



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

JOSEPH McCARTHY

PART 5 OF 28

BUFILE NUMBERS: 62-96332 AND 65-62092

SUBJECT

Joseph McCarthy

FILE NUMBER

62-96332

SECTION NUMBER

4

174 pages

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓

FROM : L. B. Nichols ✓

SUBJECT: SENATOR JOSEPH R. McCARTHY

DATE: October 28, 1954

Tolson ✓
Boardman ✓
Nichols ✓
Belmont ✓
Harbo ✓
Mohr ✓
Parsons ✓
Rosen ✓
Tamm ✓
Trotter ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Holloman ✓
Gandy ✓

[REDACTED] of Senator McCarthy's office, called. He advised that the Senator had learned that the Gillette-Hennings Committee, with the cooperation of Post Office officials, had placed a mail cover on all mail received by Senator McCarthy. [REDACTED] stated that the Senator was of the opinion mail covers could only be placed in limited instances and not as a fishing expedition. Senator McCarthy and [REDACTED] both were of the opinion that possibly there had been some violation of Federal law. [REDACTED] wanted to know if we could advise them of any citation covering this matter.

After checking, [REDACTED] was advised that Title 39, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 41-4, 1948 edition, page 311, specifically allows postmasters the authority to furnish information to Federal investigative officers regarding return addresses and addresses on mail. [REDACTED] was advised we were not aware of any specific statute which would reflect a violation being committed by the Gillette-Hennings Committee; that this was, of course, out of our jurisdiction. He agreed and indicated that Senator McCarthy would undoubtedly proceed on the basis that representatives of the Gillette-Hennings Committee were not Federal investigative officers; consequently, this committee had violated the letter of the law in placing a mail cover on him.

ACTION:

For record purposes.

CDD:arm

RECORDED - 26

INDEXED - 26

62-96332-123

NOV 16 1954 391

[REDACTED] b7c

ADD 1 MCCARTHY (424P)

AT SALT LAKE CITY, WATKINS SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET WITH MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE "AT A MUTUALLY CONVENIENT TIME." HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN AIRMAIL LETTER TO THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN. WATKINS SAID HE HOPES MCCARTHY WILL EXTEND HIS INVITATION TO THE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF THE CENSURE GROUP "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE SELECT COMMITTEE WAS NOT A ONE-MAN COMMITTEE." HE SUGGESTED THAT NOT "MUCH ADVANCE NOTICE" WOULD BE NEEDED BECAUSE HE WOULD BE BACK IN WASHINGTON NOV. 8.

UNTIL THE CENSURE COMMITTEE REPORT IS FORMALLY FILED WITH THE SENATE, WATKINS SAID, HE DOES NOT FEEL IT WOULD BE ETHICAL FOR HIM TO DISCUSS IT OR TO "ARGUE WITH MCCARTHY" IN THE NEWSPAPERS.

10/27--N745P

file 5 - 62-96332

INDEXED-33 62-96332-122

EX-125

NOV 9 1954

NOV 5 1954

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO :

Mr. Tolson ✓

DATE: October 28, 1954

FROM :

L. B. Nichols ✓

SUBJECT :

SENATOR JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY

Tolson	✓
Boardman	✓
Nichols	✓
Belmont	✓
Mohr	✓
Parsons	✓
Rosen	✓
Tamm	✓
Nease	✓
Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Holloman	✓
Gandy	✓

██████████ of Senator McCarthy's office, called. He advised that the Senator had learned that the Gillette-Hennings Committee, with the cooperation of Post Office officials, had placed a mail cover on all mail received by Senator McCarthy. ██████████ stated that the Senator was of the opinion mail covers could only be placed in limited instances and not as a fishing expedition. Senator McCarthy and ██████████ both were of the opinion that possibly there had been some violation of Federal law. ██████████ wanted to know if we could advise them of any citation covering this matter.

After checking, ██████████ was advised that Title 39, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 41-4, 1948 edition, page 311, specifically allows postmasters the authority to furnish information to Federal investigative officers regarding return addresses and addresses on mail. ██████████ was advised we were not aware of any specific statute which would reflect a violation being committed by the Gillette-Hennings Committee; that this was, of course, out of our jurisdiction. He agreed and indicated that Senator McCarthy would undoubtedly proceed on the basis that representatives of the Gillette-Hennings Committee were not Federal investigative officers; consequently, this committee had violated the letter of the law in placing a mail cover on him.

ACTION:

For record purposes.

CDD:arm

RECORDED - 26

INDEXED - 26

NOV 16 1954

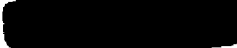
62-96332-123


b7c

DO-5


OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

November 9, 1954

 Domestic
Intelligence Division, advises
that the Washington Field Office
obtained the attached pamphlet
"on the Hill" and that Senator
McCarthy apparently had them
printed.

Attachment


Mr. Tolson ☒
Mr. Boardman ☒
Mr. Nichols ☒
Mr. Belmont ☒
Mr. Harbo ☒
Mr. Mohr ☒
Mr. Parsons ☒
Mr. Rosen ☒
Mr. Tamm ☒
Mr. Jones ☒
Mr. Sizoo ☒
Mr. Winterrowd ☒
Tele. Room ☒
Mr. Holloman ☒
Miss Holmes ☒
Miss Gandy ☒

 b7c

INDEXED-85
RECORDED

1954

~~NOV 10 1954~~

Daily Worker

Registered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947. at the post office at New York N. Y. under the act of March 3, 1879

**“THROW
THE
BUM
OUT”**

**—OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY LINE
ON SENATOR MCCARTHY**

62-7633-124

ENCLOSURE

Daily Worker

Page 2 Daily Worker, New York, Wednesday, August 23, 1954



HOOVER



MCCARTHY

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITES THE DAILY WORKER AS FOLLOWS:

"DAILY WORKER. THE CHIEF JOURNALISTIC MOUTHPIECE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ... NO OTHER PAPER OR PUBLICATION OF ANY KIND IN ALL AMERICAN HISTORY HAS EVER BEEN LOADED WITH SUCH A VOLUME OF SUBVERSIVE, SEDITION, AND TREASONABLE UTTERANCE AS HAS THIS ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."

"TELEGRAPH AGENCY OF INSTRUCTIONS TO ALL COMMUNISTS" --

LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER EDITOR OF DAILY WORKER.

Daily Worker

Vol. XXXI, No. 183 New York, Tuesday, September 23, 1954
(8 Pages) Price 10 Cents



THROW THE BUM OUT

AMERICA IS CATCHING up with McCarthy.

The six-man Senate committee has voted unanimously in favor of a Senate censure of the arch-conspirator against the American Constitution.



It is good news for America—for its free speech, its right to speak out for peace, coexistence and the abolition of H-bomb war—that McCarthyism is no longer the untouchable sacred cow. The good sense of the people has won this important achievement.

However, the GOP, backed in this by the Democratic Party leader in the Senate, is trying to sweep the McCarthy issue under the rug for the elections. They have ordered the postponement of any Senate action till after the elections. They thus hope to keep the issue quiet.

• • •



BUT THE COUNTRY has seen enough of the sordid McCarthy conspiracy not to be content with this trick. In the first place, the voters should insist to their Senators on a Senate meeting before the November elections. They should insist on a swift vote of censure before November!

Following that, the country has every right to expect that the Senate will not merely rebuke McCarthy for overstepping some of the rules, but will waste no time in digging into his whole shabby career.

Daily Worker

Registered as second-class matter Oct. 22, 1947, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1979.

Page 3 Daily Worker, New York, Wednesday, July 14, 1964

AID SENATE FIGHT ON McCARTHY!



FLANDERS

The effort of Sen. Ralph Flanders (R-Vt) to strip Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis) of his committee chairmanships is gaining ground in the U.S. Senate. Several Republicans have already indicated support. While a number of Democrats are also for it, the Senate Democratic leadership has tried to evade the struggle by maintaining McCarthy is a "Republican problem."

Among Republicans who have not yet lined up behind the Flanders resolution is Sen. Irving M. Ives of New York.

• We urge all New Yorkers to write to Ives insisting he support the Flanders resolution.

• We urge New Yorkers to write to Senator Herbert Lehman suggesting he put the heat on the Democratic Senate leadership to line up behind the resolution.

• We urge readers everywhere to take similar action in connection with their Senators.

Daily Worker

Registered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 2, 1979

July 29, 1954

WRITE YOUR SENATORS . . .

Tell the two Senators from your State to support the Flanders censure resolution. Urge the organizations to which you belong, to do likewise.

In New York, Senator Lehman says he will support the censure; Republican Irving M. Ives has been silent.

Many are also writing to Senator Flanders giving him their support in this move.

Page 2 Daily Worker, New York, Monday, July 26

WRITE YOUR SENATORS . . .

Tell the two Senators from your State to support the Flanders censure resolution. Urge the organizations to which you belong, to do likewise.

In New York, Senator Lehman says he will support the censure; Republican Irving M. Ives has been silent.

Many are also writing to Senator Flanders giving him their support in this move.

Daily Worker

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SATURDAY AND SUNDAY BY THE PUBLISHERS NEW PRESS, INC., 20 East 17th Street, New York 3, N. Y. Telephone ALgonia 4-7964 Cable Address "Daily Worker" New York, N. Y.

President—Joseph Dorman Secretary-Treasurer—Charles J. Hendley

STILL TIME TO CENSURE

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy can still blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters and calls will go a long way towards giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured.

Worker

By act of March 2, 1979

Page 2 Daily Worker, New York, Monday, July 26

July 16, 1954

WRITE YOUR SENATORS . . .

Tell the two Senators from your State to support the Flanders censure resolution. Urge the organizations to which you belong, to do likewise.

In New York, Senator Lehman says he will support the censure; Republican Irving M. Ives has been silent.

Many are also writing to Senator Flanders giving him their support in this move.

ACT NOW!

We urge all readers to write at once to their Senators, insisting they vote for the Flanders resolution.

We urge all readers to reach their fellow-workers and neighbors and the leaders of the unions and other organizations they might belong to—urging them to take similar action.

They should also make their will known to Sen. Lyndon Johnson, Democratic Senate leader, who is dodging the issue on the excuse that this is an inner Republican squabble.

STAMP OUT McCARTHYISM

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

DURING THE PAST 10 days Senator McCarthy has received a number of resounding belts in the jaw. These came from Adlai Stevens, E. R. Murrow, Senator Flanders, the Army leadership, broadcasting companies. Even Eisenhower himself had to give McCarthy a slap on the wrist. This sudden outburst of anti-McCarthy sentiment reflects the growing indignation of the American people at the outrageous manner in which the Wisconsin political thing has been intimidating the country.



This active anti-McCarthyism is all to the good, and it is to be hoped that the gathering attack against McCarthy will be developed to the full. McCarthy should not only be discredited politically, but he should also be fired from the Senate and put in jail where he belongs. Such an outcome would constitute a real victory for democracy and would be hailed as such all over the world.

With McCarthy discomfited, already social democrats like

Max Lerner and Arthur Schlesinger in the N. Y. Post act as if McCarthyism were dead. They make it appear as though McCarthyism is the work of but a few malevolent individuals, who are now being deflated. But this is a gross underestimation of the danger of McCarthyism, which is American fascism.

McCarthy AS an individual reactionary is obviously dangerous, but the reality of the dangers personalized by him are the powerful figures behind him—the wealthy bankers and industrialists and big military tycoons, with their aggressive programs of fascism and war. These are the elements who are chiefly responsible for such power as McCarthy possesses.

Should their darling McCarthy be knocked out, however, in the present brawl, they will not be long in developing another political front. If they could so blow up a blockhead like McCarthy, they will not be long in finding replacements.

It is not enough to fight McCarthy regarding his "methods," on the assumption that he represents only a small clique of irresponsibles. He must instead be fought on the grounds of his pro-fascist objectives and in the realization that he is the outstanding figure of the American fascist tendency.

What is wanted is not more

carefully managed thought-control or more gentlemanly red-baiting and Soviet hating as so many in labor and political circles have been doing. This line only feeds McCarthyism. The whole program of war-mongering must be knocked out and the country embarked upon a realistic policy of peaceful co-existence between the United States and the Soviet Union. This alone can basically end the menace of McCarthyism.

The Eisenhower Administration is figuring on using what they hope will be a more "seizable" McCarthy as their chief hatchetman in the November elections. That is why Vice-President Nixon gave him such gentle handling in his Saturday night speech.

McCarthy will have many other powerful supporters. But the President and his Wall Street backers should not be allowed to get away with this shameful imposition upon the American people. McCarthy must be driven out of American public life completely. That would be an appetizer to a real head-on attack upon the main body of the threatening fascist movement in this country.

In the coming November elections the labor and progressive forces should defeat every McCarthyite who appears on any ticket and elect strong anti-McCarthy candidates.

WILLIAM FOSTER IS UNDER INDICTMENT FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT

6

**UNITY
CAN**

**Defeat
McCarthyism!**

by

Philip Frankfeld

"CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MARYLAND"

P A M P H L E T I S S U E D B Y C O M M U N I S T P A R T Y.

PHILIP FRANKFELD HAS BEEN CONVICTED

FOR HIS COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

FROM THE ABOVE PAMPHLET:

"BUT AT ALL TIMES, REMEMBER THE FACT THAT THE MAIN ENEMY IS PRO-FASCIST McCARTHYISM AND ALL OF ITS WORKINGS AND DIRECTING OUR MAIN FIGHT AGAINST IT."

"THE CAMP OF McCARTHYISM REMAINS UNITED AND FOLLOWS A COMMON POLICY DIRECTED BY A UNIFIED COMMAND. IT OPERATES WITH DEADLY EFFECTIVENESS."

Daily Worker

Reentered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

THE NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

SENT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE

TO ALL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS

THROUGH THE DAILY WORKER OF MAY 4, 1950

I urge all Communist Party members, and all anti-fascists, to yield second place to none in the fight to rid our country of the fascist poison of McCarthyism.

Daily Worker

Registered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947, at the postoffice at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

Vol. XXX, No. 91
(8 Pages)

New York, Thursday May 7, 1953
Price 10 Cents

INVESTIGATE THE INVESTIGATORS!

An Editorial

WE NEW YORKERS are getting a good close-up look at what Sen. Herbert Lehman called the other day "creeping McCarthyism."

We are getting "creeping McCarthyism," and McCarthyite creeps, in the invasion of New York by the shoddy bunch of headline-hunters known as the Un-American Committee. This is headed by an ex-FBI cop whose great specialty was to have been the frameup of Steve Nelson as "an atomic spy" working with a "Scientist X." This shabby frameup—very much like the Rosenberg frameup—collapsed completely when even a fear-ridden Washington jury threw the whole mess out of court several weeks ago.

VELDE'S QUALIFICATIONS for hounding New York teachers, editors, artists, actors, and writers are given by his notorious contempt for education, which he expressed as follows:

"The basis of all Communism and Socialistic influence is education of the people. . . . If we say that we are opposed to Socialism in America, as we all say we are, then we must oppose this bill (to create traveling libraries)." (March 9, 1950, House of Representatives).

SUCH IS THE GENT who now drags decent and patriotic Americans up in front of his roadshow in order to get them to become informers by "naming names" of other Americans who have dared to exercise their rights of free speech, free press, and the right of association to advocate ideas.

No wonder Sen. Lehman cried out in dismay before 1,000 Democratic Party workers last week:

"Already we tolerate subpoenaing novelists, essayists, magazine and newspaper editors, scholars and school administrators to inquire into their political backgrounds and personal habits back to their youth and childhood. . . . The investigators, who might better be called the Inquisitors, have taken over."

Sen. Lehman's justified alarm shows that many Americans are aware of the fact that the smokescreen of "probing subversion" covers up a vicious McCarran-McCarthy assault on New Dealers, Democrats, Negro and Jewish organizations, trade unions, churches, etc. The Un-American Committee peddles the big lie about Communism in order to attack all progressive ideas.

These committees will never haul up before them a Ku Kluxer, an anti-Semite, a warmonger or a union-hater! No landlord gouging his tenants or politician rooking the city will ever be called up to "name names" by these hacks. After all, their own previous chairman, the smelly J. Parnell Thomas, was found-out to be a crook.

It is with pride that New York can watch these courageous "non-cooperating" witnesses give these thought-controllers some elementary lessons in American history. George Washington and Jefferson were also "non-cooperating" with reference to thought-control tyranny.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITED "POLITICAL AFFAIRS" AS:

".....AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY MONTHLY THEORETICAL ORGAN...A MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MARXIST-LENINISM"

Vol. XXXII, No. 11 DECEMBER, 1953

political affairs

A Theoretical and Political Magazine of Scientific Socialism

Editor: V. J. Jerome

Unity Can Rout McCarthyism

By National Committee, C.P.U.S.A.

On November 21, 1953, the National Committee of the Communist Party of the United States issued a statement signed by William Z. Foster, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, and Pettis Perry, dealing with the Brownell-Eisenhower assault upon the loyalty of ex-President Truman. The text of the statement follows:

The situation is ripe for organized labor and its allies, by a united smash, to rout the McCarthyite pro-fascists and warmongers, and to score a great political victory. This opportunity must not be missed. The working masses must not allow themselves to be politically deceived and blinded by the poison gas of the red baiters, warmongers, and witchhunters.

An organic part of the fight against McCarthyism is the fight to defend the Communists now being indicted and tried under the Smith, McCarran and Sedition laws, and to free Gene Dennis, Ben Davis, and the many others imprisoned under these laws.

DEMANDS GROWING: ACT NOW AGAINST McCARTHY

Daily Worker

Registered as second class matter Oct. 22, 1947. at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1979

Vol. XXXI, No. 42
(8 Pages)

New York, Monday, March 1, 1948
Price 10 C

Asks Brownell Act Against 'No. 1 Fascist'

ATHENS, O., Feb. 28.—Mrs. Agnes E. Meyer, educator and writer, yesterday called Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy "our No. 1 Fascist," suggested legal action be instituted against him by Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr., and called on the President to "intervene to protect the honor of the military" against McCarthy's insults.

"If the President does not . . ." she said, "the safety of every citizen and of our whole nation will be undermined. For McCarthy has devised sinister methods by which force can conquer this country without overt violence."

In a speech before the Ohio Chapter of the American Association of University Professors, Mrs. Meyer said, "Brownell would do the nation a greater service if, instead of prosecuting a dead Communist, he would institute proceedings" against McCarthy.

Mrs. Meyer, in her own red-baiting phrase, apparently alluded to a recent speech by Brownell attacking the late Harry Dexter White, New Dealer and former Treasury official.

There is no doubt all our freedoms today are being threatened, said Mrs. Meyer, whose husband is Eugene Meyer, chairman of the board of The Washington Post. "Our congressional investigators are seeking to curb all expression of opinion." The nation's entire education system, she charged, is being subjected to "repression and intimidation."

She charged that "the uneducated are sitting in judgment on education and educators," and called for "a fair-minded investigation of your unfair-minded investigators."

Mrs. Meyer declared McCarthy "would surely be thrown out of the Senate" if the Republican National Committee disclosed "the facts" about his record.

Daily Worker

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SATURDAY
AND SUNDAY BY THE PUBLISHERS NEW
PRESS, INC., 35 EMT 12TH STREET, New
York 3, N. Y., Telephone ALemany 4-7854
Cable Address "Dailywork" New York, N. Y.

President—Joseph Dornier; Secretary-Treasurer—Charles J. Hendley

Eisenhower Feels the Pressure

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER said he agrees with Senator Flanders a little bit. The Vermont GOP Senator had charged the imitation-Hitler with trying to split the GOP, and capture it.

These are all signs—"straws" the N. Y. Times calls them—that it is no longer tantamount to treason in Washington to criticize the leader of the pro-fascist conspiracy in the United States. This means that the groundswell of popular patriotic hatred against bullying, lying, fascist McCarthyism has already made itself very much felt in Washington and in the GOP.

When Adlai Stevenson charged the GOP with being "half McCarthy, half Eisenhower" he clearly stung the GOP, which had learned that the brand of fascist McCarthyism is no longer the pure "asset" which GOP Chairman Hall proudly called it.

We have seen in America in the past few days such things as the terrific anti-McCarthy response to the CBS broadcast by Edward Murrow; the lashing out at McCarthy as a Hitler by the railroad brotherhood organ, Labor, etc.

This should be of the greatest encouragement to the patriotic crusade to resist, curb and destroy this vile fascist plot to debase America into a new form of Hitlerism at home and Hitlerite war with all the tricks borrowed from the "anti-Communist" fakes of the Nazis.

But it is obvious that the trembling criticism of this fascist conspiracy forced on the White House must be replaced by something far more direct and tougher. McCarthy knows that Eisenhower's "feather" criticism cannot stop him. He insolently sneered back at the President's criticism. He charged that all the GOP leaders who fear he is smearing them too heavily with the fascist brush are "trying to curry favor with the left wing press." McCarthy is here following the fascist script down to the last letter.

It is good that the GOP is afraid of the McCarthyite label now.

It is up to the country to insist on more from anyone in public life who says he prefers America to fascist McCarthyism. McCarthyism's financial dealings must be probed by the Senate! His Star Chamber hearings and terrorizations must be stopped. Above all the fight has to be waged on the basic issues—peace and East-West trade against his "inevitable war"; the Bill of Rights against his "spy" fakes and witchhunts of Communists; and more New Deal measures against the GOP's "creeping Socialism" line.

Page 6 **THE WORKER, SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1954**

The Worker

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY BY THE PUBLISHERS NEW PRESS, INC., 35 E. 12th St., New York 3, N. Y. Telephone ALgonquin 4-7344. Cable Address: "Debutel," New York 3, N. Y.

President — Joseph Dorman; Secretary-Treas. — Charles J. Hendley

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

(Except Canada and Foreign)

	3 Months	6 Months	1 Year
DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER	\$4.75	\$8.00	\$14.00
DAILY WORKER	4.00	7.00	12.00
THE WORKER	9	1.00	2.00

THE DEMOCRATS AND McCARTHY

SENATOR FLANDERS of Vermont warned the GOP that if it follows the leadership of McCarthy it is sunk.

For the country will know how to recognize the guilt of the party which helps McCarthy try to Hitlerize the U. S. A.

But the Democrats in Washington can't seem to grasp this yet, and they haven't been told in firm language that such is the case.

For example, the three Democrats on the McCarthy committee — Symington, Jackson and McClellan — who tangled with McCarthy during the recent hearings suddenly were afraid to join with GOP Senator Potter to fire the sneaky ex-FBI Francis Carr.

Potter was ready to defy McCarthy on this issue, but the Democrats began to waver and said this would "let McCarthy claim they oppose the investigation of Communism."

Amazing how this McCarthy trick still has power to drug and paralyze his victims even when they start to fight back!

BUT THE COUNTRY, we are sure, wants the U. S. Senate to pass the Flanders motion to censure McCarthy on July 30 when his motion comes up!

Millions of voters want McCarthy forced to testify under oath on his spy rings, his weird financial deals with the corporations, and his defense of the Nazi murderers of helpless American GI prisoners!

At the very least, they want the Democrats to lead the fight to censure McCarthy, the goon who has branded them as responsible for "20 years of treason."

The voters, especially in the trade unions, are telling their U. S. Senators they want McCarthy censured on July 30 as the very first step, and they are telling Senator Flanders they approve what he is doing.

McCARTHY A WOULD-BE HITLER, SAYS FLANDERS



Worker

For one year in New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1940

Price 10 Cents
New York, Monday, July 19, 1954

WASHINGTON, July 18.—Senator Ralph E. Flanders (R-Vt.) today charged that Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy was the would-be Hitler of America. Detailing the methods whereby Hitler rose to power in Germany, Flanders called on fellow Republicans to back his Tuesday move to censure McCarthy. Flanders withdrew his original motion to oust McCarthy from his chairmanships under pressure from the GOP leadership in the Senate.

In releasing his speech today, Flanders said he "took his unusual step" because otherwise there would be no chance for the Senate or the public to consider his arguments against McCarthy. He claimed considerable Senate support for his resolution, including "more than" 12 Republicans.

Senate Republican leader William F. Knowland refused to disclose his strategy on the Flanders move, but is expected to try to kill the resolution either by moving to table it or by sending it to a Senate rules committee pigeon-hole.

Before the resolution itself can be brought to a vote, the Senate must approve Flanders' request for immediate consideration, and it was possible the showdown will come then.

THE TACTIC OF COMPARING WITH HITLER

ANYONE WHO FOUGHT COMMUNISM WAS ORIGINATED
YEARS AGO BY THE COMMUNISTS. CONGRESSMAN
DIES, CONGRESSMAN HAROLD VELDE, SENATOR
McCARRAN, AND SENATOR JENNER HAVE
BEEN SIMILARLY ATTACKED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

STILL TIME TO CENSURE PAGE-1

An Editorial

THE DECISION of the Senate to shift the McCarthy censure motion to a six-member committee raises the serious danger that another white-wash of the reactionary Wisconsin Senator is in the making.

There is still hope, however, that some form of censure is possible this session. The Senators, cognizant of the tremendous popular pressure for some action on McCarthy, and hardly willing to face charges at home that the Flanders motion was killed by adjournment, voted to act on the committee's recommendation before the mid-August adjournment.

The committee, which Vice-president Nixon will appoint, however, can bring in a recommendation on the eve of adjournment for no action or postponement of action to the next session. Senate Majority leader Knowland and minority leader Johnson, who have joined hands on the maneuver to save McCarthy, are apparently continuing on a rush-for-home tampered to get approval of

Daily Worker

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SATURDAY
AND SUNDAY BY THE PUBLISHERS NEW
PAPER, INC., 10 East 12th Street, New
York 3, N. Y. Telephone ALgonquin 8-7700
Radio Address "Daily Worker" New York, N. Y.

President—Joseph Derom; Secretary—Truman—Charles J. Hendley

STILL TIME TO CENSURE

(Continued from Page 1)

what amounts to no action. Whether they will succeed depends in large measure on the response from those who are already being exhorted by electioneering candidates.

THE VERY FACT that the Senate was forced to schedule a debate on the Flanders motion and that the leaders of both parties have been unable so far to avoid action this session, indicates the tremendous power of the anti-McCarthyism sentiment in the country. The Senate debate, despite the limited scope of the Flanders motion and the rush for adjournment, has served to still further expose the fascist and corrupt nature of McCarthyism.

Like a cornered beast, McCarthy was only able to resort to the usual growl that served him so well in the past. He called the many Senators who voiced charges against him "consummate liars" and warned them they will "indict themselves for perjury" if they voice those charges before the Senate's committee.

The Senator's bullying tactics were successful on some occasions against some weak-kneed "liberals" or others without moral or self-respect, although McCarthy has been rebuffed by most honest witnesses. It now remains to be seen whether the whole Senate will be bullied successfully by the junior Senator from Wisconsin.

AND WE ARE STILL to hear from President Eisenhower on this most important question before Congress. The White House has been conspicuously silent while the storm rages and the administration's leaders are steering towards a whitewash of McCarthy. The voters will not absolve the administration of its full responsibility in this sordid business.

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy can still blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters and calls will go a long way towards giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured.

A Theoretical and Political Magazine of Scientific Socialism

Editor: V. J. Jerome

May Day-1954: What Faces Us?

An Editorial Article

VI. THE ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

In the past period the Party and the Left have played a more active role in the mainstream of the anti-McCarthy movement. They are learning to influence the program and to bolster the fighting capacity of the movement as loyal participants in the struggle.

The campaign to build the circulation of the Daily Worker and The Worker and of the Morning Freiheit is an integral part of the fight against McCarthyism. It is an integral part of the effort to strengthen the role of the Left in the coalition. The continuous attack by McCarthy on the Daily Worker is proof of its vitality in the struggle. The Daily Worker is the best fighter against McCarthyism.

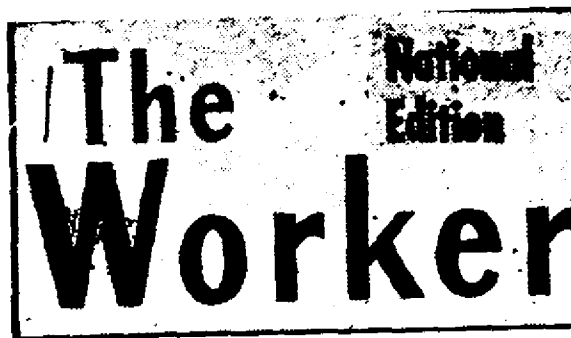
(CONTINUED)

The future struggle will be difficult and sharp. No one can predict its exact course or guarantee its outcome. The situation is fraught with great danger. At the same time, the advance of the anti-McCarthy movement beyond expectations of six

months or a year ago reveals the great opportunities for building a movement which can stop McCarthyism in time.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OFFICIALLY CITED
"POLITICAL AFFAIRS" AS:

" AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY MONTHLY
THEORETICAL ORGAN ... A MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO THE
THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MARXIST-LENINISM"



Vol. XIX, No. 40
(16 Pages)

OCTOBER 3, 1954
Price 16 Cents

***Action Now Urged
On McC Censure***

The Big Lie Tactic

WHAT HAS MADE McCarthy so powerful within the space of five years? What has he got? The answer is simple. He has in his hands the power of the Big Lie. What is that Big Lie?

The Big Lie is that the United States of America faces "a communist menace" both from the socialist states, and from the Communist Party here in the U. S. A.

The Big Lie which McCarthy rides for all it is worth is that Communists—that is Americans with Marxist ideas on peace, democracy and socialism—are out to be "spies."

Once a country swallows this fake—as Nazi Germany swallowed it—it is sunk. It is ready to be taken over by fascist conspirators who are laughing up their sleeves at their victims.

★

There is no such thing as "the communist menace."

This is what every thinking American must retort to the war-mongers and hysteria-makers who are out to seize control of these United States.

There is such a thing as the social ideas of the Communists.

There is such a thing as the anti-war, anti-depression activities of the Socialist-minded men and women who make up the Communist movement.

But there is absolutely no such thing as the "conspiracy" or the "menace" of which fascist McCarthyism shrieks every day.

The "communist menace" and the "spy menace" is a fake.

★

ACCORDING TO the FBI political boss, J. Edgar Hoover, "the communist conspiracy" is out to get the following things:

"Settlement of the Korean War; Recall of all American GIs from abroad; a Five Power peace pact with China included; Resumption of trade with the Communist countries; Repeal of Taft-Hartley law, as well as the Smith and McCarran Acts."

Are these things bad for the United States?

No! Millions of Americans already agree with most of them, especially with the ideas of world peace and putting an end to the Cold War!

★

MCCARTHYITE FASCISM has never exposed a spy, as the conservative columnist, Walter Lippmann, notes. This is because he is not looking for "spies" at all but for Americans whose ideas are liberal, progressive or Marxist!

McCarthyism starts with the fraud about the aims of the Communists. Then it moves up and starts lying about Roosevelt and the New Deal. It calls them "treason."

McCarthyism calls the organization of the CIO "a communist plot." McCarthyism brands all peace as "treason" and "appeasement." It is ready even to brand the Eisenhowers as "traitors" if the White House does not succeed in keeping war going in Asia.

The one thing McCarthyism is most afraid of is PEACE and trade with China and the Soviet Union! But peace means trade and jobs—without slaughter of our boys.

★

SOME PEOPLE say they oppose McCarthyite "methods" but favor its "goals."

But this is absurd. McCarthyism's goal is police state and war.

Can there be "nice methods" for getting fascism and war?

McCarthyism's goal is fascism, and so are its methods. The two cannot be separated!

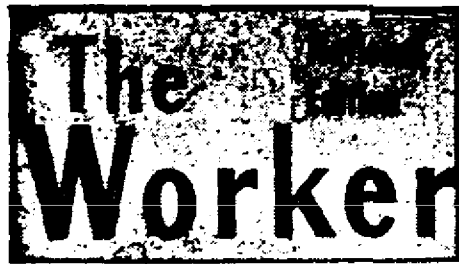
If the Communists are robbed of their democratic right to advocate their opinions, no one else has any freedom left!

All you have to do to kill an idea—like job protection or peace—is brand it "communist." That will finish it as long as McCarthyite fascism is allowed to get away with its Big Lie.

Communism is not the issue in the United States. The issue is jobs, peace and democratic liberty.

Don't be fooled any more by the fake of the "communist menace." The menace is McCarthyite police state and its war conspiracies.





Vol. XIX, No. 14 APRIL 4, 1954
(16 Pages) Price 10 Cents

UNFIT FOR THE SENATE

INSIDE—Four full pages on Sen. Joe Low-Blow McCarthy, his record and what you can do about him.
... See Pages 7, 8, 9 and 10.



INVESTIGATIONS OF SENATORS

JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY

AND

WILLIAM BENTON

CONSENT TO

S. Res. 187 and S. Res. 304

REPORT

OF THE

SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
TO THE

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND ADMINISTRATION



UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1954

This official Senate report on McCarthy's shady finances was submitted in January, 1952. Neither the Senate nor the Department of Justice has acted on it. L. Edgar Hoover, who was supposed to investigate the charges uncovered by the Senate Committee, instead praised McCarthy.

What You Can Do

Here is what you can do to help America against McCarthyism: 1. Tell your U.S. Senators that the probe of the Schine-Cohn-McCarthy scandal must be taken out of the McCarthy committee's hands. The Senate itself must probe this McCarthy scandal.

2—Insist that the U. S. Senate reopen the probe of McCarthy's weird financial deals which he refused to answer when Senator Benton charged him with deceit. Tell this to your Senators.

3—Refuse to let any "red scare" tactic rob you of your rights to say what you please about peace, East-West trade, union rights, or any other social issue. Defend the rights of all Americans under the Fifth Amendment. They are your rights too!

4—Stand up for the rights of all Americans, Communists as well as non-Communists, to say what they think without fear of punishment for "subversion" or "disloyalty."

5—Urge the abolition of the vicious un-American Committee on Un-American Activities and all such groups like the Senate Committee on Internal Security.

6—Urge the repeal of all thought control laws like the Smith Act, the McCarran Internal Security Act, and the McCarthy Un-American Activities Act.

7—Urge the end of the Cold War, and its replacement with a policy of peaceful negotiation, East-West trade, and the outlawing of all atomic and H-bomb war!

8—McCarthyism hates peace. Every move to ease world tension is a blow against pro-war McCarthyism. Join with your neighbors in urging a peace policy in Washington, with reduced armaments, lower taxes, more schools, and a real anti-depression program!

9—The whole nation was shocked by McCarthy's persecution of Mrs. Anita Loos Munn which brought about her suspension from her Army job. On Edward R. Murrow's TV program Americans saw how McCarthy and his stooge Cohn worked. They tried to destroy this Negro woman by the unsupported use of dirty FBI slander and go-

MCCARTHY, ANTI-NEGRO RACIST

SEN. MCCARTHY's anti-Negro bias came out clearly in the disgraceful campaign he organized against Sen. Tydings in Maryland in 1950.

At the direction of the McCarthy-picked campaign manager 75,000 pamphlets entitled "Back to Good Old Dixie" were distributed in Baltimore. The cover of the pamphlet showed four prominent Negro spokesmen of Baltimore quoting them as supporting McCarthy's man against Tydings.

The Senate Committee which investigated the Tydings campaign found that the McCarthyites had used the names and pictures of the Negro leaders without their knowledge. In an article by Charles R. Allen, in the Baltimore Afro-American, it is fully said: "Certainly such a device was nothing less than a by-product of a twisted racist mentality."

The whole nation was shocked by McCarthy's persecution of Mrs. Anita Loos Munn which brought about her suspension from her Army job. On Edward R. Murrow's TV program Americans saw how McCarthy and his stooge Cohn worked. They tried to destroy this Negro woman by the unsupported use of dirty FBI slander and go-

tip files and the words of perjured stoopigoes like Mar. Skrup Marward.

Sen. McCarthy took special pains to eliminate from every overseas library anything written by Walter White of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and any book or publication which in any way supported the doctrine of racial equality.

Among books which McCarthy had burned were Gunnar Myrdal's scholarly work on the American Negro, "An American Dilemma."

The Baltimore Afro-American observed: "As far as Senator Joseph McCarthy is concerned, all books exposing America's racial discrimination can be burned—and the sooner, the better."

Following McCarthy's cowardly attack on Mrs. Eckardt Boheman the Afro-American wrote:

"The insidious purpose of Senator McCarthy's latest junk into the darkened cave of the book-burners is becoming increasingly clear. His aim is to create the impression that authors who dare expose or question American racial shortcomings are 'following the communist line' and therefore they write must be subversive."

IF YOU WISH more information on McCarthyism, or have any questions you would like to express on this subject, please write to:

Sunday Worker, 25 East 12th St., New York City
or the pamphlet, McCarthyism and the Big Lie, by Milton Howard, associate editor. We will be glad to send it to you free.

"McCarthyism has become the new religion of the modern day witchhunters. In their book you have to embrace McCarthyism or stand convicted of treason."—David Herman, president, Local 471, Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union, March 1954.

UNFIT FOR THE U.S. SENATE



IF YOU ARE an average American, Joe McCarthy is your enemy. The U.S. Army papers showed that McCarthy and his stooge, Roy Cohn, tried to blackmail special privileges for "their boy" David Schine. The Army papers showed

a gang of power-hungry operators using the racket of the "Communist menace" to gain dictatorial power! They want to command America! Anyone who doesn't obey them will be charged with being "a Communist," or "helping the Communists."

America is waking up to this realization—

McCarthyism is a conspiracy to destroy the Constitution of the United States.

It is conspiracy to destroy democracy and America's chance for peace, under the mask of "saving the country from communism."

McCarthy IS UNFIT to sit in the United States Senate. The Army exposure in the McCarthy-Schine case proved that. Other vital facts prove it.

For example—

McCarthy IS VIOLATING his oath as a Senator by refusing to answer questions on the following—

How did you bank \$172,000 in cash in four years when your salary was about \$50,000?

McCarthy was charged by Senator Benton of Connecticut with "deceit, trickery and falsehood"—but McCarthy refused to answer on the witness stand.

This makes him unfit to sit in the Senate.

McCarthy VIOLATED his oath when he refused to tell a Senate Committee—

How come he took \$10,000 from the Lustron Corp. as a "fee" when he was on the Banking Committee which was handing out millions of government money to the bankrupt Lustron Corp? (See Page 2).

McCarthy VIOLATED his oath when he refused an answer the Senate Committee's question—



The above cartoon from "Justice," organ of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, warns of the fascist danger in appeasing McCarthyism.

How come an agent of Pepsi-Cola Corp. guaranteed his private loan of \$25,000 just when McCarthy was acting on sugar quotas that the Pepsi-Cola Corp. was interested in? (See Page 2).

McCarthy IS VIOLATING his oath to uphold the U. S. Constitution by his deliberate plot to destroy the Fifth Amendment.

The Fifth Amendment was put into the Constitution by the Founding Fathers to protect the innocent! They did not want America to repeat the crimes of the anti-Catholic, Royalist, persecution of the 17th Century.

In the 17th Century, Star Chamber inquisitors hunting "Un-British Activities" insisted that Englishmen "admit that they were Catholics."

If they refused to discuss their religion with the prosecuting witchhunters, their silence "proved them guilty."

America wanted to end this tyranny over men's minds. The Fifth Amendment gives every American the right to the sacred privacy of his religious or political views!

McCarthy wants to destroy the Fifth Amendment. He says that "silence is guilt." Guilt of what? Of having religious, social or political views different from his own!

McCarthy calls all Americans who refuse to surrender to him their Constitutional right to political and religious privacy "Fifth Amendment Communists," or "spies."

McCarthy demands conformity to its pro-war, labor-hating, anti-Semitic views, and charges all others with "treason."

This makes McCarthyism itself treason to the United States!

McCarthy's plot against the Fifth Amendment and our democratic laws makes him unfit for the United States Senate!

What is McCarthyism?

"McCarthyism is the corruption of truth, the abandonment of our historical devotion to fair play. It is the abandonment of the due process of law. It is the use of the big lie and the unfounded accusation against any citizen in the name of Americanism or security. It is the rise to power of the demagogue who lives on untruth; it is the spread of fear and the destruction of faith in every level of our society. . . ."

"This horrible cancer is eating at the vitals of America and it can destroy the great edifice of freedom."

HARRY S. TRUMAN,
Ex-President of the U.S.

"McCarthy is our No. 1 fascist."—Mrs. Agnes E. Meyer, educator and writer, February, 1954.

"He is a political hoodlum."—Former Assistant Secretary of State Edward W. Barrett. . .

"McCarthy, if allowed to go unbridled, can also destroy freedom."—Walter White, Sec'y NAACP.

"The efforts of McCarthyites are being made to defame Negro leaders."—Bishop William Walk.

"A reign of mental terror has been unleashed over our land . . . a whole great political party has been labeled as traitorous. Treason is the ultimate indictment against a man's honor. And the senator has applied this black turn in effect to more than 27 million Americans who voted for the Democratic presidential candidate in 1952."—Gov. Robert Meyner of New Jersey, March, 1954.

"His assault on the Army was a supreme test of the ability of men in high office to meet a threat which in other parts of the world has been fatal to liberty itself. They have failed to meet that test. When will the occasion be presented again in terms so plain that virtually the whole people can see it and understand its meaning?"

N.Y. Herald Tribune,
February, 1954.

"If we love our liberties and if we wish our children to live in a free world, we must repudiate and reject these political monsters and fanatics who have late progress who lust for power and trample into the earth individual rights and human dignity."

"The Advance," National Organ, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, CIO.

Press Quotes

"The Wisconsin Senator has succeeded in creating a situation in which anyone who doesn't like him, anyone who doesn't say what Mr. McCarthy wants him to say, anyone who is even mildly liberal, one might almost say anyone who is normally intelligent and can read, is under suspicion."

—N.Y. Times, Feb. 1954.

"Dwight D. Eisenhower still is President under the Constitution but he is not in full command of the Department of the Army today. Control of that vital element of our national defense system has passed in part at least into the White House to the unscrupulous hands of Senator McCarthy. No matter what he does, no matter what he says, no matter whom he attacks, the White House apparently will avoid a break with the wild man from Wisconsin."

St. Louis Post Dispatch,
February, 1954.

RECEIVED
NOV 11 1954

TELETYPE

FBI NYC 11-6-54 3-23 PM TM
DIRECTOR AND SAC WASHINGTON FIELD URGENT

THE ANCHOR CLUB, IS-X. RETEL WFO ELEVEN SIX. THE "NEW YORK TIMES",
A NEW YORK NEWSPAPER, ON ELEVEN SIX FIFTYFOUR CONTAINED ARTICLE
INDICATING THE ANCHOR CLUB, AN OFFICIAL ORGANIZATION OF THE KNIGHTS
OF COLUMBUS IN THE NEW YORK CITY FIRE DEPARTMENT, HAS POSTED NOTICE
IN LOW FIVE HOUSE. INVORTING FIREMEN TO GO TO WASHINGTON, DC,
NOVEMBER FIFTEENTH, TO ATTEND RALLY IN SUPPORT OF SENATOR JOSEPH P.
MC CARTHY. THE POSTER INFORMED FIREMEN A RELIEF TRAIN WOULD
LEAVE PENN STATION AT SEVEN THIRTY A.M., NOVEMBER FIFTEENTH, AND
ARRIVE WASHINGTON, D.C., NOON. THE TIME OF THE RALLY WAS GIVEN AS
SEVEN P.M., PLACE NOT SPECIFIED. THE RETURN TIME WAS ANNOUNCED AS
STARTING AT ONE A.M., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER FIFTEEN. THE PRESIDENT OF THE
ANCHOR CLUB IS FIREMAN JOHN CASHIN. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE TO ATTEND
RALLY NOT GIVEN IN ARTICLE. HOWEVER, THOSE INTERESTED WERE TO
CONTACT CASHIN. RABBI CHULTZ MENTIONED IN RETEL IS PROBABLY RABBI
BENJAMIN SCHULTE, CHAIRMAN, AMERICAN JEWISH LEAGUE AGAINST COMMUNISM,
NEW YORK CITY, WHO, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION AVAILABLE, IS PROBABLY
ACQUAINTED WITH MC CARTHY.

[REDACTED]

KELLY

4-27 PM OF FBI WA JFL

8

62-76332 ✓

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont

FROM : Mr. J. J. Bagley

SUBJECT: THE ANCHOR CLUB
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: November 6,
1954

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

At 10:30 a.m., November 6, 1954, SA [redacted] Washington Field Office, advised information was received from SA [redacted] of Secret Service that the Anchor Club of New York City, a pro-McCarthy organization, was planning to march on Washington on November 8, 1954. One Rabbi Schultz was involved in the march in support of Senator McCarthy. SA [redacted] checked with Mr. Laughlin, SAC, Washington Field, and called back at 11:00 a.m., that the information had been previously received that this march was to take place November 11, 1954, and that the New York Division had been requested to furnish particulars.

At 12:55 p.m., the writer telephoned SA [redacted] in New York City requesting information concerning this march and in particular the date on which it is to take place. [redacted] called back at 1:40 and at 2:40 p.m., and provided the following information.

The Anchor Club is a benevolent organization of the Knights of Columbus, having branches through New York City. The Anchor Club of the New York City Fire Department is sponsoring this march, arrangements being made by John Cashin, President. The members will leave New York City on a reserved train at 7:30 a.m., November 11, 1954, and will arrive in Washington at noon. A rally is to be held at 7:00 p.m., in Washington, the exact place not specified. The group will return by train at 1:00 a.m., November 12, 1954. Information concerning this march in support of Senator McCarthy, time to coincide with the Senate's hearings on the censure of the Senator, appeared in the "New York Times" newspaper of November 6, 1954.

[redacted] id that the Rabbi Schultz referred to is probably Rabbi Benjamin Schultz, who is the Chairman of the American Jewish League Against Communism. [redacted]

[redacted] stated that this information plus any other available details will be furnished by teletype to the Washington Field Office and the Bureau. SA [redacted] of the Washington Field Office advised that the matter is being appropriately handled by that office.

RECOMMENDATION:

Upon receipt of the results of the inquiries being conducted by Washington Field Office and the New York Division consideration should be given to disseminating the information appropriately.

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten initials]

COPY: 015

FBI WASH FIELD

11/5/54

9:15 P. M.

DIRECTOR AND SAC NEW YORK

URGENT

THE ANCHOR CLUB, IS DASH X, AT SEVEN FIFTY FIVE P. M. b7c

THIS DATE [REDACTED] D

ADVISED THAT ONE [REDACTED] OF THE NEW YORK TIMES,
WASHINGTON BUREAU ADVISED HIM THIS DATE THAT A GROUP KNOWN
AS THE ANCHOR CLUB, WITH ONE RABBI SCHULTZ, ALL FROM
NEW YORK CITY AND DESCRIBED BY [REDACTED] AS QUOTE PRO DASH
MC CARREY DQUOTE, WILL MARCH ON CAPITOL NOVEMBER ELEVEN
NEXT. MARCH WILL BE HELD AT SEVEN P.M. THAT DATE. TIME
OF ARRIVAL, MODE OF TRAVEL, NUMBER INVOLVED, AND ANY
INFORMATION REGARDING NATURE OF THIS GROUP UNKNOWN.
NEW YORK WILL ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN ANY OF THE ABOVE DETAILS
AND ADVISE WFO.

LAUGHLIN

b7c [REDACTED]
100-new

162-96332-✓
NOT RECORDED
13 NOV 17 1954

C

FOR BLOCKED MAIL TOOFILE

THIS SERIAL IS TOO LARGE FOR FILE AND WILL BE CARRIED AS A NOT RECORDED SERIAL
BEHIND THE FILE

THIS SERIAL THE (Date) 11/18-54 ISSUE OF THE (Name of the pamphlet)

Daily Worker

SUBJECT

Joseph McCarthy

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Daily Worker, "Throw the Bums
Out"

FILE NUMBER

62-96332-125

61 NOV 24 1954

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies): _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

☒ For your information: no information in document 124

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

62-96332-125 encls

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

November 26, 1954

62-95332-126

Chicago 47, Illinois

Dear [REDACTED]

b7c

Your letter postmarked November 18, 1954, has been received, together with enclosures.

The thought prompting your writing me is very much appreciated, and I was interested in receiving your comments and other material you forwarded.

In the event you have further data which you believe to be of concern to the FBI, please feel free to contact the representatives of our office located at 212 West Monroe Street, Chicago 6, Illinois.

Sincerely yours,

C.I.R.-6

John Edgar Hoover
Director

cc - Chicago, with copy of the incoming and copies of enclosures.

LRN

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

(4)

COMM - FBI
NOV 26 1954
MAILED 24

b7c

Chicago, Illinois,
November 14, 1954.

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Boardman _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Parsons _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tamm _____
Mr. Sizoo _____
Mr. Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director,
Federal Bureau of Investigation,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am enclosing a clipping of a news item
from the Chicago Tribune of November 8th, also a copy of
letter I sent to Sen. Knowland, which will explain same.

I made a type written copy of the clipping
sent to Sen. Knowland, which you will notice, the clipping
I am enclosing to you is modify some what. The reason for
that, the clipping sent Sen Knowland is from the 2 star
edition, while the clipping I am enclosing to you, is from
the 4 star or final edition.

I believe this fund is the work or instigation
of the communists. They will not show their hands in such
doings. You can find individuals who will work themselves
into a frazzle on religion. Communists will take advantages
of such an individual, use him to drive a wedge and split
their opponents. I have read of bills being introduced in
Congress that will split the Republican and the Democrats,
such bills on labor against capital, white against colored,
Protestants against Catholic, etc. You know more than I
do, so will not go into details.

I believe you have jurisdiction, as accord-
ing to the new item, the money is pouring into Washington.
There maybe two or three federal laws violated.

With best wishes, I remain,

Yours respectfully,

Chicago, 47, Illinois.

INDEXED-130
RECORDED-130

62-96332-126

EXP. PROC.
NOV 22 1954

PRELATE TELLS OF BIG POOL
TO OUST MCCARTHY

New York, Nov. 7 (AP)-- The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward R. Martin, retired 1st army chief chaplain, said today that more than 5 million dollars has been raised in Washington to "kick" Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R., Wis.) out of the senate.

The monsignor told a communion breakfast of New York Catholic war veterans:

"I personally know over 5 million dollars has been pooled to kick Joe (McCarthy) out of the senate, and that's only a small portion of what is pouring into Washington.....and the reason is solely because of his Catholic ideals."

Msgr. Martin is pastor of the Roman Catholic church of St. Angela Merici in the Bronx.

This is an exact copy of the clipping which is from the 4 star edition, I was sent to Sen. McNamara.

**PRELATE TELLS
OF BIG POOL TO
OUST MCCARTHY**

New York, Nov. 7 (AP)—The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward R. Martin, retired 1st army chief chaplain, said today that more than 5 million dollars has been raised in Washington to "kick" Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R., Wis.) out of the senate.

The monsignor told a communion breakfast of New York Catholic war veterans:

"I personally know that over 5 million dollars has been pooled to kick Joe [McCarthy] out of the senate."

This was in the 4 star or final edition. It has been changed, you can notice.

Chicago, Illinois,
November 11, 1954.

Hon. William F. Knowland,
Senate Office Building,
Washington, D. C .

Dear Mr. Knowland:

I am enclosing a clipping of a news item from the November 8th issue of the Chicago Tribune, which cannot go unanswered. It must be investigated and the truth given to the public, otherwise a great deal of suspicion will be aroused by a good portion of the people of these United States, maybe 30 to 40 per cent.

The Rt. Rev. Magr. Edward R. Martin, says over five million dollars has been pooled, and that is only a small portion of what is pouring into Washington that he personally knows. He didn't state who was behind this fund, nor who was contributing, but did remark that the reason is solely because of McCarthy's Catholic ideals.

I am a Protestant, but it is one thing, I would not do, nor do I tolerate it. I have great confidence in you and Mr. Dirksen, and for this reason I am sending this clipping to you.

Who is behind this pool? Is it the Communists or the Internationalists, or both, to further their own cause or objectives? To what purpose is all the money being used? Are they using the money on government employees, to have them assert influence or harass members of the senate? That would be logical, as no doubt there are some who are fearful of losing their jobs, if Mr. McCarthy digs too deep. The senators know the answer to that.

The charges are too serious, and should be investigated before a vote of censure is taken against Mr. McCarthy.

With best regards and wishes, I am,

Yours respectfully,

 b7c
Chicago, 47, Illinois.

MCCARTHY SLAP NEAR TREASON, MANION WARNS

Constitution Is Cited by Former Law Dean

Any United States senator who votes to censure Sen. Mc-

Carthy [R., Wis.] because of the conduct of McCarthy's fight against communism in government will be stepping dangerously close to treason as defined in the Constitution



Manion

of the United States, Clarence Manion, former dean of the Notre Dame university law school, asserted last night in an address over W-G-N and the Mutual network.

"To carelessly or casually assist any feature of the communist program is to give aid and comfort to the dedicated, determined, and now legally declared enemies of the United States," Manion said. "Let us never forget that the extension of such aid and comfort is, in the language of the Constitution itself, 'treason against the United States.'

Points to Daily Worker

"How shall senators and representatives know what motions and measures give aid and comfort to the communist enemy?" Manion continued. "One particularly reliable source of such information is the official mouthpiece of communism in America—the communist Daily Worker. This newspaper is just as certain to advocate whatever gives aid or comfort to communism as it is to condemn whatever or whomsoever disturbs that aid or comfort.

"In this connection, it is interesting to observe that the Daily Worker has been vehemently and consistently censuring a certain Sen. Joseph McCarthy for several years.

"If the editor of the communist Daily Worker happened to be a member of the United States senate now, would he vote to censure Sen. McCarthy? This is a proper and pertinent question for every patriotic and conscientious United States senator to ask himself before the roll is called upon this unprecedented resolution."

Interrupting Sen. McCarthy's vigorous fight against communism to question his tactics is like adjourning a murder trial indefinitely until the prosecuting attorney was tried for roughing up a witness on cross-examination, Manion asserted.

Opposes Trial Delays

"What would happen to the enforcement of our criminal laws if determination of guilt for larceny or murder had to wait upon a judgment for an attorney's contempt of the trial court?"

"This is no argument for the misconduct of any officer of any court, but such misconduct should not indefinitely suspend the trial of any criminal case.

"We have been turned from the investigation of treason to the investigation of trial tactics. The question of who promoted Maj. Peress is still unanswered. But a vastly more important question likewise remains unanswered.

delirious years of communist-injected anesthetic, when will the American people wake up? Will the awakening come before or after it is too late?"

*Another slapper
which might
interest you.*

December 2, 1954

5:24

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON
MR. NICHOLS

Joseph P. McCarthy

Deputy Attorney General William Rogers called me today and stated he thought I might be interested to know that Senator Knowland called him this morning and, among other things, mentioned that a two-man Committee consisting of Senators Ferguson and George had been appointed to investigate the alleged mail cover on Senator McCarthy and a ^{passed} resolution to enlarge the jurisdiction of that Subcommittee on wiretapping. I stated we had no wiretaps of any kind on any member of Congress and we never had at any time. Mr. Rogers stated he so informed the Senator and thought it might be well if I got word out also that this was the case. I stated I most certainly would.

Very truly yours,

J E H

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Per

RECORDED - 7
INDEXED - 7

62-9-2-127

DEC 3 1954
145

JEH:mpd

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 6:30
DATE 12-2-54
BY JEH

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

62-96332 NR dated 11/26/54

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

December 3, 1954

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

Today I saw [redacted] had
with him [redacted] who has been working with the
Appropriations Committee of the Senate and is from New Hampshire.

[redacted] discussed with me certain activities
of [redacted] who is spending a great deal of time at the Capitol
and seems to have been particularly interested in the obtaining of
names for the petition not to censure Senator McCarthy.

Very truly yours,

J. E. H.

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ho

RECORDED-91
INDEXED-91

EX-128

DEC 8 1954
132

JEH:mpd

SENT FROM D. O.	
TIME	9:59 AM
DATE	12-3-54
BY	<i>mpd</i>

F232

Mr. Tolson

Nov. 30, 1954

L. B. Nichols

For record purposes, I attended a luncheon put on jointly by the American Coalition and the American Legion in the Vandenberg Room of the Capitol on November 30th, at which time the honored guest was Richard Arens of the Subcommittee on Immigration and Naturalization for Internal Security. Arens was presented the Founders Medal of the Order of the American Coalition and a Citation of Merit from the American Legion. He was eulogized most highly by the speakers, which included Senators Welker, Eastland, Ferguson and Jenner. There were 23 people present. It appeared to be a very nice affair.

Garner Osborne, a New York advertising man, who was President of the American Coalition in 1951-1952, spoke on behalf of the American Coalition and commented at great length on the high regard which Captain John B. Trevor has for Arens and also commented that Captain Trevor has been ill and has not been able to get around too much.

I personally congratulated Arens and as usual Arens was very complimentary pertaining to the Bureau. I think the attached note to Arens from the Director would be in order.

As a matter of interest, there was considerable discussion on the McCarthy rally in Madison Square Garden in New York City on Monday night, November 29th. A Colonel William F. Heilich stated that a count had been made and there were 21,000 people present at the meeting but nowhere near this figure was given credit by the news coverage.

Attachment

cc: Mr. Boardman

LIN:MP

(-)

62 96332-4

12 11 4

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 8 1954

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Boardman	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Parsons	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tamm	✓
Mr. Sizoo	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

BI

WU FO01 DL PD

BRIDGEPORT CONN DEC 8 1954 320AME

J EDGAR HOOVER

DIE OF FBI AM DLY WASHDC

DEAR SIR: EACH INDIVIDUAL IN HIS LIFE TIES HIS STAR TO A CERTAIN STANDARD.

SINCE GRADUATION FROM GRAMMAR SCHOOL IN 1932 AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL IN 1938 I HAVE ALWAYS THOUGHT OF YOU AS THE WATCH DOG OF THE UNITED STATES.

WITH NO DEVIATION FOR POLITICS I KNOW THAT PEOPLE OR PROBLEMS ARE NEITHER BLACK OR WHITE BUT - WOULD YOU VOTE TO CENSURE SENATOR MCCARTHY OR WOULD YOU VOTE NOT TO CENSURE SENATOR MCCARTHY.

AFTER YEARS OF POLITICIANS, DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN, I BELIEVE I AM A MEMBER OF A GROUP OF MILLIONS OF ONE HUNDRED PER CENT AMERICANS WHO LOOK UPON YOU AS AN IDEAL. STAY WITH US- BE NON-PARTISAN. GIVE THE PUBLIC A TRUE REPORT ON YOUR OPINION OF SENATOR MCCARTHY AND START ACTING LIKE A BULL-DOG NOT JUST LOOKING LIKE ONE

RECORDED - 50

BRIDGEPORT CONN

INDEXED-50

RESIDENCE: [REDACTED] WESTON CONN

66 DEC 11 1954

844AME DEC 8.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

DATE: December 8, 1954

FROM : Mr. A. Jones

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
WESTON, CONNECTICUT

Tolson	✓
Boardman	✓
Nichols	✓
Belmont	✓
Harbo	✓
Mohr	✓
Parsons	✓
Rosen	✓
Tamm	✓
Sizoo	✓
Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Holloman	✓
Gandy	✓

b7
(c)

We have received a telegram from [REDACTED], Weston, Connecticut, dated December 8, 1954, in which [REDACTED] states that he has always thought of the Director as the "watch dog of the United States." He wants to know whether or not the Director would be in favor of censuring Senator McCarthy. He says that, although he looks upon the Director as an ideal, it is time for the Director to "start acting like a bull dog not just looking like one."

No data in Bufiles could be identified with [REDACTED]. In view of the tone of his telegram, it is felt that no acknowledgment is in order.

62-96332-130

RECOMMENDATION:

That the telegram not be acknowledged.

[REDACTED]

(2)

12-10-54

✓

12-10-54

Office Memorandum • UNITED

GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

FROM : SAC, Honolulu (100-0)

SUBJECT: Senator JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY

DATE: Dec. 6, 1954

Mr. Tolson ✓
 Mr. Boardman ✓
 Mr. Nichols ✓
 Mr. Belmont ✓
 Mr. Mohr ✓
 Mr. Parsons ✓
 Mr. Rosen ✓
 Mr. Tamm ✓
 Mr. Sizoo ✓
 Mr. Winterrowd ✓
 Tele. Room ✓
 Mr. Holloman ✓
 Miss Gandy ✓

This office received a letter from [REDACTED] the
 "Honolulu Star Bulletin". His letter in part stated:

"You may be interested in this illustration of the use of the
 U.S. mails by Senator McCarthy, as well as in the contents of
 the envelope."

Attached is the material [REDACTED] furnished.

[REDACTED] holds the Bureau in very
 high regard and has given evidence of such through articles and
 editorials in his paper.

He indicated he did not desire the return of this material.

attach. at (1),
 [REDACTED]

RECORDED-130

62-96332-131

EXP-REC

51 DEC 17 1954

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET26

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☒ For your information: From a document 124 "Article from
the New York Times "Throw the Book Out"

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

62-91234-13! Jackson

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓

DATE: December 3, 1954

FROM : J. P. Mohr ✓

SUBJECT: TO INVESTIGATE REPORTED
MAIL-COVER ON SENATOR McCARTHY

Tolson
Boardman
Belmont
Harbo
Rosen
Sullivan
Tamm
Tele. Room
Holloman

Attached is copy of Senate Resolution 332, introduced by Mr. Knowland and Mr. Johnson on December 1, 1954, that was considered and agreed to by the Senate, relating to the cover on mail of Senators.

The resolution provides that Senator Ferguson of Michigan and Senator George of Georgia constitute a special committee of the Senate to make a full and complete investigation for the purpose of determining whether there has been maintained a mail cover on Mr. McCarthy of Wisconsin or any other Senator, for the purpose of ascertaining the contents or the identity of persons corresponding with Mr. McCarthy, or any other Senator. The committee shall report to the Senate at the earliest practicable date the results of its investigation.

The committee is authorized to require by subpoena or otherwise the attendance of witnesses and the production of such books, papers, and documents, etc. as it deems advisable.

Attachment

CC: Mr. Rosen (sent direct)
Mr. Belmont (sent direct)

(6)

EX-136

INDEXED

DEC 14 1954

62-96332-132

b7c

83d CONGRESS
2d SESSION

S. RES. 332

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 1 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 29), 1954

MR. KNOWLAND (for himself and Mr. JOHNSON of Texas) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to

RESOLUTION

1 *Resolved*, That the senior Senator from Michigan, Mr.
2 Ferguson, and the senior Senator from Georgia, Mr. George,
3 are hereby constituted a special committee of the Senate
4 to make a full and complete investigation for the purpose of
5 determining all of the facts with respect to (1) whether or
6 not during any period of time there has been maintained a
7 cover on mail to or from the junior Senator from Wisconsin,
8 Mr. McCarthy, or any other Senator, or such mail has been
9 otherwise handled in any special manner and without au-
10 thorization from the junior Senator from Wisconsin, or any
11 other Senator, for the purpose of ascertaining the contents
12 thereof or the identity of persons corresponding with the
13 junior Senator from Wisconsin, or any other Senator, and

83d CONGRESS
2d Session

S. RES. 332

RESOLUTION

Relating to the cover on mail of Senators.

By Mr. KNOWLAND and Mr. JOHNSON of Texas

DECEMBER 1 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 20), 1954

Considered and agreed to

FED

A-TEL

EAU OF INVESTIGATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

NEW YORK, NEW YORK 12-12-54

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Boardman	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Parsons	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tamm	
Mr. Sizoo	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

Transmit the following Teletype message to:

BUREAU

ATTENTION A. D. BELMONT..... [REDACTED], INFORMATION

[REDACTED] TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED

THAT HE WAS TO RECEIVE, ON 12-12, A LIST OF INDIVIDUALS WHO
CONTRIBUTED TO SENATOR JOSEPH MC CARTHY'S CAMPAIGN. HE STATED THAT
SOME OF THESE INDIVIDUALS HAVE NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED AS BEING PRO-
MC CARTHY. HE ADVISED THAT CONTAINED ON THIS LIST IS THE NAME OF

[REDACTED] WHO ACCORDING TO [REDACTED] ONCE WROTE AN ARTICLE
EXPRESSING ANTI-MC CARTHY SENTIMENTS. THIS LIST IS BEING FURNISHED
TO [REDACTED] BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SEEKING TO
OBTAIN TEN MILLION SIGNATURES FOR MC CARTHY. [REDACTED] ADVISED
[REDACTED] THAT THE MC CARTHY GROUP HAS A TEN POINT PROGRAM. ONE, CONDEMN
PRES. EISENHOWER, TWO, VILLIFY GENERAL GEORGE MARSHALL, AND EIGHT
OTHER POINTS NOT KNOWN. [REDACTED] SAID THAT [REDACTED] WHOSE IDENT-
ITY HE DID NOT MENTION, WAS A GREAT ADMIRER OF GENERAL MARSHALL'S AND
WANTED TO FURNISH THIS LIST TO THE APPROPRIATE GROUP CAPABLE OF
FIGHTING MC CARTHY. [REDACTED] WAS ADVISED THAT WE HAVE NO INTEREST
WHATSOEVER IN POLITICAL MATTERS, SUCH AS HE MENTIONED. HE WAS
ADVISED THAT WE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN VIOLATIONS OF FEDERAL

LAW. AT 8-10 PM, NIGHT SUPERVISOR [REDACTED] BUREAU, WAS
ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY BY NY NIGHT SUPERVISOR [REDACTED] OF

[REDACTED] CALL. A REVIEW OF THE FILES OF THE NYO, REVEALED

Mr. Belmont

EX-130

RECORDED-33

INDEXED-37

Sent _____ M Per _____

DEC 12 1954

COPIES DESTROYED

135 DEC 2 1964

Approved _____

Special Agent in Charge

62-96332-133

b7

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] CITE[REDACTED] [REDACTED] NEE

██████████ ESPIONAGE R, CONTAINED INFORMATION THAT ██████████ ON
NOV. 10, 1948 ADVISED SA ██████████

DECLARED THAT BOTH [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] ARE NOTORIOUS HOMOSEXUALS. CONCERNING [REDACTED] STATED THAT HE HAD SAID IN HER PRESENCE " I DON-T SEE WHY WE CAN-T LIVE AND LET LIVE", REFERRING TO SOVIET RUSSIA, AND " WHY SHOULD WE RUN OUR WAY OF LIVING DOWN RUSSIA-S THROAT. [REDACTED] FURTHER STATED THAT HIS BEST FRIEND IN THE WORLD IS [REDACTED] AND THAT HE IS ALSO FRIENDLY WITH PAUL ROBESON. NY FILE 100-7513, ENTITLED AMERICAN COUNCIL ON SOVIET RELATIONSHIPS, IS-C INDICATED THAT AMONG THOSE IN ATTENDANCE AT DINNER IN TRIBUTE TO RED ARMY, 26TH ANNIVERSARY HOTEL COMMODORE 2-21-44, WERE [REDACTED], [REDACTED], [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] ATTENDED RED ARMY DAY ANNIVERSARY DINNER WALDORF ASTORIA 2-21-46 SPONSORED BY NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN SOVIET FRIENDSHIP INC. NY 100-3642 , ENTITLED UNITED

Approved _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Transmit the following Teletype message to:

PAGE THREE

AMERICAN SPANISH AID COMMITTEE, IS-C, CONTAINED INFORMATION THAT [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] WAS ON LIST
OF JOINT ANTI FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE. NY 100-57994, ENTITLED UNITED
COMMITTEE OF SOUTH SLAVIC AMERICANS- IS-C, INDICATED THAT AT " TRIBUTE
TO YUGOSLVIA" - DINNER 2-7-45, [REDACTED] WAS [REDACTED]

New York, N.Y.

KELEY

Approved _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

COMM. 11117. *turn* • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : *me*
FROM : R. A. Jones *MAJ*

DATE: June 30, 1954

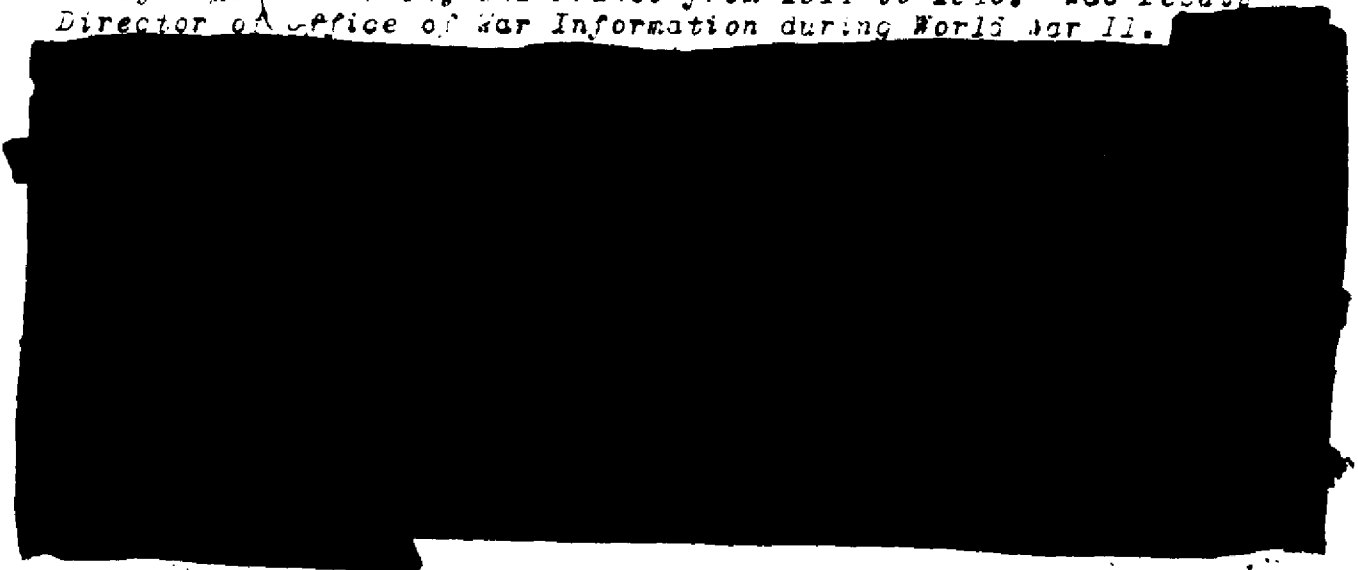
Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Mohr
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holloman
Miss Gandy

SUBJECT: EDGAR A. MOWER

SYNOPSIS:

SYNDICATED

To furnish a summary of a critical column of Edgar A. Mower in which he indicated that Senator McCarthy had access to FBI files and quoted Senator Fulbright and purported remarks by Senator Karl Mundt in Salt Lake City in the Fall of 1953. Mower received bachelor of arts degree from University of Michigan in 1931, also studied at the University of Chicago and Sorbonne, Paris, France; was employed as a foreign correspondent by the Chicago Daily News in Germany and France from 1914 to 1940. Was Deputy Director of Office of War Information during World War II.



b7
(c)

RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached letter to JUNE 28 1954 Mower quoting from testimony given at the recent McCarthy-Stevens hearings, that information from and the files of the FBI are not available to Senator McCarthy and his staff.

I see no points in writing to Mower

(5) sent 9/2/54

I think it would be convincing Mower but I don't think it will be on record.

62-96332-4

June 20, 1954

DETAILSPURPOSE:

To furnish salient information concerning Edgar A. Mowrer and a summary of a critical article of the Bureau in a newspaper column written by him.

BACKGROUND:

The June 1, 1954, edition of the "Philadelphia Inquirer" ^{ER} contained a column under the by-line Edgar A. Mowrer in which he answered the question as to whether or not Senator McCarthy has access to FBI material in files. In his answer, Mowrer indicated an affirmative reply quoting Senator J. William Fulbright of Arkansas to the effect there is "every evidence that McCarthy gets material from FBI files." As a second reason, Mowrer wrote that Senator Mundt of South Dakota was reported to have said something of the sort in his speech in the West last fall. Mowrer stated that the Salt Lake Tribune on November 21, 1953, quoted Senator Mundt to the effect that "the FBI will tip off a congressional committee as to a situation where it is convinced American security is endangered. The committee's inquiry makes it possible to bring the case into the open...."

Edgar Ansel Mowrer was born March 8, 1892, in Bloomington, Illinois. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Michigan in 1913. He studied at the University of Chicago and Sorbonne, Paris, France. He married Lillian Thompson, February 10, 1916. Mowrer was employed as a foreign correspondent by the Chicago Daily News and resided in Germany and France from 1914 to 1940. During World War II, he was Deputy Director in the Office of Facts and Figures and the Office of War Information.

b7
c

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b-1c

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

On November 16, 1943, the Hartford, Connecticut, Times stated that Edgar A. Mowrer spoke at a meeting to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the United States-Russia diplomatic relations and the twenty-sixth anniversary of the founding of Soviet Russia. Mowrer scored the refusal of democratic powers to aid Foreign Minister Litvinov's plea for collective security before 1939 and declared that the Moscow Conference is the final attempt to make collective security work with common sense.

[REDACTED]

On May 3, 1943, the New York Post published an article written by Edgar A. Mowrer and Oliver Pilate which insinuated that the Mexican Government had sheltered several known Nazi and Fascist Agents during World War II. In a reply to this article, the "Excelator," a newspaper published in Mexico City, Mexico, stated that Mowrer's and Pilate's accusations were entirely false and that one of the authors, Edgar A. Mowrer, "is a perfectly classified Communist."

[REDACTED]

b-2

[REDACTED]

ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY:

The September 29, 1947, issue of the Daily Worker carried an editorial which described Edgar A. Mowrer as a professional anti-Soviet agitator and rabid anti-Communist.

[REDACTED]

Wm

January 25, 1955

62 96332-134
[REDACTED]
Liberty, New York

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter dated January 19, 1955, with enclosures, has been received.

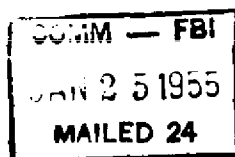
I appreciate your interest in bringing this material to my attention.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Correspondent enclosed leaflets entitled "League of 20,000,000 Americans to Unseat McCarthy." These leaflets state that McCarthy has been condemned by the United States Senate, but is yet to be condemned by the American people.

mc
(3) [REDACTED]
Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
Waterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____



67 FEB 1 1955

674

b7c Jan 19, 1955
[REDACTED]
Liberty, N.Y.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sirs:

As a good American citizen & as
a World War I Veteran feel you might be
interested in the enclosed information.
I believe this is a Communist trick
& I'm being used as a dope.

I'm strongly opposed to McCarthyism
as strongly as I'm opposed to Communism.
Believe the suspected Commies passed
my feelings on McCarthy & I
the other suspected Commies who
formerly worked with me & then
to the writer —

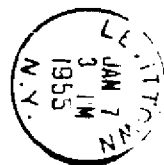
3 ENCL. I'm employed as a Engineer for the
Board of Water Supply. If I can serve
in any way by answering the enclosed
please advise.
9633
56

Very Truly Yours,
[REDACTED]

EX-100
JAN 19 1955

JAN 19 1955

Liberty, N.Y.



16-46200-134

JOE BLASTS IKE

Page one headline, N. Y. Post, Dec. 7, 1954

SEN. McCARTHY'S Pearl Harbor Day assault upon Eisenhower was perhaps the nicest thing anybody has said about the President in years.

It makes one wonder what Eisenhower did to deserve it.

Quite suddenly he finds himself in the glorious company of the vilified, and while he has been properly vilified by the best vilifier in the country, we, the vilified-from-way-back, may be pardoned for checking the President's credentials more thoroughly before we let him join us anti-McCarthyites in the stocks.

In his censure of the President, Sen. McCarthy charged and found him guilty of "patience" and "tolerance" at a difficult moment in world history, and of applauding those who censured McCarthy. In the Madison Square Garden meeting for McCarthy last month the President was booed for using bad language—particularly the word, "co-existence," until recently hedged with quotes or otherwise banned from the free press.

It may be that the President is guilty of a graver crime, too horrible for Sen. McCarthy to name. It may be that Eisenhower has recognized reality.

Perhaps the President from the vantage point of the White House, has looked over the world and found that millions of people, unavailable for questioning before Congressional committees, stubbornly prefer co-existence to slaughter. Perhaps his closest advisers see no future—not even profits—in a radioactive wasteland.

Perhaps Politician Eisenhower has counted noses and discovered that neither he nor his party can corral votes for destruction but only for peace. Perhaps General Eisenhower, who first relished every atomic gadget the scientists could discover has at last become scared stiff. That way, too, lies wisdom.

Last September, according to an authoritative story in the *Washington Post*, our general staff was demanding war upon China and was frustrated only by the President's veto.

Why shouldn't we cheer that veto while we take a second look at the vetoer?

He has rejected Sen. Knowland's proposal to blockade China and called it "an act of war." Why shouldn't we cheer the vision demonstrated in that rejection even if what the President now seems to see has been obvious to all the world for years?

We hope this new look may be more than a lapse from delirium into reality, more than a cautious retreat by those who write the Presidential speeches. Men have stumbled into decency before and history has sometimes beaten sense into the most hard-headed of us.

In these days progressives are no longer the exclusive targets of Sen. McCarthy. We ought to shove over and make room—first for all those who voted for Ike and the GOP because they wanted co-existence. Then if Ike wants to follow the people who voted for him; if he shows he really deserves the enmity of Sen. McCarthy and learns to enjoy it as a badge of honor; if he learns that co-existence, though it begins abroad, must end at home, there might be room for him, too.

Somebody ought to write the President a letter.

BUY YOUR BEST BUY AT STANDARD
Standard Brand
 DIST.

143 4 AVE. (13 & 14 ST.) N.Y. 3

GR 3-7819

Working Machines • Radios • All Household Appliances

peace and boundless human progress.

The working class is the majority and if it is properly organized it will enforce the Socialist ballot. It will put an end to capitalism wherever it lives.

The second part of the Socialist Labor Party program is economic. This is the part that calls upon the workers to organize on the job. With our ballot we will outlaw exploitation and make all the means of social production the common property of all the people. With our Socialist Industrial Union we will enforce the Socialist ballot by taking, holding and operating the industries for the good of all.

Put out of your mind all the false concepts of Socialism that are spread by reformers and reactionaries in general. If you imagine that nationalization is Socialism, or that the British Labor party was building Socialism in Great Britain, or that the Stalinist bureaucracy are building Socialism in Russia, forget it! Socialism does not mean trading the private capitalist for the bureaucrat. Socialism means the end of the old political form of government and the beginning of a democratic Workers' Industrial Republic. It means the dawn of an age of collective self-government, hence of freedom.

MOST COMPLETELY DEMOCRATIC EVER ACHIEVED

The Socialist Industrial Union Administration that is projected in the program of the Socialist Labor Party is an entirely new conception of government. The workers who run the industries today under capitalism are the workers who will run them tomorrow under Socialism—plus, of course, those who are unemployed and the tens of millions now engaged in socially useless and socially harmful occupations.

Under Socialism the workers of brain and brawn will exercise their voting power in the workshops, offices, etc. They will elect their foremen, management committees and representatives to local, departmental and national councils and finally to the All-Industrial Union Congress that will replace the present outmoded political Congress of capitalism.

The organized workers in the factories, schools, mines, stores, and on the farms, ships and railroads will constitute the basis of a Workers' Democracy—the most complete democracy ever achieved since the beginning of civilization.

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY, P.O. Box 1076, New York 8, N.Y.

I am interested in Socialism. Without obligation, please send me information and free literature, including sample copy of the S.L.P.'s official organ, the WEEKLY PEOPLE, established in 1891.

Name

Address

(C.I.B. — 10/51)

(May be pasted on postcard)

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY

CAPITALISM IS BANKRUPT..

It Can't Function Except on War Basis



The Socialist Labor Party, being the only Party of Socialism in America (founded in 1890), has no affiliation or association with the so-called Socialist party, Communist party, American Labor party, nor with any other party or group in this country or abroad.

Have you ever asked yourself why it is that, under capitalism, the only time the factories hum and jobs are plentiful is when capitalism is preparing for war, fighting a war, or repairing the damage of a war just ended? Why is it that just as soon as the rubble is cleared away and the factories are rebuilt, the economy begins to sputter and cough again, like a Model-T Ford of ancient vintage? Do you remember what the economic picture was in the months preceding the Korean war? Let us refresh your memory. By January, 1950, many businesses had hit the slide. On January 14, according to the Department of Commerce, there were 4,400,000

unemployed. The economists were singing the blues. On April 8, 1930, the *New York Times* reported that Leon H. Keyserling, acting chairman of President Truman's Council of Economic Advisors, "warned a Chicago audience... that the number of jobs workers might rise to 10,000,000 or 12,000,000 four years hence unless ways were found to expand our economy sufficiently to provide new jobs."

Such was the gloomy economic forecast in the spring of 1930. Investment in new plants was falling off. The soft-goods industries complained that they were already producing surpluses. The steel shortage had ended and the coal industry was plagued with too much capacity. Altogether it looked as if America were in the early stages of a depression of unpredictable magnitude.

KOREA POSTPONED ECONOMIC RELOADING

Then came the Korean war. You remember what happened then. Business revived miraculously. The Marshall Plan, which had kept American business from going into a slump two years earlier, was augmented by a multi-billion dollar rearmament program. American capitalism began to produce as if it had just discovered a thousand million new customers on the moon. War with its wanton wastage of wealth, and preparation for war, once again saved the system from the ravages of economic depression.

We Socialists are not the only ones to note the grim fact that capitalism can no longer function without war. Many leading capitalist spokesmen have expressed

bewilderment and grave concern. There was, for example, the statement of Judge Thurman Arnold, the former United States assistant attorney general. Speaking to a Boston audience on March 4, 1951, Judge Arnold said:

"We just don't know what is going to happen if war should end. Our production system has gotten ahead of our ability to distribute goods. The only way we can keep up with production is to wage war—a method of distributing goods when there's no other market."

CLOSE-UP OF CAPITALISM NUMBER-ONE CONTRADICTION

Why must this be? Boiled down to their ABC's, here are the staple economic facts about capitalism:

First of all, we must understand that the capitalists do not pay the workers according to what the workers produce; capitalists pay workers only enough to keep them in working condition. This, of course, they must do in order to maintain a labor force. Labor is like any other commodity in the market and its price fluctuates according to supply and demand, but study wage data over any period of time and you will find that on the average the workers get just a "living wage," "good times" or "bad times," high taxes or low taxes, or no taxes at all.

Once we begin to grasp the significance of labor's commodity status under capitalism, we can begin to see why the system invariably bogs down when war and postwar markets peter out. The workers and their families—and by workers we mean not merely industrial workers but also teachers, clerks, and everyone else who lives on a wage or a salary—the workers and

their families, we repeat, make up the population, yet *their aggregate wages are sufficient to buy back only a fraction of their product.*

CAPITALISM SUEVES ON WASTE AND DESTRUCTION

Here is the parent capitalist contradiction, and it runs a whole lot of evils and lesser contradictions. For example, technology, improvements in methods of production, do not ease the situation—they aggravate it. As industry becomes more efficient, and the productivity of the workingman rises, the gap between what the worker produces and what he is paid widens. In wartime the wealth that the workers produce can't buy back is easily disposed of through wanton waste and destruction. But in peacetime the most extravagant boondoggling schemes can no longer successfully slave off a breakdown. Such is the marvelous productivity of the American workers that only a constantly expanding rearmament program—and ultimately war itself—can prevent the economy from sinking into the swamp of economic depression.

Now the question recurs: What shall we do about it? Are the American workers to play once again the role of helpless pawns? Shall we sit quietly by while the capitalist class of this country keeps our society reeling from war to depression and back to war again? Are we going to allow capitalism to repeat the monstrous cycle of war, depression, recovery through preparation for war, then war again? Or shall we begin now to think and organize intelligently to rescue society from

these awful blights?

The Socialist Labor Party refuses to concede that mankind is destined to repeat its mistakes again and again, each time on a more massive and tragic scale. We know, of course, that humanity is reluctant to face a revolutionary challenge. As the Declaration of Independence tells us, "all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed." But the same great and noble document reminds us that it is not only our right, but our solemn duty, to abolish any government that fails to secure our rights to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

S.L.P. PROGRAM FOR BUILDING SOCIALISM

The Socialist Labor Party has a program whereby the workers of this country may peacefully put an end to the war-and-poverty-breeding capitalist system. This program consists of two parts, one of which is political, the other economic.

The political part calls upon the workers and all other forward-looking citizens to abandon the illusion that capitalism is either worth reforming or that it can be reformed. We must use the ballot, but not to elect Republican-Democratic-Fusion-Liberal-what-not politicians who promise to patch up the capitalist system. The ballot must be used, rather, to demand an end to capitalist ownership of the means of wealth production.

The Salt of the Earth



"Ye are the salt of the earth: but if the salt have lost his savour wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out, and to be trodden under foot of men."

—Matthew V: 13

A Parable for 1955 . . .

. . . A New Punishment for an Old "Crime"

This Was the Crime:

FOR sixty-one years men have labored to bring forth the salt of the earth—its mineral riches. Which is more precious: the mineral wealth of the earth or the men who mine it, smelt it, mill it?

For sixty-one years these men have been organized in the International Union of Mine, Mill & Smelter Workers and they have fought many bitter battles to earn their daily bread; to earn the salt wherewith to salt it.

For sixty-one years those who own the minerals these men dig in the sweat of their brow have tried vainly to steal from the miners, the millworkers and the smelters that precious "salt" which makes the difference between life and mere existence: their wages, their security, their hopes for an expanding standard of living.

The latest attempt to break this union takes the form of the Taft-Hartley indictment of Maurice Travis, national secretary-treasurer of the union. Like many an honest union leader before him—Bill Haywood, Tom Mooney, Moyer and Pettibone—Travis is being framed. The device this time—the allegation that he falsified the Taft-Hartley "non-Communist" affidavit required of all union leaders.

This Is the Punishment:

MAURICE TRAVIS is well known to the 100,000 men who are organized in the union he heads, and who have elected him in secret ballot for the past eight years. They speak of him as "salt of the earth."

Travis has signed the Taft-Hartley affidavit every year since 1949. Why did the Attorney-General wait five years to issue this indictment?

Why did Vice-President Richard Nixon resort to the most degrading kind of red-baiting in the Rocky Mountain states, where Mine-Mill membership is strong and was active in the recent elections in defeating many Republican candidates?

Why did the Attorney-General issue the indictment exactly six days before the elections?

Why did the National Labor Relations Board hold hearings on Travis' affidavit when the courts have repeatedly held that it had no authority to investigate the validity of such affidavits?

What stoolpigeons will be brought forth at the impending trial, and for what purpose? All these questions can be answered in a single sentence:

The purpose of the NLRB hearings, the indictment, the impending trial, the whole frameup—is to try to smash Mine-Mill once and for all; to accomplish what sixty-one years of trying could not accomplish.

Webster defines "Salt of the Earth" as: "The sprinkling of people who preserve and give tone to the rest." Such are the 100,000 men of Mine-Mill; such is Maurice Travis, one of their elected leaders.

PROTEST TO ATTORNEY-GENERAL HERBERT J. BROWNELL, DEMANDING THAT HE DROP THE INDICTMENT OF MAURICE TRAVIS. CONTRIBUTE TO THE MINE-MILL & SMELTER WORKERS DEFENSE COMMITTEE: TABOR BUILDING, SIXTEEN AND CURTIS, DENVER 2, COLORADO.

their own cliques-- scramble and fight for power and profits. There are two main contenders for power. One is Premier Ngo Dinh Diem. He was appointed four months ago by Emperor Bao Dai, who is still loafing on the French Riviera. The Daily News article states that "all Diem had to show for it was a piece of paper." Apparently nobody cares a hang about him, however, and so for all practical purposes, he is helpless to act against the politicians and gangsters who are in actual control.

The other main contender for power is General Nguyen Van Hinh, Vietnamese armed forces chief of staff. The article states: "Gen. Hinh, getting bolder all the time, still threatens to take over the government by military coup. Armored cars roll around Marodon Palace late at night and the army radio makes threatening sounds at the premier."

The government is rapidly falling into disrepute among the workers and peasants. It failed to do anything about caring for some 350,000 refugees who came south when the communists took over the recognized control of Vietnam. Much noise has been made over those workers and peasants who came south, but "little has been said about South Vietnamese who want to go north. Brigadier-General B.S. Bhagat, chief of the international armistice commission for South Vietnam, says he is receiving applications to go north at the rate of 1,000 monthly." However, no facilities are provided for travel to the north.

The United States has been sending this corrupt government large amounts of aid. The Daily News states: "The alternative is to hand over what's left of Vietnam to the Communists without a struggle. So presumably the United States will go on backing this government until it sinks beneath the waves."

President Eisenhower has pledged continued aid to Premier Diem, but warns him that his government must "mend its ways if the support is to be continued." But how Premier Diem is to accomplish this task, in view of the present corrupt conditions, is another story.

Meanwhile, the Vietminh are gaining influence among the Vietnam workers and peasants, who eke out a miserable existence while their exploiters "make hay while the sun shines" and spend their leisure hours at the gambling casinos. According to the "experts" the Vietminh "will have a firm grip on the countryside within six months, or that they will take it regardless of what the government does."

Conditions appear ripe for the Vietnam workers and peasants to take over the government. How soon that happens remains to be seen.

Leslie Hochman

THIRTY - SEVEN YEARS OF SOVIET POWER

This is the 37th Anniversary of Soviet Power, established by the toiling masses of Russia, led by the Bolshevik Party, on Nov. 7th, 1917. By that great, revolutionary achievement they ushered in the era of working class freedom and security through the collective ownership of industry and the abolition of the exploitation of man by man. It is also a worthy example of putting into practice that revolutionary rallying-cry of Karl Marx: "Workers of the world unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains! You have a world to gain!" This example was also followed by the working people of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea and North Indo-China (Vietminh) thereby enlarging the working class world to 1/3 of the earth's surface! A great achievement indeed!

Al Wysocki

BECOME A SUBSCRIBER and GET A BOOK FREE

If you send One Dollar for a year's subscription to the Proletarian News (333 W. North Ave., Chicago 10, Ill.) you can have any of the following books free to the value of .25 cents. If you send Two Dollars for a two years subscription you can have any of the following books free to the value of .50 cents.

THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO by Marx and Engels	25c
WAGE - LABOR AND CAPITAL by Karl Marx	25c
MONEY AND MONEY REFORMS by Christ Jelset	25c
CRIME, ITS CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES by John Keracher ...	15c
HOW THE GODS WERE MADE by John Keracher	25c
WAGES AND THE WORKING DAY by John Keracher	15c
ECONOMICS FOR BEGINNERS by John Keracher	10c
PRODUCERS AND PARASITES by John Keracher	10c
WHY UNEMPLOYMENT by John Keracher	10c
FREDERICK ENGELS by John Keracher	25c

Send me the PROLETARIAN NEWS for a period of _____ for which I here enclose \$ _____

Also send me the book (or books) which I have marked on the above list.

Subscriber's Name _____ Address _____

City _____ Zone _____ State _____

FINANCE - IMPERIALISM IN ACTION - An excellent example of the tremendous role that finance-imperialism plays in the economy of the United States can be found in the following news item in the Sept. 12th issue of the New York Times:

"More than 2,250,000 long tons of iron ore have been shipped to the United States from deposits in southern Peru since they were opened early last year by a North American concern."

"Developed by the Marcona Mining Company, a corporation formed by the Utah Construction Company and Cyprus Mines Corporation, the deposits have an estimated reserve of more than 100 million tons."

"Mining is carried out under a thirty-year contract with the Peruvian Santa Corporation, a government entity. About \$ 1,500,000 in royalties was paid to Santa last year."

"All ore is shipped to the United States Steel Corporation. . . . Today North American know-how and capital, teamed with Peruvian labor have converted . . . the bay of San Juan and the near-by mine into a full-scale operation. . . ."

The tremendous wealth in iron ore which the Wall Street capitalists have gained; with the resulting profits, are of primary consideration to them, of course. However, the class-conscious worker should not overlook the significance in the phrase: "North American know-how and capital, teamed with Peruvian labor . . ." The main point is the tremendous exploitation of labor.

The U.S. capitalists invest their capital in whatever part of the world they will be able to realize a profit. They hire native labor, of course, to do the work. In this case, the Peruvian workers engage in the hard task of mining the iron ore, plus all the other labor that goes with the process. The capitalists hire a few overseers at a fairly attractive salary to see that the native workers carry out their tasks as effectively as possible. The native workers, of course, are paid next to nothing for their long hours of hard labor. (The "enormous" wage of \$ 1.65 a day which the United Fruit Company pays its Guatemalan workers is an example of this.) By means of such extremely cheap labor, the profits of the U.S. capitalists are tremendously increased.

On page 62 of the book: "Imperialism - The Highest Stage Of Capitalism," Lenin states: "Under the old capitalism, when free competition prevailed, the export of goods was the most typical feature. Under modern capitalism, when monopolies prevail, the export of capital has become the typical feature. Capitalism is commodity production at the highest stage of development, when labor power itself becomes a commodity."

American capitalism today is in this highest stage of development. Its financial fingers reach out wherever they can to rake in huge profits and luxurious living for those who own the means of production and control the wealth. Labor is the means by which this wealth is produced for the capitalists. As long as the workers are content with a bare fraction of what they produce, so long will the majority of them live in poverty and insecurity. There is but one way out for the working class, and that is: the abolition of the profit system.

A DYING EMPIRE - Having lost control of a large section of Indo-China after eight years of bloody combat, France has now lost control of her colonies in India by means of the vote.

It will be remembered by the reader that France refused to allow Indo-China any measure of independence at all. When it was too late, the French government decided to grant independence; but France had lost what little approval she had ever held among the Asiatic peoples, and made no gains in popularity by this belated measure.

The French government, no doubt, had this in mind when it agreed to permit the French colonies of Pondicherry, Karikal, Yanam, and Mahe (located in India) to vote on whether they desired to remain a part of the French empire. The members of the consultative assembly and municipal counselors of 16 communes met to decide the matter. When they finished, the vote was 170 to 8 for unity with India.

Thus, France loses another piece of foreign territory. But then, what can she do about it? Beset by economic and social ills at home, not to mention trouble in her other colonies, France can do little else but pull in her tentacles and gradually let go of one colony after another. The French empire has long since seen its best days. Nothing remains now but death by slow economic strangulation.

TROUBLE FOR SOUTH VIETNAM - When the war in Indo-China ended, the northern half of Vietnam went under the control of the workers and peasants under Ho Chi Minh, which is now known as Vietnam. Southern Vietnam remained to the French who decided to leave and permit the Vietnam native exploiters to work out their own destinies.

According to an article in the Chicago Daily News of Oct. 25th, "the curse of French colonialism lingers on." Army generals, politicians and crooks --all with

HOME SCENE (Continued from Page 6)

It takes on devious ways and approaches, but most of them for the same purpose: living on easy street. Not all succeed, but some do and it encourages the risk.

While poverty is the prime motive of crime, there are other social factors promoting crime. Corruption in high places, in business and government, tend to urge some weaklings in the bottom rung of the ladder to try the game. Authorized violence, such as war, or the threat of such violence, weakens the built-in social ethics of brotherhood and consideration of the social system.

Many others could be mentioned, but to repeat, crime is rooted in the crooked system of capitalism. The increase in crime is symptomatic of dying capitalism. The bulk of crime will end when capitalism as a system is gone.

L.B.

THUMBNAILS (Continued from Page 5)

sterile France with no problems but to wonder when it will get its next handout from Big Brother.

ALL IN A DAYS REPORTING - Two new sets of statistics to report this month:

On Sept. 23rd the F.B.I. reported that the crime rate zoomed to a record high in the first half of 1954.

And on the same day the Atomic Energy Commission announced that the first human being had died from the effects of H-Bomb radiation. This, of course, was one of the fishermen aboard the Japanese fishing boat which fell victim to an H-Bomb fallout.

Although these two subjects seem unrelated pieces of information, we figured they could be grouped together because they seem to be cut from the same whole cloth, the pattern of which shows a decadent and sick society.

GOOD NEWS TONITE - West Germany is now going to be allowed to re-arm in the name of peace. For those of you who can remember events of 10 years or more we have some reassuring news. One of the many former Nazi generals being recalled to active duty has confessed that he realizes his past mistake of believing in Nazism. This cheery news should make everyone feel better for there's no safer feeling in the world than the knowledge that we have a bunch of reformed criminals over there helping to keep the world safe for capitalist investments. So if you can't sleep at night it must be for some other reason.

L.D.

AMERICA'S FINANCE - IMPERIALISM (Continued from previous issue)

A good illustration of the political power of the United States over the Latin American countries is given in former Secretary of State, James Byrnes's book, "Speaking Frankly." Reporting a conversation between Harry Truman and Joseph Stalin, regarding who was and was not eligible for membership in the United Nations Organization, he quotes Mr. Truman as follows:

"Four years ago, the acting Secretary of State, Mr. Welles, told the South American republics it was not necessary to declare war on Germany but that it was necessary to cut off diplomatic relations. So there are five or six republics which think they should be invited because they took the advice of the United States at that time. This matter was brought to my attention one month ago. As a result, I sent a letter to the presidents of these six republics, explaining that if they were to attend the conference of the United Nations they should declare war. I think one, Ecuador, has done so, but has not yet had a chance to sign the declaration of the United Nations. Paraguay will do so in a week or ten days. Peru and Uruguay will soon declare war. The result is that it would be a little embarrassing if, after they declared war, they should be excluded from coming to the meeting. Quite frankly it was a mistake of Mr. Welles in not advising them to declare war instead of merely breaking off diplomatic relations."

The above should make it clear to anyone of the dominance of Uncle Sam over the political life of the Latin American Republics. How many incidents of a similar nature that go unreported, of course, we do not know. We do know, however, that at this moment the U.S. has military and naval bases, armed forces, in fully forty countries of the world, according to a recent issue of the U.S. News And World Report.

A Harvard professor, Raymond L. Buell, in 1929, wrote a book on "International Relations" in which he gave us the following: "In 1914, foreign investments of Great Britain were \$ 20 billions, of France \$ 8 billion, and of Germany \$ 7.5 billions...."

AMERICA'S FINANCE - IMPERIALISM (Continued from Page 7)

After World War I, United States took the lead in making foreign investments. From 1914 to 1924, Americans purchased \$ 6.6 billions of foreign securities. While in 1914 the U.S.A. was a debtor country to the extent of \$ 2 billions, in 1924 it was a creditor nation to the extent of \$ 15 billions."

And now, let us take a look at some recent figures on foreign investments and pronouncements by some of our "responsible" men in high places. A report from the "Office Of Business Economics" — U.S. Department of Commerce, October 19, 1953, giving income from investments abroad, states: "Between 1946--1950, income more than doubled, rising from \$ 600 million to \$ 1.3 billions. By 1952 income receipts had advanced to about \$ 1.5 billions and continued at the same rate during the first half of 1953."

This statement excluded \$ 500 million annually, which was reinvested in various countries as "undistributed profits." It then goes on: "Since income-taxes paid abroad by the direct investment enterprises are generally allowed as a credit against U.S. tax, which would apply to their foreign income, there was at least in the aggregate only a relatively small amount of U.S. income tax liability on 1950 income from their direct investments."

The U.S. government collected \$ 1.8 billions in taxes from those enterprises, thereby showing the partnership with those capitalists. It is interesting to note the small tax collected on American enterprises by the government of Guatemala; thereby giving mute evidence of the control by the "big brother" to the north over, not only the economic but also the political affairs of that state.

Dr. Sidney C. Suffrin of Syracuse University says: "From a strictly American point of view, foreign investment is probably one of the most valuable mechanisms for maintaining an internal high degree of employment and income, and thus assurance against depression. . . . Let us look ahead twenty or thirty years. If we are successful in avoiding a long drawn out war and if the fear of war does not entail a continuous, enormous public expenditure on armaments, there is a great likelihood that savings for investment purposes in the United States will exceed the ability of domestic industry to take up these savings. Thus in the neighborhood of 9% of our national income will be available for investment abroad --or public improvements."

In "Foreign Affairs" (April, 1954) Harold Stassen, Foreign Operations Administrator, of the present administration, gives us the following interesting report:

"The United States foreign investments were: in 1914--\$ 3 billion, 1919--\$ 4 billion, 1930--\$ 7.5 billion, 1943--\$ 8 billion, 1949--\$ 10 billion, 1953--\$ 16 billion."

Six billions of dollars have been gained in the 1949--53 period. Forty per cent of this in Latin America, 30 per cent in Canada and the 30 per cent balance split evenly between western Europe and the rest of the world. "

"Thus, the total private capital movement for the United States, both direct and portfolio," says the report, "amounted to an average of about \$ 1.1 billion for 1950-52." And further, Stassen says: "Looking back at the growth in the U.S. of direct investments abroad over the period since 1900 . . . and the possibilities that lie ahead, . . . I firmly believe that if the U.S. is to fulfill its role as a great capitalist country, and the world's leading creditor, we should double the average annual rate of such investment."

In view of the astonishing increase in American finance capital, six billion increase in five years, while in the same period catching up with the pent up demand for consumers goods, because of World War II, three million young men in the armed forces, "point four" and give-ay programs to foreign governments, of at least \$ 20 billions and more promised to "contain communism," and a tremendous rearmament program entailing more billions, it seems very possible that Mr. Stassen and Dr. Suffrin are very realistic in their outlook and that the long-term views expressed by them might come to pass, unless there is resistance on the part of the colonial and imperial victims.

American imperialism taking the lead at this late date in history, after the modern world is sick unto death of British, French, German and Italian imperialism, will find resistance at every step of the way. All over the world we witness colonial revolts to establish national independence --sometimes called "communist slavery," for instance, in Korea, Indochina, Indonesia, Guatemala, British Guiana, Tunisia, South Africa and French Morocco, to say nothing of India and China.

It is not an exaggeration to also say that the "Gringo" to the north is unloved by most Latin Americans. All in all, the policies of finance imperialism lead to serious international political difficulties that have a way in ending in war, if the experience of the past is any criterion. We think that Lenin was right when he wrote that the Twentieth Century would be the century of imperialist wars, colonial revolts and proletarian revolutions.

42-96332-137

Dale W. Derhamer

(Formerly: League of 20,000,000 Americans for Censure of McCarthy)

LEAGUE OF 20,000,000 AMERICANS
TO UNSEAT MCCARTHY

15 Sycamore Lane
Levittown, Long Island
LEvittown 9-9468

Dear Friend:

You will be happy to know that the response to reports of our anti-McCarthy activity has been heavy, nation-wide, and truly grass-roots in character. It is clear that millions of American citizens have been waiting for just such an action that would voice their growing alarm at the years of attacks upon their national dignity and liberties by McCarthy, his cohorts, and the man he has spawned.

Your response to the petition campaign indicates that you feel this way. We of the League wish both to thank and welcome you. Most of the letters we received urged that we continue the fight, where our successful petition drive, and the Senate censure vote, left off. At present, we are consulting with groups that represent the American public: attorneys, union members, housewives, veterans, business and professional leaders, students, and clergy--people of all political persuasions. These are the people who have and will continue to determine our future actions. They should, of course, include you and your neighbors.

We are just plain citizens; we have no funds or super-powered publicists to reach the public. But we feel sure that the vast majority will agree with our Credo if they get the chance to read it.

We print the Credo, below, for your study. Let us know your ideas and suggestions about it; let us know if you can mimeograph copies of it to distribute in your community and to your press. Perhaps you can help set up a local committee which would elect its chairman who would communicate with us quickly. We, in turn, will send you further material, including possible petition forms, news of what other local committees are doing and suggesting.

Now that the people have started to speak up for themselves, let their voices be heard.

Yours for the preservation of the
Bill of Rights,

Lawrence Alexander

Lawrence Alexander,
National Coordinator

C R E D O

The United States Senate has condemned Joseph R. McCarthy for his disrespect of that body and of its members. He has yet to be condemned for the more serious charge of disrespect for the American people and disregard for their Constitutional rights.

Joseph McCarthy has rendered himself unfit to continue as a Senator of these United States by his violations of the Bill of Rights, by his equation of dissent with treason, by his scorn for fiscal security procedures, by his contempt for the United States Army, by his scurrilous smear of the President, and by his continuing contempt for a duly constituted Senatorial Committee investigating his suspect financial dealings.

We, as plain American citizens, do now condemn this man and seek his expulsion from the Senate of the United States.

WHEREAS Joseph McCarthy has rendered himself unfit to continue as a Senator of these United States by his violations of the Bill of Rights, by his equation of dissent with treason, by his scorn for official security regulations, by his contempt for the United States Army, by his scurrilous smear of the President, and by his continuing contempt for a duly constituted Senatorial Committee investigating his suspect financial dealings,

[illegible]

National Coordinator
15 Sycamore Lane
Levittown, L.I.

Office Memo

m • UNITED STATES
P & C

GOVERNMENT

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Boardman	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 1-27-55

FROM : SAC, HOUSTON (62-6)

SUBJECT: SENATOR JOSEPH MC CARTHY
INFORMATION CONCERNING

By letter dated 1-17-55, [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Diebold Incorporated, 523-25 Alameda Street, Houston, Texas, informed regarding a postal card his company had received concerning Senator MC CARTHY. In his letter, [REDACTED] stated as follows:

"Attached is the post card that I received in the mail Monday, January 17. This is the card about which we talked over the telephone. The card was addressed to Mr. Clint Murchison, Diebold Co., Houston, Texas, and on the back of the card it states that Senator Joseph McCarthy is evidently suffering from bone cancer."

"If Mr. Murchison is subscribed to some type of a special report service out of Washington, undoubtedly this type of report would be sent First Class mail in a padded envelope, also, if he subscribed to anything like this, the company which furnishes this type of information would have Mr. Murchison's correct address rather than sending it to the Diebold Office in Houston. Mr. Murchison is a stock-holder with Diebold, Inc."

You will notice that the card was actually typed, both on the information on the back side and also on the address."

"As we have post office box 8312 at the Southmore station on Alameda, this card was in our box when we picked up our mail this Monday morning."

"I am attaching the card for whatever information it might be of value to you."

The plain manila postal card is 3 1/2" x 5 1/2" in size and bears the postmark Washington 6, January 13, 11:30 PM 1955. It

CC: 1-Dallas EX-112

RECORDED - 50

Encl. (1) ENCL.

64 FEB 11 1955

FEB 7 1955

b7c

FEB 1 1955

NO 10-6

also bears the printed 2 cent U.S. Post Card stamp canceled. All material on the postal card is typed and reads as follows:

"BELL O GRAM

"Reports around Washington's Bethesda Naval Hospital say that Senator Joseph McCarthy is suffering from bone cancer, and while there is no official diagnosis available, it is reported that the disease is in its advanced stages."

It should be pointed out that Mr. CLINT MURCHISON is one of the richest men in the United States and resides in Dallas, Texas. No information is available to this Office concerning any associations or movements to which Mr. MURCHISON is attached, nor is information available concerning any news services to which he may be a subscriber.

The above information is submitted to the Bureau for any use that it might have. No further action will be taken by this Office UACB.

The postcard referred to above is attached.



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Mr. Clint Lurchison
Diebold Company
Houston
Texas

62-96332-135

BELL O GRAM

Reports around Washington's Bethesda Naval Hospital say that Senator Joseph McCarthy is suffering from bone cancer, and while there is no official diagnosis available, it is reported that the disease is in its advanced stages.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 2/3/55

FROM : SAC, New York (62-0)

SUBJECT: NEW BOOK ON SENATOR JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Boardman	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Parsons	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tamm	
Mr. Sizoo	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

On 2/1/55

During the course of the interview, [REDACTED] advised that her company was contemplating publishing a book by one [REDACTED] "exposing" the activities of Senator JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY while the latter was in the Marines. [REDACTED] according to [REDACTED] was in the Marines with Senator MC CARTHY. [REDACTED] was not otherwise identified nor was the title of the book furnished by [REDACTED]

The above is furnished for information.

RECORDED-91

INDEXED-91

(3)

EX-11

FEB 18 1955

b7c

February 15, 1955

100-75392-137
[REDACTED]
Wilton, Vermont

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter postmarked February 3, 1955, with enclosure, has been received.

The thought prompting your bringing this material to my attention is very much appreciated.

In the event you acquire further data which you believe to be of interest to the FBI, please feel free to contact the representatives of our office located at 711 Standard Building, Albany 7, New York.

Sincerely yours,

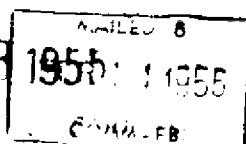
John Edgar Hoover
Director

cc - Albany; with copy of the incoming.

ATTENTION SAC: Correspondent enclosed an envelope addressed to her bearing no return address and postmarked January 29, 1955, at Oakland, Nebraska, which transmitted numerous clippings from various unidentified publications of an anti-McCarthy nature. Clippings also were enclosed from the "National Guardian," as was literature distributed by the Socialist Labor Party and the Proletariat Party of America.

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

FEB 23 1955



b7c

b7c

1/10/55

Jan. 31, 1955

FBI
Washington, D.C.

Gentlemen:


Several months ago an anti-McCarthy letter I wrote was published in TIME, Inc. Since this time I have been deluged with mail from the lunatic fringe both "Right" & "left."

However, as the letters were from individual cranks I wasn't concerned.

The enclosed is obviously from an organized group and though you are probably already aware of this outfit, it won't hurt for me to send you this data for any use you wish to put to it.

Sincerely,


Weston, Vermont

 b7(c)

Jan. 31, 1955

FBI
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

Several months ago
an anti-McCarthy letter
I wrote was published
in TIME, Inc. Since
this time I have been

deluged with mail

from the lunatic fringe

both "Right" & "Left."

over

RECORDED - 88
INDEXED - 88
JONES

62-9332-137

SS. NY 40 11

FEB 10 1955

6/4/62

b7c

However, as the letters were
from individual cranks I wasn't
concerned.

The enclosed
is obviously from an
organized group and
though you are probably
already aware of this
outfit, it won't hurt for
me to send you this
data for any use you
wish to put it to

ENCLOSURE

Sincerely,

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Weston, Vermont

[REDACTED]

b7c

AFTER

TO




Weston
Vt.

member of the Communist Party in 1938. I believe that this and nothing further fully establishes that point."

WHERE'S SCULLY? Part of Skattebol's "unequivocal" testimony consisted of a declaration under direct examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had cooled when he declined to join the CP, and a contrary admission under cross-examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had not only not cooled but had persisted even after Skattebol went to England that same year, and that his work on the book was warmly acknowledged in a foreword when the book was published some time later.

Totally ignored in the decision was the testimony of Frank Scully, Hollywood writer and Variety columnist, an intimate friend of Belfrage who also knew Skattebol in 1938; he had this to say of him:

"... He was one of my army of transient secretaries. ... He was a fast typist, fast runner and a great conclusion-jumper, too, quite young, slender, blonde, nervous. I subsequently became secretary to the Dept. of Institutions, California, and I had 27,000 mental cases; and under light of what I saw in those nuttier, I was rather concerned for Lars. I wouldn't want to put him too hard under pressure in the present tempo of society. ... I used to call him 'Lars Scatterbrain' because he didn't stay in one line from day to day, it was wild. ..."

ADULTERIES, ETC: Skattebol also



JOE MCCARTHY
He ordered the job



THE STRANGE LAND

Cedric Belfrage's 14-year-old American son Nicky, with his mother Mary Belfrage, gets his first view of his new home town at Waterloo Station, London. Arrested for deportation in Aug., 1953, the GUARDIAN editor's former wife remained on \$2,000 bail, confined to the New York area, until last Oct. 16 when—having refused from the outset to answer any Immigration Dept. questions except to say she wanted to leave as soon as possible—she was finally allowed to go. America's verdict for Nicky, born three years after the period of the "charges" against his mother: exile.

testified that he had not seen Belfrage since 1938 until he confronted him in the hearing room, and knew nothing of his politics in all that time. But in 1951 he came upon a copy of the GUARDIAN, didn't like its treatment of the war in Korea, and decided to go to the FBI "to tell what I knew about Cedric Belfrage."

When asked on the stand if Belfrage had ever done him harm, he said:

"Yes."

"How?"

"By being Belfrage, by being editor of this paper."

To Inquiry Officer Maltin, Skattebol's word was gospel truth. Accepting at face value his assertion that Belfrage

was a Communist because "he told me so," he writes:

"It can thus be seen that, it having been established that the respondent was a member of the Communist Party of the U.S. in 1938 ... it may be presumed that his membership continued. ..."

Maltin quoted from a law-school textbook on "presumption that a condition or tendency continued for as long as is usual with things of that nature"; the book's statement that "an adulterous intercourse is presumed to continue" was cited to imply that an alleged Communist Party membership would continue.

"INDICIA OF TRUTH": Defense testimony by the Rev. Claude Williams contradicting government witness and informer Martin Berkeley is dismissed in the decision on the general ground that Williams' memory "of dates many years ago" is faulty. The precise opposite standard is applied to Berkeley, who testified (1) that when a California magazine published (in 1940) an article by "George Oakden" he was struck by the name, knowing Belfrage lived on Oakden Drive; that he asked Belfrage who Oakden was and Belfrage said it was he; (2) That he (Berkeley) used the name "Martin Porter" in writing for New Masses (in which Belfrage was shown to have written under his own name in the same period); (3) That he had no knowledge or recollection of a New Masses article "by Martin Porter and George Oakden" published in 1937, nor of who this Oakden was. (Belfrage did live on Oakden Drive in 1937; in 1940 he had lived for three years at another address.) Maltin's

Diplomats in despair

John Fulton Davies Jr., who was in from the Foreign Service last 1945 after 24 years of service (for "lack of judgment, discretion and reliability," mainly because of his reports from China that the Communists would prevail over Chiang Kai-shek), urged members of that service yesterday to "continue to report honestly and bravely their best opinions to their Government." Mr. Davies said he knew they would do this because "I know the quality of those men and women and I know that they are aware of the grave responsibility they carry."

— N. Y. Times, Nov. 8

There is despair today among many patriotic and sincere American diplomats. The injustice of the Baynes case reflects upon the whole fabric of American diplomacy. A well-known career Ambassador admits confidentially he no longer dares report the known truth because of present hysteria.

— C. L. Sulzberger from Paris
N. Y. Times, Nov. 8

Government's Espionage Work is more credible. ...

IS MAY 1 MAY DAY?

Weinstock facing perjury trial Jan. 11

LOUIS WEINSTOCK, former Painters Union leader, is facing three years in jail and denaturalization proceedings as a convicted Communist Party leader in a Smith Act trial. In testifying before the Subversive Activities Control Board he said the annual New York May Day Committee had been known since 1949 as the "United Labor and People's Committee for May Day," rather than the "United May Day Committee" (as a government informer testified). Because of that testimony Weinstock must stand trial in Washington Jan. 10 for perjury before a federal court. If convicted he faces an additional five years.

Weinstock was called as a witness in the SACB's proceeding to list the "United May Day Committee" as a "Communist front" organization. He testified that the N. Y. May Day committee was formed annually, usually in March, and disbanded after each annual May Day demonstration; hence it was a continuing organization. In support of his title for the committee he offered letterheads and correspondence. Informer John Lautner nevertheless insisted that the name was still "United May Day Committee."

Weinstock is free on \$5,000 bail. His attorneys were to argue Dec. 20 to have the indictment quashed. Contributions to Weinstock's fight may go to Frank Wedl, treasurer, 401 E. 89th St., N. Y. 28.

Time, gentlemen, please!

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

I am enclosing a \$12 money order to cover a renewal of my subscription plus 9 gift subs at your special \$1 rate. My list includes people who should be reading the GUARDIAN, some of them former subscribers who thru laziness, apathy or procrastination have permitted their subscriptions to lapse. Getting the GUARDIAN again will wake them up. May I suggest that all Guardian readers wake up their friends in like manner?

E. F. M.

This is the way things happened in the Belfrage case history

1945-1946: Cedric Belfrage, a permanent resident of the U.S. since 1936 (first arrival: 1926) and James Aronson, a U.S. citizen, served in Germany directly under Gen. Eisenhower's Supreme Headquarters as members of Army press control teams charged with de-Nazifying and democratizing the press of the occupied country.

1946-1947: Belfrage, under a fellowship grant from the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, wrote a book of his experiences in Germany; it was too politically "hot" for U.S. publishers until Cameron & Kahn issued it this year under the title *Seeds of Destruction*.

1948: Belfrage, Aronson and John T. McManus founded the NATIONAL

GUARDIAN.

JULY 19, 1950: Belfrage summoned to N.Y.C. Immigration Service headquarters, told he was being "investigated," asked if he would answer questions on his "views, associations and writings." Said he would not; nothing further heard from Immigration Service.

MAY 9, 1953: Belfrage subpoenaed to appear before House Un-American Activities Committee; declined to answer questions under the 5th Amendment. Chairman Velde said he should be deported.

MAY 13-14, 1953: Belfrage and Aronson both subpoenaed to appear before Joe McCarthy's investigating committee. They answered specific questions

about their work in Germany, declined to answer questions on their personal beliefs. McCarthy, at a closed session, directed that an official of the Immigration Service be present at the public session next day. He was.

MAY 15, 1953: Belfrage arrested in the GUARDIAN office on a deportation warrant, taken to Ellis Island. Atty. Gen. Brownell ordered him held without bail.

JUNE 10, 1953: Belfrage released in \$5,000 bail under a ruling by Federal Dist. Judge Weinfeld in a habeas corpus proceeding, his movements restricted to the N.Y. area.

DEC. 14, 1953: A government effort to revoke bail rejected by federal judge.

APRIL 9, 1954: Federal Circuit Court of Appeals reaffirmed the right to bail.

JULY 28, 1954: Immigration Service ordered deportation hearing Aug. 10.

AUG. 10, 1954: Belfrage's lawyers refused to let him take the stand in a proceeding that in effect would have made him a government witness against himself; he sat mute for two hours while a government attorney droned loaded questions, implying charges most of which were never mentioned again.

SEPT. 7-OCT. 12, 1954: Deportation hearing proceeded on charges relating to alleged CP membership in 1937-38.

DEC. 9, 1954: Deportation ordered; appeal announced.

The Belfrage case

(Continued from Page 1)

Skattebol related that early in 1938, a time when he "scratched around" for a living doing odd jobs in Los Angeles and Hollywood, Belfrage engaged him for about six weeks to type a book manuscript and do occasional babysitting. After an acquaintanceship of only two weeks, Skattebol testified, Belfrage and his wife not only revealed themselves to him as Communists but sought to recruit him into the Communist Party. Maltin characterizes Skattebol's testimony as "clear, unequivocal and, after intensive cross-examination, undamaged" and adds:

"His testimony . . . is sufficient to establish that he (Belfrage) was a member of the Communist Party in 1938. I believe that this and nothing further fully establishes that point."

WHERE'S SCULLY? Part of Skattebol's "unequivocal" testimony consisted of a declaration under direct examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had cooled when he declined to join the CP, and a contrary admission under cross-examination that Belfrage's friendship toward him had not only not cooled but had persisted even after Skattebol went to England that same year, and that his work on the book was warmly acknowledged in a foreword when the book was published



THE STRANGE LAND

Cedric Belfrage's 14-year-old American son Nicky, with his mother Mary Belfrage, gets his first view of his new home town at Waterloo Station, London. Arrested for deportation in Aug., 1953, the GUARDIAN editor's former wife remained on \$2,000 bail, confined to the New York area, until last Oct. 10 when—having refused from the outset to answer any Immigration Dept. questions

comment:

"If indeed he did write the article and forgot about it, this to me would be greater indicia of his truthfulness. . . ."

The government's prize evidence was the signature "George Oakden" on a receipt card for a CP membership book dated 1937. The government contended that "Oakden" was Belfrage's "party name," and called an FBI expert to testify that the signature was in Belfrage's handwriting. For the defense Elizabeth McCarthy, a top-ranking independent handwriting expert, testified that with reasonable certainty she could state it was not Belfrage's handwriting. Both experts were recalled to the stand; Miss McCarthy was even more positive in her position the second time. Inquiry Officer Maltin resolved this contradiction simply: "the testimony of the Government expert," he wrote, "is more credible. . . ."

IS MAY 1 MAY DAY?

Weinstock facing perjury trial Jan. 11

LOUIS WEINSTOCK, former Painters Union leader, is facing three years in jail and denaturalization proceedings as a convicted Communist Party leader in a Smith Act trial. In testifying before the Subversive Activities

worldwide collective defense system."

The acts behind the talk—underlining again that the very modest co-existence Washington has accepted has been forced by power realities beyond its

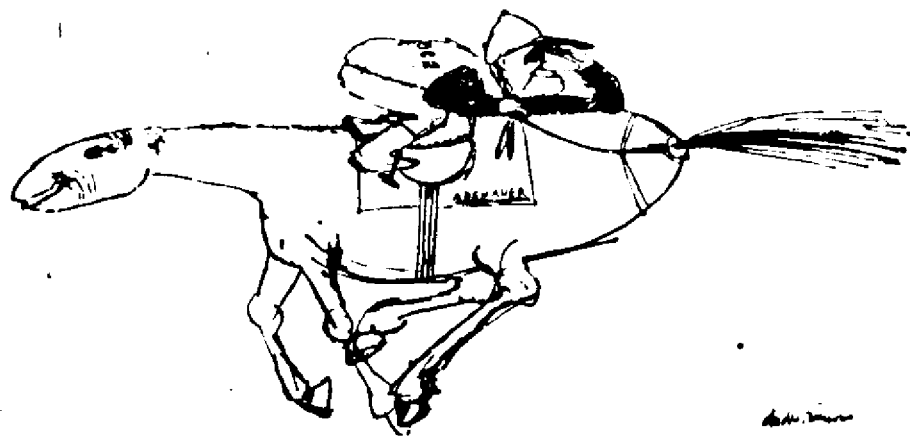
control, and that it is trying to carry on the war program under another name. In so doing it is shackling itself ever more tightly in a bankrupt policy which can only lead from one failure to another. It is doubtful, wrote Vanderbilt Univ. Prof. D. F. Fleming (Nation, 11/27), "that we can hold our own in a state of co-existence motivated by hostility."

THE CHAIN & THE WHIP: Nowhere was Washington's self-enchainment more apparent than at the close of the UN General Assembly. Its important achievements in reaching some agreement on disarmament and a new, constructive atmosphere were all but forgotten after the U.S. used its voting control (Latin American, NATO and SEATO votes add up to a 2/3 majority) to make UN again its "cold-war" instrument.

It is pleaded that new obstacles be not put in the way of a Korean settlement, but Washington forced the Assembly to demand that the other side accept UN supervision of elections (meaning elections held under S. Korean laws and U.S. military occupation) before new Korean talks could even be considered. When Sweden and Norway said they preferred India's resolution, expressing hope for "progress toward settlement," but would vote for the 15-power (U.S. and its European allies) resolution, their obvious

about Asia—

"... the weight of events will prove greater than the weight of resolutions."



Francis in Tribune des Nations, Paris
"We look forward to negotiations."

MARGINAL MURDER: Similar cynicism marked the West's short-order rejection of two key items, introduced by the U.S.S.R., seeking to end attacks on China and its trade by U.S. and Chiang Kai-shek forces. Socialist-world delegations presented a carefully documented picture of these attacks from both Western and Chinese sources. For example:

- July, 1950-Feb., 1954: 7,632 violations of China's airspace involving 32,997 sorties by U.S. aircraft and 336 violations of its territorial waters by 704 U.S. naval vessels.

- In 40 days, in Fukien district (immediately across Formosa Strait) alone, 1,270 Kuomintang planes raided the district 523 times, dropping 900 bombs on fishing villages and in 200 cases machine-gunned people on the coast, killing 32, wounding 131, damaging 94 houses, sinking 53 fishing boats.

- Since 1949 by incomplete data - 470 Chinese ships and 87 foreign merchant ships (43 British, 14 Panamanian, 2 Polish, 2 Greek, one each Italian, Danish, Dutch, Soviet, etc.) have been seized and looted by Chiang forces; in some cases crew members have been wounded or killed. Polish and Soviet crews are still held on Formosa.

Eloquent over China's "inhumanity" to 11 U.S. airmen jailed on spy charges, the West had no word on the sufferings of the Chinese people in

the UN for if not to settle such problems peacefully?" asked the U.S.S.R. **C.D. & THE SCHOOLBOYS:** Washington's fear of disclosures before world public opinion of the extent and intensity of this undeclared war was patent in the tortured efforts of psychological warfare expert, C. D. Jackson, to practise his trade in the UN forum. One delegate complained: "He treats us like a bunch of schoolboys, not the representatives of sovereign nations." Although the Soviet resolution condemning these attacks was rejected, 20 nations voted for its first paragraph which said the end of the Korean and Indo-China wars created "favorable conditions" for settling other international problems. Twelve (including Britain and the U.S.) opposed this paragraph too, while 15 abstained. Notable in all UN debate on Far East questions was the fact that Britain went as far as, if not further than the U.S. in attacking China.

In a strange performance, Britain attempted to blame China rather than Chiang for attacks on British shipping. Challenged by the U.S.S.R. to name a single British ship or crew attacked or held by China, Britain could not.

In a radio broadcast (outside UN) Britain's chief delegate Anthony Nutting lined his country up with the "defense" of Formosa, a basic shift in policy. This seemingly embarrassed the British Foreign Office which gave Nutting a slap on the wrist," but at the same time appeared to reaffirm the shift.

In this debate on freedom of the seas, the U.S. in one and the same breath claimed control of the area and denied responsibility for Chiang's piracy, which was denied by no one. Chiang's delegate said attacks on China and on shipping would continue.

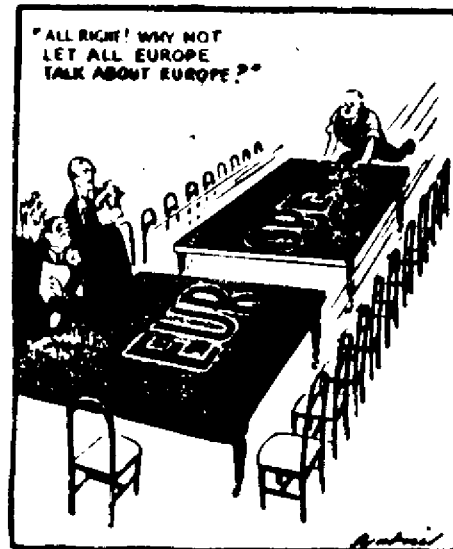
A last-minute Syrian compromise resolution, reaffirming freedom of the seas but condemning no one, was opposed by the U.S. Its application was morally, if not verbally, plain.

U.S. vote victories on Asia are likely to prove pyrrhic. Despite the furor over the airmen to some extent because of its realization was growing at UN that China must be admitted; even in the U.S. a few spoke out for a more common-sense approach in the Far East. But Washington had yet to hear them, and seemed intent on preparing for itself in Europe a straightjacket as

well as in Asia. **THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT:** The U.S., Britain and French governments insist there can be no talks with Moscow until after ratification of German rearmament. But Moscow's Dec. 9 note and Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov's statement on the 10th anniversary of the Franco-Soviet Pact—made clear that French ratification will constitute "a scorning" of that pact; that there will be nothing to negotiate after rearmament; that Moscow considers W. German rearmament a direct threat. Popular opinion in W. Europe agrees with Gaullist Gaston Palewski, a vice-president of the French National Assembly, who thus answered advocates of "negotiation after ratification":

"We are told, 'Russia will agree to anything. You can violate the pacts we concluded with her and nothing will happen. You can reject preliminary negotiations and the Russians will do nothing. At any rate, they will not go to war.' In that case, why are you arming Germany? And why are you refusing to negotiate? Is it not because you are afraid that the negotiations will be successful?"

If negotiations were successful, the Western governments' "cold war" policy would blow up; but they have no other. The task of framing an alternative policy is more urgent than ever; a policy not of hostile co-existence but, in the words of London's Tory Daily Mail (10/13), "of friendship, which is something better than co-existence."



Drawing by Gabriel, London
GET TOGETHER!

BRADEN CONVICTED OF SEDITION IN KENTUCKY FRAMEUP, FACES 15 YEARS

IN ONE OF THE MOST fantastic trials yet staged in cold-war America, newspaperman Carl Braden, who broke the unwritten law by helping a Negro family buy a home in a white neighborhood, was convicted by a Louisville jury Dec. 11 of "sedition" and "conspiracy" to overthrow the government of the U.S. and the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

Penalties recommended by the jury under the Commonwealth's archaic sedition law were 15 years in jail and a

\$5,000 fine. No date was set for sentencing; Judge L. R. Curtis has the option of rejecting both penalties. Braden was being held without bond until the judge ruled on defense motions filed Dec. 16 for an arrest of judgment and a new trial.

Immediately after the jury's verdict (the trial took 13 days, the deliberation three hours) Barry Bingham, president of the Louisville Courier-Journal, announced Braden's job as a copyreader there had come to

a "permanent end."

A NEW PLANT: Braden, his wife Anne and four other white persons were indicted on the sedition charge Oct. 1 after the house, which had been sold to Negro electrical contractor Andrew Wade IV, was bombed. The grand jury, which was supposed to be investigating the bombing, turned the probe into a witch-hunt. The result: two sets of indictments of Wade's supporters. Anne Braden and the others will each have a separate trial;

Feb. 7 is the tentative date for the next one.

ONE ISSUE: Although the indictment charged a "conspiracy" to blow up Wade's house, that fact rarely entered the proceedings. The simple issue, Commonwealth prosecutor A. Scott Hamilton told the jury, was: "Sedition is communism and communism is sedition—there is no distinction."

Braden apparently was regarded as such a threat to Kentucky that the Commonwealth imported nine profes-

sional informers (who had never known him) and unearthed a new FBI plant to convict him.

Introduced as a "rebuttal witness" shortly before the jury retired was Mrs. Alberta Ahearn, 44, a seamstress. She testified that she had been an FBI plant in the Communist Party in Louisville since early 1951, was chairman of the Louisville Peace Crusade and a member of the Progressive Party in 1951-52.

(Continued on Page 10)

WAR & PEACE

Washington sets goal: hostile co-existence

By Tabitha Petran

A "TURN OF THE TIDE" in foreign policy, an effort to "improve relations" with Russia, a shift from military to economic emphasis in the "cold war": such was the talk in Washington by politicians and columnists tried to define a co-existence which, they agreed, must be anything but peaceful. "It is politically necessary for the U.S. to talk co-existence in both Europe and Asia," said *Business Week* (12/11), explaining that only thus could the U.S. "maintain its alliance . . . build a worldwide collective defense system."

The acts belied the talk—underlining again that the very modest co-existence Washington has accepted has been forced by power realities beyond its

distress made plain how Washington had cracked the whip. To compound the cynicism, the 15 powers broke an agreement with India by moving for voting priority on their resolution—thus blocking a vote on the Indian resolution. The U.S.S.R. offered to withdraw its resolution, which called for a new Korean conference, in favor of an effort to reach unanimity on India's; the offer, although the U.S. had demanded some evidence of Soviet "good faith" was simply ignored. India predicted the West would rue its decision since as in past Western decisions about Asia—

" . . . the weight of events will prove greater than the weight of resolutions."

Molotov Tells West Nothing Can Stop 'March' of Reds

By The Associated Press

LONDON, Dec. 10. — Soviet Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov declared today "there is no force in the world strong enough to stop the march of communism."

"If need be, the Soviet Union will demonstrate its might and the righteousness of our cause," he said in a speech broadcast by the Moscow radio.

How a lie in a headline is made of a mistranslation

N.Y. Herald Tribune Sat. Dec. 11

If necessary the Soviet Union will be able to show its might, the Foreign Minister asserted. He added, as his audience applauded enthusiastically, that "there is no power on earth that can prevent our people from going ahead on our chosen socialist path."

N.Y. Times, Sat., Dec. 11

Chiang's U.S.-backed war. Its answer was: "Propaganda!" and the odd assertion that UN discussion of the matter would heighten tension. "What is the UN for if not to settle such problems peacefully?" asked the U.S.S.R.

C.D. & THE SCHOOLBOYS: Washington's fear of disclosures before world public opinion of the extent and intensity of this undeclared war was patent in the tortured efforts of psychological warfare expert, C. D. Jackson, to practise his trade in the UN forum. One delegate complained: "He treats us like a bunch of schoolboys, not the representatives of sovereign nations." Although the Soviet resolution condemning these attacks was

tight as that in which it has bound itself in Asia.

SCARED OF SETTLEMENT: The U.S., British and French governments insist there can be no talks with Moscow until after ratification of German rearmament. But Moscow's Dec. 9 note and Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov's statement on the 10th anniversary of the Franco-Soviet Pact made clear that French ratification will constitute "a scorning" of that pact; that there will be nothing to negotiate after rearmament; that Moscow considers W. German rearmament a direct threat. Popular opinion in W. Europe agrees with Gaudet Gaston Palewski, a vice president of the French National Assembly,



The prophet

Another bit of schooling which I had as a Jew was the study of the Old Testament, which I highly recommend to you, Senator (McCarthy), and your counsel and particularly Book 7 of the Psalms, which reads:

His mischief shall return upon his own head.

And his violence shall come down upon his own pate.

—From the statement of Dr. Irving Peress before the McCarthy Committee, Feb. 18, 1954.



Herblock in Washington Post

The challenge

RANDOLPHVILLE, N.C.

Sen Knowland is now more dangerous than Sen. McCarthy. A man who can propose a blockade of China at the risk of war and millions of lives to secure the release of 11 Americans who made an unauthorized landing in Red China, is insane; such irrational citizenship should not occupy places of prominence in our national life. Sen. Knowland reminds me of the farmer, who because he lost a calf, killed his whole herd. Our challenge is not to destroy China, but to build our own heaven here in America. Let's return home and do this!

Vernon Ward

Paging General Welfare

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

America today is ruled by six generals — General Ike, General Dulles, General McCarthy, General Wilson, General Motors and General Confusion — with General Eisen-Hoover playing the glib part to the hilt. The day is soon near when America will belong to the American people again and not General Motors.

Sam Castro

The forget two

PORTLAND, ORE.

We cannot but admire the gallant manner in which our war-hero President has just out-McCarthy'd McCarthy himself. This, in springing to his own and his administration's defense against Joe's accusations of "softness" in the current anti-Communist drive by citing the number of real and "supposed - to - be" Communists charged, with treason and what-not convicted and sent to prison, or deported, in the first two years of his administration.

But has he not "missed the boat" somewhat in not claiming credit also for the killing of two "supposed-to-be" Communists, persons of two young ones (and, incidentally, of Jewish faith) in the electric chair on an unproven charge of treason in "leaking" atomic information to our recent ally in the world struggle against Russia?

C. M. N.

THE DIRECTOR

March 11, 1955

J. P. Mohr

THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

Please be advised that the attached copy of the Congressional Record for Thursday, March 10, 1955, has been reviewed and the following items contained therein have been marked for your attention:

ucs

SENATE

Pages 2145- Senator Johnson (D) Texas, requested that the report of
2146 the Special Committee to Investigate the use of Mail Covers
on Senator Joseph R. McCarthy or any other Senator,
authorized by S. Res. 332, 83rd Congress, be referred,
together with the accompanying testimony and exhibits, to
the Attorney General for such action as he deems appropriate.
Senator Knowland, (R) California, requested to have printed
in the Record the above-captioned report.

62-31332 ✓
MAR 11 1955

MAR 25 1955

Letter to the Director

C. P. Moore

February 1957

Copies A1217- Congressman Rhodes, (D) Pennsylvania, extended his reports to include two editorials, one from the Reading (Pa.) Times entitled "Matusow Lies Raise Question About Ex-Reds' Testimony" and one from the Milwaukee Journal entitled "Saps or Self-Styled Senators?" It is stated in the second editorial "The manner in which Matusow was used and encouraged by men like Senator McCarthy and Roy Cohn is a matter of record. How could they have helped knowing that some of the things he said were lies? The best that can be said about them in things Matusow lied about is that they were gullible or so irresponsible as not to have put his statements to the slightest test. The same can be said for the Justice Department."

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson *Viper*DATE: May 23, 1955 *Jo*FROM : L. B. Nichols *LBN*

SUBJECT:

Tolson	
Boardman	
Nichols	
Belmont	
Mohr	
Parsons	
Rosen	
Tamm	
Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Holloman	

I have been advised that over the weekend in view of the publicity on General Mark Clark's winding up his survey of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Senator McCarthy sent him a polite but emphatic letter inquiring as to the status of Clark's inquiry of CIA and whether he had checked into the thirteen names which McCarthy had furnished Clark and pointing out that the Senator would be glad to talk to Clark.

cc: Mr. Boardman

Mr. Belmont

LBN:arm

(4)

62-94332-
11 MAY 26 1955

LIAISON

The Attorney General

October 22, 1955

Director, FBI

**PROPOSED SPEECH BY SENATOR JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY
RE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THE NATIONAL LABOR
RELATIONS BOARD**

I thought you would be interested in knowing that information has been received from a source who desires his identity remain confidential that Senator McCarthy is considering a speech attacking Communist infiltration of the National Labor Relations Board. It is alleged that back of the proposed plan to make such a speech is the fact that Deputy Attorney General Rogers is said to have made a speech before a group of Republican women, which speech was reported in the "Washington Evening Star" on May 24, 1955, wherein the Deputy Attorney General asserted that all the Communists had been removed from the Government.

According to this source the following employees and former employees of the National Labor Relations Board have been mentioned in connection with Senator McCarthy's proposed speech:

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED]
[REDACTED], who has admitted friendship with several persons alleged to have been engaged in a Soviet espionage conspiracy in Washington, D. C., in the early 1940's, was the subject of an applicant-type investigation in 1950, the results of which were furnished to the Department on June 10, 1954.

According to this source, [REDACTED] is now employed by the Federal Trade Commission and was responsible for whitewashing several bad cases at the National Labor Relations Board where he was formerly employed and is asserted to be close to [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] has not been investigated by this Bureau and no disloyal information concerning him can be located in the files of this Bureau. Information concerning [REDACTED] self-admitted former member of the Communist Party, former professor at American University Law School and former employee of the National

Tolson
Boardman
Nichols
Belmont
Harbo
Mohr

NOT RECORDED

176 NOV 10 1955

64 DEC 5 1955

ORIGINAL FILED IN

D 70

Memorandum to the Attorney General

Labor Relations Board, has been previously furnished to the Department.

b7
(c)
[redacted] according to the source, is alleged to be close to [redacted] and presumably is the subject of a pending case in the Department of Justice with regard to false statements on his Form 57 (Application for Federal Employment). The files of this Bureau do not disclose any pending investigation concerning [redacted]. The source stated that in the past two years [redacted] has been alleged to have been fired on orders of the National Labor Relations Board Security Hearing Board but was put back on the payroll two or three days later through the influence of [redacted]. [redacted] case is supposed to be only one of several cases where the Security Hearing Board ordered the employees fired and they were put back on the payroll by Ivar Peterson. Two other such cases according to this source are [redacted] and [redacted].

[redacted]
National Labor Relations Board, Seattle, Washington, has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9835 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

[redacted] National Labor Relations Board, Washington, D. C., has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9835 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

[redacted] National Labor Relations Board, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9835 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

According to the source, [redacted] of the Atomic Energy Commission, was connected with the National Labor Relations Board some years ago and was

Memorandum to the Attorney General

given the assignment of clearing out the Communist element in the National Labor Relations Board. According to the source, [redacted] was said to have eliminated some of the Communists in the National Labor Relations Board but did not clear out all of them also. [redacted] is supposed to be close to the Communist Party and had not been the subject of a loyalty investigation. The files of this Bureau disclose that [redacted] was investigated under the provisions of the Atomic Energy Act of 1946, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

The source also mentioned that [redacted] described by the source as [redacted] National Labor Relations Board has condoned [redacted] remaining on the staff of the National Labor Relations Board and that some of the cases involving these individuals who were put back on the payroll after they had been ordered fired by the National Labor Relations Board Security Hearing Board have subsequently been referred to the Department of Justice for prosecution as a result of alleged false statements they made on Form 57. [redacted] was the subject of an applicant-type investigation in July, 1955, the results of which have been furnished to the Department.

The source indicated that one of the alleged Communist Party members named by [redacted] is one [redacted] described by the source as a high official in the Civil Aeronautics Board; further, that [redacted] had recently resigned when served with a subpoena. James [redacted] Routes and Carrier Relations Division, Bureau of Air Operation, Civil Aeronautics Board, has been investigated under the provisions of Executive Orders 9635 and 10450, the results of which have been furnished to the Department. As the Department has been previously advised, [redacted] resigned from the Civil Aeronautics Board September 30, 1955.

The foregoing is furnished for your information. A copy of this communication is also being furnished to Deputy Attorney General William P. Rogers.

cc (1) Mr. William P. Rogers
Deputy Attorney General

October 27, 1955

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman

MR. TOLSON:

[redacted] told me today that Senator McCarthy was going to make a speech Sunday in Boston; that he had two speeches, one dealing with the delay in the guided missile program, which [redacted] does not want him to make because he does not know where he gets his information, and the other one deals with Communist infiltration in the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB). On this [redacted] is reasonably certain of his facts. He started to inquire about some of them. I told him, of course, I could not help him.

Later in the afternoon [redacted] called me and stated that he had eight cases wherein the names are not mentioned; that these would go into McCarthy's speech he contemplated making Sunday. He wondered if I would not look the eight over and point out any items that were incorrect. I told [redacted] that he, of course, should know that we could not do this and that if a copy of the speech were given to us we would have no alternative but to call it to the attention of the Department. [redacted] stated to forget the whole matter; that he, of course, understands; that perhaps he is just a little bit overly concerned.

On the evening of October 27th [redacted] called and told me that McCarthy was going to make a speech Sunday in Boston referring to Communist infiltration in the NLRB. On the morning of October 27th McCarthy had sent the documents which he had, along with the names of ten individuals in the NLRB, to Senator McClellan. [redacted] stated that it was a rip snorting speech; that all of the individuals had been fired under the old Loyalty program by the Truman Administration and reinstated by the new Administration.

Still later in the evening of October 27th [redacted] told me that he almost had a heart attack when Senator McCarthy called him. McCarthy told him he was making a speech in Boston about the failure of the guided missile program. He also commented on infiltration in the NLRB and stated that he could not use this speech because he had turned the reports over to the Senate Investigating Committee and to use the speech would steal the ammunition from the Senate Investigating Committee. Jeanie then came on the phone and [redacted] stated that it was like an old fashioned love feast; that he could not help but wonder as to what the motive was of McCarthy calling him and whether or not McCarthy was now trying to get back into the fold.

62-7-132-
NOT RECORDED
76 NOV 25 1955

Mr. Nichols

LEW:pm (3)

Office Memorandum

• UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

VERNLINT

TO :

Mr. Tolson

DATE: 10/31/55

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

We have previously sent memoranda to the Department and Rogers referring to an alleged speech which Senator McCarthy was to make and which would refer to an address made by Rogers a year ago stating that the Communists had been cleared out of the Government. Rogers called me this morning and stated that he had checked back on his speech; that he spoke extemporaneously; that he had found a clipping which was in the Washington Post which supported his recollection, namely, that he merely listed the accomplishments of the new Administration, referred to the prosecution of Communists, and Rogers stated that he made no flat statement that all Communists had been gotten out of the Government.

cc - Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont

LBN:fc (4)

100-96332 V
NOT RECORDED
176 NOV 16 1955

8 1955

11/2, --

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. Boardman ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Belmont ✓
Mr. Harbo ✓
Mr. Mohr ✓
Mr. Parsons ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tamm ✓
Mr. Sizoo ✓
Mr. Winterrowd ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Mr. Holloman ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

Mr. Tolson;

Re: Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.).

[redacted] called at [redacted] 1:45 p.m. today, and in my absence spoke to DeLoach. He referred to Senator McCarthy's ^{recent} speech in Boston and stated that the reason why the Senator did not give forth with a blast against the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) was because [redacted] talked him out of it at the last minute. [redacted] indicated that McCarthy plans to put out a statement around 4:00 p.m. this afternoon in the form of a letter to Senator McClellan reflecting that he will willingly testify in Executive Session regarding the NLRB and the "many loyalty cases" involving that agency. He will recommend that Senator McClellan's Committee issue subpoenas for several individuals. [redacted] did not name these individuals.

[redacted] stated that [redacted] is evidently trying to make a "striped pants Statesman" out of Senator McCarthy. He added that [redacted] had counseled Senator McCarthy not to speak against individuals who had been the subject of loyalty cases. On the other hand, however, according to [redacted] Senator McCarthy gave a copy of his Boston speech to [redacted] before he, McCarthy, traveled to Boston. [redacted] reportedly gave this copy to Courtney Owens of the HCUA. Owens became quite upset and [redacted] is of the opinion that Owens is at this moment preparing a press release which will be issued today by Congressman Walter. [redacted] also stated that [redacted] gave a copy of Senator McCarthy's speech to Jim Newton of the Star and following the Boston speech, Newton called Senator McCarthy and asked him for comments as to why the NLRB had been left out of the speech. The Senator refused to make any comment. [redacted] states that Newton is today pestering Congressman Walter in an attempt to find out what kind of a press release Walter will issue later on this afternoon blasting Senator McCarthy. [redacted] thinks that Congressman Walter and Courtney Owens are extremely jealous of the findings of Senator McCarthy regarding the NLRB and that frankly, the HCUA has been caught "napping" regarding this entire matter.

Respectfully,

RECORDED - 65

L. P. Nichols

62-96332-138
NOV 14 1955

GDD:fc
(2)

INDEXED - 65

Viper

67C

January 11, 1958

Yoakum, Texas

Дар

Your letter postmarked January 3, 1956, has been received in the absence of Mr. Hoover from the city, and for your information, I wish to advise that Senator Joseph R. McCarthy has never attacked Mr. Hoover's administration of the FBI. I trust this information will be of assistance to you.

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

AM 12 9 36 AM '56
RECEIVED READING ROOM

NOTE: Bufiles reflect that in 1954 [REDACTED] of the Constitution Press, a small four-page paper, published at San Antonio, Texas. This paper reported the Constitution Party, USA was organized in 1950. Bureau investigation of this party conducted during 1954 determined it is a legally constituted political party which advocates the return to constitutional form of government and States Rights, and that this organization advocates legal means to obtain its objectives. Our investigation of this party under the character Internal Security-M was instituted on the basis of report, that an individual connected with this party said members of the party had machine guns. (105-26793-13)

John Edgar Hoover
F. B. I.

~~John Edgar Hoover~~
Jan 2-56

(4)

Dear Mr Hoover

Through out the South land and among some of my friends, there has sprung up a rumor that Senator McCarthy is a pro-communist and has publicly attacked you many times, (that you will desert in your duty in reporting and catching spys in our Government.

Having followed the careers of both you and the Senator for years, being a strong supporter of both would like some proof that this isnt so.

would you please send me a letter stating that isnt true. It will help me greatly in my work. For 25 years I've struggled in my own small way to boat leg some patriotism into those I've come in contact with, but now that our constitution is used for a trap net, our courts are turning subversives out faster then they can be caught.

our children are taught to spit on the flag, our salutes it, our preachers are spouting socialism from the pulpit.

RECORDED-75

62-96332-139

EX-146

17 JAN 16 1956

and our names are carrying the
bodies of patriots as stepping
stones to coexistence and one world
ism. I feel sure time its 25 years
of wasted effort, but there must be millions
like me throughout this great country:
will you help me?

may God bless and keep you strong for the
great battle to save our Nation.

Yours For Christ and Country

[REDACTED]

b7
(c)

Yokum Texas

TRUE COPY

Yoakum Texas
Jan 2-56

John Edgar Hoover
F. B. I.

Dear Mr Hoover

Through out the South land and among some of my friends, there has sprung up a rumor that Senator McCarthy is a procommunist and has publicly attacked you many times, (that you were Derelict in your duty in reporting and catching spys in our Government.

Having followed the careers of both you and the Senator for years, being a strong supporter of both would like some proof that this isnt so.

Would you please send me a letter stating that isnt true. It will help me greatly in my work. For 25 years Ive struggled in my own small way to boot leg some patriotism into those Ive come in contact with. but now that our constitution is used for a map way, "our courts are turning subversives out faster then they can be caught," Our children are taught to spit on the flag instead of salute it, our preachers are spouting Socialism from the pulpits and our leaders are using the bodies of patriots as stepping stones to co existence and one world ism. I feel some time its 25 years of wasted effort. but there must be millions like me throughout this great country.

Will you help me?

May God bless and keep you strong for the great battle to save our Nation.

Yours For Christ and Country

/S/

[REDACTED]

Yoakum Texas

b9c1

TO: Mr. Tolson

DATE: November 9, 1955

FROM: L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT: MC CARTHY'S CASES IN THE
NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

Joseph P. McCarthy
[redacted] informed me on November 9, 1955, that he had seen [redacted] on November 7 and discussed the alleged situation which exists at the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), pointing out that Rogers had asked him to have a check made; that he had talked to me and that Rogers had agreed that the Bureau should not make the check. He told [redacted] the thing for [redacted] to do was see the Acting Chairman of the NLRB, find out what is in the file. He further told [redacted] that no one in the Justice Department should be put in the position of having to review the files because he suspected that the NLRB might be in trouble. [redacted] agreed with him and was going to try and find out what the situation is.

[redacted] further told me that Rogers and the Attorney General have been subpoenaed to appear before the Hennings Subcommittee on November 14, along with members of the Treasury Department Hearing Board, to testify in the case of Treasury Attorney Hynning which has been in the news recently; and on November 17, Philip Young of the Civil Service Commission and Colonel Hatcher have been subpoenaed to testify.

cc: Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont

LBN:arm
(4)

62-9632-
17 NOV 21 1955

11/25/55

MR. NICHOLS:

RE: PAUL HUGHES
PERJURY

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

This is the individual who was indicted 9/14/55, for perjury for testimony in the Matusow case. [REDACTED] in Senator McCarthy's Office, advised 11/23/55, that he felt this case represented an excellent opportunity to expose the "double-dealing" of the Washington Post and the Americans for Democratic Action who allegedly were responsible for promoting Hughes' activities in furnishing information concerning his connections with Senator McCarthy's Office.

[REDACTED] stated that he had had an opportunity to study at length the documentary material as drawn up by Hughes and that Hughes had additionally alleged that [REDACTED] had consorted with one female employee at the General Accounting Office and in fact had made her pregnant. Hughes also alleged that [REDACTED] borrowed \$700 from him in order to take care of this girl. [REDACTED] indicated he wanted to let us know this information was absolutely false and was just another of Hughes' lies.

[REDACTED] ventured that the Democratic Party might desire to believe some of Hughes' falsehoods so that smears could be brought against Senator McCarthy and the FBI. He added that he personally knew that Hughes had attempted to get in touch with Clayton Fritchard of the Democratic Committee. ~~Senator McCarthy is not interested in the subject.~~ We have no information to indicate whether [REDACTED] has or has not been involved with employees of the General Accounting Office.

Respectfully,

C. D. DeLoach 7 1955

CDD:fc (2)

NOT RECORDED
191 DEC 9 1955

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Sizoo	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

AIRTEL
XXXXXX

BUREAU

FBI MILWAUKEE

11-10-55

MC3

DIRECTOR, FBI

UNSUB, MEMBER OF NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD
SM-C

On November 9, 1955 [REDACTED], who has been active in [REDACTED] as a member of the American Legion Americanism Committee, and who has furnished information concerning the [REDACTED] advised that on November 4, 1955 he met one [REDACTED] of Milwaukee, Wis., not further identified, who is a close friend of Senator JOSEPH MC CARTHY (R-Wis.) [REDACTED] told [REDACTED] that he had recently been in Washington, D.C. (within past ten days) and that JEAN MC CARTHY, wife of the Senator, had told [REDACTED] that "JOE has the goods on one of the members of the National Labor Relations Board and that it will be bigger than 1950." [REDACTED] interpreted this remark to mean that MC CARTHY had information that put one of the members of the NLRB in the Communist Party. [REDACTED] could furnish no other data concerning this conversation with MC CORMICK.

Submitted for the Bureau's information.

POSTER

MI 100-0
AIR MAIL - REGISTERED
(4)

NOT RECORDED
NOV 21 1955

EBT
INTER-OFFICE
NOV 11 1955

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO :

Mr. Tolson

DATE: Jan. 17, 1956

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

PAUL HAROLD HUGHES
PERJURY
(SECURITY MATTER)
Bufile 74-1686

Tolson
Boardman
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

Joseph P. McCarthy
[redacted] called on January 13, 1956, to advise that Assistant United States Attorney Bolen of New York had informed them that according to United States Attorney Williams, Senator McCarthy, Dick Amelia, Frank Carr and Don Surine would be necessary witnesses in the forthcoming Hughes trial. The point that they want [redacted] to testify to is that Hughes told him in early 1955 that he, Hughes, was working with the Bureau as a double agent; that this testimony was needed to show the pattern that Hughes was lying to everyone. [redacted] stated that the only thing that worried him was being asked whether he had reported this to the Bureau as he does not desire to involve the Bureau.

I told [redacted] that it was my recollection that he had not reported it to the Bureau until after the grand jury was under way in New York. He stated this was also his recollection. I told [redacted] the only thing to do was to tell the truth.

[redacted]

cc: Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont
LBN:arm
(4)

162-96332
RECORDED
131 JAN 20 1956

67C

6-1-56 1857

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: Jan. 24, 1956

TO :

Mr. Tolson ✓

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT :

PAUL H. HUGHES

JOSEPH R

██████████ called on January 23, 1956, to advise that United States Attorney Williams had called Senator McCarthy and wanted him to testify on Tuesday afternoon. ██████████ was going to see the Senator shortly. He does not think it would be a good idea for the Senator to testify at this point. He wondered what I thought. I told ██████████ I did not know enough about the case, that this was a matter I did not have any opinion on and could not give him any advice.

██████████ wondered if there would be any point in the Senator talking to either the Director or me personally. I told ██████████ there would none; that after all, the United States Attorney was handling the prose and there was nothing we could do.

cc: Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont
LBN:arm
(4)

ENCE.

filed with original

Right

162-96332-✓

NOT RECORDED
102 JAN 27 1956

INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

17 JAN 26 1956

52 FEB 1 1956

64 22

CLERK

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓

DATE: September 18, 1956

FROM : L. B. Nichols

GIR-6

SUBJECT:

Tolson ✓
 Nichols ✓
 Boardman ✓
 Belmont ✓
 Mason ✓
 Mohr ✓
 Parsons ✓
 Rosen ✓
 Tamm ✓
 Nease ✓
 Winterrowd ✓
 Tele. Room ✓
 Holloman ✓
 Gandy ✓

b7c
 By reference from the Director's Office I talked to Senator Joseph McCarthy. The senator stated that he is very much interested in [REDACTED] Appleton, Wisconsin, a "splendid young man" who is running for [REDACTED] in Appleton, the senator's home town. The senator was wondering about bringing [REDACTED] down to meet the Director and having a picture taken of the Director and [REDACTED] which could be sent out to the newspapers in the District.

I told the senator that, in the first instance, the Director was out of town and I didn't know when he would be in; secondly, the senator knew the Director had been forced to adopt a rather strict policy of not injecting himself into local situations and I just didn't see how it would be proper for him to pose exclusively for a picture to be used for campaign purposes.

The senator stated that he thoroughly understood and that, of course, the Director should not do this, that he should have thought about it himself. The senator stated perhaps the Director might want to drop [REDACTED] a note.

I told him that I knew the Director would want to do this and that I would advise him of the senator's call if the Director got back in time. [REDACTED] will be leaving Washington early Wednesday morning. While in Washington, he is staying at the Tavard Inn. Obviously, this is something the Director should not do. There is no record identifiable with [REDACTED] in Bureau files. A brief note to [REDACTED] dated September 19, 1956, is attached. A note to McCarthy is also attached.

Enclosure sent 9-18-56 ✓ ✓ ✓

LBN:rm
(-)

RECORDED-48
 INDEXED-48
 EX-11

62-96332-140

September 19, 1956

b7c
[REDACTED]
Appleton, Wisconsin

Dear [REDACTED]

This is just a personal note to tell you how much I regret not being in the office on the occasion of your visit in Washington yesterday for I would have enjoyed so much seeing Senator McCarthy and you. Unfortunately, I did not get back until after you had left the city. At some future visit to Washington, I hope you will have time to pay us a visit.

With every good wish,

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

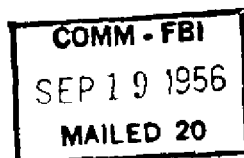
RECEIVED
FBI
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
SEP 20 1956

cc - Senator Joseph R. McCarthy by cover letter

NOTE: See Nichols-Tolson memo dated 9-18-56 re call from Senator McCarthy, LBN:rm.

LBN:rm
(4)

Tolson _____
Nichols _____
Boardman _____
Belmont _____
Mason _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Nease _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____



RECORDED - 5
INDEXED - 5
EX-10

62-94332-141

SEP 25 1956

66 SEP 28 1956

September 19, 1956

Honorable Joseph R. McCarthy
United States Senate
Washington, D. C.

Dear Joe:

b7c
I regret so much that I was not in the office when you called yesterday; however, I was advised in detail of your call. I am sending your friend, [REDACTED] Appleton, Wisconsin, the attached note.

With every good wish,

Sincerely,

Edgar

Enclosure

NOTE: See Nichols-Tolson memo dated 9-18-56 re call from Senator McCarthy, LBN:rm.

LBN:rm
(3)

RECORDED - 53
EX-117

62-96332-14

SEP 18 2 47 PM '56
RECEIVED
FBI
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

Tolson _____
Nichols _____
Boardman _____
Belmont _____
Mason _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Nease _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

COMM - FBI
SEP 19 1956
MAILED 20

SEP 19 1956

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. W. Clegg

DATE: 5-9-57

FROM : F. C. Baumgardner

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] R. MC CARTHY
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] C. CARRUTHERS

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Parsons	_____
Rosen	_____
Tamm	_____
Nease	_____
Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holloman	_____
Gandy	_____

b7
c
a

By airtel 5-3-57 (received Domestic Intelligence Division 5-6-57), New York Office reported [REDACTED] telephonically advised regarding receipt of information from [REDACTED] several months ago, that Senator McCarthy was being slowly poisoned by radiated water with Senator's wife implicated. Information conveyed by [REDACTED] to Senator William Langer, as well as friend of [REDACTED] in early February, 1957. No interview of [REDACTED] contemplated by New York Office.

Profiles reflect [REDACTED] subject of sedition investigation from 1941 to 1944. She has been prominent in pro-isolation organizations: was anti-Semitic, anti-British and anti-administration during war. [REDACTED]

Profiles reflect [REDACTED] original source of [REDACTED] information, was subject of security-matter investigation in 1944 following receipt of various complaints challenging his loyalty. Briefly, investigation disclosed he was practicing physician who made statements condemning Administration on American conduct of war, was somewhat radical and outspoken, examined by psychiatrist in 1917 but pronounced sane. He was described as chronic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive, vulgar, and at times indecent, vicious, "a definite psychopathic case," considered "unbalanced and a megalomaniac," and one who has done much to discredit his profession.

b7
(C)

On 1-26-58, [REDACTED] called at Bureau and left for Director autographed copy of his book [REDACTED] receipt of which was not acknowledged. [REDACTED]

INDEXED-50

RECORDED-50

62-96332-143

1 - Mr. Klenz
1 - Mr. Baumgardner
1 - Mr. Belmont
[REDACTED] (4)