



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WEATHERMAN UNDERGROUND

SUMMARY DATED 8/20/76

PART # 2

**FOREIGN INFLUENCE - WEATHER**  
**UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION**  
**VOLUME II**

SECTION IVINDIVIDUALS

Investigation has disclosed that many current and past WUO members have traveled abroad for the purpose of meeting with representatives of foreign governments. This section deals with certain of these travels. Inserts are included in this section on various present and former WUO members and on several of the more important members of the Prairie Fire Organizing Committee (PFOC). These inserts reflect the WUO affiliation of these persons and describe their pertinent travels. In many instances evidence of how the particular person was influenced by the travel in question is also presented. This section has been separated into two divisions: the first including present members of the WUO, and the second dealing with former WUO members and/or PFOC activists.

A. Present WUO Members

Based on what is known about the WUO members who submerged into the "underground" in early 1970, there are probably no more than around thirty of these individuals still functioning in this covert status. The inserts which follow reflect how many of these individuals had met with foreign representatives prior to entering the "underground." It is logical to conclude that the WUO has recruited some new members during the past six years, however, the identities of such recruits are unknown. This section is designed to present "thumbnail" sketches of the individuals in question and is not intended to repeat materials mentioned in other sections of this document concerning foreign travel of these individuals. Inserts on THEODORE GOLD and DIANA OUGHTON are included in this section as these two individuals were killed while functioning in the "underground."

It should be noted that underground WUO member JOANNA ZILSEL has been located in Ontario, Canada, however, cannot be extradited due to the nature of the charges against her. It is not known if she has been involved with representatives of foreign governments while in Canada.

It should also be noted that underground WUO fugitive member RICHARD JAMES AYERS has spent several years residing in Canada during the past seven years and most probably continues to either reside in or to visit that country. What association he has had with foreign governments while in Canada is not known.

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KAREN LYNN ASHLEY

KAREN LYNN ASHLEY is a white female who was born on either September 9 or 2, 1949, in Montreal, Canada, or in New York, New York. She is presently a member of the WUO and has functioned in an underground capacity for over six years. She attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

(CG T-18, 2/14/68)

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WILLIAM CHARLES AYERS, Aka  
Michael Joseph Rafferty, Jr.  
Jules Michael Taylor,  
Hank Anderson

BILL AYERS is a white male who was born on December 26, 1944, in Oak Park, Illinois. AYERS was one of the authors of the "Weatherman Statement" upon which the WUO was founded in 1969 and has been considered to be one of the leaders of the organization since its founding. Although AYERS was not arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" he was one of the leaders of these riots. AYERS was also one of the more influential people attending the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council." AYERS submerged into the underground in early 1970 and remains therein. AYERS' younger brother RICHARD JAMES AYERS, who is presently being sought by the FBI for desertion from the military service, and his former sister-in-law MELODY KAY ERMACHILD have also been active in the WUO underground.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

On August 15, 1969, it was learned that AYERS was scheduling himself to depart for Canada that date for the purpose of conferring with a group of thirty individuals who had been in Cuba during the recent past and who were due to arrive by boat on August 16, 1969. (It is noted that among those individuals returning to the United States via Canada at that time were such WUO functionaries as TED GOLD, BERNARDINE DOHRN, DIANA OUGHTON, DIONNE DONGHI and ELEANOR RASKIN. [REDACTED])

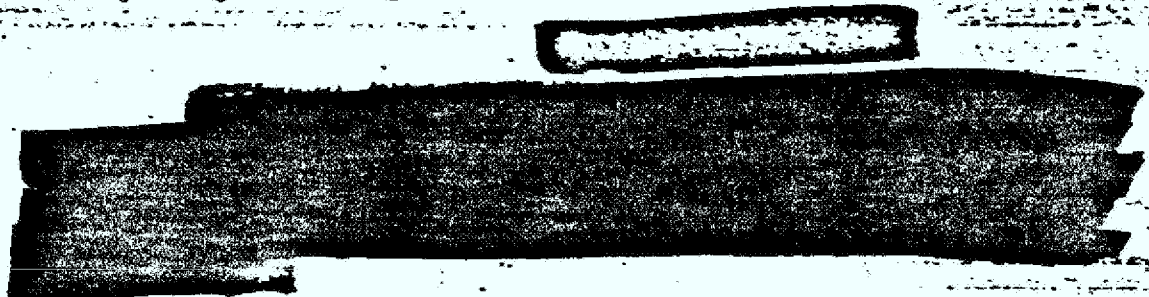
[REDACTED]

On July 29, 1969, AYERS made a speech on the campus of the University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, during which time he discussed the SDS's role in the Venceremos Brigade and promoted this trip to Cuba. During the course of this speech AYERS commented as follows in response to a question about the Brigade:

In November and beginning January, SDS was involved in sending 150 people, both times to Cuba to cut cane, to cut sugar, as part of Cuba's program to create, to put out 50 million, or what is it 100 million, 10 million tons of sugar.

AYERS continued as follows:

They are not being paid because they are not honkeys who need to get paid in order to do something, in order to serve the people, and what they're going to do is, there will be about 75 SDS people on each trip and about 75 people from, recruited from the Black Panther Party and Young (illegible) organizations, and other black and brown organizations that will go to Cuba, are going to live and learn about the country, by going to work to create and help the Cubans create a solid economy in the face of an economic boycott by the United States, in the face of constant threats from the United States, in fact a couple of invasions that didn't work because the Cuban people were too well armed and well educated. The Venceremos Brigade is an idea which is an attempt to show the people of the world that all Americans aren't solid in their nature of Cuba, and that all Americans aren't solid in their support of the economic boycott of Cuba, and so we are going to go and we are going to attempt to, attempt to help the Cubans in their efforts. DAVID JOHNS from the (SDS) National Office is one person who's going on that trip, other people from here who are interested should talk to BILL THOMAS from Portland afterwards because he's got, in Portland, he's got applications. It's a simple matter, if you're under 17 you need your parents' permission. Yes.



81

After the WUO submerged into an underground status, BILL AYERS and NAOMI JAFFE traveled to Canada for the purpose of meeting with representatives of the Quebec Liberation Front. When the pair returned, AYERS had \$2,000 in his possession that he definitely did not have when JAFFE and he went into Canada.



**KATHIE BOUDIN,**  
**Aka. Janet Patricia Scott**  
**Kay Lavon Kennedy**

BOUDIN is a white female who was born on May 19, 1943, in New York, New York. She was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, worked in the WUO-dominated SDS National Office in Chicago during much of 1969 and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" during December, 1969. She submerged into the WUO underground in early 1970 and was observed fleeing the explosion of a WUO "bomb factory" in New York in March, 1970, during which time three WUO members perished. She is the daughter of well known attorney LEONARD BOUDIN.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

When completing an employment application in 1966, BOUDIN indicated she had spent her senior year of college at the University of Moscow, Moscow, USSR.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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On August 19, 1969, WUO members who had returned from a trip to Cuba held a press conference in New York to discuss their trip and to promote the planned "Days of Rage" or "National Action" scheduled to take place in Chicago October 8-11, 1969. Although there is no information to indicate that BOUDIN traveled to Cuba with fellow WUO members, she joined with BERNARDINE DOHRN, DIONNE DONGHI, TED GOLD, ELEANOR RASKIN and HOWARD JEFFERSON MELISH in the press conference.



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SCOTT ADDY BRALEY

SCOTT BRALEY is a white male who was born on March 26, 1947, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Active in the WUO in Michigan, BRALEY attended the "Flint, Michigan War Council" during December, 1969. He submerged into the underground in early 1970 and remains therein.

SDS-PFOC Affiliation

During June, 1969, it was ascertained that BRALEY was the SDS Regional Traveler for the State of Michigan.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

The November 6, 1969, Radio Havana announced during a broadcast captioned "On the Venceremos Brigade" the following:

We are going to read the following names and addresses of those persons in the United States through whom you can make contact with the national executive committee of the Venceremos Brigade.

One of the four names that was subsequently read was "Scott Braley, 5117 French Road, Detroit, Michigan, 48213."

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PETER WALES CLAPP

CLAPP is a white male who was born in Washington, D.C., on October 14 1946. He was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" in Chicago during October, 1969, and his fingerprints were discovered in the WUO "bomb factory" in San Francisco in March, 1971. CLAPP submerged into the WUO underground in early 1970 and continues to function therein.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

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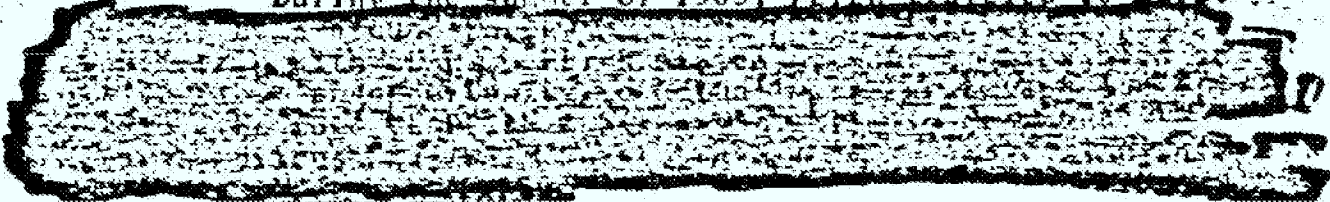
At this same meeting CLAPP, who introduced himself as being a representative of the SDS National Office in Chicago, spoke about the upcoming "Days of Rage" scheduled to be held in Chicago, October 8-11, 1969. He encouraged the attendees to travel to Chicago and participate in the fight against the "pig power structure." He also stated "that guns would be needed."

[REDACTED]

PETER WALES CLAPP, was interviewed at [REDACTED] advised that PETER, while attending Columbia University, became very involved in the SDS and was in the "thick of things" during the disturbances at Columbia.

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During the summer of 1969, PETER traveled to Cuba.



Miscellaneous Travel

Records of the Passport Office, USDS, Washington, D.C., as reviewed on August 11, 1969, reflect that PETER MALESY CLAPP, a white male, born October 14, 1946, was issued official Passport # Y173397, on June 13, 1963, at Washington, D.C., for a one-year stay in Japan and Taiwan, as a dependent of an "ID" employee. In his application dated June 10, 1963, at Washington, D.C., CLAPP indicated he planned to leave from San Francisco, California, on July 1, 1963, aboard the SS "Roosevelt." The passport was valid for repeated visits to all countries except Albania, Cuba, and those portions of China, Korea and Vietnam under communist control. (S)

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BERNARDINE RAE DOHRN,  
Aka. Lorraine Anne Jellins,  
Sharon Louise Naylor,  
Karen Lois DeBelius, "Mona,"  
Bernardine Rae Ohrnstein

BERNARDINE DOHRN is the acknowledged leader of the WUO. She is a white female who was born on January 12, 1942, in Chicago, Illinois. She was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" in Chicago during October, 1969, and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969. DOHRN submerged into the WUO in early 1970 and has remained therein. Her name has appeared on a number of the communiques sent by the WUO.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

DOHRN's foreign travels and contacts are discussed in several other portions of this document including the ones on the Venceremos Brigade.

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**JOHN ALLEN FUERST,**  
**Aka. William Allen Friedman,**  
**Jeremy Pikser, "Phil"**

FUERST is a white male who was born on July 15, 1944, at New Rochelle, New York. He was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969. FUERST submerged into the underground in early 1970 and continues to function therein.

WUO Affiliation

JOHN FUERST is sought on a Federal warrant charging violation of Title 18, U.S. Code, Section 1073, Unlawful Flight to Avoid Prosecution, issued in Chicago in connection with his failure to appear in court as a result of his arrest during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots. He is also sought on a Federal warrant issued in Tucson, Arizona, on June 21, 1971, charging violation of Title 18, Section 371, U.S. Code, and violation of Title 26, Sections 5861(d) and 5861(j), U.S. Code, in connection with his purchase of dynamite in Tucson. On May 4, 1970, FUERST with ROBERTA SMITH's assistance and using false identification in the name of WILLIAM ALLEN FRIEDMAN, illegally purchased 50 pounds of dynamite in Tucson. This explosive which was apparently purchased for use in some kind of underground bombing was subsequently transported to California.

ROBERTA BRENT SMITH is a white female who was born on November 26, 1944, in Cleveland, Ohio. She is currently sought on a Federal warrant similar to FUERST's arising from the purchase of dynamite in Arizona. Like her boyfriend JOHN FUERST, SMITH was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, and subsequently submerged into the underground in early 1970.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

On the evening of September 29, 1968, FUERST spoke at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, before an SDS meeting. He largely devoted his remarks to a description of his trip to

13

Cuba during the summer of 1968. On his arrival in Cuba, FUERST stated he and fellow travelers were assigned to a Cuban press attache. He indicated that he toured the countryside of Cuba, listened to a speech of FIDEL CASTRO and worked in a factory. FUERST stated that while in Cuba he stayed in the Hilton Hotel in Havana. He was in Cuba for approximately three weeks. FUERST advised that he was to return to the U.S. on a Russian freighter, however, the Russians would not let him and other aboard. Instead, he flew from Havana to Lisbon, Portugal, and later came to the U.S. through New York City, New York. He stated he had no trouble coming through customs at New York even though his passport was stamped Cuba.

FUERST explained how the economy in Cuba worked under the socialism which exists in that country, and how Russia had influenced the country. The country of Cuba is dependent upon Russia, however, Cuba wants to break from Russia as soon as possible. He said that practically everyone in Cuba was in the militia.

[REDACTED]

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DAVID JOSEPH GILBERT

DAVE GILBERT is a white male who was born on October 6, 1944 in Cambridge, Massachusetts. GILBERT was highly active in SDS activities at Columbia University in New York in 1968 and was subsequently a leader in the New York WUO in late 1969. He submerged into the WUO underground in early 1970 thus becoming a fugitive, and continues to remain underground. In April, 1971 GILBERT's fingerprint was found on an item in a WUO "bomb factory" found in San Francisco.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

[REDACTED]

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Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

It was ascertained that in mid-1966 GILBERT notified his draft board that he would be traveling to the Dominican Republic during parts of June and July, 1966.

[REDACTED]

that DAVE GILBERT would be the representative of the WUO at a conference in Canada [REDACTED] described GILBERT as being a leader of the Columbia University rebellion in 1969 and as being an SDS Regional Organizer.

The "Denver Post" in their November 12, 1969 edition reported on a debate which had occurred on November 11, 1969 at the University of Denver.

The "Denver Post," a daily newspaper in Denver, Colorado, reported in their November 12, 1969 edition that a debate had occurred on November 11, 1969 at the University of Denver between a conservative named PHILLIP ABBOTT LUCE and DAVID GILBERT. During this debate GILBERT had indicated



that the WUO goal "is world communism." He indicated further that the world has arrived at the point where "debate is useless" and "what's happening is the people's war." GILBERT expressed the belief that a violent Third World revolution is the only way to reach justice for all human beings. GILBERT complained of the complacency of people in the U.S. indicating that in Cuba and Red China things are different. He claimed that these countries are responsive and efficient in their working towards betterment of the common people.

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THEODORE GOLD - Deceased

TED GOLD was a white male who was born on December 13, 1947, at New York, New York. GOLD was one of the SDS leaders at New York's Columbia University who led the 1968 riots on that campus. In 1969 he became one of the founders of the WUO and was active in the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969. He later attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969. GOLD submerged into the underground during early 1970 and was subsequently killed on March 2, 1970, when a WUO "bomb factory" in New York accidentally exploded.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

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(It is noted that GOLD's fellow travelers included such leading WUO members as BERNARDINE DOHRN, DIANA OUGHTON, DIONNE DONGHI and ELEANOR KASKIN.)

On November 11, 1969, GOLD spoke for some three hours on the campus of Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri. GOLD stated he had been in Cuba during the last year and was met at the Cuban airport by North Vietnamese representatives. He indicated he was amazed to find how the North Vietnamese understood what the Weathermen were attempting to do.

GOLD continued that the WUO would use "Guerrilla Tactics" and that one person can do a great deal of damage. When someone in the audience asked GOLD if the WUO was planning on developing an army, GOLD responded by stating the WUO wanted to start a "Red Army."

[REDACTED]

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advised that he was present at Alumni Hall, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minnesota, on the evening of November 10, 1969, when TED GOLD spoke. He advised that GOLD's speech was, in part as follows:

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The biggest organizer of the Vietnam antiwar movement has been the Viet Cong. The Viet Cong organized the Moratorium, has organized the mobilization and has organized us. The Viet Cong is winning and is in the highest level of struggle against imperialism that the world has ever seen. The U.S. is being "shellacked" worse than the French were being "shellacked" when they got out of Vietnam. The ruling class understands what Vietnam is about. It's about a Third World country that has to be free, and the U.S. is losing.

When in Cuba this summer meeting with the people from the National Liberation Front, the first thing they said was how much you people have suffered because of NIXON's war and JOHNSON's war. We learned after two weeks of meetings with them that the Vietnamese are not the people to feel sorry for. They are struggling and they are winning. In the liberated areas the people are building up life despite the bombs, terror and war. They are building up something better than they had before and that is why they fight so hard and are winning.

People still think that U.S. imperialism is inevitable. Not only is it not inevitable, but it is losing.

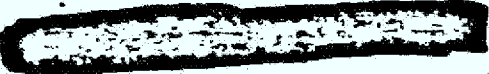
What we are about is becoming a part of a struggle that is going to defeat imperialism. The American ruling class is running the whole show and the war against it is being carried on all over the world.

World communism is going to turn around the process that has existed for thousands of years. The reason Cuba is poor now is because of 300 years of Spanish imperialism and 100 years of American imperialism to build up from. The same is true about China and Vietnam. Struggles are going on all over the world against U.S. imperialism.

GOLD spoke at Portland State University, Portland, Oregon, on December 5, 1969, at which time he indicated "Liberation comes only with the gun." He described the local, state and Federal governments as being oppressors of the world and America, respectively. He continued by stating that the main forces for the American Revolution are the Black Liberation Front, the Black Panther Party, SDS, and the Viet Cong, and said that if anyone has a friend captured by the Viet Cong, he should give him that person's name, rank and serial number as he would see about getting his release.

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GOLD addressed a meeting of the University of Oregon SDS Chapter in Eugene, Oregon, on December 4, 1969, during which time he stated the "Weathermen" will now lead the revolution in America. He also stated the WUO is headed towards a red-white army which will attack the U.S. from inside while the Viet Cong attacks from outside.



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PHOEBE ELIZABETH HIRSCH,  
Aka. Sue Elinda Cohen

PHOEBE HIRSCH is a white female who was born on December 5, 1945, in New York, New York. She was highly active during the SDS riots at Columbia University in New York in 1968, worked in the WUO-dominated SDS National Office during 1969, was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in October, 1969, and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969. HIRSCH submerged into the underground in early 1970, thus becoming a fugitive in Illinois and was subsequently arrested under a fictitious identity in California, in April, 1970, where she again jumped the bond. She continued to function in the underground.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

Radio Havana, Cuba English broadcast on the evening of November 7, 1969, requested the participation of American citizens in the Venceremos Brigade. Among individuals listed as contacts in the U.S. of the Venceremos Brigade was PHOEBE HIRSCH, 3101 Sheffield Street, Chicago, Illinois.



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**JOHN GREGORY JACOBS**  
Aka. "JJ", Anthony Frank Rocco, Jr.  
Robert Carnie Morgan

JOHN JACOBS is a white male who was born on September 30, 1947, at New York, New York. One of the leaders of the Columbia University SDS chapter during the riots in 1968, JACOBS went on to become one of the leaders of the WUO in 1969. JACOBS, who was one of the authors of the "Weatherman Statement" upon which the WUO was founded, was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council." He submerged into the underground in early 1969 and remains therein.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

During February, 1970, MARK RUDD and JOHN JACOBS traveled to Prince Edwards, Canada, where the second contingent of the Venceremos Brigade was to depart for Cuba.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

NAOMI ESTHER JAFFE  
Aka. NAOMI ESTHER SAFIER, MRS.  
WILLIAM IRVING SAFIER, "LEONA"

JAFFE is a white female who was born in Glen Wild, New York on June 26, 1943. She was arrested as a part of the WUO "Pittsburgh 26" and during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969. JAFFE submerged into the underground in early, 1970 and continues to function therein.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

JAFFE recently returned from a trip to Hanoi, North Vietnam, and was the main speaker at a workshop which was part of the SDS National Convention, held June 9-15, 1968, at Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan.

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[REDACTED] that when she was in North Vietnam she had shot down an American fighter plane with an anti-aircraft gun with the assistance of a native North Vietnamese woman. JAFFE further claimed to have later assisted in or observed the capture of an American pilot who may have been the pilot of the plane she had shot down. Upon returning to the U.S. JAFFE wore a small piece of fuselage on a chain around her neck that came from the plane that she claimed to have shot down.

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JEFFREY CARL JONES, Aka.  
Norman Kenneth Bailey,  
Duane Lee Compton, Jason  
Robert Russell, John Herman

JONES is a white male who was born on February 23, 1947 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. JONES, who is acknowledged to being one of the WUO leaders, was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969 and was present at the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council." JONES submerged into the WUO underground in early, 1970 and continues to function therein.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

In November, 1967 the North Vietnamese Embassy in Paris, France, requested reservations for the following persons on the November 24th flight of the International Control Commission's flight to Hanoi, North Vietnam:  
CARY WILKINSON, KAREN KOONAN, JEFF JONES and STEVE HALLWELL.

(CG T-18, 9/3/70)

(Further details of this trip can be located in the section of this document dealing specifically with this trip.)

JEFFREY JONES, Inter-organizational secretary, SDS was determined to have been in telephone conversation with a party by the name of KAREN from Havana, Cuba. KAREN apparently wanted the SDS to know a true story of a Black Panther Party member who denounced Cuba in the newspapers. Apparently KAREN tried to impress the fact that this individual who denounced Cuba was a black American and had never indicated membership in the Black Panther Party until recently.

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(See section of this document on **KAREN WALD LIBERMAN**)

On June 27, 1959 it was learned that JONES had given a press interview to Radio Havana. In this discourse, JONES discussed the SDS' expulsion of the Progressive Labor Party from the organization and indicated that SDS was now working for national liberation and the United Front Against Racism. JONES talked about the demonstrations being planned in conjunction with the "Chicago 8" trial during September, 1959. JONES stated SDS is continuing its program of opposition to the war in Vietnam and continues to ask for the recognition of the Vietnamese government. JONES closed the interview by wishing well to the people of Cuba. (6)

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[REDACTED]

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JONES, JAMES spoke to students of Eastern Illinois University in the free speech area of the campus.

JONES spoke of an SDS demonstration called National Action to be held in Chicago, Illinois, on October 8 through 11, 1959. JONES stated that this demonstration is scheduled to spotlight the goals and aims of SDS in the U.S.

[REDACTED] stated that JONES spoke of an International Industrial Conference to be held in San Francisco, California, some time in the future and that plans were being made by SDS

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to disrupt this conference. JONES stated that the Japanese equivalent of the SDS was going to try to prevent the plane carrying the Japanese delegation from leaving Japan. In the event the Japanese equivalent of SDS failed, an attempt will be made in San Francisco to prevent the plane from landing.

In his speech JONES stated that SDS is attempting to recruit 600 individuals to go to Cuba and to help harvest the sugar crop. JONES stated that he had been to Cuba and that the country is in sad financial straits.

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THOMAS MICHAEL JUSTESEN

MIKE JUSTESEN is a white male who was born on May 17, 1950, in Sacramento, California. JUSTESEN was highly involved in WUO activities in the Seattle, Washington, area prior to submerging into the WUO underground in early 1970 wherein he continues to function.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

JUSTESEN was the SDS-WUO representative to Japan in 1969. (Further details of his activities in connection with this matter are contained in Section II of this document.)

"The Puget Sound Partisan" has been publicly identified by representatives of the Seattle Liberation Front as being the successor publication to the defunct underground newspaper "The Helix." In their July 15, 1970, edition, Volume 1, #1, appeared the following letter from MIKE JUSTESEN which tends to define his feelings at the time:

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The letter from Mike Justesen is as follows:

Comrades,

The pigs are so fucked up they couldn't find their own asshole if it went underground. Thousands of kids are underground in this country: draft resisters, AWOLs, demonstrators, Black revolutionaries like Rap and Eldridge. Everyone dug Bob Dylan when he said "get jailed, jump bail." And as Bernadine Dohrn said, "The outlaws are in every tribe and commune."

People squatting on land in the desert or mountains and brothers and sisters in the cities dig that you have to seize life from America. So, it is natural for them to hide and support us, not because the man has put coincidental labels on us (radical-radical) but because we are all trying to find a life in a system that only recognizes death.

Most people who go to the hills, or who get very far into dope and music to escape the death trap, still think and act the way America taught them to. You see it in the selfish, hidden ways they treat each other, or in the insecurity of their kids. They feel isolated and defeated and they don't see any way out, so they turn the desperation back on themselves.

We have the same problems. We hang the revolution up around ourselves, and forget about the strength of the Third World, the changes America has gone through because of revolution in the colonies. We think solely of ourselves, and ignore the growth of those movements: the Tupamaro urban guerrillas ripping off \$10 million in Uruguay, Syria shutting off US oil, Cuba producing a record-breaking sugar harvest, and the VC winning. The trend of revolution against imperialism is there, but the brainwash of America prevents us from understanding it. We have to be conscious sources, and taxing it in protracted war.

When we aren't, the revolution often turns into a formula, a conglomeration of phrases—something to repeat by rote to make sure it is still there. When we build our lives around the correct line people know that it is only words. We didn't join the revolution for that. Strong action motivated us—whether it was Huey with a gun, riots, or Vietnam winning because power is the beginning of change. It creates the belief that you can let it all hang out because there is no chance of losing.

Our comrades in the Third World have created a future for us. No longer can imperialism just reap profits from their exported capital. The colonies are exacting a price for exploitation: revolutionary war. America's defense of its empire only brings the war home. The factories, ports, induction stations, army bases and schools of this country are the nerve center of the repressive apparatus that keeps imperialism alive. The pain of every wound on the lines is transmitted to the brain.

The man tries to use us to protect him from the pain, but to do this he must change our lives. He forces us into the army and changes the schools into jails. The culture we create as an alternative becomes so threatening that he sends his pigs to attack every aspect of it. Then fascism touches our lives, we don't dig it; the man directs our hate at Vietnam and Blacks.

but our hate revolts and takes aim at the man himself.

We understand that our place is with the Third World revolution. For too long we acted as the man's stooges—in the schools, the army, in the factories—and accepted his bribes. But no more! Now we are the allies of the slaves we once possessed; their wars are ours. Our only demand is theirs: that we join in the liberation of mankind.

We don't have to be isolated and desperate; we have a strategy. We can catch the oppressive system in a pincer: the army between Vietnam and ourselves, the pigs between blacks and ourselves.

We have made a beginning in attacking the institutions that are already weakened, to push them towards death. But now we must go on the offensive, all of us struggling as hard as Vietnam, and calling on our people to do the same.

Our lives, the street actions, the actions of the midnight ramblers—these are the alternatives young people look for. The way we fight, fuck, smoke dope, and struggle with them and ourselves shows we understand that history is on our side—that we are children of the future. Venceremos!

M.T.I.

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HOWARD NORTON MACHTINGER,  
Aka. Dennis Egerton Holefca,  
"Danny," Steve Dash

HOWARD MACHTINGER is a white male who was born in the Bronx, New York, on April 23, 1946. Considered to be one of the leading WUO members since the organization's creation in June, 1969, MACHTINGER frequented the WUO-dominated SDS National Office in Chicago during 1969, participated in the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in October, 1969, and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969. MACHTINGER submerged into the WUO underground in early 1970, thereby becoming a fugitive. He was subsequently arrested by the FBI in New York on September 19, 1973, however, jumped the bond and resubmerged into the underground.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

A November 20, 1969, broadcast of Radio Havana in Cuba transmitted in the English language announced that HOWIE MACHTINGER of 3138 North Broadway, Chicago, Illinois, was an individual in the U.S. who would serve as a recruiting contact for the Venceremos Brigade ~~SSA~~

  
For more details on how MACHTINGER has been affected by unfriendly foreign powers, see Section 1, Subsection "Internationalism."

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DIANA OUGHTON-Deceased

The late DIANA OUGHTON was a white female who was born on January 26, 1942, in Chicago, Illinois. The girl friend of underground WUO leader WILLIAM AYERS, OUGHTON was arrested during the "Days of Rage" riots and later attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" meeting in December, 1969. OUGHTON submerged into the underground in early 1970 and was subsequently killed when a WUO "bomb factory" in New York accidentally exploded on March 2, 1970.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

81

[REDACTED]

(Fellow travelers on this trip included such leading WUO members as BERNARDINE RAE DOHRN, DIONNE DONGHI, TED GOLD and ELEANOR RASKIN.)

A Radio Havana broadcast made on November 7, 1969, from Havana named DIANA OUGHTON, 320 Harper Street, Detroit, Michigan, as being a person to contact in order to make arrangements for participating in the Venceremos Brigade.

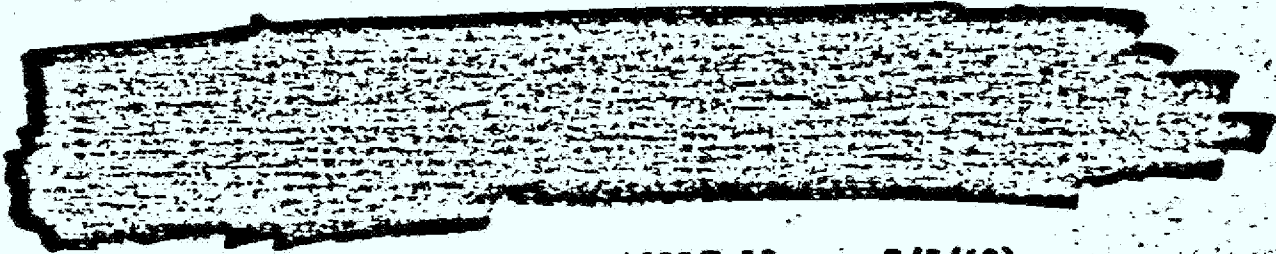
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ELEANOR EVELYN RASKIN,  
Aka. Eleanor Stein

ELEANOR RASKIN is a white female who was born on March 16, 1946, in Washington, D.C. The wife of JONAH RASKIN, ELEANOR RASKIN was a former employee of the WUO-dominated SDS National Office in Chicago during early 1970. RASKIN attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in late December, 1969, and submerged into the WUO underground in early 1970 where she continues to function.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts



(CGT-18, 7/7/69)

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**MARK WILLIAM RUDD,**  
Aka. Mark William Rudnitsky,  
Frank Henry Koch,  
Anthony Goodman

MARK RUDD is a white male who was born on June 2, 1947, in Irvington, New Jersey. RUDD, who led the riots at New York's Columbia University during early 1968, was acknowledged as one of the leaders of the WUO when the group submerged into the underground in early 1970. He was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts  
(See Section II)

The February 9, 1968, issue of the "Columbia Daily Spectator," an official newspaper of Columbia University, carried an article on the first page entitled "Rudd Leaves U.S.A. on SDS Cuban Trip, to Return in March." The article states that RUDD left for Mexico on Monday with 19 other representatives of the National Organization of SDS, which will eventually take them to Cuba for two weeks. The purpose of the trip was not mentioned and a spokesman for SDS in Chicago stated he was withholding comment until they returned.

MARK RUDD was interviewed by FRANCISCO PORTELA of Prensa Latina, the Cuban news agency in New York City, on June 11, 1968, on the motivations behind the spread of the student struggle in North American universities and the participation of SDS in that struggle. Among other comments RUDD stated "The struggle of the people of the Third World is very closely linked to the point of view of the Cuban people about that struggle. In fact, we consider that the Cuban criterion on the struggle in America is perhaps the correct way in which the revolution will take place....As is known, we have taken from Che his slogan: Create two, three, many Vietnams. Thus we have as our slogan: Create two, three, many Columbias...."

The International Assembly of Revolutionary Student Movements, co-sponsored by SDS and the Strike Coordinating Committee at Columbia University, was held in New York City,

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September 18-24, 1968. The assembly was called to explore the ways and means of creating revolutions in the highly industrialized countries of the world and brought together many top people of the youth revolutionary movements in France, Germany, England, Italy, Sweden, Mexico and Canada. In attendance were some top figures in the American revolutionary movement, including MARK RUDD, chairman of SDS at Columbia University.

"The Weather Underground" report of U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, January 30, 1975, page 98

The following is part of an interview of MARK RUDD by WAAC Radio on September 30, 1969, at Terre Haute, Indiana:

BOB ROUSE (Announcer WAAC Radio) Excuse me for interrupting but you said a moment ago that the primary purpose of the SDS is to inform.

RUDD: No, it's to fight.

ROUSE: You mean literally fight.

RUDD: The purpose...

ROUSE: To overthrow our government as you stated before, right.

RUDD: No, that's the goal. Absolutely. But I said the purpose was to win Americans to this.

ROUSE: All right I want to come back and you want to overthrow the American government. You want to get rid of the big imperialistic, capitalistic aggressor. I believe that is what you would term it.

RUDD: Well, imperialism is the word for it. That is right. It is a word that means that there is a process of building an empire, but the thing is this. It does not make any difference what you or I say or what I want, see. The only difference in fact the only significant thing that has happened that bears on this question of revolution is that it has already started. The Vietnamese have made revolution against the U.S.

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**ROUSE:** Well, you have probably been asked this question a thousand times but I have yet to hear an answer. What do you propose instead of what we have at present. You want to get rid of our government but what are we going to replace it with in your opinion.

**RUDD:** I cannot give you, I certainly, absolutely I will be very honest with you. The revolution has tried to be in fact at every moment, but there is no cookbook recipe for what the world is going to look like. It is going to be a long, hard process....And once you are a revolutionary, your whole life changes. Your relations to each other, the kinds of male-female relations, the kind of way you look at the world is one of struggle.... The point is this people change, people are changing constantly through the process of revolution. I can't give you a formula for what life is going to be like. All I can say is that this country is falling apart. Whether we like it or whether we even know it now or not. And that there is no choice. There is absolutely no choice.

**ROUSE:** You have talked around my question but you have not given me any kind of an answer, you...

**RUDD:** I said I don't know. But I said things are so bad, things are so bad world wide that the American people you and I don't have a choice. That the revolution is being forced on us by outside force and that is good.

**ROUSE:** In other words you are doing away with class structures?

**RUDD:** We are saying that classes are exploitative. Absolutely and that most of the people in the world are on the bottom and many people in the U.S. are on the bottom and that as far as material goods are concerned everyone should have the means of life, absolutely.

**ROUSE:** Then you are also taking away from individual incentive then?

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**RUDD:** Well, I don't know about individual incentive considering that in socialist countries, I have been in one socialist country, people do something that in a lot of ways is greater. The incentive is to work for the people as a whole, for the whole country, or actually in Cuba where I worked, the people not only worked for the Cuban people but also worked and struggled and produced stuff for the people of the whole world. In this tiny little country but they have what is called socialist consciousness, communist consciousness and it is not just based on me first. I am not condemning the American people for saying me first. I am saying that is the way the system is.

**ROUSE:** Well, are you saying to me then that life in Cuba, and life in Russia and life in North Vietnam or any other communist country is better than life in the U.S.

**RUDD:** Well, first of all, I think that it is true that life in Cuba for the Cuban people is a lot better off than in a lot of ways than life in the U.S., even though they have tremendous economic problems for a tiny country. Russia I am not going to defend, because I don't think Russia is a communist country.

**ROUSE:** You leave me with the impression you feel like we're in Vietnam for our own gain, that we are there because we want the property in South Vietnam and for no other reason. Is that what you believe?

**RUDD:** This is a political gain absolutely. But an economical and political gain. The U.S. very much wants to build a ring of satellites around China in order to hold in and also wants to hold back social revolution.

**ROUSE:** Right, they want to contain communism.

**RUDD:** Yes.

**ROUSE:** Which is what you are opposed to.

**RUDD:** Which you favor.

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**RUDD:** We are saying that communism is a system that benefits the people of the world and will eventually benefit the Americans. But we say that there is a lot of gain. Now look they may not be gaining so much in Vietnam although there are certain rubber plantations, a lot of resources to be directed in Vietnam. But Latin America is a real gem, for the Americans, it has got oil, it has got lots of natural resources in the line of minerals. It has got agricultural products. Latin America is a good place to invest American money, and the Americans know, excuse me the American ruling class not the people generally know that if Vietnam falls that the people who are really miserable, who are really bad off in Latin America, are going to be taking up a gun like the Vietnamese people have done. Sixteen million Vietnamese in South Vietnam and another sixteen million in North Vietnam have just about defeated the U.S. And that is a real kind of source of strength for Latin America.

**ROUSE:** What do you think would be the situation if FIDEL CASTRO had a piece of the action down in South America?

**RUDD:** Well, FIDEL CASTRO and the Communist Party too, does have a piece of the action, that is Cuba and the situation has been that the U.S. is totally freaked out because they lost their sugar industry in Cuba, they lost their, a lot of their investments in industry in Cuba that made a tremendous profit. And they lost political control of that country. In Cuba, I was there a year and a half ago...

**ROUSE:** How long were you there?

**RUDD:** For four weeks and I speak Spanish and I went everywhere I wanted and I spoke to hundreds of people. In Cuba I found that over the nine year period at that time roads had been built, schools had been built, people had businesses when they had been hungry before, and hospitals in rural areas where before no doctors went. Doctors stayed in Havana to treat the wealthy.

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**RUDD:**

Well, a lot of good, solid anti-communist questions. The only thing that I can say about all of them is boil them down and to give a short answer which is that I am part of a faction that is somewhat Maoist,... We believe that third world revolution is happening, that the black struggle is happening, it is starting now.... Are you going to fight. Are you going to be on the side of people who are oppressed against the oppressors. Are you going to be for building a much, a much better society, and to say that this is a racist is a terrible distortion, an absolute distortion. There is one other thing I want to talk about. That is we are holding demonstrations and actions in Chicago next week. It is going to be around the trial of eight people who were charged with federal crime of incitement to riot for last year's Chicago Democratic Convention actions. Our demands are U.S. out of Vietnam, one demand. Another demand is police, occupation troops out of black communities. And U.S. troops out of everywhere in the world, 65 countries where they are occupying bases and where they are actually maintaining the American rule. Those are our demands, or major demands.

**ROUSE:**

All right in the Indiana State University newspaper, that we are quoting BOB MILLER now who is the head of the SDS Chapter here. He says our main emphasis will be on the total governmental structures of the U.S. and the war will only be a particular instance for the U.S. policy.

**RUDD:**

OK, then read on what else he says. And the example of their imperialism. What he is saying is that there is a system, imperialism. You mentioned the word before. You used the word. The system of creating an empire. The word is a part of that. It is the most hideous part of that, it is the part that is destroying Vietnam and destroying the U.S. reciprocally and it is clear that it is destroying the U.S. if people just have eyes to look around them. The way we can begin is by fighting that war. By actually ending it in Vietnam and continuing the same war that the Vietnamese have fought against this small class here at home. That is why we use the slogan bring the war home for this action.

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**ROUSE:** You are talking about, MARK, a lot of people pretty outspoken as you are yourself. What you propose well let me rephrase that, in any other country, in a communist country today do you think that you would have the freedom of speech that you have in this country?

**RUDD:** In a communist country today I would be fighting, doing the same thing I am doing now. Fighting on the side of the Vietnamese and the blacks, fighting on the side of the revolution. About freedom of speech, I will ----- freedom of speech in this country until such time as it becomes effective. Then I would be put in jail or killed. Already they sent me up on a phony pot charge, a marijuana charge in New York State. Already they are trying to move, the government is trying to move in a number of ways, to put a lot of us in jail. Part of the liberalism of this country is the people believing that freedom of speech exists. It exists only to the time it is effective. Now if I was in Cuba and I fought for a revolution that freed the Cuban people from total misery and freed them from the U.S., I would not really much like the idea of someone coming along and advocating that Cuba go back to a system of misery and slavery.

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MICHAEL LOUIS SPIEGEL

SPIEGEL is a white male who was born on August 16, 1946, in Portland, Oregon. A former National Secretary of SDS in 1967-1968, SPIEGEL joined the WUO faction in 1969 and was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969. He attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969. He submerged into the underground in early 1970 and continues to remain therein.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

On September 26, 1967, SPIEGEL, born August 16, 1946, at Portland, Oregon, made application for a passport at Chicago and was issued U.S. Passport ~~CH 1165398~~ on the same date in Chicago. The passport contained restrictions against travel to Cuba, mainland China, North Korea, North Vietnam and the Syrian Arab Republic. He listed his permanent address as 1919 Southwest Stephenson Street, Portland, Oregon, and his mailing address as 1619 West Warren Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois, in care of VENEZIALE. He applied for the passport for travel to England and France for a one month stay for the purpose of sightseeing and indicated his approximate departure date as November 1, 1967.

On May 23, 1968, source made available the April 12, 1968, edition of "Bohemia," a weekly news magazine published in Havana, Cuba, under the direction and control of the Cuban government. On page 47 of that magazine there appeared an article concerning SPIEGEL, as translated from the Spanish language, which revealed in part the following information:

Mike Spiegel, leader of the organization Students for a Democratic Society, telephonically advised Radio Havana, Cuba on the status of the racial struggle in Chicago, Illinois, during the month of April, 1968. Spiegel, speaking from Chicago, advised that on Saturday, April 6th, during the evening, they brought tanks into the streets and there were big fire fights here. Only two or three blocks from this office, large fires broke out. Our group organized a demonstration in which 300 persons took part. We marched toward the Headquarters of the National Guard,

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but the troops attacked us with tear gas. Fifty of our comrades were arrested.

Speigel further concluded that we are taking the initiative so that the problems of racism and in racial genocide in the United States will be brought before the United Nations.

[REDACTED] B1  
[REDACTED] B1  
[REDACTED]

A meeting for the Committee for University Reform of American University was held at 4202 River Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., on September 11, 1968, attended by approximately 40 people, including American University students, faculty members and members of the Washington, D.C. Regional Office of SDS. SPIEGEL, a former national secretary of SDS, was among those present.

[REDACTED] B1



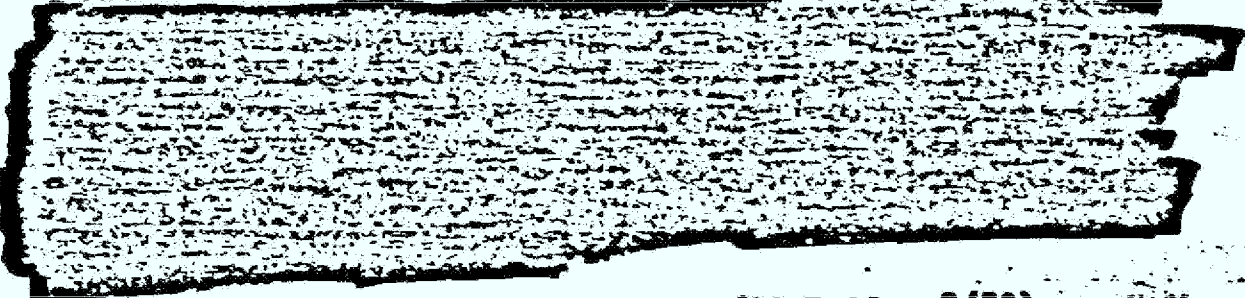
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CATHLYN PLATT WILKERSON

CATHY WILKERSON is a white female who was born on January 14, 1945 in Bronxville, New York. Presently considered to be one of the leaders of the WUO, WILKERSON was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969 and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" during December, 1969. In March, 1970 she was observed fleeing her father's townhouse in New York in company with WUO member KATHIE BOUDIN as the building was being destroyed by a series of explosions. Investigation disclosed the location to have been a WUO "bomb factory." Three WUO members died in the blast.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

In September, 1970 it was ascertained that in November, 1967 the North Vietnamese Embassy in Phnom Penh had requested reservations for four individuals including WILKERSON on the November 24 flight of the International Control Commission's flight to Hanoi.



(CG T-18, 9/70)

The December 18, 1967 edition of the SDS' official publication, "New Left Notes" contained an article entitled, "Delegation to Hanoi Returns" in which it was indicated that WILKERSON was among a group of four individuals who had visited Paris, France and Cambodia in November, 1967 their ultimate destination being Hanoi. Due to heavy bombing of Hanoi they were unable to get to North Vietnam but stayed ten days in Cambodia having discussions with Vietnamese officials and Cambodians. WILKERSON has made numerous speeches and written several articles concerning her experiences in the Far East, in all of which she has stressed failing morale of U.S. troops.

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The Volume 2, Number 3, January 15, 1968 issue of "Spark," an SDS publication at the University of Maryland, reflects an article on pages 1 and 2, written by CATHY WILKERSON, captioned "The U.S. Is Losing In Vietnam, A Report On A Trip To Cambodia," which stated, in part, the following:

I recently returned from a ten day trip to Cambodia. The Federation of Youth of the Democratic Republic in Vietnam (North Vietnam) had invited a delegation from the American student movement to come to the DRV and meet with North Vietnamese students and young working people. The delegation consisted of three people from Students for a Democratic Society, and one person from the Mobilization to End the War in Vietnam....

...As a result, the group stayed in Cambodia, where we met and talked to both representatives of the DRV and the South Vietnamese National Liberation Front (NLF). Of all the information we collected in our talks, the single most outstanding fact (and the one which will most shock those of us who learn about the war only through the U.S. mass media) is that the NLF feels that it is decisively winning the war, and that the U.S. is in fact in a desperate military situation....

DONNA JEAN WILLMOTT

DONNA WILLMOTT is a white female who was born on June 30, 1950 in Akron, Ohio and whose whereabouts have been unknown for several years. She has in the past been an associate of various WUO support people.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

Between August 2-19, 1971, DONNA WILLMOTT was observed in the presence of several known Weather Underground support individuals by representatives of the FBI. These individuals included JENNIFER DOHRN (sister of Weatherman fugitive BERNARDINE DOHRN), JEFFREY HAAS, DENNIS CUNNINGHAM, SUSAN WAYS DORF, and LAURA WHITEHORN, all believed to be currently involved in Weather Underground support.

During the course of an investigation to trace the flight of Dr. TIMOTHY LEARY from prison in California to Algeria in 1970,



Investigation at the Sheraton O'Hare Airport Hotel in Rosemont, Illinois in July, 1974 by SAs of the FBI disclosed that FADEN, who used the name HEATHER FLOYD, had telephoned number 608-255-1146 from the room she occupied during the time that she and LEARY were in Chicago. It was subsequently determined that this number was listed to 1230 East Dayton Street, Madison, Wisconsin which was the residence of WILLMOTT at the time. (September 22, 1970)

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

DONNA JEAN WILLMOTT traveled under U.S. passport number K1640837 to Cuba with the first contingent of the Venceremos Brigade to Cuba. She departed from Mexico City, Mexico via air to Havana on November 28, 1969.



B. Former WUO Adherents

Included in this subsection are inserts on former "underground" WUO members, WUO members who failed to submerge into the "underground" in early 1970, WUO support persons who have functioned so closely with the WUO that they themselves may be considered as "underground" functionaries from time to time, and certain more important members of the PFOC.\*

It should also be noted that prior to their surrender in early 1976, underground WUO members CELESTE MAURINE MC CULLOUGH and JOHN RYTIS SKARDIS were in several European countries traveling under U.S. passports issued on false identifications. Their exact activities while abroad are unknown and it is not known if the couple had any contacts with representatives of unfriendly foreign powers while in Europe.



SI

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

STEWART ALBERT is a white male who was born in New York City on December 4, 1939. ALBERT, who lives with JUDITH HEMBLEN, has frequently associated with WUO support people and traveled to Algeria in association with JENNIFER DOHRN and BRIAN FLANAGAN to meet with Dr. TIMOTHY LEARY in 1970.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

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ALBERT was issued a United States passport on January 31, 1963, and indicated his intention to travel from New York (NY) for a period of eight months study and travel in Europe. (e)

(CG T- 62 , 6/23/64)

JUDITH HEMBLEN had departed for Algiers, Algeria, with STEW ALBERT via Canada to meet with ELDRIDGE CLEAVER for a period of three weeks.

[REDACTED]

B1

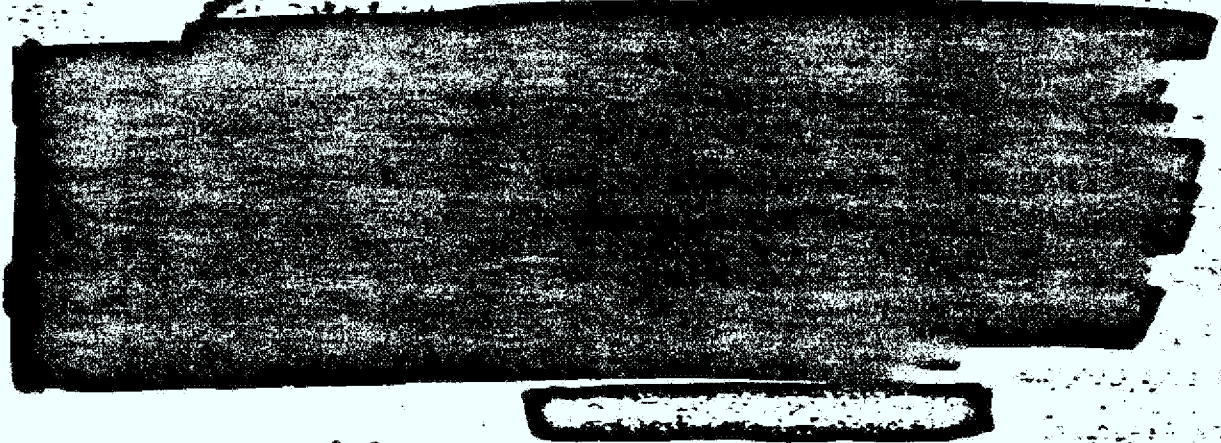
ALBERT visited Santiago, Chile, with JERRY RUBIN, from August 2 - September 24, 1971.

On September 9, 1975, KURT GROENWALD was observed by a Special Agent of the FBI departing 102 West 14th Street, New York City, accompanied by ELLEN RAY, JUDY HEMBLEN and STEWART ALBERT.

CHRISTOPHER LYNN BAKKE,  
Aka "Kit"

"KIT" BAKKE is a white female who was born in Seattle, Washington, on December 23, 1946. She was arrested during the WUO sponsored "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts



BI

PIERRE JOSEPH BARTHEL

JOE BARTHEL is a white male who was born on September 8, 1945, in New York. BARTHEL was an active WUO member in 1969 and more recently has been active in the Prairie Fire Organizing Committee (PFOC) in the San Francisco area. He is presently one of the National Officers running the PFOC.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

PIERRE BARTHEL is considered to be a member of the Weatherman faction of SDS. [REDACTED]

BARTHEL was connected with the Weatherman faction of SDS in early 1970. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

✓ PIERRE BARTHEL returned to the United States from Cuba on February 12, 1970, where he participated in a contingent of the Venceremos Brigade. On February 17, 1970, ✓ BARTHEL held a press conference at the Diplomat Hotel, New York City, during which BARTHEL attacked the United States in general terms. (CG T-58, 2/13/70)

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EDWARD J. BENEDICT,  
Aka. "Corky"

"CORKY" BENEDICT is a white male who was born on November 4, 1936, in Ohio. BENEDICT, who was a WUO leader in Cincinnati, Ohio, during much of 1969, was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, and attended the WUO's "Flint, Michigan War Council" during December, 1969.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

On January 22-21, 1970, it was ascertained that BENEDICT had been a leader of the SDS Cincinnati, Ohio, Collective, until late 1969. Following the Flint War Council December 27-31, 1969, BENEDICT was "purged" from the WUO faction as an "obstructionist" and for lacking personal courage.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~TOP SECRET~~



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ARLENE WILMA BERGMAN,  
Aka Arlene Wilma Eisen,  
Mrs. Lincoln Bergman

ARLENE BERGMAN is a white female who was born on November 4, 1942, in New York City. She is separated from her husband LINCOLN BERGMAN. ARLENE BERGMAN is employed as a college lecturer and has written numerous articles and a book entitled "Women of Vietnam." BERGMAN functioned as a part of the WUO underground in 1970 and more recently has been active in the PFOC, of which organization she is presently a national leader.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

An article appeared in the "Oakland Tribune" newspaper, Oakland, California, on October 6, 1974, which was captioned "U.S. Women Visit Vietnam," and bylined Tokyo:

Two American women visited the Viet Cong areas in South Vietnam last month and discussed the role women play in the country, Hanoi's official Vietnam News Agency has reported.

The report, monitored in Tokyo, said the women were Arlene Eisen Bergman and Margaret Randall. The report did not identify them further or give their home towns.

Quoting the Viet Cong's Gial Phong Press Agency, VNA said the two women made the visit at the invitation of the South Vietnam Liberation Women's Union.

It said they were warmly welcomed and talked with many people on 'the struggle of the American people, particularly women, for an end to military involvement and intervention by U.S. administration in the internal affairs of South Vietnam and to U.S. and to President Nguyen Van Thieu.'



On January 27, 1975, ARLENE BERGMAN was observed by Special Agents of the FBI at Union Square, San Francisco, speaking to a group of a few hundred who had gathered to hear speeches on the second anniversary of the signing of the Paris peace agreement. She was the featured speaker.

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her talk lasting about twenty minutes. Leaflets advertising the gathering listed her as a speaker, using the name "Arlene Eisen-Bergman, just returned from a month's visit in Vietnam." BERGMAN spoke on anti-American imperialism and involvement in Vietnam.

Following the speeches at Union Square, there was a march to the office of the South Vietnam Consul which resulted in a minor riot with several people arrested. BERGMAN was not among those arrested.

On April 25, 1975, ARLENE BERGMAN was arrested by the San Francisco Police Department (SFPD) and charged with "Trespass/to injure property." These charges were based on BERGMAN's participation in a sit-in at the Office of the Army, Field Operations Agency. This sit-in was held by a group calling themselves The Women's Committee to Implement the Paris Peace Agreement. Twenty women, including BERGMAN, entered the Army's Office and proceeded to sing, use the telephones, and generally disrupt the Army's business operation. All participants were arrested, among them some of the more influential radical women in the Bay Area.

On May 17, 1975, a meeting was held in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, between four representatives of the Provisional Revolutionary Government, the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, and approximately 250 West Coast radicals. Those attending from the West Coast were specifically invited to the function as a result of their support for the North Vietnamese over the United States and support of revolutionary struggles in general. The Steering Committee for the function was composed of seven women and chaired by ARLENE EISEN-BERGMAN.

81

In August, 1975, The People's Press, San Francisco, published a special one-issue newspaper entitled "Viet Nam - Whose Victory? Whose Defeat?" Included in this issue is an article which encompassed three-fourths of the issue "Liberation, the South Vietnamese People Celebrate Complete Independence." This article is bylined "Arlene Eisen Bergman - May 27, 1975." Included in this article by BERGMAN are the following statements:

After a nine year war, the Vietnamese people won independence from France. The U.S. tried to sabotage this victory by creating the Dien regime in the South, a repressive government which was never popular with the South Vietnamese people.

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Saigon became a cracked mirror image of the worst of U.S. culture: a haven for pimps, dope pushers, Honda-riding cowboys, and a series of corrupt administrations bought by U.S. Dollars.

Now in Saigon, under the political administration of the PRG, the city is returning to normal.

For twenty years, the U.S. government has justified U.S. aggression in Vietnam with stories about North Vietnamese invasion, bloodbaths, and revenge. The publication of the Pentagon papers gives us the opportunity to find the origin of these horror stories. There, we can read memos by generals and top Pentagon and State Department officials boasting about their psychological warfare campaigns systematically using 'dirty tricks' and lies. This psychological warfare is now designed to convince the world that those Vietnamese who worked for the U.S. or Saigon side are in great danger.

After twenty years of brainwashing by U.S. psychological warfare, people will have the opportunity to learn about the real accomplishments of the PRG in the areas that have been liberated for a long time. They will also learn more about the way the socialist society of the North serves the people.

His (Ho Chi Minh) teaching, 'Nothing is more precious than independence and freedom' symbolized the peoples' determination and will to defeat U.S. imperialism.

On Friday, April 30, 1976, there was a benefit held for the celebration of Ho Chi Minh's 86th birthday and celebration of the one year anniversary of the unification of Vietnam. The \$2.50 donation for admission was being sent for the reconstruction of Vietnam. The benefit was held at Glide Memorial Church, 330 Ellis Street, San Francisco. There were approximately 600 people in attendance and ARLENE BERGMAN and LINCOLN BERGMAN were among them.

[REDACTED]

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~~TOP SECRET~~

LINCOLN BERGMAN,  
Aka Oscar Cohen

LINCOLN BERGMAN is a white male who was born on October 27, 1944, in Berkeley, California. He is separated from his wife ARLENE EISEN BERGMAN. LINCOLN BERGMAN functioned as a part of the WUO underground in 1970.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

[REDACTED]

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED] B

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED]

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DR. ALAN BERKMAN, MD

Dr. BERKMAN is a white male who was born on September 4, 1945, in Brooklyn, New York. BERKMAN is active in the PFOC in the New York area and was until recently one of the national leaders of that organization.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

B1

[REDACTED]

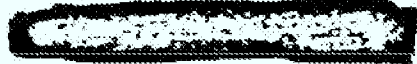
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MARSHALL PERRY BERZON

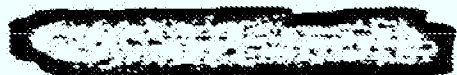
BERZON is a white male who was born on December 25, 1950, in Newark, New Jersey. BERZON was considered to be a WUO member in Massachusetts in 1969 and continued his WUO contacts in later years.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

In November, 1969, it was reported that MARSHALL BERZON, who was a student at Goddard College in Plainfield, Vermont, was leaving the college in company with five other students for the purpose of performing assignments with various SDS Regional Headquarters.



As of 1970 MARSHALL BERZON resided at 801 East Elizabeth Avenue, Newark, New Jersey, and in June, 1970, BERZON indicated to other "movement members" that he had not been doing much in connection with the "movement" lately but that he still believes in violence. He further commented that blowing up the New York police station by "our brothers and sisters" "has got to be the greatest action ever."



The records of the Cambridge, Massachusetts, District Court, Probation Office, revealed MARSHALL PERRY BERZON, who was born December 25, 1950, at Newark, New Jersey, was arrested by the Cambridge Police Department on November 17, 1969, and charged with the offense of Conspiracy to Commit Murder. BERZON, along with other individuals who were identified as Weatherman, was arrested for firing rifle shots into the Cambridge Police Department. On November 28, 1969, no probable cause was found and the charge was dismissed. The records reflect that at the time of the arrest BERZON listed an address of 509 Franklin Street, Cambridge. At the time of his arrest a Japanese brand rifle, name unknown, Serial #28806, with a bayonet was found at this address.



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Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

On March 2, 1970, the PASSPORT Office, United States Department of State (USDS), Washington, D.C., made available the passenger list for the Cuban ship "Luis Arcos Bergnes," which according to the USDS departed St. John, New Brunswick, on or about February 13, 1970, destined for Cuba. MARSHALL PERRY BERZON's name appears on this list.

A copy of the Goddard College, Plainfield, Vermont, student newspaper "It's Alright Ma" dated March 18, 1970, reflects an article entitled "Venceremos." This article indicates that on February 12, 1970, the "Luis Arcos Bergnes," a ship of Cuban registry, sailed from St. John, New Brunswick, Canada, for Cuba and that two ex-Goddard College students, MARSHALL BERZON and TOM COOK, four enrolled students MARTHA TROLIN, PAUL MILLER, JANET SCHNEIDER and MARC FLIEGELMAN, along with JOE GIRFFITH, 13 year old son of PAT GRIFFITH, a faculty member, were among the 499 American members of the Second Contingent of the Venceremos Brigade aboard the ship. The article further indicated the group will return to the United States at the end of April (1970).

On April 29, 1970, The Passport Office, USDS, advised that MARSHALL PERRY BERZON arrived at St. John, New Brunswick, Canada, at approximately 8:00 AM on April 28, 1970, aboard the Cuban vessel "Luis Arcos Bergnes." A notation was made that BERZON was a member of the Venceremos Brigade. Upon his return to the United States, BERZON provided his current address as Avenue America Miranda 1102B, Las Lonas, Puerto Rico.

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DANA HOPE BIBERMAN

DANA BIBERMAN is a white female who was born on February 24, 1951, in Philadelphia Pennsylvania. Active in SDS chapter in New York Columbia University in 1968 and 1969. BIBERMAN has more recently been active in the PFOC in New York.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

During early October 1969, BIBERMAN was identified as being a member of the WUO.

[REDACTED]

B1

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

On March 16, 1975, BIBERMAN traveled to Cuba with the Eighth Contingent of the Venceremos Brigade in company with 125 - 135 others.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

B1

Miscellaneous Travel

It was learned on December 15, 1975, that BIBERMAN had been in Puerto Rico and would return on that date if she had not already returned on December 14th.

[REDACTED]

B1

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NANCY BIBERMAN

NANCY BIBERMAN is a white female who was born on February 22, 1948, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. She is the sister of DANA BIBERMAN who has been active in the New York chapter of PFOC. NANCY BIBERMAN was active in the Columbia University chapter of SDS.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

NANCY BIBERMAN was an active leader of the SDS chapter at Columbia University in New York until her graduation from that college in June, 1969.

[REDACTED]

B1

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

NANCY BIBERMAN was a part of the SDS group that traveled to Cuba during the period of August 26 - September 17, 1968.

[REDACTED]

B1

On January 8, 1969, during a SDS Commentary Series broadcast over New York radio station WBAI-FM (99.5 on the dial), announcer NICK FREUDENBERG of the New York SDS Regional Staff, introduced NANCY BIBERMAN of Columbia University SDS as one of the SDS people, including himself, who had spent a month in Cuba touring the country in the fall of 1968.

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NEAL BIRNBAUM

NEAL BIRNBAUM is a white male who was born in Monterey, California, on December 25, 1944. He was active in handling the legal defense of individuals arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969, and was himself arrested during these confrontations with Chicago Police.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

81

[REDACTED]

On December 16, 1969, NEAL BIRNBAUM was heard on an evening broadcast over Radio Havana making the following statement:

My name is Neal Birnbaum. I am also from Boston and I want to say that the same struggles that the Cubans are fighting here against the United States is the struggle that we will fight when we get back to the United States and helping the Cubans in harvesting the sugar cane is (unintelligible) against the United States.

[REDACTED]

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DIANA BLOCK

DIANA BLOCK is a white female who was born on May 16, 1949, in New York, New York. She is the National Treasurer for the PFOC and is active in the San Francisco PFOC chapter.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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JEFFREY DAVID BLUM

JEFF BLUM is a white male who was born on December 7, 1946, in Baltimore, Maryland. BLUM was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

As of September, 1969, JEFF BLUM was considered one of the activists of the Chicago Regional, Weatherman Faction SDS.

[REDACTED]

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Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

On July 26, 1971, passport records at the United States Department of State (USDS), Washington, D.C. reflected that JEFFREY BLUM was issued passport Q-141125 on May 2, 1968, in Chicago, Illinois, and listed his proposed travel as England, France, West Germany, Belgium, Netherlands, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Finland, Yugoslavia, Italy, Hungary, Romania, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. BLUM stated he planned to travel to these countries via Trans Globe Airways about June 14, 1968.

[REDACTED]

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"Berkeley Tribe" is a new left newspaper published in Berkeley, California.

[REDACTED]

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ROBERT GAYLORD BURLINGHAM,  
Aka Arlo Jacobs

BURLINGHAM is a white male who was born on March 25, 1946, in New York, New York. He was highly active in the WUO during its early existence and functioned in the underground in 1970. He was arrested during the WUO sponsored "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago in October, 1969. During his time in the WUO he often utilized the name "Arlo Jacobs."

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

B1

"The National Observer," a national weekly newspaper in its edition of December 28, 1973, contained an article entitled "Yesterdays Weathermen--They're No Longer Scaring 'Honky Amerika.'" The article contained an interview with ROBERT BURLINGHAM who was characterized as a former member of the Detroit 15, the alleged "Weather Bureau" of Weathermen indicted in July, 1970, on charges of conspiring to blow up military installations, police stations, educational facilities and various public buildings. The indictment against BURLINGHAM was subsequently dismissed.

The article stated that in 1968 while in France as a Fulbright Scholar, BURLINGHAM participated in the Paris street riots and came home convinced that taking his convictions to the streets was the fastest way to hasten the revolution. His convictions were reinforced by a summer in Cuba (1969), meeting with National Liberation Front, North Vietnamese, and Cuban revolutionaries. He acted on his convictions during the "Four Days of Rage" that fall in Chicago, Illinois.

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According to the "National Observer" article, when Weatherman leaders decided to go underground in the late winter of 1969, BURLINGHAM decided not to go underground but that does not mean that he disavows his Weatherman past. BURLINGHAM said "I support what the Weather underground has done--the bombings," and he continues to believe that violence must accompany the kind of radical social change that he advocates.

[REDACTED]

reported that JACOBS was in fact a part of the early underground operation in early 1970. "Bringing Down America," Arlington House Publishers, New Rochelle, New York, by LARRY GRATHNOHL, 1976.)

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

A paperback book published by Grove Press, Inc., New York, New York, was purchased by Special Agents of the FBI. This book entitled "Fidel Castro Speaks" contains a selection of speeches by CASTRO, which as noted on the back cover "most clearly defines the Cuban 'Road to Communism.'" The back cover adds that the speeches range from on counter-revolution given by CASTRO on December 5, 1969, to his July, 1968, speech and these selections are "designed to reveal CASTRO's developing revolutionary thinking." Acknowledgements by the book's editors lists ARLO JACOBS as among those who helped in putting the book together.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

B1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(NOTE: Fellow travelers to Cuba with BURLINGHAM included such leading WUO functionaries as BERNARDINE DOHRN, PETER CLAPP, ELEANOR RASKIN, DIANA OUGHTON and TED GOLD. The former three are presently functioning in the underground and the latter two were killed in the explosion of a WUO bomb factory in New York in early 1970.)



~~TOP SECRET~~

DAVID IRA CAMP

CAMP is a white male who was born on July 17, 1949, in Reading, Pennsylvania. He was an employee of the WUO dominated SDS National Office during late 1969 and was arrested during the WUO "Days of Rage" riots in Chicago during October, 1969. He attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969.

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

DAVID I. CAMP was a member of the Second Contingent of the Venceremos Brigade when returned to the United States from Cuba via Canada on April 28, 1970. (c)

[REDACTED]

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GEORGE ALEXANDER CAVALLETTO, JR.

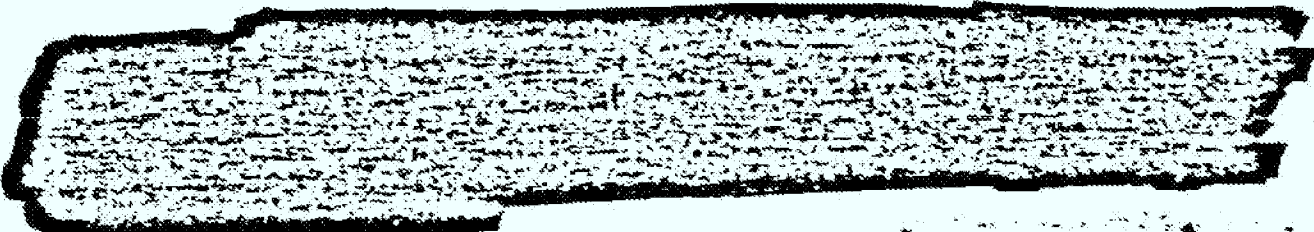
GEORGE CAVALLETTO is a white male who was born on May 25, 1938, at Bronx, New York. He is married to SHEILA PATRICIA RYAN. CAVALLETTO attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" meeting in December, 1969.

SDS/WUO Affiliation

CAVALLETTO attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" meeting held in December, 1969.

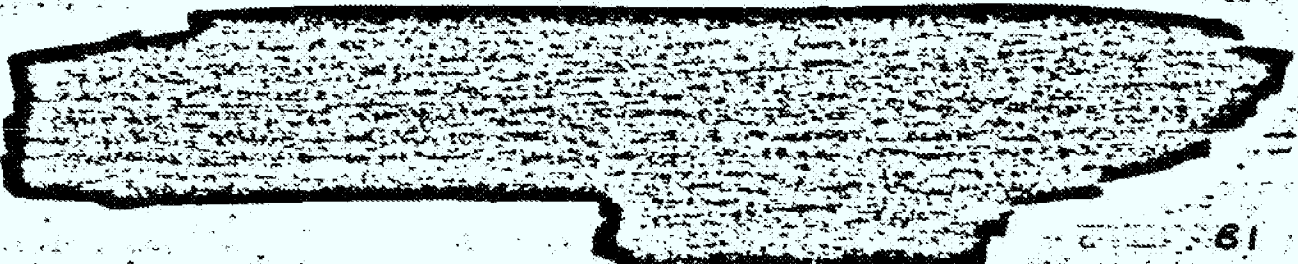
(Testimony of DR. WILLIAM R. KINTNER, before the U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security, June 18, 1976. KINTNER indicated this information emanated from records of the Flint, Michigan Police Department.)

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts



81

(CG T-18, 7/69)



81

In the October 15, 1969, issue of "Combat" magazine it was reported that in an article written by CAVALLETTO to Underground Newspaper Editors, he had described the propagandist as important to the soldier. He explained in the Viet Cong field that propaganda is of the highest importance in the revolutionary struggle.



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SHEILA PATRICIA CAVALLETTO,  
Aka. Sheila Ryan

PATRICIA CAVALLETTO is a white female who was born on March 1, 1945, in Oxnard, California. She was active in the SDS in 1968-1969 and more recently has been active in the PFOC. She is married to GEORGE ALEXANDER CAVALLETTO, JR.

SDS/WUO Affiliation

SHEILA RYAN attended the SDS National Convention in Chicago on June 18, 1969. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED]

The first meeting of the Palestine Solidarity Committee was held in New York on January 20, 1976, amidst tight security. Members of the PFOC participated in this meeting and provided some of the security guards. The main speaker of the session was SHAFIK AL HOUT of the Palestine Liberation Organization in Lebanon. Others answering questions during the meeting were BASIL AD AQL, a member of the Palestine Liberation Organization to the United Nations and YASSER ABD AR RABDOU who is a member of the Palestine Liberation Organization Executive Committee and head of the Palestine Liberation Organization Information Department.

(Testimony of DR. WILLIAM R. KINTNER,  
Before the U.S. Senate Subcommittee [1976])

[REDACTED] B1

[REDACTED]

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED] B1

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"The Washington Free Press," a Washington "hippie" newspaper, in the issue dated March 27, 1968, contained an article entitled "Cuba" by SHEILA RYAN. The following note was printed beneath the title:

I have just returned from a trip to Cuba with 20 people from the Students for a Democratic Society. We traveled throughout much of Cuba in an East German bus visiting schools, in farms and factories where arrangements had been made by our Cuban guides or stop on impulse to chat with men harvesting sugar cane, a peasant family, a group of students. We were free to romp where he pleased and spent a substantial portion of our time away from our guides, talking to many who supported the revolution, and some few who opposed it.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

81

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~TOP SECRET~~

WILLIAM ALEXANDER CLEVELAND

WILLIAM CLEVELAND is a white male who was born on November 23, 1951 in Cleveland, Ohio. CLEVELAND was active in WUO affairs in Ohio in 1969 and attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969.

WUO/PFOC Affiliation

WILLIAM CLEVELAND attended the WUO "Flint, Michigan War Council" in December, 1969.

[REDACTED]

b1

Foreign Travel and/or Contacts

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

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KENNETH CLOKE  
(Also see John Fuerst)

KEN CLOKE is a white male who was born on May 18, 1941, in San Francisco, California. A long-time SDS activist in the mid-late 1960s CLOKE has directly been involved with the WUO since its submergence into the underground. CLOKE is an attorney by profession and is an active member of the National Lawyers Guild.

WUO Affiliations

Alleged Contact with BERNARDINE DOHRN

[REDACTED] advised that during the summer of 1971 BERNARDINE DOHRN had been in Venice, California, and according to [REDACTED] DOHRN had been in contact with CLOKE.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~TOP SECRET~~