AIRTEL

SAC, NEW YORK (161-1428)

FROM: SAC, WFO (161-2419) (RUC)

ABE FORTAS SPI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNULASSIFIED

PATE 7/21/85 BY 50-2749 b

ReNymemorandum to SAC, Detroit and other offices entitled "Committee to Secure Justice for MORTON SOBELL, IS - C". (NYfile 100-107111).

Page 5 of referenced memorandum indicated that one Dr. UREY had been in Washington, D. C., on 12/22/64, for meetings with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), and had met with "ABE FINNES", a former lawyer of the President.

It is believed that the individual, Dr. UREY contacted was ABE FORTAS, a Washington, D. C. lawyer and personal friend of President JOHNSON who was the subject of a Special Inquiry investigation conducted in October, 1964.

On 2/24/65 Personnel Officer, the White House Office, advised SA that ABE FORTAS has no official title or employment at the White House, but is a personal friend and advisor to President LYNDON B. JOHNSON.

New York consider furnishing information set forth in referenced communication to the Bureau in a letterhead memo with appropriate characterization of the individuals and organizations involved.

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56MAR 11 1965

Mr. Tolson Úr. Belmont Mr. Mohr _ Mr. DeLoach Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt Mr. Gale 1 MR. TOLSON: Mr Rosen! Mr. Sullivar The President called at approximat Sunday, 7-18-65, and talked for approximately 25 minutes. Tele. Room The President mentioned he was seriously thinking of Miss Holmes -Miss Gandy . appointing Abe Fortas to a major departmental position. He stated he knew we had investigated Fortas sometime ago at his, the President's, specific instructions, however, he thought that this investigation should be brought up to date. He stated he remembered that Fortas had belonged to a number of communist front organizations back in the early 1940's, however, he placed no credence on these facts inasmuch as Fortas since had matured and was now a well trusted, loyal individual. The President stated he trusted Fortas as much as he did Lady Bird and even more so with respect to advice regarding business and international matters. The President advised that he intended naming Fortas to this position within the next day or so. He stated he wanted to find out first exactly what opposition

he would encounter after he named Fortas. He stated he thought we should interview a number of Senators and get them on record. He then named Senator Cannon, Eugene McCarthy, Douglas, Senator Bob Kennedy and Senator Ed Kennedy. (I interrupted the President at this point and asked him if he was serious. Le replied that he certainly recognized that the Senators would give Abe Fortas a bad name, however, he thought he should go on record in order to prevent these Senators from assuing adversé press statements later on.) The President added Senators Kuchel and Dirksen. With respect 3 to Senator Dirksen, the President stated that Dirksen was in a bad way physically and he was afraid he would be losing him within the next several weeks. The President added he wanted a number of conservative Senators interviewed. He then named Hruskan Vickenlooper, Cotton and Murphy of California. He stated that Murphy would know nothing about Abe Fortas, however, it would be a good idea to get him on record.

The President specifically stated he wanted our Agents, if questioned, to intimate that Fortas was to be appointed to a presidential advisory commission. He stated this, of course, was not true, however, he wanted to keep from arousing comment as much as possible. I told the President that FBI interview of the Senators named above would certainly cause comment. He replied he knew this, however, hoped that the Agents could handle this investigation as quietly as possible.

46 JUL 28 1965

INFORMATION

The President turned to other things. He stated that, "Edgar had done a good job with the Evening Star." He mentioned it was quite obvious that we had talked with representatives of the Star and that this paper had now turned to his favor. I told the President that the Director had made a very careful check as to any known animosity towards him, however, we had failed to find there was any animosity in this regard.

The President stated he was concerned about the future hearings to be held by the Fulbright Committee regarding U.S. intervention in the Dominican Republic. He stated before the hearings were overwith, he anticipated that he would find it necessary to ask the Director to testify regarding the fact there had been communists attempting to litake over the Dominican Republic. He added that the Director would also be in a position to testify regarding communist attempts in the United States to embarrass United States Government policy in the Dominican Republic. I told the President that while the Director could no doubt bolster the Administration's position by his testimony. I felt it would be very madvisable to have the FBI testify before the Fulbright Committee or any other Congressional committee. The President asked me the reason for this statement. I told him the Director, by precedent, had made it a policy not to appear before Congressional committees. I added that Senator Jim Eastland had constantly wanted the Director to appear relative to judicial appointments. I mentioned that such appearances could be both embarrassing to the Administration and most certainly would take the FBI out of the category of a nonevaluation agency. The President stated we had a point there, however, he would have to think about the matter.

The President told me that Senator Tom Dodd had been doing an excellent job for the Administration. He stated that Dodd's speeches on the Floor of the Senate had been very helpful. He then added that the Director had also been doing an excellent job in fomenting public opinion against communist efforts to embarrass the U. S. Government in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic. The President stated he was concerned, however, about the fact that we appeared to be losing the battle against college professors and on college and university campuses. He stated there were also bad rumblings in Government about our policies in Vietnam particularly. The President stated that he wanted to get more Johnson men in this Administration. He added that such men were particularly needed in the State Department.

I told the President that Senator Dodd had received and accepted an invitation to be one of the principal speakers before The American Legion Convention next month in Portland, Oregon. The President stated this was fine and that he hoped some guidance could be given to Senator Dodd relative to the type speech that should be made. I told him that the Director had already had me give Senator Dodd considerable material in this regard, some of which Senator Dodd had already used on the Floor of the Senate.

The President asked if I could have prepared a careful resolution which will be passed before The American Legion defending his position in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic. I told him that the Director had already approved such a resolution and that The American Legion in Virginia this coming week would pass this resolution and send it on to National Headquarters for passage and national publicity at the Convention. The President stated he thought this was good and that such a resolution would help out tremendously.

The President mentioned that the "Washington Post," once a strong supporter, now seemed to be turning against him, particularly in the field of crime. He stated that Sunday's "Post" deplored the fact that the President relied upon crime statistics in order to appraise the crime situation in the District of Columbia. He stated that it was his opinion that statistics, particularly those put out by the FBI, were very valuable and that he intended to keep relying upon such statistics.

The President asked that we get right to work on the Abe Fortas matter. I told him this would be done.

The Director was advised telephonically of the above conversation. While I did not think of it at the time, it now appears that the President is considering Fortas to succeed Adlai Stevenson.

ACTION:

- (1) I doubt that the President will now insist that the Director appear before the Fulbright Committee, particularly in view of the above arguments. Nevertheless, we should go ahead and prepare a brief for the Director in the event he is called upon to make such an appearance. This brief should include the following parts:
 - (a) Reasons for the FBI's being in the Dominican Republic.
 - (b) Facts substantiating the presence of communists and their attempts to take over in the Dominican Republic.
 - (c) General statements regarding FBI's assistance to the U.S. Government as result of our being in the Dominican Republic. This part should also naturally include our tremendous value to the Government as a result of our responsibilities from an internal security standpoint. The technical surveillance of Bosch should, of course, be disguised as much as possible.
 - (d) Attempts of communists and communist front organizations as well as extreme liberal organizations to embarrass U. S. Government policies in the Dominican Republic.

-3 - CONTINUED NEXT PAGE

Informal DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 7-19-65

Action - Continued:

(2) The Special Investigative Division, Special Inquiry Section, should immediately initiate an investigation to bring the previous inquiry on Abe Fortas up to date. The Senators in question should be interviewed today, if at all possible. The investigation should reach the White House no later than Wednesday afternoon of this week, 7-21-65. The limitations mentioned by the President should be considered in the investigation.

RESPECTFULLY,

C. D. DE LOACH

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July 28, 1965

PERSONAL

Honorable Abe Fortas 1229 19th Street, N. W. Washington, D. C. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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Dear Mr. Fortas:

My associates and I want to extend our heartiest congratulations to you on your appointment today by the President as an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. We wish you every success as you assume your new responsibilities and we hope you will not hesitate to let us know whenever we can be of service.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely yours,

J Frank Harvar

NOTE: Assistant Director DeLoach learned that Mr. Fortas had been ramed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court and has accepted this appointment.

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNULASSIFIED

DATE 2/31/85 BY SP-2TAP/MF

11 August 1965

My dear Mr. Hoover -

I cannot adequately tell you how grateful I am for the kind note of congratulations from you and your associates. I am, of course, a bit apprehensive about the awesome responsibilities of the Supreme Court. No man - certainly not I - is ever really prepared for this, and I shall need all of the help I can get. I can only hope that I shall be a credit to the institution and the nation.

I want to repeat to you my thanks for all that you have done, and my admiration for you and your organization. The work that I have been privileged to do recently has given me an opportunity to learn about you and your staff - and it amply justifies my high regard.

Abe Fortas

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ABE FORTAS
1229 NINITIINTH STRIIT, N W
WASHINGTON 6, D C

11 August 1965 My dear Mr. Hover - HEILEN IS STICLASSIFIED DATE 7/3/85 BYSP-2TAPLATE I cannot adequately tell you how grateful & am for the kind note of congratulations from you and your associates I am, of course, a bit appreheneme about the awarene verpouribilities of the Supreme Court. No man - certainly not I - is ever really prepared for this, and I shall needallog the help I canget. - I can only hope that I shall be a credit to the institution and the nation I want to repeat to you my thanks for all that you have done, and my admiration for you and your organization. The work that I have been provileged to do recently has given me an apportunity to learn about you and your staff- and it

amply justifies my highregard

1 - Mr/ Burke 7/19/65

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TO:	BAC.	Washington	Field

From: Director, FBI

ABE FORTAS, aka SPECIAL INQUIRY BUDED: COB 7/20/65

ReButel today.

In connection with instant investigation the White House has specifically instructed that the following United States Senators be interviewed:

Howard W. Cannon (Nevada)

Eugene J. McCarthy (Minnesota)

Paul H. Douglas (Illinois)

Robert F. Kennedy (New York)

Edward M. Kennedy (Massachusetts)

Thomas H. Euchel (California)

Everett M. Dirksen (Illinois)

Roman L. Hruska (Nebraska)

Bourke B. Hichenlooper (Iowa)

Norris Cotton (New Hampshire)

George Murphy (California)

Arrangements should be made to have the foregoing Senators interviewed the morning of July 20, 1965.

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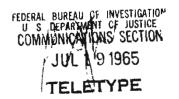
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FBI WASH DC

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TO WASHINGTON FIELD CHICAGO MEMPHIS

FROM DIRECTOR 1 P

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DATE 7/31/65 BY 8 -2 TAP SHE

ABE FORTAS, AKA ABRAHAM FORTAS, SPECIAL INQUIRY, BUDED * COB JULY TWENTY NEXT.

WHITE HOUSE HAS REQUESTED RUSH INVESTIGATION OF FORTAS
WHO IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT, POSITION
INVOLVED NOT STATED. BORN JUNE FOURTEEN, NINETEEN TEN, MEMPHIS,
TENNESSEE, AND RESIDES THIRTY TWO FIVE N STREET, N.W., WDC.
HE IS MEMBER OF LAW FIRM ARNOLD, FORTAS AND PORTER.

SEE URFILES INDICATING SPI CONDUCTED NINETEEN SIXTYFOUR.
BRING UP TO DATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT SPI STANDARDS.

CHECK RECORDS OF APPROPILATE BARS AND BAR ASSOCIATIONS INCLUDING ABA.

CONDUCT NO NEIGHBORHOOD INVESTIGATION WITHOUT PRIOR BUREAU APPROVAL.

DUE TO EXPEDITE NATURE OF REQUEST RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION MUST REACH BUREAU BY COB TUESDAY JULY TWENTY NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. IF NECESSARY SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARIES IN LANGUAGE SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION FOLLOWED BY REPORT. NO DELAY WILL BE TOLERATED.

PAGE TWO

WFO, WHITE HOUSE HAS REQUSTED VARIOUS SENATORS BE INTERVIEWED, IDENTITIES BEING FURNISHED BY SEPARATE AIRTEL.

ASSIGN TO MATURE AND EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL.

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7/19/65

PLAINTEXT

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

ABE FORTAS, AKA ABRAHAM FORTAS, SPECIAL INQUIRY, BUDED: COB JULY TWENTY NEXT.

WHITE HOUSE HAS REQUESTED RUSH INVESTIGATION OF FORTAS WHO IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT, POSITION INVOLVED NOT STATED. BORN JUNE FOURTEEN, NINETEEN TEN, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, AND RESIDES THIRTY TWO FIVE N STREET, N.W., WDC. HE IS MEMBER OF LAW FIRM ARNOLD, FORTAS AND PORTER.

SEE URFILES INDICATING SPI CONDUCTED NINETEEN SIXTYFOUR. BRING UP TO DATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT SPI STANDARDS.

CHECK RECORDS OF APPROPRIATE BARS AND BAR ASSOCIATIONS 161-2860-INCLUDING ABA.

CONDUCT NO NEIGHBORHOOD INVESTIGATION WITHOUT PRIOR BUREAU APPROVAL. 6 1 2 2 55

DUE TO EXPEDITE NATURE OF REQUEST RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION MUST REACH BUREAU BY COB TUESDAY JULY TWENTY NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. IF NECESSARY SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARIES IN LANGUAGE SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION FOLLOWED BY REPORT. NO DELAY WILL BE TOLERATED.

NOTE PAGE 2.

TELETYPE TO SACS WFO, CG AND ME RE: ABE FORTAS

WFO, WHITE HOUSE HAS REQUESTED VARIOUS SENATORS BE INTERVIEWED, IDENTITIES BRING FURNISHED BY SEPARATE AIRTEL.

ASSIGN TO MATURE AND EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL.

SPIN.

NOTE: Request received today through Mr. DeLoach's office.

See memo Mr. DeLoach to Mr. Tolson re request.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIO	D	
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WFO 161-2419

ADMINISTRATIVE

A review of WFO indices and a review of the case file regarding FORTAS and the main file on the Americans for Democratic Action (ADA) failed to indicate any membership for the appointee in the ADA or any reference to him in connection with the ADA.

UN. ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Ъб Copy to b7C

Report of Date 7/20/65

161-2419

Washington, D. C.

Field Office File #

Bureau File #

Title ABE FORTAS

Character SPECIAL INQUIRY

Synopsis

Law practice with ARNOLD, FORTAS, and PORTER verified. White House records contained nothing additional. Comments of U.S. Senators set forth. Satisfactory credit record and no record police agencies for appointee and wife. HCUA, State Passport, and CSC nothing additional. Bar records favorable.

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DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 2/31/85 BYSp-2110/THE

WFO 161-2419 ELN:1sr

EMPLOYMENT

Arnold, Fortas, and Porter 1229 19th Street, N. W.

The following interviews were conducted on July 20, 1965:

advised he has been acquainted with the appointee since 1933 when the appointee b7C graduated from Yale Law School at the top of his class. He h70 added that the appointee was Chairman of the Law Review at that school. He stated the appointee was made a faculty member of the Yale Law School after graduating and remained on the faculty for several years. He said he and the appointee were associated with the Agricultural Adjustment Administration during 1933 - 1934 and he has been in constant touch with the appointee's entire career until the present time. stated that when he resigned from the bench in the middle 1940's, he and the appointee formed a law partnership and they have been together until the present time. He remarked that he considers the appointee to be a very outstanding attorney who is very capable and has a very high reputation in the legal profession. He said there has never been any question concerning the appointee's character, integrity, or ethics and he is certain he is a loyal American and devoted to the best interests of the United States. According to appointee's associates are all individuals of excellent character. In conclusion, he advised he would give the appointee the highest recommendation for an appointment to a position of trust.

law firm in 1961, and has worked fairly extensively with the appointee on cases until the present time. He said he has the

WFO 161-2419 ELN:1sr

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highest regard for FORTAS as an attorney and as a person and considers him to be a very outstanding attorney. He recommended the appointee for a position of trust and confidence, adding that he is certain there is no question concerning the moral character, loyalty, or reputation, or associates of the appointee.

met the appointee in 1960 when became a partner in the firm. He stated that he and the appointee have	b6 b7C b7D
advised he was associated with Mr. ARNOLD in the firm of Arnold and Wyprud in 1945 and he met the appointee during the early part of 1946 when ARNOLD and FORTAS formed the firm of Arnold, Fortas, and Porter. He said he has had daily professional contacts with the appointee since 1946 and that he has also had some social contact with him and his wife	7
He remarked he considers the appointee to be the most brilliant lawyer that he knows." He said his ethical standards and morals are above reproach and he has never seen the appointee drink to excess. He said he would give the appointee the highest recommendation for appointment to a position of trust. He stated he has never seen nor heard anything that would cause him to question the appointee's loyalty, honesty, integrity, or associates.	b6 b70 b7E
met the appointee at the Yale Law School in 1935 when the	

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He said at that time,

was in charge of the Moot Court Training at
Yale Law School.

stated he has had extremely
close contact with the appointee since 1951 when he joined the
firm of Arnold, Fortas, and Porter, and they have practiced
closely together on anti-trust cases. He said he has also
had a great deal of social contact with the appointee and his
wife at social dinners at their home at 3025 N Street, N. W.,
where they presently reside. He described FORTAS as the
"greatest lawyer who ever came down the pike." He said the
appointee is very thorough and his attention to details is
incredible. He remarked that FORTAS has an incredible ability
to single out a clean-cut scheme from a mass of information.

He said that in legal discussions with the appointee, the appointee "sharpens up the thinking of the other attorneys and if he leaves the firm, it will be a great loss.

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stated that he considers the appointee to be a loyal American citizen and there is certainly no question concerning his moral character, integrity, personal habits, or associates. He added that the appointee enjoys a very good reputation, both personal and professional. In conclusion, he advised he would give the appointee his highest recommendation for a position of trust and confidence.

The White House Office

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On July 20, 1965, Personnel Officer, The White House Office, advised SA that her files contained no record regarding the appointee.

On July 20, 1965 Chief of Records, The White House Office, advised his records contained no additional pertinent information concerning the appointee.

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WFC 161-2419 ELN:ejm <u>1</u>

Inquiry at the firm of ARNOLD, FORTAS, and PORTER revealed was away from the Washington, D. C., area and not available for interview.

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United States Senators

	The	<u>following</u>	investigation	was	conducted	Ъу
م'د'د			20, 1935.			,

United States Jenator THOMAS H. KUCHEL, California, advised that he has met ABE FORTAS on occasion but he has never had any close personal contact with him. He advised that FORTAS enjoys an excellent reputation as an attorney and that he has never heard anything unfavorable connected with his name. He stated he would be unable to make any further comment.

United States Senator ROSERT F. KENNEDY, New York, advised that he has no personal knowledge of ABE FORTAS and has only met him on one or two occasions. He stated that FORTAS to his knowledge is a reputable attorney and that he has never heard anything unfavorable concerning him. He stated he would be unable to furnish any additional information and would be unable to make a concrete or positive recommendation.

United States Jenator <u>BCURKE</u> B. <u>HICKENLOOPER</u>, Iowa, advised that he has not ABE FCRTAS on two or three occasions but that he has not had close enough contact to develop a firm opinion of him. He stated that he did not feel he was qualified to make a recommendation.

United States Senator NORRIS CUTTON, New Hampshire, advised that he had heard the name \3% FORTAS as an outstanding attorney but that he had no personal association with him and therefore would be unable to make further comment.

United States Senator PAUL N. DCUGLAS, Illinois, advised that he heard the name ABE FORTAS through the years and that to his knowledge by reputation he believes FORTAS to be "an extremely able fellow" and that he has never heard anything unfavorable concerning his character, associates, reputation or loyalty. Senator DOUGLAS stated that he did not feel that he

#FO 161-2419 2

was qualified to make any further comments due to his lack of personal knowledge of the appointee.

United States Senator EVERETT MC KINLEY DIRKSEN, Illinois, advised that he has never had any close personal contact with ABE FORTAS and that he knows very little about the gentleman except for the fact that FORTAS enjoys an excellent reputation as far as his legal knowledge and ability is concerned. Senator DIRKSEN stated that he has never heard anything unfavorable concerning his character, associates, reputation or loyalty, and that he would be unable to make any further comments.

WFO 161-2419 GES:eeb 1

On July 20, 1965, U. S. Senator MIKE MANSFIELD, Montana, advised that he has known ABE FORTAS for over twenty years primarily on a professional basis in connection with his, FORTAS', contact with the Hill. He stated that he first met the appointee when he, FORTAS, held position with the Department of the Interior. He stated that FORTAS enjoys an excellent reputation and that he is highly regarded in the field of law. He stated that he has never heard or observed anything which would reflect unfavorably upon his character, associates, reputation or loyalty and would have no hesitancy in recommending him for a position of trust and confidence.

жбо 161-2419 ЛЮ:ssk

The following interviews were conducted by SA JaMES H. DILLON on July 20, 1965:

U.S. Senator ROMAN L. HRUSKA, Nebraska, advised that he has known FORTAS for approximately ten years on a professional basis. HRUSKA stated he met FORTAS when he came to Congress and considered this man to be one of the top attorneys and Presidential, Congressional and Judicial advisors in the Washington area. Senator HRUSKA advised he has had some social contact with FORTAS and considers him to be an individual of high moral character who is well regarded as an excellent reputation and in his opinion is a loyal citizen. Senator HRUSKA stated he has never heard anything of a derogatory nature concerning FORTAS and he would recommend him to any position of trust and confidence that the President saw fit to appoint him.

U.S. Senator HOWARD W. CANNON, Nevada, advised he has known ABE FORTAS for six to eight years and that he met him professionally either shortly before he came to Washington or when he arrived in Washington. Senator CANNON stated his relationship with FORTAS has been mainly professional and he is held in high regard by members of Congress and other related fields in Washington. Senator CANNON stated he considers FORTAS to be a very capable person and he has never heard anything of a derogatory nature concerning him. Senator CANNON stated further he believed FORTAS has a very good reputation, is of high moral character and a loyal citizen, and he would not hesitate to recommend him to a position of trust and confidence.

U.S. <u>Senator GEORGE MURPHY</u>, California, advised he has known of ABE FORTAS by reputation for approximately 25 years, and has known him on a professional basis for approximately 15 years. Senator MURPHY stated he has limited contact with FORTAS but knows that he has been an advisor of Presidents since the Roosevelt Administration and has never heard of anythergrof a derogatory nature concerning FORTAS. Senator MURPHY stated he would recommend him to a position of trust and confidence.

WFO 161-2419 2

U.S. Senator EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts, advised he has heard of ABE FORTAS, an attorney in the Jashington area, but does not know him personally, and knows nothing concerning this man. Based on this, Senator KENNEDY stated he could not make any statement one way or the other concerning FORTAS.

WFO 161-2419 ELN:mbp 56 1 67C b7D CREDIT AND POLICE AGENCIES caused a search to be made IC the files of which contained a satisfactory credit record regarding the appointee address was shown as 3025 N Street, N. W. გი On July 20, 1965, IC determined that the b7¢ files of the Metropolitan Police Department contained no record regarding the appointee or his wife. It is to be noted that at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review. ಕಿದ On July 20, 1965, IC searched the b7C files of the United States Park Folice and no record was found concerning the appointee or his wife. MISCELLANEOUS bб On July 20, 1965, IC determined that the files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities b7C contained no additional pertinent information concerning the appointee. On July 20, 1965, IC__ 66 caused a search to be made of the files of the Passport Office, Department b7C of State, which contained no additional pertinent information concerning the appointee. On July 20, 1965 Chief, Dockets Division, Federal Communications Commission (FCC), advised her records indicated the appointee was admitted to practice before the FCC on March 26, 1946 and is in good standing.

1.

She stated her records did not indicate any grievances have

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been filed against the appointee.

WFO 161-2419 ELN:ejm 1

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On July 20, 1965 Attorney, 815 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., advised he was the new Secretary of the Federal Communications Bar Association. He stated that his records indicated the appointee is presently a member in good standing and no grievances have been filed against him. The exact date the appointee became a member of the association was not contained in his records.

The following investigation was conducted by n July 20, 1965:

b6 b7C

The records of the Lawyers Register, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, contained no additional pertinent information.

The records of the Committee on Admissions and Grievances, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, contained no additional pertinent information concerning the appointee.

The records of the Federal Bar Association revealed the appointee is presently a member of the association and in good standing.

The records of the District of Columbia Bar Association revealed the appointee is still a member of the association and in good standing.

The records of the United States Supreme Court revealed FORTAS was admitted to practice before the court on January 15, 1940, and is in good standing.

ъб

On July 20, 1965, IC reviewed the file regarding the appointee at the Bureau of Personnel Investigations, Civil Service Commission, which contained no additional pertinent information.

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WFO 161-2419 ELN:eeb 1

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On July 20, 1965, IC reviewed the file regarding the appointee at the Protective Research Section, U. S. Secret Service, which revealed he was issued a permanent White House pass on December 20, 1963, and this pass is presently in effect. The file contained no additional pertinent information.	
On July 20, 1965, IC reviewed the newspaper clippings at the Librartes of the "Washington Star" newspaper and the "Washington Daily News" newspaper which contained no additional pertinent information.	b6 b70

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WFO 161-2419 ELN:sal 1

b6 b70

On July 20, 1965.

Deputy

Director, Administrative Office, United States Supreme Court, advised SA that the appointee is presently a member of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Judicial Conference of the United States and was last appointed to this position in October, 1962, for a 4-year term.

On July 20, 1965, Judge CHARLES FAHY. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit Court, advised SA that he has the same favorable opinion of the appointee that he expressed when interviewed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in November, 1964. He stated that he would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the Government.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE CHICAGO				
CHICAGO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD	
	BUREAU	7/20/65	7/20/35	
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
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ABEVFORTAS,	aka	CHARACTER OF CA	ASE	
				b 6
		SPI		b7C
REFERENCES:	Bureau teletype Chicago teletype			
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UN. LD STATES DEPARTMENT OF J TICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of.

SA

Office: Chicago, Illinois

Date:

7/20/65

Field Office File #:

161-931

Bureau File #:

b6 b7С

Title

ABE FORTAS

Character

SPECIAL INQUIRY

Synopsis:

Appointed current member in good standing of American Bar Association, Chicago. Acquaintance endorses.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/31/65 BYSG 2714 STILL

CG 161-931

DETAILS:

Affiliation

American Bar Association (ABA) 1155 East 60th Street Chicago, Illinois	ъ6 ъ7С
advised from ABA records on July 20, 1965, that ABE FORTAS, born June 19, 1910 Memphis, Tennessee, became an ABA member on July 14, 1938 and is at present a current member in good standing.	ъ7D),
She stated that he was admitted to the Bar in the State of Connecticut in 1934. His record contains no unfavorable information or any grievances and his present address is shown as 1229 19th Street N.W., Washington, D. C.	
advised that she could not suggest anyone with the national organization of the ABA, Chicago, who might be acquainted with the appointee. Acquaintance	ხ6 ხ7¢ ხ70
First National Bank, 38 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, advised on July 20, 1965 that he has been acquainted with the appointee for a good number of years on a personal basis. He said the appointee is most capable in his profession, a patriotic American citizen, emotionally stable, and an individual who would be an asset to the United States Government.	ь6 ° ь7С ь7D
advised he would endorse the appointee for any position of trust for which he might be under	b6 b7C b7D

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE MEMPHIS	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	7/20/65	7/20/65		
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY		•	TYPED BY
1.		S.		l	wp
ABE FORTAS, aka Abraham Fortas		CHARACTER OF	CASE		
				b6	
		SPECIAL	INQUIRY	b7C	

REFERENCE

Bureau teletype to WFO, Chicago and Memphis dated 7/19/65.

-RUC-

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/31/63 BY ST 27AP/5745

A* COVER PAGE SPECIAL AGENT Bureau (AMSD) 1-Memphis (161-127) NOT RECORDED 12 JUL 22 1965 Dissemination Record of Attached Report Notations Agency Request Recd. Date Fwd

UNI D STATES DEPARTMENT OF J TICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:			
Report of. Date:	SA July 20, 1965	Office: Memph is	b6 b7C
Field Office File #:	ME 161-127	Bureau File #:	
Title:	1	IL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7/31/85 BYS9-2 TAP	אוב
Characters	SPECIAL INQUIRIES FOR WHIT COMMITTEES, AND OTHER GOVE	TE HOUSE, CONGRESSIONAL	
Synopsis:	No record located, Memphis Shelby County Sheriff's Of		b 6
			b7C
	located for ABE FORTAS. Or relatives in Memphis verif		b7D
	-RUC-		
DETA	On July 20, 1965, tification Division, Memphi	s Police Department, and Lication Division, Shelby	
Conn	ty Sheriff's Office. Memphi		b6
SA		there was no record in	b7C
7,21	TOP AUF HIMTAX	·	b7D
	On July 20, 1965.	that have satisfactory credit	3 d
reco	ds, but she could locate n		576 57d
Comme he wa	On July 20, 1965 erce Title Building, Memphi as personally acquainted wi	ls. Tennessee. advised that	b6

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to $_{\rm b7D}$ your agency, it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency

b6 b7C

and that all three of these individuals continue to reside in Memphis, as they have for a great number of years.

DECODED COPY

□ AIRGRAM □	CABLEGRAM	x RADIO	□ TELETYPE	Trotter Tele Room Holmes
R-8Q URGENT 7-20-6 TO DIRECTOR FROM MEMPHIS ABE FORTAS, AKA		HEREIN IS DATE 7/30	TATION CONTINUES JULIANSIFIED BY-5-279	ED Plans
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Date	7/21/6	٤

AIRTEL TO:		(Pnonty)	
TO:		(Priority)	
TO:			
	DIRECTOR, FBI		
FROM:	SAC, WFO (161-2419)	(RUC)	
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	Minnesota appointee contacts whas heard did not fe make any n 1 - WFO EAN:eeb (2)	On 7/21/65, U. S. S. Minnesota advised SA appointee slightly on a profecontacts with him at the Whith has heard regarding FORTAS hadid not feel he was well enough make any recommendation concerns. ALL INTERPORTATION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	Rerep of SA On 7/21/65, U. S. Senator EUGENE J. Mo Minnesota advised SA appointee slightly on a professional and social contacts with him at the White House. He said e has heard regarding FORTAS has been favorable. did not feel he was well enough acquainted with make any recommendation concerning him. ALL INFO DATE 23.3.5. Bureau 1 - WFO EEN:eeb (2)

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GSA N REG NO 27 UNITED STATES GC ERNMENT MemorandumCalleban prac Mr. Gale/ Cole 7/21/65 JTAG Rosen Sillivan

SUBJECT

TO

FROM

ABE FORTAS

SPECIAL INQUIRY - WHITE HOUSE

PURPOSE: To recommend the results of investigation concerning Fortas, requested by the President, be furnished the White House.

BACKGROUND: Fortas, aged 55, is an attorney with the firm of Arnold, Fortas and Porter, Washington, D. C. On 7/18/65 the President advised he was seriously thinking of appointing Fortas to a major departmental position. He requested the prior investigation of Fortas be brought up to date and furnished the names of eleven Senators he desired we interview concerning Fortas.

RESULTS OF INVESTIGATIONS: We investigated Fortas under the Hatch Act in 1941 and 1942 and a Special Inquiry was conducted concerning him in October and November. 1964. A summary memorandum containing the results of those investigations has been furnished to the White House. This memorandum dated 11/19/64 (attached) highlighted that Fortas has reportedly been a member or associated with the Washington Committee for Democratic Action, American People's Mobilization, International Juridical Association and the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, each of which has either been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities or designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. When interviewed in 1942 Mr. Fortas denied under Poath ever having been a member of the Washington Committee for Democratic Action, the American Peace Mobilization or the American People's Mobilization. He did admit having been a member of the National Largers Guild which was cited by the House Committee of United Activities as a communist front in 1944 but stated that he had resigned from this organization in about 1940. 2 SEP 21 1965

During the current inquiries the Senators mentioned by the President in his request were interviewed, with the exception of Senator Eugene J. McCarthy of Minnesota, who was not available. Those well acquainted with Fortas, indluding Senators Roman L. Hruska (Republican) from Nebraska, Howard W. Cannon (Democrat) from Neyada and George L. Murphy (Republican) from California, recommended him for a position of trust. The remaining Senators who were not acquainted with Fortas, or not well acquainted, made no recommendation concerning him due to their lack of personal knowledge of him. Senator Michael J. Mansfield

/ENCLOSURE Enclosures 1 - Mr. Belmont l - Mr. DeLoach Mr. Gale l - Mr. Sullivan JA: Brown 30 1965 Mr. Auerswald

CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum Cleveland to Gale

RE: ABE FORTAS, SPECIAL INQUIRY - WHITE HOUSE

(Democrat) from Montana, who was also interviewed, has known Fortas for over 20 years and recommended him for a position of trust. Senator Mansfield was not one of those specifically mentioned by the President.

A careful check of Bureau files and the files of the Washington Field Office failed to disclose any information indicating membership on the part of Fortas in the Americans for Democratic Action, and persons interviewed during our investigations of Fortas furnished no information indicating membership on his part in that organization. In September, 1964, the White House furnished a list of approximately 300 names of officers, board members and founders of the Americans for Democratic Action to be checked through Bureau files. Fortas' name does not appear on this list. The Bureau has never investigated the Americans for Democratic Action and a complete membership list is not available.

STATUS:

The investigation is complete, except for interview of Eugene J. McCarthy, United States Senator from Minnesota, who will be interviewed as soon as he is available.

ACTION:

Attached for approval is a letter transmitting a summary memorandum to Mr. Watson at the White House, which should be delivered by Liaison.

A V OK. WO

Best Copy

MR. TOLSON:

July 19, 1.05

Toison _

... DeLoach _ Wr. Casper __ Mr. Callahan _ Mr. Conrad __

Mr. Felt _ Mr. Gale _

Mr. Rosen — Mr. Sullivan

CONFIDENTIAL

The President called at approximately 5:20 p. r. Sunday, 7-18-65, and talked for approximately 25 minutes.

regarding business and international matters.

The President mentioned he was seriously thinking of appointing Abe Fortas to a major departmental position. He stated he knew we had investigated Fortas sometime ago at his, the President's, specific instructions, however, he thought that this investigation should be brought up to date. He stated he remembered that Fortas had belonged to a number of communist front or unizations back in the early 1940's, however, he placed no credence on these facts masmuch as Fortas since had matured and was now a well trusted, loyal individual. The President stated he trusted Fortas as much as he did Lady Bird and even more so with respect to advice

within the next day or so. He stated he wanted to and out first exactly what opposition he would encounter after he named Fortas. He stated he thought we should interview a number of Senators and get them on record. He tain named Senator Cannon, Eugene McCarthy, Douglas, Senator Bob Kennedy and Lenator Ed Kennedy. (I interrupted the President at this point and asked him if he was serious. He replied that he certainly recognized that the Senators would give Abe Fortas a bad name, however, he thought he should go on record in order to prevent these Senators from issuing adverse press statements later on.) The President added Senators Kuchel and Dirkson. With respect to Senator Dirkson, the President stated that Dirkson was in a bad way physically and he was afraid he would be losing him within the next several weeks. The President added he wanted a number of conservative Senators interviewed. He then named Hruska, Vickenlooper, Couch and Murphy of California. He stated that Murphy would know nothing about Abe Fortas, however, it would be a good idea to gook him on record.

The President specifically stated he wanted our Agents, if questioned, to intimate that Fortas was to be appointed to a presidential advisory commission. He stated this, of course, was not true, however, he wanted to keep from arousing comment as much as possible. I told the President that FSI interview of the Senators named above would certainly cause comment. He replied he knew this, however, hoped that the Agents could handle this investigation as quietly as possible.

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161-2860-ENCLOSURE

CDD:saj

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Informal DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 7-19-65

The President turned to oil without. He stated that, "Edgar had done a good job with the Evening Star." He measured it will quite obvious that we had talked with representatives of the Star and that this paper had now turned to his favor. I told the President that the Director had made a very carcill check as to any known animosity towards him, however, we had failed to find there was any animosity in this regard.

The President stated he was concurred about the future hearings to be held by the Fulbright Committee regarding U. S. intervention in the Dominican Republic. He stated before the hearings were overwith, he ambergated that he would find it necessary to ask the Director to testify regarding the fact there had been communists attempting to titake over the Dominican Republic. He added the the Director would also be in a postulon to testify regarding communist attempts in the United States to embarrass United States Government policy in the Dominican Republic. I told the President that while the Director could no doubt bolster the Administration's position by his testimoly, I felt it would be very madvisable to have the FBI tostify before the Fulbright Committee or any other Congressional committee. The Prosident asked me the reason for this statement. I told him the Director, by precedent, had made is a policy not to appear before Congressional committees. I added that Scholor Jim Bastland had constantly wanted the Director to appear relative to judicial apportments. I mentioned that such appearances could be both embarrassing to the Administration and most certainly would take the TEI out of the category of a nonevaluation agency. The President stated we had a point there, however, he would have to think about the matter.

The President told me that Schator Lom Dodd had been doing an excellent job for the Administration. He stated that Dodd's speeches on the Floor of the Senate and been very helpful. He then added that the Director had also been doing an excellent job in fomenting public opinion against communist efforts to embarrass the U.S. Government in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic. The Problem stated he was concerned, however, about the fact that we appeared to be losing the battle against college professors and on college and university campuses. He stated there were also bad rumblings in Government about our policies in Vietnam particularly. The President stated that he wanted to get more Johnson men in this Administration. He added that such men were particularly needed in the State Department.

I told the President that Senator Dodd had received and accepted an invitation to be one of the principal speakers before The American Logion Convention next month in Portland, Oregon. The President stated this was fine and that he hoped some guidance could be given to Senator Dodd relative to the type speech that should be made. I told him that the Director had already had me give Senator Dodd considerable material in this regard, some of which Senator Dodd and already used on the Floor of the Senate.

Best Copy

Informal DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 7-10-00

The President asked if I could have properly the colution which will be passed before The American Legion defending his position in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic. I told him that the Director had already approved such a resolution and that The American Legion in Virginia this coming week would pass this resolution and send it on to National Headquarters for passage and macional publicity at the Convention. The President stated he thought this was good and that such a resolution would help out tremendously.

The President mentioned that the "Washington Post," once a strong supporter, now seemed to be turning against him, particularly in the field of crime. He stated that Sunday's "Post" deplored the fact that the President relied upon crime statistics in order to appraise the crime situation in the District of Columbia. He stated that it was his opinion that statistics, particularly those put out by the FBI, were very valuable and that he intended to keep relying upon such statistics.

The President asked that we get right to work on the Abe Fortas matter. I told him this would be done.

The Director was advised telephonically of the above conversation. While I did not think of it at the time, it now appears that the President is considering Fortas to succeed Adlai Stevenson.

ACTION:

- (1) I doubt that the President will now most that the Director appear before the Fulbright Committee, particularly in view of the above arguments. Nevertheless, we should go ahead and prepare a brief for the Director in the event he is called upon to make such an appearance. This brief should include the following parts:
 - (a) Reasons for the FBI's being in the Dominican Republic.
 - (b) Facts substantiating the presence of communists and their attempts to take over in the Dominican Republic.
 - (c) General statements regarding PBI's assistance to the U.S. Government as result of our being in the Dominican Republic. This part should also naturally include our trentandous value to the Government as a result of our responsibilities from an internal security standpoint. The technical surveillance of Bosch should, of course, be disguised as much as possible.
 - (d) Attempts of communists and communist front organizations as well as extreme liberal organizations to embarrass U. S. Government policies in the Dominican Republic.

. CONFIDENTIAL

CONTINUED NEXT PAGE

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Informal DeLoach to Mr. Tolson 7-19-65

Action - Continued:

(2) The Special Investigative Division, Special Inquiry Section, should immediately initiate an investigation to bring the previous inquiry on Abe Fortas up to date. The Senators in question should be rerviewed today, if at all possible. The investigation should reach the White House no later than Wednesday afternoon of this week, 7-21-65. The limitations mentioned by the President should be considered in the investigation.

RILDICTIVILLY

C. D. DE LOACH

l - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. DeLoach

l - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Gale

1 - Mr. Cleveland

1 - Mr. Auerswald

July 21, 1965

BY LIAISON

S. Swisser C

Honorable Marvin Watson Special Assistant to the President The White House Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Watson:

Transmitted herewith is a summary memorandum containing the regults of investigation which was requested by the President on July 18, 1965, concerning Mr. Abel Portag.

An investigation was conducted concerning
Mr. Fortas under the provisions of the Match Act in 1941
and 1942. The White House has been furnished a summary
memorandum dated Movember 19, 1964, containing the results
of that investigation as well as the results of an
applicant-type investigation conducted regarding Mr. Fortas
in October and November, 1964. The enclosed summary memorandum covers Mr. Fortas' activities since November, 1964.

Bugene J. McCarthy, United States Senator from Minnesota, has not been available for interview. When Senator McCarthy is interviewed, the results will be furnished to you.

The investigation of Mr. Fortas covered inquiries at to his character, levalty, general standing and ability, but no inquiries were made as to the sources of his income.

Sincerely yours.

NOTE: See memorandum Cleveland to Gafe dated 7/21/65 re Abe Fortes QJA:jm.

Inclosure

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DATE:

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Tolson _ Belmont.

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July 21, 1965

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1. 12 MEMPER TENN.	TAS OWN as Abraham/Fortas SUMMARY FORTISTION conducted concerning
Mr. Fortag under the provisions 1942 and the regults of an appl	of the Match Act in 1941 and licant-type investigation of him were summarised in a memorandum
Mr. Fortas has continuous with the firm of Arnold, For D. C.	med in the private practice of cortas and Porter, Washington,
Mr. Fortas and his wi	
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Interviews

Unless otherwise indicated, the following individuals were interviewed in Washington, D. C.

Thomas H. Euchel, United States Senator from California, advised he has met Mr. Fortas on occasion, but has not had any close personal contact with him. He stated Mr. Fortas enjoys an excellent reputation as an attorney and said he has heard nothing unfavorable concerning him. Senator Euchel stated he would be unable to make any further comments regarding Mr. Fortas.

Belmont ___ Casper ___ Callahan _ Conrad ___ Gale _ Bosen ____ Sullivan ____ OJA: Jan

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Robert F. Kennedy, United States Senator from New York, stated he has no personal knowledge of Mr. Fortas and has met him on only one or two occasions. He advised that, to his knowledge, Mr. Fortas is a reputable attorney and said he has heard nothing of an unfavorable nature concerning him. Senator Kennedy stated he is unable to furnish any additional information regarding Mr. Fortas or offer a "concrete or positive" recommendation concerning him.

Bourke B. Rickenlooper, United States Senator from Iown, advised he has met Mr. Fortas on two or three occasions, but said he has not had sufficient contact with Mr. Fortas to develop a firm opinion of him. Senator Hickenlooper stated he does not feel qualified to make any recommendation regarding Mr. Fortas.

Norris Cotton, United States Senator from New Hampshire, advised he has heard that Mr. Fortas is an outstanding attorney. Senator Cotton said he has had no personal association with Mr. Fortas and, therefore, is unable to make any further comments concerning him.

Paul H. Douglas, United States Senator from Illinois, advised he has heard of Mr. Fortas through the years, and he described Mr. Fortas by reputation as "an extremely able fellow." He stated he has heard nothing of an unfavorable nature concerning Mr. Fortas' character, associates, reputation or loyalty. Senator Douglas advised he does not feel qualified to make any further comments regarding Mr. Fortas due to his lack of personal knowledge of Mr. Fortas.

Everett M. Dirksen, United States Senator from Illinois, advised he has had no close personal contact with Mr. Fortas. He said he knows very little about Mr. Fortas, except for the fact he enjoys an excellent reputation as far as his legal knowledge and ability are concerned. Senator Dirksen stated he has received no unfavorable information concerning Mr. Fortas' character, associates, reputation or loyalty. He advised he would be unable to make any further comments regarding Mr. Fortas.

Roman L. Hruska, United States Senator from Nebraska, advised he has known Mr. Fortas on a professional basis for approximately ten years and considers him one of the top attorneys and Presidential, Congressional and judicial advisors in the Washington, D. C., area. He stated he has had some social contact with Mr. Fortas and regards him as an individual of excellent character and reputation and a loyal American. Senator Eruska said he has heard nothing of a derogatory nature concerning Mr. Fortas and stated he would recommend him for any position of trust and confidence.

Howard W. Cannon, United States Senator from Nevada, advised he has known Mr. Fortas for six or eight years. He said his relationship with Mr. Fortas has been mainly professional and stated Mr. Fortas has a very good reputation and is highly regarded by members of Congress. Senator Cannon advised he considers Mr. Fortas a very capable person and said he has heard nothing of a derogatory nature concerning him. He said he considers Mr. Fortas a loyal American of excellent character and advised he would not hesitate to recommend him for a position of trust and confidence.

George L. Murphy, United States Senator from California, advised he has known of Mr. Fortas for approximately 25 years and has been acquainted with him on a professional basis for approximately 15 years. Senator Murphy stated he has had limited contact with Mr. Fortas and knows he has been an adviser to Presidents of the United States since the administration of the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt. He said he possesses no information of a derogatory nature concerning Mr. Fortas and stated he would recommend him for a position of trust and confidence.

Edward M. Kennedy, United States Senator from Massachusetts, advised he has heard of Mr. Fortas, but does not know him personally. Senator Kennedy stated he possesses no information regarding Mr. Fortas and, therefore, could make no statement concerning him.

Michael J. Mansfield, United States Senator from Montana, advised he has known Mr. Fortas for over 20 years, primarily on a professional basis. He stated Mr. Fortas enjoys an excellent reputation and is highly regarded in the field of

law. Senator Mansfield advised he possesses no information of an unfavorable nature as to Mr. Fortas' character, associates, reputation or loyalty. He said he would not hesitate to recommend Mr. Fortas for a position of trust and confidence.

law firm of Arnold, Fortas and Porter, Washington, D. C., advised he has been acquainted with Mr. Fortas since 1933. stated he considers Mr. Fortas a very capable and outstanding attorney who has a very high reputation in the legal profession. He said there has never been any question as to Mr. Fortas' character, integrity, loyalty or ethics and stated his associates are individuals of excellent character advised he would give Mr. Fortas his highest recommendation for appointment to a position of trust.

The following additional persons commented favorably concerning Mr. Fortas' character, reputation, loyalty and associates and recommended him for a position of trust and confidence. Mr. Fortas was described as an outstanding and brilliant attorney who enjoys an excellent personal and professional reputation.

	Fahy, Judge, United States Court of for the District of Columbia Circuit
rnold,	Fortas and Porter, Washington, D. C.
Arnold,	law firm of Fortas and Porter, Washington, D. C.
Arnold,	law firm of Fortas and Porter, Washington, D. C.
Arnold,	law firm of Fortag and Porter, Washington, D. C.

Close Relatives

Mr. Fortas' parents are deceased. He has the following living close relatives in addition to his wife, mentioned previously:

Brother	
Sister,	b 6
84 -4	Ŀ7C
Sister,	

Credit and Arrest Checks

Information has been received from the appropriate credit reporting and law enforcement agencies indicating their files contain either no record or no additional pertinent information regarding Mr. Fortas or his close relatives.

Bar Affiliations

A check of the records of the appropriate bars and bar associations during the current inquiries disclosed no additional pertinent information concerning Mr. Fortas.

Agency Checks

Information has been received from the following governmental agencies indicating their files contain either no record or no additional pertinent information concerning Mr. Fortas:

Bureau of Personnel Investigations, Civil Service Commission; House Committee on Un-American Activities; Passport Office, Department of State; United States Secret Service; Central Intelligence Agency; and the White House Office.

The central files of the FBI, including the files of the Identification Division, contain no additional pertinent information concerning Mr. Fortas. 1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Gale

1 - Mr. Cleveland

1 - Mr. Auerswald

July 22, 1965

BY LIAISON

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2/31/85 BY SP-2TAP

Monorable Marvin Watson Special Assistant to the President The White House Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Watson:

Reference is made to my letter dated July 21, 1965, which furnished you a summary memorandum containing the results of investigation requested by the President concerning Mr. Abs Fortag.

Rugene J. McCarthy, United States Senator from Minnesota, interviewed in Washington, B. C., advised he knows Mr. Fortas slightly on a professional and social basis through contacts he has had with Mr. Fortas at the White Mouse. Me said everything he has heard about Mr. Fortas has been favorable. Senator McCarthy addid that he does not feel he is sufficiently acquainted with Mr. Fortas to make any recommendation congerning him.

This completes the investigation in this

matter.

NOT RECORDE

Sincerely yours, SEP 16 1965

Total Augustald - 12.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SENT BY I THE 3 1965 FBI NEW YORK 311 ML 1114 AM URGENT 8\3\65 GME M TO DIRECTOR ---71 ms, the rav L FROM NEW YORK /161-1428\ 2P ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED $G_{\mathbf{b}\mathbf{6}}$ SPI RE REPORT SA DATED ELEVEN THREE SIXTY FOUR, AT NEW YORK, IN INSTANT CASE. કેવ b7C ON PAGE B OF ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION. INFORMATION NADE AVAILABLE BY NINETEEN FIFTY TWO IS DESCRIBED. THIS INFORMATION. ъб b7C CONSISTING OF A PERSONNEL FILE OF CORRESPONDENCE AND n70 CERTAIN NOTES MADE BY CONCERNING FORTAS- ACTIONS AS ATTORNEY FOR OWEN LATTIMORE. WAS FORWARDED TO BUREAU AND BALTIMORE BY NYO LETTER DATED ONE FOURTEEN FIFTY THREE UNDER CAPTION OWEN LATTIMORE. ESP-R. BUFILE ONE ZERO ZERO - TWO FOUR SIX TWO EIGHT". ON EIGHT TWO SIXTY FIVE TELEPHONICALLY 2 SEP 16 1965 ADVISED NYO THAT HE HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH SENATOR b6 END PAGE ONE b7C b7D

, , , ,) }) lun;

ROBERT KENNEDY OF NEW YORK AND ADVISED KENNEDY THAT HE HAD MATERIAL REFLECTING ADVERSELY ON FORTAS-COMPETENCE TO SIT ON THE SUPREME COURT BENCH. HE STATED KENNEDY ADVISED HIM TO BRING ANY MATERIAL HE DEEMED PERTINENT TO THE ATTENTION OF SENATOR EASTLAND OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY WHICH WOULD CONDUCT HEARINGS ON FORTAS- FITNESS STATED THAT HE WAS PROCEEDING TO WASHINGTON. D. C. ON AUGUST THREE SIXTY **b**6 b7¢ FIVE TO BRING THIS MATERIAL TO THE ATTENTION OF SENATOR b7D EASTLAND STATED THAT THE INFORMATION CONSISTED SOLELY OF INFORMATION PREVIOUSLY MADE AVAILABLE TO THE BUREAU AND THAT HE HAS NO NEW FACTS CONCERNING FORTAS NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE AVAILABLE. ъб ADVISED THAT HE WAS UNEMPLOYED, WAS b7C b7D LIVING WITH A FRIEND WHOSE IDENTITY HE DID NOT CARE TO DIVULGE AND DID NOT KNOW WHERE HE WOULD BE STAYING IN WASHINGTON. D. C.

ABOVE SUBMITTED FOR INFORMATION.

END

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FBI WASHDC

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	ITED STATES GC	RNMENT		Bel	lson
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то	Mr. Gale	A COM	DATL 8/23/6	We's Sall	lt
FROM	W. V. Clevela	2 tol			le Room ——————————————————————————————————
SUBJECT	ABELFORTAS SPECIAL INQUI	RY HEREIN IS UN EXCEPT WHER	E SHOWN		b6 b7C b7D
PURPOSE: Fortas be	To recommend : furnished the	otherwist information recei White House.	ved from	co	ncerning
BACKGROUN	D:				b6 b7C
to furnish for severa been a nor States Gov informatio	h, indicating hal years. Eato torious apologo vernment's pologo has been for several t. Some of his	from a reliable Abe Fortas has be on, a well-known ist for the Sovie icies. en voluntarily fu years concerning s information has not subject to co	en on a retain Cleveland, Ohi t Union and crand crand crandshing the Ralleged secur proved to be	ner from Cyrus o, industrial ritical of the Bureau unsolic rity risks in	Raton st, has United b6 ited b7c the
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Memorandum to Mr. Gale Re: Abe Fortas



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results of the investigations were generally favorable. In connection with his legal practice Fortas represented Owen Lattimore; Dr. Edward II. Condon, former Director of the National Bureau of Standards
No infor-
mation was received during our investigations to indicate fortas has served as an attorney for Cyrus Eaton. It is noted that Fortas has been a practicing attorney for a number of years and, in this connection, has represented a number of large corporations throughout the United States. No inquiries were made to identify all of the many clients he has represented over the years.
ACTION: Attached for approval is a letter transmitting to the White House by Liaison the information furnished by
tion in this case.
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of to Jakan

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ransmit t	he following	ın	Date A IRTEL	8/16/65		
	•	GISTERED MAIL	Type in plaintext or	code)		
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	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI		ALL INFORMA	TION CONTAINED BY SP-2TAGE	
	FROM:	SAC, NEWARK	(105-0)	DATE 2/31/1	BY 59-2 TAP	PA
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UstITED STATES DEPARTMENT Or JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Newark, New Jersey August 16, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNULASSIFIED
DATE 2/31/85 BY 52-27AP by

A source, whe has been volunteering information over a period of time, some false, some not subject to correboration, and some from public sources, advised that he received information from a reliable, confidential contact (whom source refused to identify) indicating that Abe Fortas, United States Supreme Court Justice, has been on a retainer from Cyrus Eaton, the Cleveland, Ohio, industrialist, for several years.

Source could not elaborate any further regarding above.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

J.W

ENCLOSURE -53

1 - Mr. Belmont 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Sullivan August 23, 1965 1 - Mr. Wacks 1 - Mr. Gale BY LIAISON 1 - Mr. Cleveland 1 - Mr. Auerswald Honorable Marvin Watson Special Assistant to the President The White House Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. Watson: Reference is made to my previous communications which furnished you the results of investigation concersing Mr. Abe Fortag. 8ď h7C b7D has now advised that he received information from a reliable contact, whose identity he refused to furnish, indicating that Mr. Fortas has been on a retainer from Cyrus Eaton, the Cleveland, Ohio, industrialist, for several years. He stated he could furnish no further information regarding this matter. Cyrus Eaton, mentioned previously, is listed in the 1964-1965 edition of "Who's Who in America" as an industrialist with offices in the Terminal Tower, Cleveland, Ohio. He is Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, Cleveland, Ohio. He has been a notorious apologist for the Soviet Union and cretinalent policies of the United States Government. SE= 21 1915 'nб **b7C** b7D Luont See memo Cleveland to Gale captioned, "Abe Fortas, SNI," NOTE: 8/23/65, OJA:jm. OJA: IN (9)Auerswald 1258

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Honorable Marvin Watson

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several years has voluntarily furnished unsolicited information to this Bureau, some of which has proved to be false, some of which has been from public sources and some of which has not been subject to corroboration.

The foregoing is furnished for your information and no further action is contemplated by this Bureau.

Sincerely yours,

SEARCH SLIP

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NAME CHECK

September 22, 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 2/3/05 BY SE- 2749 THE

Service 10, 1910 V

The captioned individual ups investigated by this Europe in 19th-MR and the letter part of 19th and the results primarized in a memorphism furnished to the White House. At the request of the White House, you are referred to the effice of the Europeaks Marvin Watter, Special Assistant to the President, attention Mrs. Elidred Stagall, should you desire the detailed regults of these investigations.

(101-165; 161-2860)

Original and 1 - Department of State (CU/ECS:AA)
Request received September 8, 1965

ADS:rmr

NOTE: Fortas investigated by Bureau under the Hatch Act in 1942, at which time he was director of the Power Division, Department of the Interior, based on his name appearing as a member of the Washington Committee for Democratic Action (WCDA), which was later cited pursuant to Executive Order 10450. Fortas interviewed by the Bureau in 1942 and denied membership in WCDA but admitted former membership in the National Lawyers Guild, while at Yale Law School, from which he graduated with monors in 1933. Acquaintances considered him a liberal but not communist. He later served as defense counsel for individuals and organizations with questionable loyalty, including the Joint Anti-Fascist Refuge Committee and the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, both designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

REC-21

SEP 23 1965

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI, and is loaned to your agency, it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. This reply is result of check of FBI investigative files. To check arrest records, request must be submitted to FBI Identification Division. Fingerprints are necessary for positive check.

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Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan Re: 105-88521

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b7C

OBSERVATIONS:

It is recognized that claims made by the subject set forth above are highly questionable and, in view of his background, probably laiso. Since this data may come to light during the current Klan hearings or may subsequently come to light through other media, it is felt we should furnish it to the White House together with data showing the subject's unsavory background.

ACTION:

If you approve, the attached letter will be sent to the White House setting forth the foregoing information.

Secret Service is being separately advised of subject's contact with Tabbutt in view of its interest. The detailed information set forth above concerning CIA, the Vatican and Abe Fortas is not being furnished Secret Service. CIA is being advised separately of the data showing subject's alleged connection with that Agency.

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J. G.K.

Memorandum

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The Director

DATE 5:15.68

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECI

The Corgressional Record

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7/31/85 BY 51-2 TAPPING

Pages E4229-E4230. Congressman Rogers, (D) Florida, stated "Supreme Court Justice Abe Fortas, writing in the May 12 New York Times Magazine presents an interesting and thought provoking definition of 'civil disobedience' which should receive the attention of those who would seek to hide behind this banner in an attempt to forcefully disrupt the legitiment functions of government. Justice Fortas was discussing student unrest, but included similar activity sweeping the Nation." He quoted excerpts from Justice Fortas' articles. Mr. Rogers added "Justice Fortas says—'I hope the Attorney General, and the Public Safety Director of Washington, and others, will take note.'"

/6/-2860-57 NOT 25 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that partial a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in the opridie Pureau case or subject matter files.

1 filed in 60/7

WA 2

ENCIPHERED

1245 PM DREENT 7-19-68 JLW

TO DIRECTOR AND WASHINGTON FIELD (PLAINTEXT)

FROM NEW YORK IP

UNSUB: THREAT AGAINST ABE FORTAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE. UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT. INFORMATION CONCERNING.

Mr. Gal. Mr. dal. Mr. dyner Mr. Protest Teles Rooms Miss He es Miss Ganity ...

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Mr Christ.

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AM, SEVEN NINETEEN INST	ANT, HE RECEIVED A PHON	E CALL FRON
AN ARONYHOUS HALERCALLE	R. THIS CALLER STATED	"ABE FORTAS
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-	OPTIONAL FORM NO 10 5010~106
	UNITED STAFES GOV VMENT
	Memorandum
	TVICITUI WILWIIL
то	Mr. Bishop DATE 7-17-68 Gale Agent Property of the Control of th
	ALL INFORMATION CONTALED 37 / he Trotter
FROM	M. A. Jongs HEREIN IS LINCLASSILLED 157C Holmes
	DATE 2/3/85 BY 8-25AP DIA
SUBJECT	REQUEST FROM SENATOR STROM
/	THURMONDIS (R - S.C.) OFFICE
	BACKGROUND:
	an assistant in Senator Strom Thurmond's Office, called late this morning (7-17-68). In connection with the Congressional
	hearing, now in progress, to consider Associate Justice Abe Fortas nomi-
	nation as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, the Senator desired the FBI
	to affirm or refute the following information which had come to his attention:
	In 1965 who was
	then reportedly involved in an obscenity case prosecution, allegedly told
	FBI Agent that in 1958, he had paid Fortas an \$11,000 fee to obtain mailing privileges for Rogue' magazine.
	b7D
	No commitments were made concerning this request from the Senator's Office.
	Senator's Office.
	INFORMATION IN BUFILES:
	"Rogue" magazine is similar to the better known "Playboy"
	magazine. It is a girly-type publication for men which specializes in photo-
	graphs of nude females and risque articles. It is published by the Greenleaf
	Publishing Company, Evanston, Illinois.
	In connection with the investigation entitled b70
	aka; et. al; Interstate Transportation of Obscene Material, " SAs
	interviewed n 2-2-65 at
	During this interview, stated that one of several law firms he
	1 - Mr. DeLoach
	1 - Mr. Bishop 1 - Mr. Gale
	1 - Mr. Rosen
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Jones to Bishop Memo RE: REQUEST FROM SENATOR STROM THURMOND'S OFFICE	b6 b7C
retained was that of Arnold, Fortas and Palmer at Washington, D. C. According to Fortas was the type of individual who had influence in Government circles regardless of what administration was in power and that Fortas had obtained for him a mailing permit for "Rogue" magazine.	b7D
No mention was made in this interview of any fee to Fortas for his legal services, nor was any such information found in other logical files.	
OBSERVATIONS:	
It would appear that Senator Thurmond is attempting to assemble ammunition to use in opposing the Fortas nomination as Chief Justice to the Supreme Court. It appears prudent that we not become involved with any such opposition.	
RECOMMENDATION:	6 70
That someone from your (Mr. Bishop's) Office telephonically advise the Senator, through his Assistant that we cannot be of any assistance and that he should direct his inquiry to the Department of Justice.	
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITE STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUST CE

FEDLRAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia July 8, 1968

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b70

Title

ALLEGED DEFACEMENT OF PROPERTY AT

BESTDEMORG OF

AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ABE FORTAS, WASHINGTON, D. C., BY ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, JULY 4, 1968

Character

RACIAL MATTERS - KLAN

Reference

Richmond Letterhead Memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

> ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN JS UNCLASSIFIED

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Transmit	the following in		
	ATRTEL	(Type in plaintext or code)	
Λ1α		(Profity)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED	\
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8927) DATE 731 BY 12-273-76	4/- 3
	FROM:	SAC, RICHMOND (157-2474) -C-	1
	Subject: '	ALLEGED DEFACEMENT OF PROPERTY AT RESIDENCES OF	1
	i's	SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ABE FORTAS. WASHINGTON, D. C., BY ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, 7-4-68 RM - KLAN	CRIGINAL PIP PER THE
	dated 7-5	Re Baltimore and Richmond teletypes to Bureau -68.	MORIGIN
	Baltimore	Enclosed for the Bureau are ten copies and for and WFO one copy each of letterhead memorandum	i
		g the painting on the driveway of	n6
		on morning of July 4, 1968.	57C
	the letter	The following agencies are receiving copies of rhead memorandum through local dissemination via	i
C.	C Bishop	U. S. Attorney, Richmond, Va.	•
	(3-Bureau 1-Baltimo:	(Enc. 10) (REGISTERED MAIL) re (157-2596) (Info) (Enc. 1) (REGISTERED MAIL)	
	1-WFO (15' 6-Richmond	1 (1 - 157-2474) (Enc. 1) (REGISTERED NOT 13 ACCURDED	
		(1 - 157-709 - WHITE PARTY OF AMERICA)	o2
1	CLOSURE	\ -	o6 / ~
	RIC/bag (11)	12 JUL 11 1968 b	o7D
Аррі		TE FORW: JUL 1 6 1968 Klan Unit W FORTS Sent M Per	,
57		Agent in Charge cc destroyed by RACIAL LIT. SECT.	

RH 157-2474

lloth Military Intelligence Group, Washington, D. C.

U. S. Naval Investigative Service Office, Washington, D. C.

Office of Special Investigations, Suitland Hall, Washington, D. C.

U. S. Secret Service, 1800 G Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

The source mentioned in letterhead memorandum is as furnished to SA

b2

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b7C

b7D

The Fairfax County, Virginia, Police Department is conducting no further investigation due to the fact that the Attorney General is not desirous of pressing charges.

The Richmond Office is taking no further action in this matter, UACB.

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

RE:

FED_RAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia July 8, 1968

RESIDENCES OF

ALL INFORMATION	ON CONTAINED
HEREI، ان پانها	LASSIFIED ,
DATE 7/31/85	.idSIFIED BY <i>Sp-ztarp</i> the

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WASHINGTON, D. C., BY ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, JULY 4, 1968	
0023 1,9 2,500	
Fairfax County, Virginia, Police Detective	
1968 who resides at was driving his	
car past home, located at	
which is located in	
white male painting some lettering on the driveway	b6
stopped his vehicle and ran toward the driveway, at which time	b7C
the individual then picked up his can of paint and brush and	b7D
ran toward home where he climbed a ladder which was	
leaning against the house. This individual promptly fell	
from the ladder while still holding on to the can of paint	
and brush and thereafter ran across several lawns and then fell down an embankment into the middle of	
where he dropped his can of paint and brush.	
where he dropped has can or parmy and brush.	
At this time, two other young neighbor boys, whose	
names are	
	b 6
Joined in the chase and observed the subject enter the front	b7C
door of the residence located at The boys then knocked on the front door but received no response.	b7D

ALLEGED DEFACEMENT OF PROPERTY AT

AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ABE FORTAS,

161-2860-ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

RE:	ALLECED DEFACEMENT OF PROPERTY AT	1	64
		AND	b7¢
'	SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ABE FORTAS, WASHINGTON, D. C., BY ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, JULY 4,	<u>.</u> 1968	

It was then decided that one of the boys should make a telephone call to the Fairfax County, Virginia, Police Department, while the other two boys stood guard at the house to be certain that no one left.

responded to the scene, where he was stopped by who that time had a BB gun. Officer learned of the circums and thereafter knocked on the front door of residence and an individual, who identified himself as responded. The Officer was able to ascertain from that man who had just entered the house was that time then responded to the front door and was identified by Officer as a white male. residing at officer observed that was somewhat scratched about the face and had paint on his hands and shoes. When questioned as to what he had been doing with the pa explained that he had been down beside the lake when som boys had pulled a gun on him so he ran away. He denied having been the other side of to the Police Officer as the individual whom he had chased and who had been painting on the driveway.	the at int, b6
Officer advised that the following writing wa observed painted in white letters on the driveway: "ARYAN KKK IS A FINK THE"	S b6 b7c b7D

RE: ALLEGED DEFACEMENT OF PROPERTY AT RESIDENCES OF	6
AND	7C
SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ABE FORTAS, WASHINGTON, D. C., BY ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, JULY 4, 1968	3 d
	57C
office reported that he then aroused at his residence and explained the circumstances of what he happened. advised the Police Officer that he did not believe that he wanted to do anything at that time but the he would like a report to be made of the situation, to which the Officer stated that it would automatically be done.	
Detective advised that in view of the fact that did not press charges, no further action would be taken by the Fairfax County, Virginia, Police Department.	b6 b7C b7D
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised is a member of the White Party of America, located in Alexandria, Virginia, and that has been the leader of a Klangroup in Maryland in the past named Aryan Klan, Knights of the Ku	
Klux Klan. A copy of the characterization of each of the afore-	ъ6
mentioned two organizations is affixed hereto.	ъ7С

WHITTH PARTY OF AMPRICA

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b7C

b7D

identified himself the White Party of America (WPA), advised that he, along with several other former members of the American Nazi Party (ANP), formed the WPA during the early part of 1964 in order to advance the cause of the white man in the United States and eventually throughout the world.

This organization was officially launched on April 1, 1964, when it sponsored picketing in Washington, D. C., in Richmond, Virginia, and in Baltimore, Maryland, in opposition to civil rights legislation and civil rights demonstrations. Its National headquarters was transferred from 1216 New York Avenue Northwest, Washington, D. C., to 1019 King Street, Alexandria, Virginia, on April 1, 1965.

It was initially the aim of the WPA to sponsor picketings and demonstrations where it was believed such would be of value and to publicize its program through pamphlets and similar media. The WPA has been inactive due to the lack of funds and its only publications to date have been in April and May, 1964, issues of its official publication, "The White Letter."

He added that the WPA is still in the formative stage, but it will uphold the Constitution of the United States and will always act within the limits of the law. He noted that the WPA will serve as a "home for people who want to preserve the white race" and cannot find a home for themselves in either of the major political parties in the United States.

ARYAN KLAN, KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN

		да
a new Kla	an group to be called the Aryan Klan, Knights of the	ъ7C
Ku Klux I	Klan (AK), according to a source reporting on	@7ø
A	ccording to this source stated members of the	•
Aryan Kla	an would learn guerrilla warfare.	
	was interviewed by	
L		
	time he was reported as being in the	
process	of organizing the AK In his remarks indicated	b6
ongonizat	was an anti-communist group and that it was a secret tion with 80% of its membership underground. He denied	ъ7C
	o was espousing race hate, or harassing or coercing	D,C
	at indicated that it believed in racial integrity. He	
	mitted in the same interview to being a hate monger.	
	ing asked why such a group was necessary stated	
he felt	that an individual could not protect his Tamily from	
	onaries and that one must be with a group. Also in the	
above in	terview, he indicated anti-Semitism by stating that	
communism	m was Jewish and that it would be easier to "find a	
needle in	n the haystack than a truly patriotic Jew." He idolized	
	ITLER and made complimentary remarks concerning GEORGE	
TITINGOTIN I	ROCKWELL, former leader of the American Nazi Party.	b2
		b6
	that members of the AK have been furnished literature	b7C
dealing v	with guerrilla warfare by	• b7D
	stated	
most of t	the literature are reproductions of that prepared by the	
Minutemar	n Organization.	b2
_	The sources reported that the membership of this	b70
	tion is drawn from the Maryland and Virginia suburbs	
surroundi	ing Washington, D. C.	

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

$\it 1emorandum$

ГО

The Director

DATI

FROM

N P Callahan

SUBJECT.

The Congressional Record

Pages 38944-38992. Several seasters discussed the nominations of Justice Abe Fortag to be Chief Justice and Judge Hemor Thornburry to be Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Segator Smathers, (D) Fierida, apake in Support of these nominations. He requested to have printed in the Record statements of highlights in the judicial careers of both Justice Fortas and Judge Thornberry and an article from the Washington Fost of June 30 emiffied "Theraberry Meoord shows He's Not Soft on Crime. The article stated senators combine the judicial record of Supreme Court nomines flower Theraberry are in for a supprise if they expect to find him undeviatingly selt on criminal auspects. - - - Thurnberry also upheld two other honvictions and month in hirranda cases, including one in which a bank letter was convicted of embezziement after discussing bookkeeping discrepancies with FBI agents at the bank.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7/31/25 BY Sp-2TAP/DHF

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the priducal memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Purequicase or subject matter files.

4-572 (Rev 7-18-63)
OPTIONAL FORM NO 10
MAY 1962 FOITION
GSA GEN BEG NO 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENI

Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATE 7-9 6,

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT

JA JE

The Corgressional Record

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED.

HEREIN IS CHULASSIFIED

DATE 2/31/85 BY B-274P/5HE

Pages 16231-15823. Congressman Anbbrook, (2) Ohio, advised that 'a very timely column by the veteran newsman, 'lliard's dwards, in thicago Tribune of July 7 sails attention to a booklet by Justice the Partas entitled 'Loncerning Lineau and Civil Disobedience.' He pointed out that this booklet has been analyzed by Benjamin Ginzburg, a former research director of the Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights, author and assistant address the hacyclopedia of the booklet Sciences. her. Ashbrook stated in the opinion of Ginzburg, Fortas 'advocates a number of highly dangerous moral-political sophisms and thus shows himself to be unlift occupy the post of him. 'ustice.' The column by residence is not forth in the facord.

161-2860-60

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that corrighs of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Fureau case or subject matter files.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

то

The Director

DATE: 7-17-68

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT

The Congressional Record

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7/31/85 BY 50-27AP/574F

Page 5563. Compressions Acabrook, (3) Ohio, stated: "in 1955 the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee received from the then attorney general of the state of New Mampahire, Louis C. Wyman, personal papers from the booms of harry Bester Watte in Filewilliam, N. B. These papers were the subject of much analysis by the subcommittee and a report entitled 'Interlocking Subversion is Government Departments - The Harry Dester White Expers. Fast 10' was lessed in August 1955. - - - The report gave the backgrounds of various people who had correspondence with Harry Dester White as indicated by his sersonal papers. On pages 22 IV and ITAV of the report the subcommittee flated some of the activities of Justice Abe Fortus during this period of times. As the subcommittee places, the more a change of correspondence with White "does not accomparily have any subversive connotation," and this abould be borne im maind. Fortupe instice Fortus was 'a babo in the woods' in associating with the various groups listed below, but if his decision in the Robel case concerning Communists in delence plants is any indication, he has yet to learn the inherent danger of the machinations of the Communist Party and certainly should not be selected and to top and Security distant worth of the land. He included material from the format.

Pages 16564 E6565. Longressman Farick (D) Louisiana, placed in the Record the Testimony of Rare Lewis, Chairman of Test Connection Against Communist Agarests, on the Foreign of Fon. Abs Fortis as Chief Smaller of the Cantes States, before the Female Jackstary Committee. July 11, 1965. In his testimony air. Lewis states. Sty objection to Faction Foreign confirmation does not rest upon may doubts about his past associations or beliefs. It make smirely open the last that for Fortis one long been in

161- 2860 -NOT RECORDED 128 JULY 24 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in the property of the original memorandum that the clipped of the original memorandum that the clipped of the original memorandum that the clipped of the conditions of the original memorandum that the clipped of the original memorandum that the clipped of the congressional memorandum that the clipped of the congressional market files.

47 58 -121-99 in: 86-1731. 3342

to protect this country against commentat subversion. Sr. Fortas has been a significant operated the country against commentat subversion. Sr. Fortas has been a significant operated in the Truman administration. The cample, he suggested that no employee should be subjected to a loyalty hearing unless there was reason to believe that the comployee had engaged in activities initially at the United States within the last firese of live years.

Fortas also proposed excluding from consideration in loyalty hearings any involvement in communications around arganizations prior to the linus when they were difficultly designated as trust organizations.

Be implicitly took the position that it was better for the government to error the side of employing security risks than to err on the side of sale marking our national security.

The conditionation of his. Fortas to that post would be taniansount took was

Memorandum

TO

MR. TOLSON

7/8/68 DATE

> Icotter Tels ?oom dolne

FROM

C. D. DeLoach

cc Mr. DeLoach Mr. Bishop

SUBJECT

6.11

JUSTICE ARE FORTAS Scheduled confirmation by U.S.Senate

HEREIN IS UNLASSIFIED

as Chief Justice of Supreme Court

Justice Fortas called me at approximately 4:10 p.m. today. He stated he was ashamed to bring this matter up; however, several "friends" (obviously meaning President Johnson) had instructed him to call the FBI and bring this matter to our attention.

He then explained that on the occasion of his first confirmation as a Supreme Court Justice he was waylaid upon entering the hearing room by a member of the American Nazi Party, who gave forth with abusive language. The "Nazi" attempted to delay the Justice from entering the hearing

The Justice stated he was not asking for any favors, but he did want to let the FBI know that he will probably be called before the Senate Judiciary Committee at 10 a.m., on Thursday, 7/11/68. He indicated he would go first to the office of Senator Albert Gore (D. - Tennessee), inasmuch as Gore represents his home state. Gore will then accompany him to the Senate Judiciary Committee hearing room.

Justice Fortas told me that a "nose count" reveals that approximately 65 members of the Senate are in favor of his confirmation as Chief Justice. He stated that some of the dissenters actually do not realize the strong stand he has taken on several occasions to defend law enforcement. He added that the public is not aware of the fact that the Supreme Court, during the time he has been on the court, has turned-dewn-920 of the 1800 criminal cases appealed to the court. \ He meant by this, of course, that the Court had refused to hear A cases.

The Director was advised of the call from Justice Fortas. At his instructions I am having Special Agent who handles liaison matters up on the Hill, along with another Crime Records Agent, be in the vicinity of Senator Gore's office, as well as the vicinity of the Senate Judiciary Hearing room, on Thursday morning, 7/11/68, between 10 and 10:30 a.m. Justice Fortas was advised of the Director's desire to be of assistance and indicated his appreciation.

ACTION: - For record purposes. \ CDD: CSH (3)

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b7C

4-572 (Rev 7-18-63)

OFTIONAL FORM NO 10

MAY 1962 EDITION

GSA GEN MG NO 27

UNITED STAFES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATL

FROM

N P Callahan

The Congressional Record Pages E6759-E6762. Congressman Rarick, (D) Louisiana, SUBJECT stated "Abe Fortas has earned his role as Mr. Obscenity, based upon his extremist notions that the parents and society in general should have no power or right to establish a pattern of morals or dignity as to what constitutes decent literature. I feel the testimony of LIr. James J. Clancy on behalf of the executive board of Citizens for Decent Literature should clearly establish in the minds of every parent and believer in a decent society that Mr. Fortas is unfit to sit as the chief officer of the U.S. Supreme Court." He inserted Mr. Clancy's statement in the Record. During this statement, Mr. Clancy quotes from a documentary of the October 1966 term decisions prepared by the Citizens for Decent Literature, Inc., (CDC). Mr. Clancy made reference to Justice Fortas' appearance in Roth vs. U. S. as counsel for amicus curiae, Greenleaf Publishing Company urging the reversal of Roth's conviction on an obscenity charge for sending his materials through the mails. He stated "William Hamling was then doing business as-Greenleaf Publishing Company, the publisher of Rogue, a girlie magazine. The four-hour conversation referred to was between

William Hamling (this time doing business as Corinth Publications, Inc., the publisher of 'Sin Whisper.') and Homer Young, FBI Agent in charge of the Los Angeles Section on Obscenity and took place in Palm Springs, California, in February of 1965. (Homer E. Young is an Agent assigned to the Los Angeles office.)

Pages E6766-E6771. Congressman Rarick, (D) Louisiana, extended his remarks in opposition to the nomination of Abe Fortas as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court. He stated "Mr. Fortas has already spelled out his disbelief in the theory of separation of powers by his involvement with the executive branch in affairs such as the ineffective leadership during the riots and looting in Washington, D. C., this spring. Now, as if to compound the attack on the Constitution, the Attorney General of the United States - legal arm of the executive branch—files face-saving briefs and memos seeking to defend Fortas for his repudiation of our country's basic laws. Perhaps the Senate Judiciary Committee should inquire of the Attorney General as to what roles Justice Fortas has also usurped in directing the operations of the Justice Department. The answers might well explain that Department's inaction against communism and criminals while the Attorney General directs his action against society testifying against capital punishment, for open housing before the Supreme Court, and his announced refusal to use wiretapping apparatus against organized crime although authorized expressly by Congress. Who made these decisions? Could Fortas' counsel be the reason the Attorney General prejudges the law and Congress?" He included miscellaneous material with his remarks.

Original filed in

4-572 (Rev /-18-63) OPTIONAL FORM NO 10

3010-104

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

lemorandum

TO

The Director

DATL

FROM

N P Callahan

SUBJECT The Congressional Record Pages E6759-E6762. Congressman Rarick, (D) Louisiana, stated "Abe Fortas has earned his role as Mr. Obscenity, based upon his extremist notions that the parents and society in general should have no power or right to establish a pattern of morals or dignity as to what constitutes decent literature. I feel the testimony of Mr. James J. Clancy on behalf of the executive board of Citizens for Decent Literature should clearly establish in the minds of every parent and believer in a decent society that Mr. Fortas is unfit to sit as the chief officer of the U. S. Supreme Court." He inserted Mr. Clancy's statement in the Record. During this statement, Mr. Clancy quotes from a documentary of the October 1968 term decisions prepared by the Citizens for Decent Literature, Inc., (CDC). Mr. Clancy made reference to Justice Fortas' appearance in Roth vs. U. S. as counsel for amicus curiae,

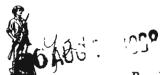
Greenleaf Publishing Company urging the reversal of Roth's conviction on an

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 161-NOT RECORDED 128 JUL 25 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that partable 612 co1968 he original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed appropriate Pureau case or subject matter files.

Memorandum

DATE: 7/25/68 DIRECTOR, FBI TO SAC, WFO (62-9812) (RUC) Tele Room . UNSUB; Threat Against SUBJECT: Abe Fortas, Associate Justice, ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED United States Supreme Court, July 19, 1968 INFORMATION CONCERNING (OO:NY) 1-11,, - Mamo Enclosed for the Bureau is original and three copies of LHM, one copy is enclosed for New York. The information appearing in the enclosed LHM was disseminated by SA on 7/19/68, to Marshal United States Supreme Court; ઇહ Detective Intelligence Division, Metrob7C politan Police Department, and Inspector U.S. Capitol Police. One copy of LHM is being furnished to New York since that office has pending investigation in that matter. Sico- deservation of the 2 - Bureau (Encs. 4FNULUEURE 1 - New York (Enc.1) (Info) 1 - WFO REC 11 /6/-2860 HBM: fet (4) 17 JUL 26 1968







In Reply, Please Refer to File No

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington, D.C. 20535 July 25, 1968

UNKNOWN SUBJECT: THREAT AGAINST ABE FORTAS ASSOCIATE JUSTICE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT Tm1= 10 1968

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT July 19, 1968	+
On July 19, 1968, at 3:55 a.m. United Press International, New York, New York, telephonically advised the New York Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that he had received a telephone call at 3:40 a.m., on July 19, 1968, from an anonymous male. The caller stated, "Abe Fortas will be killed three minutes after he is made Chief Justice". The anonymous caller made no further statements. advised that the caller spoke in a deep male voice with no distinguishable accent. He spoke very slowly and distinctly.	ъ6 ъ7С
On July 19, 1968, the above information was telephonically furnished to	ხ 6 ხ7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency 161-2860-63

ENCLOSURE

1010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATE: 7 2 7 7

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT

The Congressional Record

Pages 30409-30442. Senator Miller, (a) lows, space concerning the nomination of Ane Fortzs to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court. He set sorth his reasons for esposing this nomination as the short length of time for the present administration and the fact that people should have a chance to reliect their views tarough the election of a new President who, in larn, could reflect those views in appointments. Ser. Miller went on to state 'Another point that has been made is the possible conflict of interest by Mr. Justice Fortas. On this point, of course, the sincerity of the Justice is brought into question. Wie fellure to accept an invitation by the chairman of the Committee on the Audiolary to come before the committee and try to clear up this point is cause for the deepest concern. The point was discussed when a Department of Justice representative appeared before the committee the other day, and the only answer that was given was that the lifes of the Department of Justice do not indicate assituting on this point. - - - But the answer is that the Department had better set busy and investigate, so that something can be placed in the files on this point. r, tabujat it was an extremely countistactory and weak answer, coming from the Department of Justice, which certainly ought to be very much concerned about "a amount of pormographic literature that is coming into our communities.

Pages 35466-55487. Senator Brooke, (S) Massachusette, stated , se United Frees-International reported test Attorney Ceneral Ramsey Clark charged testay that Remaiers theting the nomination of the Fortas as Calef Justice are those who oppose securing equal rights and civil rights for the people.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNULASSIFIED DATE 7/31/85 BY Sp-27AP/5HF

161-2860-64 NOT RECORDED 29 AUG 2 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed phase propriets whereas case or subject matter files.

W.

Original filed in:

checked this with the Caites Freque international, because it was difficult for me to believe that the Attorney Ceneral would have made each a statement to not join with some of my colleagues in opposing the Fortas positionals as faire Jastice of the Caited States. However, Mr. Frequent, I cannot stand to on sit by and bave the Attorney Ceneral of the Caited States make a statement instituting all those in the Jenate who are in opposition to the positionalism of Mr. Fortas as Chief Jastice of the United States as anticyvit rights Senators.

- So I hope that the Attorney Ceneral will correct that statement is a impositional and the distinguished Senators whom he had been made as a percent to the distinguished Senators whom he had been made as a percent to the distinguished Senators of the Senators as an apercey to those Senators of the Senators of the

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

No Duplication Fees are charged for Deleted Page Information Sheet(s).

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 3 Page 39 ~ b1 Page 40 ~ b3 Title 26, USC, Section 6103 Page 91 ~ b6, b7C