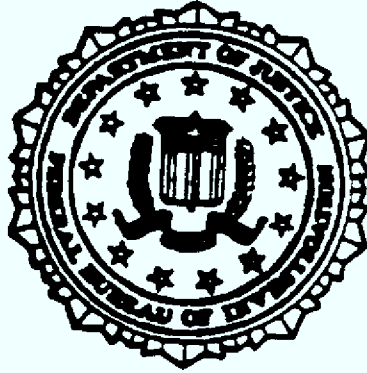


FILE DESCRIPTION



SUBJECT

Thurgood Marshall

FILE NO.

Headquarters file 77-88227

VOLUME NO.

2

915

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office KANSAS CITY	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/13 - 14/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI, USCJ SECOND CIRCUIT	

CC TO: *[Signature]*
REQ. REC'D *[Signature]*
APR 18 1963
ANS BY: *[Signature]*

REFERENCE:

Bureau teletype to Kansas City, 9/12/61.
Kansas City teletype to New York, 9/14/61.

WSDA
8-29-62

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

The following individuals were contacted and stated they had no knowledge of subversive activities on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL:

INFORMANT

DATE CONTACTED

AGENT

b2
b7D
C

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	A* (COVER PAGE)			Do not write in spaces below
Copies made:	<i>1 - [REDACTED] to write</i>	<i>77-81227-69</i>	<i>REQ-77</i>	
3 - Bureau (AMSD)	<i>[REDACTED]</i>			
1 - Kansas City (77-6303)				

nos cc Deputy A.G.

SEP 19 1961

b7c
an6

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to:

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]

Office: **Kansas City** b7C

Date:

9/14/61

Field Office File No.:

77-6303

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

**DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT**

Synopsis:

Records USDC, KCMO, reflect THURGOOD MARSHALL in 1951, represented plaintiffs as legal counsel in suit against City of Kansas City, Mo. Motion filed by defense and supported by documents to remove MARSHALL as plaintiffs' legal counsel. Documents reveal MARSHALL as a member of Executive Board of National Lawyers' Guild in 1949 and member of the International Juridical Association, National Committee. National Lawyers' Guild and International Juridical Association cited as Communist front organizations by Special Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives. Results of interviews with [REDACTED] KCMO, set forth. [REDACTED] KCMO, declined to recommend MARSHALL, stating he believed MARSHALL would not approach the law judicially in view of his long crusade in behalf of civil rights. Confidential informants, who have knowledge of Communist Party and other subversive activities in the KCMO area advise they have no knowledge of subversive activity on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL. No credit or arrest record located KCMO. b7C

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI**U. S. DISTRICT COURT RECORDS** b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] U. S. District Court, Clerk's Office, made available
Docket #7078 entitled [REDACTED] gmm

vs. City of Kansas

KC 77-6303

City, Missouri. This docket reflects that the plaintiffs were petitioning court on a civil rights matter to enjoin the City of Kansas City from denying the plaintiffs the use of the Swope Park swimming pool. Each of the plaintiffs sought \$12,500 as punitive damages because they were refused admittance to the Swope Park pool.

On October 27, 1951, motion was filed by the defense attorneys on behalf of Kansas City, Missouri, to strike the name of THURGOOD MARSHALL, 20 West 40th Street New York, New York, from the plaintiffs petition and to deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel in this case. This motion reflects that according to authenticated official reports of the Committee of the House of Representatives of the U. S. Congress, THURGOOD MARSHALL was, in 1949, a member of the Executive Board of the National Lawyers' Guild and several years prior thereto, was also a member of the International Juridical Association and National Committeeman from the state of Maryland in said association. This motion by the defense pointed out that in the findings of the Congressional Committee both the International Juridical Association and the National Lawyers' Guild were described as Communist front organizations allied with the Communist Party, the latter referred to in the reports as the "legal bulwark of the Communist Party".

In support of this petition, the defense submitted in evidence the following printed and photostated pamphlets and reports of the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives which were certified by the clerk of the House of Representatives:

Exhibit 1, "Investigation of Un-American propaganda activities in the United States, 78th Congress, second session, on H. Res 282, second section, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington:44". On page 795 of this document under the title International Juridical Association, there appears a list of officers or National Committeemen of this association wherein appears the name THURGOOD MARSHALL.

Exhibit 2, "Report on the National Lawyers' Guild, legal bulwark of the Communist Party, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of

KC 77-6303

Representatives, Washington, D. C. September 21, 1950". On page 18 of this report appears a list of the officers of the National Lawyers' Guild, and the name THURGOOD MARSHALL appears as an Executive Board member under the caption New York City.

Exhibit 3, "Guide to subversive organizations and publications dated May 14, 1951, and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.: House document #137". This document cites the National Lawyers' Guild and the International Juridical Association as Communist front organizations.

Exhibit 4, "Investigation of Un-American propaganda activities in the United States, 78th Congress, second session, on H. Res. 282, first section, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington:44". Page 809 of this exhibit entitled "Exhibit #1, International Juridical Association, 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City", lists the National Committee of this association which list includes the name THURGOOD MARSHALL.

On November 8, 1951, an order was filed in U. S. District Court by Judge ALBERT A. RIDGE in which he upheld the right of THURGOOD MARSHALL to appear as counsel for the plaintiffs and Judge RIDGE overruled the petition of the defendants.

On November 10, 1951, the plaintiffs and Mr. THURGOOD MARSHALL, as one of four counsels for the plaintiffs, moved that the defendants motion to strike the name of THURGOOD MARSHALL from the plaintiffs petition and to deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel. in this case he stricken and expunged from the record on the grounds that to allow the motion to remain as part of the official record of this case, although overruled, might possibly prejudice the personal integrity, and question the national patriotism of THURGOOD MARSHALL in future litigations in U. S. District Court, Kansas City, Missouri, and other courts.

In a memorandum entered by Judge RIDGE on December 18, 1951, the motion of MARSHALL and the plaintiffs to strike and expunge from the record defendants motion to strike the name THURGOOD MARSHALL from plaintiffs petition and deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel in the case was overruled.

EC 77-6303

A characterization of the International Juridical Association and the National Lawyers' Guild is set forth in the appendix of this report.

It is noted that U. S. District Court Docket #7078 reflects that the attorneys for the plaintiffs participating with THURGOOD MARSHALL as chief counsel were CARL R. JOHNSON, 231 Lincoln Boulevard, Kansas City, Missouri, ALMER T. ADAIR, 231 Lincoln Boulevard, Kansas City, Missouri, and ROBERT L. CARTER, 20 West 40th, New York, New York. The attorneys for the defense were listed as DAVID M. PROCTOR, Kansas City City Counselor, JOHN J. COSGROVE and BENJAMIN M. POWERS, Associate City Counselors.

ASSOCIATES AND ATTORNEYS

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED] City of Kansas City, Missouri, Room [REDACTED] City Hall, advised that in 1951, he participated in an action entitled [REDACTED] vs. Kansas City, Missouri, which was an action brought by three persons against the City of Kansas City, Missouri, because of the plaintiffs being barred from a swimming pool at Swope Park, Kansas City, Missouri. [REDACTED] advised that DAVID M. PROCTOR, Chief City Counselor at the time, lead the defense in this case with the assistance of [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] advised that DAVID M. PROCTOR is now deceased and [REDACTED] is currently on vacation in Europe, location unknown. b7C

[REDACTED] stated that as a member of the defense in this matter, he became acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL, legal counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), which organization supported and backed the plaintiffs in their case against Kansas City, Missouri. [REDACTED] stated that he was acquainted with MARSHALL only in connection with the litigation in this case and as a result of his contact with him in a pre-trial conference with Judge ALBERT A. RIDGE and a hearing of one or two days duration, as well as an appearance in the U. S. District Court of Appeals, St. Louis, Missouri. He stated further that in view of the brief encounter with MARSHALL as an opposing attorney, he did not know MARSHALL well enough to comment regarding his ability as an attorney. He stated that he would decline to recommend MARSHALL to a judiciary position in the federal court system.

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inasmuch as it was his belief that MARSHALL would not be able to approach the law in a judicial manner in view of his long years of crusading in civil rights matters.

[redacted] stated that during the [redacted] vs. Kansas City case, Mr. PROCTOR had reason to investigate MARSHALL's background and obtained information regarding MARSHALL's connection with two Communist Party front organizations which information was made the subject matter of a motion to release MARSHALL from participating in the case. However, Judge RIDGE denied the motion. [redacted] stated that he does not know the organizations to which MARSHALL was connected and he had no further information regarding MARSHALL's connection therewith. He stated further that he knows none of MARSHALL's associates with the exception of CARL R. JOHNSON, attorney who participated with MARSHALL in the WILLIAMS case. He stated that JOHNSON later became a Kansas City, Missouri, Municipal Judge, whose character and reputation was favorable, however, Judge JOHNSON is now deceased. b7C

[redacted] stated that another associate of MARSHALL in this matter was [redacted] with whom he is not acquainted.

On September 14, 1961, [redacted] advised that he has been acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL on a personal basis since 1951, having associated with MARSHALL in a federal court action in civil rights instituted in Kansas City, Missouri, to gain redress for three plaintiffs who were barred from access to the Swope Park swimming pool, Kansas City, Missouri. [redacted] stated further that he had been a member of the Kansas City, Missouri, NAACP in connection with various legal matters concerning the desegregation of schools in the United States and in this capacity had carried on legal research for MARSHALL who, as chief legal counsel of the NAACP, had carried out the litigations throughout the United States in an effort to gain desegregation in schools. He stated further that his association with MARSHALL also extended to various social activities as well as Bar Association meetings. [redacted] stated that he is not acquainted with MARSHALL's family, however, it is his understanding that MARSHALL's first wife is deceased and he has remarried. b7C

[redacted] stated that he would recommend MARSHALL as a very able lawyer who is extremely capable in trial work and unquestionably the foremost attorney on civil rights matters in the United States. He described MARSHALL's courtroom demeanor as masterful. He stated that it was his opinion that MARSHALL would make a good judge. He stated that in view of MARSHALL's record relative to his experience as chief legal counsel of the NAACP, he has appeared in many more courts and courts of appeals than any other attorney known to [redacted]. He stated that from the standpoint of his character, loyalty and associates, he would recommend MARSHALL to the position of federal judge, a position for which he read in the local newspaper MARSHALL was being considered. b7C

On September 14, 1961, [redacted] advised that he was acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL in 1951 when he, [redacted] along with three other individuals were plaintiffs in the case entitled [redacted] vs. Kansas City, Missouri. [redacted] stated that he and the two other plaintiffs had endeavored to swim at the Kansas City Swope Park pool and when they were turned down, action was brought in U. S. District Court, Kansas City, Missouri, in their behalf. He stated that THURGOOD MARSHALL came to Kansas City to head the plaintiffs case in this matter. He stated further that MARSHALL acted in his capacity as chief legal counsel with the NAACP.

[redacted] stated that during the course of the trial of this matter, the defense entered a motion to strike MARSHALL's name from the petition of the plaintiffs and the defense brought up MARSHALL's membership in two organizations, the names of which were unknown to [redacted]. [redacted] stated that although MARSHALL had been a member of these two organizations which were organizations for attorneys, MARSHALL had joined the organizations without knowing their true character. [redacted] stated that although the defense's motion was documented, the motion was denied by Judge RIDGE who handled the matter. b7C

[redacted] stated that it was his conviction that THURGOOD MARSHALL was a person of outstandingly fine character, whose loyalty to the United States was above reproach. He stated that if MARSHALL had had any idea that these organizations were

b7C

Communist backed he, [REDACTED] feels sure MARSHALL would not have joined such organizations. [REDACTED] stated that he had read in the local press that MARSHALL was being considered for the position of federal judge. He stated he would recommend MARSHALL without question as to his character, loyalty, associates and ability to the position of federal judge.

NEWSPAPER LIBRARY

On September 13, 1961, a review of the Kansas City Star Newspaper Library of clippings regarding THURGOOD MARSHALL reflected numerous articles relating to MARSHALL's visits to Kansas City, Missouri, on behalf of the NAACP. In addition, it was noted a newspaper report dated October 27, 1951, relating to the motion which was filed by the City of Kansas City to strike MARSHALL's name from the plaintiffs petition in case entitled [REDACTED] vs. Kansas City, Missouri. (The Swope Park swimming pool case).

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

b7C

Confidential informants who have knowledge of Communist Party and other subversive activities in the Kansas City area on September 13, 1961, advised they had no knowledge of subversive activities on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL.

CREDIT & ARREST

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Credit Bureau of Greater Kansas City, Inc., advised that her office has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

[REDACTED] Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department, Bureau of Records and Identification, advised on September 13, 1961, that her office has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

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A P P E N D I X

NATIONAL LAWYERS' GUILD

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944 p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.)
3. "To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the *** National Lawyers' Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection."

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)

A P P E N D I X

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A P P E N D I X



INTERNATIONAL JURIDICAL ASSOCIATION

- ~~1. Cited as "a Communist front and an affiliate"~~
of the International Labor Defense."
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities,
House Report 1311 on the CIO Political
Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as an organization which "actively defended
Communists and consistently followed the Communist
Party line."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House
Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild,
September 21, 1950, originally released
September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

A P P E N D I X

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b7c


Reporting Office NORFOLK	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/12/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	Typed By: 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	

REURK

REFERENCE: Richmond teletype to Bureau, 9/11/61.




- RUC -

White

CC TO: <i>White</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
ANS. BY: 

*USDA
8-25-62*

b7c

Approved <i>C</i> 	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: (3) - Bureau 1 - Norfolk (77-1890) <i>1 letter to White House 7-10-65</i>  cc: Deputy A.G.		77-1890-2-70	
		SEP 15 1961	

SEP 19 1961

- A* -
COVER PAGE

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**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:

Date:

September 14, 1961

Office:

Norfolk, Virginia

Field Office File No.:

77-1890

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

United States District Judge, Eastern District of Virginia, Norfolk, Virginia, advised THURGOOD MARSHALL, attorney, has appeared before him on three or four occasions. He advised he has known him only by reason of court appearances and he is extremely capable in his chosen field of race relations and he has no knowledge of MARSHALL's ability in other legal matters. He advised he knows nothing derogatory about MARSHALL. Norfolk, Virginia, Retail Merchants Association and Police Department have no record identifiable with MARSHALL.

- RUC -

b7C

DETAILS: AT NORFOLK, VIRGINIA

Eastern District of Virginia, Norfolk, Virginia, advised on September 12, 1961, THURGOOD MARSHALL is an attorney who has appeared before him on three or four occasions, according to his recollection. He advised the first two occasions were in connection with the arguments on the constitutionality of certain Virginia laws enacted after the Supreme Court decision in BROWN v. BOARD OF EDUCATION. He stated the next two times were related to three-judge court hearings in Richmond, Virginia, in the case of NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE v. ALMOND

advised he has known MARSHALL only by reason of MARSHALL's court appearances. He advised MARSHALL is extremely able in his chosen field of race relations but he has no knowledge as to MARSHALL's ability in other legal

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MF 77-1890

matters. He advised MARSHALL first appeared before him in November, 1957. He advised that MARSHALL has at all times been courteous to the court and appears to be able to present persuasive arguments. He advised he knows nothing derogatory about MARSHALL. He advised that MARSHALL has not practiced law as such in the Norfolk area.

[REDACTED] Norfolk Retail Merchants Association, advised on September 12, 1961, she has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL. b7C

[REDACTED] Identification Division, Norfolk Police Department, advised on September 12, 1961, he has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office HOUSTON	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigation Period 9/13-14/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	

Photo

CC TO: *State*
 REQ. REC'D *4-18-63*
APR 18 1963
 ANS. *[REDACTED]*
 BY *[REDACTED]*

b7C

Synopsis:

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype to Mobile 9/12/61.

-RUC-

ADMINISTRATIVE

Indices of the Houston office contain no references to applicant except references indicating he assisted local attorneys in 1959 in preparing a school integration case at Houston, Texas.

Investigation at Houston disclosed MARSHALL has never resided in this area, but has only visited the Houston area for a day or two at a time.

correct
 closed 3:10
 9/16

Approved: <i>[Signature]</i> Special Agent in Charge Copies made: <i>1 - [REDACTED] to White</i> <i>Handed 9-16-61</i> 3-Bureau (AM) 1-Houston (77-2946) <i>[REDACTED]</i> <i>25 18 3 10 PM '61</i>	Do not write in spaces below <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; font-family: cursive; font-size: 2em;"> 77-88227-71 </div> <div style="text-align: right; font-family: cursive; font-size: 2em;"> b7C </div>
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one cc Deputy A.G.

SEP 19 1961

RECEIVED MONROE 250

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]

Office: HOUSTON

Date:

9/14/61

Field Office File No.:

HOUSTON 77-2946

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Biographical data from files of "Houston Chronicle" indicate MARSHALL has appeared before U. S. Supreme Court since 1938 in cases affecting constitutional rights of Negroes. Three Houston attorneys, who have associated with MARSHALL in connection with School desegregation cases in Texas, consider him to be highly capable, of excellent reputation, and entirely suited for high position in Federal Judiciary.

-RUC-

DETAILS: AT HOUSTON, TEXAS:

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED]
"The Houston Chronicle," produced a biographical file pertaining to applicant which contained the following information:

THURGOOD MARSHALL was identified as the chief legal officer of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). He was reported to have appeared before the United States Supreme Court on numerous occasions beginning in 1938, and to have argued or prepared briefs with the cooperation of other NAACP attorneys in all cases affecting the constitutional rights of Negroes from 1938 to the present time. MARSHALL was also reported to have appeared in lower

HO 77-2946

Federal Courts and state courts throughout the United States, including most Southern states. His most significant victories in appearances before the United States Supreme Court was reported to be:

- (1) ~~The right for Negroes to vote in Democratic~~ primaries in the South.
- (2) The right of Negro passengers to travel freely in interstate travel.
- (3) Racial cases establishing the principle that covenants restricting the use, rent or sale of property to Negroes were not enforceable.
- (4) Was in charge of the entire campaign to outlaw segregation and discrimination in the field of education, culminating in the Supreme Court decision of May 17, 1954.

Articles in "The Houston Chronicle" dated June 18, 1959, reported MARSHALL made a speech in Houston on the previous evening concerning the school desegregation issue, in which he stated "We must use patience and firmness - but not violence." This article noted MARSHALL had joined other attorneys in the Houston school desegregation case. b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] stated he first met applicant in 1947 at Washington, D.C. [REDACTED] has subsequently worked with MARSHALL on a number of occasions, principally in connection with NAACP matters, [REDACTED] having formerly been [REDACTED]. Applicant assisted [REDACTED] in the successful school desegregation case at Houston which was settled in 1960. Applicant has never spent more than a day or two at Houston at any one time, but has visited this area frequently during recent years.

[REDACTED] stated applicant enjoys an excellent reputation both as a lawyer and as a man. He has tried cases under very trying circumstances involving racial tensions, and has always maintained a calm, reasonable and objective attitude toward his work and his responsibilities as an attorney. [REDACTED] has never heard nor observed anything b7C

HO 77-2946

which would reflect unfavorably on applicant's character or reputation, and he considers MARSHALL to be a completely loyal American. He recommends applicant highly for any position in the Federal Judiciary. b7C



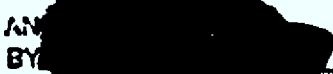
[REDACTED] stated on September 13, 1961, that he has known applicant since 1945. At that time MARSHALL assisted in the case which resulted in opening the University of Texas Law School to Negroes, [REDACTED] being one of the first Negroes to be affected. Applicant has spent most of his legal career in Federal courts, primarily in civil rights matters. [REDACTED] has been in numerous conferences with MARSHALL in connection with such cases in Texas in recent years, and has observed that in his relations with younger attorneys MARSHALL has always maintained an objective, even-tempered attitude, rejecting the efforts of some attorneys to emphasize racial issues unnecessarily. ✓

[REDACTED] further stated applicant has always been highly regarded among both Negro and white attorneys with whom he has associated, and is "dedicated to our constitutional form of government above all else." He considers MARSHALL to be highly capable, of mature judgment, and highly suited for a high position in the Federal Judiciary. b7C

According to [REDACTED], applicant has visited Houston several times for short periods, but his associates in Houston are limited to the attorneys with whom he has worked. [REDACTED] recalls MARSHALL's first wife died several years ago and applicant later married his secretary, who was a native of Hawaii. [REDACTED] is not socially acquainted with applicant's family.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] stated he is well acquainted with applicant on a professional basis but is not a personal friend or social acquaintance. [REDACTED] has worked with MARSHALL on a few occasions in recent years on cases in the Houston area. He considers applicant to be a thoroughly competent attorney, of even temperament, dedicated to justice and the highest traditions of the legal profession, and a thoroughly loyal American in every sense. Based on his professional association with MARSHALL, [REDACTED] recommends applicant highly for a position of trust with the United States Government. b7C 978

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAVANNAH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/14/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/14/61 b7C
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY 	TYPED BY 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	
REFERENCE		CC TO: <i>State</i> REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i> APR 13 1963 BY: 	

Bureau teletype to Savannah, 9/12/61.

- R U C -

ADMINISTRATIVE




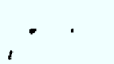

Information concerning THURGOOD MARSHALL contained in this report based on file review of the following:

Savannah file 100-3050 entitled "NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, IS-C;"

Savannah file 105-222 entitled "CITIZENS COUNSEL, SWANSEA, S. C., IS-X."

- A* -
(Cover Page)

b7C

APPROVED 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE 	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE:		 57 /  - 72	
3 - Bureau (AM)			
1 - Savannah (77-2378)			
 USE cc Deputy A.G.			
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT			
AGENCY			
REQUEST REC'D			
DATED			
HOW FWD.			
BY			

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION

093

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:
Date:[REDACTED]
9/14/61

Office:

Savannah, Georgia

Field Office File No.:

77-2378

Source File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

b7C

Synopsis:

Newspaper article reveals MARSHALL scheduled speaker for state meeting of NAACP, Columbia, S. C., 5/29-31/44. MARSHALL subsequently identified as legal counsel for school teacher in suit asking for permanent injunction against discrimination in South Carolina school system. MARSHALL was guest speaker, NAACP meeting, Savannah, Ga., in December, 1951. [REDACTED] Lexington County, S. C., accused MARSHALL of being for no race in particular, but just involved for whatever he could get out of it, according to newspaper article. [REDACTED] on interview advised he has never met MARSHALL and all he knows about MARSHALL is what he read in newspapers. Any public comments he might have made regarding MARSHALL were his personal opinions and not based on fact.

- R U C -

994

SV 77-2378

DETAILS

AT SAVANNAH, GEORGIA:

MISCELLANEOUS

An article appearing in the "Lighthouse and Informer," a weekly newspaper published at Columbia, South Carolina (no longer in existence), on April 28, 1944, reflected that THURGOOD MARSHALL, speaker, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), would arrive in South Carolina between May 29 and 31, 1944, to draw up strategy for the vote case to be brought against the White Democratic Primary by the Negro Citizens Committee. b7C

The February 11, 1945, edition of the "Lighthouse and Informer" carried an article captioned "The South Carolina NAACP Fights On" which revealed that THURGOOD MARSHALL, special counsel for the NAACP, was representing one [REDACTED] in her suit asking for a permanent injunction against discrimination in the South Carolina school system.

An article captioned "Thurgood Marshall NAACP Speaker" appeared in the Savannah Evening Press, a daily newspaper published in Savannah, Georgia, on December 7, 1951. This article revealed that officials were arriving in Savannah for a three-day meeting of the state branch of the NAACP. The principal speaker and best known person coming to Savannah for the session was listed as THURGOOD MARSHALL, special counsel for the NAACP.

An article appearing in the "Times and Democrat," a daily newspaper published at Orangeburg, South Carolina, on November 4, 1955, revealed that a crowd of approximately 300 Swansea and Lexington County, South Carolina, citizens jammed into the auditorium at Orangeburg, South Carolina, to pledge their support in the battle against integrating schools and the NAACP. Among the speakers was [REDACTED] of Lexington County, South Carolina, who preceded the guest speaker and who "cut loose with a verbal assault against who he termed 'whatever he is', THURGOOD MARSHALL, NAACP official. 'MARSHALL' [REDACTED] said, 'is neither Negro or white. He isn't any race in particular - he's just involved for whatever sum of money he can get out of it.'" b7C

SV. 77-2378
[REDACTED]

b7C

The following investigation was conducted by
SA [REDACTED]



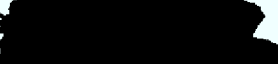

AT WEST COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA

b7C

[REDACTED] advised on
September 14, 1961 that he has never met THURGOOD MARSHALL
and has no first-hand information pertaining to MARSHALL.
He stated that all he knows about MARSHALL is that which he
has read in the newspapers.

[REDACTED] stated he does not admire MARSHALL
because of his connections with the NAACP, and that any public
comments he might have made regarding MARSHALL were his personal
opinions *and not based on facts.*



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE KNOXVILLE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/14/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/13/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY 	TYPED BY 
CC TO: REQ. REC'D 4-2 APR 18 1963 ANS  BY: 		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT b7C	

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype dated 9/12/61.



- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

By teletype dated 9/13/61 the Memphis Office was requested to interview  of Nashville, who are professional associates of applicant and were 

Court records were not checked on each case in which the applicant was an attorney of record in this area, inasmuch as applicant did not actively participate in the proceedings and no derogatory information was developed necessitating a detailed check of each case.

- A* -
COVER PAGE

APPROVED 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 3-Bureau (MSD) 1-Knoxville (77-1485)	1-1485-60 to WATKINS 7-16-61	11-1-73	
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS	
AGENCY RECEIVED DATE FWD. HOW FWD. BY	SEP 19 1961 SEP 21 1961 SEP 21 1961 SEP 21 1961	 b7C SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD INFORMATION	

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:
Date:

9/14/61

Office: KNOXVILLE

Field Office File No.: 77-1485

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis: Professional associate of applicant described him as person of excellent character who has reputable associates and unquestionable loyalty to the United States Government. Applicant, along with other attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was an attorney of record in major civil actions involving school integration in the Chattanooga and Knoxville area, but no indication applicant appeared in person in connection with these cases. Newspaper morgues in Knoxville and Chattanooga contain no pertinent news items. Credit and criminal, Knoxville and Chattanooga, negative.

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE:Professional Associate

b7C

[redacted] who resides at [redacted], advised he has known applicant since 1930, but has not had personal contact with him since 1952. He said he met applicant at Howard University, Washington, D. C., [redacted] and he has had professional contact with applicant since that time through the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). [redacted] is currently [redacted]

98

b7c

[redacted] stated that he did not consider applicant an intimate friend; however, he has had considerable association with him through professional contact and correspondence with respect to NAACP activities. He said that he had met applicant's first wife, who is deceased, and one of applicant's brothers, name unrecalled. He described applicant as a person of excellent character, who has reputable associates and unquestionable loyalty to the United States Government. He stated he would recommend applicant for any high-level position with the United States Government. He said that in his experience he has found that applicant "goes right down the middle" and stays within the strict interpretations of the law. He said that applicant is fair and impartial and he is sure applicant would not discriminate against anyone. He felt that applicant would always insure that justice is served.

[redacted] further related that the applicant has not personally handled any cases in court in the Knoxville or Chattanooga area. He mentioned that [redacted] of Nashville, as well as [redacted] handled the major civil actions involved in school integration in the Chattanooga and Knoxville area, but applicant gave general supervision to these cases for the NAACP. He further described applicant as being forceful in his opinions; however, he would insure a free exchange of ideas before making a final decision. He stated that to his recollection, applicant would not be known personally by other attorneys in the area. b7c

[redacted] recalled that applicant is listed, along with the above-mentioned attorneys, as attorney of record in five cases involving school integration in the Knoxville and Chattanooga, Tennessee, area. He described these cases as follows:

- (1) Suit file 17550 on behalf of [redacted] and others for integration of Clinton, Tennessee, schools. As a result of this suit, according to [redacted] Negro students are now permitted to attend schools under court order.

9

b7C

- (2) Suit file 11251 on behalf of [REDACTED] and others for integration of University of Tennessee. This case went to the United States Supreme Court and in 1952 the University of Tennessee agreed before the Supreme Court to admit Negro students and the case was dismissed.
- (3) Suit file 11757 on behalf of [REDACTED] against the Knoxville City Board of Education, which was dismissed June 1, 1959, on technical grounds involving the question of procedure.
- (4) Suit file 121159 on behalf of [REDACTED] and others against the Knoxville City Board of Education for integration. This case is presently pending before the Court of Appeals, according to [REDACTED]
- (5) Suit file in connection with integration of Chattanooga, Tennessee, schools, approximately February 22, 1960. This case is presently being appealed in the Sixth United States Court of Appeals.

Newspaper Morgues

b7C

[REDACTED] Circulation Department, Knoxville Journal and Knoxville News-Sentinel, [REDACTED] Chattanooga Free Press, and [REDACTED] Chattanooga Sunday Times, who also checked the Chattanooga Daily Times, all advised that the newspaper morgues of their respective newspapers failed to reflect any pertinent items concerning applicant. [REDACTED] stated that her newspaper files did reflect that the applicant was associated with the NAACP and was mentioned as attorney of record, along with other attorneys in some integration suits filed.

1000

KX 77-1485

b7c

Credit and Criminal

[REDACTED] Knoxville Police
Department, [REDACTED]
Chattanooga Police Department, [REDACTED]
Credit Bureau of Knoxville, and [REDACTED] Chattanooga
Credit Bureau, all advised that the records of their
respective organizations do not contain any information
concerning applicant.

Credit and criminal checks at Knoxville were
conducted by Special Employee [REDACTED] Inquiries
at Chattanooga, Tennessee, were conducted by Special Agent
[REDACTED] All of the above investigation was
conducted on September 13, 1961.

1001

Routing Slip
FD-4 (Rev. 10-13-58)

Date 9/15/61

To

☒ Director

FILE #

Att. DAPLI UNIT

☐ SAC

Title THURGOOD MARSHALL

☐ ASAC

DAPLI

☐ Supv.

USCJ - SECOND CIRCUIT

☐ Agent

Rerep of SA [redacted]
dated 9/11/61 at Knoxville.

☐ SE

☐ CC

☐ Steno

☐ Clerk

ACTION DESIRED

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Acknowledge | <input type="checkbox"/> Open Case |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Assign.....Reassign..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare lead cards |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bring file | <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare tickler |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Call me | <input type="checkbox"/> Recharge serials |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Correct | <input type="checkbox"/> Return assignment card |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Deadline..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Return file |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Deadline passed | <input type="checkbox"/> Return serials |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Delinquent | <input type="checkbox"/> Search and return |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discontinue | <input type="checkbox"/> See me |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Expedite | <input type="checkbox"/> Send Serials..... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> File | to |
| <input type="checkbox"/> For information | <input type="checkbox"/> Submit new charge-out |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Initial & return | <input type="checkbox"/> Submit report by |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Leads need attention | <input type="checkbox"/> Type |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Return with explanation or notation as to action taken. | |

Upon initial reading of rerep following typographical errors noted:

Item (1) page 2 should read "Suit filed 12/5/50"

Item (2) page 3 " " "Suit filed 1/2/51"

Item (3) page 3 " " "Suit filed 1/7/57"

Item (4) page 3 " " "Suit filed 12/11/59"

Appropriate errors scored.

done
9-16-61
X See reverse side

SAC *Vernon H. [redacted]*

Office...Knoxville

100-2Spec. I

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI US CIRCUIT JUDGE 2ND CIRCUIT	

b7C

REFERENCES

New York teletype to Bureau and other offices, 9/12/61.
Bureau teletype to New Orleans, 9/12/61.

R U C

Photo

CC TO: *State*

REQ. REC'D *4-2*

APR 18 1963

ANS BY: *[REDACTED]*

b7C

Approved: <i>[Signature]</i> Special Agent in Charge Copies made: <i>[REDACTED]</i> <i>Handwritten notes:</i> ③ - Bureau AMSD) 1 - New Orleans (77-3192) cc Deputy A.G.	Do not write in spaces below <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <p><i>77-3192-74</i></p> <p>REC 72</p> <p>NOT RECORDED</p> <p>19 SEP 16 1961</p> </div>
---	--

SEP 19 1961

b7C

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of: SA [REDACTED]
Date: September 14, 1961

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Field Office File No.: NO (77-3192)

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT, UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

[REDACTED] Baton Rouge, La., highly recommends appointee. "The Louisiana Weekly," 11/14/59 issue contained article that THURGOOD MARSHALL was included among a number of lawyers who should be investigated for practicing barratry. Investigation reflects appointee considered for local barratry proceeding due to fact he was attorney of record in case involving attempts by Negro children to register at white schools, East Baton Rouge Parish, La., in which depositions taken reflecting plaintiffs were caused to make registration attempts at instigation NAACP which also paid for attorney fees and costs of litigation. This case presently pending US Supreme Court. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, La., advised barratry proceeding not instituted because of federal law that case could be removed to federal court upon allegation Civil Rights violation which would make other local attorneys aware of removal statute. These attorneys according to [REDACTED] would have used this federal law in many other types of criminal proceedings.

RUC

b7C

DETAILS:

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED] at Baton Rouge, Louisiana on September 13, 1961:

1064

b7c

[REDACTED] advised he has known THURGOOD MARSHALL for about fifteen years, they having met for the first time when [REDACTED] while MARSHALL was acting as a consultant to a Leadership Conference held at Southern University in Baton Rouge. He said they considered each other close friends and while they do not see each other very often, MARSHALL generally telephones him when he makes occasional visits to New Orleans, Louisiana.

He said he knows very little about MARSHALL's relatives other than he has a brother, name unrecalled, who is a doctor in New Jersey and his mother and father are both now deceased. He stated he has met both MARSHALL's first wife, VIVIAN, who died some years ago of cancer, and his second wife, CECILIA, and considers them both highly as to character, reputation, and loyalty.

[REDACTED] stated MARSHALL was a legal counsel with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) until about 1950. At this time, to circumvent treasury regulations which did not consider gifts to the NAACP as tax deductible, it broke into two separate and distinct organizations, one being a continuation of the NAACP and the other the Legal Defense and Educational Fund Incorporated, gifts to which are tax deductible. He stated MARSHALL was made and is director and chief counsel for this latter group. He said MARSHALL's only connection with the NAACP itself is as a life member [REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED] advised the only organizations of which he knows the appointee is a member are as follows:

The Alpha Phi Alpha, a college social fraternity; the Masons, of which he is a 33rd degree acting member and Grand Marshal of the United Supreme Counsel in Washington, D. C., and a warden of the Saint Philip's Episcopal Church, New York, New York. He stated he considered MARSHALL as capable, "honest to a fault," of high integrity and one who, if he makes a mistake, is always willing to admit it to anyone. He said he is gregarious by nature and is equally friendly with people from all

NO 77-3192/jlc

walks of life. He advised he had never heard anything derogatory concerning his character, associates, and reputation, considered him loyal to this country, and one whom he would not hesitate to recommend for a position of trust and confidence in the U. S. Government.

The November 14, 1959, issue of "The Louisiana Weekly" under the heading ~~"Negro Lawyers Threatened With Charges Of Barratry"~~ contained the following article:

"BATON ROUGE, La. - Angered by a decision of the U. S. Supreme Court, Appellate Court and the District Court's decisions which had consistently overturned racially discriminatory practices of long standing, authorities of East Baton Rouge Parish have stated that it was their plan to seek retaliation against Negro attorneys who handled the cases. This move was announced by the [REDACTED] for East Baton Rouge Parish, [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] said he planned to file charges of barratry against Negro attorneys.

"Barratry, he explained, is the inciting or encouraging of law suits or the persistent incitement to litigation. In other words he accused the Negro lawyers of going out and looking for someone who could be used as a guinea pig in a suit, begging these persons to sue and assuring them that the suit would cost them nothing. This action he said was in accord with segregation leaders in the state.

"Among the lawyers whom he stated should be investigated for practicing barratry were Thurgood Marshall and [REDACTED] of New York and both representing the NAACP, [REDACTED] of Dallas; [REDACTED] of New Orleans. He also said that [REDACTED] Baton Rouge [REDACTED] would also be one against whom charges would be filed. b7C

NO (77-3192)

[REDACTED] said he had depositions from ten of the fourteen Negro plaintiffs in the school board suit to the effect that the lawyers had sought them out, begged them to act as plaintiffs and that the NAACP was footing all of the bills. b7c

"White Citizens Councils in Louisiana have done everything possible to rid themselves of civil rights suits. They have lost practically every suit filed against them by Negroes."

[REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, advised he was aware of some of the details concerning the barratry charges which were at one time considered against MARSHALL and others connected with the NAACP. b7c

He said this grew out of the case of [REDACTED] a minor, by his father and next friend [REDACTED] et al, versus East Baton Rouge Parish School Board, Incorporated and [REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, which is under Civil Action Docket Number 1662 in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana, New Orleans, Louisiana. This case involves the attempt by various Negro children to register in segregated white schools. He said this case has to date been decided in favor of the [REDACTED] Plaintiffs and is presently being appealed to the United States Supreme Court.

He said the depositions of ten Negroes, the parents or guardians of these children, were taken during April, 1956 in connection with this case. He advised these revealed there had been meetings during about 1955 which were held by the NAACP representatives in

NO (77-3192)

which those in attendance were apparently requested to register their children in white schools, and ultimately culminated in the Plaintiffs' efforts. He said these depositions also indicated that the NAACP thereafter took charge of the court proceedings, supplying attorneys as well as paying the fees and costs. He said these actions, to his view are, in contravention of the state barratry statute. He said since THURGOOD MARSHALL is one of the attorneys of record in the school case and is connected with the NAACP, he would have been one of those charged in the barratry matter despite the fact he had apparently not attended any of the meetings in question. He advised the [REDACTED] [REDACTED] never did bring this to trial and he was not certain of the reason. He stated he has a copy of these depositions in his possession and would, if requested, make them available.

He stated he does not know THURGOOD MARSHALL personally.

[REDACTED] who is [REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, stated [REDACTED] never brought the barratry case against THURGOOD MARSHALL and other NAACP representatives, is because it is a Federal Law, Section unrecalled, under which a man can without question have a criminal case removed from a state court to a Federal Court upon alleging a violation of his Civil Rights. He said few attorneys are aware of this provision and since he was sure that would have been done in this barratry proceeding, which would have received much publicity, it would have made all attorneys aware of the statute and he would have had to contend with this type of removal in many other criminal proceedings dealing with both Negro and white people and which would

NO 77-3192

have proven cumbersome to the efficient local administration of justice.

He said that [REDACTED] b7c
it was his opinion more harm would have been done by bringing the action then by not doing anything.

He said he does not know THURGOOD MARSHALL personally, but understands that MARSHALL has spent his whole life crusading for the Negro people and integration.

FBI

Date: 9/15/61

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

AIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
 FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (77-12678)

SUBJECT: ~~COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL,~~
 USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT
 BUDED: 9/15/61

Re Bureau teletype to Los Angeles, 9/12/61.

A review of the "Los Angeles Examiner" newspaper morgue contained a biographical sketch of the appointee which is being enclosed. This is being furnished to the Bureau as a possible source of lead material since the Los Angeles Office has no information as to what investigation has been conducted in this case.

(3) Bureau (Encls. 1) ENCLOSURE
 1- Los Angeles

(4)

77-12678-275
 NOT RECORDED

17 SEP 1961

2
 DEC 14 1961

Approved: WLS

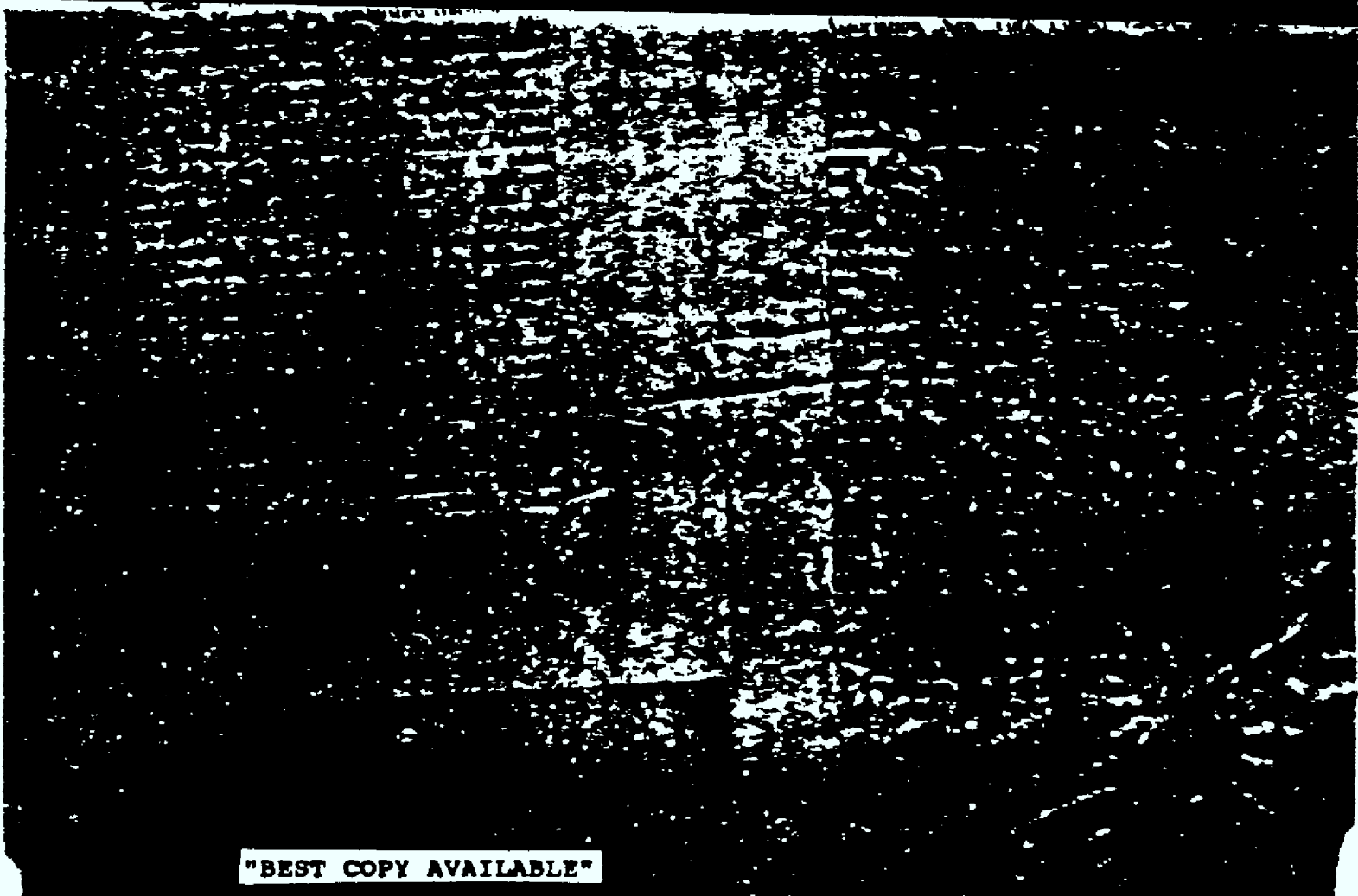
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

1010



"BEST COPY AVAILABLE"

to attack civil, political and economic rights of Negroes, he has appeared in court in several cases of more serious nature. In one case Judge William M. Hanna, of the U. S. District Court of Appeals, Philadelphia, said: "Certainly no lawyer, and certainly no member of the bench, has flogged Marshall's sense of the doctrine of law as I almost doubt." (New York Times, April 4, 1951).

Marshall defended in 1961. W. D. Spang of Miami, Fla., known as a Negro leader and accused of murder and armed flight to the Supreme Court, this was one of the two cases Marshall lost before that court. In the case of *Marshall v. Martin Luther King*, a famous Negro leader and minister as a law student to the University of Texas in 1962, Marshall questioned the constitutionality of a "segregation" agreement between the university and the state of Texas. The case reached the Supreme Court and the court ordered the state to admit Negroes to the university.

...American citizens of Japanese ancestry who were
New Cases during World War II.
...The Supreme Court on
Civil Rights: Equal Protection of the Law
...of the American Academy of
and Social Science, May 1944.

to civil rights activists) announced that it was considering all types of government action against those who discriminate "on basis race, color, sex or other basis of the individual's status, position and creed."

"Marshall went in December, 1906, to investigate for the NAACP members Negro soldiers recruited by U.S. Army officers; that they received anti-aircraft training; he had witnesses whom he interviewed of forty colored men who reported that the program was a "white-washed organization." In March, 1907, the color of segregation was being glorified in the headquarters of the Red East Commission to which no Negroes were allowed (New York Times, April 8, 1907).

When arguments began in the U.S. Supreme Court in 1942 on whether racial segregation in the nation's public schools violated the 14th Amendment, Marshall opened the oral argument on the *Cherokee County* case of *James G. Carter*, where segregation in education "Slavery is perpetuated in these schools," he declared. "We (NAACP) say that the fact that state-imposed segregation is unconstitutional." (New York Times, *Cherokee County*, 1942). The argument in this case was lost, but the case paved the way for the landmark *Brown v. Board of Education* decision in 1954.

On May 7, 1964 the [redacted] [redacted]
[redacted] school where [redacted] [redacted]
was presented in [redacted] [redacted]
one in those involving [redacted] [redacted]
Karna and Delaney had the [redacted]

RECEIVED MARSHALL

...and then, "Baptists can lead
...a few students of
...Baptism." B.C.
...the first time. I found out
...February 21, 1928.
...Baptists began and later
...Thompson Marshall and
...for the same year. He
...practice in Baltimore
...and also served as minister
...Baltimore branch. Sprague
...which, according to
...February 21, 1928).
...has respect
...the largest law practice in
...has been out."

The laboratory dramatically attracted attention to the public, which in 1925, when a commission from the University of Maryland Law School resulted in compelling that school to accept a law library building. He became the director of the late Charles Hamilton Houston Law School, to the N.A.A.P. in 1933. When Houston turned to private practice in 1934, Marshall succeeded him as the national organization's special counsel, with headquarters in New York City.

At the annual council to the NAACP March 1955, he urged the fight for the Lloyd L. Garrison and against the University of Missouri's discrimination policy. He also pleaded for justice to Albin, then Governor of Texas, the author of a Negro in Austin front jury duty. The national NAACP organ gubernatorial support for defense by the state of jury rights.

was submitted to practice before
the Supreme Court in 1938. In his opinion

F B I

Date: 9/15/61

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIR-TEL AIR MAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227) (Encl. 9)

FROM: SAC, DALLAS (77-4716)

RE: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DAPLI, USCJ,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Re Bureau tel to Dallas 9/14/61; Little Rock tel to Bureau 9/14/61, and report of SA [REDACTED] Dallas, 9/12/61.

Enclosed for the Bureau are three copies of cover page B for referenced report, three supplemental pages for referenced report and three FD-323s.

On 9/15/61, [REDACTED] 7th Judicial District, Smith County, Texas, advised that he had no record of contempt of court proceedings for THURGOOD MARSHALL. Dallas files reflect on 5/8/57, State District Judge OTIS T. DUNAGAN, Tyler, Texas, issued a permanent injunction order against the NAACP and all its affiliated organizations enjoining them from engaging in the practice of law or financing a suit in which they have no direct interest, engaging in political activities, or in lobbying activities contrary to State laws, soliciting law suits, directly or indirectly, hiring or paying any litigant to bring, maintain, or prosecute a law suit. THURGOOD MARSHALL, General Counsel for the NAACP was in Tyler, Texas, for this suit. Dallas files fail to reflect he was cited for contempt of court at that time.

It should be noted on page 2 of referenced report, paragraph 5, line 4, should be Judge WILLIAM H. HASTIE.

inserted
RUC *in re report*
9-18-61

- ③ - Bureau (77-88227)
① - Dallas (77-4416)

(4)

77-88227-74
LYNUM

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

1012

7-20-61
9/15/61
[redacted]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 9-15-61 4-58 PM [redacted]

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW HAVEN 77-4291

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND C IRCUIT. RE NEW HAVEN
TELETYPE SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. [redacted]

[redacted] SECOND CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, OUT OF TOWN ON MOTOR
TRIP AND DUE BACK THIS WEEKEND. PRESENT WHEREABOUTS UNKNOWN.
HE WILL BE INTERVIEWED MONDAY, SEPT. EIGHTEEN, AND RESULTS
SUBMITTED BY REPORT.

b7c

77-88227

END

5-00 PM OK FBI WA [redacted]

V

NOT RECORDED
25 FEB 23 1962
FBI
REC'D - FBI
9- [redacted]
1014

*no action
9/15/61*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

DEFERRED 9-15-61 8-07 PM

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC LOS ANGELES 77-12678

COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCD, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BUREAU
TELETYPE TO LOS ANGELES, NINE TWELVE, LAST. BUDED NINE
FIFTEEN, LAST. INFORMANT REPORTS MARSHALL VERY ANTI DASH
COMMUNIST. INFORMANT UNAVAILABLE FOR RECONTACT. NEWSPAPER
MORGUES REFLECT MARSHALL SPOKE AT SEVERAL MEETINGS IN LOS
ANGELES AREA. IN FORTY NINE, APPLICANT SPOKE AT LUNCHEON OF
THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD. REPORT BEING SUBMITTED TO REACH
BUREAU BY NINE EIGHTEEN.

END ACK PLS

HOLD PLS

11-09 AXXX PM OK FBI WA

77-12678-78
NOT RECORDED

FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

1015

INVESTIGATION
OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 5 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 9-15-61 2-47 PM
TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BALTIMORE
FROM SAC, CHICAGO /77-12343/ 2P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCJ. REURTEL TO NEW YORK NINE EIGHT LAST AND
DENVER TEL TO CHICAGO NINE THIRTEEN LAST. INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM

[REDACTED] A SOURCE WHICH MUST BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL, DISCLOSES
THE FOLLOWING BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON APPLICANT. PRIVATE PRACTICE,
FOUR EAST REDWOOD STREET, BALTIMORE, FROM TEN THIRTY THREE TO TEN
THIRTY FIVE., PRACTICE WITH WARNER T. MC GUINN FOUR EAST REDWOOD STREET
BALTIMORE, TEN THIRTY FIVE TO TEN THIRTY SIX., PRIVATE PRACTICE ONE
EIGHT THREE EIGHT DRUID HILL AVENUE, BALTIMORE WITH SPECIAL WORK FOR
NAACP TEN THIRTY SIX TO TWELVE THIRTY NINE. ALSO SHOWS LIVED IN BALTIMORE
AT ONE EIGHT THREE EIGHT DRUID HILL AVENUE UNTIL TWELVE FIVE THIRTY
NINE AND THEN MOVED TO NEW YORK TO PURSUE FULL TIME WORK

END PAGE ONE

77-12227-79
NOT RECORDED

25 FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

1016

PAGE TWO

b7C

FOR NAACP. APPLICANT NONMEMBER OF AMERICAN BAR AND NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATIONS. [REDACTED]

ADVISED SA [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INSTANT DATE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH APPLICANT ON INTERMITTENT BUSINESS BASIS PAST SIXTEEN YEARS. LAST IN CONTACT WITH THREE YEARS AGO. CONSIDERS APPLICANT TO BE PERSON WELL VERSED IN FIELD OF JURISPRUDENCE, LOYAL TO UNITED STATES AND PERSON WHOSE CHARACTER ABOVE REPROACH. STATED HAD NO UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION OF ANY NATURE CONCERNING APPLICANT AND HIGHLY RECOMMENDS APPLICANT FOR POSITION IN UNITED STATES JUDICIAL SYSTEM. BALTIMORE HANDLE ABOVE LEADS. CHICAGO WILL SUBMIT REPORT EXPEDITIOUSLY.

END AND ACK IN ORDER PLS.

WA 3-52 PM OK FBI WA [REDACTED]

BA BVA FBI BA [REDACTED] AGIAN PLS BA

OK FBI BA [REDACTED]

TU DISC OM

26 12 23

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10/17

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 5 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Evans _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

URGENT

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, SAN FRANCISCO /77-9089/ 2 PAGES

COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. REBUTEL SEPTEMBER
TWELVE, LAST. SAN FRANCISCO REPORTS REFERRED TO IN REBUTEL, AND OTHER
REFERENCES SAN FRANCISCO INDICES CONTAIN NO INFORMATION INDICATIVE OF
UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITY ON PART OF MARSHALL. [REDACTED] SOURCE OF
INFORMATION FURNISHED CONCERNING MARSHALL IN SAN FRANCISCO REPORT RE
FOREIGN INSPIRED AGITATION AMONG THE AMERICAN NEGROES IN SAN FRANCISCO
WAS REINTERVIEWED. SHE STATED SHE WAS NEVER GIVEN ANY REASON TO
QUESTION LOYALTY OF MARSHALL. ACCORDING TO HER BELIEF NATIONAL OFF-
ICIALS OF NAACP, BY COINCIDENCE RATHER THAN DESIGN, SUPPORTED ACTION
ALSO SUPPORTED BY COMMUNIST FACTION OF LOCAL NAACP IN NINETEEN FORTY
THREE. INFORMANTS ADVISE NO KNOWLEDGE INDICATIVE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITY
ON PART OF MARSHALL. [REDACTED] INDICATED IN INITIAL INTERVIEW
THAT MARSHALL WAS BELIEVED BY HER TO HAVE BEEN ACQUAINTANCE OF LONG
STANDING OF [REDACTED] HAVING ATTENDED LINCOLN UNIVERSITY IN PENN-
SYLVANIA WITH HIM, BUT CANNOT NOW RECALL MARSHALL WAS EVER CLOSELY
ASSOCIATED WITH [REDACTED] SELF ADMITTED FORMER CP
END OF PAGE ONE

25 FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

PAGE TWO

b7C

MEMBER, BUFILE [REDACTED] INTER-
VIEWED IN FIFTY SEVEN AND TESTIFIED BEFORE HCUA IN FIFTY SEVEN, WAS
COOPERATIVE IN BOTH INSTANCES. [REDACTED] IN SAN FRAN-
CISCO IS UNAVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE INTERVIEW. IN VIEW OF ABOVE, THIS
INFORMATION NOT BEING INCLUDED IN DETAILS OF REPORT. SAN FRANCISCO
NEWSPAPER LIBRARY FILES CONTAIN NO UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION. FOR INFO-
RMATION MARSHALL WAS SUBJECT OF MAJOR ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN QUOTE COLL-
IERS UNQUOTE FEBRUARY TWENTY THREE, NINETEEN FIFTY TWO, AND QUOTE LIFE
UNQUOTE JUNE THIRTEEN, FIFTY FIVE. IN EVENT [REDACTED] NOT AVAILABLE FOR IN-
TERVIEW BY END OF THIS WORK DAY, PENDING REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED WITH
SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNICATION TO FOLLOW AFTER INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED]
END AND ACK PLS.

2-51 PM OK FBI WA [REDACTED]

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FEB 12 1957

REC'D
FBI

1019

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Evans ✓

DATE: 9-15-61

FROM : W. V. Cleveland ✓

SUBJECT: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

As previously advised, the Deputy Attorney General's Office requested an investigation of Marshall at 5:00 p.m. on 9-8-61. Marshall is special counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). Approximately 750 references to Marshall were located in Bureau files and the pertinent information was furnished to the field for appropriate investigation and proper reporting. The information developed thus far indicates that Marshall in the past has been an official or member of the Progressive Citizens of America, The National Lawyers Guild, International Juridical Association (cited by HCUA or similar state agency), National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, and the National Negro Congress (designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450).

It may be noted that according to articles appearing in Washington, D. C., newspapers on 9-14-61, President Kennedy has already announced his intention of appointing Marshall to the above-captioned position. Our investigation has not been completed and it would appear from this that considerable pressure will be brought to bear for the Bureau to complete its investigation. Investigation is being conducted in 31 field offices and due to the activities of Marshall as special counsel for the NAACP, he has been subject to considerable publicity and criticism in connection with the many cases he has handled throughout the United States. Additional leads have developed daily, all of which are being handled on an expeditious basis and every effort is being made to complete this investigation as soon as possible.

ACTION:

This case is being afforded close supervision.

SEC. 1

24 15

BUREAU

24 15

(5)

RECEIVED

24 12 5 20 PM '61

CC TO MR. TOLSON

W. V. Cleveland is
thoroughly in contact
with press for
deadline.

1020

b7C

9/15/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC, BALTIMORE (77-20751)

~~FROM DIRECTOR, FBI (77-28227)~~

THEUGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BA FD TWO
ZERO FIVE, SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL
TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND BUREAU TO REACH BUREAU
NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION
NOT POSSIBLE SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARY ON BALANCE OF INVESTIGATION
WHEN COMPLETED FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

b7C

NOTE: On 9/8/61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested
expedite investigation of Marshall who is being considered for
position of U. S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit.

77-28227-88
NOT RECORDED

23 FEB 23 1962

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Malone _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☒

ROOM 1250

b7C

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

URGENT 9-15-61 8-09 PM
TO SAC NEW YORK "77-26395" -15-

FROM DIRECTOR "77-88227" 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RENVREP SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION
OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER
EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATION SUBMIT
PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE DATE AND SUTEL SUMMARY OF ANY
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

ACK & H O L D PLS

WA R 15 NY

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

b7C

URGENT 9-15-61 8-28PM

TO SAC, BALTIMORE 77-20751

FROM DIRECTOR 77-88227 1P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BA FD TWO
ZERO FIVE, SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL
TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU
NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION
NOT POSSIBLE SUM//SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARY ON BALANCE OF INVESTIGATION
WHEN COMPLETED FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

END H O L D

b7C

1023

8-15-61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA (77-10755)
RICHMOND (77-7948)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (77-88227)

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

b7C

77-10755-227-83
NOT RECORDED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SEP 23 1962
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961

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Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

NOTE: On 9-8-61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested
expedite investigation of Marshall for the position U. S.
Circuit Judge, Second Circuit.

(3)

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☒

ROOM 1250

b7C

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

URGENT 9-15-61 8-41 PM

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA /77-10755/ RICHMOND /77-7946/
FROM DIRECTOR /77-88227/ 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

END ACK PLS

OK FBI PH

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961
TELETYPE

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URGENT 9-15-61 8-37 PM

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA /77-10755/ RICHMOND /77-7946/
FROM DIRECTOR /77-88227/ 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

END ACK PLS

OK FBI RH 0711

57 DISC

1026

9/15/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

~~TO SAC, NEW YORK (77-26325)~~

FROM DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227)

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RENTREP
SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL TO
EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE
TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATION SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH
BUREAU BY ABOVE DATE AND SUTEL SUMMARY OF ANY ADDITIONAL
INVESTIGATION FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

NOTE: On 9/8/61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested expedite investigation of Marshall who is being considered for the position of U. S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit: 77-88-27-84

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

NOT RECORDED

SEP 23 1962

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☒

1027

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE WASHINGTON FIELD	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/15/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/12-15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY SA [REDACTED]	TYPED BY [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI	

b7C

REFERENCES

Bureau teletype dated 9/8/61.
 Bureau airtels dated 9/12/61.
 Richmond teletypes dated 9/11/61 and 9/12/61.
 New York teletype dated 9/12/61.

- P -

Photo

CC TO:	<i>State</i>
REQ. REC'D	<i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963	
ANS. BY:	[REDACTED]

Photo-correlated
USDA
8-29-63

b7C

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		REC 91
COPIES MADE <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i> <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i> <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i>		77	1-2-1-85	[REDACTED]
3 - Bureau 1 - Washington Field (77-72488)		NOT RECORDED 25 FEB 23 1962		
SEP 20 1961		[REDACTED]		
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS		
ADDITIONAL				
REQUEST REC'D				
DATE FWD.				
HOW FWD.				
BY				

1658

WFO 77-72488

INFORMANTS

Source of Identity

[REDACTED] is
[REDACTED] whose identity is known
to the Bureau.

[REDACTED]
anonymous

T-symbols were utilized in this report only after careful consideration and only in those instances where it was necessary.

LEADS

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

1. Will follow and report results of agency checks at CSC, CIA, and Passport and Security Offices of the State Department when made available by these agencies.

2. Will report results of [REDACTED] requested
9/12/61. b3

3. Will report results of contacts with Washington Confidential Informants.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of
Date:SA [REDACTED]
9/15/61

Office: Washington, D.C.

Field Office File No.: 77-72488

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Applicant received LL.B. and Honorary Doctor of Law Degrees from Howard University. No record of any former employments could be located at B & O Railroad or United States Post Office Department. Personnel records, State Department, did not contain any information concerning applicant. [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] from New York State and acquaintances recommend. Credit and local police department records were negative re applicant and his wife except for Metropolitan Police Department records which indicated THURGOOD MARSHALL was a speaker at a "rally to free the movies from the Thomas Committee". Applicant was admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court in 1939. No record of applicant could be located in the Lawyers' Register or Committee on Admissions and Grievances, United States District Court. Records of the Bar Association and the District of Columbia and Federal Bar Association was negative re applicant. Library indices, Washington Evening Star Newspaper, contained no additional information concerning applicant. HCUA indicated applicant affiliated with IJA, NLG, and that he was a speaker at rally sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America. These organizations cited in Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications. CHARLES E. HOUSTON, deceased, former associate of applicant, was associated with organizations cited under Executive Order 10450.

- P -

1030

WFO 77-72488

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

EDUCATION

Howard University

On September 13, 1961, the applicant's scholastic record was reviewed by SA [REDACTED] at the Registrar's Office, Howard University, and indicated that the applicant was born July 2, 1908, at Baltimore, Maryland. He was admitted to the Law School of this university on October 1, 1930, on the basis of an A.B. degree which he had received from Lincoln University in 1930. At the time of his enrollment the applicant's address was shown as 1838 Druid Hill Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland. The applicant attended this law school during the first and second semesters for the following school years: 1930-31, 1931-32, and 1932-33. On June 9, 1933, he was graduated from this law school Cum Laude with a LL.B. degree.

[REDACTED] Recording Office, Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that according to the 86th Annual Commencement Program for June 4, 1954, the applicant received an Honorary Doctor of Laws Degree from Howard University.

[REDACTED] School of Law, Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, that he has known the applicant professionally and socially for about 20 years. [REDACTED] has consulted the applicant on many occasions concerning civil rights matters, and he considers the applicant one of the best lawyers in the nation based on the number of victories Mr. MARSHALL has won in cases he had tried before the United States Supreme Court.

[REDACTED] said the applicant practiced law in Baltimore, Maryland, for a few years after receiving his law degree and then went to New York City, New York, to become Assistant to Mr. CHARLES H. HOUSTON, Special Counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), now deceased. Later, Mr. MARSHALL became Director of the Defense Fund, NAACP. The applicant has had considerable experience for the past 25 years in Federal courts. He had specialized as an attorney in the field of civil rights. According to [REDACTED] the applicant was a very thorough, sincere, dedicated individual who commands respect for his accomplishments. He said the applicant is a man of good moral character and

b7C

reputation, and [REDACTED] has never heard of anything which would reflect adversely upon the applicant's associates or loyalty to the United States. He felt the applicant possesses the judicial temperament to make a good Federal court judge, and he recommended him for such a position.

[REDACTED] Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant since approximately 1945.

[REDACTED] is socially acquainted with Mr. MARSHALL, and he considers him to be a fine person who possesses a good disposition and excellent character. The applicant's loyalty to the United States is above reproach. He said Mr. MARSHALL enjoys a very good reputation and that to his knowledge the applicant's associates are also respectable individuals. [REDACTED] said the applicant has specialized as an attorney in the civil rights field and it is Mr. MARSHALL's point of view that progress in this field should be handled constitutionally through the courts rather than by demonstrations and a lot of ballyhoo. [REDACTED] felt that the applicant possesses the disposition and temperament to impartially fulfill the requirements for a Federal judgeship, and he recommended him for such a position.

b7C

[REDACTED] Howard University Law School, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has been acquainted with the applicant professionally and socially for the past 25 years. [REDACTED] said the applicant has a marvellous personality and that his moral character is impeccable. According to [REDACTED] the applicant has done an excellent job in keeping the NAACP clear of infiltration by subversive groups or elements. The applicant, he said, is completely loyal to the United States and a man of good reputation and associates. He pointed out that the applicant has received much acclaim as an attorney in the field of civil rights and that the applicant has handled racial and civil rights matters in a very straightforward and legal manner since the applicant is much opposed to having such problems resolved by loud protests and demonstrations. The applicant is a fair-minded individual who, according to [REDACTED] possesses the judicial temperament to make a very fine judge for the United States. He recommended the applicant for such a position.

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WFO 77-72488

The above persons were unable to furnish any information concerning the applicant's employment with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad as a dining car worker and steward or any postal employment when the applicant was attending Howard University. They further stated that [REDACTED] of Howard University, [REDACTED] was currently unavailable for interview.

b7C

EMPLOYMENTS

A news article appearing in "Time" magazine, dated September 19, 1955, concerning Mr. MARSHALL indicated that he had a dining car summer job with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad many years ago. The "New York Herald Tribune" newspaper article, dated July 4, 1958, page 3, concerning Mr. MARSHALL indicated he worked his way through school as a dining car waiter and as a postal worker.

The files of the Personnel Office, United States Post Office Department, Massachusetts Avenue and North Capitol Street, Washington, D.C., were caused to be searched on September 13, 1961, and no record of the applicant could be located. Records of former employees who worked in the Washington, D.C., area are not maintained after five years.

On September 13, 1961, SA [REDACTED] caused the records of the Personnel Office, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, Washington, D.C., to be searched, and no record of the applicant could be located.

On September 13, 1961, the following people at the Department of State advised SA [REDACTED] that they were unable to locate any record of the applicant:

[REDACTED] Personnel Locator,
Office of Personnel.

b7C

[REDACTED] Personnel Files
Section, Office of Personnel.

[REDACTED] Applicant Files,
Employment Division.

[REDACTED]
Personnel Operations Division.

1032

WFO 77-72488

On September 12, 1961, SA [REDACTED] reviewed the applicant's file at the Office of the Deputy Attorney General, Department of Justice, and it indicated that Mr. MARSHALL is being considered for appointment to the position of United States Circuit Judge, Second Circuit. His file did not contain any additional pertinent information. b7C

[REDACTED] FROM THE STATE OF NEW YORK

[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has personally known the applicant as a very competent and capable attorney whose character, loyalty, reputation, and associates are above reproach. [REDACTED] said the applicant is a well qualified attorney and he did not know of any reason why the applicant should not make an excellent Federal court judge. He recommended him for such a position.

[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant for approximately 15 years at least and that the applicant is a very vigorous, hard-fighting, deeply convictioned, and highly ethical attorney who has won much acclaim and distinction in the legal field. He said the applicant is a man of good character, reputation, and associates and that he has never had the slightest reason to question the applicant's loyalty to the United States. [REDACTED] remarked that the applicant is well qualified to be a Federal judge and he recommended him for such a position. b7C

ACQUAINTANCES

[REDACTED] Federal Housing Administration, 15th and Vermont Avenue, N.W., advised SA [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, that he became acquainted with the applicant in 1930 when he and the applicant were students at Howard University Law School. [REDACTED] has been professionally and socially acquainted with the applicant for many years, and he said he was associated with the applicant when the applicant appealed the school segregation case before the United States Supreme Court. The applicant, he said, is an outstanding scholar and was graduated at the top of his law school class. He said the applicant's first wife, VIVIAN MARSHALL, died approximately five years ago, and that the applicant remarried CECELIA SUYAT. He said that Mr. MARSHALL has had two sons by his second marriage. He vouched for the

WFO 77-72488

applicant's character, loyalty, reputation, and associates. He said the applicant has much ability and possesses the judicial temperament to make a very good Federal judge, and he recommended him for such a position. b7C

N.W., advised SA [redacted] on September 13, 1961, that he became acquainted with the applicant when they were students at Howard University Law School. [redacted] said [redacted]

[redacted] that the applicant was a very excellent student. The applicant has enjoyed outstanding success in the legal profession, and [redacted] said he and the applicant were [redacted]

Mr. MARSHALL, he remarked, was a man of much ability and integrity. He vouched for his character, loyalty, reputation, and associates. He said the applicant is a very ethical individual who possesses an even disposition and who has the temperament to make a very good judge. [redacted] recommended the applicant for a responsible judgeship. b7C

[redacted] advised SA [redacted] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant since approximately 1957 as a professional acquaintance. [redacted] went on to say he worked with the applicant on segregation cases in which the United States was also a party in interest. He attended conferences as well as court sessions with the applicant, but does not know the applicant socially. According to [redacted] he found the applicant to be a reliable and trustworthy person who is well regarded as a capable attorney. [redacted] never had any reason to question the applicant's loyalty, associates, or morality. He recommended the applicant for a reliable and trustworthy position.

On September 13, 1961, [redacted]

[redacted] Arlington, Virginia, advised SA [redacted] that [redacted] a member of this law firm, is presently on a business trip and unavailable for interview. [redacted] pointed out that his firm represented the local school board in school desegregation cases wherein the applicant may have been associated with the opposing counsel. [redacted] stated that both he and [redacted]

are not personally acquainted with the applicant. He could not recall the applicant personally appearing in connection with the above cases, although he pointed out that the applicant's name may have appeared on the pleadings. He was unable to comment upon the applicant's qualifications to be a judge or his character, loyalty, reputation, or associates. He also said that the same would apply to [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] United States District Court, Arlington, Virginia, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he does not know the applicant personally and therefore was unable to make any comment concerning him.

[REDACTED] United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Alexandria, Virginia, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that the applicant appeared in his court as an attorney on one occasion, at which time he conducted himself in a very respectable manner. [REDACTED] was not personally acquainted with the applicant, however, and was unable to make any further comment concerning him.

CREDIT AND POLICE AGENCY CHECKS

The files of the Credit Bureau, Incorporated, were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant, his wife, CECELIA SUYAT MARSHALL, or his deceased wife, VIVIAN BUREY MARSHALL, could be located.

The files of the United States Park Police were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant or his above mentioned spouses could be located.

The files of the Metropolitan Police Department were reviewed by IC [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, and no criminal or traffic violation for the applicant or his above mentioned wives could be located. The files of the Metropolitan Police Department Subversive Division indicated that THURGOOD MARSHALL, Legal Counsel of the NAACP, was a speaker at a "Rally to free the movies from the Thomas Committee," held at the Manhattan Center, 311 West 34th Street, New York City, New York, around April 17, 1947. These files contain no b7C

additional information concerning this individual. It should be noted that at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review. b7C

MISCELLANEOUS

On September 12, 1961, [redacted] Office of Admissions, United States Supreme Court, advised SA [redacted] that her records indicate the applicant was admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court on December 8, 1939. Her records contain no additional pertinent information concerning the applicant.

The files of the Lawyers Register, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [redacted] and no record of the applicant ever being admitted to the District of Columbia Bar could be located.

The files of the Committee on Admissions and Grievances, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, were caused to be searched by SA [redacted] on September 12, 1961, and no record of the applicant could be located. b7C

The files of the Bar Association for the District of Columbia, 15th and New York Avenue, N.W., were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [redacted] and no record of the applicant could be located.

The files of the Federal Bar Association, 1737 H Street, N.W., were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [redacted] and no record of the applicant could be located.

The library indices of the Washington Evening Star Newspaper were reviewed by SA [redacted] on September 13, 1961, and no additional information concerning the applicant could be located.

b7C

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities were reviewed on September 14, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and these files disclosed that the applicant was the Special Counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) and was a member of the National Committee of the International Juridical Association. The files also disclosed that THURGOOD MARSHALL was a member of the Executive Board of the National Lawyers Guild (NLG) as of December, 1949 and in 1948 an Associate Editor of the Lawyers Guild Review. It was also indicated he was a speaker at a rally to "Free the Soviet" held in New York City, New York, in 1947 which was sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America (PCA) - Arts, Sciences and Professions Council.

The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities contains the following information concerning the IJA, NLG, and the Lawyers Guild Review.

International Juridical Association

1. Cited as "a Communist front and an offshoot of the International Labor Defense."
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as an organization which "actively defended Communists and consistently followed the Communist Party line."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

National Lawyers' Guild

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

1038

b7C

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities were reviewed on September 14, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and it was indicated the applicant was affiliated with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP); the International Juridical Association (IJA), the National Lawyers Guild (NLG), and the publication the Lawyers Guild Review. It was also indicated he was a speaker at a rally to "Free the Movies" held in New York City, New York, in 1947 which was sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America (PCA) - Arts, Sciences and Professions Council.

The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities contains the following information concerning the IJA, NLG, and the Lawyers Guild Review.

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(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

National Lawyers' Guild

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.).

3. "To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers' Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection." (Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)

Lawyers Guild Review

1. Cited as "an official organ of the National Lawyers Guild."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 13.)

Concerning the Progressive Citizens of America (California branches) the Guide contained the following information:

1. Cited as a Communist front. The "initial meeting" of the Progressive Citizens of America at the Embassy Auditorium in the City of Los Angeles on the evening of February 11, 1947, was actually a consolidation of the National Citizens Political Action Committee and the Hollywood Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions. (California Joint Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1947, pp. 234-240, ~~information in this report was derived from~~, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)

2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

b7C

During an interview with [REDACTED] which is set out under the caption "Education" in this report, [REDACTED] said Mr. MARSHALL and Mr. CHARLES H. HOUSTON were close associates.

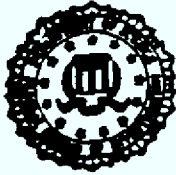
According to an article appearing in the April 24, 1950 issue of the "Daily Worker" Mr. HOUSTON died in 1950. Mr. HOUSTON had been vice-dean of Howard University Law School, a member of the legal staff of the NAACP, and a vice president of the National Lawyers Guild.

b2
b7D

According to information received in 1945, [REDACTED] advised that Mr. HOUSTON was an original sponsor of the Washington Committee for Democratic Action (WCDA) and a vice chairman of its Executive Committee, and [REDACTED] furnished information that Mr. HOUSTON's name appeared on the active indices of the Washington Chapter of the American Peace Mobilization (APM). The WCDA, and the APM, mentioned

The WCDA and the APM, mentioned above, have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. The NLG has been previously cited in this report. The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist daily newspaper.

1041



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

September 13, 1961

Title : THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character : DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT

b7C

Reference : Report of SA [REDACTED]
dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

1042

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office BOSTON	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE U.S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	

XXXXXXXX

REFERENCES

New York teletype to Bureau, dated September 12, 1961 and
Bureau teletype to Boston, dated September 12, 1961.
New Haven tel to Bureau dated September 14, 1961.

-RUC-

USA
8-29-62

Photo

CC TO: <i>Hate</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
ANS. BY: [REDACTED]

b7c

Approved Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 3 - Bureau 1 - Boston (77-10147) <i>1 copy cc to White House 7-10-65</i>	77-68227-86	
	NOT RECORDED - 17 SEP 19 1961	

SEP 19 1961

1042

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of: SA [REDACTED]
Date: September 15, 1961

Office: BOSTON

b7C

Field Office File No.: BS 77-10147

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis: Comments of [REDACTED] set forth [REDACTED] advised applicant
not personally known to him.
-RUC-

b7C

77-81727-86 104

BS 77-10147

DETAILS:

Associate

b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Massachusetts, stated that he has been associated with THURGOOD MARSHALL in the Legal Defense Division of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] stated that during this period he has become a very close personal friend of THURGOOD MARSHALL as well as closely associated with him professionally. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL is possessed of a fine, judicial mind and that the preciseness of his thinking would qualify him for favorable consideration as a Federal Judge. He stated that MARSHALL is a hard working, vigorous, charming person possessed of an objectivity which establishes him as one of the leaders "of our time".



He stated that MARSHALL is active in church groups, is a faithful church attendant, and a person about whom no question could be raised regarding his loyalty to the United States. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL has been steadfast in his declaiming any association with organizations about which there is any suspicion of communist or subversive domination or control. He said that MARSHALL adheres to an exemplary philosophical attitude and that he is a person of unquestionably fine character. He said MARSHALL has a deep sense of fairness as well as an appreciation of issues and that his legal ability is well known, he being held in high respect and esteem by members of the bar and bench of the United States. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL has been characterized as having one of the "finest legal minds in the country". [REDACTED] said that he believes MARSHALL is unalterably imbued with the spirit of the law of the democratic process. [REDACTED] said he recommends MARSHALL for favorable consideration as a Federal Judge. b7C

On September 15, 1961 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] United States Court of Appeals, Second Circuit, New York City, interviewed at Randolph, New Hampshire advises that MARSHALL known to him only by reputation. He states he is unable to comment concerning his suitability for appointment, as he was not personally acquainted with him and therefore does not feel qualified to comment concerning him.

1045

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office CHICAGO	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/11/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	Typed By 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT, UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	


b7C

REFERENCES: Bureau teletype to New York, dated 9/8/61.
New York teletype to Director, dated 9/12/61.
Richmond teletype to Director, dated 9/12/61.
Denver teletype to Chicago, dated 9/13/61.
New York teletype to Director, dated 9/14/61.
Chicago teletype to Director, dated 9/15/61.

- RUC -


USDA
8-29-62

ADMINISTRATIVE

 were reviewed on September 14, 1961, as set forth in Denver teletype to Chicago, dated September 13, 1961. These files contained nothing of a derogatory nature regarding MARSHALL and pertinent leads were set out to Baltimore by teletype, dated September 15, 1961.

b7D

b7C

Approved 	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies Made:		77	787
3 - Bureau (AM) (SD)			
1 - Chicago (77-12343)			
1 - [Redacted] to [Redacted]			
1 - [Redacted] 1-4-65			
	CC TO: [Redacted] REQ. REC'D [Redacted] APR 18 1963	SEP 18 1961	b7C


SEP 19 1961

COVER PAGE

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CG 77-12343

670

 is
a confidential source whose identity must be protected
and not divulged.

- B* -

COVER PAGE

104r

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:
Date:SA [REDACTED]
9/15/61

Office Chicago

b7C

Field Office File No.: 77-12343 -

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Applicant non-member of American Bar Association and National Bar Association, both Chicago. Business associate and acquaintance both state applicant man of good moral character, intelligent, and excellent lawyer. Both state applicant loyal to the United States Government and would highly recommend for a position of trust.

- RUC -

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CG 77-12343

DETAILS:

Affiliations

American Bar Association (ABA)
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois

b7C

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] that a review of ABA
membership files did not reveal a record identifiable
with the applicant.

National Bar Association (NBA)
12 West Garfield Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] advised from records that the applicant
is not a member of this organization.

b7C

She stated that she has been acquainted with the
applicant on an intermittent business basis for the past
sixteen years. She said that during this period of time
she has come to regard the applicant as an intelligent
man who is well versed in the field of jurisprudence and
possesses legal bearing. She advised that she has never
heard anything of an adverse nature concerning the applicant
and considers him to be a man of impeccable moral character,
loyal to the United States Government, and an individual
whose associates are above reproach. She said she would
personally highly endorse the applicant for a position of
trust.

Acquaintance

b7C

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Chicago, Illinois, advised on
September 15, 1961, that he has been acquainted with the
applicant on a professional and social basis for the past
twenty to twenty-five years. He said anything he might
say would be highly favorable to the applicant as he
considers the applicant to be an excellent lawyer, whose

1649

CG 77-12343

ethics and conduct in the legal field are above reproach. He is well versed in the field of law, presents an excellent appearance, and has always represented his clients to his fullest ability. b7C

██████████ stated that he considers the applicant loyal to the United States, and his personal character and associates to be above reproach. He stated he had no reason to question the applicant's emotional stability, personal health, or his financial status. He stated he would highly endorse him for a position of trust.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

①

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☐ Attention [REDACTED]
☒ Return to [REDACTED] 1250
[REDACTED] Supervisor Room Ext.

b7C

Type of References Requested:
☒ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☒ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☐ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main [REDACTED] References Only

Type of Search Requested:
☐ Restricted to Locality of [REDACTED]
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations

Subject Skurgood Marshall
 Birthdate & Place [REDACTED]
 Address [REDACTED]

Localities [REDACTED]
 Re [REDACTED] Date 9-8-61 Search Initials [REDACTED]
 Prod. [REDACTED]

b7C

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
I	62-86660	
I	44-10894	
I	44-1540	
I	62-86660-21	Aug 16-58
I	62-86660-3	Aug 10-57
I	62-86660-5	Aug 12-50
I	62-86660-13	Aug 18-56
I	62-86660-18	Aug 18-56
I	62-86660-20	Aug 18-57
NP	157-4-2-X	
NP	105-52615-25	
NP	61-3176	573
NP		574
NP		582
NP		602
NP		615
		1056X
		1161, E. P. 2E
		1221

1051

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(2)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Hurgand MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250Re 9/8 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101Prod.

FILE NUMBER		SERIAL
✓	61-3176	1492
NP		1684
ST	65-76924	1694, f.5
NP		1706, f.9
✓	anti p	849, f. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
NP		2633
NP		2962
✓	anti p	3243
NP	61-3176 - A - Birmingham News	317/57
NP	Post-Exotic Courier, 4/6/57	
NP	Cincinnati Enquirer, 11/24/57	
NP	Dallas Morn. News, 12/5/56	
NP	Wash City News-Sun, 6/23/55	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 6/23/55	
NP	Wash Star, 10/10/56	
NP	E.W., 6/10/57	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 6/1/57	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 10/11/57	
NP	Journal & Guide, 10/12/57	
NP	NY Post, 7/1/57	
NP	Wash. News, 8/8/57	
NP	Newark Eve. News, 11/5/55	
NP	D.W., 6/6/55	
ST		

b7C

1052

Prod. _____

SERIAL

9/21/58

Writter

(7) NP 44-1284-A-NY. Hurd. File,
 9/21/58

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153

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room 1250

Re

Date

9-8

Searcher

Initial

701

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP 62-101087-7-A

— Wash Star 3-12-58.

— Ark. Gazette (date

— for paper. Could date 6-2-58

NP 157-6-32-2

NP 62-105198-8 E P14

NP 100-36383-6

NP 100-7057-22 X

NP 100-135-47-68. 55, 35

NP 100-135-26-174 P25, 151.

139 NP

- NP 100-135-25-56

NP 61-3176-518. 503.

NP 418. 45; 177 NP

NP 44-372-4

NP 157-373-9

NP 100-375-A DW 5-11-48

NP 44-9947-48

NP 61-3176-1697 P4, 18, 20, 26

NP 100-48182-7

NP 44-9947 AB Jan. News 1-A-57

NP 44-9947-55.

NP 100-287374-12

NP 100-52504-38

b7C

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1054

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

⑤

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 250R# 9-8Date 9-8Search [REDACTED]Index [REDACTED]Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

~~VP 62-101089-1~~
~~62-101089-11-A. Currier 7/11/58~~
~~NP 62-101089-A. Currier 7/11/58~~
~~62-101089-45-A. Currier 7/26/58~~
~~61-3176-A. White City Road Currier~~
~~7/8/58~~
~~NP 62-101089-7-A. Currier 3/6/58~~
~~VP 44-12490-19-9~~
~~VP 44-8-113-243~~
~~62-101089-45-60 6/10~~
~~45 6/21~~
~~NP 1574-288-21~~
~~61-3176-2124~~
~~NP 62-101089-103~~
~~NP 62-101089-104~~
~~NP 44-1089-105~~
~~29~~
~~NP 44-3363-11~~
~~VP 44-135-11-226 7/24/55~~
~~NP 41-3176-265~~
~~NP 44-135-A. Thurgood Marshall 7/11/58~~
~~VP 44-17216-1~~
~~65-52402-1-2640~~

b7C

1055

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

6

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Superv: [REDACTED]

Room 1250

Re: _____ Date 9/8

Searcher Initial 101

b7C

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER		SERIAL
NP	109-12-325-A	Ers. 1/11/60
NP		Walters T.H., 1/19/60
NP	109-12-302-A	N.Y. Post, 12/24/60
NP	157-6-A-NY Times	5/15/60
NP	44-0-A-NY Mirror	7/1/57
NP	62-101087-21	-12, P. 7
NP	109-12-366	32
NP	157-4-28	6
L NP	25-380971	5209, P. 14
	105-87964	1, P. 31
NP	105-43756	27
NP	94-1-152	8334
NP	44-12284	2284
NP	157-4-33	100
NP	62-101087-46-A	Dallas T.H., 9/25/56
NP	62-101087-49-A	Walters, 2/21/57
NP	100-432805	10, P. 3
NP	61-3176-A	Dallas T.H., 9/6/60
NP	62-21788	11
NP	157-4-28	14
⑥ NP	62-31615	968
NP	88-1921-14	

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 1250

R#

Date

9-8

Searcher

Initial 701

Prod. _____

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FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 100-3-75-546	NP 524
NP 61-3176-584	AP
NP 61-3176-A Wash Star	11-57
NP 157-6-61-62	
NP 88-1921-14	
neg. 44-1284-1486	
NP 61-3176-A Arb. Demand	7-6-58
NP Wash Star	5-14-58
NP 25-330971-A Wash Cap.	
— Maus Service	10-22-59
NP 100-51230-A Ny H.T.	5-16-58
NP 62-101087-49-A	6-9-59
NP 62-101087-16-A Chicago	
NP American	6-12-58
NP 62-101087-12-A Wash Star	5-13-58
NP Wash Post	5-14-58
NP 62-101087-A Ny Post	5-14-58
NP 62-101087-35-A Ny world	
— Telegram & Sun	5-21-58
NP 62-25933-151	
NP 100-135-34-A Ny Times	9-10-58
65-56402-1-2742	NP 2631
NP 100-3-65-968	AP
NP 62-82915-2	

1057

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 1250R# [REDACTED]Date 9-1Search
Init [REDACTED]Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 100-7680-2468	
NP [REDACTED] 2499	
NP [REDACTED] 2547	✓
NP [REDACTED] 3585	
NP [REDACTED] 3239	
NP 100-3-40-118	
NP 61-3176-A-Daily Taken 7/10/46	
NP 100-135-29-A-D.W. 11/20/46	
NP 61-1019-119	
NP 44-359-36	
NP 61-3176-A-D.W. 6/19/46	
NP 157-6-41-157	
NP 61-3176-1815	NP 93-113
NP 100-135-24-14	
NP 62-66193-5	
NP 100-135-37-114	NP 100-135-37-114
NP 100-244855-3	
NP 157-6-35-19	
NP 100-135-35-14	
NP 157-4-24-47	
NP 100-360733-7	
NP 61-3176-A-D.W. 7/1/46	
NP 44-446-1	
44-229-3, 15,	

b7c

1058

(9)

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

[REDACTED]

Room

1250

R#

Date

9/8

Searcher

Initial

101

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

ST	100-7801	2203, P. 9, V. 1
PT	100-7321	1732
NP	100-3-69	1918, P. 8
NP	100-3-57	- 187, P. 13
	65-5656-A	N. J. Jones, 9/15/56
NP	44-10469	3
NP	44-1126	3
NP	62-101077-A	Cowley, P. 14
	62-101087-49A	Wash. Post
NP		T.H., 3/12/57;
		Wash. Star, 3/12/57
NP	100-3-28-1334	P. 54
NP	100-3-48-266	P. 2
NP	100-399680	14
VP	62-102602	1
NP		2
NP	100-3	3677
NP	62-102524	3
NP	105-16510	203, P. 24
NP	100-122761	41
NP	105-37895	1
NP	44-4198	19

⑨

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1059

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Hurston Marshall b7C
 Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250
 Re 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 44-4055	9
NP 44-2722	75
NP 105-34850	25
NP 105-34237	92, E.P. 8
NP 105-26198	24
NP 100-7321	98.9
NP 100-394596	1X
NP 100-396631	12
NP 100-3-75-A - The Warden	9/5/54
NP 100-7660	3053
NP	3021
NP 94-8-1399	9
NP 100-7321	201, P. 11
SI 65-56402-1-105, 18, 21-96	2707
NP 100-135-2	136
NP 44-476	X1
NP 44-359	33
NP 100-135-34-A - P.M. 9/24/54	
NP 100-7660	2870
NP 100-76452	16
NP 100-135-34-A - P.M. 9/24/54	
NP 44-359	34

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1060

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# 9-8 Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

~~NP 100-135-A People's World~~
~~NP 44-558-1~~
~~NP 100-135-53-251 P502~~
~~NP 77-24258-22-7~~
~~NP 94-8-1399-8~~
~~NP 100-135-53-237 P46~~
~~NP 61-3175-129 576 P14~~
~~1244, 1547, 1240~~
~~44-364-257 122~~
~~65-56402-1-2669-2953~~
~~3040; 3003; 2782 NP~~
~~2977~~
~~NP 100-135-201~~
~~NP 100-42667-2~~
~~NP 61-3176-A World Post 1-22-68~~
~~SK 100-7321-407~~
~~NP 100-135-53-258 P107~~
~~NP 44-2722-10~~
~~NP 62-82915-14~~
~~NP 62-82915-28, 27~~
~~SK 100-7321-246 P19, 205~~
~~55-232-112~~
~~NP 62-82973-A World Post~~

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

12

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 1250Re [REDACTED]Date 9/1Search [REDACTED]
In [REDACTED]Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP 100-135-40-41 p 18

NP 61-3176-A-People's Voice 7/6/46

NP 100-343282-16

~~NP 100-135-41-219 pgs~~

NP 100-135-10-97

NP 100-363501-3

NP 62-101087-49-A-Week Star

10/24/56

NP 62-101087-49-4

NP 62-101087-49-A-WPH 8/8/57~~NP 157-4-25-18~~NP 62-101087-46-A-W 10/17/56~~NP~~ Walter James Kraft 10/3/56

61-3176-1731; 1376

NP 61-3176-A-Journal & Guide 10/5/53~~NP 105-43653-1~~NP 64-3176-A-Journal & Guide 9/28/59

NP 105-40707-5

NP 100-784-1551 pgs 83

NP 100-16-38-174 pgs 29

NP 100-3-40-184 pgs 23

NP 61-3176-1062; 764-585

12 NP 62-101087-A-Burlington Daily Times-Tribune 10/14/57

1662

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

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SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# 9-8 Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 44-1139-8	
NP 100-7321-94	
NP 94-3-4-873-84	
NP 100-7321-6; 96	
NP 44-1601-2; 1	
NP 100-115471-A People's World	
4-15-44	
NP 44-1368-1	
NP 100-135-53-172; 132-204	
NP 100-135-34-A D.W. 10-12-43	
NP 61-3176-A D.W. 9-14-43	
NP 100-3-65-942	
NP 61-7563-A D.W. 7-7-44	
NP 61-7563-70X1	
61-180-246	
NP 44-0-A D.W. 1-4-44	
NP 62-17571-A D.W. 11-12-43	
NP 100-135-A D.W. 4-19-44	
NP 77-24258-16	
NP 61-3176-A D.W. 6-1-43	
NP 100-135-34-A People's World	
12-4-42	
(13) NP 100-135-53-246 P11	

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1063

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250Re [REDACTED] Date 9/8/61 Search [REDACTED] Init [REDACTED]Prod.

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	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP	61-10149-	1069, p. 6;
NP	100-135-53-	257, p. 18;
NP	61-3176-	426, 419
NP	100-341825-A-	D.W.
		12/10/47
I	100-7321-	233, p. 2C;
NP	157-1-2-	34,
I	100-7321-	127, p. 15, 27;
NP	61-3176-A-	D.W. 6/16/50
NP	44-1941-	1,
I	100-7321-	127, p. 16;
NP	44-2545-	481, p. 10;
NP	97-401-	4,
NP	61-7341-34-A-	D.W. 2/18/49
NP	100-7660-	2758,
NP	100-135-A-	Peoples
		Voice 1/19/46
I	100-341378-	4,
NP	100-187987-	16,
I	100-7321-	481, p. 107;
(14) NP	61-3176-	372X, 410,

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

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SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor: [REDACTED] Room 250

R# 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101

Prod.

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	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP	100-3-52	216
ND	100-135-34-A	D.W., 11/12/43
ND	'	P.M., 9/29/43
NP	44-1250	1
ND	100-135-34-A	D.W., 11/3/44
ND	100-135-34	173
ND	100-3-110	32
NP	100-135-34-A	P.M. 10/10/43
NP	44-1366	110
NP	100-135-34-A	Wester, 1/2/44
NP	'	P.M., 9/9/43
NP	44-1250	3
NP	100-3-52	214
NP	44-1030	6
ND	100-67224	39
NP	100-7650	2840
NP	62-101087-21-A	The Times
NP	'	Pittsburgh, 11/6/58
NP	62-101087-14-A	Atlanta
NP	'	Journal 9 Constitution, 11/2/58
NP	62-101087-A	Wash. City News
NP	'	Sum., 11/9/58

unfiled

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurgoodSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 327Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

~~61-3176-71~~
 NP ~~61-3176-A~~ 8/1/58
 The Black Dispatch
~~61-3176-A~~ 1/18/58
 Pittsburgh Courier
 NP 61-3176-A 6/22/58
 The Worker
 NP 61-3176-A 1/8/57
 New Orleans States
 written 61-3176-~~54~~ 262
~~446~~ 538
~~241~~ 1560
~~1943~~ 242625
 NP 7835 9-7
 NP 67-7582-A 3/24/58
 Boston Herald
 NP 157-4-33-124
 NP 44-12244-1772
~~1771~~
 NP 44-13490-41-38
 NP 100-135-2-551-7
~~239 p12~~
 (16) NP 62-101087-14-120

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, Thurgood
 Supervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250
 R# Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 227

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Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	62-101087-14-A	1/13/58
	N.Y. Herald Tribune	
NP	62-101087-14-A	1/12/58
	The Atlanta Journal	
NP	100-135-22	72
NP	44-544	22
	61-10149-123	
NP	61-3176-42	
NP	44-802-137	136
NP	100-7521-156	19
NP	100-135-15	310 p.14
	100-7660-3667	
	3766 p.12	
NP	100-135-164	
	100-7660-2793, 282	
	100-323191 Vol. 1 p. 2	
NP	100-135-33-67, 68	
NP	100-193384-A	5/29/43
	La. Weekly	
NP	61-3176-152	
NP	100-135-49-162	
NP	100-7660-2844	

Walter

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MERGERS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurgoodSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 227Prod. [REDACTED]FILE NUMBERSERIAL

NP	100-7660-2264
NP	44-902-9
NP	62-101087-21-A 1/21/57
	<i>The Times Picayune</i>
NP	100-7321-715
NP	44-7751-1
NP	47-29540-14
✓	^{anticip} 100-347095-17
✓	100-24892-44 p. 41, 52, 70
ND	100-366449-22 p. 39
NP	105-34237-78
NP	100-45676-3 p. 30
ND	100-362555-15 44
NP	100-7660-5214, ^{NP} 4:528 ^{NP} 14
NP	-5476 p. 2, 10
NP	-5332 p. 9
NP	-5330 x 1 p. 16
NP	121-36241-5
NP	100-7801-1321, ^{NP} 1238
NP	100-7660-5459
NP	44-4198-72 p. 36
NP	61-7582-2378 p. 40, 69, ^{NP} 41, 45

Watters

①8 [REDACTED]

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Phurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

1850

Re

9-8-61

Search

Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Phurgood

<i>25-336971-4922</i>	<i>EP 22</i>
	<i>496</i>
	<i>EP 105/106</i>
	<i>107</i>
<i>NP 62-101087-4420</i>	
<i>NP 100-37709-11</i>	
<i>HOW WRITTEN UP 100-3-28-21321 P21</i>	
<i>MP 100-3-28-1042761</i>	
<i>NP 44-687-</i>	
<i>NP 25-330971-4793 P25</i>	
<i>NP 61-2176-18</i>	
<i>NP 100-174487-4</i>	
<i>NP 100-3 sub 73-60 P 11</i>	
<i>NP 61-3176-18 X 121</i>	
<i>HOW WRITTEN UP 61-190-2521</i>	
<i>NP 105-87964-11 P21</i>	
<i>NP 100-7660-1774</i>	
<i>NP 100-236486-1</i>	
<i>HOW WRITTEN UP 100-7321-516 EP 18</i>	
<i>NP 44-2722-43</i>	
<i>(19) 100-7321-135 EP 11</i>	

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250

Re: 9-9 Date 9-9 Searcher Initial 711

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

✓ 61-7582-1298 P795, 809

NP 44-1366-120

SI ^{See 100-7321-92} 65-56402-1-2703

NP 100-135-A.D.W. 3-17-43

NP 61-3176-A-D.W. 3-22-43

NP 100-135-53-168

NP 100-135-A NY Times 11-2-42

✓ 100-7321-17X, 17X1

NP 61-3176-A D.W. 10-28-43

NP 100-135-34-A 10-4-43

~~SI~~ 61-190-277

NP 62-53247-A D.W. 5-10-44

NP 62-101087-244

NP 61-3176-1773 P8

NP 105-42604-17

NP 62-102602-33

NP 62-9798-2738 EP4

NP 62-102524-8

NP 62-101087-49-10 EP11

NP 61-3176-A Minn. News 11-17-57

NP 62-101087-3-A Wash. City

New Service 10-12-57

② NP 62-104007-2

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Harwood Marshall b7CSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 01

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 9-21854	5
NP 157-4-33	452
NP 9-0	1037
NP 25-330971	5051
NP 31-47742	2; 3; 5
NP 31-70933	4
NP 66-8603-1-34-	665
NP 92-4092	124
NP 61-3176	2958
NP 157-4-24	37
Int. 61-3176	3147
NP 63-4286-34	342
NP 44-12284	1388
NP 62-29734	1433
NP 100-135-25	104
NP 100-428672	12, 1, 16
61-3176-A - no New York	
2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 58;	
Ant. Gazette, 9/7/58;	
NY Post, 7/7/58	
NP Post, 5/22/58	
NY Her Ind, 10/2/58	
(2) NP Ant. Ind. 6/27/58	

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurmondSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 327Prod. [REDACTED]FILE NUMBERSERIAL

NP 61-3176-A 11/5/47
 N.Y. Peoples Voice
 NP 61-3176-A 11/20/46
 Peoples Voice.
 NP 61-3176-A 6/6/52
 Daily Worker
 NP 61-3176-A 5/28/57
 N.Y. Times
 NP 61-3176-A 5/25/57
 Courier, N.Y.
 NP 61-3176-A 10/11/57
 Wash. Post & Times Herald
 NP 61-3176-163, 336 NP.
 NP 1372, 410 NP.
 -605, 1160.
 NP -769 & 9 NP
 NP -1202, 2137 NP
 NP -1921 & 7 NP
 100-135-34-A 10/4/43
 N.Y. Times
 100-135-34-A 2/16/45
 Daily Worker

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MERGERS REFERENCE

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SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Ruggood MarshallSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 6250Re: [REDACTED] Date 9-8-61 Searcher [REDACTED]
Initial [REDACTED]Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<u>Ruggood</u>	
NP 44-1854	10
NP 100-196500	1320
NP 100-7321	786P48
NP 121-3465	10 NP
	✓ 11 NP
NP 61-3176	462
NP 100-355177	1
NP 44-2559	4
NP 44-2004	1
NP 157-6-64	175
NP 44-2004	3
NP 61-3176	427
NP	18X6 NP
NP	411
NP 100-363501	A She
Harker 2-19	50
NP 61-7341	A 24 Lines
2-25	49
61-3176	A Peffer
Voices 2-14	48
61-3176 sub A	Daily
Harker 7-17	45

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CROSS REFERENCE

(24)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurmond MarshallSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250Re: [REDACTED] Date 9/9 Searcher Initial 101Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

I	61-3176-A-Ord. Log, 6/26/58	
NP	62-101087-35-A-NY World	
	Telegram & Sun, 5/23/58	
	62-101087-21-A-Ja. Weekly	
	4/14/59	
NP	62-101087-23-A-Ord. Log,	
	6/10/58	
INT	62-101087-7-A-Ord. Log,	
	12/24/57	
TP	100-7660	1755
NP	100-135-34-A-P.M., 10/19/43	
SE	D.W., 3/8/46	
NP	100-135-34	✓181;
	NP 299	✓
	NP 596	
NP	61-7582-A-D.W., 11/24/47	
	44-389	27
	44-411	51
NP	62-77787-259-450	
NP	44-10884	16, P. 3
NP	62-101087-14-A-appeals	
	[REDACTED]	11/1/57

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

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SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

IVP. 44-5056-1

NP 44-4118-54 P11

NP 44-4055-59

100-7660-5361

NP 61-3176-A Wash Jan 3-31-52

NP 100-135-53-276 P74

NP 100-335545-4

NP 61-10149-2 317

NP 44-8081-5

NP 44-12284-19

No copy 61-3176-A Wash Jan 60

date cancelled 12-7-56

IVP 100-432067-A

National Guardian 2-27-6

100-135-34 sub H

NP NY Pm. 9-14-43

100-135-34-sub H

NP The Worker 3-10-46

100-135-34-sub H

NP Daily Worker 9-24-43

IVP 105-43132-6

44-00-441

65-6656-108

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