and
	Long Icland, New York,
advised SA	on June 17, 1958, from a
_photograph of the subject	t, that she is a resident at
<u> Pi-lbi Gith C</u> treet, East I	Elmhurst, Long Island, New York.
end	advided that ther could
Turnish no other informat	tion concerning the subject.
Licutenant	BSS. New Mords
City Police Department, a	advisod SA
on June 15, 1958, that El	ETTY LITTLE was indicated for
	plice officer and conspiracy
	ised that the subject was to
	nty Court, Long Island City,
New York, on June 18, 19	58, for trial. It should be
	8, a Postal Inspector, accompanie
by two New York City Poli	ice Department Detectives, vicited
the residence located at	25-46 99th Street, East Flmhuret
Long Island, New York, to	cerve a warrant on one
	ing at said address, for mail
	ixy, they were not admitted and
advised that	did not reside at this
address. They were treat	ted in a very hostile manner.
One officer was kicked in	n the gro <u>in and the other officer</u>
was hit by milk bottles t	thrown by Roth
	hospital treatment in connection
with this matter. Others	s arrested with the subject were
, age 13. a. Approx / /	,
w. nreaux 1	

On June 9, 1958, T-1 made available a letter that was written by MALCOLM II to Mayor ROBERT F. WAENER of New York City, dated May 23, 1958, concerning the incident which occurred on May 14, 1958. Portions of it read as follows:

117 105-25645

"Honorable Mayor

"The outraged Moslems of the African-Asian world join us in calling for an immediate investigation by your office into the insane conduct of irresponsible white police officers who seem to have thought their white faces were sufficient 'badge' to force the way into private homes of innocent law-abiding darker titzens under the false pretense that they are looking for an unknown unidentified party called Margaret Dorsey.

"The white officers of the law were not satisfied invading and endangering the homes and lives of the first floor occupants. Instead of scarching downstairs where their professed suspect was supposed to be they dashed up the back stairs and smashed away into the upstairs apartments too. They buttered down the door to my private apartment shattering glass throughout my residence. In their frenzy the white maniacs representing the New York City Folice Force endangered the lives of our wives, babies and children who had locked themselves into my private bedroom to escape the uncontrolable rath of the inhuman white cops who were tearing up our home like ferocious wild beasts. Your New York police officers threatened to break down my bedroom door if My pregnant wife did not unlock it and let them in and then to threw her down the back stairs because she wasn't moving fast enough 7. suit them"

T-2 advised on June o, 1958, that he knows the Subject to be the wife of MALCOLM LITTLE, Minister of Temple Number 7, Nation of Islam (NOI), but he has no information to report concerning any possible NOI activities on her behalf.

T-3 advised on June 10, 1958, that he knows the subject to be married to MALCOLM LITTLE, Temple Number 7 Minister, but that he does not know her personally.

T-4 advised on June 12, 1958, that he does not know the subject.

T-5 advised on June 3,1958, that he knows the subject to be the spouse of MALCOLM LITTLE, Temple Number 7 Minister, but that he has no information to report concerning her activities.

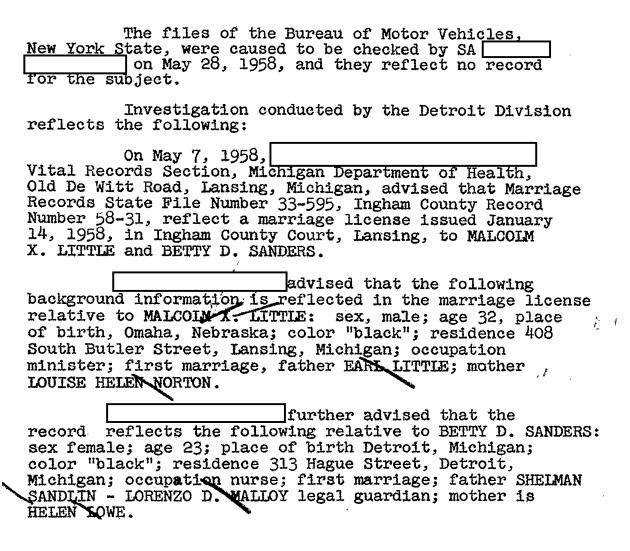
T-0 advised on February 20, 1958, that BETTY A, wire of HALCOLM LITTLE, was in attendance at the NOI meeting at the Tabernacle Baptist Church, Chicago, Illinois, Temple Number 2, on February 23, 1958. T-0 advised that this was the first meeting of the Annual NOI Convention that was held in Chicago, Illinois, from February 23 to 20, 1958.

T-7 advised on March 5, 1958, that SETTI LITTLE attended the NOI Annual Convention which was held in Chicago, Illinois, during the period Pebruary 25 through 25, 1958.

T-7 advised on March 17, 1958, that BETTY X was in attendance at the Afro-Asian Educational and Crafts Display that was held by NOI Temple Number 7, New York City, on February 8, 1958, at the Park Falace, New York City.

The files of the Credit Eureau of Greater New York were caused to be checked by SA on May 23, 1958, and they reflect no record for the subject. b6 b7С

b6 b7C



HY 105-29345

b6 b7C The marriage license reflects that the marriage ceremony was performed at Lansing Township on January 14, 1958, in the court of GEORGE J. HUTTER, Justice Court, Lansing Township, Michigan, 2705 East Michigan Avenue, Lansing, in the presence of witnesses 」of Lansing, Michigan, and 「 East Lansing. On May 22, 1958, Clerk. Bureau of Identification, Detroit Police Department, checked their file pertaining to the subject with negative results. Clerk, Wayne County Sheriff's Office, Detroit, Michigan, advised that they have no record for the subject. _ furnished this information to SE on May 22, 1958. On May 19, 1958 Superview Merchants Credit Bureau, Detroit, Michigan, advised SE that their files do not reflect a record Supervisor, for the subject.

NY 100-29845

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, FORMERLY REFERRED TO AS MUSLIM CULT OF ISLAM, ALSO KNOWN AS MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLES OF ISLAM

In February, 1957, a confidential informant advised that the "Nation of Islam" is an organization composed entirely of Negroes which was organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. The national leader is Elijah Muhammad, who claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America. According to Muhammad, the purpose of the organization is to establish an independent black nation in the United States.

Members follow the teachings of Muhammad, which are allegedly based on his interpretation of the "Koran." They are taught that there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negro race is the original race on earth and is Asiatic in origin and nature; that they are not citizens of the United States but merely slaves; that the white race, referred to as "white devils," is inferior to the Negro race but has exploited the Negroes, imposed slave names upon them, withheld from them the history of their true identity and culture, and, as a consequence, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the "Nation of Islam," including Elijah Muhammad, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

In January, 1957, another confidential informant related that Muhammad stated that upon advice of legal counsel, he had tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the tenets and principles of this organization in order to avoid prosecution by the Government for violation of the laws of the United States. However, he has not indicated any fundamental changes are proposed in the teachings of the organization.



NY 100-29845

NATION OF ISLAM (CONT'D)

Another source of information advised on March 22, 1957, that Muhammad's Temple of Islam, Incorporated, Temple No. 7, 102 West 116th Street, New York, New York, is the New York City affiliate of the Nation of Islam under Elijah Muhammad of Chicago, Illinois.

On April 30, 1957, the first source of information mentioned above advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam composed of all able-bodied male members of the Nation of Islam. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the Nation of Islam, assure compliance of members with Nation of Islam teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.







United States Department of Instice Rederal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York
June 30, 1958

Re: Betty Little, with aliases.,

Betty X, Betty Sanders

SM-NOZ

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above at New York.

b6 b7С

Confidential informants T-1, T-2, T-3, T-4 and T-7, mentioned in the details of referenced report, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

Confidential informants T-5 and T-5, also mentioned in referenced report, are informants with whom contact has been insufficient to determine reliability.

The informants used in the appendix of referenced report concerning the Mation of Islam, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

This is loaned to you by the Federal Eureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

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Office Memorandum.

*	Syrov zvi	Econolico Controlocomo - OIA	ITED SIVÍES G	OVERNMENI
	TO :	DIRECTOR, FBI	DATE:	6/30/58
)	FROM :	SAC, NEW YORK (105-2984	15)	
1	SUBJECT:	BETTY LITTLE, was., Betty X, Betty Sanders SM - NOI		b6 b7c
	of SA memorandudated and	m evaluating the informa captioned as above.	onies of a lette	mh o o d
	·	NYlet to Detroit, 4/25/ Detroit let to NY, 5/15 Detroit let to NY, 6/17	/58. 5/58. 7/58.	
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	thumbnail	This report is being clevelation of information sketch of the NOI and the this report could serif the US.	contained in the contained in	ne n the
	INFORMANT	<u>s</u>		
	Identity of Source			File No. where Located
ئے ا	·)	Info re letter written to Mayor ROBERT F. WAGNER, 6/9/58	b6 b7c	ď
	T-2	Info re subject, 6/6/58		Instant report
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STANDARD FORM NO. 64 . .

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19-3	Info re subject. 5/10/53		Instant report	b7I b2
T-1;	Negative info re subject, 4,12,53 v		Instant report	
T	Info re subject, Ç 6/3/58		Instant Poport	
T-o	Info re subject, at NOI Convention, Chicago, Ill., / 2/20/23		105-23345-1	
7-7	Info re subject at NOI Convention, Chicago, III.,		105-29645-4	
	Afro-Asian Educa- tional and Crarus Display, 2,14/28		105-298/ 5-5	

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized in this report only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed.

Cle	informants mentioned in the decumentation
	the de <u>tails of This</u> report ara

LEADS NEW YORK

At New York, New York

- 1. Will maintain contact with NOI sources at Temple Number 7, NYC, for information pertaining to the subject's NOI activities.
- 2. Will maintain contact with BSS, NYCPD, for final disposition of the matter concerning the subject and her indictment.
- 3. Will make attempts to verify subject's present physical condition and to ascertain if and when she expects the birth of her child.

SAC, New York (105-29845)

July 18, 1958

Director, FBI (105-71196)

BETTY LITTLE SECURITY WATTER - NOI

not

Reurlet 6-30-58 and urep of same date.

In your future reports concerning captioned individual you are requested to follow the form set out in Section 87D of the Manual of Instructions. You should also include in the title of your next report the additional name of Mrs. Malcolm Little.

Inasmuch as subject is married to the minister of the Nation of Islam Temple in New York City and since she was involved in the assault on officers of the New York City Police Jepartment, your investigation of her should be extremely thorough.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Subject not in Security Index. Married Malcolm Little 1-14-58. Arrested with others on 6-3-58 for assault on police officers. Attended Nation of Islam convention 2-58.

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Report Form	
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin	8/25/58	Investigative Period 6/18;8/4,7,18,1	9,20,21/58
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		Typed By:
" CHANGED"				hr
BETTY LITTLE, was Little	as: Mrs. Malcolm	CHARACTER OF CA	SE	Ъ6 Ъ7С
		SECURITY	MATTER - NOI	-/
Synopsis:				
			•	

Subject resides at 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, LI, is in a pregnant condition, and is presently out of town on a trip.

advised on 8/18/58, that subject's arraignment under Queens County Grand Jury indictment number 521-58 has been postponed until 10/1/58.

- P -

DETAILS: The title of this report is being marked changed to reflect the additional name of Mrs. MALCOLM LITTLE which she is also known as since her marriage to MALCOLM LITTLE in January, 1958.

mf

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66 SEP 12 1958

CONFIDENTIAL-

Property of FBI — This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

On August 19, 1958, a suitable pretext interview was conducted by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, at the subject's residence 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, Long Island of an unknown female individual. It was ascertained the subject is pregnant and expected time of birth not known. That she is a resident of said address, and that at the present time the subject is out of town on a trip. This unknown female advised that she did not where or how long the subject would be away.

Confidential informants, who are familiar with some phases of Nation of Islam (NOI) activities at Temple Number 7 New York City were contacted during August, 1958, and advised that they knew the subject to be the wife of MALCOLM LITTLE, Minister of Temple Number 7 New York City, but they have no other information to report concerning her NOI activities.

T-l advised on August 21; 1958, that the photograph taken of the subject by the New York City Police Department on June 3, 1958, is not a very good resemblance of the subject. T-l advised that when she has seen the subject at Temple Number 7 she is usually dressed with a white bandanna or hood. T-l further advised that he does not know the subject personally, that he has seen her at NOI meetings in the past, but that most recently she not been in attendance at meetings.

Calendar Clerk, Queens County
Court House, Long Island New York, on June 18, 1958,
advised that BETTY LITTLE
and were indicted by the Queens County
Grand Jury in an indictment Number 521-58 filed on
June 2, 1958, charging them with assault in the second
degree, four counts, conspiracy, Violation of Section
1824 of the Penal Law, two counts, (attempting to prevent
officer from performing duties) violation of Section 1825,
two counts (resisting officer of law), and violation of
Section 1851, two counts (resisting public officer in discharge
of his duties). He stated further that Indictment Number

NY 1	05-29845
were ment on J	stated that on June 3, 1958, warrants issued for the arraignment and pleading of the above-ioned individuals. These individuals were arraigned une 3, 1958, however, pleading was adjourned until 18, 1958, with being released on \$1500 bail.
each	rther advised that, BETTY LITTLE; andwere also released on \$1000 bail
June EDWA	18, 1958, for pleading, however, at the request of RMJACKO, attorney for the defendants, the pleading postponed until June 25, 1958. indicated
indic had l	advised on August 4, 1958, that crers had been filed by defense attorney JACKO against the time of August 13, 1958, that been set as the time when the ruling would be made erning these demurrers.
that Jury Octob demu	rrers had been filed by defense attorney JACKO against the time of August 13, 1958, poen set as the time when the ruling would be made
that Jury Octob demurby Qu	reers had been filed by defense attorney JACKO against then time of August 13, 1958, deen set as the time when the ruling would be made rning these demurrers. Indictment Number 521-58 has been postponed until per 1, 1958. He stated the no ruling concerning the reers filed by defense attorney JACKO had been rendered

them.

b6 Lieutenant Edvised that the subject and b7C were brought to the 114th Precinct on May 14, 1958, with and and but that the subject and were not booked at that date because Detectives and the officers who would sign the complaints against the subject, were not present inasmuch as they were in the hespital receiving medical treatment for the injuries they sustained at the time of the arrest of and |said that | and appeared at the Grand Jury on June 3, 1958, to testify to the facts upon which the Grand Jury handed up <u>indic</u>tments, and the subject was arrested on said date. further advised that the arrest records at the 114th Precinct do not indicate whether or not the subject was pregnant or required any aid at the time of the arrest. On August 20, 1958 99th Street and advised SA fr:ma photograph that the subject does reside at but they do not know if she is pregnant. They are advised that they did not know her name, and did not know to whom she is married. l advised upon reviewing the photograph of the subject that it would be her opinion that the subject is approximately 17 years of age. and advised that they could not give any accurate description of the subject inasmuch as there are quite a few women who reside at the subject's residence. Long Island, advised SA on August 20, 1958, that she does not know if the subject is residing at 25-46 99th Street. She stated that there are numerous females residing there, and that they all dress alike which would make it almost impossible to identify any of

On June 18, 1958, Special Agents of the Federal

Age .

Bureau of Investigation observed BETTY LITTLE leaving the Queens County Court House. A description of the subject as observed by the agents is as follows:

Eemale Sex Race Negro 5.41 Height 120 pounds Weight (appeared to be pregnant) Medium " Build Medium Complexion Hair Black (wearing white bandanna)

Appeared to be 21-25 years old

It is also to be noted that T-1 advised on August 21, 1958, that the description furnished by the Special Agents of the Federal Eureau of Investigation is accurate.

A physical description of the subject is as follows which was obtained from the New York City Police Department when she was arrested on June 3, 1958:

Female Sex Negro Race Age: 23 years Height Weight 130 pounds Black Hair (kinky) Brown Ives Complexion Tan Medium Build Housewife Occupation Detroit, Michigan Birth 25-46 99th Street, Residence East Elmhurst, Long Island Fingerprint classification 15 0 29 W 100 17 I 20 1/00I

ENCLOSURES

FOR DETROIT

Two (2) photographs of subject f r Detroit

-P-

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, FORMERLY REFERRED TO AS MUSLIM CULT OF ISLAM, ALSO KNOWN AS MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLES OF ISLAM

On June 23, 1958, a source advised that Nation of Islam Temple No. 7, 102 West 116th Street, New York, New York, is the New York City affiliate of the Nation of Islam (NOI), formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam and Muhammad's Temple of Islam, under the direction and control of Elijah Muhammad, the national leader of the NOI with headquarters at Chicago, Illinois. This source further advised that the Nation of Islam Temple No. 7 was founded in New York shortly following World War II.

In February, 1957, a source advised that the "Nation of Islam" is an organization composed entirely of Negroes which was organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. The national leader is Elijah Muhammad, who claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America. According to Muhammad, the purpose of the organization is to establish an independent black nation in the United States.

Members follow the teachings of Muhammad, which are allegedly based on his interpretation of the "Koran." They are taught that there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negro race is the original race on earth and is Asiatic in origin and nature; that they are not citizens of the United States but merely slaves; that the white race, referred to as "white devils," is inferior to the Negro race but has exploited the Negroes, imposed slave names upon them, withheld from them the history of their true identity and culture, and, as a consequence, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

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CONFIDENTIAL

HY 105-29845

NATION OF ISLAM (CONT'D)

In January, 1957, another confidential informant related that Muhammad stated that upon advice of legal counsel, he had tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the tenets and principles of this organization in order to avoid prosecution by the Government for violation of the laws of the United States. However, he has not indicated any fundamental changes are proposed in the teachings of the organization.

On April 30, 1957, the second source of information, mentioned above, advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam composed of all able-bodied male members of the Nation of Islam. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunith to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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CONFIDENTIAL				
NEW YORK	Office of Origin NEW YORK	Date 8/29/58	Investigative Period 6/18;8/4,7,1	8,19,20,21/58
"CHANGED" BETTY LITTLE, was: Mrs. Malcolm Little		Report made by		Typed By:
		CHARACTER OF CA	se	hr
		SECURITY	MATTER - NOI	_
Synopsis:				

Subject resides at 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, LI, is in a pregnant condition, and is presently out of town on a trip.

advised on 8/18/58, that subject's arraignment under Queens County Grand Jury indictment number 521-58 has been postponed until 10/1/58.

- P -

DETAILS: The title of this report is being marked changed to reflect the additional name of Mrs. MALCOLM LITTLE which she is also known as since her marriage to MALCOLM LITTLE in January, 1958.

Approved	Special Agent in Charge	Do n	ot write in spaces below	
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CONFIDENTIAL



United States Department of Instice

Rederal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York

NY 105-29845

August 29, 1958

Re: Betty Little, with aliases: Mrs. Malcolm Little

SM-NOI

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above at New

b6 b7C

York.

Confidential informantsT-1 mentioned in referenced report is an informant who has furnished reliable information in the past.

The confidential informants, who were contacted during August, 1958, concerning the subject, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

The informants used in the appendix of referenced report concerning the Nation of Islam, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

This is loaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-29-99 BY SPECIAL SIC

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ENCLOSURE



United States Department of Instice

Rederal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York August 29, 1958

NY 105-29845

Re: Betty Little, with aliaser Hrs.

Halcolm Little

SM-NOI

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent Edwin P. Krieger, dated and captioned as above at New York.

Confidential informant: T-1 mentioned in referenced report is an informant the has furnished reliable information in the past.

The confidential informants, who were contacted during August, 1958, concerning the subject, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

The informants used in the appendix of referenced report concerning the Nation of Islam, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

This is Joaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-29-99 BY SECTION

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-29845)

SUBJECT:

1 BETTY LITTLE, was: Mrs. Malcolm Little SM-NOI

Enclosed herewith are four copies of the report and four copies of a letterhead memorandum evaluating the informants utilized therein, dated and captioned as above.

REFERENCE

Report of SA dated 6/30/58. at NY, and Bulet to NY dated 7/18/58.

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

This report is being classified confidential in that revelation of information contained in the thumbnail sketch of the NOI and that contained in the details of this report could seriously effect the national defense of the US.

It is to be noted that the information furnished by Calender Clerk, Queens County Court House on 6/18/58, concerning the subject's indictment was deemed sufficient so that contact with BSS, NYCPD, was not necessary at this time.

Pretext interview referred to in the details of this report which was conducted telephonically on 8/19/58, was made by SA _____ The pretext used was that of a baby food company advertising their baby food products by supplying free samples to expected mothers. The SAS of the

2-Bureau (105-71196) (Encls. 8) (RM) 2-Detroit (109126856) (Encls. 6) (RM) 3-New York (105-29845)

BYERSIV: MTRO: EPK:hr/hj (7)

FBI who observed E House on 6/18/58,	ETTY LITTLE at the Quee	ns County Court	b6
113400 011 0/ 10/ 503	<u></u>		b7C b2
INFORMANTS			b7D
Source and/	of Activity Date or Description Received nformation		the state of the s
subj	rmation re ect and ical description /58		
The conf during August, 195 are:	idential informants, wh 8, concerning the subje	o were contacted ct's NOI activitie	28
Informant	Date Contacted	Agent	
	8/7/58		
	8/20/58		
Rental Agent, Temple Number 7, NYC,			
source and T symbo	consideration has been ls were utilized in thi where the identities o	s report only	
The info	rmants mentioned in the btails of this report a	documentation re:	

LEADS

DETROIT

At Detroit, Michigan

- Will conduct investigation at 313 Hague Street, for additional background information concerning the subject, and NOI activities. (Detroit Division will keep in mind that the subject's date of birth has not been verified, and that the subject apparently resided in the Detroit area prior to her marriage to MALCOLM LITTLE.
- Will contact and display photograph of the subject to NOI source in the Detroit area for any information pertaining to the subject.
- 3. Will conduct a credit and criminal check concerning the subject's parents, father SHELMAN SANDLIN, legal guardian LORENZO D. MOLLOY and HELEN LOWE, mother.
- 4. If able to locate parents and legal guardian will consider interviewing same for additional information concerning subject.

At New Y	ork, New York	
	tingeto maintain contac cerning the subject's N	
2. Will con NYCPD for any addi and her indictment	tact Lieutenant tional information conc	BSS erning the subject,
of the subject.	also attempt to obtain	
ag	e 17 who was arrested of	n $5/14/58$, and in that

	NY 105-29845 LEADS continued b6
	the identities and descriptions of and the subject may be in a confused status.
	35. Will interview Detectives
	and 14th Precinct, Astoria, and display
. ,	photograph of subject which was taken on 6/3/58 to positively
	identify BETTY LITTLE with the photograph that was taken
	on the day of the arrest. This is to be done in view of
	the discrepancy in the description they have been reported
	by the NYO and the NYCPD. It is also to be noted that
	Detective is unavailable due to extended illness
	and Detectiveis presently on vacation.
D	6. Will recontact Credit Bureau of
	Greater New York for any additional background information
	concerning subject. Will make check at Queens County
·	Election Board for any record of the subject.
	7. Will maintain contact with
	Calendar Clerk for final disposition of the nature concerning
	subject's indictment

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FIDENTIAL

b6 b7C

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date Investigative I	Period /22,27-30;11/4-6/58
NEW YOKK	NEW YORK	11/18/58 9/19;10	/22,2(-30;11/4-6/58
TITLE OF CASE		Report	Typed By:
(1			reg
BETTY LITTLE, Mrs. Malcolm 1	was., Little	CHARACTEM OF CASE	
		SECURITY MATTER -	NOI
		ļ	

Synopsis: 1.

Subject's current activities in NOI set Subject's hearing under Queens County Grand Jury, Sictment # 521-58 V hearing under Queens County Grand Jury, adjourned to 11/28/58.

- P -

DETAILS:

ACTIVITIES IN NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

T-l advised on August 7, 1958, that he had seen BETTY LITTLE at several NOI meetings held at Temple number 7, 102 West 116th Street, New York City, however, he did not know her personally.

	oecial Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces bel	ow
Copies made:	/	115-11196-	REC- 19
4-Bureau (105-71196) (RM) 3-New York (105-29845)		24 NOV 19 1973	1 - 12
COPIES DESTROYED			
4 0 JAN 3 1973		SULV. COLFE	uī6ş

T-l advised on August 21, 1958, that the subject attended an NOI meeting held at Temple Number 7 on August 17, 1958.

T-1 advised on August 28, 1958, that the subject attended an NOI meeting held at Temple Number 7 on August 27, 1958.

T-l advised on September 4, 1958, that BETTY LITTLE attended NOI meetings held at Temple Number 7 on August 31, 1958, and September 3, 1958.

T-1 advised on September 11, 1958, that the subject attended an NOI meeting held at Temple Number 7 on September 7, 1958.

T-l advised on September 18, 1958, that the subject attended an NOI meeting held at Temple Number 7 on September 14, 1958.

On September 17, 1958, T-2 and T-3 identified a photograph of BETTY LITTLE as identical to one of the persons present at the National Convention of Followers of ELIAJAH MUHAMMAD held March 24-26, 1957, at Chicago, Illinois.

STATUS OF CRIMINAL INDICTMENT

b6 b7C

Court House, Queens, New York, advised SA on November 5, 1958, that the subject's hearing under Queens County Grand Jury, Indictment Number 521-58 has been adjourned until November 28, 1958.

b6 b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

COMPIDENTIAL

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date 11/18/53 Investiga	ntive Period 10/22,27-30;11/4-5/53
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by	Typed By:
PETTY LITTLE, was., Mrs. Malcoln Little		CHARACTER OF CASE	roc
		SECURITY MATTER	R - NOI
Synopsis:			

Subject's current activities in NOI set out. Subject's hearing under Queens County Grand Jury, Indictment # 521-58 adjourned to 11/20/53.

- P -

DETAILS:

ACTIVITIES IN MATION OF ISLAH (NOI)

T-l advised on August 7, 1953, that he had seen BLTTY LITTLE at several NOI meetings held at Temple number 7, 102 West 116th Street, New York City, however, he did not know her personally.

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	/	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Approved	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below
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4-Eureau (105-71196) (RI 3-New York (105-29845)	~7	
•		

CONFIDENTIAL



United States Department of Instice Rederal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York November 18, 1958

Re: Betty Little, with aliases, Mrs. Malcolm Little Security Matter - NOI

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above, at New York.

Confidential informants T-1, T-2 and T-3, mentioned in referenced report, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

The informants used in the Appendix of referenced report, concerning the Nation of Islam, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

This memorandum is loaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

ALL IN.
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-29-99 BY SABJAISIC

COPIES DESTROYED

4 0 JAN 3 1973

105-71196-1

b6 b7C STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • United States Government

	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (10	95-71196)	DATE:]]	./18/58
4:	FROM:	SAC, NEW YORK (10	95 - 29845)		
N-	SUBJECT:	BETTY LITTLE, was Mrs. Malcolm Litt SM - NOI	s., :le		
(3)		Enclosed herewith um evaluating the i	and four co p oinformants ut:	les of a lett	erhead
	REFERENC	E			b7D b2
	at NY.	Report of SA		dated 8/29/5	i8 ,
	ADMINIST	RATIVE			
	the subj	f Greater NY, as records contact ounty were reviewed and reflected no	the records eviewed on 10, in no informator the Board of on 10/29/58	/29/58, by tion regardin of Elections , by IC	.t ng
	are form	The informants me	entioned in t	he NOT docume	entation
;	thumbnai details national	This report is convertation of the included a sketch of the NO of this report sould defense of the United States.	nformation co I and that co ld seriously	ntained in th ntained in th	ne
4		Ministry (m. 1944) - Transport		105-711	
	(2-Bureau 3-New Yo	i (105-71196) (Encl ork (105-29845)	s. 8) (RM)	24 1107 1.9 1	758
	LTK: reg (5)	J. Jan.	30-99 500	III SÜL	while the
		Darie 1.	30-44 SDAR	LTNICEP	

Referenced report set photograph of who Lt. BSS, NYCPD, a on 10/22/58, that no photograph at the time of her arrest also added that no profile photograph because of her physical constated he possessed re subject.	o was arre advised SA otograph w due to he graph of t ndition ie	sted on 5/14/5 as taken on r age. He he subject was . pregnant.	b6 b7c b2 b7D			
Re report also set our photograph of the subject, which Detectives and Precinct, Astoria, L. I. NY, to BETTY LITTLE with the photograph date of the arrest. It is points sets out that the above detective Jury, Queens, County on 6/3/58, upon which the Grand Jury handed involving the subject, and that on the same day.	was taken positively that was ed out tha es appeare to testify up the in	on 6/3/58, to litth identify taken on the tre report dat the Grand to the facts dictment	ì			
It is further noted that the NYCPD photograph of the subject which was taken on 6/3/58, reflects Detective as cognizant officer. This would indicate that Detective was aware of the true and accurate identity of BETTY LITTLE and therefore the lead to display the photograph of the subject to the above detectives is not being covered.						
INFORMANTS						
Idenoral of may or personal	Date Received	Agent to Whom Furnished	File Number Where Located			
T-1 NOI V	8/7/58					

b6 b7C b7D b2

NY 105-29845

INFORMANTS (CONT'D)

Identity of Source	Date of Activity And/or Descriptio of Information	n D ate <u>Received</u>	Agent to whom Furnished	File Number where Located
T-l (cont'd)	NOI 🗸	8/28/58		
	NOI	√9/4/58 √8/21/58		
	NOI	√8/21/58		
	NOI	/ 9/11/58		
	NOI	1 9/18/58		
T-2	Identified photo as identical to person attending convention 3/24-26/57 in Chicago	√ 9/17/58 [105-29845-24
Т-3	Identified photo as identical to person attending convention 3/24-26/57 in Chicago	,JV9/17/58 		105-29845-24

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized in the report only in those instances where the identity of the source must be concealed.

LEADS

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

- 1. Will follow subject's NOI activities.
- 2. Will maintain contact with the Calendar Clerk; Queens County Court House for information concerning / the status of the subject's indictment.
- 3. Will await coverage of leads by Detroit which were set out in referenced report, 8/29/58.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

-JJ		
, TO :	: Director, FBI (105-71196)	DATE: November 26, 1958
EROM :	: EAC, Detroit (100-26856)	
SUBJECT:	CHAUCIC) DETTY OFFILE, nee Betty D. Sanders, aka. Ifrs. Malcolm Little SM - KOI (00: Now York) ALL INFORMATION OF HEREIN IS UNCLASSING. DATE 7-29-99 BY	CONTAINED b6
	Rerep of SA 1958, at New York, captioned "BETTY LI Little, SM - NOI."	, dated August 29, PTLE, wa. Mrs. Malcolm
	The title of this case has been Subject's maiden name of BETTY D. SANDARALLOY advised this was the Subject's results.	IRS. as ims. LORUNZO
	On November 14, 1958, SA the pretext that he was conducting an attempting to identify one BETTY SANDER specified, interviewed Irs. LORINZO D. Detroit. Irs. MALLOY advised as follow.	RS, reason not
m. Propelia	She and her husband were the a SANDERS, but not the legal guardian. I was born May 28, 1934; in Georgia, place mother and father are divorced and her she does not know the present whereabout mother or father. After the divorce of SANDERS lived for a time with her grand and then with her mother in Georgia. Sthe MALLOYs, just how Mrs. MALLOY would guardianship. She lived with the MALLO Street, Detroit, until she graduated from School in Detroit in January, 1952, whe to attend Tuskegee Institute in Alabama Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, a nurse is training course, but did not then went directly to Brooklyn State Hotraining. She has only visited in Detrodays since she graduated from high school. 2. Eureau (RM) 2. Hobile (RM) REC. 24 MCT - 15 3. How Mork (105-29845) 3. DEC. 1 198	This BETTY D. SANDERS be unknown. Her mother remarried; ats of BETTY SANDERS! Ther parents, BETTY deparents in Georgia The is related to the is related to the state, and when the state of the second Morthern High the she left Detroit the She attended for two years, taking complete it. She the spital for nurse's the soit once for a few the s

While in Detroit, she was a member of the African Methodist Episcopal Church. She recently married a man named LITTLE in New York City. Mrs. HALLOY advised that formerly her husband operated a shoe repair shop on Hastings Street, Detroit, but now they have no regular employment.

On November 14, 1958, Clerk,
Registrar's Office, Northern High School, Detroit, provided
SA with file #327, pertaining to BETTY SANDERS, which
revealed as follows: Name, BETTY SANDERS; entered September,
1949, from Miller School: date of birth. Hay 28, 1934,
Georgia; parents,) (mother) (divorced);
godparents, M. A. MALLOY; graduated January 23, 1952; on
January 16, 1952, transcript sent to Tuskegee Institute, /
Alabama: April 22, 1952, transcript sent to
Detroit; April 13, 1953, transcript sent to
Brooklyn State Fospital, New York. Included in this
file was a note by Summer School Principal JOSEPH MISCHILLA
that on August 15, 1957, BETTY SANDERS transferred to Long
Island University, at which time her address was 681 Clarkson
Avenue, Brooklyn, New York, and he advised Long Island
authorities that she is "not well qualified to do college
work."

The files of the Detroit Division contain no information identifiable with the Subject not previously furnished the New York Office.

<u>LEADS</u>

MOBILE

At Tuskegee, Alabama

Will examine the records at Tuskegee Institute for pertinent information pertaining to Subject and conduct appropriate investigation concerning her activities there.

DE 100-26856 NEW YORK 1. Will provide Detroit Division with photograph of Subject. It is noted that referenced report indicates a photograph of the Subject was forwarded to the Detroit Division; however, this photograph was not received. 2. Will conduct appropriate investigation at Brooklyn State Hospital regarding Subject's background and activities. 3. Will conduct appropriate investigation at Long 🗸 Island University concerning Subject's background and activities. 4. Will consider the desirability of conducting a neighborhood investigation in the vicinity of 681 Clarkson ' Avenue, Brooklyn, New York. DETRO IT 1. Will, when photograph of Subject is obtained from the New York Office, exhibit same to Detroit Division informants. 2. Will conduct credit and criminal checks regarding Mr. and Mrs. LORENZO MALLOY. **-** 3 -

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • United States Government

	то	: DI	RECTOR, FBI	(105-71196)	. D	ATE: January	28,	1959
M	FROM	: SA	C, DETROIT	(100-26856)				
, 	SUBJECT	Sa Li SE	TTY LITTLE, nders, aka. ttle CURITY IATT O: New York		• b			ì. <i>c</i>
; ,	<i>!</i>	captioned	Re Det: las above.	roit letter t	to Bureau,	11/26/58,		b6 b70
		Sergeant Departmen	ation Division Clerk,	uary 8, 1959 ion, Detroit Wayne County Subve	Police De y Sheriff's rsive Squad	partment; Mi s Office; and d, Detroit l that their	nd Polio file	ce ∋s
		that thei Hag u e Str	r, Merchants r files only eet, Detroit	uary 12, 1959 of Credit Bure of reveal that t, was the of Street, Deta	eau, advise t LORENZO l ener of the	O. WALLOY,	313 pe	
		concernin National	Michigan Mer that the g LORENZO M Finance, Ze	rchants Credicing files con ALLOY and the LI Department and Good House	it Associat ntain noth nt he has l t Store, Mi	ing derogatonad accounts	ory s wit	
	7	NEW YORK		LEADS		RMATION CONT. S UNCLASSIFIEI 9-49 BYOP	AINED	<u>s</u> c
			At New	York City, I	New York:			
		^	Will fo	orward Detro	it photogra	aph of Subje	ect.	
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		JLD:sdr		A STATE OF THE STA		N 30 100		
ķ.	33 FE	355 B4 1959			SUBY.	corporation		

DETROIT

4

At Detroit, Michigan:

Will exhibit photograph of Subject to Detroit Division Informants to ascertain if she is known and any NOI activity.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

		V		. b6
Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin NEW YORK	2/9/59	Investigative Period 11/18/58 - 2/3/59	———b7C)
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		Typed By:
BETTY LITTLE,	aka.	CHARACTER OF CA	M GF	ajc
	•	CHARACTER OF CA	nou nous	
		SECURITY 1	MATTER - NATION OF IS	SLAM
Simple Str		_1		
REFERENCE:	Report of SA Detroit lette	r to the Dire	11/18/58, at NY ector, 11/26/58.	7.
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	At Detroit, Michiga	<u>an</u>		
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W YORK	At New York, New York	HISKI	INFORMATION CONTAINED IIV IS UNCLASSIFIED 1-29-99 EVSP46.16	اف
activities			Nation of Islam	()
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3 - Detroi 3 - New Yo	lt (100-26856) (RM) ork (105-29845)	The particular control of the contro		X . 133
COPIES DESTROYED	•	25 FEB	11 1959	-vi)
4 0 JAN 3 1973	Mr. S. Am.			

53 FEB 24 1959 (60

LEADS (CONT'D)

2. Will follow and report the results of the criminal action pending against the subject in the Queens County Court House.

b6 b7C

ADMINISTRATIVE

		iss HE									
Service,					Lege	Hospi	tal,	Broo	klyn,	New	York,
advised a	SAlgcup					on 2/1	2/59.	, tha	t her	1,116	ອຣ
contain i	no	record	of	the	sub;	ject.					
						7					

Island University, Brooklyn, New York, advised SA on 2/3/59, that the files of this university contain no record of the subject as a student at this school.

New York informants familiar with some NOI activities in the NYC area have not reported any information regarding the subject since August, 1958.

Miss FLORENCE UNWIN, Principal, and LAURA L. CAMP, Assistant Principal, both of the School of Nursing, Brooklyn State Hospital, advised that they had both met the subject's husband, MALCOLM LITTLE, just prior to her marriage. Both women added that they were surprised when the subject told them that she was renouncing her religion as a Catholic to marry LITTLE, a Muslim.

COVER PAGE



Copy to:

Report of: Date: SA

Office:

NEW YORK

b6 b7C

File Number:

Bufile 105-71196

NY 105-29845

Title:

BETTY LITTLE

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - NATION OF ISLAM

Synopsis:

Subject born 5/28/34, Pinehurst, Georgia. Attended Tuskegee Institute, March, 1952 through May, 1953. Attended Nurses School, Brooklyn State Hospital, 9/16/53 until graduation on 9/15/56. Subject is a Registered Nurse. Subject's hearing under Queens County Grand Jury indictment #521-58 was held on 1/30/59, at which time a trial date was set for 3/2/59.

- P -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-29-99 BY SEAGON SIC

b6 b7С

NY 105-29845

DETAILS: I. BACKGROUND
A. Birth
Tuskegee, Alabama, advised SA on December 4 1958, that his records reflect that BETTY D. SANDERS was born May 28, 1934, at Pinehurst, Georgia.
B. Education
produced the student file of BETTY D. SANDERS of 313 Hague Street, Detroit, Michigan, who entered this school for the spring quarter of March, 1952, and who attended through May, 1953. The file reflects that she commenced a teachers training course in elementary education and maintained an average scholarship record. The file contained no administrative action regarding the subject.
Miss FLORENCE UNWIN, Principal, School of Nursing, Brooklyn State Hospital, 681 Clarkson Avenue, Brooklyn, New York, advised SA on February 2, 1959, from her records that BETTY D. SANDERS is lived in and attended this nursing school from September 16, 1953 until she graduate as a nurse on September 15, 1956. Miss UNWIN added that the subject also successfully passed her State Board Examination and is a Registered Nurse.
C. Criminal
On December 4, 1958, SA caused a search to be made of the arrest records of the Tuskegee Police Department, Tuskegee, Alabama, and no record of arrest identifiable with the subject was located. A search was also made on the same day of the Criminal Docket in the office of the Criminal Court of Macon County, Alabama, which failed to disclose any record of criminal action identifiable with the subject

b6 b7C

II. STATUS OF CRIMINAL INDICTMENT

Court House, Queens, New York, advised SA on February 3, 1959, that the subject's hearing under Queens County Grand Jury indictment #521-58 was heard on January 30, 1959, at which time a trial date was set for March 2, 1959.



Reporting Office	YORK	Office of Origin	Do	tt [*] 2/9/59	Investigative P	^{priod} - 2/3/30			
TITLE OF CAS	SE	<u> </u>	Re	port made by		b6 b7C	Typed By:		
DET	ry Limili, el:	2.	<u> </u>	HARACTER OF	CASE	270	200		
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	in reference	ll submit in rep d Detroit letter were set out for	and	l also t	he results	of the	4		
	NEW YORK						\		
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	l. activities o	Will follow an f subject.	d re	port an	y Nation of	Islam (NOI))		
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	4 - Bureau (105-71196) (RM) 3 - Detroit (100-26856) (RM) 3 - New York (105-25845)			ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UTCLASSIFIED DATE 7-29-99 BY 6798 JASIC					
						•	- «		

Time

TO: DIRECTOR, FDI (25-330971)

thom: sac, all year (105-7855)

b6 b7C b3

MATION OF ISLAM

IC-NOI

Gilendar Clerk, Queens County Court

nouse, cong Island City, NY, advised Calon 3/10/58 that the trial involving the four NOI members has been completed with the following result:

charges in Queens County Crand Jury indictment number 521-55, and will be printed a new trial as the jury was in disagreement as to total acquittal for these two individuals. The new trial date is not yet available.

The Eureau has been previously advised as to the background regarding this trial and the above is for the Eureau's information.

Tritra copica of this wirtel have been designated in the event the Dureau desires dissemination to appropriate Eureau files.

1 - New York (105-7073)
1 - New York (105-7073)
1 - New York (105-30579)
1 - New York (105-1375)
1 - New York (105-25045) (RETTY LITTLE)
1 - New York (105-7309)

(12)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-29-99
BY OPEN TO KIC

1:- 11 -

1100

Office Memorandum . UNITED STATES GOVERN DATE: 3/25/59 : DIPECTOR, FBI (105-71196) FROM : CAC, NEW YORK (105-29845) SUBJECT: BETTY LITTLE, aka **b**6 S'-MOI b7C Rerep of A dated 2/9/59 at New York. Calendar Clerk, Queens County Court, Long Island City, N. Y. advised and on 3/2/59 that the subject's trial under Queen's County Grand Jury indictment number 521-58 began on 3/2/59 and was being presided over by Queen's County Judge, PETER T. FARRELL. on 3/18/59, __advised SA that the jury returned a verdict at 3;00 At this date, acquitting BETTY LITTLE and on all charges contained in QUETH's County Grand Jury indictment number 521-58. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED (2 - Bureau (105-71196) RM 1 - New York (105-29845) REC. 9 -71196-11 LK:rml 18 MAR 27 1959

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

eporting Office		Office of Origin	Date		Investigative F		
	ETROIT	NEW YORK		18/59	5/1/5	8-5/6/59	
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		closure of Inf	'ormants c	ontained	in the	thumbnail	
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to Setroit, Michigan File No. F. 100-26356 May 18, 1959

Re: Betty Little Security Matter - NOI .

Teference is made to the report of Special Agent at Detroit, dated and captioned as above.

The Confidential Informants who were contacted during March, 1959, concerning the Subject, are Informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

The informants used in the appendix of referenced report concerning the Nation of Islam, are informants who have furnished reliable information in the past.

his document is the property of the 'ederal Bureau of Investigation, and is a loan to your agency; it and/or its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-29-99 BY SOUSTINGED

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In view of the fact that the witnesses are officers and employees of the Justice Court, no further investigation was conducted relative to them.

viewed Mrs. LORENZO D. MALLOY on November 14, 1958, using the pretext that he was conducting an investigation to identify one BETTY SANDERS, reason not specified.

The credit checks mentioned in referenced report were conducted by IC

The Confidential Informants who were contacted during March, 1959, exhibited the photograph of the Subject, and interviewed concerning the Subject's NOI activities are:

Inform	Date Contacted Agent	
•	March 12, 1959 SA	
· . ·	March 11, 1959 SA	
· ·	March 12, 1959 SA	
	March 20, 1959 SA	*
	March 20, 1959 SA	k e

The Informants mentioned in the documentation of the NOI in the details of this report are:

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- A -Cover Page

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONTIDENTIAL

Co	nv	to:
v	w,	10:

Report	of:
Date:	

May 18, 1959

Office: Detroit, Michigan

File Number:

Dotroit 100-26356

Bureau 105-71196

b6 b7C

Title:

ESTTY LITTLE

Character:

SLOUKITY MATTER - MOI

Synopsis:

Marriage record and miscellaneous background information set forth. Detroit Confidential Informants were exhibited a photograph of the Subject during March, 1959, and they stated they could not identify her and had no information that she ever participated in LOI activities in Detroit.

- RUC -

DETAILS:

I. BACKGROUND

A. Marriage Record

DECLASSIFIED BYSPABJAISLC.

On May 7, 1953, Vital Records Section, Michigan Department of Health, Old DeWitt Road, Lansing, Michigan, advised SA that Harriage Locards State File 33-595, Ingham County Record 553-31, reflect a marriage license issued January 14, 1953, in Ingham County Court, Lansing, to MALCOLM M. LITTLE and BETTY 9. SALLARS.

background information is reflected in the marriage license relative to MALCOLM X. LITTLE:

COLLIDATION

MAKEGEAG

Little #

Sex, male; age 32; place of birth, Omaha, Nebraska; color "black"; residence, 408 South Butler Street, Lansing, Lichigan; occupation, minister; first marriage; father, EARL LITTLE; mother, LOUISE HELEN WORTON

further advised that the record reflects the following relative to BETTY D. SANDERS:

Sex, female; age 23; place of birth, Detroit,
Michigan; color "black"; residence, 313 Hague Street, Detroit,
Michigan; occupation, nurse; first marriage; father, SHELMAN
SANDLIN - LORENZO D. WALLOY, legal guardian; mother, HELEN
THOWERS AND SANDLINGERS OF THE SHELMAN

B. Miscellaneous Background Information

On November 14, 1958, a Special Agent of the FBI using a suitable pretext, interviewed Mrs. LORENZO DALALLOY, 313 Hague Street, Detroit. Mrs. MALLOY advised as follows:

LORENZO She and her husband were the guardians of BETTY D.

She and her husband were the guardians of BETTY D. SANDERS, but not the legal guardians. This BETTY D. SANDERS was born May 28, 1934, in Georgia, place unknown. Her mother and father are divorced and her mother remarried. She does not know the present whereabouts of BETTY SANDERS mother or father.

After the divorce of her parents, BETTY SANDERS lived for a time with her grandparents in Georgia, and then with her mother in Georgia. She is related to the MALLOYS, just how Mrs. MALLOY would not state, and when she was fifteen years of age, the MALLOYS took over her guardianship. She lived with the MALLOYS at 313 Hague Street, Detroit, until she graduated from Northern High School in Detroit, in January, 1952, when she left Detroit to attend Tuskegee Institute in Alabama. She attended Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, for two years, taking a nurse's training course, but did not complete it. She then went directly to Brooklyn State Hospital for nurse's training.

BETTY SANDERS has only visited in Detroit once for a few days since she graduated from high school in January, 1952. While in Detroit, she was a member of the African Methodist Episcopal Church. She recently married a man

named LITTLE in New York City. Mrs. MALLOY advised that formerly her husband operated a shoe repair shop on Hastings Street, Detroit, but now they have no regular employment.

C. Administrative

On Novem	mber 14, 1958,		Clerk,	
Registrar's Office	e, Northern High	School, Detro	it, provid	ded
SA	with file #327,	pertaining to	BETTY SAI	NDERS,
which revealed as	follows:			

Name, BETTY SANDERS; entered September, 1949, from Miller School; date of birth, May 28, 1934, Georgia; parents, SHELMAN and OLLIEX(BURKS) (mother) (divorced); godparents, M.A. MALLOY; graduated January 23, 1952; on January 16, 1952, transcript sent to Tuskegee Institute. Alabama; April 22, 1952, transcript sent to Detroit; April 13, 1953, transcript sent to Brooklyn State Hospital, New York.

Included in this file was a note by Summer School Principal JOSEPH MISCHELLA that on August 15, 1957, BETTY SANDERS transferred to Long Island University, at which time her address was 681 Clarkson Avenue, Brooklyn, New York.

D. Criminal Record

On January 8, 1959,	Clerk Identi-
fication Division, Detroit Police Department;	.".
. Clerk Wayne County Sheriff's Office; a	nd Sergeant
Subversive Squad, Detroit Po	
advised SE that their fil	
no arrest record identifiable with the Subjec	t.

E. Credit Record

On May 19, 1958, Supervisor, Merchants Credit Bureau, Detroit, Michigan, advised that their files contained no information pertaining to Subject.

F. Credit Record Regarding Mr. and Mrs. LORENZO D. MALLOY

On January 12, 1959, Supervisor, Merchants Credit Bureau, advised that their files only reveal that LORENZO D. MALLOY, 313 Hague Street, Detroit, was the owner of the Malloy Shoe Repair, 3409 Hastings Street, Detroit.

On January 12, 1959 Marager, Michigan Merchants Credit Association, advised that their files contain nothing derogatory concerning LORENZO MALLOY and that he has had accounts with National Finance, Zell Department Store, Michigan Bank, Commercial Credit, and Good Housekeeping.

II. AFFILIATIONS WITH NOI

A. Affiliations with Temple Number 1, Detroit, Michigan

The characterization of the Nation of Islam (NOI) is contained in the appendix hereto.

Confidential Informants who are familiar with some phases of the NOI activities at Temple Number 1, Detroit, were exhibited a photograph of the Subject during March, 1959, by Special Agents of the FBI and they stated they could not identify her, have had no information that she ever participated in NOI activities at Detroit.



APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM Formerly referred to as Muslim Cult of Islam, Also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a Source advised that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD had described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On December 22, 1958, another Source advised that the NOT is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD, its present national leader, claims to have been selected by ALLAH, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States.

Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first Source related that MUHAMMAD, upon advice of legal counsel, had tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government. However, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On December 16, 1958, another Source reported that MUHAMMAD early in July, 1958, had decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him to acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs. CONFIXENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period	
NEW YORK	NEW YORK	6/2/59	2/9-5/19/59	
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		Typed By:
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		CHARACTER OF C	ASE	
BETTY LITTLE,	aka.			
		SECURITY M	ATTER - NATION OF	ISLAM
· ·				
SPENDER.				
REFERENCES:	Report of SA New York letter to	Bureau 3/25/59	9/59, New York.	

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE

The subject is not being recommended for interview as she is the wife of MALCOIM LITTLE, Minister of NOI Temple Number 7, New York City, and it is not anticipated that any attempt to interview her would prove successful.

The subject was one of several defendants who was involved in an assault against law enforcement officers, the events growing out of an incident at her address.

Approved	Special Agent In Charge				
Copies made:					
4 - Bureau (105-71196) (RM) 3 - New York (105-29845)		ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-29-99 BY			
3 1.01. 2021. (20) 200 .5)					
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United States Department of Instice

Nederal Bureau of Investigation New York, New York June 2, 1959

b6 b7C

MA T02-53342

Re: Betty Little, also known as Security Natter - Nation of Islam

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above, at New York.

All informants utilized in referenced report have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of any kind. It is the property of the FBI, and is a loan to your agency; it and/or its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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DATE 1-19-99 BY SERIA SIC

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Reporting Office	Office of Origin	Date -	Investigative Period	,	
NEW YORK	NEW YORK	6/2/59	2/9-5/19/59		
TITLE OF CASE		Report made by		Typed By:	
	**			jlm	
		CHARACTER OF	CASE		
BETTY LITTLE,	aka.				
		SECURITY	MATTER - NATION OF :	ISLAM	
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REFERENCES:

Report of SA

29/59, New York.

New York letter to Bureau 3/25/59

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE

The subject is not being recommended for interview as she is the wife of MALCOIM LITTLE, Minister of NOI Temple Number 7, New York City, and it is not anticipated that any attempt to interview her would prove successful.

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ADMINISTRATIVE (CONT'D)

The subject is not being recommended for the Security Index as she has not made any statements which have been reported of a revolutionary anarchistic or seditious nature. Also, the subject has not been reported as an officer in the NOI or in attendance at numerous NOI meetings.

This report is being stamped confidential inasmuch as revelation of information as contained in the documentation of the NOI might reveal confidential informants of continuing value and affect their future effectiveness.

INFORMANTS

IDENTITY OF SOURCE	FILE NUMBER WHERE LOCATED
	b2 b7I
source concealed	consideration has been given to each and T symbols were utilized in the report tances where the identity of the source must
and The info	ormants used to document the MGT are
The inf	ormants used to document the NOI are:
Former	
	COVER PAGE

INFORMANTS (CONT'D)

The informants contacted and mentioned in instant report are:

FD-204 (Rev. 9-23-58)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA

Office:

NEW YORK

b6 b7C

Date:

5/2/59

File Number:

New York 105-29845

Bureau 105-71196

Title:

BETTY LITTLE

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - NATION OF ISLAM

Synopsis:

Subject attended MGT classes in Chicago, Illinois, on 1/29/59; taught MGT classes at Chicago on 4/2,9/59. Subject spoke at NOI meeting in Chicago on 2/1/59. Subject was acquitted on 3/18/59 in Queens County, Long Island City, NY, of all charges contained in Queens County Grand Jury Indictment No. 521-58. NYO informants possess no additional information regarding the subject.

DECLASSIFIED BY SPARTA SIC



DETAILS:

I. AFFILIATION WITH THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

NY T-1 advised on February 3, 1959, that the subject attended a Muslim Girls Training (MGT) meeting held on January 29, 1959, at the University of Islam Number 2, 5333 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-2 advised on February 3, 1959, that the subject spoke at an NOI meeting held at Temple Number 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, on February 1, 1959. The informant reported as follows concerning the subject's speech at this meeting:

"Betty X, the wife of Malcolm X from Temple Number 7, New York City, said that Elijah Muhammad is providing jobs and opportunity for all of us. She said we are going to have a bank of our own here in Chicago and we are going to loan money. This bank is being organized on paper now. Everytime there are enough members to get a number for a temple, we are going to have a restaurant, dress shop, and bakery, just like we have in Chicago. We are also going to open a health center here. We want educated members with college degrees to help us so they can help their own people."

NY T-1 advised on April 7, 1959, that a hygiene class was taught by BETTY X from Temple Number 7. New York City at the MGT meeting held on April 2, 1959, at the University of Islam Number 2, 5333 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-1 advised on April 9, 1959, that BETTY X, of Temple Number 7, New York City, taught a class on hygiene and morals at the MGT meeting held on April 9, 1959, at the University of Islam Number 2, 5333 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

Court House, Long Island City, New York, advised SA on March 18, 1959, that the jury returned a verdict on this date acquitting BETTY LITTLE of all charges contained in Queens County Grand Jury Indictment Number 521-58.

III. MISCELLANEOUS

NOI informants familiar with some NOI activities in the New York City area were contacted and they all advised they possess no additional information regarding the subject.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM GIRLS TRAINING (MGT)

On January 20, 1959, a source advised that the MUSLIM GIRLS TRAINING is a group within the NATION OF ISLAM and is composed of all female members of the NOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the FRUIT OF ISLAM, which is composed of all male members of the NOI, in that the MGT has officers similar to military organizations to whom other female members are accountable. MGT members receive instructions in homemaking, hygiene, calisthenics, and other subjects such as Muslim history and the English language. There also exists a Junior MGT which is composed of female members of the NOI who are between the ages of 15 and 19 and who are afforded military-type drill.

Since 1957 various officers and "sisters" of the MGT have, at meetings of the MGT, used the term MGT so that it also means General Civilization Class. General Civilization Class refers to classes conducted within the MGT.

The above refers to activities of the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood, Chicago, Illinois.

On January 19, 1959, another source advised that the MGT is a group within the NOI which is composed of all female members of the NOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the FRUIT OF ISLAM, which is composed of all male members of the NOI. In theory the MGT exists in all Temples of the NOI and is patterned after the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, Chicago. General Civilization Class refers to the collective group of classes held within the MGT.

FD-122 (Rev. 4-17-63) OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT lemorandum то Director, FBI (Bufile-105-71196) DATE: NEW YORK (105-29845) (P) SUBJECT: BETTY LITTLE nee Betty Sanders aka SM-MMI The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only): It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual. Name LITTLE Betty D. Sanders Aliases Mrs. Malcolm K. Little, Betty Shabazz, Mrs. Malcolm Shabazz and Betty K. Trans. Native Born Naturalized Alien Communist Socialist Workers Party Independent Socialist League Organization of Afoo-American Unity (OAAU) X Miscellaneous (specify) Race Negro Tab for Detcom Male Female Date of Birth Place of Birth 5/28/34 mPinehurst, Georgia Business Address (show name of employing concern and address) Housewife Key Facility Data Responsibility
14 DEC 10 1964 Geographical Reference Number Interested Agencies Residence Address 23-11 97th Street, East Elmhursty New Yo Bureau ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED (RM) New York

The following information was received from sources who have furnished reliable information in the past:

BETTY LITTLE has been active in the NOI and NGT from 1958 until she was expelled in March, 1964, because she "attended meetings of the MMI", which organization was founded by her husband MALCOIM K. LITTLE, commonly known as MALCOIM X, who is also President of the MMI and who was also expelled from the NOI. BETTY LITTLE on numerous occasions in 1959, was a house guest of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, national leader of the NOI. BETTY LITTLE has attended meetings of the OFAU in NY in 1964.

In view of the fact that BETTY LITTLE was very active in the NOI and the MGT from 1958 to 1963, and is now attending OAAU meetings, and is the wife of MALCOIM X., founder and president of the MMI and founder and chairman of the OAAU it is believed that BETTY LITTLE meets the Security Index criteria and it is recommended that she be placed on the Security Index.

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eporting	Office	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period			
	NEW YORK	NEW YORK		8/19/64-11/24/	/ 64		
TITLE OF CASE		Report made	by	Typed By			
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		nee Eetty D.	CHARACTER OF	CASE			
	Sanders aka Mrs. Malcolm K.						
	Little, Betty Shabazz, Mrs. Malcolm Shabazz and Betty X.		SM-MII	SM-MHI			
	Marcolli Shabi	azz and becty X.	سر (
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DEGDO	Ma-						
		SUMM	ARY REPORT		b6		
	тh	e title of this ca	nse ds mark	ed "Changed" to add	b7		
	the name SHA	BAZZ, the name fre	equently us	ed by the subject's	3		
				s Mrs. SHABAZZ when			
	they both were interviewed by a reporter from the "New York Herald Tribune" in June, 1963. The name BETTY X. has been						
	used by the	subject when a men	ber of the	BETTY X. has been	1		
		, , ,		1101 1101			
	REFERENCE						
	Po	report of SA		dated 6/2/59, a	- 4 ATTT		
	ne-	report of SA		dated 0/2/59, 8	et NY.		
		P					
	ADMINISTRATIVE						
	Records, Bureau of Special Services (BSS) and Bureau						
	of Criminal Identification (BCI), NYCPD, were reviewed by SA						
	on 11/3/64, and no record could be located identifiable with the subject within the last five years.						
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MY 105-29645

No mention is made of events occurring at some of the NOI, FOI, MGT and OAAU functions mentioned in this report, inasmuch as no information was reported which could be construed as being anarchistic, seditious or revolutionary.

Persons conducting investigation at Detroit, Michigan to verify subject's marriage and the checking of files at NYCPD, are unknown.

was the Special Agent who interviewed Mrs. LORENZO D. MALLOY on 11/14/58, using the pretext that he was conducting an investigation to identify one BETTY SANDERS, reason not specified.

The address 408 South Butler St., Lansing, Michigan, given by BETTY LITTLE's husband on marriage records, is the home of PHILBERT LITTLE, then Minister, Temple #16, NOI, and brother of subject's husband, MALCOIM LITTLE.

A suitable photograph of the subject is available.

No request being made to interview the subject at this time, in view of the fact that she is the wife of MALCOIM K. LITTLE, former Minister of NOI, M. sque Number 7 and Founder and President of the Muslim Mosque Incorporated and Founder and Chairman of the Organization of Afro-American Unity, who has been touring Africa during the summer of 1964, denouncing the UJ for it's "oppression against Negros." Although MALCOIM himself, has been interviewed in the past by Eureau agents, an attempt to interview his wife could cause embarrassment to the Eureau and/deemed inadvisable.

This report is classified "Confidential" because of information furnished by NY T-3, T-5, T-6, T-1, T-11, T-14, T-15, T-16, T-1; and T-18 of subject's activities, the unauthorized disclosure of which could reveal the sources and impair their future effectiveness of continuing value, and such impairment could have an adverse effect upon the national defense interests of the U3.

COVER PAGE

NY 105-29345 INFORMANTS Identity of Source File Number Where Located Re letter written to Mayor NY T-1 b2 ROBERT F. WAGNER, 6/9/55. b7D 17 T-2 105-29845-9 (Former) 105-29845-5 105-29845-272 105-29845-5 -24 NY T-1 (Former) NY T-5 (Former) 11Y T-6

NY 105-29545 INFORMANTS (cont'd) Identity of Source	File Number here Located	
(Deceased)		b2
) \\ \tau\) .	105-29545-24	b7D b6 b7C
(Former PSI) (Contact insufficient to determine reliability)	105-29845-1	
NY T-11	105-29546-77 -85 -80	
ITY T-12	CG A) CG A) 105-29345-94	
NY T-13	105-29845-113	
NY T-14 PSI	105-29845-81	
NY T-15		

COVER PAGE -D-

NY 105-29545	
INFORMANTS (cont'd)	
Identity of Source	File Number Where Located
<u>νν π=16</u>	.b6
NY T-I'	b7С b7D b2
(Former)	105-29345-285
NY T-19	
NY T-20 EY	Residence and employment of subject.
(Request)	
The following confident in October, 1964, and advised the of OAAU and/or MII activities on	tial informants were contacted by could furnish no information the part of BETTY LITTLE.
<u>LEADS</u>	
TUN VORV	

MEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK, 1. Will await Bureau recommendation re placing the subject's name on the Security Index.

2. Will await results of investigation by Mobile Office in verifying subject's date of birth.

FD-204 (Rev. 3-3-59)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



Copy to:

Report of:
Date:

Office: New York, New York

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Field Office File No.: 105-29845

Bureau File No.: 105-71156

Title:

BETTY LITTLE nee Betty D. Sanders

Character:

SECURITY MATTER-MUSLIM MOSQUE INCORPORATED

Mole 11 MILE

Synopsis: BETTY LITTLE was born on 5/28/34, at Pinehurst, Georgia. She is married to MALCOIM K. LITTLE and resides at 23-11 97th St., East Elmhurst, Queens, NY, and is not gainfully employed. She has attended numerous NOI and MGT meetings or affairs during the period from 1958 through 1963. LITTLE was a house guest of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD at Chicago, Illinois, on a number of occasions in 1959. She attended NOI National Conventions in 1958 and 1960, at Chicago, Illinois. She attended NOI meetings and/or affairs in Chicago, Illinois, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Hartford, Connecticut, Boston and Dorchester, Massachusetts, Detroit, Michigan and Atlantic City, New Jersey, during the period from 1957 to 1962. On 3/26/64, LITTLE was reported to have been expelled from the NOI-MGT Mosque Number 7, NYC, for "her attendance at meetings of the MMI."!

LITTLE attended four meetings of the OAAU from 8/13/64 to 10/12/64, at NYC. On 9/28/64, LITTLE stated that she and her husband "belong to the Islamic Federation/Orthodox Moslems."

- P-

DETAILS

DECLASSE DESPABIA SIC





I. BACKGROUND

A. Birth
Registrar, Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, advised Special Agent (JA) on December 4, 1958, that his records reflect that BETTY D. SANDERS was born on May 25, 1934, at Pinehurst, Georgia.
B. Education.
mentioned above, produced the student file of BETTY D. SANDERS of 313 Hague Street, Detroit, Michigan, which file reflected that she entered Tuskegee Institute for the spring quarter of March, 1952, and who attended through May, 1953. The school file reflects that LITTLE commenced a teacher's training course in Elementary Education and maintained an average scholarship record. She was not graduated from Tuskegee Institute, and no reason was shown for her failure to return to this school.
Mrs. FLORENCE UNWIN, Principal, School of Nursing, Brooklyn State Hospital. 681 Clarkson Avenue, Brooklyn, New York, advised SA on February 2, 1959, from her records that BETTY D. SANDERS lived in and attended said nursing school from September 16, 1953, until she graduated as a nurse on September 15, 1956. Miss UNWIN stated that LITTLE also successfully passed her State Board Examination and is a Registered Nurse (RN).
On November 14, 1958,, Clerk, Registrar's Office. Northern High School, Detroit, Michigan, provided SA with a school file pertaining to BETTY SANDERS, which reflected the following information:

NY 105-29別与

RETTY SENDERS entered the above school on September 19, 1949 from Miller School. Her date of birth was listed as May 28, 1934, at Georgia. Her parents are SHEIMAN and OLATE (BURKE) mother-divorced. Her godparent is listed as M. A. WALLOY. She graduated on January 23, 1952 and on January 16, 1952, a transcript of her school records had been sent to Tuskegee Institute, Alabama. The school records further reflect that on April 22, 1952, a transcript had been sent to Miss W. LEMIS, 3010 Biddle, Detroit. On April 13, 1953, a transcript of LITTLE's school records had been sent to Brooklyn State Hospital, New York.

C. Residence and Employment

On November 20, 1964, NY T-20 advised that EETTY LITTLE continues to reside at 23-11 97th Street, East Elmhurst, Queens, New York, and is a housewife and not gainfully employed.

D. Former Residence

Cn June 17, 1958,

East Elmhurst, Queens, New York, and

Street, East Elmhurst, Queens, New York, advised

after reviewing a photograph of EETTY LITTLE, that she, at that time, resided at 25-45 99th Street, East Elmhurst, Queens, New York.

E. Marriage Records

On May 7, 1958, Vital Records Section, Michigan Department of Health, Old De Witt Road, Lansing, Michigan, advised that marriage records, State File Number 33-595, Ingham County Records Number 50-31, reflect a marriage license issued on January 14, 1958, in Ingham County Court, Lansing, to MALCOIM X. LITTLE and BETTY D. SANDERS.

advised that the following information is reflected on marriage license relative to M/LCOIM X. LITTLE:

NY 105-29845
Sex Male Age Thirty two Place of Birth Omaha, Nebraska Color Black Residence 408 South Butler Street Lansing, Michigan Occupation Minister Marital Status Father EARL LITTLE Mother LOUISE HELEN NORTON
reflects the following information relative to BETTY D. SANDERS:
Sex Age Place of Birth Occupation Marital Status Father Female Twenty three Detroit, Michigan Nurse First Marriage First Marriage First Marriage TORENZO D. MALIOY (Legal
Guardian) HELEN, OWE. The marriage license reflects that the marriage ceremony was performed at Lansing Township on January 14, 1958, in the court of Justice Court, Lansing Township, Michigan, Lansing, in the presence of witnesses of Lansing, Michigan and of East Lansing.
F. Children of BETTY LITTLE
The "New York Herald Tribune", a local newspaper, dated June 30, 1963, contained an article on an interview with BETTY LITTLE. at which time LITTLE stated she has three

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B. APPROX. 163

B. APPROX. 14 ATTHE

daughters,

At this interview BETTY LITTLE was introduced as Mrs. SHABAZZ by her husband MALCOLM K. LITTLE, who stated that the name SHABAZZ comes from the original tribe from which the Moslems have descended.

G. Identification Records

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Identification Record dated September 8, 1960, reflected that BETTY LITTLE, FBI Number B-415754, was arrested on June 3, 1958, charged With assault and conspiracy.

Arrest Record

On May 22, 1958, Clerk, Bureau of Identification, Detroit Police Department, checked their files and were unable to locate any arrest record identifiable with BETTY LITTLE.

Office. Defroit Michigan, advised Special Employee (SE) on May 22, 1958, that no arrest record could be located identifiable with LITTLE in the files of the Wayne County Sheriff's Office.

On May 19, 1958, Supervisor, that their Merchants Credit Bureau, advised SE that their file contained no information identifiable with BETTY LITTLE.

angleBureau of Spe $\overline{ ext{cial}}$ Services (BSS), New York City Police Department, advised SA on June 16, 1958, that BETTY LITTLE was indicted for Felionious Assault on a Police Officer and Conspiracy on June 3, 1958. He advised that LITTLE was to appear at the Queens County Court, Long Island City, New York, on June 18, 1958, for trial. It should be noted that on May 14, 1958, a Postal Inspector accompanied the two New York City Police Department (NYCPD) Detectives, visited a residence at 25-46 99th Street, East Elmhurst, New York, to serve a warrant , reportedly residing at said address, for mail fraud. Wpon making inquiry, they were not admitted did not to the residence and were advised that reside at this address. They were theateaned in a very hostile manner. One officer was kicked in the groin and the other officer was hit by milk bottles thrown by one Both police officers received hospital treatment in connection with this matter. Those arrested because of

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ETTY LTTTLE

the above incident were BETTY LITTLE.

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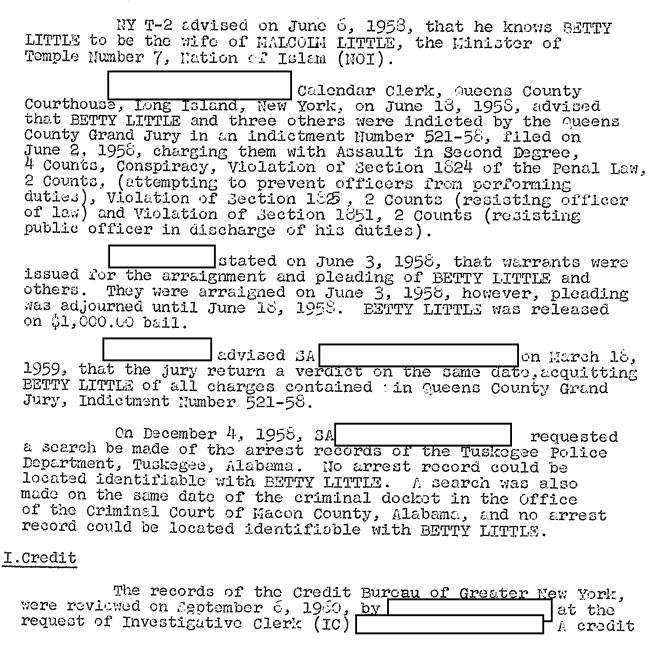
On June 9, 1958, NY T-1 made available a letter that was written by MALCOIM X. (husband of BETTY LITTLE) to Mayor ROBERT F. WAGNOR, New York City, dated May 23, 1958, concerning the indident which occurred above on May 14, 1958.

Portions of it read as follows:

"Honorable "Mamor

"The outraged Moslems of the African-Asian world join us in calling for an immediate investigation by your office, into the insane conduct of irresponsible white police officers who seem to have thought their white faces were sufficient "badge'to force their way into private homes of innocent-law-abiding darker citizens, under the false pretense that they are looking for an unknown, unidentified party called Margarett Dorsey.

"The white officers of the law were not satisified invading and endangering the homes and lives of the first floor occupants, instead of searching downstairs where their professed suspect was supposed to be, they dashed up the back stairs and smashed a way into the upstairs apartments, too. They battered down the door to my private apartment, shattering glass throughout my gresidence. In their frenzy, the white maniacs representing the New York City Police Force, endangered the lives of our wives, babies and children, who had locked themselves into my private bedroom to escape the uncontrollable rath of the inhuman white cops who were tearing up our home like ferocious wild beasts. Your New York Police Officers threatened to break down my bedroom door if my pregnant wife did not unlock it and let them in, and then to throw her down the back stairs because she wasn't moving fast enough to suit them."



file was located for BETTY LITTLE which reflected the following:

October 21, 1957	Judgment filed at Westchester County, New York, by Budget Charge Account, Incorporated for \$546.57.
October 23, 1957	The above judgment was filed in New York City County and Gueens County.
December 9, 1957	A suit by Sacks Quality Stores, Incorporated, for \$742.42.
November 5, 1958	A suit by Brooklyn Union Gas Company for \$420.09.
December 21, 1959	A suit by the First National City Bank of New York for \$121.59.
Tecember 23, 1959	A judgment was filed in New York City Court by First National City Bank of New York.
December 30, 1959	The above judgment was filed in Gueens County Court.
May 19, 1960	f suit filed by Hoalth M., Incorporated for \$48.48.

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York, were reviewed by on November 2, 1954, at the request of IC and no current credit record could be located identifiable with BETTY LITTLE.

II. NOI ACTIVITIES ON THE PART OF BETTY LITTLE

Characterizations of the Mation of Islam (NOI).
NOI Mosque Number 7, New York City, Fruit of Islam
(FOI), Muslim Girls Training (MGT), Organization
of Afro-/merican Unity (OAAU), Muslim Mosque Incorporated
(MMI) are included in the appendix of this report.

All meetings of the NOI and NOI FOI and MGT mentioned in this report, unless otherwise indicated, were held at NOI Mosque Number 7, 102 West lloth Street, New York City.

A. Attendance and/or Activities at NOI Meetings at New York

BETTY LITTLE was in attendance at an Afro-Asian education and drafts display sponsored by the NOI Mosque Number 7, New York City, on February 8, 1958, at the Park Palace in New York City.

NY T-3 March 17, 1958

LITTLE attended five meetings of the HOI Mosque Number 7 from August 17, 1958 through September 14, 1958, at New York City.

NY T-4 August 21, 1958 through Jeptember 18, 1958

LITTLE attended sixteen meetings of the NOI Mosque Number 7 during the period April 20, 1959 through August 4, 1961, at New York City.

NY T-5 April 28, 1959 through August 24, 1961

At one of the above mentioned NOI meetings attended by LITTLE on November 22, 1900, she participated in the first Arabic class sponsored by the NOI Mosque Number 7 of New York City.

November 23, 1960

BETTY LITTLE attended forty four MOI Mosque Number 7 meetings during the period from July 11, 1962 through July 12, 1963, at New York City.

NY T-6 July 25, 1962 through July 18, 1963

LITTLE attended nineteen NOI Mosque Number 7 meetings held during the period from Movember 27, 1960 through July 5, 1903, at New York City.

Ny T-7 November 30, 1960 through July 12, 1963.

BETTY LITTLE attended a NOI sponsored Afro-Asian bazaar held on September 26, 1959, at New York City.

NY T-8 October 1, 1959.

As of January 22, 1960, BETTY LITTLE was listed as an NOI Mosque Number 7 teacher at New York City.

NY T-5 January 22, 1960.

LITTLE attended an African-Asian bazaar sponsored by the NOI Mosque Number 7 on November 11, 1962, at New York City.

NY T-6 November 15, 1952.

HY 105-29845 LITTLE attended a NOI-FOI cocial affair sponsored by NOI Mosque Number 7 on January 1, 1963, at New York City. HY T-January 4, 1903. LITTLE attended en African-Asian bazear sponsored by NOI Musque Humber 7, on February 12, 1963, at New York City. MY T-6 February 19, 1963. LITTLE attended HOI "Unity Hight" meeting held by Mosque Number 7 on May 21, 1963, at New York City. MY T-6 May 23, 1963. BETTY LITTLE was in attendance at an NOI sponsored banquet held in honor of AKBAR MUHAMMAD, son of ELIJAH MUHAMNID, national leader of the NOI, held at Mosque Number 7 on July 11, 1963, at New York City. At this affair, AKBAR MUHAMMAD, in his speech, stated that he made friends in Africa and the Africans considered the American Negræs as their brothers. According to AKBAR, he was told by an African diplomat that his country is ready to help the American Negmes against "the white oppression of America." AKBAR went on to say that this diplomet stated his country is ready to help the American Negroes with money, arms and men, and that they have been studying ways and means as to how they could help the American Negroes gain their freedom. NY T-TJuly 1., 1963. -11-

LITTLE attended an NOI sponsored bazaar held on September 21, 1963, at New York City.

NY T-6 October 1, 1963.

LITTLE attended an NOI sponsored Muslim-African bazaar held on November 30, 1963, at New York City.

NY T-6 December 5, 1963.

NY T-3 January 24, 1964.

B. At Chicago, Illinois

BETTY LITTLE attended an NOI annual convention which was held during the period from February 23 to 20, 1950, at Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-3 March 17, 1958.

NY T-3 and NY T-9 on September 17, 1958, identified EETTY LITTLE from a photograph as one of the persons present at the National Convention of Followers of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, national leader of the NOI, held on March 24 to 26, 1955, at Chicago, Illinois.

BETTY X. wife of MALCOIM LITTLE, was in attendance at the NOI meeting, Tabernacle Baptist Church, Temple Number 2, Chicago, Illinois, on February 23, 1958. This was the first meeting of the annual NOI convention that was being held in Chicago, Illinois, from February 23 to 26, 1958.

NY T-10 February 26, 1958.

BETTY LITTLE resided in a residence of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD at Chicago, Illinois, bm and July 6, 1959, and remained their until the end of the month.

NY T-11 July 6, 1959.

On August 13, 1959, BETTY LITTLE was, residing in the residence of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD at Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-11 August 13, 1959.

BETTY LITTLE spoke at a NOI meeting held at Temple 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, on February 1, 1959. At this meeting she stated that "ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is providing jobs and opportunity for all of us." She said "we are going to have a bank of our own here in Chicago and we are going to loan money. This bank is being organized on paper now. Were are going to have a restaurant, dress shop and bakery just like we have in Chicago. Were are also going to open a health center here. We want educated members with college degrees to help us so that we can help our own people."

NY T-19 Tebruary 3, 1959.

On October 1, 1959, ELIJAH MUHAMMAD told BETTY LITTLE to arrange to come to Chicago, Illinois, as soon as she could and to remain there as long as she wished.

NY T-11 October 1, 1959.

LITTLE attended the NOI national convention held on February 27 and 28, 1960, at Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-12 February 29, 1960.

LITTLE attended the NOI convention held on February 26 to 28, 1960, at Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-13 March 2, 1960.

BETTY LITTLE taught hygiene classes at Muslim Girls Training (MGT) meetings held April 2, 1959 and April 9, 1959, at the University of Islam Number 2, at Chicago, Illinois.

NY T-12 April 7, 1959 and April 9, 1959.

C. At Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

BETTY LITTLE was in attendance at a NOI meeting held on April 26, 1959, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

NY T-3 May 5, 1959.

D. At Hartford, Connecticut

BETTY LITTLE attended a NOI meeting held on September 13, 1959, at Hartford, Connecticut. At this meeting she took an active part and gave a short speech.

NY T-14 September 14, 1959.

E./Dorchester, Massachusetts

LITTLE attended a meeting at NOI Mosque Number 11, at 35 Intervale Street, Dorchester, Massachusetts, on April 22, 1959.

NY T-15 May 11, 1959.

F./Boston, Massachusetts

BETTY LITTLE attended a NOI meeting held at the Boston Arena, at Boston, Massachusetts, on July 29, 1962.

NY T-6 August 1, 1962.

G. At Detroit, Michigan

BETTY LITTLE attended a NOI meeting on July 17, 1960, at Detroit, Michigan.

NY T-13 July 17, 1960.

H./Atlantic City, New Jersey

LITTLE attended an NOI meeting held on August 17, 1960, at Atlantic City, New Jersey.

NY T-16 August 25, 1960.

I. At Brooklyn, New York

BETTY LITTLE attended/ $\stackrel{2}{\text{NOI}}$ meeting held on June 2, 1963, at Brooklyn, New York.

NY T-/ June 7, 1963.

III. ASSOCIATION WITH THE MUSLIM GIRLS TRAINING (MGT)

BETTY LITTLE attended thirty eight meetings of the MGT at NOI Mosque Number 7, during the period from April 23, 1959 through October 26, 1961, at New York City.

NY T-5 April 28, 1959 through October 27, 1961.

BETTY LITTLE attended thirty nine meetings of the MGT at NOI Mosque Number 7, during the period from June 14, 1962 through August 29, 1963, at New York City.

NY T-6 June 15, 1962, through September 3, 1963.

LITTLE attended two NOI-FOI and MGT joint meetings held at NOI Mosque Number 7 on May 13, and 21, 1903, at New York City.

NY T-/Hay 16 and 24, 1963.

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On June 29, 1959, _______, then Captain of the MGT, New York City, remarked that MALCOIM X. LITTLE, husband of BETTY LITTLE had recently caused trouble by appointing his wife BETTY as head of all MGT on the East Coast. ______ stated that ELIJAH MUHAMMAD had put her in charge of the MGT on the East Coast and that she felt that MALCOIM X. had no right to replace her with his wife BETTY, unless approved by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD. _______ indicated that she plans to contact ELIJAH MUHAMMAD and present him with the facts, and to find out if MALCOIM X. has the power to replace her with his wife, BETTY LITTLE.

NY T-3 June 30, 1959.

LITTLE attended a MGT meeting on February 25, 1960, at Chicago, Illinois. This was a pre-season meeting held prior to the NOI mational convention at Chicago. At this MGT meeting, many exhibits were displayed and LITTLE narrated an exhibit captioned "Brief Synopsis of the Women."

NY T-12 February 29, 1960

LITTLE attended an NOI-MGT reception held on August 31, 1961, at New York City.

NY T-5 September 22, 1961. MY 105-29845

BETTY LITTLE was in attendance at an MGT sponsored social affair held on September 6, 1962, at New York City.

NY T-6 September 14, 1962.

LITTLE attended an NOI and MGT "Unity Meeting" held on October 25, 1963, at Masque Number 7 at New York City.

NY T-6 October 30, 1963.

Expelled from the Nation of Islam (NCI)

NY T-6 advised on March 26, 1964, that BETTY LITTLE has been expelled from the MOI-MGT Mosque Humber , New York City, for "her attendance at meetings of the MMI."

Association with the Organization of Afro-Merican Unity (OAAU)

RETTY LITTLE attended an OAM membership meeting held at the Hotel Theresa on August 15, 1964, at New York City.

NY T-17 August 19, 1954.

LITTLE attended an OAAU meeting held at the Hotel Therese on August 24, 1964, at New York City. At this meeting a discussion was held on the "Congo situation." It was suggested that members of the OAAU come out openly and take a stand against what is going on in the Congo and to pass out leaflets protesting United States activities in the Congo area.

NY T-1; August 26, 1964.

LITTLE was in attendance at an OAAU Culture Committee Meeting held on October 11, 1964, at New York City. OAAU members were charged \$.25 admission to attend this affair. At this meeting, a speech was given on the "highlights of the work by MALCOHA X. in Africa." It was also remarked at this meeting that it was good insurance to be protected and gave an example of the recent kidnapping of an American colonel in Jouth America, as what they consider good protection. Films furnished by the Ghana Newsreel and Information Center, were shown at the above meeting. The Film dealt with the recent conference held in Africa by/Independent African states.

NY m-15 October 15, 1934

LITTLE attended an OAAU meeting held at the Hotel Theresa on October 12, 1964, at New York City.

NY T-1; October 15, 1964.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS

On September 28, 1964, BETTY LITTLE remarked that her husband, MALCOIM X., has been appointed to the Board of the Supreme Council, governing Islamic affairs and "We have received a document recognizing him officially and qualifying him to spread Islam in America among Afro-Americans, who belong to the Islamic Federation, /'Orthodox Moslems.'"

NY T-18 September 28, 1954.

The 'New York Times", a local daily New York newspaper, dated November 8, 1964, in an article states that MALCOIM X. is expected home soon and plans to open an official Moslem center in New York with the support of the World Moslem Council. This article states "The World Moslem Council, founded in 1962, is the supreme religious body in the Moslem world and is governed by a constituent body of 23 leading scholars from the major Moslem countries. It's headquarters is in Mecca."

Description of BETTY LITTLE

The following composite, physical description of LITTLE has been taken from education, marriage, informants and arrest data:

Name
BETTY LITTLE nee Betty D.
Banders aka Mrs. Halcolm

K..Little, Betty Shabazz, Mrs. Malcolm Shabazz,and Betty X.

Date of Birth May 28, 1934, at Pinehurst,

Race Georgia
Race Negro
Sex Female

Height Five feet, seven inches Weight 130 pounds

Complexion Medium
Eyes Brown

Euild Slightly stocky FBI Number B-415754

Residence 23-11 97th Street
East Elmhurst
Queens, New York
Former Residence 313 Hague Street.

sidence 313 Hague Street, Detroit, Michigan

1952-1953

Brooklyn State Hospital

(Nursing School)
681 Clarkson Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

September, 1953-September, 1956.

25-50 99th Street East Elmhurst, 1958

Fingerprint Classification 15 $\frac{0}{I}$ $\frac{29}{20}$ $\frac{W}{W}$ $\frac{100}{00I}$

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APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM GIRLS TRAINING

On May 19, 1960, a source advised that the Muslim Girls Training (MGT) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) and is composed of all female members of the NOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the Fruit of Islam (FOI), which is composed of male members of the NOI, in that the MGT has officers similar to military organizations to whom other female members are accountable. MGT members receive instructions in homemaking, hygiene, calisthenics and other subjects such as Muslim history and the English language. There also exists a Junior MGT which is composed of female members of the NOI who are between the ages of 15 and 19 and who are afforded military-type drill.

Since 1957 various officers and "sisters" of the MGT have at meetings of the MGT used the term MGT so that it also means General Civilization Class. General Civilization Class refers to classes conducted within the MGT.

The above refers to activities of the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood, Chicago, Illinois.

On May 7, 1964, another source advised that the MGT is a group within the NOI which is composed of all female members of the NOI. The MGT is similar in structure to the FOI which is composed of male members of the NOI. In theory, the MGT exists in all Temples of the NOI and is patterned after the MGT at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, Chicago. General Civilization Class refers to the collective group of classes held within the MGT.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX

1.

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7, NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with head-quarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

The second of th

1. APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.





In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York

DE - 1964

Title

Betty Little

Character

Security Matter-Moslem Mosque

Incorporated

Reference

is made to the report of Special dated and captioned as above,

Agent (SA) at New York.

ot any listed below) whose identities

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

NY T-10, in which insufficient contacts were made to determine reliability.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-29-99
BYSPABJA SLC

0-1 (Rev. 8-27-63) UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT	
Memorandum	1)
From : SAC, New Joseph (Your file 105-29845) DATE: 2	19/65
FROM Pirector, FBI (Bufile and Serial 105-7/196-15)	
SUBJECT: Betty Little Sm-mm Subject: Room No	Post in file and destroy 0-1 (For SOG use only)
1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. Give specific reason for delinquence	y.
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

> Bufile 105-71196 NY 105-29845

New York, New York January 28, 1965

Re: Betty Little

Betty Little resides at 23-11 97th Street East Elmhurst, Queens, New York, and is a housewife.

Little, nee Betty D. Sanders, also known as Mrs. Malcolm K. Little, Betty Shabazz, Mrs. Malcolm Shabazz, and Betty X. She is described as Negro, female, born May 28, 1934 at Pinehurst, Georgia. She is 5 feet 7 inches tall, weighs 130 pounds, black hair, brown eyes, medium build. She is a registered nurse and married to Malcolm K. Little, who is commonly known as Malcolm X. She has three daunters,

b7C

Confidential sources who have Burnished saliable information in the past, furnished the following information concerning Betty Little. Little was active in the Nation of Islam (NOI) and the Muslim Girls Training (MGT) from 1958 until she was expelled from this organization in March, 1964, because she attended meetings of the Muslim Mosque Incorporated, (MMI) which organization was founded by her husband, who is also President of the MMI, and who was also expelled from the NOI.

Betty Little, on numerous occasions in 1959 was the house guest of Elijah Muhammad, National Leader of the NOI.

She has attended meetings of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) held in New York in 1964.

1 cc per friles fr by 11/15 to

This care i coursing neither recommende for not conclusions DO We preparty the Leaved to your agree in the self the contents are not to the tributed outside your a.

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21 FEB 5 1965



Re: Betty Little

On May 14, 1958 a postal inspector accompanied by two New York City Police Department Detectives, visited a residence in East Elmhurst, New York to serve a warrant on a person for mail fraud. Upon making inquiry, they were not admitted to the residence and were treated in a very hostile manner. One officer was kicked in the groin and the other was hit by a milk bottle thrown at him. Four persons one being Betty Little were arrested and indicted for felonious assault on a police officer and conspiracy, on June 3, 1958 by the New York Police Department.

Little was released on \$1,000. bail and on March 18, 1959 a jury acquitted Betty Little of all charges.

Characterizations of the NOI, NOI #7, MGT, MMI and the OAAU are attached hereto and Confidential sources mentioned therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

To	7	m	Direc	tor,
FR		1/2	SAC,	NE

FBI (Bufile- 105-71196

) DATE: **2/19/6**5

EW YORK(105-29845)

SUBJECT:

BETTY LITTLE aka

SM-MMI

(OO: NEW YORK)

It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

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	Interested Agencies		
	Residence Address		
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2-Bureau 1-New York JCS: ecil (REPISTERED MAIL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUS

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York **Eebruary 19, 1965**

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 105-71196 NYfile 105-29845

SUBJECT:

REFERENCE:

MEMORANDUM 1/28/65

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence:

34-50 110th Street, East Elmhurst, Queens, New York

Employment:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

by routing slip for

105 · 11196 -

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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	New Hamps funeral o remarks w apparentl	Informant advise w or has recently hire. He gave on f MALCOLM X on 2/ere carried on NE y become very friasked her to come	been attender of the prince of	ing Dartmou incipal eulo v York City. n. Since th MALCOLM's wi	Many of his nen he has .dow, BETTY. He
	3 - Bosto	105-71196) (Mrs. n (RM) OAAU)			
	1 - New Y 1 - New Y 1 - New Y	ork (105-29845) (ork (100-153308)	Mrs. MALCOLI (OAAU)	M X)	
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NY 105-72532

of the Sudanese officials there. However, he neglected to let them know she was coming. The Sudanese have had a long-standing policy of non-involvement in U.S. Negro-White problems. They were embarrassed by remarks at MALCOLM's funeral, and greatly perturbed when his widow showed up at their Mission offices. She was politely ushered out without having met a single delegate. himself may well be "persona non grata" at the Sudan Mission now, since he has not been there since the incident just mentioned.

b6

b7C

The indices of the NYO are negative concering the subject.

LEAD

BOSTON

AT HANOVER, NEW HAMPSHIRE. Will contact established sources at Dartmouth College for full particulars concerning If appropriate, will contact informants to the same end.

FD-350 (Rev. 7-16-63)	Mr. Tolson
(Mount Clipping in Space Below)	Mr. Belmont— Mr. M hr Mr. Is beech — Mr. Capper — If refrence Mr. Capad — Mr. Capad —
The same of the sa	Mr. Rosen Mr. Lulivan Mr. Tavel Mr. T; war Tele. Room Mss Holmes Miss Gandy (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)
	8 NEW YORK POST
Malcolm X Widow Faced Action For Contempt in Quiz by Jury) — · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
The widow of Malcolm X was threatened with contempt action when she balked at answering questions before the grand jury investigating her husband's death. The New York Post learned today. The grand jury returned first-degree murder indictments yesterday against three men in the Feb. 21 assassination of the Negro leader. They will be arraigned tomorrow in Supreme Court. Malcolm's widow, who goes by the name of Mrs. Betty attorney, Oliver Sutton, said she was "cooperating" in the investigation. But she balked at almost the first question—her current address. Mrs. Shabazz has been in hiding since several days before the assassination when her Queens home was fire-bombed. She is reported still fearful for her life. Asst. DA Stern, who is conducting the murder inquiry, wanted to hale Mrs. Shabazz before Supreme Court Justice Gellinoff to direct her to answer, but the differences were ironed	Date: 3/11/65 Edition: LATE CITY Author: PAUL HOFFMAN Editor: DOROTHY SCHIFF Title: MALCOLM LITTLE
Shabazz, appeared voluntarily out in a corridor conference be- Lifore the jury on Tuesday. Her tween Stern, Sutton and Mrs. Be ++ 4	Character: SM-NOI or Classification: BU 329321 Submitting Office: NYO A Being Investigated
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1.39.99 BY SPABJA NC	NOT RECORDED 178 MAR 19 1965

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*Mrs. Snabazz agreed to answer and returned to the grand jury room. She came out again a few minutes later, after balking at disclosing where she had stayed the eve of the murder and at telling who took her to the fatal meeting.

Again, there was a corridor conference and again, she finally agreed to answer. Her appearance before the panel lasted 20; minutes.

The Indicted Three

The three indicted yesterday, were Thomas Hagan (alias Talmadge Hayer), Norman 3X Butler and Thomas 15X Johnson, the latter two both identified with the Black Muslim movement from which Malcolm defected. They were charged with the premeditated murder of "Malcolm Little, also known as Malcolm Shabazz, also known as Malcolm X."

The grand jury also indicted one of Malcolm's lieutenants, Reubin Francis, on assault and Sullivan Law charges in the shooting of Hagan moments after the assassination in the Audubon Ballroom. Hagan is recovering from his wounds in the prison ward of Bellevue Hospital. The others indicted are in the Tombs.

District Attorney Hogan's office would not say if the grand jury is still investigating the role others may have played in the assassination—either in the shooting itself or in its planning.

After the slaying, police said that at least five persons will participated in the shoots.

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Gandy _

Malcolm Widow Goes to Mecca,

BEIRUT, Lebanon, March 28 (UPI)-Mrs. Betty X, widow of slain black nationalist leader Malcolm X, arrived in Jedda, Saudi Arabia, today en route to Mecca on a Moslem pilgrim-

Mrs. X refused to talk to newsmen during her five-hour stopover in Beirut last night. But friends said she cast doubt on her earlier statement she would take over the leadership of the American black nationalist movement vacated by her husband's assassination.

Her late husband made a similar pilgrimage last year.

lu Bulut:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

The Washington Post and Fi
Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star
New York Herald Tribune
New York Journal-American
New York Daily News
New York Post
The New York Times
The Baltimore Sun
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
Date

NOT RECORDED
46 APR 5 1965



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York March 29, 1965

> Betty Little Security Matter - Muslim Mosque Incorporated

The New York "Daily News" a daily New York newspaper, dated March 29, 1965, contained an article captioned "Betty X in Jedda". This article datelined Beirut, Lebanon, March 28, stated "Mrs. Betty X, widow of slain black nationalist leader Malcolm X, arrived in Jedda, Saudi Arabia, today en route to Mecca on a Moslem pilgrimage.

(TWA) International Flight, John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York, advised March 29, 1965, that no airlines fly direct to Jedda, Saudi Arabia, and that connections could be made from almost any major airport in Europe.

The New York "Amsterdam News," As weekly Negro newspaper at New York City, contained an article captioned "Malcolm X Widow Gets \$500 Gift". This article that "funds to aid the family of Malcolm X soared to nearly \$600. this week with the receipt of a \$500 check from Ghana from Mrs. Shirley DuBois, widow of the late Dr. W.E.B. DuBois, famed historian and Scholar".

Malcolm X

Malcolm X was founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque Incorporated (MMI) and founder and Chairman of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) at New York City. He was assassinated on February 21, 1965, at an OAAU rally at New York City.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 8/26-99 BYSPETA SLO

Date <u>3-30-65</u>
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JOHN F. WALONE ASSIST. Dir.
JOHN F. MALONE
Assist. Dir.
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CONFYDENTIAL

Dr. W.E.B DuBois

Dr. W.E.B. DuBois died in Ghana, Africa, at the age of 96. He joined the Communist Party at the age of 93. His letter of application to the Communist Party United States of America, and his acceptance were printed in "The Worker", an east coast Communist newspaper issue of November 26, 1961.

Shirley Graham DuBois

A confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available on January 22, 1965, stationery of the American Institute of Marxist Studies (AIMS). Included among the "founding sponsors" is the name of Mrs. Shirley Graham DuBois

The Winter, 1963, issue of "Freedomways" identified Shirley Graham as the wife of W.E.B. DuBois.

A characterization of the MMI, OAAU, AMS, and Freedomways Associates Incorporated, Publisher of the magazine "Freedomways" is set forth in the attached appendix pages and sources used therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

BETTY LITTLE

11- 741L7p

1.

APPENDIX

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED

CONFIDENTIAL

The records of the New York Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the certificate of incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, was filed on March 2, 1961.

The Spring, 1964, issue of "Freedomways" is self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, 799 Broadway, New York City.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the original plan called for the publication to be openly Marxist, but that it was later decided it would not be avowedly a Marxist publication. Editorials are in the hands of a mixed group of Marxists and non-Marxists. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation.

On May 25, 1961, another source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CPUSA by a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

BETTY LITTLE

CONFIDENTIAL

1.

APPENDIX

AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR MARXIST STUDIES

A source advised on April 9, 1963, that on April 7, 1963, at a meeting of the District Committee of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA) of New England, held in Boston, Massachusetts, HERBERT APTHEKER stated he was developing an organization called American Institute For Marxist Studies (AIMS), which would eventually legalize the CP. He stated AIMS would publish literature on History, Science, Physics, Archeology and other subjects which would be put out quarterly with various supplements.

A second source advised in December, 1959, that HERBERT APTHEKER was elected to the National Committee, CP, USA, at the 17th National Convention of the CP, USA, held in December, 1959.

A third source advised on June 7, 1963, that on June 3, 1963, HERBERT APTHEKER spoke at the CP, USA, New York District Board meeting concerning AIMS. APTHEKER stated that AIMS would unite and strengthen the CP although the CP would not be connected with it. He stated AIMS was being formed to operate within the scope of the MC CARRAN and SMITH Acts and would legally bring Marxist material and opinions to the attention of American scholars and the general public.

A fourth source advised on May 15, 1964, that, as of that date, AIMS was located on the fifth floor west at 20 East 30th Street, New York City, New York.

CONFIDENTIAL

•	Date: 3/29/65	•
Transmi	it the following in PLAINTEXT	
	(Type in plaintext or code)	
Via	AIRTEL COLUMN F ACTION (
	CONFXDENTIAL	
	TO M DIRECTOR, FBI (105-71196)	
	FROM SAC, NEW YORK (105-29845)	
	SUBJECT BETTY LITTLE aka SP6A6/CAC SM - MMI 10-31-96	
	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 8 copies of a LHM pertaining to subject's foreign travel to Jedda Saudi Arabia.	
		b6
	Information by TWA International Flight was furnished to SA	.b7
	NYO confidential racial informants were contacted on 3/29/65, and advised they could furnish no information re subject's trip to Saudi Arabia.	
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REC 1898

(SC) 105-71196 - / (

1 - Liaison

l - Mr. Floyd

Date:

April 2, 1965A

To: Director

Bureau of Intelligence and Research

Department of State

From:

John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject:

BETTY LITTLE

SECURITY MATTER - MMI

The New York "Daily News," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, dated March 29, 1965, contained an article captioned "Betty X in Jedda." The article was dated March 28, 1965, at Beirut, Lebanon, and referred to Betty X as the widow of slain black nationalist leader Malcolm X. According to the article, Betty X arrived in Jedda, Saudi Arabia, on March 28, 1965, en route to Mecca on a Moslem pilgrimage. The true name of Malcolm X, referred to above, is Malcolm Little.

Information concerning the subject's background and subversive activities has been previously furnished your Department and the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). This Bureau would appreciate any pertinent information your Department or the CIA may receive concerning the subject's activities while she is out of this country.

1 - Director

Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

2 - New York

DECLASSIFY ON: 25

ATTENTION SAC, NEW YORK:

ReNYairtel and letterhead memorandum, both dated 3/29/65.

Paragraph three of referenced memorandum does not stipulate the issue of "Amsterdam News" which contains the article "Malcolm X Widow Gets \$500 Gift." In addition, the memorandum does not contain any information showing results

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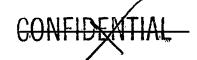
Conrad .

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Pelt Rosen Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State
NOTE TO SAC, NEW YORK, CONTINUED:



of efforts to verify the subject's departure from New York and contains no other information concerning her travel plans. Therefore, referenced memorandum is not being disseminated at the Bureau and no dissemination of the memorandum should be made by your office.

Immediately conduct appropriate inquiries to determine the subject's travel plans including the time and mode of travel and her itinerary. Furnish pertinent information of her travel and background data in a memorandum suitable for dissemination in accordance with existing instructions concerning security subjects traveling abroad.

NOTE:

Subject is on Security Index. Upon receipt of pertinent information from New York, State and CIA will be advised.

Tolson Belmont. Casper allahan . Conrad. Felt Trotter. Tele Room -Holmes _ Gandy.

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BEIRUT, LEBANON, MARCH 28 (UPI)--MRS. BETTY X, WIDOW OF TLAIN BLACK NATIONALIST LEADER MALCOLM X, ARRIVED IN JEDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, TODAY EN ROUTE TO MECCA ON A MOSLEM

MRS. X REFUSED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN DURING HER FIVE-HOUR STOPOVER IN BEIRUT LAST NIGHT. BUT FRIENDS SAID SHE CAST DOUBT ON HER EARLIER STATEMENT SHE WOULD TAKE OVER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENT VACATED BY HER HUSBAND'S

SAID SHE TOLD THEM SHE WOULD DECIDE ABOUT THE

AFTER HER PILGRIMAGE.

HER LATE HUSBAND MADE A SIMILAR PILGRIMAGE LAST YEAR. MRS. X TRAVELED UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME AND WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DR. SAUD RAMAEAN. DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISLAMIC CENTER IN GENEVA. THOUSANDS OF MOSLEMS CURRENTLY ARE FLOCKING TO MECCA FOR THE ANNUAL "HAJJ" PILGRIMMAGE SEASON.

3-528-65

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NOT RECORDED

46 APR 7 1965

1-XEROX FOFRE

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

UNITED STATES GO RNMENT

Memorandum



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FROM	100

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-71196)

DATE: 4-8-65

SAC, NEW YORK (105-29845) (P)

SUBJECT:

44

BETTY LITTLE aka SM-MMI

Re summary report of SA dated 12/9/64, at NY.

Registrar. Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., advised SA on 12/4/58, that his records reflect that BETTY D. SANDERS (now known as BETTY LITTLE listed her date of birth as 5/28/34, at Pinehurst, Ga.

On 5/7/58, Vital Records Section, Michigan Department of Public Health, Old De Witt Road, Lansing, Michigan, advised that marriage records under file 33-595 Ingham County Records, number 58-31, reflects a marriage license issued on 1/14/58, at Lansing, Michigan, to MALCOLM X LITTLE and BETTY D. SANDERS. SANDERS at that time listed/her age as 23 and her place of birth as Detroit, Michigan.

prdinary, Dooly County, Vienna, Ga., on 12/2/64, that a search of his advised SA records under the name of BETTY LITTLE, BETTY D. SANDERS and BETTY SHABAZZ failed to reflect a birth record for the subject. also advised that he checked his records under the name BETTY LOWE, and BETTY SANDLIN inasmuch as the subject MRY AND SANDLIN and HELEN DOWE as her parents when applying for a marrige license at Lansing, Michigan, NOCIN

> advised that Dooly County, Vienna, Ga., covers the area including Pinehurst, Ga.

2-Bureau (RM) I-New York

> JCS: mkp (3)

105-71196-17

8 APR 1 9 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

1 19Bhy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NY 105-29845

On 1/20/65 Clerk, Statistical b6 Division, Department of Health, City of Detroit, Michigan b7C advised SA that he was unable to locate a birth record under the name BETTY D. SANDERS or SANDLIN for the years 1933 - 1935. On 2/17/65, Department of Health. Vital Records Section, Lansing, Michigan, advised that she was unable to locate a birth SA | record under the name BETTY D. SANDERS or SANDLIN. Miss said that the records she reviewed covered the period from 1929-1937 both legitimate and illegitimate births.

Since subject's date of birth cannot be verified at Pinehurst, Ga., or at Lansing, Michigan, no further investigation will be conducted at this time in an attempt to verify subject's date of birth UACB.

F B I

Date: 4/21/65

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To:	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-71196)
FROM:	SAC, NEW YORK (105-29845) (P)
	BETTY LITTLE aka SM - MMI
on 4/19/65. Saudi Arab	Re New York airtel and LHM dated 4/13/65. reliable, advised SA , that BETTY LITTLE's pilgrimage trip to Mecca, ia, was sponsored and paid for by the Muslim World Saudi Arabia.
plane from	Source stated that the subject left for Mecca by Philadelphia and according to the source, she may her maiden name.
newspaper a in Jedda, a unable to for Mecca.	For the information of Poiladelphia and WFO, articles recently indicated that the subject arrived Saudi Arabia on or about 3/28/65. NY sources are determine when the subject actually left the US It is believed she may have left the US on or h 26 cr 27, 1965.
(3) Bureau (1 I-Boston (1 2-Philadely 2-Washingto 1-New York	INFO) (RM) phia (RM) on Field (RM)
JCS:pam (10)	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 5 APR 22 1965 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-30-96 BY SPANISK
Approved:	Sent M Per
) v. v. w cl	SUBV. CONTROLL

NY 105-29845

The following is a description of BETTY LITTLE:

Name

BETTY LITTLE

Nee

Betty D. Sanders

Also Known As

Mrs. Malcolm K. Little, Mrs. Malcolm Shabazz. Betty Shabazz, Betty X,

Mrs. Malcolm X

Date of Birth

5/28/34 at Pinehurst, Georgia and Detroit,

Michigan (unable to verify)

Race Sex Height

Negro Female 517"

Weight

130 pounds

Hair

Black

Residence

34-50 110th Street

East Elmhurst, Queens, NY

Former Residence

23-11 97th Street

East Elmhurst, Queens, NY

Occupation

Housewife

LEADS

PHILADELPHIA

AT PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA. Will check passenger manifests with local INS and/or major airlines to determine when subject left the US for Mecca.

Philadelphia Office should note that the NYO was informed that no direct flight goes to Saudi Arabia from the US; ... therefore, persons going to Saudi Arabia from the US must first travel to Europe or Spain.

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D. C. Will check passport records at Department of State on the subject.

Investigation continuing at New York.



UNDED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

New York, New York

APR 1 3 1965

Betty Little Security Matter -Muslim Mosque, Inc.

A characterization of the Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI) and Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) is attached hereto and sources used therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

The New York "Amsterdam News", a New York weekly Negro newspaper, dated April 3, 1965, contained an article captioned "Malcolm's Widow in Mecca". This article incepart states that "The possibility of a split in the ranks of followers of the late Malcom X Shabazz loomed heavily this week as Malcolm's widow, Mrs. Betty Shabazz was on her way to Mecca for the annual Moslem pilgrimage during the Hajj pilgrimage season which begins April 13.

"Sources close to Mrs. Shabazz, who left New York last weekend and arrived early this week in Jedda, Saudi Arabia, said she would be making her first pilgrimage to Mecca and would announce her decision on whether she would take the leadership of the Organization of Afro-American Unity upon her return to the United States in late April.

"Friends said Mrs. Shabazz had agreed to make the pilgrimage prior to her husband's death, but had debated whether to go because of the tragic death, but decided to go.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

	"Her trip, however, also put some question on the future leadership of the OAAU as the organization's provisional committee last week denied that it had selected any new leader, contradicting a statement made by Malcolm's half-sister, of Boston, who announced that she was taking over the reins of the organization. Moved swiftly and in Supreme Court this week as she and a group of five persons were granted a certificate for a chanter whe five incorporators included last of Boston; and three New and photographer	b6 b7C
_	"Maile Malcolm bod alterta governt to be a	•
بالمستقدمة بالمستقدمة	"While Malcolm had always sought to hire Negro lawyers to handle his activities, it was noted that the papers in Supreme Court for the OAAU were handled by a white lawyer, Sidney J. Ettman of 55 Liberty St. New York, A. Y.	
	"Meanwhile Malcolm's former secretary,] .
	who has taken over leadership of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., the religious group of Malcolm's followers, pointed out to the Amsterdam News that the two organizations are separate and distinct and that many followers of one are not necessarily followers of the other"	o
少	A source, who has furnished reliable deformation in the past, advised on February 5, 1965, that and and re members of the MAU. He further stated that is the son of of Boston, and was the Executive Secretary of the MMI until the death of Malcolm X on February 21, 1965.	
	A second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on March 30, 1965, that recently stated that Betty Little could do nothing but make a pilgrimage to Mecca since the death of her husband, Malcolm X. remarked that she made arrangements for Betty William to make the trip to Mesca.	

- 2 -150

On March 30, 1965, United Arab Airlines, 720 Fifth Avenue, New York City, advised that he could locate no reservation for Betty Little through United Arab Airlines for Saudi Arabia. He stated that there are no direct flights to Saudi Arabia, and that Pan American and Air India Airlines have daily flights to Beirut, Lebanon.

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b7C

On March 31, 1965, Air India
Airlines, 565 Fifth Avenue, New York City, advised that he could not locate a reservation for Betty Little for March 26, 27 and 28, 1965, on Air India Airlines for Beirut, Lebanon.

stated that Air India Airlines has no direct flight to Jedda, Saudi Arabia. He further stated that persons going to Saudi Arabia will usually fly to Europe and then take a direct flight to Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

The New York "Herald Tribune," a local New York daily newspaper, dated March 29, 1965, contained an aticle captioned, "Mrs. Betty X to Mecca." This article stated that "Mrs. Betty X, also known as Betty Shabazz, widow of the slain Malcolm X, arrived in Jedda, Saudi Arabia on her way to Mecca on a Moslem pilgrimage during the Hajj pilgrimage season. She refused to talk to newsmen but friends - according to United Press International - mid she would decide after the pilgrimage whether to take over the leadership of her late husband's Black Nationalist Movement.

Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), New York City, Manifest Records were reviewed for passengers on Pan American Airlines, Trans World Airlines, British Overseas Airways Corporation, Air France and Air India Airlines travelling from J.F.K. International Airport, New York to Europe and Spain during period March 24 to 28, 1965. Manifest Records failed to list the name Betty Shabazz or Betty Little.

3

Date 4/13

Transmit the f	'ollowing in
	(Type in plaintext or code)
Via AIRTEL	
	(priority)
TO : J & N	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-71196)
FROM : The	SAC, NEW YORK (105-29845) (P)
SUBJECT:	BETTY LITTIE aka SM - MMI ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED, HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE
ReNYa	irtel and LHM dated 3/29/65 captioned as above.
Enclos are 8 copies, 2	sed herewith for the Bureau, .Boston and Philadelphia copies and 1 copy, respectively, of a LHM subject's trip to Mecca.
Bureau (End 2 - Boston (End (1 - (OAAU) 1 - Philadelphi	(Encl. 1) (RM)
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A review of NY indices on SIDNEY J. ETTMAN, a NYC attorney, handling papers in the Supreme Court, NY for the OAAU, reflects that, according to an anonymous source, in December, 1949, one SIDNEY J. ETTMAN, 29 Broadway, NYC was an active member of the National Lawyers Guild. Although the ETTMAN referred to by the anonymous source in 1949 is probably identical with the ETTMAN used by the OAAU, there is no information available that could definitely link them together.

NYO informants close to the OAAU and MMI, were contacted in April, 1965, and advised that they have no information regarding subject's trip to Mecca. They had been alerted for any information as to the subject's travels abroad.

INS Manifest Records were reviewed by SA JOHN C. SULLIVAN.

IEADS

BOSTON

At Boston, Massachusetts

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Investigation is continuing at NY.

4/15/65

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SAC, BOSTON (105-12859) (RUC)

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(00:	NEW YORK)	

to reflect the true name of subject, as reflected by records of Dartmouth College, Hanover, Hew Hampshire.

he New York mirtel to Bureau dated 3/17/65.

The following investigation was conducted by SA

of Officers and Students. Hanover. New Hampshire, for 1964-1965 reflected that ______ Class of 1965, is a student, home address, Khartoum, Sudan, campus address 302 Cutter Hall. No other person by the same surname is listed as a student.

Review of 'The Dartmouth,' Dartmouth College Student Newspaper, 3/25/65, reflected a letter to the Editor on page five, leave of 3/5/65, from subject entitled PALCOLM X, A Brother. In this letter subject indicated he had known MALCOLY intimately for three years and since his plightings to Mecca he has been accepted by the Woslom as a brother under Islam. He further indicated that MALCOLY I has been portugied by the press

3	~	Bureau (RM)	ر
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基	*	New York (105-72532)(IIM) (1 - 105-29845)(Mrs. MALCOLM (1 - 100-153309)(OMAU)	%
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in an unitir manner; he has never been involved in violence, proucho, segregation or has been a racial and has never advocated any of the above since he returned from his pilgrimage. further stated in this letter that on a Sunday afternoon he had attended a meeting of the black Malim Mosque in New York City at which time during a question deried he had confronted "MICCIM' & and told him many of the acatements and beliefs of the Black Ruslims were contrary to the teachings of Islam. We usen began writing to MALCOLM X, exchanging correspondense and sending him Island. Literature, ungling him to make a 41 prince to Mecca. stated that MANOLM X has been bestowed the honor of being entrusted by the Muslim League, made up of all Muslim countries, to be its representative in America and on his return from Mood he began a stage of life which was entirely different than that which he had previously led. An item in The Dermouth of 1/20/61 Sountified as a combinal friend of Walding X and Instrumentation getting him to visit fartmouth (ollege where he spoke on 1,20/6). m 3/26/63 an established source of the Essen office (Protect Figurelty), advised chat with odd jest, a foreign student, was admitted 3/22/52 as an un-clussific student. He was been ______and his father is principal of a secondary school in Khartoum. He is majoring in economics and is attending on a scholarship furnished by the Alumni Loss of 1975. said that subject has been granted a leave of absence during the apring kerm, beginning

last summer with the Marine Michael Trust Company, New York City.

3/31/65, we make a pilgringe to Mecca on a fellowship under-

and greater in September of 1965. He intends to extend

graduate school at either Remard or Litanian.

written by the Mulim League, he being a Moslom. He is schucied to reveal to complete his degree requirements during the Lammer Term

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on 4/7/65	chief of volice DENNIS	J. COOKY, Hanover,
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New Harrentre Invest	gation Into Subversive y General's Office, Co	Accivities.
advised that subject the follow the Greater Roston a	has not come to the at ing sources familiar wi rea were contacted by S All advised that subj	tention of her office. th racial matters in the control on the control of the con
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York. New York APRIL 29,1965

Betty Little Security Matter - Moslem Mosque Incorporated

The New York "Amsterdam News" a New York weekly Negro newspaper dated April 24, 1965, contained an article captioned "Benefit For Malcolm X Widow, Friday nite". This article in part stated that "Sammy Davis, Nina Simone, Dick Gregory, Ossie Davis, Ruby Dee and the Lee Roc Bey Dancers will appear in a benefit performance for the widow and four children of Malcolm X at the Apollo Theatre at 12 midnight on Friday, April 23.

"Funds from the benefit will be towards the purchase of a home for the family of the late Malcolm X. The sponsoring committee is the 'Concerned Mothers', Co-chairman, Miss Ruby Dee and Miss Sidney Portier.

"Honorary Chairmen, James Farmer, National Director of_CORE (Congress of Racial Equality), Mrs. W.E.B. Du Bois, Cleveland Robinson, Secretary-Treasurer, District 65, RWDSW, American Federation of Labor - Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL - CIO), Doris Turner, Vice President, Local 1199, Drug and Hospital Workers Union, AFL - CIO, and Fanny Lou Hammer, Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party.

" Over \$8,000 has been contributed to the 'Concerned Mothers! for the fund for Mrs. Malcolm X and family.

" About \$2,000 was obtained from appeals made on the Barry Gray Radio Show and \$500 from Mrs. Shirley Graham Du Bois in Ghana".

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DATE 7-29-99 BYSPACIALSC 447762|429741

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105-71176-20

Malcolm X

Malcolm X was founder and leader of the Moslem Mosque Incorporated (MMI), and founder and chairman of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU). He was shot and killed as he addressed a OAAU public rally on February 21, 1965, at New York City.

Characterizations of the MMI and OAAU are attached hereto and sources used therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

Shirley Graham Du Bois

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available on January 22, 1965, stationery of the American Institute of Marxist Studies (AIMS). Included among the "founding sponsors" is the name Mrs. Shirley Graham Du Bois.

The Winter, 1963 issue of "Freedomways" identified Shirley Graham as the wife of Dr. W.E.B. Du Bois.

W.E.B. Du Bois

Dr. Du Bois died in Ghana, Africa, at the age of 96. He joined the Communist Party (CP) at the age of 93. His letter of application to the CP, United States of American (USA) and his acceptance were printed in "The Worker" an east coast communist newspaper, issue of November 26, 1961.

A characterization of AIMS and Freedomway Associates, Incorporated, publishers of the magazine "Freedomways" is set forth in the attached Appendix pages and sources used herein have furnished reliable information in the past.

A second confidential source, who has furnished	
reliable information in the past, advised on April 26, 1965,	
that a benefit show was held at the Apollo Theatre, at 12	
midnight on April 23, 1965, by Negro entertainers namely	b6
Sammy Davis, Jr., Ossie Davis.	b7C
and the Lee Roc. Bey Dancers to help raise money for	
the ramily of Malcolm X.	

The second source stated that during the evening it was announced that Malcolm X's wife, Betty, was unable to appear at the benefit show because she was out of the country. A telegram sent by Betty Little was read to the audience in which she thanked all those who made this benefit show possible.

The New York "Courier", a Negro weekly newspaper dated April 24, 1965, contained an article captioned, "Who Paid for Mrs. X's Moslem Trip to Mecca?" This article stated that "Many questions are being asked by followers of the assassinated Malcolm X following his widow's trip to Saudi Arabia at a time when she was described as 'penniless and destitute' at the time of the slain Black Nationalist leader's death.

"A high-ranking official of the Organization of Afro American Unity which he founded after he defected from the Black Muslim movement last year indicated that efforts to raise money for her and the four children that Malcolm left behind were seriously hurt; by her trip. She flew to Mecca

on a Moslem pilgrimage during the Hajj pilgrimage season, a highlight in any Moslem's life.

- "Gunned down by several assassins on Feb. 21 in front of 400 people as he prepared to address them at Aububon ballroom, Malcolm X was reported to have died 'broke'. His attorney at that time said that he hadn't even left an insurance policy.
- "Since that time many groups and individuals throughout the nation have staged fund-raising benefits in behalf of Mrs. Betty Shahazz.

Concerned Mothers recently reported that more than \$4,000 has been raised to aid the family.

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- "A benefit show is being planned for the Apollo theatre late this month. In Chicago a memorial service was held Sunday at the Baptist church to collect funds for a scholarship project for the children. Mrs. X is also expecting a fifth child sometime in November.
- Rumors have circulated that her trip may have been sponsored by several African nations which Malcolm visited within the last two years. A name that keeps cropping up among the alleged sponsors of her trip is Gamal Nasser, ruler of the United Arab Republic, and also a good friend of her late husband.

'How can she expect her friends to beg for money for her welfare at a time like this when she makes a trip that's played up in the papers,' a OAAU official asked. 'We've received many inquiries regarding this and it's hard to answer them:."

A third confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised on 4-12-62 that Ossie Davis and are not known to be members of the CP, however, they have the reputation of supporting or aiding causes, through personal appearances which are also supported by the CP.

FD-36 (Re	∍v. Ş-22-64)	\$.		. *	•	
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NYO informants close to the OAAU and the MMI were contacted in April, 1965, and continue to be alert for information on the subject's travel abroad.

Investigation is continuing at NY.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

No Duplication Fees are charged for Deleted Page Information Sheet(s).

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Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 18
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