Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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16-447851-14
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON FIELD

WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN
WA-114136, aka Freiherr von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr von Braun

REFERENCE

LEAD
WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE
AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Will report results of outstanding lead at CIA on applicant and brother.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DECLASSIFIED BY:
ON: 6-25-82
#257,322

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR
WASHINGTON, D.C.

CONFIDENTIAL

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

116-4417857-75
NOT RECORDED
3 MAY 18 1961

CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE

LEAD
WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE
AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Will report results of outstanding lead at CIA on applicant and brother.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DECLASSIFIED BY:
ON: 6-25-82
#257,322

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR
WASHINGTON, D.C.

CONFIDENTIAL

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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116-4417857-75
NOT RECORDED
3 MAY 18 1961

CONFIDENTIAL
Copy to:

Report of:

Date:

Field Office File No.

Title:

Character:

Synopsis:

No personnel file located NASA. No additional pertinent information files of CSC or AEC Security, ECUA negative. Passport issued December, 1956, and October, 1960. Acquaintance recommends.

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

EMPLOYMENT

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)

On May 16, 1961, Personnel Office, 801 19th Street, N. W., advised SA JR., that her files contain no personnel record on the applicant. She stated that this file would be located at his current place of employment.

On May 16, 1961, Security Office, NASA, advised SA that his files reflect the applicant was granted a "Top Secret" clearance by the Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Alabama, based on a background investigation by the Third Army, completed December 29, 1954.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
On June 27, 1960, NASA granted the applicant a "Top Secret" clearance based on the foregoing investigation which clearance he currently holds.

On May 11, 1961, Personnel Office, National Academy of Sciences - National Research Council (NAS - NRC), advised SA that her records reflect the applicant is not a member of NAS - NRC.

Security Office, NAS - NRC, advised SA her files contain no record on the applicant.

stated that during this period he was certain the applicant was not politically active and that he only did what his position required him to do as part of the government insofar as political matters were concerned. He stated there is no question whatsoever in his mind concerning the applicant's character, associates, reputation or loyalty and that he would recommend him, without hesitation, for a position of trust and confidence.

advised SA that he had briefly met the applicant whom he described as a great man, however, he did not know him well enough to furnish any additional comments or make any recommendation.

MISCELLANEOUS

The files of the Bureau of Personnel Investigations, Civil Service Commission, as reviewed on May 1, 1961, by IC contain no additional pertinent information on the applicant.
WFO 116-133470

CONFIDENTIAL

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities as checked on May 4, 1961, by IC contain no record on the applicant.


The files of the Passport Office, Department of State, reviewed on May 11, 1961, by SE reflect the applicant was issued Passport Number 261392 on December 7, 1956, for a two-week trip to Puerto Rico and possibly the Virgin Islands, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, and other Caribbean Islands on official business for the United States Navy in San Juan. He listed his birth date as March 23, 1912, at Wirzitz, Germany.

On August 20, 1959, the above passport was renewed for travel to France, Germany, and England on official business for the Army Ballistic Missile Agency.

On July 20, 1960, the above passport was amended to show the applicant as proceeding abroad on official business for NASA.

On October 17, 1960, the applicant was issued Passport Number 2462083 for travel to Germany, Austria, France, England, Sweden, Switzerland, Italy, and Norway for pleasure. The file contained no additional pertinent information.

The files of the Office of Security, Central Intelligence Agency, as caused to be checked on May 9, 1961, by SA.

CONFIDENTIAL

- 3* -

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

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**TITLE OF CASE**

WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA-114136, aka Freiherr Von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr Von Braun

**REPORT MADE BY**

SA

**CHARACTER OF CASE**

(b)(6)

**AEA-A**

**REFERENCE**


**RUC**

---

**APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELDS OFFICES ADVISED BY HOUSING SLIP(S) OF DATE.**

**PROPERTY OF FBI — THIS REPORT IS LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI, AND NEITHER IT NOR ITS CONTENTS MAY BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE THE AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.**

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERIN IS UNCLASSIFIED.**
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT

Naturalization records and employment records reflect applicant born 3/23/12, Wirsitz, Germany. Filed petition #7888 for naturalization, USDC, Birmingham, Alabama, 1/18/55. Naturalized Huntsville, Alabama, 4/14/55, issued Certificate of Citizenship #7297683. Employment records MSFC, NASA, Huntsville, reflect applicant employed 9/13/45, Department of Army, as Project Director, Research and Development Division, Fort Bliss, Texas. In May, 1950, transferred to Guided Missile Development Group, REDSTONE ARSENAL, Huntsville, Alabama. Effective 7/1/52, transferred to Civil Service status. Effective 2/14/56, transferred from Ordnance Missile Laboratory, RSA, to ABMA as Director, Development Operations Division. Effective 7/1/60, named Director, MSFC, NASA. Access to top secret granted 9/19/55, extended by MSFC. Security file, MSFC, reflects applicant was member of Nazi Party in Germany and SS Major in German Army. Never active in either. No adverse information developed by NASA Security Office. Associates, MSFC, comment favorably and recommend. Credit and criminal negative.
On May 4, 1961, U. S. District Court Clerk's Office, advised that the records of that office reflect WERNHER VON BRAUN, 907 McClung Street, Huntsville, Alabama, filed petition #7888 on January 18, 1955, at Birmingham, Alabama, for the purpose of becoming naturalized. She further advised the records reflect he was naturalized in Huntsville, Alabama, on April 14, 1955, and was issued Certificate of Citizenship No. 7297683.

further advised that WERNHER VON BRAUN was born March 23, 1912, in Wirsitz, Ponsen, Germany. His wife, MARIA LOUISE VON BRAUN, was born in Berlin, Germany, and they were married February 1, 1947, in Landshut, Germany, and have two children, IRIS CAREEN VON BRAUN, born and MARGURITE CECILE VON BRAUN, born at Huntsville, Alabama.

The records of U. S. District Court Clerk's Office further reflect that WERNHER VON BRAUN had lawful admission for permanent residence; that he was at El Paso, Texas, on November 2, 1949, and his Citizenship Certificate #7297683 was signed by DAN STRONG, Deputy Clerk, U. S. District Court, Northern District of Alabama.

AT HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA:

Personnel Office, GEORGE C. MARSHALL SPACE FLIGHT CENTER (MSFC), NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA), made available for review applicant's personnel file maintained at the Personnel Office of MSFC. This file reflects that WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN was born March 23, 1912, at Wirsitz, Germany. This file reflects that from May, 1930, to November, 1932, applicant was employed by the Rocket Field Reinickendorf, Berlin, Germany; from November, 1932, to April, 1937, he was employed at the Army Proving Ground, German Ordnance Department, Kummersdorf, Germany; from April, 1937, to May, 1945, by the Army Rocket
Center, German Army Ordnance Department, as Technical Director, at Peenemuende, Germany; from September, 1945, to May, 1950, employed as Project Director, Research and Development Division, Sub-Office (Rocket), for the U. S. Army, Fort Bliss, Texas. From May, 1950, to February, 1956, he was employed by the U. S. Army as Technical Director at REDSTONE ARSENAL, Huntsville, Alabama, assigned to the Guided Missile Development Group. Effective February 14, 1956, he was transferred from the Ordnance Missile Laboratory, REDSTONE ARSENAL, to the Army Ballistics Missile Agency (ABMA) as Director of Development Operations Division. On July 1, 1960, he was transferred from ABMA, as Director of Development Operations Division, to MSFC as Director of MSFC. He is still employed by NASA as Director of MSFC. This file reflects that as of July 1, 1952, applicant was appointed as an Aeronautical Research, Development and Design Engineer under Civil Service status. All employment prior to that time was under a contract basis.

This file reflects that a background investigation was completed by the U. S. Third Army on December 29, 1954, and that secret clearance was granted on July 11, 1955.

Applicant's personnel file contains no derogatory information but does contain numerous letters of commendation for outstanding performance of duties.

On May 12, 1961, Personnel Security Section, MSFC, advised that a resume of applicant's security file maintained by the Security Section, MSFC, reflects that applicant received his U. S. Citizenship on April 14, 1955. Final clearance (security) was granted by REDSTONE ARSENAL, Intelligence and Security Division, on July 26, 1955, based upon a favorable background investigation completed in December, 1954, by U. S. Army. Access to top secret information was granted on September 19, 1955, and was extended by MSFC on July 1, 1960.

Applicant's security file reflects that he was a member of the SS Horseback Riding School in Germany from 1933 to 1934. He was a D.L.V. pilot in 1933; was a member of the
N.S.P. from 1934 to 1935, and member of NSDAP (Nazi Party) from 1939 - 1945. He was an SS Major in the German Army from 1940 to 1945. His service in the SS was not active, but rather as an honorary commission. He was arrested in March 1944 and jailed for two weeks for Anti-Nazi utterances. He was released for lack of proof and necessity of his continuing on the job with B2 Rockets for the German Army.

This file reflects that a security evaluation by the Director of Intelligence, Department of Army, did not consider applicant a war criminal, nor did evidence exist that he was an ardent Nazi. The only derogatory information developed was that he had been a member of the NSDAP and a Major in the SS Group. No evidence of political activity or an active member of the SS was developed. The SS Commission was an honorary commission and accepted upon the advice of his superior. During the investigation of applicant, fifty-eight sources reported favorably and no information was developed reflecting adversely upon applicant's character, integrity, discretion or loyalty.

stated he is personally acquainted with applicant and had been employed under applicant for several years. commended favorably concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty, and stated he considers applicant to be a man of the highest integrity and completely loyal to the United States.

On May 12, 1961, advised that he had known applicant and had been associated with applicant in Germany and the United States. stated he considers applicant to be one of the finest men he has ever had the pleasure of being associated with. His comments concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty were favorable, and he highly recommended him for a position involving trust and confidence.
On May 12, 1961, MSFC advised that he has known and been associated with applicant since. He stated he worked with him in Germany prior to their entrance to the United States and has been associated with him since they came to the United States from Germany. Comments concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty were favorable and he highly recommended applicant.

On May 12, 1961, MSFC advised that he has been associated with applicant on both a professional and social basis since. He stated that from his association with applicant he considers the United States to be extremely fortunate to have such a man as applicant in their service. His comments concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty were favorable, and he highly recommended applicant.

On May 12, 1961, MSFC advised that he has been associated with applicant since. He stated that in his estimation he has found applicant to be the most security minded man that it has been his pleasure to work under. His comments concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty were favorable and he highly recommended applicant.

On May 12, 1961, advised that the files of that department contain no arrest record for applicant.

On May 12, 1961, advised that the files of that office contain no arrest record for applicant or any member of his immediate family.
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

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**TITLE OF CASE**

WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA - 114136, aka Freiherr Von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr Von Braun

**CHARACTER OF CASE**

ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT

**REFERENCE**

Bureau letter to Birmingham, 4/18/61.

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7/31/61 BY 9144 CRB**

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<tr>
<td>1 - New York (116-121501)</td>
<td>17 MAY 18 1961</td>
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Atomic Energy Commission

MAY 20 1961 COVER PAGE

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Report of: [redacted]
Date: 5/17/61
Field Office File No.: NY 116-121501

Office: New York, New York
Bureau File No.: WA-114136

Title: WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIANG VON BRAUN - WA-114136

Character: ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT

Synopsis: Reference recommends.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE [redacted] BY 9145 CL/PAR

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advised that he has been acquainted with the applicant since

added that in his opinion the applicant is 100% loyal to America and would in no instance violate the security of the United States.

He concluded by saying that he would recommend the applicant for any position whatsoever involving the security of the United States Government.
FBI

Date: 5/19/61

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, ALBANY (116-24800)

RE: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA-114136, AKA. FREIHERR VON BRAUN, WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN FREIHERR VON BRAUN AEA-A

BUDED: 5/18/61

Re Baltimore airtel to Director dated 5/16/61, a copy of which is enclosed herewith for the New York Office.

Also enclosed herewith to aid the New York Office in its investigation is a CIC report reflecting results of an interview with [redacted] which is dated 4/10/53.

New York conduct appropriate investigation.

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent 254
AIRTEL

To: SAC, New York (116-121501)

From: Director, FBI (116-447851)

WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA-114136
aka, FREIHERR VON BRAUN, WERNHER MAGNUS
MAXIMILIAN FREIHERR VON BRAUN
AEA-A

Re Albany airtel 5/19/61.

Note correct caption as set out above.

Surep by return mail.

1 cc - Albany (Info)
Transmit the following in
(Type in plain text or code)

Via
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH (116-36498)

SUBJECT: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN
          WA-114136, aka.,
          AEAA

Re Baltimore airtel to Bureau, 5/16/61.

wife of advised on 5/22/61, that last
known to reside in Carmel, Calif., address unknown.
sister, should know address of

Baltimore contact obtain address of and
set out lead for interview.

RUC
1 - Pittsburgh
2 - Baltimore (116-51857)
3 - Bureau

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/30/65 BY 91467810

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent

256
To: SAC, Baltimore (116-51857)  
From: Director, FBI (116-447851)  

WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN, aka  
WA-114136  
AEA-A  

Re Pittsburgh airtel 5/22/61.

Handle interview immediately and set out appropriate lead with instruction to see if to reach Bureau by 6/1/61, without fail.

(6)
Memorandum

TO: Mr. Evans
FROM: Mr. Cleveland

DATE: 4/19/61

SUBJECT: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN
WA-114136
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT

This is to advise the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), requested a background investigation of Doctor von Braun, who is Director of the George C. Marshall Space Flight Center, National Aeronautics and the Space Administration, Huntsville, Alabama.

Doctor von Braun is one of the German scientists and missile experts brought to this country under the protective custody and control of the Joint Intelligence Objective Agency in 1945.

Bureau files reflect that a background investigation was conducted in 1948 at the request of Mr. Peyton Ford, then Assistant to the Attorney General, with emphasis on the security aspects of the immigration of Dr. von Braun into the United States for permanent residence. That investigation was favorable. Copies of reports in this investigation will be furnished to AEC.

An investigation is being ordered to the field in this case with instructions to bring the previous investigation up to date. The field is also being instructed that this case should be assigned to experienced agents and that it will not be necessary to conduct a neighborhood investigation.

ACTION:

You will be advised of any unusual developments.

116-447851-26
NOT RECORDED
17 JUL 6 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/30/61 BY KU551PL2

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

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**TITLE OF CASE**

WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA-114136, Aka., Freiherr Von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr Von Braun

**REFERENCE:**

Baltimore airtel to Bureau 5/16/61, and Albany airtel to Bureau 5/19/61.

---

**ADMINISTRATIVE DATA**

ALT INFORMATION CONTAINED HERIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATED 5/31/61 BY 9145 0240

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Approved Special Agent in Charge Do not write in spaces below

Copies made:

4 - Bureau
1 - Albany (116-24800)

116 - 447851 - 21

NOT RECORDED 17 MAY 24 1961

CCT 111111

Atomic Energy Commission A*

MAY 29 1961 COVER PAGE

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* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1961 0-344780
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: (b)(6)
Office: ALBANY, NEW YORK

Report of: SA (redacted)
Date: May 22, 1950

Field Office File No.: 116-24800
Bureau File No.: (redacted)

Title: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN – WA – 114136

Character: ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT

Synopsis: (redacted) worked closely with applicant from (redacted) at the Army Ordnance Guided Missile Center, Fort Bliss, Texas. Applicant highly thought of in his field and is of good character and reputation and believes in the American way of life. (redacted) states he does not know if applicant was a Nazi sympathizer but said many of the German engineers joined the Nazi Party because they had no alternative if they wanted to provide for their families and continue with their work. (redacted) would recommend applicant even though he feels the United States should be cautious and constantly aware of the German scientists' actions.

DETAILS

(advice blacked out)

He advised that the project was moved from Fort Bliss to Huntsville, Alabama in April, 1950.

(advice blacked out)

He advised that the applicant became the technical director of the Army Ordnance Guided Missile Center at Huntsville, subsequent to the project's moving from Fort Bliss, Texas.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
the applicant is highly thought of in his field, is an individual of good character and reputation and one who believes in the American way of life.

The applicant received a Bachelor of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering from the Institute of Technology in Berlin, Germany in 1932, and that during a period in 1931, the applicant attended the Technical Institute in Switzerland. The applicant received his degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Physics from the University of Berlin in 1934. During the time applicant was studying at the Institute of Technology in 1931, the applicant assisted Professor OBERTH in writing a book concerning the possibilities of constructing liquid-fired rockets. He said applicant shortly thereafter founded his own private rocket development business in Berlin and that among his experiments was a 25 pound rocket fired by gasoline and liquid oxygen.

In 1932, the applicant was connected with the German Army, his duties having been concerned with basic missile research and weather data experimentation. He said the German Government financed the applicant's building of test stands and facilities for experimentation in Darmstadt, Germany. He said that in 1939, applicant became a technical advisor at Peenemunde Proving Ground located on the Baltic Sea, adding that the Commanding Officer at Peenemunde was

The applicant continued his guided missile work throughout the war and met with ADOLPH HITLER on several occasions, being decorated by HITLER twice. He said one of applicant's decorations consisted of the Iron Cross. He said he had seen pictures of the applicant receiving this Iron Cross decoration from HITLER.

Toward the end of the war the applicant learned that HITLER had instructed the SS Troops to gas all the technical men concerned with the rocket development. He said upon hearing this the applicant commandeered a train and along with other technical men fled to some location in the mountains located in South Germany. He said the applicant, along with many others, chose to leave this location in the mountains and flee to the American lines.

The applicant, like many other German engineers, was an opportunist. He said the applicant has stated that he was not interested in politics but was an engineer, and
he did not know if the applicant was a Nazi sympathizer or not but stated that in his associations with many German scientists while at Fort Bliss, Texas, he learned that many of these German scientists and engineers had joined the Nazi Party because they had had no alternative if they desired to provide for their families and continue on with their work.

The applicant was hypercritical of the slowness of the United States development of guided missiles. He said the applicant was disturbed because they were never able to get sufficient funds to go on with this program as well as the fact that when it came to working on airborne vehicles they were unable to get skilled people in the Fort Bliss area. Under the circumstances they merely did the best they could.

He would recommend the applicant for a position of trust with the Government. He advised that even though he would recommend applicant, he feels that the United States should be cautious and constantly aware of the German scientists' actions. He advised that as an American, would always be an American, and native-born Germans would also always be Germans.
# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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**TITLE OF CASE**

WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA - 11/136
aka. Frieherr Von Braun,
Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freihera Von Braun

---

**REFERENCE:**

Baltimore airtel to Bureau, 5/16/61.

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**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**

---

**ADMINISTRATIVE**

---

**REPORTED BY:**

---

**SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE**

---

**COPY PROOF**

1. Bureau - AMSD - Registered
2. Birmingham (116-13638)
No leads are being set out to locate and interview will not be interviewed UACB.
Synopsis: Former associates of applicant in Germany prior to his entry into the United States, advised applicant was member of NSDAP in Germany through necessity, was never active in Party; was also officer in SS, but more in nature of honorary commission; was never active in either SS or NSDAP. All commented favorably concerning applicant and highly recommended him.

- RUC -
BH 116-13038

DETAILS: At Huntsville, Alabama

The following investigation was conducted on May 23, 1961, by SA

George C. Marshall Space Flight Center (MSFC), National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), advised he has known and been acquainted with applicant since approximately 1946 when applicant was in charge of the V-2 Rocket Center in Peenemunde, Germany. He stated he worked for applicant at the Peenemunde Center. He said that during the time they were together in Germany, applicant was, in all probability, a member of the German National Socialist Workers Party (NSDAP) (Nazi Party), but he was never active in the Nazi Party and his membership was through necessity rather than by choice. He was also a member of the Schutzstaffel (SS) and held a commission in the SS. He advised applicant was not active in the SS and his commission was more of an honorary commission than an actual commission.

Stated applicant's primary interest was in the field of scientific work and because of his position as a leader in rocket research, the Nazi Party and SS more or less left him alone; however, at one time applicant was arrested by the Gestapo and held for several weeks, but was subsequently released.

He advised he considered applicant to be completely loyal to the United States Government and a man whose character, reputation and associates were above reproach. He stated he highly recommended him for a position involving trust and confidence.

MSFC, NASA, advised he has known and been associated with applicant since 1946. He stated he worked under applicant's supervision at the V-2 Rocket Center, Peenemunde, Germany. He said that although applicant was probably a member of the Nazi Party in Germany and also held a commission in the SS, he was never active in either. He advised he never knew applicant to make any political speeches.
or to engage in politics in any way. He stated applicant was a devoted scientist and his membership in the Party (Nazi) was merely so he could continue his scientific work at the V-2 Center.

said applicant, in fact, was the driving force in moving the group of scientists from the Peenemuende Center to the West, rather than to the Eastern Zone of Germany immediately after World War II. He stated applicant realized the effects of working for the Russian Government and was extremely instrumental in causing the group of scientists who came to the West rather than remain in Peenemuende and be taken over by the Russians, to do so.

commented favorably concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty to the United States Government, and stated he would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence.

MSFC, NASA, advised he has known and been associated with applicant since at which time he went to work under applicant's supervision at the Rocket Center, Peenemuende, Germany. He stated applicant was a member of the Nazi Party in Germany and was also an officer in the SS; however, he was never active in either. He said although applicant was the Director of the Rocket Center, he never encouraged the employees to attend Party meetings and never issued any memorandums or orders suggesting any of the employees attend Party meetings. He said applicant appeared to be completely divorced from all political activities and was only interested in his scientific work. He advised he only saw applicant in uniform on one occasion and that was on a special day when everyone had to appear in uniform if they were a member of the SS.

applicant was extremely instrumental in steering a number of the employees of the Peenemuende Rocket Center to the Western Zone at the end of World War II, rather than allowing them to remain at the Rocket Center and be absorbed into the Russian Zone. He stated applicant realized what would happen to them if they remained in Peenemuende and their only opportunity would be to move into the Western Zone. As a result, a number of the
BH 116-13038

scientists from the Peenemuende Center moved into the Western Zone and were subsequently brought to the United States.

stated he has associated with applicant since he has been in the United States and considers him to be a man of the highest type. His comments concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty were entirely favorable and he highly recommended him for a position of trust and confidence.

MSFC, NASA, advised he has known and associated with applicant both in Germany and the United States since
He stated he worked under applicant at the V-2 Rocket Center, Peenemuende, Germany, during World War II, at which time applicant was chief of the rocket center. He said that although applicant was a member of the Nazi Party and also an officer in the SS, applicant was active in neither. He advised that to his knowledge he never saw applicant in his SS uniform. He stated applicant never engaged in political speeches for the Nazi Party and had no interest in Party work. He said applicant was strictly a scientist and devoted his entire thinking to science rather than to any activity in the Nazi Party.

commented favorably concerning applicant's character, reputation, associates and loyalty to the United States and highly recommended him for a position involving trust and confidence.
# Federal Bureau of Investigation

**Reporting Office**
- NEW YORK

**Office of Origin**
- BUREAU

**Date**
- 5/24/61

**Investigative Period**
- 5/22-24/61

**Title of Case**
- WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA - 114136
  aka Freiherr Von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr Von Braun

**Report made by**
- [Redacted]

**Typed By**
- [Redacted]

**Character of Case**
- (b)(6)

**AEEA**

---

**REFERENCE:**

Albany airtel to Director, 5/19/61.

- RUC -

---

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**

**Date 5/186**

**By 9145**

---

**Approved**

4-Bureau (116-447851)
1-New York (116-121501)

**Special Agent in Charge**

**Do not write in spaces below**

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**NOT RECORDED**

5 MAY 25 1961

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**LECTRONAS**

6/5/61

**Atomic Energy Commission**

MAY 29 1961

269

**Property of FBI**

This report is locked to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency.
Officer: New York, New York
Date: 5/24/61
Field Office File No.: 116-121501
Bureau File No.: 116-447851
Title: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA - 114136
Character: ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - APPLICANT
Synopsis: 

- RUC -
NY 116-121501

DETAILS:

MISCELLANEOUS

On May 23, 1961, advised as follows:

VON BRAUN was very cooperative with his group and they were successful in getting the scientists and their families away from the Russians.
NY 116-121501

VON BRAUN was an officer in the German SS troops. While VON BRAUN was technical director of the German guided missile program, he had received several invitations to become an SS officer. He declined the offer, but was advised eventually that it would be wise for him to join the SS, which VON BRAUN did. VON BRAUN related this to him at one time who now lives in the United States, confirmed this. Because of VON BRAUN's high position in Germany at the time, it was expected of him to join the SS. It is his estimation that VON BRAUN was a member of the SS for about 18 months to two years. He does not believe that VON BRAUN was active or had any interest in the SS. Concerning VON BRAUN's membership in the Nazi Party, he is aware that VON BRAUN was a member of this Party and he assumes that he was a member for a long time. All individuals who were in a position of responsibility in Germany, with very few exceptions, were expected to be members of the Nazi Party. Membership in this Party, as well as membership in the SS, was necessary to further their professional careers.

- 3 -
NY 116-121501

VON BRAUN has never indicated that he is interested in political matters and he does not believe that VON BRAUN was concerned with political philosophy. His main interest in life has always been his work in guided missiles and any political activity he may have engaged in was a means to an end to provide him with the necessary freedom to conduct his experiments.

He believes VON BRAUN mentioned at one time that the SS had put him in jail for a short time because he had expressed the view that he was interested in rockets only for space purposes and not for military use.

VON BRAUN is truly grateful for the opportunities this country has given him to continue his professional interests and VON BRAUN feels that he has been exceedingly well treated in the United States. VON BRAUN returned to Germany in 1947 to get married, returned to this country, and is now naturalized.

He considers VON BRAUN to be a person of excellent moral character and habits and a good family man. VON BRAUN is a loyal American and he recommends VON BRAUN for a position of responsibility associated with the Government. His only concern about VON BRAUN is that if sometime in the future a powerful and militant Germany should again come in conflict with the United States, he does not know to what side VON BRAUN would throw his allegiance. He said VON BRAUN is a German and will always remain so. This opinion concerning VON BRAUN is true of any German. In view of the current international situation, he has no reason to question VON BRAUN. He is certain VON BRAUN has no interests in Communism and would never do business with the Russians.
VON BRAUN's associates in this country are mainly Army officials.

VON BRAUN was formerly called Professor VON BRAUN; however, this is not a recognized title and only one bestowed upon him by ADOLF HITLER.
TO: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO
FROM: SAC, BALTIMORE (116-51857)
SUBJECT: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN, Aka. - WA-114136

Re: Bullet to Birmingham, 4/18/61 (cc: San Francisco).

Bureau has advised results to reach Bureau by 6/1/61 without fail.

Enclosed for San Francisco are copies of Baltimore airtel to Bureau, 5/16/61; Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, 5/22/61 and 0-2 Agent Report, dated 4/21/53 regarding interview with

On 5/24/61 [redacted] advised that [redacted] can be reached

care of San Francisco handle.

2 - San Francisco (Encs. 3)(REGISTERED AIR MAIL)
1 - Bureau (116-447851)(REGISTERED MAIL)
1 - Baltimore

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Date 8/1/61 By: 116 447851-24
URGENT 5-25-61

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC BIRMINGHAM 251440

WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA - 114136, AKA.

AEEA. REPORT OF SAC SUBMITTED AMSD REGISTERED ON MAY 24, 1961, AT
BIRMINGHAM, SUBMITTED AMSD REGISTERED ON MAY 24, 1961. DATE
OF INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD ON COVER PAGE SHOULD BE MAY 23, 1961.
PLEASE CHANGE.

RECEIVED: 12:32 PM RADIO

12:49 PM CODING UNIT BMQ

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8.1.65 BY 91462 GT RU

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.
Transmit the following in

**PLAIN TEXT**

(Type in plain text or code)

Via

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(Priority or Method of Mailing)

**TO** : DIRECTOR, FBI (116-447851)

**FROM** : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (116-53653)

**SUBJECT** : WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN,
aka - WA - 114136
AEAA

Re Baltimore airtel to San Francisco 5/25/61 requesting interview of [REDACTED]
was interviewed and results submitted in report of SA [REDACTED] dated 5/11/61 at San Francisco.

[REDACTED] destroyed

116-447851-26

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Date 8/18/61 By 9146 st 210

Approved: Special Agent in Charge
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, WFO (116-133470)

WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN, aka
AEA - A
Budel 5/18/61

Re report of SA dated 5/17/61, at
Wash., D. C., and BA airtel dated 5/16/61.

On 5/29/61, IC was advised by National Agencies Liaison Branch, Assistant Chief Staff Intelligence, Dept. of the Army, Pentagon, that file #50005699 on applicant was destroyed 3/29/57. No additional pertinent information contained in her files. CIA on brother still outstanding. WFO will only report results of CIA check on applicant and brother. Above information re applicant's G-2 file not being included in report form, UACB.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

WERNER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN
WA-114136, aka Freiherr Von Braun,
Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr
Von Braun

TITLE OF CASE

REPORTS MADE BY

CHARACTER OF CASE

REFERENCE

Pending report of SA

dated 5/17/61,

at Washington, D. C.

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

This report is being classified "Secret" inasmuch as
the information obtained from the files of
(CIA) is also marked secret

INFORMANT

Identity of Source

Approved

Special Agent

Do not write in spaces below

116-447261-28

\[ \text{Secret, Atomic Energy Commission} \]

\[ \text{Jun 12, 1961} \]

\[ \text{FBI} \]

\[ \text{Jul 11, 1961} \]

\[ 116-133470 \]

\[ 1-\text{Washington Field} \]

\[ 1-\text{Washington Field} \]
Identity of Source

(D) (continued)

(SA) on 8/6/61, by

Contact Officer,
Office of Security, CIA

Careful consideration has been given to the source concealed and a T symbol was utilized in the report only in that instance where the identity of the source must be concealed.
UNITED STATES, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy for

Office: Washington, D. C.

Report of:

Date: 6/9/61

Field Office File No.: 116-133470

Bureau File No.: 114136

Title: WERNHER MAGNUS MAXIMILIAN VON BRAUN - WA-114136

Character: AEA-A

Synopsis: No additional information in the files of CIA on applicant. Information contained in files of set forth in details.

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

The files of the Office of Security, Central Intelligence Agency, as caused to be checked on May 23, 1961, by SA contained no additional information on the applicant.

The files of another Government agency contained the following pertinent information on one SIGISMUND (FREIHERR) VON BRAUN who appears to be identical with the applicant's brother:

"1. A report dated 6 January 1945 indicated that one Baron Siegesmund von Braun, believed to be identifiable with subject, was German Secretary of the Legation to the Holy See. According to the report, he was a diplomat of the old school and not likely to have engaged in SD (German Security Police) activities. However, other sources had"

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency. It and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
suggested that von BRAUN, or someone else having a similar name, had been actively connected with German intelligence activities in Rome, Italy.

"2. The report continued as follows: 'Von BRAUN was a frequent visitor at the Japanese Embassy. During the fall of 1943, there were indications that WEISZAEC~ECKER (German Ambassador to the Holy See) was attempting to form a Vatican information service under the direction of von BRAUN and that von BRAUN may have been involved in certain fifth column activities in Rome. It is possible that both WEISZAEC~ECKER and von KESSEL (German First Secretary to the Holy See), or at least von KESSEL, regarded von BRAUN as a member of the SD whose duty it was to check the activities of other members of the Embassy, as well as on the other German services in Rome. It may be that von BRAUN did carry out such activities at some other point in his career when he was serving in Addis Ababa (Ethiopia).

"3. This office wishes to note that, according to the above report, General WEISZAEC~ECKER and Colonel von KESSEL were, at the time of the report, actively engaged in attempting to make an arrangement with the Allies under which Generals GUDERIAN and von RUNDSTEDT might have surrendered their armies to the Allies, or that assistance might have been given to the German Army by the Allies to help the German Army liquidate the Nazis in Italy. As such, WEISZAEC~ECKER and von KESSEL were acting at this time as strong anti-Nazis.'
"Cross" references
June 6, 1960

The Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Friend:

You and your lady are cordially invited to a special Congressional preview of I AIM AT THE STARS to be shown at 5:30 p.m., Tuesday, June 21, in the New Senate Office Building auditorium.

We are privileged to co-host this movie produced by Columbia Pictures Corporation with Army cooperation. It is based on the life and achievements of Dr. Wernher von Braun who led the development of America's first successful space satellite at Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Alabama.

Our guest of honor will be Dr. von Braun and Victoria Shaw, the beautiful actress who portrays his wife in this motion picture. We hope you may be able to attend this showing.

Cordially,

United States Senate
WASHINGTON, D.C.

EX 109

Lister Hill

John Sparkman
Senator

R.S.V.P.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Collins
Mr. Delano
Mr. Malpass
Mr. H. Smith
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Titter
Mr. V. C. Slayton
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

D.C.

Ala.

Belmont

411.

Pars'mn

Mr. Tilton
Mr. Titter
Mr. V. C. Slayton
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

D.C.

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Ala. D.C.
Memorandum

To: W. C. Sullivan
From: R. O. L'Allier

Subject: Alleged Technical Sabotage of U.S. Space Program

DATE: September 14, 1961

Attached is a letter from Mr. S. Wesley Reynolds, Director of Security, National Security Agency (NSA), Fort Meade, Maryland, containing charges leveled against the administration of U.S. space programs by

In effect, [redacted] alleges that officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) have been involved in decisions concerning our space effort which are so erroneous in the eyes, as to indicate subversion and possible sabotage. [Redacted] says most of the responsibility for this obstructionism with Dr. Wernher von Braun and other first-generation German rocket scientists at Huntsville, Alabama. [Redacted] claims they are jealously guarding their prerogatives to the extent of rejecting worthwhile ideas developed by American companies.

[Redacted] has also told NSA representatives that and has also told the whole story to his Congressman, James Roosevelt (Democrat-California). Roosevelt indicated an interest in bringing this matter up on the floor of the House of Representatives to ask for a full investigation.

In line with Mr. Belmont's instructions to disseminate this material to NASA, contact was made with the Security Office at NSA relative to the requests for confidentiality on the part of the source. NSA Investigator Jeremy Lynch who interviewed [redacted] stated that [redacted] definitely did not want the identity made known to NASA at this time. Accordingly, an appropriate dissemination memorandum has been prepared attributing the data to a confidential source concerning whom the Bureau has no information relative to reliability or motivations.

Enclosure

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Conrad
1 - Mr. Sullivan

Enclosure

Re: SEP 18 1961

285
Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan

RE: ALLEGED TECHNICAL SABOTAGE
OF U.S. SPACE PROGRAM

CONFIDENTIAL

OBSERVATIONS:

It is the opinion of Dr. Louis Tordella, Deputy Director, and other officials at NSA that [redacted] interest stems from [redacted] desire to sell [redacted] company's equipment to the Government. In any event, there appears to be no information here upon which the FBI could base an inquiry, and NSA has been so advised.

ACTION:

Upon approval of the attached memorandum for dissemination, it is recommended it be made available to appropriate officials at NASA.

[Initial]

vidained 9/15/61 PM
ALLEGED TECHNICAL SABOTAGE OF U.S. SPACE PROGRAM

An individual who is occupied in private industry engaged in research in the field of rocket propulsion has made information available to an employee of another governmental agency with the request that it be appropriately changed to interested authorities. This individual requested that identity not be disclosed. No information is available to the CCI relative to the reliability or motivations of this source.

According to the source, it is well known throughout the missile industry that Wernher von Braun and other first-generation German rocket scientists at Huntsville, Alabama, are not on good terms with their American counterparts. And no information that they are "working for the Russians, but it was the opinion that their stubborn and superior attitude caused them to reject valuable ideas and equipment developed by others." It is alleged that their obstinacy amounted to technical sabotage of the American missile effort.

In order to exemplify charges, the source referred to difficulties experienced by two companies in advancing worthwhile projects.

ROCKET ENGINE CORPORATION, CANOGA PARK, CALIFORNIA

According to the source, the U.S. Air Force in the late 1950s had been given an assignment to develop a rocket engine capable of space flight. In an effort to acquire an engine of sufficient thrust, the Air Force allegedly awarded certain research contracts to the Rocket Engine Corporation. The source alleged that this company was successful between 1956 and 1958 in developing the "AI" rocket engine which had a capability approaching 450,000 pounds of thrust. This engine was allegedly tested very successfully over the Mountain West through 1958 and required only a few refinements for final acceptance.

Original and one furnished NASA

CLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

NOTE: See cover memorandum.
L'Allier to Sullivan re same
caption and date, prepared
ALLEGED TECHNICAL SABOTAGE
OF U.S. SPACE PROGRAM

According to the source, the Air Force budget for the development of this engine was cut off in 1958 when the responsibility for space efforts was given to the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

The source commented that until recently Von Braun and his associates refused to have anything to do with the "E" rocket engine and desired to go along with the equipment they developed.

CAL-VAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
WOODLAND HILLS, CALIFORNIA

According to the source, the CAL-VAL company developed a sound suppressor device recently which amounted to a major advance in combating vibrations and heat emanated by a rocket at the time of take-off. Source alleged that CAL-VAL has been hard pressed in arranging for appropriate tests of this sound suppressor by NASA as a result of the obstructionism of Von Braun's group at Huntsville, Alabama.

The source alleged that CAL-VAL was rejected in Huntsville and that their arguments concerning the potential value of a sound suppressor were first refused by the Germans who later reluctantly agreed to test the device. It was alleged that although preliminary procedures have been undertaken, it is evident that CAL-VAL is "getting the run around" from Huntsville in spite of the fact that approval of this device was given at NASA headquarters in Washington. Source alleged that in so many words "NASA does not have control over Huntsville." The source stated that the Air Force has now disbursed funds to help CAL-VAL test their sound suppressor.

This memorandum contains neither the conclusions nor recommendations of the FBI and is furnished for whatever action may be deemed appropriate. Neither it nor its contents should be distributed outside your agency; however, until such time as the FBI has had the opportunity to refer any requests to the agency originally developing this data.