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St. Valentine Massacre Confessed

by Bolton for Revenge

on Capone Gang

62- 2779-44
 Chicago Herald & Examiner

ACCUSE AL'S AIDS OF TIPOFF IN BREMER CASE

**Admitted Executioner and
'Doc' Barker Bare Crime
Secrets; Maddox Released**

Betrayed in the Bremer kidnapping by Al Capone's followers, one of "Scarface Al's" executioners in the St. Valentine's Day massacre avenged himself and his comrades by laying the seven victims at Capone's door.

This was the explanation that came yesterday from police and government sources for the purported confession of Byron Bolton, naming Capone as instigator of the massacre, and himself, Fred Burke, Fred Goetz, Claude Maddox, Gus Winkler and Murray Humphreys as the slayers.

BOTH TALK FREELY.

At St. Paul, where they are under indictment with twenty others for the \$200,000 ransom abduction of Edward G. Bremer, banker, Bolton and his associate, Arthur ("Doc") Barker, both were reported to be adding freely to the government's stock of information on the massacre and other crimes.

This information has not been relayed to state officials. As a consequence, Maddox, seized here Saturday after being named by Bolton, was released by Chicago police last night, since his part in the six-year-old crime remains to be substantiated.

Bolton is understood to have revealed that the gang led by Burke was organized at least two years prior to the massacre, and that by 1928 he was a full-fledged member, driving the getaway car for the gunmen in a number of "jobs."

OTHERS ACCUSED.

With Burke, Goetz, Winkler and himself in the gang were Joseph O'Riordan, once a member of the Detroit Purple gang, suspected in plot to kidnap Edsel Ford for \$1,000,000 ransom in 1927, and Robert Conroy, brother-in-law of O'Riordan, a murderer, counterfeiter and the man whom Al Capone, at least, believed to be the Lindbergh kidnaper.

Bolton's story is said to have revealed that the massacre was only one episode in the operations of the ruthless band.

He is reported to have asserted that Burke was the slayer of George Ziertara, a policeman killed at Toledo in 1928 when the gang captured an American Express money wagon containing \$150,000 for the payroll of an auto plant.

Chicago Herald & Examiner

POLICE TO RELEASE ACCUSED GANGSTER

**Maddox, Reported Named in
Massacre, Not Wanted on
Any Charge.**

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, January 28.—No one, it seems, wants Claude Maddox, one-time gangster named in an alleged "confession" in connection with the St. Valentine's day massacre, so Chicago police have turned him over to the suburban Berwyn police who arrested him. They will likely release him.

Maddox was arrested Saturday after published reports said that Byron Bolton, held as a member of the Barker-Karpis gang responsible for the \$200,000 Edward G. Bremer kidnaping, named Maddox along with Fred (killed) Burke, and others, as the men responsible for the slayings in which seven George (Bugs) Moran gangsters were killed in 1929.

In the show up here Maddox was not identified in any recent crimes. Local authorities said they were not able to connect him with the massacre because at the time of the killing he had an alibi that he was being arraigned in court on a disorderly conduct charge.

Existence of the "Bolton confession" repeatedly has been denied by Federal authorities.

The Herald and Examiner, nevertheless, published a story yesterday again emphasizing that the "confession" was a fact, and added that the reason Bolton talked was because he learned that followers of Al Capone reputedly had given Government men information that led to unraveling of the Bremer case.

Federal agents also denied that story.

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62-34299-A

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MADDOX HELD ON SUSPICION

Claude Maddox, ex-Capone gangster, whom Byron Bolton is said to have named last week as one of the six participants in the St. Valentine Day's massacre of 1929, was held at the detective bureau last night.

Two Berwyn policemen had arrested him as he entered his home at 2440 S. Oak Park av.

Turned over to Chicago police he was questioned by Detective Chief Sullivan. He scoffed at the massacre charge, but was held for today's showup. The chief said he was "not wanted" here.

However, because of the persistent reports that federal agents really did get a confession from Bolton, there was belief in some quarters that Chief Sullivan's indifference was feigned and that Maddox would be kept under surveillance.

He has been running a saloon in Chicago since repeal melted the profits of illicit liquor. Bolton, arrested here by federal agents, is in St. Paul, charged with the \$200,000 Edward Bremer kidnaping.

62-34777-15

Chicago Herald & Examiner

Police Pressing 'Massacre' Probe

CHICAGO, Jan. 27 (I.N.S.). Corroborating evidence was being piled up by Federal authorities today to substantiate the story on the St. Valentine's day massacre told by Byron Bolton.

Although not enough evidence has been collected thus far to make a case against the surviving members of the gang responsible for the massacre, police believe that they ~~soon~~ will be in a position to destroy the entire mob.

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62-297-H

WASH. HERALD

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Held for Showup



CLAUDE MADDOX.

[TRIBUNE Photo.]

The alibi given by Claude Maddox when he was arrested after the 1929 St. Valentine's day massacre, that he was in court at the time the seven Moran gangsters were slain in the North Clark street garage, was apparently regarded by the police as a bar to prosecution in the case yesterday when Chief of Detectives John L. Sullivan announced that Maddox would be held for the regular Sunday showup "like any other hoodlum," but that he is not wanted for any particular crime. Federal authorities told Chief Sullivan they were not interested in the prisoner.

Maddox was seized by two Berwyn policemen yesterday morning as he was entering his home in that suburb, where he lived under the name of John Moore. He was turned over to the Chicago police.

Maddox had been named as one of the St. Valentine's day slayers in a purported confession by Byron Bolton, now being held in St. Paul in connection with the kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer. Besides Maddox and himself, Bolton was said to have declared that Fred Goetz, Murray Humphreys, Gus Winkler, and Fred [Killer] Burke were the execution squad. Goetz and Winkler are dead. Burke is serving a life sentence for murder and Humphreys is in Leavenworth penitentiary for violation of the income tax law.

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62-24797-6
Chicago Tribune

MADDOX IN CELL; NOBODY WANTS TO QUIZ HIM

Police and Federal Men
Both Say They're 'Not
Interested.'

ONCE AID OF CAPONE

Claude Maddox, alias Johnny Moore, found himself in a police cell today because some one said that he was one of the Capone machine gunners who wiped out seven Moran gangsters in the St. Valentine day massacre five years ago.

Chief of Detectives John L. Sullivan didn't quite know what to do about Maddox.

"So far as I know," said Chief Sullivan, "Maddox has no connection with the massacre. We don't want him in Chicago for any crime.

"But on general principles we'll hold him for the showup tomorrow afternoon."

Sits in Cell and Broods.

Mr. Maddox sat in his cell and brooded over the evils that can befall a poor, hardworking tavern-keeper who gets his name in the paper.

Since the government repealed the "Scarface Al" Capone gang and prohibition, Maddox has been operating a tavern at 2241 South Cicero avenue, Cicero (advt.). Maddox used to be a trusted member of the Capone gang, doing various odd jobs in the way of educating ~~himself~~ to the wisdom of staying out of the syndicate's territory.

Maddox in Court at Time.

Earlier this week reports were published that Byron Bolton, a Barker-Karpis gangster, had "confessed," naming himself, Maddox and four others as the machine gunners in the massacre. The only discrepancies in the report were that government agents who had Bolton in custody branded it as so much hooey and that Maddox—who is not one of the Dionne quintuplets—was in court at the time of the massacre.

A reporter for The Daily News went out to see Maddox the day the "confession" was published. Maddox was found hiding behind a straightup of beer. He pointed out that he was in court at the time the massacre was perpetrated, that he couldn't be in two places at once and so had nothing to fear.

The court statement was supported by his attorney, Tyrell Richardson, and by officials.

Officials Seize Maddox.

Two zealous Berwyn policemen this morning seized Maddox as he was entering his home at 2440 South Oak Park avenue. They found no weapons other than a mail file in his possession.

Berwyn authorities turned him over to Chicago police. After the showup tomorrow Chief Sullivan said he would turn Maddox back to Berwyn. Daniel M. Ladd, agent in charge of the division of investigation here, said he didn't want Maddox.

Nobody wants Maddox, it seems, except his bartenders and waiters. And, so far as Chief Sullivan is concerned, they can have him and good riddance.

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Miss Gandy.....

Chicago Daily News

62-34299-A

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 Mr. Egan.....
 Mr. Harbo.....

Police Seize Claude Maddox

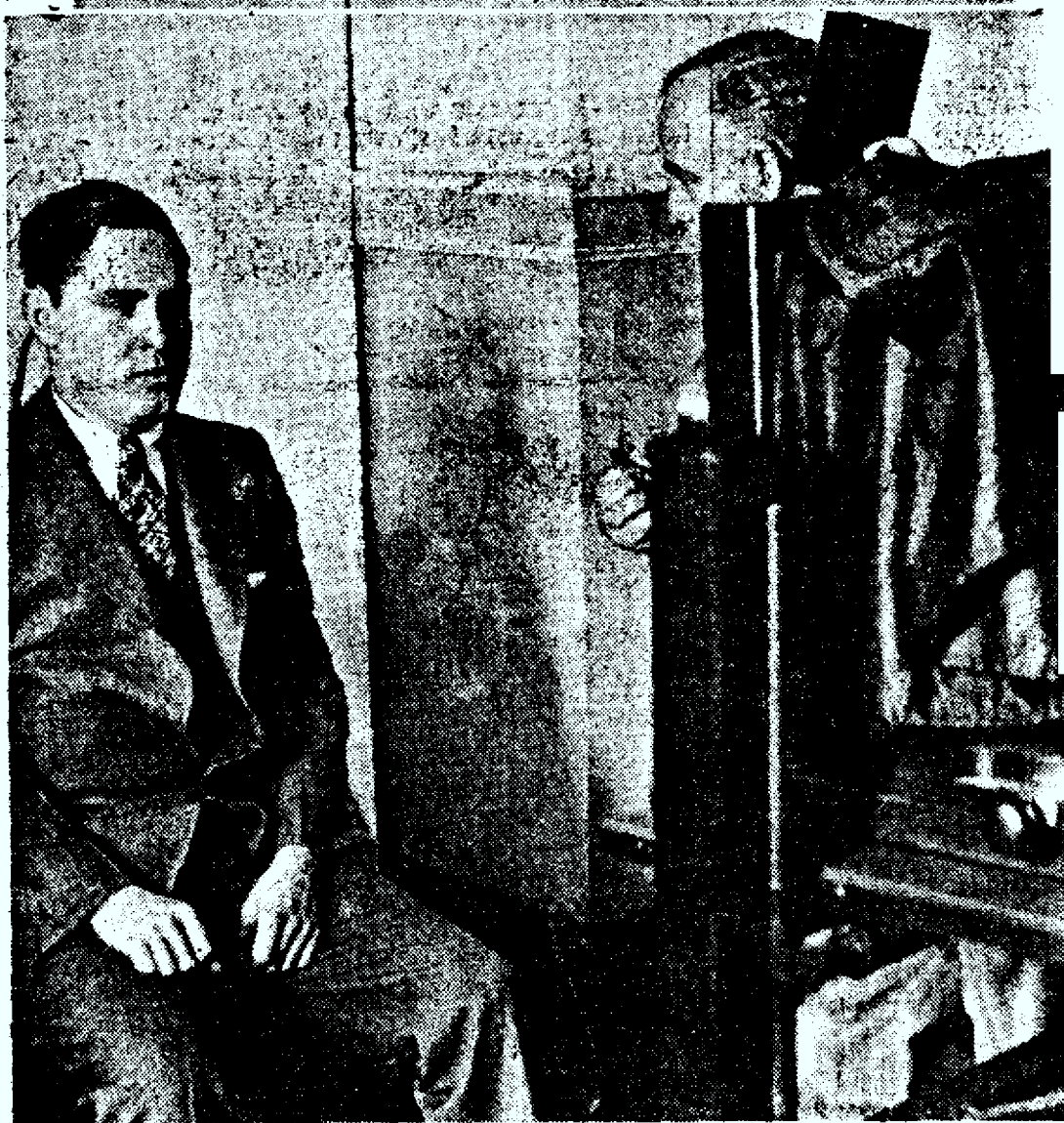
Gangster Accused in Massacre Held for Show-up.

Claude Maddox, recently named as one of the gunmen in the St. Valentine Day massacre, was locked up today at the detective bureau.

Maddox, who once led the notorious "Circus Gang," was involved in the slaughter by Myron Bolton whose confession of also taking part in the crime was printed exclusively by The Chicago American.

Maddox, a public enemy of long standing, was seized by two policemen as he drove up to his home at 2440 S. Oak Park av. in Berwyn early today.

The reported confession of Bolton, which was made to the government before he was sent to St. Paul for a kidnaping trial, has not been turned over to police and without this evidence Chief of Detectives Sullivan said that Maddox could not be prosecuted. He will be held for the crime show-up tomorrow.



Claude Maddox, accused as machine gunner in the St. Valentine's Day massacre in Myron Bolton's confession, who was captured by Berwyn policemen today. The long-suspected gangster was recog-

nized at once by the suburban officers from police photographs, one of which is shown in the making. Arrested at the time as a Capone gunman, he is being "mugged" at the Chicago police studio by Sergt. Charles Mathews.

LAST OF GANG CAPTURED FOR MASSACRE

Gunman, Unarmed, Is
Corralled at Home by
Berwyn Officers.

Claude Maddox, gangster
gunman and public enemy, was
seized and jailed today for in-
vestigation of his alleged part
in the St. Valentine's Day mas-
sacre.

Maddox was named by Byron Bol-
ton as one of the machine gunners
in an exclusive story printed by
The Chicago American.

Maddox is the only one of the
machine gunners named by Bol-
ton who was alive or at large.

SEIZED AT DOOR OF HOME.

He was captured without sen-
sation as he drove up in front of
his home at 2440 S. Oak Park av.,
Berwyn, at 5:20 a. m. today by two
policemen of the suburb.

Detective Charles Rudder-
man and Patrolman Frank Mitchell
saw him drive past in an expensive
sedan and fell in behind. They
trailing him to the front door of
his residence and as Maddox left
his car they placed him under ar-
rest.

A search disclosed that he was
unarmed, nor was there a gun in
the car.

He was hustled off to the Ber-
wyn police station despite profane
protests. The detective bureau in
Chicago was notified.

Guarded by several officers, he
was then sped to the Chicago po-
lice headquarters and taken to the
bureau of identification.

DENIES HE IS MADDOX.

When first seized he tried to es-
cape arrest by asserting that his
name was John Moore, an old alias.
The two suburban policemen knew
him, however.

As soon as his fingerprints were
taken at the Bureau of identifica-
tion he admitted his true identity.
Surly he refused to answer ques-
tions of Deputy Chief of Detectives
Walter Storms, who at once noti-
fied Chief John L. Sullivan of the
arrest.

WAS LONG SUSPECTED.

Maddox has been long suspected
but never directly involved in the
1929 slaughter. Bolton, now in St.
Paul and under indictment for tak-
ing part in the kidnaping of Ed-
ward G. Bremer, confessed to the
government that he had taken a
part in the massacre.

The same story, related to friends
in Chicago and obtained by The
Chicago American, named the kill-
ers beside Bolton and Maddox as
Murray Humphreys, now in prison
for income tax fraud; Gus Winkler,
slain; Fred ("Killer") Burke, serv-
ing a life term for murder, and
Fred Goetz, slain.

Mr. Nathan.....
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Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....

62-34279-A
Chicago American

LAST MASSACRE SUSPECT SEIZED



Claude Maddox, accused as machine gunner in the St. Valentine's Day massacre in Myron Bolton's confession, who was captured by Berwyn policeman today. The long suspected gangster was recognized at once by the

suburban officers from police photographs, one of which is shown here in the making. Arrested at the time as Capone gunman, he is being "mugged" at the Chicago police studio by Sergt. Charles Mathews.

Chicago American

BUTLER DEEMS BOLTON STORY TRUE PICTURE

That Byron Bolton's story of the St. Valentine Day massacre appears to be a true picture of what actually took place was the opinion expressed today by Walker Butler, who as assistant state's attorney was in charge of the massacre investigation in 1929.

The most significant phase of Bolton's story, he said, was the description of Burke, Goetz and Winkler. Butler expressed the opinion that the presence of Murray Humphreys "might be wrong," and that if he had named Tony Capezio in his place the confession would be perfect. He said:

"We raided Bolton's home downstate after we trailed a trunk shipped from Capone's flat in Cicero. We missed Burke by just a few minutes.

PHOTOS OF CAPONE

"However, we found numerous pictures of Capone and others of his 'mob'. There was a picture of Burke in the Bolton home with two front teeth missing, and the witnesses to the slaying stressed the fact that one of the killers in police uniform had two front teeth missing."

Butler was associated in the investigation with Harry S. Ditchburne, also an assistant state's attorney, who also declared that Bolton's confession was supported by the facts gleaned at the time.

Sergt. Samuel Loftus, a veteran of the police force, was the first policeman to enter the garage after the slaying of the seven. Today he said of Bolton's story:

"Every detail that Bolton outlined is true to my personal knowledge. I lived that case and as a matter of fact I am still working on it."

CAPT. GILBERT AGREES.

And Capt. Daniel Gilbert, who was then in charge of the police district where the murders took place and now in charge of the state's attorney's police force, corroborated Sergt. Loftus. He said:

"Bolton entered into the picture then as a likely bird. The Maddox angle is not only possible but I believe that it is the answer to the puzzle of his alibi. We knew Maddox was there, but couldn't prove it."

Mr. Tolson.....
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Mr. Glavin.....
Mr. Ladd.....
Mr. Nichols.....
Mr. Rosen.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Mr. Carson.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Gurnea.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Hendon.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Nease.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Treadwell.....
Miss Gandy.....

Chicago American

GANG MASSACRE FINGER POINTS TOWARD CAPONE

Murder Charge Against Former Crime Overlord Is Thought Possible

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—(P)—Seven dead men, victims of the St. Valentine's day massacre, cast a shadow today over the possible fate of Al Capone.

From graves where they have lain since 1929, the victims of Chicago's bloodiest crime were said in reports published here to be the most serious threat to the former gang lord's safety since his conviction on a federal income tax evasion charge.

The Herald and Examiner stated that Byron Bolton, held in St. Paul charged with a part in the Bremer kidnaping, had confessed as "finger man" for the mass slaying and had named the actual slayers, listing five names familiar in underworld haunts.

Though U. S. government officials were quick to deny they had a confession, the newspaper said federal officers were hopeful of tracing those seven murders down to the original public enemy No. 1, Al Capone, now in Alcatraz prison.

The report quoted Bolton as attributing the massacre to henchmen hired by Capone to protect his interests in a Lyons, Ill., dog race track after the George (Bugs) Moran gang and Frank Uale, New York and Chicago gangster, attempted to "muscle in" on the profits.

Those named as killers, who left their quarry in a blood-spattered garage in February, 1929, were: Murray Humphreys, once No. 1 Capone man, now in Leavenworth on an income tax evasion conviction; Fred (Killer) Burke, serving a term in a Michigan prison for slaying a St. Joseph policeman; Gus Winkler, North Side gambler killed a year ago; Claude Maddox, leader of the extinct Circus gang, the only one now at large, and Fred (The Brains) Goetz, University of Illinois graduate, who turned gangster. Goetz was slain last year.

Reports said that Bolton, taken in a raid here Jan. 10, the night federal bullets slew Russell Gibson, Karpis-Barker gangster, confessed he was the man who rented a room opposite the Clark st. garage and gave the signal when the Moran mobsters arrived at their headquarters.

The Herald and Examiner pointed out that, should a case be developed against Capone, the federal government might turn the former bootleg king over to the state for prosecution on a murder charge when his 10-year term for tax evasion and one year for contempt are completed. And others implicated might be brought from their prison cells to face prosecution for the gory murders that were credited with focusing attention of the federal government on the menace of Chicago's war lords.

Following the murders, police sought the slayers. Arrests were made, but alibis brought freedom though ballistics experts said evidence pointed to Bolton, a former navy machine-gunner. Burke and Maddox were also listed by police at the time as suspects.

The crime has been listed five years as an unsolved mystery.

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M. L. Smith

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62-34277 H

ALLEGED MASSACRE

PRINCIPAL SEIZED

St Paul Dispatch

Claude Maddox Said to Have
Been Named Here by
Bolton.

Chicago, Jan. 26. (P)—Claude Maddox, recently reported named in a confession by Byron Bolton as one of six men involved in the St. Valentine's day massacre of 1929, was seized early today by squads from the detective bureau at his home in suburban Berwyn.

He was taken to central police headquarters for questioning by John L. Sullivan, chief of detectives.

Bolton, held in St. Paul on charges of complicity in the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, was reported earlier this week to have confessed that he acted as "finger man" in the massacre which wiped out seven members of the George (Bugs) Moran gang in a north side garage.

Maddox was the only person named in the alleged confession who is not either dead or in prison. Others Bolton was reported to have named were Murray Humphreys, once No. 1 Capone henchman, now in Leavenworth serving a term for income tax evasion; Fred (Killer) Burke now in a Michigan prison for the slaying of a St. Joseph policeman; Fred (the brains) Goetz, university graduate who turned gangster and was slain a year ago; Gus Winkler, gambler killed last year, and Maddox.

Now 35 years old, Maddox was former owner of the Circus cafe where the gangsters were said to have consorted. He was seized when he arrived at his home early this morning.

The massacre was said to have been attributed by Bolton to warfare between the Capone and Moran mobs over the profits of a dog race track at Lyons, Ill. Federal officials promptly denied that Bolton had confessed or that he had been questioned concerning the massacre.

Sullivan asserted, however, Maddox was not wanted by the Chicago police. He indicated Maddox would be held for the regular Sunday roundup of crime suspects.

Maddox rose to prominence as a protege of Al Capone. After the massacre he was arrested and quizzed, but released for lack of evidence. Later he was indicted for assault to kill but was not brought to trial. He still is listed as a public enemy by the Chicago Crime commission.

Harry Ditchburne, former assistant state's attorney who conducted the investigation into the massacre, disclosed today that when investigators from the homicides squad rushed from headquarters in the central police station to answer the massacre call they rode down the same elevator with Maddox, who had appeared in court on a disorderly conduct charge, and his attorney.

Maddox turned to his attorney and said, "Well, that's one rap they can't hang on me," it was related by Ditchburne.

The alibi convinced investigators, subsequent developments indicated

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62-34299-A

'CONFESSION' IN MASSACRE STIRS U. S. OFFICIALS

**Bolton Story Receiving
Serious Consideration
by Department.**

Special Dispatch from a Staff Correspondent.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 24.—Publication of "confessions," attributed to department of justice sources, was receiving the attention of high officials of the department here today.

Officials of the department, whose agents are noted for their refusal to talk for publication, were irritated at reports published in Chicago that Byron Bolton, Barker-Karpis gangsters indicted in the Bremer kidnaping at St. Paul today, had "confessed" the St. Valentine day massacre, naming five other hoodlums as his aids in the mass murder of seven Moran gangsters.

Bolton's confession to agents on file in the department of justice quarters in Washington does not mention the St. Valentine day massacre, officials said flatly today.

Trace Origin of Story.

In view of the fact that the department, according to officials, obtained no statement, oral or written, from Bolton in which the St. Valentine day massacre was so much as mentioned, the officials were seeking to trace the origin of the story.

From time to time there have been slight "leaks" in the department of justice offices at Chicago, and, while yesterday's report was simply an irritant, the other situation has aroused grave concern on the part of officials and a determined effort to halt such "leaks" is under way.

Department Made Vulnerable.

The secrecy with which the department conducts its work, while admirable in many respects, observers point out, together with their agents' policy of announcing "I have nothing to say," makes the department peculiarly vulnerable in the matter of denials when an unfounded article is published.

Attorney-General Homer S. Cummings, in discussing Bolton's indictment at St. Paul today, branded as "completely erroneous" the published report of his "massacre confession."

Chicago Daily News

Gang Massacre Valentine Day Is Held Solved

**Chicago Reports Suspect
Confessed, Implicating
5 Others in Crime.**

Chicago, Jan. 23 (AP).—Reports were published here today that the underworld's most gory crime—the 1929 Valentine Day massacre of seven gangsters—had been solved by the statement of Byron Bolton, held as a member of the notorious Karpis-Barker mob.

The Chicago American in a copy-righted story said Bolton had named all participants in the crime and that his written statement was now in the hands of J. Edgar Hoover, head of the division of investigation of the Department of Justice at Washington.

Dissemination of the story brought immediate and conflicting statements. Said Hoover: "There's not a word of truth in it." Said Police Capt. John Stege, underworld authority of the Chicago force: "It sounds probable." Said D. M. Ladd, agent in charge at the Chicago Division of Investigation: "Federal agents have not questioned Bolton about the massacre."

Named as "trigger men" and plotters in the massacre by Bolton, the American said, were: Murray Humphreys, one time No. 1 man of the Capone mob, now serving a term in Leavenworth for income tax evasion; Claude Maddox, hoodlum still at large; Fred ("Killer") Burke, serving time in Michigan for murder; Gus Winkler, slain underworld go-between; Fred ("The Brains") Goetz, University man turned gangster, and Bolton.

Slain in efforts to exterminate the George ("Bugs") Moran gang on Valentine Day were Peter Gusenberg, former convict; Frank, his brother; Adam Heyer, alias Arthur Hayes, former convict; James Clark, brother-in-law of Moran; John May, garage mechanic; Albert Weiss, shank, and Dr. Einhardt H. Schwimmer.

The whole plot was a story of the familiar "double-cross," the effort of Al Capone to maintain control of a dog track at Lyons, Ill., which one of his affiliates, Frank Uale, Chicago and New York gangster, coveted. Uale was reported to have thrown his allegiance to Moran, North Side leader, in attempts to "cut in" on the dog track and Capone hired "Killer" Burke and others to protect his interest.

Moran's headquarters were in a North Clark street garage. For days Bolton was reported to have watched the place and then given the alarm when he saw Moran's cohorts enter, Moran with them. The killers entered, two dressed in police uniforms, unlimbered machine guns, lined up their victims, and blazed away. Moran disappeared and has since "retired."

Arrests and alibis followed and no solution was forthcoming, although at that time Police Lieut. Frank Cusack said ballistics tests pointed to Bolton, former Navy machine gunner.

Meanwhile, hunt for Alvin Karpis, desperate co-leader of the Karpis-Barker gang wanted for the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul brewer, centered in the Midwest as Federal agents, police and sheriffs' officers by the hundred followed every slim clew and report.

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Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

Washington Post
Jan. 24, 1935.

Capone May Be Tried For "Massacre" As Henchman Confesses

CHICAGO, Jan. 24.—Alphonse Capone, imprisoned gang overlord, may be brought from Alcatraz island penitentiary to answer for the ghastly St. Valentine's day massacre of seven Moran gangsters here in 1929.

This possibility loomed today following the disclosure by international news service that Byron Bolton, now a federal prisoner, had made a detailed statement of the massacre to department of justice agents. Bolton and five others were named as the killers.

While police officials began to reshuffle their scanty evidence in the gruesome mass murder federal officials were said to be hopeful of linking Capone to the crime with the object of sending him to the electric chair, if possible.

Killers Were Capone Men.

Those named as the actual murderers who lined up seven of George (Bugs) Moran's gang against a N. Clark st. garage wall and mowed them down with machine gun fire were known to be affiliates of the Capone mob, then engaged in a war for supremacy against Moran's men.

They were Murray Humphreys, Gus Winkler, Fred (Killer) Burke, Claude Maddox and Fred Goetz. Humphreys, who succeeded Capone to the gangland throne, is now in prison at Leavenworth, Kan. Burke is serving a life term at the Marquette (Mich.) penitentiary. Winkler and Goetz were murdered and only Maddox, leader of the "circus" gang, Capone affiliate, is at large.

As police authorities dug back into their investigation new evidence was brought to light. Bolton's brother, John, had been sought as a participant in the massacre, police announced. So had John Conroy, found slain in New York in 1932.

Admits He Was Killer.

Bolton in his confession said he was one of the killers. Police had been trailing the former Egans' rats gangster as the man who conducted the death watch in a rented room across the street from the massacre garage. He was first connected with the crime when a letter addressed to him and postmarked from Thayer, Ill., was found in the abandoned room.

Conroy, it was disclosed by Detective Frank Morrell, was also known as Robert Newberry. When Burke was first linked to the St. Valentine day murders a search for Conroy, one of Burke's henchmen, was begun. The hunt ended when Conroy was found dead in a New York flat, Morrell said.

Bolton is now in federal custody at St. Paul, as a suspect in the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer wealthy banker.

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Baughman.....
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

St Paul
city news
1/24/36

POLICE TELL NEW SECRETS OF 1929 GANG MASSACRE

Pick Flaws in Reported Bolton Confession.

New evidence uncovered in the investigation of the St. Valentine's day massacre of seven north side gangsters came to light last night on the heels of published reports that Byron Bolton, now a federal prisoner, has made a full confession, naming himself as one of the killers.

Despite the fact of emphatic denials from department of justice agents that Bolton made a confession, either written or oral, and despite the fact that the new evidence tended to disprove many details of the purported confession, the reports persisted that it had been made.

Reveal New Fugitives.

The new stories of the investigation of the massacre of the George [Bugs] Moran gangsters, brought to light the fact that Bolton's brother, John, also had been sought for participation in the crime, as had John Conroy, who was found dead in a New York flat two years ago.

According to the reported Bolton confession, those named in addition to Bolton himself were Fred [Killer] Burke, Gus Winkler, Murray Humphreys, Claude Maddox and Fred Goetz.

Of these, Burke is serving a life term in the Michigan state penitentiary; Humphreys is serving a term for income tax violations, and Goetz and Winkler are dead. Only Maddox is now at large.

Mr. Nathan.....
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Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

Hunted Since Massacre.

Since shortly after Feb. 14, 1929, Byron Bolton had been sought as one of two men who rented a room across the street from the garage headquarters of the Moran gang at 2122 North Clark street.

There he is supposed to have watched for an opportunity to catch Moran and his entire gang in the garage at one time, then call for the gangland executioners.

Bolton was linked with this rôle when a letter addressed to him and postmarked from Thayer, Ill., was found in the room. At that time Policeman Frank Morrell, assigned to the investigation, made a trip to Thayer. He found Bolton's parents, obtained a picture, and discovered that Bolton had been in the navy during the war.

Linked to "Death Watch."

The picture later was identified as that of the man who rented the room where the death watch was kept.

Bolton's trail led next to St. Louis, the town where both he and Burke got their starts with the Egan's Rats gang. It was in St. Louis, apparently that Bolton became associated with the Arthur Barker-Alvin Karpis gang, now blamed for the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer.

Bolton was finally captured in an apartment at 3820 Pine Grove avenue, where a companion, Russell Gibson, wanted in the Bremer kidnaping, was killed attempting to shoot his way out of the government trap.

According to the purported confession, Bolton admitted renting the "death watch" room and occupying it as police had suspected, but he did

not mention his brother. In addition, the report had it, Bolton joined the actual slayers when they entered the garage, and fired one of the machine guns.

Burke and Goetz the "Police."

Burke and Goetz, according to the reputed confession, were the two men dressed as policemen. They were chosen, Bolton is reported to have said, because they were not known to the Moran gang. Believing them real officers on a routine raid, the Moran men calmly allowed themselves to be disarmed and lined up against the wall.

Then came the blast from machine guns and shot guns that left dead on the floor Pete Gusenberg, Adam Heyer, James Clark, John May, Albert Weinsbank, and Dr. Einhardt H. Schwimmer. Frank Gusenberg was alive when police came, but died within a few hours.

The motive for the slaying, as Bolton is reported to have told it, involved the hiring of Frankie Uale, New York gang leader, by the north siders to aid in the war against Al Capone over operations of a dog track in Lyons, Ill.

Point Flaw in Story.

There police found the first main flaw in the reputed Bolton confession. It was pointed out that Uale was slain in New York on July 1, 1929, nearly eight months before the massacre took place.

In addition, Policeman Morrell, who spent many months in his investigation, declared that he never had heard the names of Humphreys or Maddox connected with the actual massacre.

Burke, Goetz and Winkler had been regarded as likely suspects, he said, and, in addition, two other men were mentioned. They are John, the brother of Byron Bolton, and Robert Conroy, who was found dead in a New York flat in 1932.

Question Omission of Conroy.

Conroy, whose real name was Robert Newberry, was sought in 1929 as a member of Burke's gang, and one of the participants in the massacre itself. Policeman Morrell pointed out that if Byron Bolton made a confession, it was extremely likely that Conroy's name would have been mentioned.

As to whether Bolton could be expected to name his own brother, Policeman Morrell would not say, but declared that all the evidence pointed to the fact that John Bolton was the second man in the room across from the garage.

Byron Bolton now is in St. Paul, in federal custody, and was called as a witness before the federal grand jury reported to have voted indictments

Chicago Tribune
24-1935

Named in St. Valentine Massacre



Robert Conroy, slain in New York in 1932, who was recalled yesterday by Policeman Frank Morrell as a suspect in the massacre.



GUS WINKLER.



MURRAY HUMPHREYS.



BYRON BOLTON.



FRED GOETZ.



CLAUDE MADDOX.



FRED BURKE.

against three members of the Barker-Karpis gang, charging them with the Bremer abduction.

Harold Nathan, assistant to J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the division of investigation of the department of justice, sent vigorous denials from St. Paul that Bolton had made a confession of the massacre. Mr. Hoover sent a similar denial from Washington. In Chicago police officials said that they had not been informed of such a confession.

Chicago Tribune

Gang Massacre Valentine Day Is Held Solved

**Chicago Reports Suspect
Confessed, Implicating
5 Others in Crime.**

Chicago, Jan. 23 (AP).—Reports were published here today that the underworld's most gory crime—the 1929 Valentine Day massacre of seven gangsters—had been solved by the statement of Byron Bolton, held as a member of the notorious Karpis-Barker mob.

The Chicago American in a copyrighted story said Bolton had named all participants in the crime and that his written statement was now in the hands of J. Edgar Hoover, head of the division of investigation of the Department of Justice at Washington.

Dissemination of the story brought immediate and conflicting statements. Said Hoover: "There's not a word of truth in it." Said Police Capt. John Stege, underworld authority of the Chicago force: "It sounds probable." Said D. M. Ladd, agent in charge at the Chicago Division of Investigation: "Federal agents have not questioned Bolton about the massacre."

Named as "trigger men" and plotters in the massacre by Bolton, the American said, were: Murray Humphreys, one time No. 1 man of the Capone mob, now serving a term in Leavenworth for income tax evasion; Claude Maddox, hoodlum still at large; Fred ("Killer") Burke, serving time in Michigan for murder; Gus Winkler, slain underworld go-between; Fred ("The Brains") Goetz, University man turned gangster, and Bolton.

Slain in efforts to exterminate the George ("Bugs") Moran gang on Valentine Day were Peter Gusenberg, former convict; Frank, his brother; Adam Heyer, alias Arthur Hayes, former convict; James Clark, brother-in-law of Moran; John May, garage mechanic; Albert Weirshank, and Dr. Einhardt H. Schwijmer.

The whole plot was a story of the familiar "double-cross," the effort of Al Capone to maintain control of a dog track at Lyons, Ill., which one of his affiliates, Frank Uale, Chicago and New York gangster, coveted. Uale was reported to have thrown his allegiance to Moran, North Side leader, in attempts to

"cut in" on the dog track and Capone hired ~~him~~ Burke and others to protect his interest.

Moran's headquarters were in a North Clark street garage. For days Bolton was reported to have watched the place and then given the alarm when he saw Moran's cohorts enter, Moran with them. The killers entered, two dressed in police uniforms, unlimbered machine guns, lined up their victims, and blazed away. Moran disappeared and has since "retired."

Arrests and alibis followed and no solution was forthcoming, although at that time Police Lieut. Frank Cusack said ballistics tests pointed to Bolton, former Navy machine gunner.

Meanwhile, hunt for Alvin Karpis, desperate co-leader of the Karpis-Barker gang wanted for the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul brewer, centered in the Midwest as Federal agents, police and sheriffs' officers by the hundred followed every slim clew and report.

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Baughman.....
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

62-34297-17

KILLER SAVED FROM GUNS OF FOES

Lieut. Otto Erlanson, veteran head of the police homicide squad, declared today he believes Byron Bolton's sensational story of the 1929 St. Valentine's Day septuple gang massacre "is true in every line" as printed exclusively in The Chicago American.

Lieut. Erlanson went to work on the amazing case within a matter of minutes after the seven adherents of George ("Bugs") Moran were found slaughtered by machine gun fire in the gang garage headquarters at 2122 N. Clark st.

CONSTANTLY MENTIONED.

Today he had finished examining a huge box of massacre records and declared:

"I believe The Chicago American's story is correct in every line from my investigation, which started right after the murders.

"When Bolton was arrested January 8 in the raid when Russell Gibson was killed by federal men, I recalled at once that he was constantly mentioned in our investigation."

It was while in federal custody after the January 8 raid on an apartment hide-out at 3920 Pine Grove av., that Bolton told to government agents the full story of the massacre, admitting that he was one of the four machine gun killers.

U. S. GUARDS STATEMENT.

The government is carefully guarding Bolton's formal statement, but friends of the gangster, to whom he previously had told the story, revealed it exclusively to The Chicago American.

In that story, Bolton described the four machine gunners as having been himself, Claude Maddox, Gus Winkler and Murray Humphreys. Fred ("Killer") Burke and Fred Goetz, he added, posed as

~~policemen in full uniform to set the stage for the carnage.~~

"PLAUSIBLE:" SULLIVAN.

Chief of Detectives Sullivan displayed intense interest in Bolton's story and said:

"It sounds plausible and has all the earmarks of being true."

He planned to confer today with Commissioner of Police Allman to make plans for bringing Bolton back to Chicago should he escape conviction in the \$200,000 Edward G. Bremer kidnaping in St. Paul, for which he faces almost certain indictment.

Chief Sullivan said the government refused police permission to take Bolton to the detective bureau for questioning before he was taken to St. Paul, although an offer was made for police to quiz him in the Bankers' Building offices of the division of investigation, Department of Justice.

RECALLS RENTED ROOM.

Lieut. Erlanson recalled that a woman living across the street from the Moran garage rented to a mysterious stranger a room fronting on Clark st., with an unobstructed view of the garage front.

That room, it was established soon after the massacre, was used as a watching post.

Bolton, in his story, described himself as its tenant.

Lieut. Erlanson declared today the landlady at the time described her roomer in a manner which tallied with Bolton's description. Also, a letter addressed to Bolton from his old home town of Thayer, Ill., was found in the room, definitely linking him with the case.

FIND WRECKED AUTO.

Bolton's explanation of the "policemen" roles played by Burke and Goetz, who were unknown to the Moran gang, to gain entry without suspicion to the garage also is borne out by his information, the police officer said.

Lieut. Erlanson recalled that the night after the massacre a large Cadillac touring car, identical with those used by detective bureau squads at that time, was found practically destroyed in a Cicero prairie.

The automobile had been drenched with gasoline, set afire and bombed. Only the chassis remained.

Serial numbers had been filed away, Lieut. Erlanson said, but science managed to reproduce them so that the car was traced through the hands of several dealers and owners—including Maddox, who then headed the murderous "Circus Gang" of the Northwest Side.

SLIPS OUT OF "SPOT."

Lieut. Erlanson said Maddox was questioned, having at once fallen under suspicion, but glibly explained away the automobile angle.

Burke has always intrigued his interest, the officer said, but he has never been able definitely to hook the notorious killer to the crime. He declared today:

"If Burke would talk the whole case would be cleared up."

Burke is serving a life sentence at hard labor in the Michigan prison at Marquette for murdering a St. Joseph Mich., policeman.

When arrested at St. Joseph, Mo., for the policeman's murder, some months later, Burke's young wife, the innocent daughter of a small farmer, declared Burke and Bolton were close friends and frequently took trips together to Great Falls, Minn., and elsewhere.

SOUGHT TO KILL BOLTON.

The Chicago American also learned that Bolton barely beat the guns of gangland when he revealed the details of Chicago's most spectacular crime.

To seal his lips Bolton's erstwhile

underworld confederates had been waiting with weapons primed and cocked until the time was ripe.

Bolton, they argued, was a sick man, always loquacious, and a man who has wanted to talk for some time.

Instead, they either dallied too long or were unable to locate their target and the record of that gory crime has been put down in black and white through the story spilled from Bolton's own lips.

Chicago American

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Baughman..
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Sawyer.....

MASSACRE'S CIVIC PROBERS

HAIL BOLTON EXPOSE

Chicago American

EARLIER FACTS CHECK WITH CONFESSION

After the massacre of seven hoodlum members of the "Bugs" Moran gang on St. Valentine's Day, seven years ago, a rise of civic indignation gave birth to a coroner's jury of prominent leading Chicago citizens.

And today the members of that jury who spent thousands of dollars of their own money to wipe the stigma of gangdom from Chicago were emphatic in their belief that Byron Bolton's story of the real slaying as said to have been told to Department of Justice agents, was the first real word picture of the massacre.

It was the massacre that led to the establishment of the Northwestern Crime Detection Laboratory.

It was the massacre that first brought to the Middle West the use of ballistics in the scientific detection of crime.

STORY 'RINGS TRUE.'

Bolton's story, as published exclusively yesterday in *The Chicago American*, was told, his friends say, only because he had "gone soft."

But the members of the coroner's jury who spent months in questioning of witnesses covering more than 5,000 closely typed pages of testimony, declare that his story rings true.

Burt A. Massee, prominent Chicagoan and foreman of the jury, said:

"He seems to have a pretty good knowledge of the whole affair doesn't he? I don't recall having run across the name of Bolton in the actual slaying, but I do know that Burke was definitely connected as a suspect. We proved that with Col. Calvin Goddard's ballistics test of the spent shells."

EXPOSE IS PRAISED.

Praise for the first real story of the slaying was offered to *The Chicago American* today by Walter W. L. Meyer, assistant to the Probate Judge of Cook County and a noted teacher of criminal law. He said:

"This is a wonderful expose after so many years, I'm inclined to believe that Burke was connected with the shooting and I think that Bolton might have had something to do with it. I know Burke was connected with the anti-Moran gang but I don't know just where Capone comes in. Bolton tells a good, well-connected story."

Felix Streyckmans, former newspaperman and a practicing Chicago attorney who was a member of the jury, said:

"There are some phases of the story that I don't think are quite accurate. We definitely established the fact that only two machine guns were used, although Bolton claims that four men carried them. However, it is possible that only two of the gun carriers were the actual murderers. We traced the shotgun shells to two guns and afterward located them in Burke's home."

BOLTON'S PART CERTAIN.

Dr. John V. McCormick, member of the jury and dean of the Loyola University law school, said:

"Bolton's hookup with Burke is fairly certain. I first heard Bolton's name mentioned in the slaying about three months after the inquest, but I can't remember in what connection. If Bolton didn't take part in the shooting, I don't see why he has confessed that he did."

Col. Albert A. Sprague blamed Bolton's conscience for his confession to the federal men. He said:

"I can't imagine what would move a man like Bolton to make such a confession, unless his conscience was bothering him. His name never came into the inquest, but that did not mean anything particularly, because we spent most of our time in endeavoring to trace the bullets found in the bodies."

Chicago American

GANG MASSACRE FINGER POINTS TOWARD CAPONE

Murder Charge Against Former Crime Overlord Is Thought Possible

CHICAGO, Jan. 24.—(P)—Seven dead men, victims of the St. Valentine's day massacre, cast a shadow today over the possible fate of Al Capone.

From graves where they have lain since 1929, the victims of Chicago's bloodiest crime were said in reports published here to be the most serious threat to the former gang lord's safety since his conviction on a federal income tax evasion charge.

The Herald and Examiner stated that Byron Bolton, held in St. Paul charged with a part in the Bremer kidnaping, had confessed as "finger man" for the mass slaying and had named the actual slayers, listing five names familiar in underworld haunts.

Though U. S. government officials were quick to deny they had a confession, the newspaper said federal officers were hopeful of tracing those seven murders down to the original public enemy No. 1, Al Capone, now in Alcatraz prison.

The report quoted Bolton as attributing the massacre to henchmen hired by Capone to protect his interests in a Lyons, Ill., dog race track after the George (Bugs) Moran gang and Frank Uale, New York and Chicago gangster, attempted to "muscle in" on the profits.

Those named as killers, who left their quarry in a blood-spattered garage in February, 1929, were: Murray Humphreys, once No. 1 Capone man, now in Leavenworth on an income tax evasion conviction; Fred (Killer) Burke, serving a term in a Michigan prison for slaying a St. Joseph policeman; Gus Winkler, North Side gambler killed a year ago; Claude Maddox, leader of the extinct Circus gang, the only one now at large, and Fred (The Brains) Goetz, University of Illinois graduate, who turned gangster. Goetz was slain last year.

Reports said that Bolton, taken in a raid here Jan. 10, the night federal bullets slew Russell Gibson, Harpls-Barker gangster, confessed he was the man who rented a room opposite the Clark st. garage and gave the signal when the Moran mobsters arrived at their headquarters.

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Laughman.....
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

Murray
ready Murray
1/24/35

6-51122-1

NEW YORK POST, THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1

CAPONE IS LINKED TO VALENTINE DAY MASSACRE OF 7

**Bremer Kidnap Suspect Said
to Have Confessed to Be-
ing Finger Man**

**NAMES MURDER GANG;
ONLY ONE AT LARGE**

CHICAGO, Jan. 24 (AP).—Seven dead men, victims of the St. Valentine's Day massacre, cast a shadow today over the possible fate of Al Capone.

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Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....

WHP2

62-24297-A

Tale May Send Capone to Chair



BLAMED FOR MASSACRE—Al Capone, former Chicago gang lord, now in prison, who ordered the Moran mob "wiped out," according to the confession of Byron Bolton yesterday.

**St. Valentine Confession
Accuses First 'Public
Enemy No. 1.'**

LISTS 6 AIDS OF AL

**Bolton Tells How Druggan
Missed Death; Traces
Warfare; Bares Raid.**

Through the purported confession of Byron Bolton that he and five others perpetrated Chicago's ghastliest crime—the St. Valentine's Day massacre of 1929—federal officials yesterday were said to be hopeful of pinning those seven murders on Al Capone, America's original Public Enemy No. 1.

This, if successful, would take Capone from Alcatraz, where he is serving eleven years for income tax evasion, and head him toward the electric chair.

**Names Five as Fellow Killers
in St. Valentine's Massacre.**

Bolton, arrested January 10 at 3920 Pine Grove av. in the federal raid that brought death to Russell Gibson, named as his fellow-killers:

Murray Humphreys, now-imprisoned successor of Capone.

Gus Winkler, former North Side gambling boss, killed a year ago.

Fred ("Killer") Burke, now serving a life term in Michigan for killing a St. Joseph policeman.

62-34298 Chicago Herald Exam

MASSACRE

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Baughman.....
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schneider.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

GUNMAN'S INSIDE

STORY!

Chicago Herald & Examiner

Alton, Karpis-Barker Gang Member Names St. Valentine's Day Killers

CHICAGO, Jan. 23.—(AP)—Reports were published today that the underworld's most gory crime—the 1929 St. Valentine's day mass massacre of seven gangsters—had been solved by the statement of Byron Bolton, held as a member of the notorious Karpis-Barker mob.

The Chicago American in a copyrighted story that Bolton had named all participants in the crime and that his written statement was now in the hands of J. Edgar Hoover, head of the division of investigation of the Department of Justice at Washington.

The story brought immediate and conflicting statements. Said Hoover, "there's not a word of truth in it." Said Police Capt. John Stege, underworld authority of the Chicago force, "It sounds probable." Said D. M. Ladd, agent in charge at the Chicago division of investigation, "Federal agents have not questioned Bolton about the massacre."

In view of the conflicting statements it was recalled that for 10 days federal agents denied having in custody Mrs. Lester Gillis, "half pint" widow of the slain "Baby Face" Nelson and the refusal of local federal officers for days to admit they had custody of Arthur "Doc" Barker, apprehended the same night Bolton was taken after a raid in which Russell Gibson, another Karpis-Barker satellite was slain.

Named as trigger men and plotters in the massacre by Bolton, the American said, were: Murray Humphreys, one time No. 1 man of the Capone mob, now serving a term in Leavenworth for income tax evasion; Claude Maddox, hoodlum still at large; Fred "Killer" Burke, serving time in Michigan for murder; Gus Winkler, slain underworld go-between; Fred "The Brains" Goetz, University man turned gangster, and Bolton.

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 2.)

MORAN NAMES SLAYERS OF MORAN GANG

(Continued from Page One)

Slain in efforts to exterminate the George "Bugs" Moran gang on the day that all the world was supposed to be in love were: Peter Gusenberg, ex-convict; Frank, his brother; Adam Hayer, alias Arthur Hayes, ex-convict; James Clark, brother-in-law of Moran; John May, garage mechanic; Albert Weinschank and Dr. Einhardt H. Schwaimmer.

The whole plot was a story of the familiar "double cross," the effort of Al Capone to maintain control of a dog track at Lyons, Ill., which one of his affiliates, Frank Uale, Chicago, and New York gangsters, coveted. Uale was reported to have thrown his allegiance to Moran, North Side leader, in attempts to "cut in" on the dog track and Capone hired "Killer" Burke and others to protect his interest.

Moran's headquarters were in a North Clark street garage. For days Bolton was reported to have watched the place and then given the alarm when he saw Moran's cohorts enter, Moran with them. The killers entered, two dressed in police uniforms, unlimbered machine guns, lined up their victims, and blazed away. Moran had disappeared and since "retired."

NO SOLUTION FOUND

Arrests and alibis followed and no solution was forthcoming, although at that time Police Lieut. Frank Cusack said ballistic tests pointed to Bolton, former navy machine gunner, living under an alias.

Meanwhile hunt for Alvin Karpis, desperate co-leader of the Karpis-Barker gang wanted for the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul brewer, centered in the mid-west as federal agents, police and sheriff's officers by the hundred followed every slim clue and report.

Sunday Karpis and his trigger-crazed pal, Harry Campbell, shot their way through a police trap in Atlantic City, stole an automobile and escaped. Since then they zoomed their way toward the mid-west, stealing cars and kidnaping the owners temporarily.

Today two roughly dressed men in an automobile bearing Ohio license plates overpowered two bank officials and two customers at the Trivoli (Ill.) state bank near Peoria and escaped with nearly \$3,000. Authorities saw the possibility of the desperate hand of Karpis and Campbell in that crime.

Yesterday Karpis and Campbell abandoned a Pennsylvania doctor's car near Monroe, Mich., after releasing the doctor in Ohio on their flight. They were next reported seen near Pontiac, Mich., and state police combed that area.

ORDERED TO SHOOT

Chicago police, with "shoot to kill" orders from Detective Chief John L. Sullivan, expected the pair to head for Chicago for one of their numerous hideouts. All entrances to the metropolis were scanned minutely.

Karpis and Campbell are the only two of the important members of the gang sought for the Bremer kidnaping still at large. Fred Barker and his mother, Kate (Ma) Barker, were slain by federal agents in a protracted gun battle in Florida; Fred's brother, Arthur, is in custody at St. Paul; Bolton also has been taken there, and Gibson went to the end of the criminal one-way street—death.

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
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Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

J. Sullivan P.C.
News
1/24/35

67-34297-A

RECEIVED

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

2 ✓ 3B ✓

Prisoner Claims He Slew 7 in Valentine Massacre

By JAMES D. FOSTER
CHICAGO, Jan. 23 (U.S.)—Authorities investigating the story circulated here today that Byron Bolton had named himself and five others as the killers in the famous St. Valentine Day massacre in 1929, tonight expressed doubt it was true, almost at the same time that J. Edgar Hoover of the Department of Justice labeled the tale as "bunk."

Bert M. Massee, foreman of the coroner's jury which remained intact two years investigating the crime which cost the lives of seven "Bugs" Moran gangsters, said:

"I do not recall the name of Bolton ever being mentioned, but other names attributed to Bolton have been published frequently in connection with the slaying."

Bolton, at St. Paul, where he is held as a money passer in connection with the kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, was arrested

here two weeks ago when Federal agents killed his partner, Russell Gibson, in a raid on their apartment.

Authorities pointed out that Bolton may be attempting to have himself returned to this State for trial in connection with the slayings, hoping in the meantime for some avenue of escape, in order to defeat the Federal kidnaping prosecution which is almost certain to send him to prison.

The Valentine Day massacre occurred before the noon hour. Two men disguised as policemen drove up to the North Clark Street garage and entered, holding the seven men in custody and making them line up, facing a wall. Four other men entered bearing machine guns and mowed them down. Only a pet dog survived. Bolton, in his tale, claimed he was one of the machine-gunners.

Washington Herald
1-24-35

1-24-35

62-34299-A

Claude Maddox, whose
Circus Gang is now extinct.

Fred Goetz, University of
Illinois graduate, who turned
gangster.

***Druggan's Narrow
Escape Disclosed.***

Bolton revealed for the first
time that Terry Druggan, the
famous fashion-plate beer ped-
dler, came within seconds of
dying in the massacre.

Although Department of
Justice officials emphatically
denied that Bolton had made
such a confession, it was re-
called that the department's
policy has been to refuse to
admit possession of evidence

PUBLIC TO EARN

'PINK SLIP' TO REVEALED AS GIVE DATA ON PAYMENTS

Income will be be secret your neighbor after March or will his be hidden from

H. Harrison, collector of revenue, announced today the so-called "pink slips" containing information on individual income tax returns for 1934 will be made after that date, the deadline for the first quarterly payment.

will be available for publication at the United States house, he said. It is expected more than 350,000 individual returns will be filed.

ON FACTS.

1934 returns will not be as full as those of 1933, however, no information will be made public except what is entered on pink slips.

Information consists of (1) name and address, (2) total gross income, (3) total deductions, (4) net income, (5) total credits against tax, (6) tax payable.

Pink slip must be filed with individual, corporation and partnership return, whether taxable or not.

TY PROVIDED.

Harrison said that state officials may inspect the same way provided for all public, but that nobody is permitted to remove one of the slips from his office unless he has instructions to that effect from Washington.

Five dollars will be paid to cover extra clerical work and the information made public to every case.

the collector's office is to fill in each pink slip from the information available in the return.

TO SPEED ONE REFUND

F. Goldstein and Haight, attorneys in the telephone refund case, are mapping out a plan of action to inform the public to get it.

they obtained permission from Federal Judge Evan A. James H. Wilkerson for the plan.

and Haight, acting as counsel for the city, won the refund case and now are distributing of the money.

Flee Bank's Tear



Frankie Uale, unsavory eastern gang overlord, to whose covetousness is traced the St. Valentine's Day massacre of seven men. Byron Bolton, federal prisoner, has named the killers and told the causes of the killings. The Chicago American reveals today. Uale met the death he meted to others—gangland assassination.



Claude Maddox, who, says Bolton, was one of the "artists" that ghastly February morning when the Tommy guns beat out the rhythm to the dance massacre. Maddox is a free man.

2,000 JAPANESE IN CHINA RAID

SHANGHAI, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Chinese dispatches from Kalgan received here today said 2,000 Japanese and Manchukuoan soldiers had attacked three towns in eastern Chahar Province.

The report said Tushikou, a town near the Chahar-Jehol border, had been bombed from the air and shelled by artillery. Other attacks, the dispatches said, were launched against Kaiyuan and Tungchetai, described as "places within Chahar Province."

The reports said that eight Japanese airplanes had participated in the alleged bombing expedition.



Fred Goetz, a University of Illinois graduate who got mixed up in crime and was slain later, is named by Bolton as having been one of the two "policemen" who left the scene of the shambles after the guns had done their work.

PROBABLY TRUE, SAYS STEGE

Captain John P. Stege, now supervising captain of West Side police, but Chief of Detectives when the St. Valentine's Day massacre took place in 1929, today declared The Chicago American's exclusive revelation of how and by whom the crime was committed probably is true.

Capt. Stege said: "When 'Killer' Burke was captured, I personally went to St. Joseph, Mo., and brought back to Chicago the gun which was found in his home. A ballistics test of these guns by Dr. Herman N. Benedict, then coroner of Cook County, revealed that they were the same weapons as used in the massacre.

"Despite that fact, Burke never talked. I don't know Bolton, but his story is certainly probable. Murray Humphreys was a big shot in gangland and the rest of the story sounds true."

Coast Towns Shaken by Three Quakes

ME TAX SECRETS REVEALED IN ST. VALENTINE



Murray Humphreys, a man who was in a squad that summarily executed seven men. Humphreys is serving federal prison for income tax evasion.

and barrels sawed off and u two entered the garage thro

(And So Has Terry D)

Not being known to the M were able to pose as policemen.

But only seven Moran chief target, and Druggan before—after Bolton had sign and left his watching post.

Burke and Goetz ordered stand with their faces toward.

When the victims were li Maddox, Winkler and Humph carrying two suitcases contain With military precision ready.

Four Machine Guns F

(And 7 Are Massacred)

A deafening roar resounded weapons swept along the w victims.

A minute later, Burke a front door, entered their auto and his machine gunning pal ally and disappeared.

Death reigned in the gar: Guisenbergs were alive when housewives who heard the sh Police were never able to sufficiently to go to trial.

How Court Was Used

(Slips Off to Kill as G)

Maddox and Tony Capone ately, but Maddox proved an a st. court at the time the mass showed a case against him was.

But, according to Bolton's y'a m., slipped away for the k time to appear when his case v Bolton himself became an experts traced machine gun b Andrew Allen.

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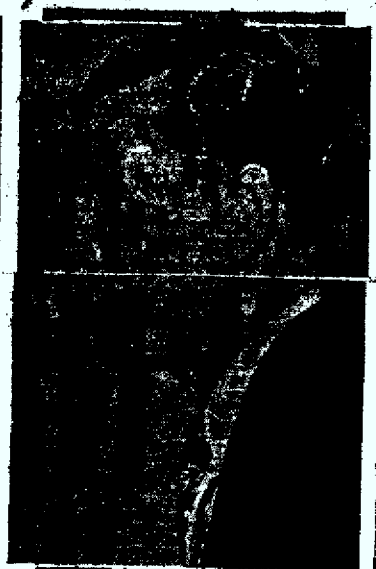
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TAX SECRETS ON MARCH 16

IN ST. VALENTINE'S MASSACRE

- Mr. Coffey
- Mr. Edwards
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Keith
- Mr. Lester
- Mr. Quinn
- Mr. Schiller
- Mr. Tapan
- Mr. Tracy
- Miss Gandy



Murray Humphreys, another named by Bolton as having been in the machine gun squad that summarily executed seven men. Humphreys is serving a term in federal prison for income tax evasion.

Joe Aiello, Moran gangster, through whom Frankie Uale threatened to burn down a dog race track operated with Capone's backing. Uale wanted share of the track. Aiello was later slain.

This was the horrible scene in the N. Clark st. garage after machine gunners in an unparalleled exhibition of criminal brutality had mown down seven men. This was the St. Valentine's Day massacre, the high water mark in organized crime.



Moran and Druggan Missed Death by a Matter of a Few Minutes

London Radio, the "Times" which says that the "Times" Hotel together with the Bolton's story... avarice of Frank Uale... was killed.

and barrels sawed off and used by police to quell riots—the two entered the garage through the front door.

But Bugs Has Flown the Coop!

(And So Has Terry Druggan!)

Not being known to the Moran gangsters, Burke and Goetz were able to pose as policemen on a routine raid.

But only seven Moranites were present. Moran, the chief target, and Druggan had left only a few minutes before—after Bolton had sighted them entering the place, and left his watching post.

Burke and Goetz ordered the seven men they found to stand with their faces toward a stone wall.

When the victims were lined up to be slaughtered, Bolton, Maddox, Winkler and Humphreys entered through a rear door, carrying two suitcases containing machine guns.

With military precision the machine guns were made ready.

Four Machine Guns Roar!

(And 7 Are Massacred.)

A deafening roar resounded to the street as the four lethal weapons swept along the wall, riddling the seven helpless victims.

A minute later, Burke and Goetz sauntered through the front door, entered their automobile and sped away. Bolton and his machine gunning pals slipped out a rear door, into an alley and disappeared.

Death reigned in the garage. Only a dog and one of the Guesenbergs were alive when police answered the alarms of housewives who heard the shooting.

Police were never able to link anyone with the murders sufficiently to go to trial.

How Court Was Used as Alibi

(Slips Off to Kill as Case Pends.)

Maddox and Tony Capazio were arrested almost immediately, but Maddox proved an alibi. He said he was in S. Clark st. court at the time the massacre took place. Court records showed a case against him was heard that morning.

But, according to Bolton's story, Maddox went to court at 9 a. m., slipped away for the killings and returned in plenty of time to appear when his case was called about noon.

Bolton himself became an early suspect when ballistics experts traced machine gun bullets to him under the alias of Andrew Allen.

After the killings the murderers fled to a Hammond, Ind., saloon, where Winkler was accustomed to hang out. Ted Newberry later was found slain in the vicinity of the saloon.



Gun Winkler, who was one of the actual gunners who turned that garage on N. Clark st. into an abattoir, declares Bolton. "Bugs" in time got as good as he gave—he was ambushed and "rubbed out."

ILLINOIS BANK ROBBED; BLAME KARPIS, PAL

Robbery of the Trivoli State Bank at Trivoli, seventeen miles west of Peoria, today sent police and federal agents on a trail they hoped would lead to Alvin Karpis and Harry Campbell.

For the Trivoli bandits, who escaped with from \$2,500 to \$3,000 cash, were in a machine gun, Ohio plates, and sketchy descriptions seemed to fit America's Public Enemy No. 1 and his desperate companion.

Karpis and Campbell, after kidnapping Dr. Horace Hunsicker at Allentown, Pa., and abandoning his car near Monroe, Mich., following their wild flight from the Atlantic City gun battle, were said to be heading for Chicago.

State police near Saginaw, Mich., today believed they had picked up the trail when two men of about the age and appearance of the subjects were reported seen on the highway.

BABY TRUE, YES STEGE

John P. Stege, now captain of West Side police, Chief of Detectives when Valentine's Day massacre was in 1929, today declared an American's exclusive of how and by whom the massacre probably is committed probably is

re said:

"Killer" Burke was personally went to St. Mo. and brought back to the guns which were his home. A bellows three guns by Dr. Henderson, then Coroner County, revealed that the same weapons were the massacre.

He said that fact, Burke never told me. I don't know Bolton's story is certainly probably Murray Humphreys was a gangster and the rest story sounds true."

Towns Shaken Three Quakes

SPRINGFIELD, Cal., Jan. 22.—(National News Service).—Three earthquakes were felt in the vicinity starting at 5:03 a. m. The shocks were strong enough to awaken

It Was All Over a Dog Track

(Brooklyn's Underworld Killed It.)

Uale, he said, covered "piece" of a dog track which was operating with Capone's backing in Lyons, Ill.

Uale had been an ally of Capone, but the latter's refusal of the dog track alienated his feelings and he decided to cut him in on the rich profits of the track.

Uale threatened to burn down the track burned down through Joe Aiello, Moran gangster, who later was killed.

Those controlling the track Bolton said, retained Burke and Goetz for protection. They put the men into policemen's uniforms.

What Happened to 3 Killers

(2 in Graves, 1 Fled for Life.)

Burke, Goetz and Winkler were the first at hand labor for the Michigan prison for killing a St. Joseph policeman and three men.

A machine gun found in Burke's lake shore bungalow in Michigan was proven to be the same as the one used in the massacre—and to have been used in New York several months later.

Goetz the former guard and college athlete, was long sought for robbery, but apparently lived a "charmed" life.

But criminal retrial he was shot down in a Chicago saloon last March.

The order went out to Capone, is "get" the Moran mob.

'Get Moran and His Mob'

(Bolton Posted the Order)

The order went out to the domination of the rich mob was enough to inspire an eradication.

The Moran mob. The profits, combined with its vice and gambling eradication.

ment could then turn its evidence over to the state and say: "Here is it. Send him to the electric chair!"

Bolton Held as Bremer Kidnap.

Bolton is held in St. Paul as a suspect in the \$200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer.

Detective Chief John L. Sullivan had planned to send Lieut. Otto Erickson there to question him, but, after talking with local federal agents, decided to wait. Sullivan said:

"So far as I know, the massacre is still an unsolved mystery."

Bolton is said to have named Humphreys, Winkler, Maddox and himself as the actual machine gunners.

Burke and Goetz, he is quoted as having said, were the ones who entered the garage at 2122 N. Clark street, wearing policemen's uniforms.

Winkler and Goetz are dead; Humphreys is in Leavenworth federal penitentiary, serving eighteen months for tax cheating, and Burke is in Marquette, Mich. state penitentiary.

Maddox alone is at liberty. He has been relatively inactive since Capone's doom brought decline of the Capone mob.

It was generally believed that, if the government has a strong case, it would see that Humphreys was brought back from Leavenworth for trial, that Bolton's trial in the Bremer matter would be side-tracked, and that every effort would be made to induce Michigan authorities to yield Burke long enough to have him prosecuted.

J. E. Hoover Takes

Skeptical View.

Concerning the purported confession, J. Edgar Hoover, head of the Department of Justice bureau of

investigation, through the Chicago gangster, later killed.

This, and the displeasure of Capone over Moran's control of the profitable North Side liquor business, brought the order:

"Moran and his mob must go!" Bolton's reported story continued with assertion that he was hired to keep watch over the garage, that he was to summon the other killers when all the Moran leaders, including Moran himself, were present.

Moran entered with Druggan on the morning of St. Valentine's Day. The signal went out. Burke and Goetz drove up to the front of the garage. Humphreys,

Methodically, Burke and Goetz walked out the front way, got back into their car, and drove away. Swiftly, the others got in the other car at the rear and escaped.

When police arrived in response to the appeals of the terrified neighbors, the only living things in the room were a dog and one of the Gusmbers, and the man was too near dead to talk.

Maddox was arrested, but he talked himself to freedom. He showed by records that he was in court that morning, but Bolton is quoted as saying that he appeared in court about 9 a. m. left long enough to help in the killing and

was communication is received from the government.

Decorator Sues Brundage Widow

Suit to collect \$2,500 from Mrs. Germaine V. Brundage, widow of Edward J. Brundage, former attorney general of Illinois, who committed suicide last year, was started in Lake County Circuit Court yesterday by Theodore Charlton, Chicago interior decorator. She owes Mrs. Brundage \$2,500 for furnishings in the Brundage Lake Forest home.

passed by Edward J. Brundage, a Paul banker, it was reported yesterday.

Goetz, according to information reaching Chicago authorities, was shot down by Arthur ("Doc") Barker, leader of the gang, now in custody, and another gang member who was not named. His body was found in a ditch, near Chicago, last March, a \$1,000 bill in a pocket. Graduated from the University of Illinois in 1923, Goetz, a former football star, had seen an opportunity to become a "big shot" gangster when he was appointed receiver for the ransom money. The \$200,000, it was said, was paid over to him in Chicago. The

ago, and, in standard fashion, "paid him off" for his treachery. Goetz, it was said, was the man who rented the cottage in which Bremer was held prisoner.

Garner Files Suit for Foreclosure

OKLAHOMA CITY, Jan. 23.—(AP)—Mrs. Annie S. Cobb, Oklahoma City, today was served with notice of a mortgage foreclosure suit filed against her and several other defendants in Uvalde, Tex., by Vice President Garner.

what he knew was the "Mexican stand-off." The victims were lined up with their faces toward a stone wall. Then a battery of submachine guns, sawed-off shotguns and revolvers blazed. Six bodies crumpled up, literally perforated with slugs.

All but one had been killed instantly.

John May, the mechanic, his face ghostlike, peered from under the car. He said:

"Aw, what did you do that for?"

The slayers, who were first inclined to spare him, decided on second

thought had long been suspected that "Killer" Burke and Fred Goetz, named by Byron Bolton in his confession, had posed as the two policemen in the case, but never, until Bolton revealed himself, Claude Maddox, Gus Winkler and Murray Humphreys as the other members of the firing squad, did the authorities have any reported confession.

Druggan and Moran Escape by Minutes.

"Bugs" Druggan and George ("Burr") Moran came perilously close to being slain in the St. Valentine's Day massacre of 1929, according to the purported confession of Byron Bolton.

Bolton said he was at his lookout position across the street when he saw Druggan and Moran enter the garage at 2122 N. Clark st., where the latter's mob had its headquarters.

Bolton signaled the rest of the firing squad, he said, and left his room to join the expedition.

Two killers entered the front door, four marched in the rear; the victims were lined up; guns spat; the killers fled.

But, when police arrived to identify the bodies, they didn't find Druggan and Moran.

Unaware of what they were missing, they had left a few minutes before—unnoticed by the assassins!

Bolton Brought Here by Capone.

Byron Bolton's purported confession of participation in the Moran gang massacre bears out suspicion of police at the time of the multiple murder.

Witnesses had identified him by his picture and by his cough.

Bolton was plying his trade of gangster in Detroit when Capone brought him here for "special duty."

Bearing out the belief that he had a part in the episode, a trunk, believed to have held the machine guns used in the massacre, was found at the home of Bolton's father at Virden, Ill.

Bolton had never gained prominence until the time of the massacre. Though a trusted member of the gang, he had kept out of the limelight.

victim of circumstances—because the murderers entered. Druggan got the "kick" he got

ers of Moran's once powerful ing Al Capone's South Side.

had bloody repercussions that records for many years. A most of them traceable to the

massacre itself. Bears Out McGurn Alibi.

Of special interest is the fact that Bolton did not mention "Machine Gun Jack" McGurn, Capone artilleryman, as participating in the massacre.

The slaughter caused McGurn's arrest for the crime and his subsequent troubles with the federal government with

Five Accused — BULLETS THEIR VALENTINES — Bolton Confesses



NO 'CIRCUS'—Claude Maddox led the ironically named "Circus gang," named from their cafe headquarters. No hippodrome ever conceived by a depraved Caesar was as spectacular and horrible as the fate he helped bring to the seven St. Valentine's Day victims. For his part in that gruesome "circus" he faces death in the electric chair.

BEYOND REACH—Gus Winkler will never be touched by the law for triggering death to seven men in the St. Valentine's Day massacre. The elimination of his rivals in the George ("Bugs") Moran gang marked a step in his rise to gang boss of the North Side. But a similar fate overtook him. Fifteen months ago gangsters "got" him.

'KILLER'—Rightly named was Fred ("Killer") Burke, for he was one of the squad of six executioners in the bloodiest act in all gangster history. He was glad—and so was the law—when Michigan imprisoned him for life in 1921. Other states, seeking him for a dozen murders, prompted electrocution. He may be brought from prison for trial.

EDUCATED—TO MURDER—Fred Goetz was a college graduate, an army flier, but he stood in the firing line when the massacre victims fell in a N. Clark st. garage six years ago. From that butchery he went to other murders, and finally his own. Last March he was shot down by a group of gunmen in front of a Cicero restaurant.

CAPONE'S MAN—Murray Humphreys, polished hoodlum, succeeded "Scarface Al" as head of the Capone gang when the government jailed Capone. Now he is in Leavenworth for the same offense—income tax evasion. At the end of his eighteen-month term, the electric chair looms for him, for he was named as one of the six massacre slayers by Byron Bolton.

victim of circumstances—because the murderers entered. Druggan got the "kick" he got

ers of Moran's once powerful ing Al Capone's South Side. had bloody repercussions that records for many years. A most of them traceable to the

TAX SECRETS ON MARCH IN ST. VALENTINE'S MASSACRE

Fred ("Killer") Burke, who, The Chicago American reveals today, was named by Byron Bolton, federal prisoner, as one of the band that slaughtered seven men in the infamous St. Valentine's Day massacre. Burke, according to Bolton, was one of the two "policemen" who were seen to leave the murder scene after the killings. He is now in Michigan. (Chicago American)

WEDNESDAY

Read Evening Paper

Widely Read

photo

St. Valentine's Day Massacre March Awakened U. S. to Gang Peril

MADDOX ONLY ONE AT LIBERTY OF FIVE ACCUSED BY BOLTON

Defender's Alleged Confession Held to Tally With Known Circumstances; State's Attorney and Police Are Ready for Action.

Continued From First Page.

said it is ready for presentation to a grand jury or a court.

For example, agents denied for ten days that they had in custody Mrs. Lester Gills, widow of George "Baby Face" Nelson, and refused to admit they were holding her ("Doc") Barker, whose mother and brother were killed battling officers in Florida last week.

It was pointed out that Capone will be free when he finishes his ten-year term for income tax cheating and his year's term for contempt of court, and that government officials have been eager to prevent his ever being freed.

By developing an iron-clad case against Capone, the per-

investigation, said in Washington:

"It's the best."

In Chicago Acting Chief D. M. Ladd asserted:

"It will be made very emphatic denied of publisher reports of statements of Byron Bolton."

"He made no statement, either oral or written, concerning the St. Valentine's Day massacre. At no time did police question him, nor did he make a statement to police."

"He is now in St. Paul in connection with the Bremer kidnapping."

"The federal government of any state would not have jurisdiction in the St. Valentine's Day massacre."

Nevertheless, reports are that a detailed formal statement from Bolton is now in the hands of the Department of Justice in Washington.

Long Suspected as 'Finger Man.'

Ever since the first few days after the massacre Bolton has been suspected of being the "finger man"—the one who pointed a room across from the garage and waited there until the doomed rival gangsters should appear so he could signal his confederates.

Now he is said to have admitted that he WAS that man; that he DID give the signal, and that he took part in the slaughter which left dead:

Peter Gusenberg, an ex-convict, and his brother, Frank; Adam Hayes, alias Arthur Hayes, another ex-convict; James Clark, brother-in-law of George ("Bugs") Moran, the gang leader; John May, a supposedly innocent garage mechanic; Albert Weisbank and Dr. R. H. Schwimmer, who mingled with gangsters because he "got a kick out of it."

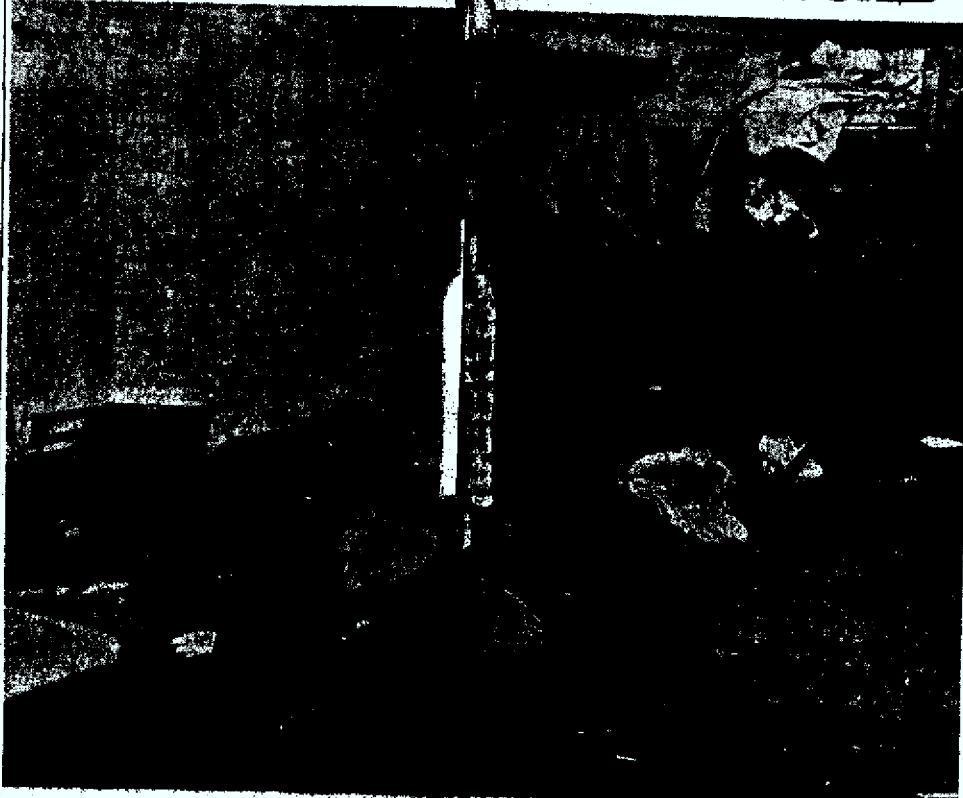
Bolton, it was noted, did not mention Jack ("Machine Gun") McGurn, who has always been looked upon by police as a principal suspect.

Fund Attributed to Frank Ulin.

Bolton is said to have attributed the massacre to an effort by Frank Ulin, alias Yale, later slain New York and Brooklyn gangster, to "make in" on a dog racing track in Lyons, operated by his former ally, Capone.

Ulin, Bolton is quoted as having related, threatened to have the dog

CRIME THAT STARTLED THE WORLD



CLIMAX OF HOODLUMISM—Horrible scene in the Clark st. garage where machine guns killed seven men on St. Valentine's Day, 1929. Six of the victims can be seen sprawled in death on the floor in front of the wall opening which a gangland execution squad stood them before chattering machine guns mowed them down. The St. Valentine's Day massacre startled the world and marked the climax of ruthless hoodlum rule in Chicago.

Winkler and Maddox arrived at the rear in another car to join Bolton.

Slayers Dressed as Policemen.

Dressed as police and unknown to the Moran gangsters, Burke and Capone, carrying their sawed-off shotguns, were able to enter without arousing suspicion.

Spot their way to their victims then came to the victims when they were ordered to lie up, facing the wall.

Then in came the others, and took their places. Without waste

got back to court before he was called.

After the massacre, according to Bolton's reported statement, the killers fled to Hammond and took refuge in a saloon, often used by Winkler and located far from where Winkler's profession, and Newberry, was found slain some time later.

Such is the story that is now being told, but it is impossible to be under Attorney General Cummings' scrutiny now.

State's Attorney Courtney had ordered the case whipped into shape at once, so he might be ready to

GOETZ' FATAL TRICK Tried to Hold Out Bremer Ransom From Karpis' Gang

Fred Goetz, named yesterday as one of Capone's St. Valentine's Day execution squad, was slain by Karpis gangsters when he sought to

GARAGE KILLINGS GIVE CITY SINISTER FAME OVER WORLD

Climax of Underground Battles by Hoodlums; Narrows the Wars to a Fight Between Capone's and Moran's Followers

Chicago was going about its business as usual on St. Valentine's Day, 1929. Shop windows were gay with hearts and flowers.

But the day was to go down in history as marking Chicago's bloodiest and most disgraceful crime—the St. Valentine's Day massacre—which for the first time awakened the national conscience to the menace of organized mobsters.

It was this massacre, more than any other single crime, which gave Chicago a reputation the world over as a place where human life was unsafe.

Climax of Gang War Over Prohibition Profits.

This cold-blooded murder of seven men in a North Side garage brought to a climax the gang wars which had been raging between various underworld factions, finally narrowing down to a battle for supremacy between Al Capone's South Side hoodlums and the barehanded of George ("Bugs") Moran, North Side beer and alcohol czar. Its overture had been the murder, in 1926, of Dean O'Bannion, whose right-hand man Moran had been.

While all seemed quiet at the garage at 3122 N. Clark st., headquarters of the Moran gang, where the bootleg whiskey was brought in and cut down for delivery, watchful eyes from a nearby hideout had long been focused on the place.

Moran and Druggan Evade Assassins.

"Bugs" himself, and Terry Druggan, West Side baron and public enemy, with whom Moran had made an alliance, had just left the garage when a car with two men in police uniforms drew up.

The car resembled a squad car. Its occupants wore the regulation blue police stars and helmets.

The two men, armed with "rabbit" guns—murderous sawed-off shotguns, forced their way in and interrupted a "cut-up" meeting with the court command:

"Lie up."

Thinking it was a pinch the gangsters obeyed orders. A mechanic, John May, crawled under a car. Moran's big police dog, who guarded the alley at night, growled and tugged at his chain.

Lined Against Wall; Mowed Down by Group.

and thoughts that he might "equal." Another volley of shots did for May.

Dystanders, who heard the roar of guns, saw what they thought was a police car speeding away, its siren screeching. Nobody dared to approach the garage, from which a cloud of powder smoke was pouring.

Gusenberg Dies on Arrival of Police.

When the police arrived the savage dog was standing over the curiously sprawled bodies. The only human sound was a faint moan; it came from the dying lips of Frank Gusenberg, brother of Pete Gusenberg, ex-convict, who lay dead at his side.

The dog was growling and leaping at the policemen. They were unable to reach the massacre victims. Finally John L. Sullivan, chief of detectives, who "had a way with dogs," was called. Sullivan managed to subdue the brute. Six of the bodies were fit only for the morgue. Gasping, his eyes glazed, Frank Gusenberg was removed to a hospital. He refused to talk. All he would say was:

"I'm getting cold."

It was the icy hand of death stealing upon him. The mystery of who the killers were—revealed only yesterday—remained unsolved with his death. There were no other witnesses.

Starts Murder Series; Arouses Civic Leaders.

This was the famous St. Valentine's Day massacre which wiped out the Moran gang, established Al Capone as Chicago's vice and bootleg king, started a long, bloody train of murders, and aroused civic leaders to a war on crime which promises to redeem Chicago's name and keep the gangster on the run.

The victims were Peter Gusenberg, hitmaker, mail robber, ex-convict; Frank Gusenberg, his brother; Adam Hayes, alias Arthur Hayes, ex-convict; John May, mechanic; James Clark, Moran's brother-in-law; Albert Weisbank and Dr. Reinhardt H. Schwimmer, a crim.

Scores of arrests were made, but until yesterday the perpetrators of Chicago's bloodiest and most heinous



BYRON BOLTON—Confesses St. Valentine's Day



BYRON BOLTON.

REPORT OF BOLTON BREAK IS DENIED

U. S. Officials Deny Confession of St. Valentine's Day Massacre.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, January 23.—D. M. Ladd, agent in charge of the Division of Investigation, Department of Justice, denied a published story today that Byron Bolton, Karpis-Barker gangster, had made any statement admitting participation in the 1929 St. Valentine's day massacre, in which seven were slain.

Bolton, in a story published here today, was said to have admitted that he and five associates took part in the slaughter, naming as the others Fred "Killer" Burke, Claude Maddox, Gus Winkler, Fred Goetz and Murray Humphreys.

Ladd issued a formal statement in which he denied that Bolton had made any such admission, written or oral.

He said further that Federal agents had not questioned Bolton about the massacre because it was not in their jurisdiction, and that Chicago police authorities had not questioned Bolton after his arrest.

He said that since Bolton was taken to St. Paul, he has remained in Federal custody, intimating that he could not have been questioned by local authorities there.

Mr. Nathan.....
Mr. Tolson.....
Mr. Clegg.....
Mr. Baughman..
Chief Clerk.....
Mr. Coffey.....
Mr. Edwards.....
Mr. Egan.....
Mr. Harbo.....
Mr. Keith.....
Mr. Lester.....
Mr. Quinn.....
Mr. Schilder.....
Mr. Tamm.....
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy.....

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BYRON BOLTON

REPORT OF BOLTON BREAK IS DENIED

U. S. Officials Deny Con-
fession of St. Valentine's
Day Massacre.

By The Associated Press.
CHICAGO, January 22.—(U. P.)—
Ladd, agent in charge of the Division
of Investigation, Department of Justice,
denied a published story today that
Byron Bolton, Karpis' brother-in-law,
had made any statement admitting
participation in the 1929 St. Valen-
tine's day massacre, in which seven
gangsters died.

Bolton, in a story published here
yesterday, was said to have admitted that
he and five associates took part in the
slaughter, naming as the others Fred
"Killer" Barker, Claude M. Winter, John
Wynaker, Fred Chase and Maxey
Ginsburgh.

Ladd issued a formal statement in
which he denied that Bolton had
made any such admission, writing in
part:

"We said further that Federal agents
had not questioned Bolton about the
massacre because it was not in their
jurisdiction, and that Chicago police
authorities had not questioned Bolton
after his arrest."

Mr. Ladd said that since Bolton was taken
to St. Paul, he had remained in Fed-
eral custody, insisting that he could
not have been questioned by local au-
thorities there.

- Mr. Nathan.....
- Mr. Tolson.....
- Mr. Clegg.....
- Mr. Baughman.....
- Chief Clerk.....
- Mr. Coffey.....
- Mr. Edwards.....
- Mr. Egan.....
- Mr. Harbo.....
- Mr. Keith.....
- Mr. Lester.....
- Mr. Quinn.....
- Mr. Schilder.....
- Mr. Tamm.....
- Mr. Tracy.....
- Miss Gandy.....

ASSOCIATED PRESS

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NAMES SELF AND 5 VALENTINE KILLER

HELPED KILL SEVEN!



Fred ("Killer") Burke, who, The Chicago American reveals today, was named by Byron Bolton, federal prisoner, as one of the band that slaughtered seven men in the infamous St. Valentine's Day massacre, Burke, according to Bolton, was one of the two "policemen" who were seen to leave the murder scene after the killings. He is now serving a life sentence in Michigan. (Chicago American photo.)

1, HUMPHREYS; 2, BU
3, MADDOX; 4, BOLT
5, WINKLER; 6, GOE

Copyright, 1925, By Greater American Publishing Co.

The seven men killed in the infamous St. Valentine's Day massacre—the crime in Chicago gang annals—were ordered by Fred ("Killer") Burke, Claudox, Byron Bolton, Gus Winkler, Fred and Murray Humphreys.

That is the story of Byron Bolton. He says that the actual machine gunners were Humphreys and Winkler. He names Madmox and Goetz as the two "policemen," armed with shotguns, whom witnesses reported seen leaving the N. Clark st. garage after the mass murder.

Bolton has given his story in a detailed form to the United States government. It is now being studied by high officials.

Meanwhile, however, he also had told it to Chicago and it is from them that The Chicago American story.

Army Machine Gunner

Bolton was captured January 2 in a spectacular apartment hideout at 3020 Pine Grove av., in which Russell Gibson, was killed by federal agents.

He now is in St. Paul in connection with the Bremer \$200,000 ransom kidnaping in which he is alleged to have participated.

Bolton, before he entered crime to share in the of bootlegging was an expert machine gunner in U. S. Navy. It was there, according to his story, that he gained the knowledge which enabled him to handle so deftly the four roaring weapons which spat wholesale death on February 14, 1929.

The seven who were killed on that day were: Philip Berg, ex-convict; Frank Gusenberg, his brother; Alvin Karpis, ex-convict; Arthur Hayca, ex-convict; James Clark, brother of George ("Bugs") Moran, North Side gang leader; John May, garage mechanic; Albert Weinshank; Reinhardt H. Schwimmer.

Plotted in New York

May was a youth who was a victim of circumstance in the garage at the time the murderers entered. Schwimmer associated with gangsters for the "kick" out of it.

The others were all members of Moran's once powerful gang, which then was fighting Al Capone's mobsters.

Bolton's story traced the massacre to New York. He said that Frank Vale, notorious eastern gangster, was killed.

Vale, he said, coveted a "piece" of a dog track operating with Capone's backing in Lyons, Ill.

Vale had been an ally of Capone, but the latter

BOLTON NAMES SELF AND 5 AS ST. VALENTINE KILLERS

HELPED KILL SEVEN!



1, HUMPHREYS; 2, BURKE
3, MADDOX; 4, BOLTON-
5, WINKLER; 6, GOETZ

Copyright, 1935, by Stanley American Publishing Co.

The seven men killed in the infamous 1929 St. Valentine's Day massacre—the bloodiest crime in Chicago gang annals—were slaughtered by Fred ("Killer") Burke, Claude Maddox, Byron Bolton, Gus Winkler, Fred Goetz and Murray Humphreys.

That is the story of Byron Bolton. He declared that the actual machine gunners were himself, Maddox, Humphreys and Winkler. He named Burke and Goetz as the two "policemen," armed with sawed-off shotguns, whom witnesses reported seeing leave the N. Clark st. garage after the mass murders.

Bolton has given his story in a detailed formal statement to the United States government. It is now in Washington being studied by high officials.

Meanwhile, however, he also had told it to Chicago papers and it is from them that The Chicago American learned the story.

Army Machine Gunner.

Bolton was captured January 6 in a spectacular raid on an apartment hideout at 3820 Pipe Grove av. in which his partner, Russell Gibson, was killed by federal agents.

He now is in St. Paul in connection with the Bremer \$200,000 ransom kidnaping in which he and others are alleged to have participated.

Bolton, before he entered crime to share in the rich profits of bootlegging was an expert machine gunner in Uncle Sam's Navy. It was there, according to his story, that he gained the knowledge which enabled him to handle so deftly one of the four roaring weapons which spat wholesale death on Feb-

**BOLTON NAMES SELF AND
AS ST. VALENTINE KILLER**