

WALTER MINCHELL "RETRACTION"

Winchell never thracted these charges, and here

Mr. Cohn. Now, how about the content in the case of the first two books?

Mr. Wechsler. Since I have said that at the time I wrote them I was in the Young Communist League, I would hardly contend they were anti-Communist books.

Mr. COHN. Well, did they follow the Communist line?

Mr. Wechsler. Obviously, yes.



Mr. Conn. They did. Now, when did you join the Young Communist League?

Mr. Wechster. In the spring of 1934.

Mr. Conx. Did you join under your own name?

Mr. Wechsler. No; I did not.

Mr. Conn. Under what name did you join!

Mr. Wichstein. The name that I used at that time was Arthur Lawson. Let me add that it was a name that I was given when I joined, and that I never used it again. It was not a name that I employed. There was the procedure of using fictitious names when you got your card. That was the name I was given.

Mr. Conn. For how long a period of time were you in the Young Communist League?

as from report or sending investigations subsequingly and a sending of M. J. Paul editor James Wechsler (left) that he was a member of Community League. Excerpts he next page, from Wechsler on the Lait-Mortimer Investit, bear out officer Winthell sharps

Ex-Communists and his other enemies boasted they

Burner of the Control of the State of the Control o had scored a knockout over the noted reporter...but

they never mentioned what Winchell *did not* retract!

Walter Winchell (continued)

THE NEW YORK POST screamed it was a victory for truth. Time Magasine called it an "abject apology." The Communists, professional liberals and and pinke punks crowed that they had finally defeated the man who had battled subversion of both left and right in all 大きな大変化を 曹 山口 his adult life.

This was the fanfare that greeted the news of a lawsuit settlement brought by the N. Y. Poet, a tabloid newspaper, against Walter Winchell. The "retraction" was heard by millions of listeners over the American Broadcasting Company's TV-radio outlets last March and read in the hundreds of newspapers that carry the Winchell column.

But what the N. Y. Post, Time Mazazine, Drew Pearson

and others never printed was that Winchell to this day has never retracted his charge that James A. Wechsler, editor of the Post, was a former official of the Young Communist League.

The controversy that shook the nation's press for two years began when the Post printed a series on Winchell in 1951. At that time — as it is now — the Post was the lowest ranking New York afternoon newspaper in terms of circulation; the use of Winchell's name on page one for two weeks was an obvious bid to pick up newsstand sales by

attacking the columnist.

During the Winchell series, this newspaper added 50,000 circulation on the strength of the columnist's name. but kept only 7,000 of this after the articles were concluded. Many readers claimed they were disappointed.

Winchell, seriously ill at the time the Post simed its

is proof - from the record - that he was right!

A Mrs. Schiff knew that I felt very strongly about the course that the editorial policy of the paper had taken in the previous year or year and a half. She was well aware that I was strongly displeased with what I felt to be the following of the Party line, at least on international issues.

the time and I con't think I had any time in the organizations, but I was quite active.

Young Communist League?

A I was for a period of about six months a member of the National Executive Committee.

blasts at his reputation, his family and his personal life, launched a hard-hitting counterattack when he regained his health and resumed his column. For the first time, his vast audience learned of the political background of the N. Y. Post's editor.

But the Post, which had stopped at nothing in its series against Winchell, couldn't take it. Both Wechsler and his newspaper sued the noted commentator, the papers that carried the Winchell column and the ABC Network. This didn't stop Winchell, whose courage is a Broadway legend. He continued his expose of Wechsler. After a year, pre-trial hearings were held and Winchell interrupted vacations on the West Coast to fly back and take the witness stand.

Winchell Wanted to Fight It to a Finish

The Post presented a vast array of legal demands, including a long list of bills of particulars, in its suit. A majority of these demands (70 percent) were rejected by Supreme Court Justice Irving Saypol, who did a major job of legal surgery to make the Post stick to the issue.

At no time did Winchell take back a word of his original statements that Wechaler had been a member and a leader of the Young Communist League, an organization listed as subversive by the Attorney General of the United States.

The case dragged on, with Winchell insisting that it be fought out in the American way — before a judge and jury.

He never asked for quarter in this fight. But one night Mrs. Dorothy Schiff, publisher of the Post, introduced herself to Winchell's newspaper employer at a dinner party.

"I don't want to sue a newspaper," she said. "I'm not even angry with Walter Winchell. (Continued on page 46)



Dorothy Schiff, N. Y. Post publisher, made first move to back away from court trial. She suggested a "retraction" as basis for an amicable settlement.

Why not settle the whole thing a cably? Can't you put in a little story saying Winchell never said we were Communists and if anyone misconstrued his remarks, they are withdrawn, etc.?"

It was the first sign that the N. Y. Post was willing to abandon the fight - if it obtained a retraction.

Network Had No Choice

But at about the same time, the insurance company retained by the ABC network to protect itself from libel suits was negotiating with the Post for just such a retraction. Under the contract, if lawyers for the insurance company could settle the case out of court with a retraction, ABC was powerless to order these attorneys to insist on a jury trial and still retain the benefits of insurance. The network over which Winchell had been a star for 25 years, had no choice in the matter. The retraction was arranged.

Winchell's newspaper bosses then said. "If the insurance company settles for ABC, don't you think it unfair to make us fight it alone?"

Winchell said, wearily, "I suppose so" and "authorized" the statement that later was aired over ABC and printed in his newspapers.

The noted commentator tells close friends that he feels no bitterness toward ABC - he had been with them a quarter of a century and his record as a fighter for truth was a clear-cut one. He never lost a suit on the air. The hard-hitting reporter, however, feels that the insurance company should have carried the battle into the courtroom. In 1954, five law quits against Winchell had gone before juries and five times he won out.

And Winchell repeats time and again :

"I didn't say the Post and Wechsler ers Communists, I said Wechsler had been an official of the Young Communist League in the past and if I repeated it every day of the week, I'd be telling the truth, Look at the record."

The record, based on sworn statements by Wechsler himself, bears out that Winchell is accurate in saying that Wechsler, at one time, had Communist affiliations. Among his statements concerning the editor of the N. Y. Post. Winchell charged that Wechsler had at one time written

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oks that followed the Communist irty line.

Months after Winchell had made this charge, Wechsler was called as a witness before the Senate Investigations Subcommittee in Washington on April 24, 1953 and questioned by the committee's chief counsel, Roy Marcus Cohn, concerning two books. "Revolt on the Campus" and "War, Our Heritage."

Q. (by Cohn) Now, about the content in the case of the first two books.

A. (by Wechsler) Since I have said that at the time I wrote them I was in the Young Communist League, I would hardly contend they were anti-Communist books.

Q. Well, did they follow the Communist line?

A. Obviously, yes.

Wechsler Had Used an Alias

Winchell also charged that Wechsler had been known in the Young Communist League (which has been listed as subversive by the U.S. Attorney General) under the name of Arthur Lawson.

When Wechsler was called before the Senate subcommittee, he was asked:

Q. Now, when did you join the Young Communist League?

A. In the spring of 1934.

Q. Did you join under your own name?

A. No; I did not.

Q. Under what name did you join? A. The name that I used at that time was Arthur Lawson, Let me add that it was a name that I was given when I joined, and that I never used it again. It was not a name that I employed. There was the procedure of using fictitious names when you got your card. That was the name I was given,

Editor's Own Testimony

Winchell also charged that other former Young Communist League members were employed by the Post. Months later, Wechsler admitted to the Senate Committee, "I believe that there are former members of the Young Communist League on the N. Y. Post."

In his expose of Wechsler's former Red career, Winchell had stated that the Post editor had been an official of the Young Communist League, On The state of the s

1952. Wechsler was examined United States Courthouse in a pre-trial action growing out of a lawsuit filed by Jack Lait and Lee Mortimer, co-authors of the book, "U.S.A. Confidential" against the Post. Wechsler was questioned by attorneys for Lait and Mortimer.

Q. What titles did you eventually hold in the Young Communist League?

A. I was for a period of about six months a member of the National Executive Committee.

Winchell also charged in his column that Wechsler indicated that the N. Y. Post had followed the Communist party line for a period of time in the late 1940's.

His Discussion with Publisher

In the Lait-Mortimer suit against his newspaper, Wechsler testified that he had a discussion with Mrs. Dorothy Schiff before he became editor in 1949. He stated:

"Mrs. Schiff knew that I felt very strongly about the course that the editorial policy of the paper had taken in the previous year or year and a half. She was well aware that I was strongly displeased with what I felt to be the following of the Party line, at least on international issues."

In his appearance before the Senate committee and in his pre-trial appearance in New York, Wechsler admitted that he knew Gilbert Green, former head of the Young Communist League who is now a fugitive from the FBL Wechsler also added that both he and the Post are now violently anti-Com-

But the fact remains that Winchell has never signed a statement or authorized one repudiating his original declaration that Wechsler at one time had been a Red who rubbed elbows with men and women later convicted of conspiracy; and that Wechsler admitted inder outh that while a Communist, he had slanted his writing to fit the Party line; and that the N. Y. Post at one time followed the Communist party line for 18 months.

. This magazine, in the interests of fair play, gives its readers the story behind the story — and it is that Winchell never retracted his charge that James A. Wechsler was once a Young Communist League leader... - Br. 52

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MAGAZINE, SEPTEMBER 1955

Mr. Howard Rushmere * c/o Harrison Publications 1697 Broadway New York 19, New York at Dear Howard: Thanks a let for sending copies of the reprint THE PARTY OF THE P pertaining to our friend. This made most interesting reading. With a large to the large to th and we all appreciate your thoughtfulness in sending as advance copies. With every good wish. Macerell, pours L. B. Nichola ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS ANDUTABLED

tfice Memorandum . A. H. Belmont SUBJECT: WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST September 12, 1955 Winchell said: The Senate Internal Security Committee will start bearings in New York very soon on Communist infiltration of Vanhattan newspapers. Comment: This investigation is an outgrowth of disclosures of the identities of Communists in the newspaper field by fin previous testimony before the Edstiand committee. Executive session testimony concerning the individuals mentioned to the was handled by previous memoranda. Public testimony of Suraett, Monroe, William Stern, Alvah Besste, Milton Kaufman, Violet Weingarten, Murray Toung, and Lyle Dowling was reviewed by the Bureau and the results furnished by memorandum from Er. Boach to Mr. Belmont dated August 24, 1955. The Washington news release dated September 9, 1955, reported that this committee has subposned Wrs. Mary Knowles, a Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania, librarian, for testimony next Thus Mr. Baungardner Mr. Braniganz MAC BIONG HOMI Swr. Jordan

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman



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Finchell said:

New York police trapped a burglar breaking into the apartment of Alger Hiss at Greenwich Village, New York. The man, according to police, has a long record of sex offenses.

Conments

Fone. For your information.

Winchell said:

The American Civil Liberties Union will protest the Post Office ruling against "Confidential" magazine the current edition of which is not ruled from the United States mails.

Councit:

None. For your information.

Winchell said:

District Attorney's Office at New York City will ask indictments tomorrow (Monday, September 12, 1955,) of all top waterfront leaders charging conspiracy.

Comments

The Associated Press reported that the International Longshoremen's Assocation (IND) called out 25,000 dockers Vednesday, September 7, 1955, in a showdown battle to kill of the Bi-state New York & New Jersey Waterfront Commission,

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

a pier policing agency. The ILA accused the commission of trying to wreck the union.

Comment

Fore. For your information.

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Vinchell said:

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Carliforeman, a movie writer of great skill, left for London four years ago after Hollywood Comrades testified that he was one of them. Foreman has prospered by writing for pictures in England. His American passport has just been lifted and to get a renewal Foreman must return to the United States. He éannot get this passport at any United States Embassy over there. I hear Carl Foreman is only a name to Broadway and Hollywood Reds.

Connent:

Henorandum for Mr. Boardman

Vinchell gaid:

Unconfirmed reports around United States
Treasury are that Commissioner of Internal Revenue
T. Coleman Andrews may soon resign to make a decent wage.

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Comment:

Hone. For your information.

Winchell Said:

The Russian Army will soon cut down by 600,000 troops. The Russians have atomic weapons for ground troops so they need fewer soldiers.

Comment:

None. For your information.

Winchell Said:

Only the uninformed do not know why the Red Chinese are suddenly showing the creed of brotherhood by releasing American citizens. The Chinese Communists want to be admitted to the United Nations which will start September 20 in New York.

Comment:

None. For your information.

Winchell Said:

The Communists will stage a series of protest meetings in Chicago starting September 17.

Comments

These protests probably referred to the Communist interest in the murder of Emmett Louis Till, a fourteen year old Negro boy who was killed in Mississippi and buried in Chicago. A memorandum was sent to the

Kenorandum for Er. Boardman

Attorney General on September 9, 1955, calling this Communist Party activity to his attention. Copies of this memorandum were also furnished to Mr. Rogers, Mr. Olney and Mr. Tompkins in the Department,

Finohell Said:

Definition of a Communist - one who wants everything in America changed except the Fifth Amendment.

Comments

Hone. For your information.

fice Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT **在一个工作,在一个工作。** DATE: September 19, L. V. BOARDWAN SUBJECT: WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST SEPTEMBER 18, 1955 Vinchell Baid: Dewey, will fly to Indonesia and the Former Governor Near East this week on a very searet mission for the President. Comments Hone, for your information. Vinchell Said: The United States Senate Internal Security Subcommittee will subpoens a New York labor leader. He is said to be one of those responsible for a big strike recently. He will be confronted with his alleged membership in the Communist Party. Comment: <u>Vinchell</u> possibly refers to s Security Index subject of the New York Office. and maintains is an alleged contact for an office in the Headquarters of the International Longshoremen Association (Independent) in New York. The Office of Naval Intelligence recently ascertained from the American Federation allegedly was one of the guiding spirits of Labor that behind the recent paterfront etrike of the International Longshoremen's Association on the east coast. A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR The Congressmen and Senators who went to Moscom recently were quoted as saying things are not as black or red as printed. They will shortly tell the trathlin articles for American newspapers and magazines. - Mr. Boardman Mr. Hichila Mr. Belmont SENT D Mr. Rosen Mr. Parsons Mr. Baumgardnet

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Comment!

Eller Charles Silver Hone, for your information.

Dictator Peron le expected to fly out of Argentina ony night. His wealth is already in Central America and Florida.

Hone, for your information.

Vinchell Saids

A member of a spy ring for Russia in Vashington during wartime has testified in secret sessions before . Congressman Walter's investigation committee. This witness named a dozen Government employees' addresses who are working for the Government right now.

Comment:

Inquiry in the Loyalty Section and the Internal Security Subversive Control and Espionage Sections of the Domestic Intelligence Division reflects that Vinchell probably refers before the to the testimony of louge Committee on Incomercul Acuturuses William

-several occasions by Bureau Agents and they have thentty ted 155 persons as Communist Party members or sympathizers during the period of their membership. Seventy-three of these individuals have been identified as members of the Communist Party. Two Tare still employed in of these individuals named Government and one is employed by the United Nations. Details ooncerning linformation furnished by him is included in the memorandum from Belmont to Boardman dated September 18, 1955 A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O

The Vashington Field Office will recontact the HCUA to ascertain whether any individuals the information set out by Vinchell in his producest on 3. September 18, 1955, unless advised to the contrary by you.

Memorandum to Boardman from Belmonts

Vinchell Saids

The Senate investigation of the television and radie industry which started and ended mysteriously is quietly dying. One top man in New York can now elsep.

Conment?

Winchell probably refers to a top television actor who is presently under investigation by the Bureau.

Vinchell Saids

The Fund for the Republic supported by a grant for \$15,000,000 from the Ford Foundation plans a probe of the FBI.

P. S. T. Coleman Andrews, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, is studying the law on tex exemptions for all foundations.

Moral -- Never fool around with Gene Autry.

Comment:

Mone, for your information.

Vinchell Said:

The nation continues to watch the cases of the two young men whose naval commissions were refused because their mothers were accused of pro-Red leanings at one time. The Government was doing its public duty probing them all and I am all for that. The Coast Quardman involved by the way has been vindicated. You probably have read that in your newspapers and from the public statements of the investigating committee. Naval Reservist Landy is expected to be cleared also. Only two charges remain. The Navy Board has his record for study.

parallel. Had the very same standards been applied in 1776, we night have lost the Wer of Independence because we would have been deprived of the dynamic services of a very great American. In those bitter and fateful days, a Tory was regarded as much a public enemy as a Communist is today. This great American's own son was admittedly sympathetic to the enemy in wartime. They failed him as a Tory. The son did all he could to bring his famous father's enormous prestige and influence over to the side of the British wereas at no time did the Americans of those days impugn the loyalty of the father. If they had, this famous man would not have been able to help frame the Declaration of Independence and the United States Constitution nor could

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The state of the s Memorandum to Boardman from Belmonts this father have filled the nost sensitive security post a then all . Chief Director of the United States Maval Operation I presume you have guessed the majestic name of the very grea American I mean - Benjamin Franklin. A STATE OF THE STA Coast Guard Academy Officer Candidate School had his commission withheld for security reasons involving his nother. No investigation conducted by the Bureau concerning Gaston Eugene William Landy, an honor graduate of the United States Merchant Marines Academy was denied a Naval Reserve commission because of former activities of his nother Details of these matters been jurnished to the Director and the Attorney General.

fice Memorandum, united states government DATE: September 26 WINCHELL BROADCAST Winchell Said: G-man John Edgar Hoover of the FBI reports that the nation during the first six months of 1955, had thirty-five murders a day. John State State Control Comment: For your information. Winchell Said: The Fund for the Republic has as one of its. fundamental purposes the protection of each individual's rights. Why in the world with hundreds of organizations on the United States Government's list of subversive outfits. does this Fund for the Republic single out the American Legion for appraisal and study or even an inquiry. There is talk too that they plan to probe the FBI. All we have to do is read the record of the American Legion which unfortunately is written in stone - headstone at New Guinea, Normandy, Tunis, at Iwo Jima. After a woman who was employed at a library took refuge behind the well known 5th Amendment before a Congressional Committee, why did the Fund for the Republic give \$5,000, Mr. Boardman Mr : Belmont Mr. Nichols Mr. Rosen Mr. Parsons Mr. Baumgardner Mr. Branigan Mr. Bland Mr. Jordan INDEXED - 87 TJJ:baw 🗸 🗠 10 SEP 28

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

The second second money given to them by the Ford Foundation, to the very same library which continues to employ her in spite of great public protest. Ironically, there would be no 5th Amendment to plead if the men of the American Legion hadn't been ready to bleed. Americans investigating Americans is merely tax exempt under our laws. Actually, it seems to me that the Communists would be willing to pay many millions of dollars to accomplish the same result. By an equally strange coincidence, the men and women in the American Legion make up about 80% of the fighting reserve of this nation; the only real bulwark against Red globe domination. This then is the hope that the Fund for the Republic discovers that the American Legion is the finest group of public minded citizens in the world because it will be a very sorry day for all of us when it isn't and none will be sorrier than the product of free enterprise unheard of in Communist nations - the Fund for the Republic itself.

Comment:

Mary G. Amowles, Philadelphia Office who is empreyed as a librarian at the William Jeanes Memorial Library, Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania, has been the subject of considerable publicity as a result of a \$5,000 award made by the Fund for the Republic to this library where she is employed. The award was granted for the library's "courageous and effective defense of Democratic principles" in hiring Knowles after she had been discharged as a librarian at Norwood, Massachusetts in 1953, after she had invoked the 5th Amendment before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee. On September 15, 1955, she testified before a public session of this Committee and refused to answer any questions concerning her past Communist activities or associates stating that she did not believe this Committee had the jurisdiction to ask her such questions concerning her background. Senator Jenner who presided at this public hearing indicated following her testimony that he planned to confer with the full Committee to consider citing Knowles for contempt. In memorandum dated September 16, 1955, from Belmont to Boardman details of her testimony were set out and the Attorney General was advised concerning this matter by letter dated September 19, 1955.

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Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

Winchell Said:

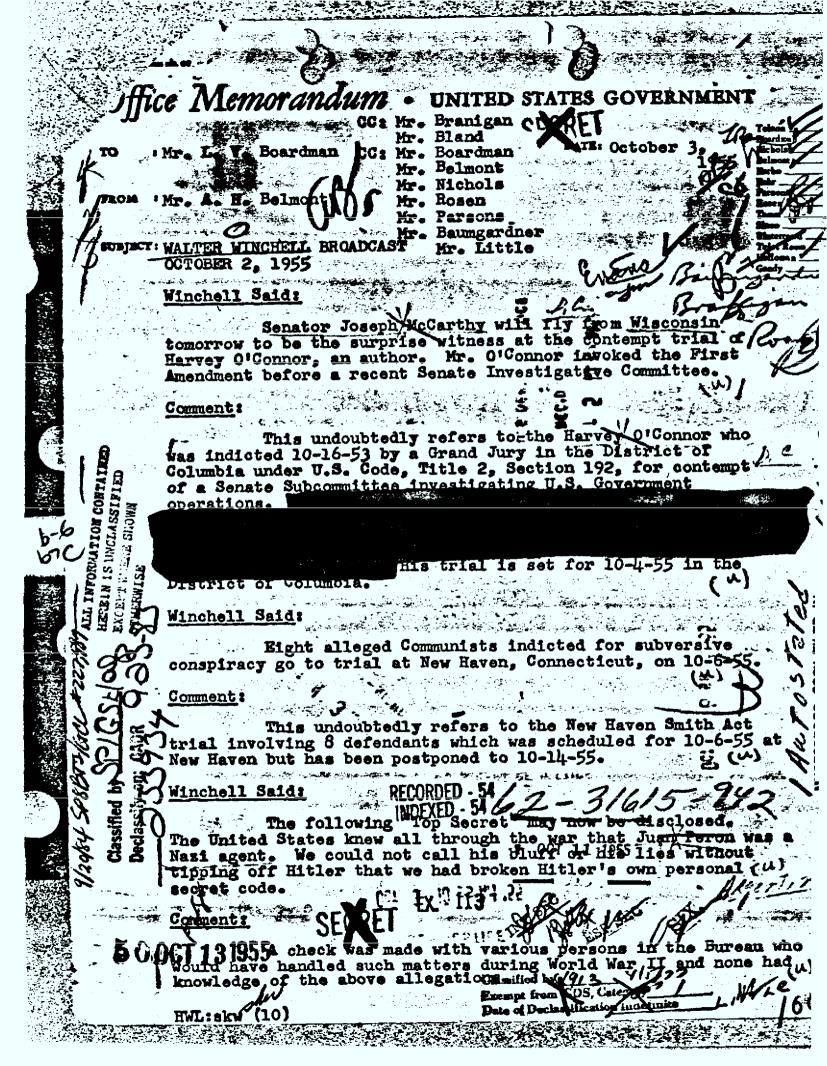
in the "Wolf Whistle trial" were acquitted. A fourteen year old Chicago Negro was kidnapped and slain because he allegedly insulted a white man's wife. The only person who acquitted himself with honor according to the many reporters there was His Honor Judge Swango. He did his duty. The Defense Counsel convinced the jury that the victim's body was not recognizable despite the mother's identification and the signet ring on her son's finger. Sumner, Mississippi has a population of five-hundred. The jury apparently surrendered to prejudice and fear. In these communities where bigots are neighbors, hatred rules. Now these jurors can live without fear of reprisal but how can they live with themselves. Sometimes justice is blindfolded because it cannot stand the sight of what some people do in its name.

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Comment:

The two white men accused of the murder of Louis Emmet Till, a fourteen year old Chicago Negro killed in Mississippi, have been acquitted, but still await kidnapping charges. The Communist Party began nationwide agitation and protest over this murder and the details of their activities in this regard have been furnished to the Department, the White House and to the intelligence agencies. This agitation on the part of the Communist Party has also been mentioned in the Current Intelligence Summary on September 21, 1955, which is widely disseminated to Government officials.

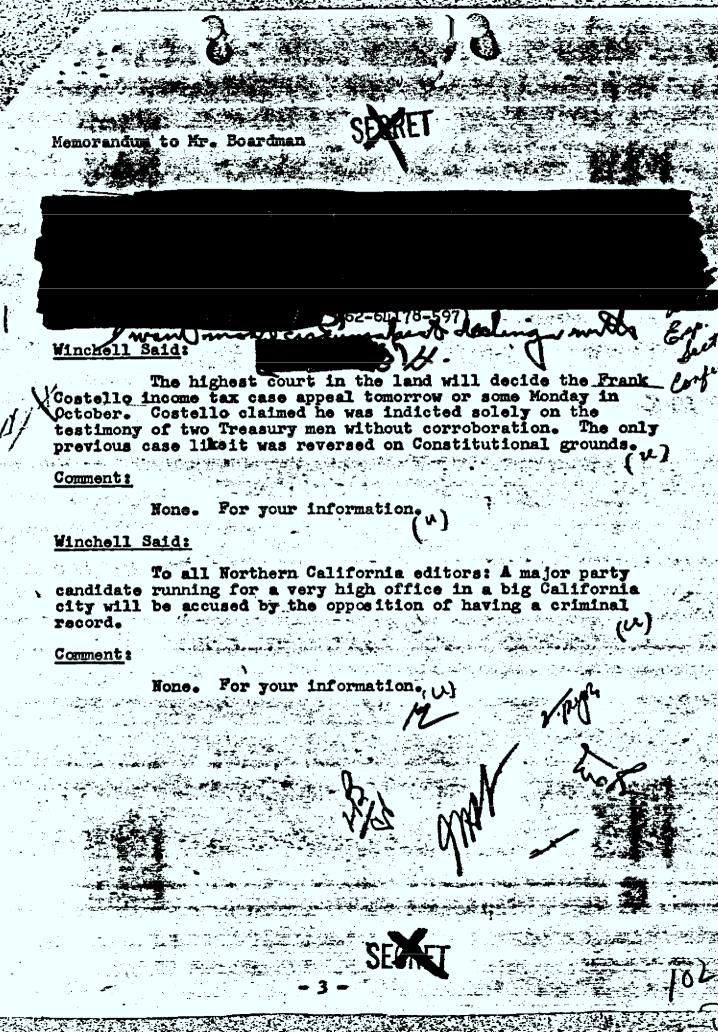


Memorandum to Mr. Boardman

Winchell Said:

Attention Mr. Sherman Adams, White House, Denver Colorado: Burgess and Maclean, the top British intelligence agents, fled to Russia following a tip that they were watched by Scotland Yard for being Russian spies. The person who tipped them off is another top British intelligence agent now in the United States. The FBI refused to give this man any information for over three years but other merican intelligence departments opened up their very top secret files for him.

Comment:



Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT **的现在分词,不是我们的** Mr. Boardman (CC: Mr. Branigan Mr. Bland Mr. Little Mr. Nichols Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont Mr. Rosen Mr. BaumgardnerALL INFORMATION CONTAINEL SUBJECT: VIALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST OCTOBER 9, 1955 Winchell Said: Washington, D. C.: A very prominent American in Buenos Aires was Peron's constant companion at those scandalous school girl parties. He is now being investigated by our Government. Comment: The substative supervisor in security matters has no knowledge of such person or any investigation of Peron's associates. Winchell Said: Boston: Senator Joseph McCarthy will be the first witness next Tuesday at the contempt trial of Harvard teacher Leon Kamin. McCarthy arrives at Boston tomorrow. Comment: This undoubtedly refers to Leon Judah Kamin, formerly a Harvard University instructor. Kamin was indicted on 12-17-54 by a grand jury in Boston under U.S. Code, Title 2, Section 192, for contempt of a Senate Subcommittee investigating U.S. Government The contempt took place at Boston on 1-15-54 before the McCarthy Committee when Kamin refused to answer questions from Senator McCarthy. Kamin admitted Communist Party membership prior to 1950 but refused to name other Communist Party members and was thereafter indicted for contempt. Kamin now teaches at Queen's College, Kingston, Ontario, Canada. Winchell Said: Attention Detroit "Times": Some very top people at the Dearborn Ford Motor Car Company are planning to issue a statement disassociating themselves from the Fund For the Republic. INDEXED - 14 62-31615-None. For your information. RECORDED Winchell Said: Attention the District Attorney of New York Frank Hogen: I think I have a valuable lead on the whereabouts of the missing financier accused of alleged embezzlement. I will make it available to you, Mr. Hogan, after the broadcast. FST - NUSTICE 可是的。本 电容 解存性 HWL:skw

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

Comment : T

None. For your information.

Winchell Urged:
That post cards be sent to him right away with each individual's choice for President in 1956. He stated that what the public thinks is very important. "It will not only clear the air in the smoke-filled rooms of the politicians but it will help clear the way for the man you want for your President. He will not have to go to the politicians because you can make them go begging to him.

Marie Control of the Control of the

Winchell then gave the first week's tally on the Winchell Post Card Poll for President as follows:

Eisenhowe	r 59%
Nixon	12%
G-Man Joh	n
Edgar Hoo	ver 9.11
Stevenson	
Senator	11%
McCarthy	
Knowland	3%
Chief Jus	tice 2%
Warren	
Harriman	2%
Senator	1.6%
Kefauver	

Winchell stated he received over 10,000 cards in one mailbag on Friday and urged that everyone send in their choice for President, stating "The last time we did this the man you selected got elected."

None. For your information.

Winchell Said:

Washington, D. C.: "The headlines this week told you that Pan American jet planes will bring London as close as 62 hours by 1958. What the newspaper headlines did not tell you is that those same jet passenger planes are already flying as bombers. Meaning Moscow is only a dozen hours away. Jets fly both ways and that means that the Russian Air Force is only a half a day from your hometown -- For telling you all this a few years ago I was called, among other things, a hysterical alarmist and a warmonger by my Minneapolis and my Cincinnati editors among other experts.

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For your information.

The second secon Memorandum for Mr. Boardman "Washington Post's the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA) is hushing a heck of a story. Several members. of that Committee refuse to approve a report prepared by their own staff. It. alleged that & certain civil liberties group is a Red front, which I doubt very much. This probably refers to information received from former Inspector Lee Pennington on 7-27-55 who stated he had been advised by Irving Ferman, head of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) in Washington that the HCUA contemplated publishing a report reflecting seriously on the ACLU. On 7-22-55 the Assistant Director of the Logislative Division of the American Legion received a call a former employee of the American Legion. stated he had seen a research study report prepared by the advised that there was then a determined stair or the HCUA. effort to suppress the printing and public release of that document and it would require a majority vote of a 9-man committee to order printing and release. He stated that it was doubtful as to whether the majority would vote for the printing and that Congressman Scherer of Ohio was favorable to the release. Real also stated that Congressmen Walter and Kearney also favored the release but that also stated that Harold Velde (former Bureau agent) might vote against it due to the fact that he is viciously against the Chief Clark of the Committee. Tom Beal THE WATER OF THE PARTY

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

Commonte (Investigative Division)

the individual Winchell referred to.

Winchell Said:

G-Man John Edgar Hoover may be the Republican choice to break any deadlock caused by favored son clamor.

Winchell thereafter made reference to the fact that the Sunday New York City newspapers reported the Hearst papers and the Gallup poll findings as to which candidate the Republicans want for President of the United States. He stated this reminded him of the poll he ran over the air when no one could find out for sure if Mr. Eisenhower would run in 1952. Winchell then called on the public to send him a postcard or letter right away naming a man each person would like to see President of the United States irrespective of the party - Eisenhower, Stevenson, Nixon, Harriman, Warren, Russell, Enight, John Edgar Hoover or Joe Doaks. Entries are to be sent to Walter Winchell, Box 711, New York City.

None. For your information.

Winchell Said:

"Variety": I recently reported that the Magnuson Senate
Committee was letting the probe of television die. The Senator's
friends now assure me otherwise.

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The substative supervisors in the Internal Security and Subversive Control Sections have no information regarding further probes in radio and television industry. The House Committee on Un-American Activities recently completed its investigation of the entertainment field in New York City without success.

Winchell Said:

Miami "Hewald": The American Legion convention leaders rejected the offer of Ford cars. They took Dodges instead because of the hassle with the Ford Foundation's Fund For the Republic.

Comment: Hone. For your information.

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Office Memorandum - united states government THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE

V. BOARDMAN ACC: Mr. Boardman

Mr. Belmont

Mr. Little Mr. Branigan Mr. Rosen Mr. Bland

Mr. Parsons Mr. Baumgardne ... Mr. Nichola

WAJECT: WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST OCTOBER 16, 1955

DATE 9/20/84 BYSPABTYBOL Havana Post The Commissioner of U.S. Winchell Said: To the editor of the Havana Immigration, General Swing, plans an open-door policy for Cubans to enter the United States without a screening.

This apparently pertains to an agreement reached between the Department of State and the Attorney General's office whereby after 10-1-55 visa requirements would be waived for Cuban nationals traveling to the United States for business or pleasure as well as Cuban students. On 9-7-55 the State Department advised the agreement had been reached after talks in the State Department and the White House in which General Swing and departmental officers took part. It was stated the plan was related to the President's desire to facilitate international travel. It was further indicated this waiver would be of a 6-month trial period and if successful it was planned to make a request of the Mexican Government for a similar procedure. On 9-8-55 the Director talked with the Attorney General at which time the Director made known the Bureau's position in this matter, namely, that such a program tends to lessen the security of the U.S. On a memo dated 9-13-55 the Director noted that "We are not going to get into it other than expressing to AG our views. (62-39749)

Winchell Said:

The United States Senate Investigating Committee is secretly working on a case similar to former Secretary of Air Talbott. The man involved is with the Interstate Commerce Commission The charge, interfering with the Chicago transit deal.

The second of the second second second second The substantive supervisor, Investigative Division, advised no allegations have been received along the lines of Winchell's infor

Winchell Said: Now everybody stand back -- no pushing -- hold on to your bats. Senator Joseph McCarthy who recently assured intimates that he would remain neutral in 1956 and support Eisenhower will, enter the Presidential primaries in Wisconsin, Managerhusetts in Nebraska and Illinois. Senator process the firm of primarily to seek the nomination for himself but to go to the convention in control of a sizable block of the French at a primarily control of a sizable block of the French at a primarily control of a sizable block of the French at a primarily control of a sizable block of the primarily control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of a sizable block of the convention in the control of the convention in the control of the convention in the control of the convention in the convention in the control of the convention in the convention

tice Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DATES Te BOARDMAN . H. BETLIONT ALK INFORMATION CONTAINED THE THE OF THE SUBJECT: WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST HEREIN IS UNILLISS DATE 9/20/8 OCTOBER 30, 1955 Winchell Saids "Westminster, Maryland - Whittaker Chambers, the exposer of Alger Hiss, suffered another streke. Ur. Chambers had almost completed his new book titled for Losing Side. **经验证证据的** Comments. 155 the Baltimore office received information Westminster, Maryland, that Chambers from on or annua 10/20/55 Buffered another severe heart attack. tated while it then appeared that Chambers may have passed the crises, he will be confined to bed for an extended period of time. Mrs. Chambers also advised the Baltimore Office on the same date as to her husband's condition. (74-13337) Winchell Saids New York City - Senator Eastland's investigating committee arrives in New York on Tuesday, next. Four days of secret sessions regarding Reds in Government and some New York newspapers. Comments The substantive supervisors in the Internal Security Section and Employees Security Section do not have any additional pertinent information in regards to Reds in Government. Mr. Nichols advised be of the Committee that it will start hearings with respect to CP infiltration of NY "Times." Winchell Saids Geneva - This is the low-down on why Russia will not consent to the unification of Germany. The greatest Red atomic research lab is located in Dresden. -27 A Comments None. For your information. RECORDED-45 Mr. Boardman Tickleres Mr. Belmont **Ur.** Branigan INDEXED NOV 2 Mr. Bland Mr. Baumgaräner Mr. Nichols Mr. Parsons Mr. Rosen

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. BOARDMAN

Winchell Saids

"Caire - The following explains the current Egyption

policy. Three members of dictator Nasser's Council are members

of the Communist Party."

Comments - None. For your information.

Winchell Said:

"A former FBI agent will name two alleged Reds at tomorrow's Senate hearings in New York. They are executives in New York private schools. Their initials are B. H. and A. R.

On 9/21/55 former Special Agent
Inspector F. C. Holloman that the Committee on Government
Operations, of which Senator John L. McClellan is chairman, will
inquire into three schools having received Veterans Administration
(VA) funds, which schools are allegedly Communist tainted. The
schools are (1) Cartoonists and Illustrators School, Inc., NYC;
(2) Robert Louis Stevenson School, NYC; and (3) Radio Television
Technical School, Allentown, Pa.

On 8/28/51 the VI requested available reports on of the Cartoonists and Illustrators of the Cartoonists and Illustrators dated 10/9/45 concerning The Department was also furnished a copy of the report. The Department was also furnished a copy of the report. The Department was also furnished a copy of the report. The Department was also furnished a copy of the report. The Department was also furnished a copy of the report. The Department reports on the Carteonists and Illustrators School have been disseminated to the Department and to the VA, G-2, ONI and OSI. (100-343311-4: 100-415268-12). On 5/29/45 former confidential informant divised was a member of the Unity Center Group of the Communist Political Association (CPA).

School have been furnished to the Department and the VA.

Dr. Annette Teta Department age a former owner of that school

nave been jurnished to the Department and the VA. (100-117432-17 and 18; 17-12099-3; 100-3533208)

UNIORANDUM FOR MR. BOARDMAN

Winchell announced the results of the Winchell Postcard Poll for President which closed at midnight Saturday as follows:

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Eisenhower = 61.4 %
Nixon = 10.3 %

UcCorthy = 6.2 %
G-man John Edgar Hoover = 5%

Knowland = 4.2 %

Stevenson = 3.4 %

Warren = 3.1 %

Knight = 2%

Kefauver = 2.6 %

Harriman = 1.2 %

Winohell stated more than 100,000 postcards and letters were received in the Poll. He further stated that the opinion of nearly everywhere is that Mr. Eisenhower will not run "so where will his 60 % straw vote go? Let's try and find out sometime in *56 with another poll. What this poll revealed, in my opinion, is that the trend is heavily Republican."

Comments

None. For your information.

Winchell Saids

"Twashington Post" - Washington, D. C. - The House

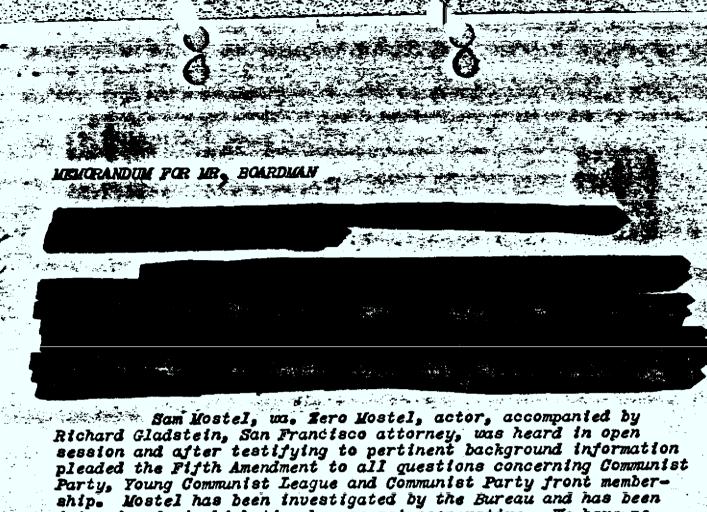
Un-American Activities Committee has very big news. They
obtained statements in secret sessions in Hollywood recently
that at least six screen industry names were positively members
of the Communist Party.

comments

This may refer to recent HCUA hearings held October 13
and 14, 1955, in Los Angeles. Three persons connected with the
motion picture industry testici

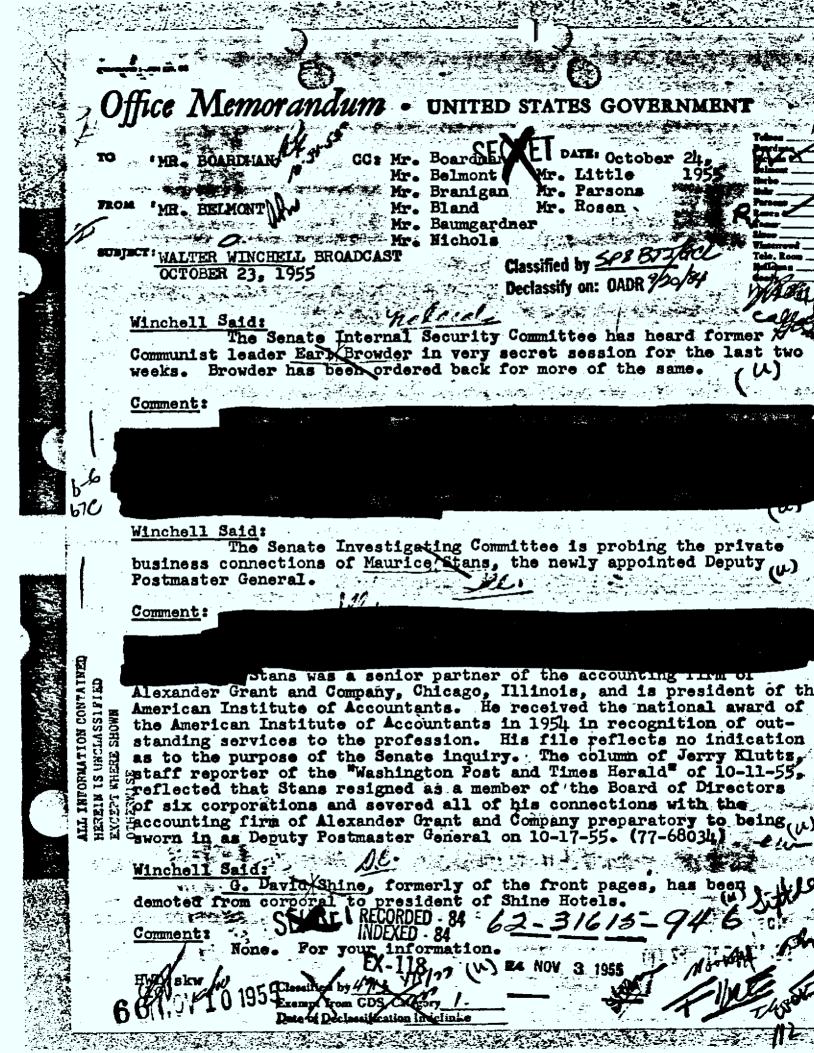
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interviewed at which time he was not cooperative. We have no evidence of current Communist Party membership or activity.

Three other individuals appeared at the hearings but were not connected with the motion picture industry. Los Angeles office is to receive copies of the proceedings of the HCUA executive and open sessions. (61-7582-2839)



Memorandum for Mr. Boardman LA CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF T Winchell Saids Howard Rushmore who quit as editor of "Confidential magazine last week is now in Hollywood. The reason he is there may make a front-page story Commant 2 The files of Howard Rushmore and "Confidential" and checks with supervisors in the Internal Security Section and Records and Communications Section failed to indicate the purpose of Rushmore being in Hollywood. Winchell Said: The New York "Daily News" yesterday reported that a third British intelligence agent was the tipster who told Burgess and Maclean, the Red spies, to escape to Russia. "A Winchell exclusive, except for his name, many weeks ago. Comment: A RECORD Winchell Announceds That the Winchell Fost Card Poll for President in 1956 will end next Saturday at midnight. He urged that each individual send in his choice for President. The tally up to date was announced as Risenhower 58% G-Man, John Edgar Hoover and Senator McCarthy Stevenson Knight, Kefauver, Warren Less than 2% and Harriman Comment: For your information.

tice Memorandum • United States Government DATE: Fovember 7 MR. L. V. BOARDNAH ec - Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont Mr. Branigan Mr. Bland Mr. Baungardnes WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST Fr. Fichols MOVEMBER 8, 1955 Mr. Parsons Vinohell Said: Ir. Shaw The Senate Internal Security Conmittee will start hearings very soon regarding Red infiltration of a New York newspaper. Comment: Winchell, in his broadcast, 10/30/55, stated that "Senator Eastland's investigating committee" would arrive in New York for four days of secret sessions regarding "Reds in Government and some Hew York newspapers. 是自己的是在自己的意思,但是是一个是一个人的 As was stated in memorandum of A. H. Belmont to L. V. Boardn 10/31/55, relative to Vinchell's broadcast, 10/30/55, Mr. Wichols f the committee that it will has been advised by the committee that it will start hearings with respect to Communist Party infiltration of New York "Times." Winchell Saids "Senator McCarthy's charges of Reds on the National Labor Relations Board involves one member of the five-man board. Commence of the property of the same of th ALASSATERS (1) 图 2000 (1) 图 1000 From press releases and information furnished Bureau by on 10/14/55, it is obvious that Vinchell refers \$6.

Ivar Herbert Peterson (Bufile 77-45148). Memorandum of G. H. Stanley
to Mr. Rosen, 10/20/55, captioned Proposed Speech by Senator Joseph R. McCarthy re Communist Infiltration into National Labor Relations Board (NIRB)" wests forth - all information available in Bureau files concerning Peterson Vinchell Saide Geneva - As I reported last Sunday, the first peace objective, the unification of Germany, is deader than Adolf Hitler Wosoow, just won't allow it." RECORDED - 15 INDEXED - 15 EDS:ejp (10)

Memorandum for Mr. Boardmans

Connents

Fine. For your information.

Vinchell Soids

Washington - The publisher of Ebony' magazine will debunk present Communist claims, the big claim, that the American Negro is proverty stricken and exploited. This man will penetrate the Iron Curtain over the mike of the 'Voice of America' with this uppercut, that in 1955 the total income of our Negro population will be 16 billion dollars, far greater I am told, than the mational income of Canada.

THE CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF

and the second

Comment:

John B. Johnson is editor. This magazine is published by Johnson Publishing Company, 1820 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illineis. (See Ayers Directory of Newspapers and Publications, 1955)

Winchell Said:

Frank Costello and many bookies, confirmed the other day that he knew a key member of a syndicate promoting a big gambling eperation in Puerto Rico. Hr. Halley told a newspaper man that he was always for, for, legalized gambling. Hr. Halley has a very short memory."

The second second

Comment:

The substantive supervisor in the Criminal Section solvised that the identity of the individual referred to above is not known to the Bureau.

Halley served as Assistant United States Attorney, Southers District of New York, from 1937 to 1942. He was Assistant Counsel for the United States Senate War Investigating Committee, 1942 to 1944, and Chief Counsel from 1944 to 1945. It was rumored that he had been friendly with Frank Costelle and other ganster interests. (Bufile 62-95503-10)

The "New York Herald Tribune" en 11/4/55, earried an artic by Joseph B. Selvin captioned "\$1,500,000 Syndicate to Sell Stock, Halley in Puerte Rico Gambling Company." This article states that Budolph Holley, former Chief Counsel of the Kefauver Crime Investigating Committee, and the former President of the New York City Council, is a key member of a syndicate that is promoting a new \$1,500,000 operation in Puerto Rice.

Memorandum for Mr. Boardmans

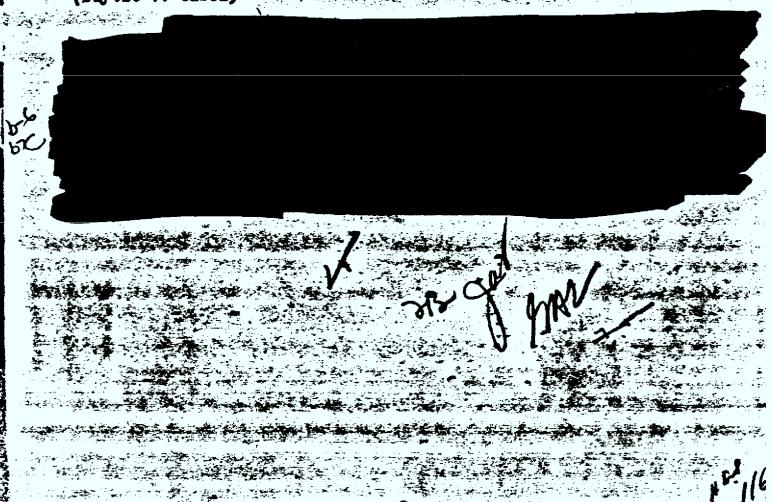
Vinohell Saide

**Boston Begord' - Government people are checking information that Judge Aldrich who dismissed part of a case, a contempt case, against Harvard instructor Kamin, is on the Board of Overseers of Harvard. Pessible ground, I am told, for disqualification.

Comments

The substantive supervisor in the Subversive Control Section advised that no allegation has been received along the lines of Finchell's information.

Pederal Judge Bailey Aldrich was investigated as a Departmental Applicant, United States District Judge, Massachusette in 1954. Investigation reflected that he is a person of excellent character and reputation and highly regarded in the legal profession. A copy of all investigative reports was furnished the Department. (Bufile 77-61291)



The state of the s UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Mr. L. V. Boardman Mr. A. H. Belmont WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST SUBTRCT: NOVEMBER 13, 1955 And the second second second Winchell said: "Los Angeles--Demonstrations city halls of many leading American cities will soon sta arms for Israel marches. The first, next Tuesday, Los Angeles." grading to the second of the second of the second None. For your information. Winchell said: "Tel Aviv -- The brutal truth is that the proposed truce in the Near East means that Israeli will be asked to wait while the Arabs arm. Tough, Israeli right now could take Damascus and Caire within a month. COMMENT: None. For your information. Winchell said: "Madrid -- Rocks were thrown through the window of the US Embassy in a midnight raid. The

demonstrators got away in cars.

None. For your information. Bergett Destrict of Section 1

<u>Winchell said:</u> "Washington-The Senate Investigating Committee meets tomorrow morning. It will refer Senater McCarthy's charge against the NLRB to the House Un-American Activities Committee. 的。斯里的特别的自然的一种,但可以

COMMENT: Winchell, in his broadcast, 11/6/55, stated that, Senator McCarthy's charges of Reds en the National Labor Relations Board involves one member of the five-man board."

是2至了文字是中国的人,从中的特别,还有数量是2000年的 As was stated in memorandum of A. H. Belmont to L. V. Boardman, 11/7/55, relative to Winthell's broadcast 11/6/55 it is abvious that Winthell referred to Memorandum of C. H. Memicy to

Mr. Boardman

Mr. Belmont Mr. Branigan RECORDED

Mr/ Bland Mr. Baumgardner NDEXED

Ar. Nichols Mr. Parsons

Memorandum for Mr. Boardman

Mr. Rosen, 10/20/55, captioned "Proposed Speech by Senator Joseph R. McCarthy re Communist Infiltration into Mational Labor Relations Board (NLRB)" sets forth all information available in Bureau file concerning

Winchell said: "Gettysburg-The President is expected to name a New York lawyer, his name is Pete Joseph Minetti (phonetic) to the Civil Aeronautics Board, this week."

COMMENT: A special inquiry type of investigation of Giacente Joseph Minetti, then an attorney at Brooklyn, New York, was conducted at the request of the Secretary of Commerce. A summary memorandum reflecting results of the investigation was transmitted to the Secretary of Commerce, the Attorney General and the White House on 8/3/54. The investigation was favorable to Minetti. (Bufile 77-11141)

Winchell said: "To all Rip Van Winkle newspapers who 'picked hush' that the Communist fronts are dying out. The Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born held a dinner-dance in Los Angeles, October the 29th, \$15 a plate. It was attended by over 1200 persons."

COMMENT: Information concerning the "Fifth Annual Testimonial Dinner-Dance" of the Los Angeles affiliate of the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, held at Los Angeles on 10/29/55, and attended by about 1200 persons at \$15 per plate, was furnished Bureau by Los Angeles. This information was disseminated to Assistant Atterney General William F. Tompkins by memorandum dated 11/7/55. (Bufile 100-7046)

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The Table of Land UNITED S_. WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST EXCEPT WHEN NOVEMBER 80, 1955 Winchell Said: Washington - Judge Francis E. Rivers (phonetic) will be (9/20/64 SPS & 7/60 Federal judge in the President's next appointment. New York area." CLASSIFIED BY: A.1 mac 150 Comments. The substantive supervisor in the Special Inquiry Section has advised that no current investigation is being conducted on Rivers for the position of United States District Judge, nor has he ever been the subject of a Bureau investigation. Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory lists one F. E. Rivers being an attorney in New York City. Vinohell Saids Berlin - Chancellor Adenauer is desperately ill. The Communists, however, would be a terrible blow for the West. know that Adenauer is failing fast. Classified by 4913 Comment: Exempt from GDS, Catego Date of Decardification indefin None. For your information. Vinohell Said: Manila - Red China is putting a squeeze on Portugalation turn over the city of Macao. That's the diplomatio were at telling Great Britain that Hong Kong could be next. Gangeters in the United States simplify it by the phrase for else. "" RECORDED-9 62-3/6/5 the second second For your information NDEXED inchell <u>Said</u>e Is many top headache at the Department of State is the tremendous pressure by the allies to do business as usual with the Reds, despite the Geneva flop. For practical purposes they have served notices that they cannot afford not to trade with Red China.

Henorandum for Mr. Boardmans

one. For your information.

Finchell Said:

"All Chicago newspapers - A National Teen-Age Conference will be held in Chicago on January seventh and eighth to promote the Labor Youth League. This league is on the United States Attorney General's suspected list."

Comments

Hew York Office, by airtel, October 17, 1955, advised that at a National Council meeting of the Labor Youth League (LIL) held at New York City, October 16, 1955, a proposal was made and adopted that a Mational Tean-Age Conference be held in Chicago on January 7,8, 1956. The grant of the state of the s

By memorandum, October 20, 1955, Assistant Attorney General William F. Tompkins was advised of the proposed meeting of the LIL at Chicago.

New York and Chicago have been instructed to follow the activities of the LYL closely, particularly with reference to the "Mation" Teen-Age Conference and to advise the Bureau and all interested offices of all pertinent information obtained in this regard. (Bufile 100-362555)

Winchell Said:

"New York Daily Mirror - The Senate Internal Security Committee will start the most extensive and sensational probe of alleged Reds on New York newspapers tommorrow morning at Taylor's (phonetic) Courthouse, Foley Square. Over thirty newspaper people have been subposnass from the most famous newspaper in the morid. The Rost Junua newspaper

Counch's

Bureau has previously been advised that the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee contemplates holding hearings to investigate allege Communist influence in the New York Times.

By airtel, November 4, 1955, Bureau advised New York, San Francisco and Washington Field Office of scheduled hearings of Senate Internal Security Subcommittee. Airtel instructed New York to insedutel search indices on probable witnesses; to bring cases up to date; to reopen cases on individuals and organizations where necessary to bring up to date; and to submit reports promptly. (Bufile 62-88217)

Met.

Henorandum for Mr. Boardmans Vinchell Saids **《新食店》的中华的人的一种的** London - British Intelligence, that's MI-5, is now certain about the missing third man in the Burgess-Maclean spy case. Secret Agent, Altho Proletta, (phonetic), MI-5, says he is a senior diplomat who left the service two years ago and not previously mentioned. The British Foreign Office is skeptical. Connent: Winchell, in his broadcast, October 23, 1955, stated, "the New York 'Daily News' yesterday reported that a third British Intelligence Agent was the tipster who told Burgess and Maclean, the Red spys, to escape to Russia. ----Mr. Boardman Mr. Belmont Mr. Branigan Mr. Bland Mr. Baungardner Mr. Michels Mr. Parsons Mr. Bosen Mr. Show EDS: ejp en

ice Memorandum. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DATE: November 28. MUBJECT: WALTER WINCHELL BROADCAST Declassify on: OADR % NOVEMBER 27, 1955 Winchell Said: 安克万分多年 1年 期 . Washington - U. S. Senate hearings regarding Reds on New York newspapers will start definitely December, 5, for three days at the U.S. Courthouse, Foley Square, New York City. One of the men subpoensed is a Pulitzer Prize winner. Comment: As was stated in memorandum of Mr. Belmont to Mr. Boardman, 11-21-55, relative to Winchell's broadcast, 11-20-55, Bureau has previously been advised that the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee contemplates holding hearings to investigate alleged Communist influence in the "New York Times. The Pulitzer Prize winner referred to by Winchell is undoubtedly Benjamin Fine. Fine won the 1943 Pulitzer Award for the "New York Times," "for the most disinterested and meritorious public service rendered by an American newspaper during the year. (Who's Who in America 1952-53) Control of the Control RECORDED - 72 Winchell Said: Mew York City The same Senate Committee subpoensed thirty members from one New York newspaper plus many radio and television people in New York. Two members of the newspaper involved have just resigned. One is a woman. The other was the assistant Editor on the Foreign Desk. ATA THERE THE HEATHED ET LOT HEREIM IS UNCLASS, FIED