

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS SECTION

COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

FILE NUMBER: HQ 100-446080 SECTION 1



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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DATE: 8/21/64

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-43503) (C)

CH#252,028
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-12-88 BY SP-1AG/EW

SUBJECT: ^①STOKELY CARMICHAEL
SM-C
(OO:WFO)

RePHairtel to Director 6/9/64 captioned "UNSUB;
(New Youth Organization to be formed by Communist Party,
June, 1964) IS-C." (S)(U)

Re airtel indicated that one [redacted] from
Mississippi, telephone number 202 234-2606, would leave
from Ohio to attend a founding convention of a new CP
Youth Organization in San Francisco. (S)(U)

Investigation WFO determined that telephone number
202 234-2606 is listed for STOKELY CARMICHAEL, 1034 Euclid
Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. WFO files reflect that
captioned individual has participated in civil rights
demonstrations in the past and that he has been affiliated
with the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee.

Review of records, Howard University, reflect
that STOKELY CARMICHAEL was born 6/29/41 at the Port of
Spain, Trinidad, British West Indies. He was admitted to
Howard University in the Fall of 1960 after graduating
from Bronx High School of Science, New York, in June, 1960.
The application showed that he was single and his home address was
[redacted] New York City. ADOLPHUS
CARMICHAEL, whose occupation was listed as a carpenter,
resided at the above address.

The file reflected that CARMICHAEL was a "B"
student and graduated from Howard University on 6/5/64
receiving a BA degree in Philosophy.

- ② Bureau
- 2- Philadelphia (RM) (S)(U)
- 1- New York (Info) (RM) (S)(U)
- 1- WFO

REC-38

CAF:ejm
(6)

SUBV. CONTROL

19 1966
SEP 3 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

#910335
 DECLASSIFIED BY SP4BJA/RNP
 ON 2/1/00

b7c

L

b7c

100-0-36489

100-446080-X

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A review of a file maintained by the Dean of Students, Howard University, reflected various newspaper clippings reflecting CARMICHAEL's activity in connection with a sit-in demonstration at the Office of the Attorney General, ROBERT KENNEDY, during March, 1962. An article appearing in "The Washington-Afro" 3/17/64 indicated STOKELY CARMICHAEL was at that time Chairman of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in Washington, D. C.

The file contained a recommendation for a "Senior Class Humanity Award," which stated in part that CARMICHAEL had worked in voter registration in the State of Mississippi "enduring many hardships for his people." He was a member of the Cultural Committee for Mississippi Negroes. The recommendation also indicated that he was active in racial demonstrations in Georgia; North Carolina; Danville, Virginia; and Baltimore, Maryland. The recommendation stated that CARMICHAEL's work in "Civil Rights for his people" made him a good choice for the award.

Records at Howard University reflect the following description concerning captioned individual:

Name: STOKELY CARMICHAEL
Race: Negro
Complexion: Dark brown
Birth: 6/29/41, Port of Spain, Trinidad, BWI
Marital Status: Single
Height: 6 feet 1 inch
Weight: 165 pounds
Education: Howard University, BA degree, Philosophy, 1964
Address: 1034 Euclid Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.
b7c [REDACTED] New York City
Father: ADOLPHUS CARMICHAEL

The above is submitted for information and no additional investigation contemplated concerning captioned individual at this time.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 7/5/66

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-147963)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL,
STUDENT NON-VIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE
IS - C
(OO: ATLANTA)

Re Atlanta airtel, 5/19/66.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies of an LHM concerning STOKELY CARMICHAEL being elected a member of the National Council of the ECLC.

b7C [redacted] advised SA [redacted] on 5/25/66 and 6/24/66, that there was no record at [redacted] concerning [redacted] or STOKELY CARMICHAEL. *b7C*

A review of New York files did not reflect any subversive information identifiable with [redacted] or CARMICHAEL not furnished previously to the Bureau and Atlanta.

b7C A review by SA [redacted] of the [redacted] Service record [redacted] for [redacted] New York, born [redacted], reflected the following:

- 3-Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 3-Atlanta (100-6488) (Encls. 3) (RM)
- 1-New York (100-156051) [redacted] *b7C*
- 1-New York (100-153751) (CARMICHAEL)
- 1-New York [redacted]

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.

JEM:tmm
(10)

DATE FORW: 7/12/66
HOW FORW: RLS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/100

C. G. Wick

[Signature]

Sent _____ M

61 AUG 1 1966 Special Agent in Charge

[Stamp]

100-147963-658
ORIGINAL FILED IN

NY 100-147963

b7C [redacted] as a result of being [redacted]

The record reflected [redacted]

b7C [redacted]

The record showed [redacted] New York.

b7C On 1/31/64, the record reflected [redacted] SNCC, 8 1/2 Raymond Street, Atlanta 14, and had also been in Mississippi.

The Selective Service record shows the following [redacted]

b7C [redacted]

On 1/31/64, the file reflected that [redacted] had no dependents. b7C

The Selective Service record was made available by Colonel PAUL V. AKST, USAF, New York City Director.

The issue of "Rights" [redacted] on 6/23/66, to SA [redacted] b7C

b2/b7D

NY 100-147963

Additional informants who are acquainted with CP membership and activity in the New York City area advised during May and June, 1966, that they could furnish no information concerning them.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
July 5, 1966

Bureau file 100-439190
New York file 100-147963

Stokely Carmichael

The April, May, June, 1966 issue of "Rights," a self-described publication of the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee (ECLC), states that at the annual meeting of the National Council of the ECLC, which was held in New York City on April 23, 1966, "Stokely Carmichael, organization executive, Atlanta," was elected a member of the National Council of the ECLC.

A characterization of the ECLC is attached hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/RNF

100-446080 -1

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

Stokely Carmichael

APPENDIX

1.

EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee:

"Emergency Civil Liberties Committee

"1. 'The Emergency Civil Liberties Committee is an organization with headquarters in New York, whose avowed purpose is to abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities and discredit the FBI. * * * The committee finds that the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, established in 1951, although representing itself as a non-Communist group, actually operates as a front for the Communist Party. It has repeatedly assisted, by means of funds and legal aid, Communists involved in Smith Act violations and similar legal proceedings. One of its chief activities has been and still is the dissemination of voluminous Communist propaganda material.'

'FRANK WILKINSON was called as a witness when he appeared in Atlanta as a representative of the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee to propagandize against the Committee on Un-American Activities and to protest its hearings. In 1956 WILKINSON was identified as a Communist Party member by a former FBI undercover agent within the Party. Summoned at that time to answer the allegation, his reply to all questions was, "I am answering no questions of this committee." This also became his stock reply to questions when he appeared during the Atlanta hearings. * * * WILKINSON has since been convicted of contempt of Congress and sentenced to one year in jail.

Stokely Carmichael

APPENDIX

2.

EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE (CONT'D)

'Disputing the non-Communist claim of the organization, the committee finds that a number of other individuals connected with the ECLC also have been identified under oath as Communists.

* * *

(Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report for 1958, House Report 187, March 9, 1959, pp. 34 and 35.)

'To defend the cases of Communist law-breakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * Emergency Civil Liberties Committee. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these fronts offer a bulwark of protection.'

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson	_____
DeLoach	_____
Mohr	_____
Wick	_____
Casper	_____
Conrad	_____
Felt	_____
Gale	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____

TO : Mr. Wick

DATE: 6-20-66

FROM : M. *[Handwritten initials]*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/8/86 BY SP-1AG/EW

SUBJECT: STOKELY CARMICHAEL
CHAIRMAN OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)
INTERVIEW ON "FACE THE NATION"
6-19-66, SUNDAY

[Redacted area]
b7c
2 -
[Handwritten signature]

Carmichael was interviewed by a panel of newsmen consisting of Martin Agronsky, John W. Hart, CBS News and James S. Doyle of the Boston (Mass.) Globe, on "Face the Nation" WTOP (Channel 9) at 12:30 p.m. Carmichael made no reference to the Director or the FBI.

Carmichael, for the most part, was questioned concerning recent inflammatory-type statements he made while participating in the "Mississippi March." He was specifically asked what he meant by "black power," and answered that he meant that the Negroes in various localities in the South, such as Lowndes County, Alabama, should be in control since they greatly outnumber the whites. When pressed as to how the Negroes should obtain control, Carmichael at first stated it should be by organizing themselves politically and registering to vote. However, in response to an inquiry as to whether he would use violence in obtaining this power, he indicated that if the Negroes were prevented from obtaining control legally, they would have to obtain it in other ways. When pressed further, he stated that if all legal means were exhausted, then violence would be justified.

It was pointed out to him that the use of violence would be contrary to the actions implied from the name of the organization which he represents. Carmichael replied that "nonviolence" is a "tactic" of SNCC as an organization, but is not necessarily his, or the tactics of other individual members of SNCC.

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Wick
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

EX-103

(CONTINUED - OVER)

REC 12 100 - 446020 - 2

JCF:jer (8)

9 JUL 26 1966

AUG 8 1966

CRIME RESEARCH

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-431110

M. A. Jones to Wick memo
RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

He was asked about a statement he had previously made that the Negro should not be fighting in Vietnam. He replied by stating that the black people should not be fighting in Vietnam for another people's freedom when they (Negroes) do not have such freedoms at home. He declined to state that he would urge a mass desertion by Negro troops, but felt that this question would have to be decided by each individual.

In connection with his statement that all court houses in Mississippi should be burned down, Carmichael stated he meant this "literally" and not "figuratively." By this he claimed he meant that the old "red neck sheriffs" in Mississippi should be cleaned out.

The interview closed by Carmichael giving the reasons why he and SNCC representatives did not attend the recent White House conference on civil rights. He mentioned the following as some of his reasons: 1. Racism was being conducted by the whites in America and not the blacks and so there was no reason for Negroes to attend this conference. 2. President Johnson's image was at it lowest ebb and he, Carmichael, felt the President was just using them (Negroes). In reply to an inquiry concerning this last statement, Carmichael noted that this White House conference was a "phony."

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

~~P~~ ✓
H. H. Jones
W/J
MJC

~~SECRET~~

MAILED

JUL 13 1966

NAME CHECK

July 13, 1966

STOKELY CARMICHAEL

Born: June 29, 1941
Trinidad, West Indies

No investigation has been conducted by the FBI pertinent to your inquiry concerning the captioned individual. However, a review of the files of this Bureau reveals the following information which appears to relate to the subject of your inquiry,

In 1961 Stokely Carmichael was arrested for trespassing by the Jackson, Mississippi, Police Department during the "Freedom-Ride" type demonstrations. He was subsequently convicted and sentenced to four months in jail, which was suspended, and fined \$200. (157-387-1135)

Carmichael was also arrested that same year by the Baltimore, Maryland, Police Department for trespassing during an attempt to integrate Baltimore, Maryland, restaurants with several other individuals. The disposition of this charge is not known. (157-6-3-3-162)

The March 17, 1962, issue of "The Washington Post," Page 2, contained an article captioned "Three Evicted at R. Kennedy Office After Sit-In to Push U. S. Action." Among those evicted was Stokely Carmichael, who stated he represented the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC).
(157-6-53-10-66)

The records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Stokely Carmichael, a staff member of SNCC, was arrested on June 24, 1962, and charged with being loud and boisterous during a labor dispute at Beth Israel Hospital, New York City, which was picketed by Local 1199, Hospital Employees Union.

Original and 1 - Secret Service
Request received - 7/6/66
JBL:clo
(4)

See NOTE, page 9.

REC-82
EX-113

100-446086-2X
19 JUL 14 1966

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4BJA/KUP
ON 2/1/00

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI, and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. This reply is result of check of FBI investigative files. To check arrest records, request must be submitted to FBI Identification Division. Fingerprints are necessary for positive check.

SEP 19 1966

MS TAP

~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

A review of a file maintained by the Dean of Students, Howard University, Washington, D. C., contained a recommendation for a "senior class humanity award," which stated in part that Carmichael had worked in voter registration in the State of Mississippi, "enduring many hardships for his people." He was a member of the Cultural Committee for Mississippi Negroes. The recommendation also indicated that he was active in racial demonstrations in Georgia; North Carolina; Danville, Virginia; and Baltimore, Maryland. (100-439190-168)

The October 24, 1963, issue of "The Daily Cardinal," campus organ at the University of Wisconsin (UW), carried an article that Stokely Carmichael would speak on October 25, 1963, on the UW Campus, his speech being sponsored by the Contemporary Affairs Forum (CAF).

Attached are two reports of Special Agent [REDACTED] b7C [REDACTED] at Milwaukee, dated May 27, 1964, and November 25, 1964, respectively, captioned "Communist Infiltration of Contemporary Affairs Forum (CAF)," containing background information regarding CAF. (100-440934-6, 7)

On November 13, 1963, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that [REDACTED] b7C/b7D [REDACTED] of the Wisconsin Socialist Club (WSC) [REDACTED] UW [REDACTED]

WSC [REDACTED] Stokely Carmichael [REDACTED] WSC [REDACTED]

A characterization of WSC is attached, which also contains background information regarding [REDACTED] (100-441993-1, pg. 5)

You are requested to refer to the report of Special Agent [REDACTED] at Milwaukee, dated December 21, 1965, captioned [REDACTED] Security Matter - Communism," containing additional background information regarding [REDACTED] which was sent to your agency on January 17, 1966. (100-441993-24)

On September 24, 1963, confidential sources who have furnished reliable information in the past advised that among those individuals at the Bronx High School of Science, Bronx,

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Stokely Carmichael

New York, who in their opinion had been "devoted to left-wing activities," was one Stokeley Carmichael, [redacted] Bronx, New York, a graduate of the class of 1960. According to these sources, Carmichael, a Negro, was a close friend to [redacted] of the former General-Secretary of the Communist Party, USA, Eugene Dennis, now deceased. (100-442529;32-656; 157-1676-447) b7c

You are requested to refer to the report of Special Agent [redacted] at Little Rock, dated January 28, 1965, captioned "Communist Influence in Racial Matters, Internal Security - C," containing additional background information regarding the above matter, which was sent to your agency on February 9, 1965. (100-442529-32-656)

On May 12, 1964, Stokely Carmichael was arrested by Maryland State Police at Cambridge, Maryland, as a result of demonstrations in that city.]

Attached is a memo dated May 14, 1964, at Baltimore, Maryland, captioned "Demonstrations for Equal Accommodations, Cambridge, Maryland, May 13, 1964," which contains background information regarding the above arrest. (157-6-3-10-1279)

On May 24, 1964, Carmichael and [redacted] [redacted] all affiliated with SNCC, were arrested on traffic charges by the Maryland State Police. Disposition of these charges is not known. (157-6-3-1256) b7c

Your attention is directed to the aforementioned attached memo dated May 14, 1964, at Baltimore, Maryland, captioned "Demonstrations for Equal Accommodations, Cambridge, Maryland, May 13, 1964," containing some background information regarding [redacted] b7c

On August 4, 1964, Carmichael was arrested by the Bolivar County, Mississippi, Sheriff's Office on a charge of distributing handbills without a permit. Disposition of this charge is not known. (44-26288-3)]

On January 27, 1964, a source furnished a leaflet entitled "Dialogue for Peace," describing a meeting to be held January 26, 1964, at the First Congregational Church, 10th and G Streets, Northwest, Washington, D. C. This leaflet indicated that one Stokeley Carmichael was among several individuals serving as part of the Ad Hoc Committee on Arrangements.

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~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

Attached is a memorandum dated January 29, 1964, at Washington, D. C., captioned "Visit of Soviets Invited by National Committee for Non-Violent Action, 1964," containing additional information regarding the leaflet captioned "Dialogue for Peace." (105-126960-7)

On October 14, 1965, Stokely Carmichael was arrested by the Fort Deposit, Alabama, Police Department on charges of leaving the scene of an accident and reckless driving. The disposition of these charges is not known.
(44-17562-56; 157-6-61-15-1027)

The January 13, 1966, issue of the "Chicago Sun-Times," a daily Chicago, Illinois, newspaper, indicated that Stokely Carmichael of the SNCC would be a featured speaker at a convention of the Committee for Independent Political Action at McCormack Place in Chicago, Illinois. You are requested to refer to memoranda dated January 14 and 17, 1966, at Chicago, Illinois, captioned "Committee for Independent Political Action, Security Matter - Miscellaneous, Information Concerning," containing background information regarding this Committee, which were sent to your agency on January 24, 1966.
(100-444877-6 and 7)

Attached is a memorandum dated February 15, 1966, regarding aforementioned Committee and containing additional background information on this Committee. (100-444877-8)

On February 3, 1966, [REDACTED] Industrial Security, Plant Protection, United Technology Company (UTC), Sunnyvale, California, advised Agents of the FBI on that date that one busload and 35 carloads, comprising approximately 130 people appeared at the Coyote Plant of UTC with signs and leaflets. [REDACTED] noted the demonstration was spearheaded by the Stanford Committee for Peace in Viet Nam. At the demonstration, one Stokely Carmichael, who identified himself as an organizer for the Black Panther Party of Alabama, gave a short speech. He related that he belonged to the society of men and to no-one else. He went on to say that he did not love America or "uniformed America."

b7c

The Stanford Committee for Peace in Viet Nam has participated in previous demonstrations against U.S. policy in Viet Nam and is considered by Stanford University to be a pacifist-type student and teacher organization.

(105-138315-116-2408)

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~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

On February 5, 1966, the "Independent Journal," a daily newspaper published in San Rafael, California, stated in part that Carmichael made the following statements:

"Our country does not run on reason; it is run on violence. That's the reality of how things are done here."

"It is to my benefit to get the Negro out on the streets to stop the machine which is keeping me from my rights. Whether they do it by marching or singing or dancing or fighting is irrelevant."

Carmichael was quoted as stating: "Being non-violent is a personal thing; I might be non-violent but I wouldn't try to push that on to the people I am trying to organize. If the people were out there, ready to fight for their rights, I certainly wouldn't say that they should all be very nice and not hurt anybody. I'd tell them to get what they deserve."

When asked would he try to prevent the civil rights movement from breaking out into widespread violence, Carmichael retorted, "Of course not. This nonviolence bit is just a philanthropic hang-up. I don't see why people keep thinking about that. The violence is inevitable. I don't try to stop the fight. I try to prepare the people I am organizing so that when the fight comes they will be able to win it."

(157-6-47-10-775)
Our files also reflect that Carmichael is the founder and director of the Black Panther Party.

(100-43919²-A) (105-12815-2408)
Attached are four memoranda dated March 7, 1966, at Mobile, Alabama, captioned "Black Panther Party, Lowndes County Freedom Organization"; May 6, 1966, at Birmingham, Alabama, captioned "Black Panther Party, Greene County, Alabama"; May 6, 1966, at Mobile, Alabama, captioned "Black Panther Party"; and May 11, 1966, at Birmingham, Alabama, captioned "Lowndes County Freedom Organization, Black Panther Party Mass Meeting May 3, 1966," containing background information regarding the Black Panther Party. (157-4825-3,4,5, & 6)

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~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

On May 23, 1966, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that Stokely Carmichael has stated that he will soon start a Black Panther Political Party movement in Southwest Georgia, similar to the one which was operated by SNCC in Lowndes County, Alabama, which urged Negroes to stay away from the polls particularly during the recent Alabama Democratic Primary. (100-439190-623)

7c/b2D
↑
On May 25, 1966, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past indicated that [REDACTED] Community Council on Housing [REDACTED] Stokely Carmichael [REDACTED]

Attached is a memorandum dated May 25, 1966, at New York, captioned "New York Committee to Coordinate the Black March Against the White House Conference on Civil Rights, June 1-2, 1966, Washington, D. C.," containing background information of [REDACTED] Carmichael.

(157-5551-18)
The May 17, 1966, morning edition of "The Atlanta Constitution," an Atlanta, Georgia, daily newspaper, carried an article on page one by-lined Bill Shipp, entitled "SNCC's Lewis, Forman Replaced; Views Blamed." This article reflected that at a meeting of SNCC leaders held May 13, 1966, near Nashville, Tennessee, Stokely Carmichael was elected to succeed John Lewis, National Chairman of SNCC and Mrs. Ruby Davis Smith Robinson was elected to succeed James Forman as the Executive Secretary of SNCC.

The May 24, 1966, issue of "The Atlanta Constitution" contained an article which reflected that Stokely Carmichael, newly elected chairman of SNCC, told newsmen at a press conference in Atlanta that if the group cannot obtain its aims through peaceful means, it may resort to violence and SNCC would concentrate on building the Black Panther Party. (100-439190-627)

On June 7, 1966, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that George Meyers, Communist Party (CP) District Chairman for the Washington, D. C., Virginia and Maryland districts, stated a discussion was held regarding the recent change of leadership of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee at a recent national meeting of the Communist Party. A decision was made at this meeting to wait a period of two months and thereafter publicly attack Stokely Carmichael. Meyers described

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Stokely Carmichael

Carmichael in profane terms but would not elaborate on reasons for his dislike of Carmichael or the reasons for which Carmichael would be attacked by the Communist Party.

(100-442529-94-1867)

For background information regarding SNCC, you are requested to refer to the following attached reports:

Two reports of Special Agent [REDACTED] b7C dated March 20, 1964, and September 28, 1964, at Atlanta, captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C."

Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] b7C dated December 31, 1964, at Washington, D. C., captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C."

Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated June 22, 1965, at Milwaukee, captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C."

Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated February 4, 1966, at Atlanta, captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C."

Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated March 25, 1966, at Washington, D. C., captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C."

You are requested to refer to report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated May 28, 1965, at Atlanta, captioned "Communist Infiltration of SNCC, IS - C," for additional background information regarding SNCC which was sent to your agency on June 9, 1965. (100-439190-91, 127, 147, 384, 567, 601X) (100-439190-359)

In June, 1966, Stokely Carmichael was one of the leaders in a "March to Jackson, Mississippi." On June 16, 1966, Carmichael was arrested at Greenwood, Mississippi, when he attempted to have the participants in this March erect a tent on the property of a Negro school in Greenwood, Mississippi, after having been denied permission to do so by school authorities. The disposition of this arrest is not known. (157-6-54-23)

Our files also contain the following additional background and descriptive data regarding Carmichael:

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

Name	Stokely Carmichael	<u>Summary</u>
Date of birth	June 29, 1941	
Place of birth	Trinidad, West Indies	
Citizenship	Naturalized 1954, New York, New York, on parents' naturalization	
Height	6'1"	
Weight	165	
Race	Negro	
Sex	Male	
Hair	Black	
Eyes	Brown	
Build	Slender	
Marital status	Single	
Service	None, registered with Local Board 26, Bronx, Class 28, SSN 50-26-41-572	
Education	Howard University, graduated June, 1964, BA in Philosophy	ms
Address	[REDACTED] Bronx, New York	
Father	Deceased	
Mother	[REDACTED], Bronx	
Sisters	[REDACTED]	

b7c
(44-24855-48, pgs. 3 & 4)

This memorandum can be classified "Confidential" upon removal of the enclosures marked "Secret."

Enclosures (17)

~~SECRET~~
-8-

~~SECRET~~

Stokely Carmichael

NOTE: This memorandum classified "~~Secret~~" inasmuch as enclosed reports re Stokely Carmichael from Bufiles 100-439190, Serials 91, 127 and 567 and information contained in Bufile 157-6-3-1279 so classified. Memo may be downgraded to "Confidential" upon removal of enclosures marked "Secret" inasmuch as information obtained from Bufiles 100-441993 and contained in this memo so classified.

Carmichael has been critical of the Bureau in the past and made derogatory references to the Bureau over a CBS News Special report on 7/1/64, stating the FBI never did "a damn thing," and that the FBI had been most derelict in the field of civil rights. Carmichael was also critical of the Director in an article which was read into the Congressional Record by Congressman Ryan, (D) of New York. (62-109-384, 58 and 83)

~~SECRET~~

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Carmichael, Stockley

Room _____
R# 678 Date 7/6 Searcher Initial 334

Prod. V/N

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<u>Stokely</u>	<u>(Var)</u>
<u>I 44-26288</u>	
<u>FROM 44-33352</u>	
<u>I 44-14106 -</u>	<u>288</u>
<u>I 44-24855 -</u>	<u>48</u>
<u>L 62-109119 -</u>	<u>1718</u>
<u>I 62-109384 -</u>	<u>83</u>
<u>- I</u>	<u>91</u>
<u>I 62-109555-</u>	<u>51</u>
<u>L 100-0 -</u>	<u>36489</u>
<u>I 100-3-116 -</u>	<u>1744</u>
<u>I 100-438794 -</u>	<u>1432</u>
<u>- I</u>	<u>1475</u>
<u>L 100-439048 -</u>	<u>960</u>
<u>I 100-439190 -</u>	<u>152</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>168</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>201</u>
<u>L -</u>	<u>212</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>276</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>359 p7;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>567 p635 36;</u>
	<u>June 16, 1966</u>
	<u>619</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>621 p 196</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>623</u>

(CONT)

4-22 (Rev. 1-65)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

7/6, 1966

Searching Unit - Room 6527
 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to File Review 67C
 Attention _____
 Return to _____
Supervisor _____ Room _____ Ext. _____

Type of References Requested:
 Regular Request (Analytical Search)
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
 Restricted to Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
 Buildup Variations

Subject Carmichael, Stockley
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____

Localities _____
 R# 678 Date 7/6 Searcher Initials 334
 Prod. V/N

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<u>I 100-442529-1851</u>	<u>I</u>
<u>Stockely</u>	<u>(Var)</u>
<u>I 100-440934-6 p10</u>	<u>I</u>
<u>Stokeley</u>	<u>(Var)</u>
<u>I 44-19090-19</u>	
<u>L 56-2327-37</u>	
<u>I 62-109555-60</u>	
<u>I 100-439190-168, 480</u>	
<u>I 100-442529-656</u>	
<u>I 105-126960-4, 7, I</u>	
<u>I 157-6-3-1813</u>	
<u>I 157-6-61-1318 p22;</u>	
<u>L 157-1676-56 p9;</u>	
<u>I -381 p2;</u>	
<u>I -447</u>	
<u>I -679</u>	
<u>L -998 p17;</u>	
<u>I -1310 p8;</u>	
<u>L -1577</u>	

(CONT.)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4/AV/AVP

JUL 7 1966

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: CARMICHAEL Stockley

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 628 Date 7/6 Searcher Initial 334

Prod. _____

MERCHANDISE REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: CARMICHAEL, Stockley

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 628 Date 7/6 Searcher Initial 334

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<u>Stokely</u>	<u>(Var)</u>
<u>I 157-6-54 -</u>	<u>1406</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1420</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1428</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1440</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1442</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1472</u>
<u>I 157-6-61 -</u>	<u>1027</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1108</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1310</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1321</u>
<u>L 157-387 -</u>	<u>739p2;</u>
<u>L -</u>	<u>981</u>
<u>L -</u>	<u>1050p10;</u>
<u>L -</u>	<u>1135</u>
<u>L -</u>	<u>1165</u>
<u>I 157-1525 -</u>	<u>2p2;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>15</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>L 157-1676 -</u>	<u>997ep27;</u>
<u>I 157-1787 -</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>I 157-5551 -</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>I 173-0-29</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>(cont)</u>	

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<u>Stokely</u>	<u>(Var)</u>
<u>Split 100-439190 -</u>	<u>624</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>627</u>
<u>I 100-439190-A -</u>	<u>Muhammad Speaks</u>
<u>I 100-441993 -</u>	<u>6/3/66</u>
<u>I 100-442367 -</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>I 100-442367 -</u>	<u>19p4;</u>
<u>I 100-442375 -</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>I 100-442529 -</u>	<u>590p8;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>761p19;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1084p25;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1387p5;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1824p27,32;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1867</u>
<u>I 100-444877 -</u>	<u>6ep1;</u>
<u>I 105-138315 -</u>	<u>2408;</u>
<u>I 157-4-3 -</u>	<u>13ep3;</u>
<u>L 157-6-2 -</u>	<u>2067</u>
<u>I 157-6-3 -</u>	<u>162p1;</u>
<u>I -</u>	<u>1250</u>
<u>L 157-6-47 -</u>	<u>775</u>
<u>I 157-6-53 -</u>	<u>66</u>
<u>I 157-6-54 -</u>	<u>1373</u>
<u>I 157-6-55 -</u>	<u>1387</u>
<u>(cont.)</u>	<u>1403</u>

(cont.)

FBI

Date: 7/15/66

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (157-) P

PUBLIC RALLY
FARMVILLE, VA.,
7/19/66
7 P.M. (D)
STOKELY CARMICHAEL,
National Director
Student - Non-Violent
Coordinating Committee
Main Speaker
RM

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, *Comm Div*
Date Forw. JUL 21 1966
How Forw. *RS*
By *[Signature]*
- RACIAL UNIT

Page 2

(OO:RICHMOND)

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of a LHM re captioned matter.

One copy of the above-mentioned LHM is being furnished to the following via FD-342:

- U. S. Attorney, Richmond, Va.
- 109th Intelligence Corps Group, Richmond, Va.
- U. S. Secret Service, Richmond, Va.

- 3 - Bureau
- 3 - Richmond (2 - 157-
1 - 66- 252-21)

MCT-30
100-446080-3
100-446092-1

ENCLOSURE
DWH/vlr
(6)

NOT RECORDED
198 JUL 26 1966

ENCLOSURE

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

JUL 18 1966

DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/RNP

SUBM. CONTROL

Approved: *[Signature]*
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

56 AUG 3 1966

ORIGINAL FILED IN

157-111-1983

4



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

July 15, 1966

RE: PUBLIC RALLY,
FARMVILLE, VIRGINIA,
JULY 19, 1966, 7 P.M.,
STOKELY CARMICHAEL,
National Director, Student -
Non - Violent Coordinating
Committee; Main Speaker

On July 14, 1966, Rev. L. Francis Griffin, Virginia State President of the National Association For the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), Farmville, Virginia, advised that Stokely Carmichael, National Director of the Student - Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) was scheduled to speak in Farmville, Virginia, on July 19, 1966, at 7 P.M. He stated that the rally was scheduled to be held on the school yard of the grade school in Farmville and he estimated 800 persons were expected to attend.

The following were advised of the above information on July 15, 1966:

b7c

[REDACTED] 109th Intelligence Corps Group,
U. S. Army, Richmond, Virginia

[REDACTED] U. S. Secret Service,
Richmond, Virginia

[REDACTED] Virginia State Police,
Richmond, Virginia

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

- 1* -

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ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

100-446080-3

~~100-446092-1~~

CG 157-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

5 - Atlanta (Enc. 5) (RM)

- 1 - 100-5586 (MLK)
- 1 - 100-5718 (SCLC)
- 1 - 100-4593 (NOI)
- 1 - (SNCC)

20 - Chicago

- 1 - 157-413
- 1 - 100-35635 (NOI)
- 1 - A) [REDACTED] (u) b2/b7D
- 1 - A) [REDACTED]
- 1 - A) [REDACTED]
- 1 - 100-6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMED)
- 1 - 100-40342 (SNCC)
- 1 - 157-303 (ACT)
- 1 - 100-34347 [REDACTED] b7c
- 1 - 157- (Call for Summit Meeting)
- 1 - A) [REDACTED] b2/b7D
- 1 - 157-572 (DDJ) b7c
- 1 - 157-347 [REDACTED] b7c
- 1 - 100-35356 (Dr. MARTIN L. KING, JR.)
- 1 - 105-16238 (SCLC)
- 1 - 100-11329 (CORE)
- 1 - 100-8261 (NAACP)
- 1 - 100-41635 [REDACTED] b7c
- 1 - 100-36519 (YSA-C)

(u)

JMC/pjn
(39)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CG 157-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b2/b7D u
~~(S)~~

[REDACTED]	(PROB)
[REDACTED]	(PROB)
[REDACTED]	(PROB)

(u)
~~(S)~~
b2/b7D
b7C

LHM is being classified confidential since information furnished by the above sources could reasonably result in their identification and compromise their future value and effectiveness. ~~(S)~~ u

Chicago will furnish any additional information re CARMICHAEL's visit to Chicago on 7/28/66 in form suitable for dissemination.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Chicago, Illinois
JULY 29, 1966

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 1678 RFP/ck
ON OCT 17 1985

7C
[REDACTED] STOKELY CARMICHAEL
[REDACTED] RACIAL MATTER

SPI-AG/JC 2/6/57 [REDACTED] 62/67D
25-2022 82-0611 X4

[REDACTED] confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised Stokely Carmichael, national chairman of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) was presently in Chicago, [REDACTED]

10:00 a.m.

Press conference at the office of the Oakland Committee for Community Improvement, 3939 South Drexel, Chicago

11:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

Taping of television show for presentation on "Kup's Show", Chicago

2:00 to 3:00 p.m.

Speech at Orrington Hotel, Evanston, Illinois

7:30 p.m.

Speech, United Packinghouse Workers Hall, 4859 South Wabash, Chicago

67D

[REDACTED] Monroe Sharp, Chicago

chairman of SNCC, [REDACTED] Carmichael, while in Chicago, will be accompanied by members of the Deacons for Defense and Justice (DDJ).

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

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CLASS. & EXT. BY 2403 RDD/ews
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-29-86

100-446080-3X
151-5153-2

ENCLOSURE

Para. marked (C) otherwise (U)
P/S prev. sent 7-5-78

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP2 TAP/ck
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-29-86

DECLASSIFIED BY 3672/ck
DATE 2/6/83

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 8-2-86
CLASSIFICATION RETURNED BY 9-3-78
DATE OF REVIEW 7-29-86

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

b2/b7D

(u) [redacted] a [redacted] confidential source, [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, [redacted] while in Chicago Carmichael [redacted] DDJ. Carmichael [redacted] United Packinghouse Workers Hall this evening, [redacted] DDJ [redacted] The [redacted] could furnish no additional information.

(u) b2/b7D

[redacted] a [redacted] confidential source, who [redacted] has furnished reliable information in the past, [redacted] Stokely Carmichael, national chairman of SNCC, is in Chicago this date, and [redacted] Elijah Muhammad, Chicago based leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI), for purposes of discussing ways their respective organizations might work together. Carmichael revealed his intentions to meet Muhammad during a video-taping session for "Kups Show" which is presented on channel 7, ABC-TV, Chicago. The source stated Carmichael is presently on a speaking tour defining the term "black power", and how it relates to the future of the Negro. Carmichael emphasized at this session that SNCC has not called for "separatism", but that he did not want SNCC to join the mainstream of American society "to join the mainstream is to become white".

A characterization of the NOI will be found in later pages. [redacted] Sources utilized therein are all reliable. [redacted]

(u) b2/b7D

[redacted] a [redacted] confidential source, [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, [redacted] SNCC [redacted] United Packinghouse Workers Hall, 4859 South Wabash, Chicago, on this date:

The meeting began at approximately 8:45 p.m. with a packed house, who paid \$2.00 for admission. The audience was mostly Negro and included adults and youths.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

The source recognized the following:

Chester Robinson, head of the West Side Organization, Chicago;

Dick Gregory, entertainer;

Lawrence Landry, national and Chicago chairman of the organization ACT;

Lou House, local radio announcer and disc jockey who acted as the master of ceremonies for the meeting

Also present were four members of the DDJ, two stood on the platform and two acted as floor guards. They were not identified by name.

Carmichael, the main speaker, proclaimed his pride in being black, and called for Chicago youths to end fighting among themselves. He praised 'Black Muslims' and stated SNCC and the Muslims should become better acquainted. Concerning Elijah Muhammad, Carmichael lauded him as a leader of a black race of people, and his followers are true Muslims not 'Black Muslims' as labeled by the white man. He stressed that he and SNCC would become better acquainted with the Muslims.

In summary, Carmichael's speech and other speeches centered around an explanation of the term "black power", and why Negroes needed black power. Carmichael pointed out the need for black power is generated by injustices and oppressions brought to bear on the black man by society.

Lawrence Landry, another speaker, spoke briefly on the Negroes' plight in Chicago. He expressed accord with Stokely's idea of the Negroes need for black power.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

Another speaker, Dick Gregory, during his speech read a writing which indicated injustices befalling Negroes today would be reversed and befall the white man one day soon.

Gregory also mentioned recent Chicago rioting directly affected the stock market. In explanation, he stated that grocers in the riot area instead of ordering 40 cans of beans, now they order two for he (the grocer) knows not when the Negro may strike again.

The source pointed out during all speeches there was no mention of national or Chicago SNCC's future plans.

To the best of source's recollection, the words civil rights were not used during the entire meeting, however, appeal was continuously made for a "black power" movement on a nation wide basis.

It was also noted by the source that seven or eight unidentified teenage Negro youths, typical of Chicago's youth gang members, continually applauded and spoke out in agreement with all speakers.

62/67D [redacted] a [redacted] confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised Elijah Muhammad, [redacted] has not had contact with Stokely Carmichael. Carmichael has not responded to Muhammad's call in early July, 1966, for a summit meeting of Negro leaders. Carmichael's public announcement in Chicago late yesterday to meet with Muhammad was news to Muhammad. (S)(u)

Regarding the above-mentioned Muhammad call for a summit meeting, Roy Wilkins, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), national head, responded to same by letter and in effect said Muhammad's idea was good, but a meeting was not feasible at this time. It is believed Floyd B. Mc Kissick, director, Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) replied to Muhammad's letter also in effect the same as Wilkins did, according to the [redacted]. (S)(u)

Floyd B. Mc Kissick

62/67D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

The source pointed out Muhammad in view of Carmichael's statement will extend an invitation to Carmichael to attend an affair the NOI contemplates holding August 28, 1966, at the InterXntional Amphitheatre, Chicago, Illinois, at which Elijah Muhammad will be the featured speaker. (X)(u)

62/670 [A [redacted] confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past] advised on July 29, 1966, [redacted] Stokely Carmichael had a conversation with a Young Socialist Alliance - Chicago (YSA - C) member in which Carmichael said he was very angry with the YSA and the way they were handling the Black Panther Party. Carmichael said he does not want the YSA pushing for the development of the Black Panther Parties and does not want the YSA supporting his political development. Carmichael feels the YSA is making money selling Black Power buttons and that SNCC is not getting any of this money. Carmichael said he is going to New York City in the near future and he will then bring up the matter with the YSA National Office. (X)

A characterization of the YSA and YSA - C are to be found in latter pages. [Sources utilized therein are all reliable.] (X)(u)

62/670 On July 29, 1966, [A [redacted] confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, [redacted]

[redacted] which had featured Stokely Carmichael as the main speaker. The source learned [redacted]

B. APT. 1000.

7/670 Among other guests, the following were related to have been present: [redacted], accompanied by two Negro males and one Negro female, who came to Chicago with him. LNU Negro male, approximately [redacted] years of age and admitted member of the DDJ. [redacted] and [redacted]

[redacted] affiliated with Westside ACT. [redacted], also associated with Westside ACT, [redacted] also known as [redacted] associated with Westside ACT. The source [redacted]

[redacted] attempted to explain to Carmichael what happened on Chicago's Westside during the recent riots in Chicago. However, Carmichael, as a result of consuming alcoholic beverages, became slightly inebriated and not too attentative.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

CONFIDENTIAL

57C/67D
in [REDACTED] The source learned that Carmichael was still present

The Chicago "Sun Times" newspaper, Friday, July 29, 1966, issue carried an article on Page 4, entitled "SNCC Head Plans Muslim Contact" with subtitle "Carmichael, Dr. King Meet". This article is set forth verbatim:

"Stokely Carmichael, national chairman of the Student Non-violent Co-ordinating Committee, moved Thursday to get a wide range of Negro leadership to attend a Labor Day civil rights conference in Washington.

"Carmichael met here for half an hour with Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. and other representatives of the latter's Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Carmichael said he also was seeking a meeting 'in the very near future' with Elijah Muhammad, leader of the Black Muslims.

"Dr. King Undecided

"After the meeting with Dr. King, Carmichael said the Nobel Peace Prize winner had agreed to attend the Washington conference, but Dr. King later said he had not yet accepted.

"I will have to take it up with my board,' Dr. King said. 'If the meeting came about, it would have to be a united effort.'

"Carmichael's meeting with Dr. King took place at the offices of the Co-ordinating Council of Community Organizations. When he was asked what had gone on, Carmichael told a reporter: 'That meeting was not public.'

"Although the Black Muslims have been characterized as an anti-white 'hate' group seeking an independent, all-Negro nation, Carmichael said he would try to discuss ways in which his group and the Muslims could work together.

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

'The Fact Is...'

"The press tells us 'they're violent; they're black nationalist,' Carmichael said referring to the Muslims, 'but the fact is that the Honorable Elijah Muhammad is the leader of a major organization of black people and I want us to talk to him directly.'

"Carmichael revealed his plans to approach Muhammad during a taping session for Kup's Show on Channel 7, ABC-TV.

"Carmichael and U.S. Rep. Adam Clayton Powell (D-N.Y.) announced the prospective Labor Day weekend meeting Wednesday at a press conference in Washington.

"Carmichael said 300 to 500 persons would be invited to the meeting, including such 'conservative' Negroes as the Rev. J. H. Jackson, president of the National Baptist Convention, and U.S. Rep. William L. Dawson (Ill.), Democratic organization leader on Chicago's South Side.

"Speaks Here Twice

"Carmichael spoke at two meetings in the Chicago area Thursday. He is on a nation-wide lecture tour.

"One of the meetings, in the Orrington Hotel in Evanston, drew about 100 persons, most of them white, while an evening meeting at the United Packinghouse Workers union hall, 4859 S. Wabash, drew a mostly Negro audience of more than 1,000.

"Carmichael was cheered repeatedly at the evening meeting. He called upon Negroes to 'understand the lies this country has spread about black people. We have to set the record straight.'

"A Hand Way"

"Negroes are told, he said, that 'if you work hard and sweat, you'll be a success. But you know that if we got what we deserve for working and sweating, we'd run the country.'

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"'We work hard--the white man has us pick his cotton for \$3 a day, wash his dishes, dig his ditches, be porters in his banks and run his elevators for him--and all we get is a hard way to go,' Carmichael said.

"'They oppress us because we're black and we're going to use our color to get out of the trick bag they put us in. You've got to be proud of being black.'

"During his speech, some members of Carmichael's audience shouted, 'Black power, black power.'

"Slogan Out Of the South.

"Carmichael first used that slogan in Mississippi, and it has become widely--and controversially--associated with Carmichael and the organization he heads.

"Carmichael called on Negroes 'to build a movement based on the color of our skins to free us from our oppressors.'

"He said, 'We've got to build internal strength so that if they touch one black man, taking his pregnant wife to a hospital in Watts, touch one black man in Mississippi, or arrest one black man who rebels in the ghetto and charge him with treason, we're going to move to disrupt this country.'

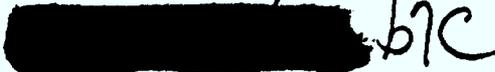
"'What's going on in the cities of the urban North is not rioting, it's rebellion. They keep talking about extremists... the extremists are the white people who are forcing us to live the way we live.'

"'We don't have to obey any law we didn't have a part in making, especially if it keeps us down. We have every right to break it.'"

"'Black Mercenaries'

August 25, 1966

REG-24/00 - 44680-7



Arlington, Virginia 22205

B. Hoover

Dear Mrs. Lee:

I have received your letter of August 21st and appreciate the concern that prompted you to write.

You may be interested to know that matters regarding naturalization and deportation are not within the investigative jurisdiction of the FBI. I have taken the liberty of sending a copy of your communication to the Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, U. S. Department of Justice, 119 D Street, Northeast, Washington, D. C.

AUG 25 1 20 PM '66
FBI
C/O-READING ROOM

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent. Address obtained from telephone directory.

HRH:lwp
(3) wlp

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/00 BY SP4 BJA/RNP

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

MAILED 30
AUG 25 1966
COMM-FBI

D w/a

OK

SEP 19 1966

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Date: 8/22/66

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

Via _____
(Priority)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/00 BY SP4BTB/edp

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
SAC, WFO

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (100-6312) (P)

SUBJECT : SCOTLAND CARMICHAEL
COUNSELLING EVASION;
SSA, 1943;
SEDITION

mk

The captioned individual, Chairman of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) appeared on "Meet the Press", an NBC television program, on 8/21/66. It is felt that some of the statements made by CARMICHAEL on this program possibly violate the SSA Act and possibly the Sedition Act.

WFO is requested to obtain copies of the transcript of this broadcast. It is requested that two copies be submitted to the Bureau by LHM in order that the Bureau can disseminate a copy to the Department of Justice. It is also requested that WFO send two copies of the transcript to Atlanta. In this connection, SSA CHARLES GOODSON has expressed great interest in CARMICHAEL and would like a copy of the transcript which Atlanta will make available to him.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - WFO (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta

CHM:mcj
(2)

100-11

100-6312

100-6312

~~100-6312~~

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

100-446080
NOT RECORDED

79 OCT 25 1967

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN 25-539590-6

F B I

Date: 8/22/66

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIF MAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (P)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL SNCC
IS - C
Atlanta File 100-6488
Bufile 100-349190

STOKELY CARMICHAEL
SM - C
Atlanta File 100-6812
Bufile 100-

2
no
b7c
(C)

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and 5 copies of a letterhead memo suitable for dissemination.

This memo is classified Confidential in view of the sensitive position of [redacted] the source mentioned in the letterhead memo.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-29-86 BY sp1 AL/EW

100-446080

NOT RECORDED
165 AUG 29 1966

1-922 DSK *1-922 DSK*
3 - Bureau (Enc. 6) (RM)
2 - Atlanta
EUC:cjh
(5)

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE
G. E. WICK

INCLUDED IN W. HOUSE
SUMMARY 8/26/66
DISSEM PTIR
FURTHER

AUG 23 1966

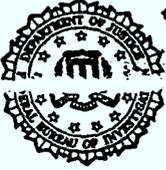
INDEXED

100-439140-694
ORIGINAL FILED IN

Approved: *J. K. [Signature]*

Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge
57 SEP 8 1966



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
August 22, 1966

DECLASSIFIED BY SP1 AG/EN
ON 12-29-96

CONFIDENTIAL

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

STOKELY CARMICHAEL
SECURITY MATTER - C

b7D

On August 22, 1966, a [redacted] in the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee organization [redacted] Stokely Carmichael [redacted] Alabama, Carmichael [redacted] to the Central Committee of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee [redacted]

It appears that the Central Committee is holding Carmichael accountable for the financial trouble in which the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee now finds itself, and that this is due to the way Carmichael has handled public announcements and policies of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee since he has been in office.

The [redacted] the Central Committee has Carmichael's [redacted]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CONFIDENTIAL
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification

1*

ENCLOSURE

100 - 443091



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
August 22, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Character	STOKELY CARMICHAEL SECURITY MATTER - C
Reference	Letterhead memorandum prepared at Atlanta, Georgia, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

Date of Mail 8-22-66

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/00 BY SPUBJA/ENP

Subject JUNE MAIL *Stokely Carmichael*

Removed By ¹⁵² 85 SEP 17 1966

File Number 100-446080-2

Permanent Serial Charge Out

8/23/66

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190)
FROM: SAC, WFO (100-41626) (P)
**SUBJECT: COMINFIL SNCC;
STOKELY CARMICHAEL
IS - C**

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/00 BY SP4BJA/RNP**

ReBuairtel, 8/18/66.

b7c On 8/22/66, Mr. ROBERT D. JOHNSON, Deputy Director, Passport Office, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., advised SA [redacted] that no passport application or record had been located for STOKELY CARMICHAEL.

Information in WFO files indicates CARMICHAEL was born 6/29/41 at Port of Spain, Trinidad, but contains no information that he was ever naturalized. If he is an alien in the United States for permanent residence, he would be eligible to make a temporary trip abroad on his alien registration card, or he could apply to Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) for a re-entry permit.

WFO has requested an expeditious search of Central Records, INS, to determine CARMICHAEL's status.

- ④ - Bureau (1 - Stokely Carmichael)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-6488) (Info) (RM) (1 - Stokely Carmichael)
- 2 - New York (100-147963) (Info) (RM) (1 - Stokely Carmichael)
- 2 - WFO (1-100-43503)

LSM:sch
(10)

AIRTEL

7 AUG 30 1966

NOT RECORDED
198 AUG 25 1966

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-439190-684

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"He accused Negroes who serve in the United States armed forces of being 'black mercenaries--people who fight for a country and do not enjoy the rights of that country.

56
"Black people are off fighting for the right to vote for people in Viet Nam, but when they come back they haven't got the right to vote in Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas Georgia, Alabama and Washington, D.C.

"A black mercenary goes to Viet Nam and gets shot and when they bring him home they won't bury him in his own home town."

"We've got to get the strength so when they ask us to fight their war, we can say, 'Hell, no.'"

"On the subject of non-violence, which has been extensively debated since the 'black power' slogan was uttered, Carmichael said:

"We've got to get nonviolent among ourselves first. We've got to move so we don't cut each other up on Friday nights. We've got to say to our young people, 'You're shooting and cutting up the wrong people.'"

The Chicago "Tribune" newspaper, July 29, 1966, issue carried an article on Page 9, Section 1 entitled "Defends Black Power Slogan", which is set forth verbatim as it appeared:

"Parley to Define It, Civil Rights Leader Says

"The slogan 'black power' is a concern only of the Negro and only he has a right to define it, Stokely Carmichael, national chairman of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating committee, said here yesterday in announcing a national conference to define the term and form a coalition of civil rights leaders.

"Speaking at a press conference in the offices of the Oakland Committee for Community Improvement, 3939 Drexel blvd., Carmichael attacked what he called 'the white press' distortions in attempting to define 'black power', and said he has called a meeting of all civil rights

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

CONFIDENTIAL

leaders to be held in Washington, D.C., over the Labor day week-end, Sept. 3 thru 5.

"The white press should not attempt to define the term," said Carmichael. "It is a term for the black people alone." He then took a swipe at Sen. Robert Kennedy (D., N. Y.) by calling him 'presumptuous' for commenting on the slogan.

"Assails City Officials

"Later in the day, in a speech sponsored by the Chicago chapter of S.N.C.C. in the Orrington hotel, Evanston, Carmichael assailed Mayor Daley, Schools Supt. Benjamin Willis, and James Redmond, Willis' successor.

"Willis didn't meet our needs, and the good Mr. Daley said he would wait until he was good and ready before replacing Willis," Carmichael told the 125 Negroes and whites in the audience. "Then he names somebody from New Orleans' (Redmond).

"Black Muslims Invited

"Carmichael said the conference in Washington was worked out at a meeting between Rep. Adam Clayton Powell (D., N. Y.) and himself. He said some 300 to 400 civil rights leaders will be invited including the Rev. Martin Luther King; Floyd McKissick, chairman of the Congress of Racial Equality; Elijah Muhammad, leader of the Black Muslims; and the Rev. Joseph H. Jackson, leader of the National Baptist convention.

"He defined 'black power' as 'black people getting together and forming political and social forces to express their needs.'

"Recent riots in Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and elsewhere were actually rebellions by exploited Negroes, he said."

RE: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Late July 28, 1966, Captain William Tyrell, Second District, Chicago Police Department, advised the Chicago Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that the above mentioned meeting was peaceful and that no incidents or arrests occurred.

The above information has been furnished to the following individuals on July 29, 1966:

b7c

[REDACTED]
United States Secret Service
Chicago, Illinois

[REDACTED]
113th INTC Group
Evanston, Illinois

Sheldon Davidson
Office of the United States Attorney
Chicago, Illinois

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred
to as the Muslim Cult of Islam,
Aka. Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised Elijah Muhammad has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 7, 1965, a second source advised Elijah Muhammad is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. Muhammad claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following Muhammad's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including Muhammad, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised Muhammad had, upon advise of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 3, 1965, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to Muhammad, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960, issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles, and that the supporters of the YS have come into basic political solidarity with the SWP on the principles of revolutionary socialism.

A source advised on May 7, 1965, that the original YSA was an organization formed during October, 1957, in New York City by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The leaders of this group were the guiding forces in the establishment of the national organization.

The source further advised on May 7, 1965, that the YSA is dominated and controlled on a national basis by the SWP through having SWP members comprise exclusively the National Executive Committee (NEC) and through an official SWP representative at all YSA NEC meetings. The YSA, in reality, is the youth and training section of the SWP and the main source of new SWP members.

The headquarters of the YSA are located in Room 535, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1
YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLICANCE - Chicago,
Aka., Young Socialist Supporters,
University Young Socialists

A source advised in late November, 1959, that the Young Socialist Alliance - Chicago (YSA-C), formerly known as Young Socialist Supporters, had its origin in a series of informal discussions held in Chicago prior to June, 1959, among individuals who were close to the Socialist Workers Party (SWP).

The YSA-C as of November, 1959, proclaimed itself to be a city-wide revolutionary youth organization designed to build socialism in America and aimed toward youth on college campuses in the Chicago area and as being independent of all adult groupings.

According to a second source in May, 1965, the YSA-C, also known as the University Young Socialists, was considered the youth group of the Chicago Branch SWP and affiliated with the national organization of the YSA in New York. The YSA-C officers as of May, 1965, were current members or sympathizers of the Chicago SWP.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 29 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC --

FBI CHICAGO

1330 AM CDST URGENT 7/29/66 JJC

TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK
FROM CHICAGO 157-1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/RUP

Shahabuddin
5-DeLoach
2

STOKELY CARMICHAEL, RM.

b7c/b7d

~~_____~~ \PROTECT REQUESTED\ ADVISED JULY
 TWENTY EIGHT LAST THAT CARMICHAEL PRESENTLY IN CHICAGO. CARMICHAEL,
 NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, SNCC, ACCORDING TO SOURCE SAID THIS DATE THAT HE
 PLANS TO MEET IN VERY NEAR FUTURE WITH ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, CHICAGO
 BASED LEADER OF BLACK MUSLIMS, FOR PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING WAYS
 THEIR TWO GROUPS MIGHT WORK TOGETHER. CARMICHAEL REVEALED
 HIS INTENTION TO MEET MUHAMMAD DURING VIDEO-TAPING SESSION
 FOR "KUPS SHOW" ON CHANNEL SEVEN, ABC-TV. SOURCE STATED
 CARMICHAEL PRESENTLY ON SPEAKING TOUR DEFINING "BLACK POWER"
 AND HOW IT RELATES TO FUTURE OF NEGROES. CARMICHAEL EMPHASIZED
 AT THIS SESSION THAT SNCC HAS NOT CALLED FOR "SEPARATISM"
 BUT THAT HE DID NOT WANT IT TO JOIN THE MAINSTREAM OF AMERICAN
 SOCIETY SINCE "TO JOIN THE MAINSTREAM IS TO BECOME WHITE."

[Handwritten initials]

LOGICAL CHICAGO SOURCES HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED CONCERNING.

ABOVE MATTER
END PAGE ONE

56 AUG 12 1966

REC-58
MCT-19

~~1157~~ ~~5953~~
100-446080-3X1
11 AUG 2 1966

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

[Handwritten signature]

114

PAGE TWO

ANOTHER CHICAGO SOURCE ADVISED THAT CARMICHAEL WILL SPEAK JULY TWENTY EIGHT LAST AT UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION HALL, CHICAGO SOURCE FURTHER ADVISED THAT MEMBERS OF DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE PLAN TO BE IN ATTENDANCE AT ABOVE AFFAIR TO PROTECT CARMICHAEL. NO FURTHER DETAILS KNOWN ALTHOUGH CHICAGO SOURCE ASSIGNED TO DEVELOP FURTHER INFORMATION CONCERNING PARTICIPATION BY DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE.

CHICAGO PD ADVISED OF ABOVE MEETING AND PROVIDED COVERAGE. CAPTAIN WILLIAM TYRELL, SECOND DISTRICT, CHICAGO PD ADVISED JULY TWENTY EIGHT LAST THAT ABOVE MEETING WAS PEACEFUL AND NO INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS OCURRED. TYRELL STATED REPORT CONCERNING MEETING AGENDA UNAVAILABLE UNTIL LATE AM THIS DATE.

USA, MILITARY AND SECRET SERVICE ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

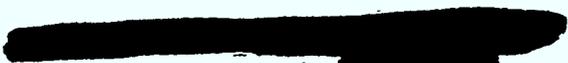
WA...FOR RELAY JRL R RELAY

FBI WASH DC

CU CLR

CC- MR. SULLIVAN

c.8
b7C


Chicago, Illinois
August 2, 1966

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/RNP

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

On Sunday I had been in attendance at a discussion forum in our local parish hall, which seemed to confirm some of my own thinking. I would like to verify a few items which, unfortunately I did not write down, you would have information about:

- 1) Martin Luther King's second in command, Bayard Rustin, is a member of the Communist party and has gone to Russia in 1958 (?) to participate in an anti-America rally
- 2) King himself had been in attendance in a Communist training school in Tennessee, which the FBI subsequently closed as being subversive
- 3) Sen. Hawkins of the Watts District in California is also a Communist.

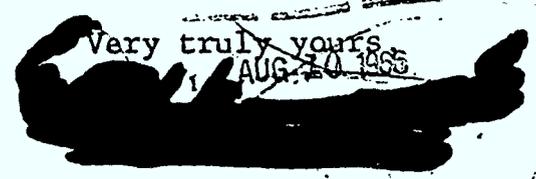
Since King has been soliciting funds from so many people under the auspices of civil rights, the thought that so many right thinking people, including the Negro population, might be contributing unwittingly to the Communist party has upset me greatly.

Also, is not the following statement smacking of anarchy?
"No matter where in the United States, whether in Chicago or Detroit, if a policeman touches a Negro, the whole United States should rise up and riot. I want to see some chaos."
Radio WCFL - Sunday, July 31 - Stokely Carmichael.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-2459

100-446070

NOT RECORDED
191 AUG 11 1966

Very truly yours,

AUG 20 1966

ack 8/8/66
DFC: [signature]

b7C

August 8, 1966

100-446080-

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4JJA/PWP

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] b7c

B9/B/...
Stokely Carmichael
D. B...

Chicago, Illinois

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of August 2nd has been received.

With respect to your inquiries, information contained in the files of the FBI must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. I trust you will understand the necessary reasons for this policy.

MAILED 11
AUG 8 1966
COMM-FBI

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

AUG 8 3 01 PM '66
REC'D-READING ROOM
FBI

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-2659

b7c

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. Stokely Carmichael has been described as a close friend of [REDACTED] of the former Secretary of the Communist Party, USA, and associated with left wing organizations while in New York. He has participated in demonstrations and is known for his inflammatory remarks regarding civil rights. He has described himself as the organizer of the Black Panther Party in Alabama. Inasmuch as the question pertaining to anarchy could conceivably contain a statement of Carmichael's out of context, it is being ignored.

DFC:des (3)

54 AUG 22 1966
MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. DeLoach
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Bishop
- Mr. Casper
- Mr. Callahan
- Mr. Conrad
- Mr. Felt
- Mr. Gale
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Sullivan
- Mr. Tavel
- Mr. Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Miss Holmes
- Miss Gandy

W/...
W/...
W/...
W/...

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson	_____
DeLoach	_____
Mohr	_____
Wick	_____
Casper	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
Gale	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____

TO : MR. TOLSON

DATE: August 10, 1966

FROM : C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT: STOKELY CARMICHAEL
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

John Edgar Hoover
Baughman
Baptist

Marvin Watson called me from the White House at 2 p.m. today. He stated the President was very concerned about the activities of Stokely Carmichael and the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). The President told Watson he had seen a number of communications which tied in this group with the W. E. B. DuBois Clubs as well as the Communist Party.

Watson stated that the President would like to be reassured that the FBI has good coverage on Carmichael. I told him we had excellent sources within this group. Watson also stated that the President would like to have, at least several times a week, a memorandum on the activities of Carmichael and his group.

The Domestic Intelligence Division should attempt to send at least two memoranda per week to Watson in connection with this matter. We will alert necessary offices to the absolute necessity of furnishing on an expeditious basis information received concerning Carmichael and his organization.

ACTION:

For record purposes.

CDD: hmn
(3)
1 - DeLoach
1 - Sullivan

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**

DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/ERP

100-446080

NOT RECORDED
199 AUG 18 1966

AUG 17 1966

54 AUG 22 1966

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-429190-671

SAC, Milwaukee

8/11/66

Director, FBI (100-446080)

1 - Mr. Shackelford
1 - Mr. Shaw

**STOKELY CARMICHAEL
INFORMATION CONCERNING
(INTERNAL SECURITY)**

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**

DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BTM/RNP

Reurlet 7/22/66 captioned "CPUSA, Organization, 18th National Convention, IS - C" transmitting copies of letter-head memorandum (LHM) bearing the same caption, which contains information furnished by [redacted] (Copies furnished to New York.)

On page seven of reLHM, the name of "Stokely Carmichael (Negro), chairman of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee" is set forth as having been observed during the National Convention of the Communist Party, USA, held in New York City from 6/22-26/66.

Promptly recontact [redacted] and ascertain in what capacity Stokely Carmichael was present at the Convention. In other words, was he a delegate from the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee or an invited guest? Also determine what sessions of the National Convention he was present at and whether he took any active part at the Convention. You should also ascertain how [redacted] was able to identify Carmichael as being present at the Convention. Is informant personally acquainted with Carmichael or did someone else identify Carmichael to the informant?

The Bureau has not previously received information that Carmichael attended the Party's recent National Convention, New York should review its files in an effort to determine if any other sources reported that Carmichael attended the Convention.

2 - New York

EX 101 REC-38

100-446080-4

NOTE: Stokely Carmichael is an extremely militant civil rights leader and a vociferous advocator of "black power." It is deemed judicious to double check [redacted] information prior to disseminating this information inasmuch as we had over 40 live informants present and no other informants identified Carmichael as having attended the National Convention.

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Innes _____
- y _____

WGS:dmk
(7) dmk
56 AUG 17 1966

19 AUG 11 1966

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

22/67D

b2/67D

MAILED 80
AUG 10 1966
COMM-FBI

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: August 12, 1966

FROM : Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
- 1 - Mr. McGowan
- 1 - Mr. Basher
- 1 - Mr. J.L. Martin

SUBJECT: **[REDACTED]**
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
RACIAL MATTERS

- Tolson
- DeLoach
- Mohr
- Casper
- Conrad
- Felt
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

[REDACTED] Special Agent **[REDACTED]** of the Philadelphia Office telephonically contacted the Bureau the evening of 8/12/66 and advised as follows:

The Philadelphia Division had submitted teletypes 8/10 and 8/11/66 under the above caption. According to an informant in Philadelphia two individuals apparently associated with the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, **[REDACTED]** and **[REDACTED]** had been distributing brown bags, the contents of which were believed by the informant to be dynamite. The Philadelphia Police Department was advised of this information and the Philadelphia Office followed it closely through their informant.

At 5:20 PM 8/12/66, the informant contacted Special Agent **[REDACTED]** of the Philadelphia Office and the informant related to the Agent that he had received a package from **[REDACTED]**. The package was turned over to the handling Agent. The examination of the package revealed that it contained two sticks of dynamite and blasting caps. The Police Department in Philadelphia was notified inasmuch as the Philadelphia Office believed that it confirmed the fact that dynamite was being distributed in these brown packages.

Special Agent **[REDACTED]** advised that there was no evidence of a Federal violation. Since there was no apparent jurisdiction, the Philadelphia Office recommended the following:

- (1) To turn over this matter to local authorities;
- (2) To make the contents available to the Philadelphia Crime Laboratory for examination and to have an Army demolition team to dispose of the dynamite;
- (3) For the Philadelphia Office to follow this closely and to afford local authorities complete cooperation.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 8/10/00 BY SP4 BTJ/RMP

AUG 19 1966

JLM:chs (3)

NOT RECORDED
35 OCT 10 1966

5 AUG 18 1966
CONTINUED - OVER

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-446080 ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-446080

OCT 10 1966

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan

RE: [REDACTED] b7C

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

b7C

In addition, [REDACTED] suggested that Special Agent [REDACTED] be made available to swear to the affidavit supporting a local search warrant inasmuch as [REDACTED] had received this information through his informant.

Mr. J. A. Sizoo was advised of the above facts and the Duty Officer in Division Six was also advised. Mr. St. John Barrett, Civil Rights Division of the Department, was also informed of these facts.

Mr. Barrett of the Department advised that since there was no apparent Federal violation, no Federal prosecution would be warranted and the matter would probably be more successfully prosecuted by local authorities. In addition, Mr. Barrett recommended that the Agent who received the information from a confidential source should be made available to swear to the affidavit since the Agent received the information firsthand from the source.

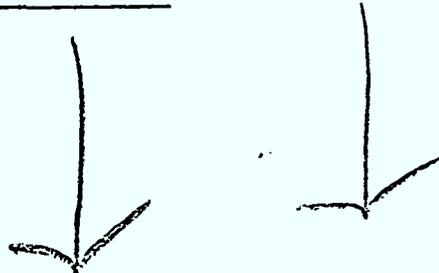
Special Agent [REDACTED] was contacted and b7C instructed to proceed with furnishing the information to local authorities; to have Special Agent [REDACTED] swear to the affidavit; and to keep the Bureau advised. He was also instructed to submit a teletype summarizing the situation.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

SEE ADDENDUM PAGE THREE

Jan
WDS



↓ - 2 - ↓
CONTINUED - OVER

SFP:pem

Updating the above, Philadelphia has advised that the Philadelphia police served four search warrants simultaneously at 12:30 a.m., 8-13-66. Three searches negative but three sticks of dynamite found in apartment of [redacted] and three others [redacted] arrested and being held in lieu of \$50,000 bail each for further hearing 8-22-66. Arrest matter of local publicity but FBI not mentioned and Philadelphia recommends against mentioning of FBI because of fear for informant's safety. Philadelphia checking out the individuals arrested and Bureau files being checked particularly to determine any connection between individuals and Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. Facts available being furnished to White House and the Attorney General with special emphasis on Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee involvement today, 8-13-66.

7C

PAJ

W&F

*This is type of information
White House desires re Student
Nonviolent Coordinating Committee.*

This is type of information White House desires re Student NonViolent Coordinating Committee.

D.

Dynamite Found in Raid On Philadelphia SNCC

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—A squad of 20 heavily armed policemen raided a meeting place of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in North Philadelphia today and found two and a half sticks of dynamite, Acting Police Commissioner Frank Rizzo said.

Three other squads hit three other meeting places, but found nothing, the commissioner said. The policemen wore bulletproof vests and carried extra weapons.

About 1,000 more policemen held over after their midnight quitting time, saturated the areas to prevent any trouble.

Rizzo said the raids were staged after he received information that meeting places for SNCC were becoming torchhouses of arms, ammunition and dynamite. Only the two and a half sticks on dynamite were found. Four persons, including a young woman, were arrested.

Nothing but reading material and placards were found at the other three places, Rizzo said. No arrests were made there.

While the police were making some arrests, a crowd of about 75 to 100 persons gathered outside and seemed restless. Police inspector Millard Meers, who was in charge of the raid, took a portable amplifier and addressed the crowd. He said the police had found some dynamite and added: "The dynamite could have caused a disaster in this neighborhood if it had gone off prematurely. It could have injured any one of you."

The murmurs died down. Those arrested, all from Philadelphia, were Eugene Dawkins, 19; Miss Carol West, 18; Barry Dawson, and George Brower, 26, the occupant, who surrendered later.

Rizzo said all four are mem-

bers of SNCC. All were charged with carrying or possession of explosives and conspiracy.

The house where the dynamite was found, according to Rizzo, is situated on 16th Street near Poplar in North Philadelphia.

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BTA/RNP

- The Washington Post and Times Herald _____
- The Washington Daily News _____
- The Washington Evening Star A-2
- New York Daily News _____
- New York Herald Tribune _____
- New York Post _____
- The New York Times _____
- New York World Journal _____
- New York World Journal Tribune _____
- The Baltimore Sun _____
- The Worker _____
- The New Leader _____
- The Wall Street Journal _____
- The National Observer _____
- People's World _____
- Date _____

ENCLOSURE

~~100-446670~~ 678 AUG 13 1966
ENCLOSURE

MAILED

AUG 16 1966

NAME CHECK

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

August 12, 1966

DATE 2/1/00

BY SP4 BJA/CP

STOKELY CARMICHAEL
Born: June 29, 1941
Trinidad, West India

- Summary

11/22/66
M. P. M. Alar

Reference is made to your request for information concerning Stokely Carmichael indicating subversive connections or criminal activities. No information is being furnished concerning his activities in the field of civil rights or as head of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) inasmuch as your agency is aware of these phases.

In 1961 Stokely Carmichael was arrested for trespassing by the Jackson, Mississippi, Police Department during the "Freedom-Ride" type demonstrations. He was subsequently convicted and sentenced to four months in jail, which was suspended, and fined \$200. (157-387-1135)

Carmichael was also arrested that same year by the Baltimore, Maryland, Police Department for trespassing during an attempt to integrate Baltimore, Maryland, restaurants with several other individuals. The disposition of this charge is not known. (157-6-3-3-162)

The records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, reflect that Stokely Carmichael, a staff member of SNCC, was arrested on June 24, 1962, and charged with being loud and boisterous during a labor dispute at Beth Israel Hospital, New York City, which was picketed by Local 1199, Hospital Employees Union. (100-6-439-190-168)

On September 24, 1963, confidential sources who have furnished reliable information in the past advised that among those individuals at the Bronx High School of Science, Bronx, New York, who in their opinion had been "devoted to left-wing activities," was one Stokely Carmichael, [redacted] Bronx, New York, a graduate of the class of 1960. According to these sources, Carmichael, a Negro, was a close friend to [redacted] of the former General-Secretary of the Communist Party, USA, Eugene Dennis, now deceased. (100-442529-656; 157-1676-447)

b7c

Original and 1 - Department of Agriculture - office of Inspector General.

Request Received - 8-11-66

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI, and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. This reply is result of check of FBI investigative files. To check arrest records, request must be submitted to FBI Identification Division. Fingerprints are necessary for positive check.

BVG:jls
(4)

"See note page 2"

REC-11

100-446080-5

61 AUG 26 1966

19 AUG 17 1966

EX-104

Stokely Carmichael

On May 12, 1964, Stokely Carmichael was arrested by Maryland State Police at Cambridge, Maryland, as a result of demonstrations in that city.

b7C On May 24, 1964, Carmichael and [REDACTED] all affiliated with SNCC, were arrested on traffic charges by the Maryland State Police in Cambridge, Maryland. Disposition of these charges is not known. (157-6-3-1256)

On August 4, 1964, Carmichael was arrested by the Bolivar County, Mississippi, Sheriff's Office on a charge of distributing handbills without a permit. Disposition of this charge is not known. (44-26288-3)

On October 14, 1965, Stokely Carmichael was arrested by the Fort Deposit, Alabama, Police Department on charges of leaving the scene of an accident and reckless driving. The disposition of these charges is not known. (44-17562-56; 157-6-61-)

In June, 1966, Stokely Carmichael was one of the leaders¹⁰²⁷ in a "March to Jackson, Mississippi." On June 16, 1966, Carmichael was arrested at Greenwood, Mississippi, when he attempted to have the participants in this March erect a tent on the property of a Negro school in Greenwood, Mississippi, after having been denied permission to do so by school authorities. The disposition of this arrest is not known. (157-6-54-23)

b7C NOTE: Request received from [REDACTED] telephonically. He advised Carmichael is contacting Agriculture Department in connection with various agricultural programs. [REDACTED] stated he desires only info of a subversive or criminal type and specifically advised he did not desire info re Carmichael's activities in the civil rights field or in SNCC as agriculture did not need that info, as they are already aware thereof.

TRUE COPY

August 2, 1966
Chicago Illinois
60617

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Atty. Gen. Nickalas Katzenbak
Sen. Abraham Ribicoff
Rep. James Martin

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/RNP

Dear Sirs:

Enclosed is a letter sent to the respective men mentioned in regards to the Housing Bill now in Washington, which is self explanatory. *STOKELY CARMICHAEL*

In addition, I would like to state, that Stokly Carmichael, head of S. N. C. C. (Snick) was born in Trinidad, West Indies, and as far as I know, he is a non-American.

The F. B. I. should have a complete investigation on him and his activities, because as a Peace Corps Trainee in 1963 at the University of Maine, we studied the West Indies Culture. This area is a stepping stone for the communist to infiltrate into the Western Hemisphere, to promote unrest here in the states.

He has made statements in the Chicago Sun-Times that are unbecoming, such as; "We don't have to obey any law we didn't participate in making." "We want the cities," in regard to the Chicago teen-age gangs, he said, "Your cutting up the wrong people on week-ends, you should cut-up the white people."

Page 2
Aug. 2, 1966

These statements are towards an insurrection, and a complete revolution and civil war, which the communist would very well welcome.

ENCLOSURE
8/5/66

MCT-10 100 - 446080 - 6
EX-103
REC-50

16 AUG 12 1966

01008 8/8/66

How in the world can the F. B. I. allow a person who comes from another part of the world, a non-American, to be head of this organization, travel thru the states on lecture tours and make derogatory remarks to the populace, and stir their emotions to a point of an inevitable riot and possible civil war. It is beyond my comprehension, that these people are allowed to conduct themselves as they are.

Furthermore, Rep. Adam Clayton Powell and other leaders endorse Stokly Carmichael. *17.7 11/26/68*

I and many more law-abiding free Americans are very concerned, and something should be done to curb activities such as this.

It is imparative that a complete investigation be conducted by the F. B. I. or other persons in relation to Stokly Carmichael of the West Indies.

The pendulum is swinging too far in the wrong direction.

Yours truly,

/s/ [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Chicago Illinois, 60617

b7c

August 2, 1966
CHICAGO ILLINOIS
60617

MIR. J. EDGAR HOOVER
ATTY. GEN. NICKALAS KATZENBAK
SEN. ABRAHAM RIBICOFF
REP. JAMES MARTIN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SPYBJA/RUP

DEAR SIRs:

ENCLOSED IS A LETTER SENT TO THE
RESPECTIVE MEN MENTIONED IN REGARDS TO THE
HOUSING BILL NOW IN WASHINGTON, WHICH IS SELF
EXPLANATORY.

IN ADDITION, I WOULD LIKE TO STATE,
THAT STOKLY CARMICHAEL, HEAD OF S.N.C.C.
(SNICK) WAS BORN IN TRINIDAD, WEST INDIES,
AND AS FAR AS I KNOW, HE IS A NON-AMERICAN.

THE F.B.I. SHOULD HAVE A COMPLETE
INVESTIGATION ON HIM AND HIS ACTIVITIES, BECAUSE
AS A PEACE CORPS TRAINEE IN 1963 AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF MAINE, WE STUDIED THE WEST
INDIES CULTURE. THIS AREA IS A STEPPING STONE
FOR THE COMMUNIST TO INFILTRATE INTO THE
WESTERN HEMISPHERE, TO PROMOTE UNREST HERE IN
THE STATES.

HE HAS MADE STATEMENTS IN THE CHICAGO
SUN-TIMES THAT ARE UNBECOMING, SUCH AS;
"WE DON'T HAVE TO OBEY ANY LAW WE DIDN'T PARTICIPATE
IN MAKING." "WE WANT THE CITIES", IN REGARD TO
THE CHICAGO TEEN-AGE GANGS, HE SAID, "YOUR
CUTTING UP THE WRONG PEOPLE ON WEEKENDS, YOU
SHOULD CUT-UP THE WHITE PEOPLE."

ITC 8/5/66
ENCLOSURE
mml
ark
EO/arp

100-446080-6 CORRESPONDENCE

PAGE 2

AUG. 2, 1966

THESE STATEMENTS ARE TOWARDS AN INSURRECTION AND A COMPLETE REVOLUTION AND CIVIL WAR, WHICH THE COMMUNIST WOULD VERY-WELL WELCOME.

HOW IN THE WORLD CAN THE F.B.I ALLOW A PERSON WHO COMES FROM ANOTHER PART OF THE WORLD, A NON-AMERICAN, TO BE HEAD OF THIS ORGANIZATION, TRAVEL THRU THE STATES ON LECTURE TOURS AND MAKE DEROGATORY REMARKS TO THE POPULACE, AND STIR THEIR EMOTIONS TO A POINT OF AN INEVITABLE RIOT AND POSSIBLE CIVIL WAR. IT IS BEYOND MY COMPREHENSION, THAT THESE PEOPLE ARE ALLOWED TO CONDUCT THEMSELVES AS THEY ARE.

FURTHERMORE, REP. ADAM CLAYTON POWELL AND OTHER LEADERS ENDOORSE STOKLY CARMICHAEL.

I, AND MANY MORE LAW-ABIDING FREE AMERICANS ARE VERY CONCERNED, AND SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE TO CURB ACTIVITIES SUCH AS THIS.

IT IS IMPARATIVE THAT A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION BE CONDUCTED BY THE F.B.I. OR OTHER PERSONS IN RELATION TO STOKLY CARMICHAEL OF THE WEST INDIES.

THE PENDULUM IS SWINGING TOO FAR IN THE WRONG DIRECTION.

b7c

YOURS TRULY,


CHICAGO ILLINOIS, 60617

Chicago, Illinois
July 27, 1966

President Lyndon B. Johnson
Senator Everett M. Dirksen
Congressman Barratt O'Hara
Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Governor Otto Kerner
Mayor Richard J. Daley

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/ENP

Dear Honorable Sirs:

In regard to the public notice, sponsored by The South Bend-Mishawaka Indiana Board of Realtors Inc. on Title IV of H.R. 14765 (in the Senate S. 3296).

As an American citizen, property owner, ex-Korean War Veteran, and ex Peace Corps Trainee, I, and many others, resent and abhor the above mentioned bill vehemently because it will eliminate my individual, and all citizen's, right of freedom of choice. At present, we have the existing Bill of Rights, which plainly states in part on the 5¢ U. S. Postage Stamp, "The rights of the people shall not be violated". If this unconstitutional bill is passed, it definitely infringes upon my individual rights according to the present law. A man's home is his castle, and now the Federal Government is attempting to revise this American heritage by instituting new laws that prohibit freedom of choice of all citizens.

Furthermore, if this unconstitutional bill is passed, it will endanger and jeopardize all the American citizens in future years to come because the Federal Government will have dictatorial powers to individual property owners, whereby, eliminating all freedom for its citizens. As Krushchev (a communist) predicted, by 1972 Russia will destroy America from within without firing a shot and take over this country. If this bill is passed, it will be a step in the right direction for the conquest of America because the property owners are part of the American foundation. When principle foundations and individual freedom of choice are disrupted and shaken out of proportion, we will have America, however, with a Russian Ideology and government as it was stated by Gus Hall, a communist who was convicted of participating in a riot in Minneapolis, Minnesota in 1934. Hall, a dedicated communist, is the trademark of a world movement seeking to conquer free men everywhere.

What type of leaders do we have in Washington to allow a proposed bill of this type to be sanctioned? A bill to have the Federal Government and its agencies dictate to the property owners on who to sell to, rent, or take in as tenants. Was it a pressure group that proposed this bill? Or was it on the suggestion of the anthropologists and sociologists to promote forced integration by the Federal Government?

100-446080-6

ENCLOSURE

July 27, 1966

It is my contention, from recent training, that the anthropologists and sociologists are in favor of integration in the schools, housing and what-have-you for the sole purpose to CREATE A NEW RACE FOR FUTURE YEARS. This bill if passed, is also in the right direction toward the ultimate goal of world communism.

The communists are not worried about the elder or middle generation, but are slowly and cautiously working on indoctrinating the younger generation, which in essence, the present foundation of future citizens of America. The Communists know how to agitate and preach non-violence, however, in reality they mean the opposite because they distort the facts way out of proportion.

Presently, our Constitution is being distorted and misinterpreted, and revised to their own advantage to gain control of individual rights. This bill has me frightened to think of the consequences of the years ahead. This bill, in whatever form or shape, is unconstitutional because it is in violation of the present constitution of freedom of choice and should have been removed as soon as it was proposed. This bill is trespassing and discriminating to the American people.

As an American citizen, tax payer, with a mortgage, and one who pays his own bills, I do not need any Federal or Local Government, anthropologists, sociologists or communists to dictate or do my thinking for me on whom I have to rent, sell, or lease my property to. I'm quite capable to do my own thinking as a free American. When these legislatures begin to pay my bills and support me and my family, then they can tell me how to conduct my personal affairs. If this bill is passed, it will certainly be a sad state of dictatorial powers by the Federal Government to individual Americans. This condition presently exists in Communist Russia and their satellite nations. There is no room in American for this false Russian Communistic ideology.

This bill is an insult to all American intelligence and must be dealt with immediately to preserve AMERICAN FREEDOM OF CHOICE.

Furthermore, in our local paper there was a picture of Martin Luther King sitting at a communist's meeting in Tennessee for an indoctrination some years ago. An ex F.B.I. man stated, he belongs to 60, yes, 60, communist front organizations. Why hasn't something been done to prevent him from terrorizing cities with his so-called non-violence? Our boys in Korea and Viet Nam are fighting communism, while at home he is permitted to cause chaos and disrupt the American people to an inevitable civil war, which communist Russia would very-well welcome.

Yours truly,

 67C
Chicago, Illinois, 60617

August 8, 1966

REC-50

EX-103

100-446050-6



b7c

Be... [unclear] [unclear]

Chicago, Illinois 60617

Dear Mr. Dolemba:

Your letter of August 2nd, with enclosure, was received during Mr. Hoover's absence; however, you may be assured it will be brought to his attention upon his return.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

MAILED 11
AUG 8 1966
COMM-FBI

AUG 8 12 33 PM '66
REC'D-READING ROOM
FBI

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee is well known to the Bureau.

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

ED:acp
(3) *acp*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY [unclear]

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

61 AUG 23 1966 TELETYPE UNIT

DECLASSIFIED BY SPUBA/RNP FBI
ON 2/1/00 Date: 8/8/66

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via A I R T E L

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~
Burke

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-1297)
SUBJECT: STOKELY CARMICHAEL
RM

Classified by SP1 AGU/SC
Declassify on: OADR 2/6/87
252028

Shaw
8014

Re Chicago airtel with LHM to Director, dated 7/29/66, captioned as above, copies to New York and Atlanta; and Chicago teletype to Director, dated 8/7/66, captioned, "DEMONSTRATION BY CHICAGO FREEDOM MOVEMENT (CFM) - SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC), GAGE PARK AREA, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS," containing information regarding CARMICHAEL.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are thirteen (13) copies of a letterhead memorandum, (LHM), pertaining to captioned individual. Copies of this LHM are being furnished the Atlanta, WFO, and New York Divisions.

*1 copy airtel
16/1/66 922 985*

Agency G-2, ONL, OSI, CRD
AUG 12 1966

- 5 - Bureau (Encls. 13) (ENCLOSURE)
 - (1 - 25-330971) (NOI)
 - (1 - 157-) (Call For Summit Meeting)
- 3 - New York (Encls. 3) (RM)
 - (1 - 105-7809) (NOI)
 - (1 -) (SNCC)
- 4 - WFO (Encls. 5) (RM)
 - (1 -) (NOI)
 - (1 -) (Call For Summit Meeting)
 - (1 -) (SNCC)
- 3 - Atlanta (Encls. 3) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-4593) (NOI)
 - (1 -) (SNCC)
- 6 - Chicago *b2/b7D* (2)(u)
 - (1 - A) *7(2)(u)*
 - (1 - 100-35635) (NOI)
 - (1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMED)
 - (1 - 100-40342) (SNCC)
 - (1 - 157-) (Call For Summit Meeting)

Date Forw. _____
How Forw. R-5
By Rfe - mcl
1 RACIAL UNIT
2 br

REC 17

100-446080-6X
2 AUG 10 1966

b7C

SUB CONTROL

JMC:xr
(21)
Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ M Per _____

*MEMO BAUMGARDNER TO SULLIVAN 7/19/66
LHM TO W.H., VICE PRES., AG DEP. AG, ASST. AG
AGY YEAGLEY, VICE PRES., S.S. & MILITARY*

UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN

CG 157-1297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Additionally, a copy of referenced airtel with LHM is being furnished WFO in view of proposed civil rights summit meeting in Washington, D. C. over Labor Day, 1966.

Confidential source utilized in LHM is [REDACTED] (u)
Information was furnished to SA [REDACTED] b7C

LHM is being classified confidential since information furnished by the above source could reasonably result in the source's identification and compromise the source's future value and effectiveness.

Information contained in enclosed LHM is not being disseminated locally mainly to protect this highly placed source and secondarily, there is no indication of possible racial violence or a volatile situation in connection with information reflected on LHM.

Chicago will follow this matter closely, reporting any additional pertinent information in form suitable for dissemination.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 157-1297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Chicago, Illinois
August 7, 1966

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4BJA/RNP
ON 2/1/00

STOKELY CARMICHAEL
RACIAL MATTER

On August 3, 1966, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Stokely Carmichael did not meet with Elijah Muhammed during Carmichael's visit in Chicago over the weekend of July 30, 1966. Carmichael, through Nation of Islam (NOI) officials in Atlanta, Georgia, will be invited to the NOI rally to be held on August 28, 1966, at the International Amphitheater in Chicago, Illinois. Elijah Muhammed has approved extending this invitation to Carmichael. ~~(u)~~

This source further advised that Congressman Adam Clayton Powell had invited Elijah Muhammed to a civil rights summit meeting in Washington, D. C. over Labor Day, 1966, however, Muhammed has refused the invitation. ~~(u)~~

A characterization of the NOI is attached hereto. Sources utilized therein are all reliable.

On August 7, 1966, the above source advised Stokely Carmichael met with Elijah Muhammed at Muhammed's residence, 4847 South Woodlawn, Chicago, on the above date. They discussed the concept "black power," but nothing specific was agreed upon. ~~(u)~~

Classified by ~~PLAG/SC~~
Declassify on: ~~OADR 2/20/87~~
~~252028~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~Group 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

ENCLOSURE

100-446080-6X-3
157-1297-3
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: STOKELY CARMICHAEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

as a result of their conversation. The meeting primarily concerned itself with cooperation between Muhammed and Carmichael, however, Muhammed predicated any cooperation between he and Carmichael depended upon Carmichael's becoming a member of the NOI. Carmichael refused to do this and nothing positive came from this meeting although they parted amiably. (u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

1

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred
to as the Muslim Cult of Islam,
Aka. Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 7, 1965, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 3, 1965, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

pk
Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: August 9, 1966

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages 17894-17895. Congressman Sweeney, (D) Ohio, spoke concerning the activities of Stokely Carmichael of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. Mr. Sweeney made reference to Carmichael's appearance in Cleveland, Ohio, pointing out that he "proceeded to counsel his audience to refuse to cooperate with the provisions of the Universal Military Training and Service Act." Mr. Sweeney went on to state "I have this morning asked the Department of Justice to proceed to apply through the U. S. district court at Cleveland, Ohio, the penal provisions of the Universal Military Training and Service Act against Mr. Carmichael. I would hope that the Department of Justice would take vigorous and immediate action to curb Mr. Carmichael and to make it clear to the rest of America that the U. S. Government is not going to sit quietly on its hands and permit anarchists such as he to turn America upside down." Mr. Sweeney placed in the Record an article from the Cleveland Plain Dealer of August 2th entitled "Sweeney Blasts SNCC Leader as Anarchist."

Original filed in: 44-1574-1000

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**

DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4BJA/ENP

100-446030-
NOT RECORDED
102 AUG 12 1966

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for August 9, 1966 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

7 AUG 25 1966

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/1/00

BY SP4BIA/RWP

100-1464

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE
PHILADELPHIA POLICE DEPARTMENT

b7C b7D

Based on information furnished to the Philadelphia Police Department that members of the Philadelphia Chapter of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee had dynamite in their possession, the Philadelphia Police Department was alerted to search apartments and in the early morning hours of August 15, 1966, discovered and seized three sticks of dynamite in the apartment of [REDACTED]. In the apartment with [REDACTED] were [REDACTED].

All three of these individuals were arrested [REDACTED] and on the morning of August 16, 1966, were arraigned before Judge Leo Weinsock of the Common Pleas Court in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The four defendants are being held in lieu of \$50,000 bail each. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] are members of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. [REDACTED] are members of the [REDACTED] and are at a planning level. It is not known if [REDACTED] is a member.

[REDACTED] in a written statement to the Philadelphia Police Department stated that on August 10, 1966, [REDACTED] gave him a paper bag containing three sticks of dynamite and later the same day gave him the blasting caps. [REDACTED] took the dynamite and the blasting caps to the headquarters of the Philadelphia Chapter of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 414 North 10th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. On August 15, 1966, [REDACTED] local coordinator of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee at Philadelphia, wrapped the dynamite in three packages. [REDACTED] took both the package and [REDACTED] project director of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee in Philadelphia, took the third package. [REDACTED] had the package containing the blasting caps.

As a result of statement by [REDACTED] the Philadelphia Police Department obtained warrants against [REDACTED] a Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee worker, who had knowledge of the dynamite at the Philadelphia headquarters of the [REDACTED]

Stacky CARM: HAZEL

SEPT 19 1966
ON MEMORANDUM

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

APR 15 3 45 PM '66

b7C

b7C

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

OCT 10 1966

TELETYPE UNIT

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-439190-

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR
DOMESTIC SECURITY MATTERS

organization, for violation of Pennsylvania Penal Code, Section 210, for possession of explosives with intent to use, and Section 211, for conspiracy. On August 14, 1968, [redacted] was voluntarily surrendered to the Philadelphia Police Department and is cooperating with that agency. The Police Department is still attempting to locate [redacted]

[redacted] all have a history of prior arrests in connection with civil rights demonstrations. b7C

In addition to the above, we have learned that the Progressive Labor Party, an extremely militant internationalist organization, has plans to picket and disrupt a hearing of the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C., on August 13, 1968. The National Violent Coordinating Committee is cooperating with the Progressive Labor Party and is making arrangements for overnight accommodations for members of the Philadelphia Labor Party while in Washington. The organization plan to hold a joint meeting in Washington, D.C. The purpose of this joint meeting conference is not known, but will probably be to protest the holding of the House Committee on Un-American Activities and the United States action in Vietnam.

Note - on file
More copies being sent to Honorable Marvin Watson, Special Assistant to the President; John Stewart, Legislative Assistant to the Vice President; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General, Neagley, Bear, and Vinson; Secret Service, and military agencies.

NOTE:

See memorandum F. J. Baumgardner to Mr. W. C. Sullivan, 8/16/68, same caption, prepared by FDS:pth.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson	_____
DeLoach	_____
Mohr	_____
Casper	_____
Callahan	_____
Felt	_____
Gale	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 8/15/66

FROM : Mr. P. J. Baumgardner

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE (SNCC)
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SP4 JAH/STP

Reference is made to memorandum from Mr. Bland to Mr. Sullivan, 8/13/66, wherein, information was reported concerning dynamite in the headquarters of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in Philadelphia.

Based on information furnished by our informant, the Philadelphia Police Department obtained search warrants and in the early morning hours of 8/13/66, discovered three sticks of dynamite in the apartment of [REDACTED], a member of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. In the apartment with [REDACTED] were [REDACTED], who were also arrested. All four were arraigned before Judge Leo Weinrott, of the Common Pleas Court in Philadelphia, and were held in lieu of \$50,000 bail. The above information was reported to the White House Attorney General and interested agencies by memorandum dated 8/13/66, captioned "Selected Racial Developments."

It has now been reported that [REDACTED] are members of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee staff at a policy-making level. Our informant was unable to advise whether [REDACTED] is a member of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. [REDACTED] in a written statement to the Philadelphia Police Department, advised that on 8/3/66, a friend, [REDACTED], gave him a paper bag containing about nine sticks of dynamite and later the same day received two blasting caps from [REDACTED] took the dynamite and the caps to Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee headquarters in Philadelphia on 8/4/66. On 8/11/66, the dynamite was wrapped in newspapers by [REDACTED], local coordinator of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee at Philadelphia, and placed in three packages. [REDACTED] each took a package and [REDACTED], Project Director of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee in Philadelphia, took the third package. [REDACTED] had the package containing the blasting caps.

Enclosure, part 8-15-66
PJS:rcp (6)

CONTINUED - OVER
700-44000 -
NOT RECORDED
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13 AUG 18 1966

INT. SEC.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-4-1110-622 RECORDED COPY FILED IN

7C

7C

AUG 18

Memorandum Recommended to Sullivan
RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF STUDENT
NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

b7C
As a result of statements by [redacted], Philadelphia Police Department obtained warrants against [redacted], a Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee worker who had knowledge of the dynamite at Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee headquarters, for violation of Pennsylvania Penal Code, Section 417, for possession of explosives with unlawful intent and Section 302, for conspiracy. On 8/14/66, [redacted] voluntarily surrendered to the Philadelphia Police Department and is cooperating with local authorities. The Police Department is still attempting to locate [redacted]

b7C
[redacted] all have a history of prior arrests in connection with civil rights demonstrations.

In addition to the above, we have learned that the Progressive Labor Party, an extremely militant Marxist-Leninist organization, has plans to picket and disrupt a hearing of the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D. C., on 8/16/66. The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee is cooperating with the Progressive Labor Party and is making arrangements for overnight accommodations for Progressive Labor Party members in Washington, and plans to hold a joint news conference with Progressive Labor Party in Washington. Purpose of the news conference is not known, but will probably be to protest the above Committee hearings and United States action in Vietnam.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

(1) That copies of the enclosure be forwarded by routing slip to the Honorable Marvin Watson, Special Assistant to the President; Mr. John Stewart, Legislative Assistant to the Vice President; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General of the Civil Rights Division, Internal Security Division and Criminal Division.

(2) Also that copies be forwarded to Secret Service and the Department of Army, Navy, and Air Force.

FBI

Date: 8-15-66

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)
SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

Enclosed for the Bureau are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning a meeting between STOKELY CARMICHAEL and ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The source utilized in the enclosed letterhead memorandum is [redacted]. Information enclosed in the letterhead memorandum is classified confidential as data set forth therein could reasonably result in the identification of an informant of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/1/00

BY SP4BJA/RNP

- 6 - Bureau (Encl 10) (RM)
 - (1 - 157-) (SNCC)
 - (1 - 157-) (STOKELY CARMICHAEL)
 - (1 - 157-) (Call For a Summit Meeting)
- 6 - Chicago
 - (1 - A) [redacted] 62/67D
 - (1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
 - (1 - 157-1297) (STOKELY CARMICHAEL)
 - (1 - 100-40342) (SNCC)
 - (1 - 157-) (Call For a Summit Meeting)

CES:mhm
(12)

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY: ACM. DIV. ON SEC. SER.;

DATE FORW: 8/17/66

HOW FORW: R.S.

BY: RLS/ci

ICCAT+LHM 902940

NOT RECORDED
200 AUG 25 1966

9 AUG 17 1966

CLASS. SEC.

ENCLOSURE

56 AUG 31 1966

Approved: _____

Sent _____

M

Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN 25-330971-AM98



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

100-35635

Chicago, Illinois
August 15, 1966

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATION OF ISLAM

A characterization of the Nation of Islam appears in the appendix attached hereto.

On August 8, 1966, a source advised that Elijah Muhammad and Stokely Carmichael, Executive Director of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, met on Sunday, August 7, 1966, at Muhammad's residence located at 4847 South Woodlawn Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. Specific items discussed are unknown, however, Carmichael will not obtain any cooperation of Muhammad in any civil rights or black power struggle. Muhammad, as always, is the dominant figure and the only way Carmichael could cooperate with Muhammad would be to become a member of the Nation of Islam and be subservient to Muhammad. Muhammad has no intention of changing his principles of separation of the races and non-violence, after his talk with Carmichael.

Stokely Carmichael
LH

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4BJA/RNP
ON 2/1/00

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Group I
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

AUG 25 1966

ENCLOSURE

100-446080
157-5953
ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred
to as the Muslim Cult of Islam.
Aka. Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 7, 1965, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in Chicago, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Temple" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 3, 1965, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
August 15, 1966

Title	NATION OF ISLAM
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - NATION OF ISLAM
Reference	Memorandum dated and captioned as above at Chicago, Illinois.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Date of Mail 8-15-66

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/00 BY SPUBJA/RUP

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL *Stokely Carmichael*

Removed By *J* 65 SEP 12 1966

File Number 100-446080-✓

Permanent Serial Charge Out

- 1 - DeLoach
- 1 - Sullivan
- 1 - Baumgardner
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

100-44408

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

b7c

REC-108

DATE 7/2/00 BY SP-6/STAMP August 17, 1966

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
STOCKELY CARMICHAEL**

It was previously reported that the Philadelphia Police Department had on August 13, 1966, arrested [REDACTED] all members of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, and [REDACTED] for illegal possession of dynamite. Warrants were also obtained for [REDACTED], all members of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, and for [REDACTED] (formerly identified as [REDACTED]).

b7c

[REDACTED] surrendered to the Philadelphia Police Department on August 14, 1966, and on August 15, 1966, was held on \$50,000 bail for a further hearing on August 22, 1966. [REDACTED] appeared in court on August 15, 1966, and [REDACTED] were released on their own recognizance. The bail on [REDACTED] was reduced from \$50,000 to \$5,000. They are scheduled for a further court hearing on August 22, 1966. [REDACTED] are still being sought by the Philadelphia Police Department; however, a local attorney is attempting to make arrangements for the surrender of [REDACTED].

b7c

As a result of information from [REDACTED] the Philadelphia Police Department has now arrested [REDACTED] a Philadelphia construction worker who has admitted stealing the dynamite. It is not known if [REDACTED] is a member of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee.

A representative of the New Orleans, Louisiana, Police Department advised an informant of that department had met with one [REDACTED]

According to the informant, [REDACTED] the Southern Coordinating Committee, a group that was set up to coordinate demonstrations throughout the south to protest the war in Vietnam. [REDACTED]

SENT PER NOTATION ON MEMORANDUM

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-439190-672

REC'D-READING ROOM
AUG 17 10 12 AM '66

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

100-439190

FEB: deh

(17)

SEE NOTE PAGE 2.

OCT 10 1966 TELETYPE UNIT

[Handwritten signatures and initials]