

17. [REDACTED]

I understand there is a decision in this case indicating that she was a bad security risk and that she was allowed to resign in 1947. I consider this case important in that the files would seem to indicate that the security officials felt that if this woman had expressed a change of heart and stated that she had reformed, she would not have been forced to resign.

18. [REDACTED]

I understand that this woman is no longer with the Department. I consider this case important in the whole picture because it would seem to be an example of continuing to retain an employee long after material developed in the investigation would indicate absolute desirability of her immediate discharge.

19. [REDACTED]

20. [REDACTED]

21. [REDACTED]

22. [REDACTED]

23. [REDACTED]

24. [REDACTED]

25. [REDACTED]

26. [REDACTED]

27. [REDACTED]

28. [REDACTED]

29. [REDACTED]

This case is significant because it indicates how some of the bad security risks got into government. I understand that in the early war years when the Civil Service Commission was unable, because of the vast number of applicants, to make final decisions in individual cases, they appointed those who were known as liaison officers. This case, I understand, was

b7c

29. [REDACTED] -- continued.

one of those Civil Service liaison officers. I believe the files will give the committee a clear picture of this individual. I understand that this individual is now with the Department of Public Health, whose loyalty board refused to clear him and that the Civil Service Commission in January, 1949, reversed the findings of the Public Health regional loyalty board and ordered him restored to his job.

30. [REDACTED]

31. [REDACTED]

I consider this case important as part of the picture because of the fact that the Congressional committee stated that a person with the same name signed a Communist petition, which information was handed over to the State Department in October, 1948, but over a year later, no effort had been made to check on this information.

32. [REDACTED]

This case is practically identical with the last case in indicating laxity on the part of the security officials in the State Department to check information given to them by the House Un-American Activities Committee.

33. [REDACTED]

Roughly the same as cases number 31 and number 32.

34. [REDACTED]

35. [REDACTED]

36. [REDACTED]

37. [REDACTED]

38. [REDACTED]

39. [REDACTED]

This case is considered important in that I understand he was hired without any security clearance whatsoever. His file should yield much valuable information to the committee.

b7c

40. [REDACTED]

41. [REDACTED]

I understand that this man was retained over the objections of Mr. Panuch who held the job which Mr. Peurifoy holds at the present time.

42. [REDACTED]

43. [REDACTED]

44. [REDACTED]

45. [REDACTED]

46. [REDACTED]

47. Esther Cukin Brunauer

48. [REDACTED]

49. [REDACTED]

50. [REDACTED]

51. [REDACTED]

An important case who has a rather involved friendship with at least one high State Department official.

52. [REDACTED]

53. [REDACTED]

I understand that this man was allowed to remain in the Department over nine years after the Department received information that he was a member of a Communist underground cell in the Federal government with Alger Hiss.

54. [REDACTED]

55. [REDACTED]

b7c

56. [REDACTED]
57. [REDACTED]
58. [REDACTED]
59. [REDACTED]

This case was inadvertently skipped in the Record, but I understand that complete information on him will be found in his files.

60. [REDACTED]
61. [REDACTED]
62. [REDACTED]
63. [REDACTED]
64. [REDACTED]
65. [REDACTED]
66. [REDACTED]
67. [REDACTED]
68. [REDACTED]
69. [REDACTED]
70. [REDACTED]
71. [REDACTED]

72. The record of this individual is not in any way suspicious. He was cited to show that a loyal American who was well qualified found it impossible to get a job in the New York branch of the Voice of America, while at the same time security risks were being taken on so freely. For this reason, his name is not included but is available if the committee desires it for any reason.

73. [REDACTED]
74. [REDACTED]
75. [REDACTED]
76. [REDACTED]

77. The case of [REDACTED] was read into the Congressional Record a second time by mistake. The case of [REDACTED] should have been read. I understand complete details will be found in his files.

78. [REDACTED]
May have been transferred to the Treasury Department.

79. [REDACTED]

80. [REDACTED]

81. [REDACTED]

b7C

July 24, 1950

~~PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL~~
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

*allegations by Senator McCarthy regarding
the State Department*

The Bureau has been reliably informed that Senator Joseph R. McCarthy plans to introduce into the Senate record a copy of the report of Special Agent Thomas A. Conroy dated at Washington, D. C., July 8, 1948, in the case of [REDACTED] Economist, Department of State, Washington, D. C., LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

I have had a check of the Bureau files made and all Bureau copies of this report are intact. It might be noted, however, that under date of July 26, 1948, four copies of this report were forwarded to the Civil Service Commission in accordance with the established practice in loyalty cases. A photostatic copy was forwarded on March 23, 1949, to Assistant Attorney General Alexander M. Campbell.

Respectfully,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

ENCLOSURE
105

X-16

DECLASSIFIED BY 2909
ON 4/13/78 Jgg/DJC

DML:dad
Bureau File 121-97

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) DATE 4-27-78

RECORDED - 105

INDEXED - 105

EX-16

121-23278-206

JUL 26 1950

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. E. A. Tamm
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Gurnea
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Pennington
- Mr. Quinn Tamm
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

28 JUL 28 1950

Called at 6:30
7-24-50

MAILED 3
JUL 25 1950
COMM - FBI

RECORDED COPY FILED IN

THE RAINBOW

(COMMUNIST)

SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY, R., WIS., SAID HE WILL READ THE SENATE PORTIONS OF FBI REPORTS ON SEVERAL "DANGEROUS" PERSONS EMPLOYED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WILL BE MCCARTHY'S FIRST SPEECH SINCE A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE BRANDED AS A "FRAUD AND A HOAX" HIS CHARGES THAT REDS HAVE INFILTRATED THE DEPARTMENT. THE SENATE WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET AN HOUR EARLIER THAN USUAL TO HEAR SEN. HOMER FERGUSON, R., MICH., ATTACK THE FINDINGS. FERGUSON SAID IN ADVANCE THAT HE BELIEVES THE MAJORITY SPENT TOO MUCH TIME "INVESTIGATING MCCARTHY" INSTEAD OF THE CHARGES. MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL MAKE PUBLIC FBI DATA ON PERSONS LISTED IN HIS SO-CALLED "81 CASES" OF ALLEGED COMMUNISTS, RED SYMPATHIZERS AND SEX PERVERTS ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAYROLL. "IT'S A QUESTION OF LETTING THE WHITEWASH SUCCEED OR LETTING THE PEOPLE KNOW," HE SAID. TO AVOID "TIPPING THE FBI'S HAND," HE SAID, HE WILL OMIT THE AGENCY'S "SOURCES OF INFORMATION." "I WILL READ FROM TYPICAL FILES--FROM THOSE WHICH THE COMMITTEE ACTUALLY EXAMINED AT THE WHITE HOUSE," HE SAID. "I NEVER WOULD DO THIS IF THE COMMITTEE HAD CONDUCTED A DECENT INVESTIGATION," HE SAID. "BUT ACTUALLY, MANY, MANY PEOPLE IN THE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING SOME SECURITY RISKS, HAVE HAD ACCESS TO THE FILES WITH THIS INFORMATION INCLUDED."

7/24--EP1007A

DML:dad
Bureau File 121-97

ALL INFORMATION
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. E. A. Tamm
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Gurnea
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Pennington
- Mr. Quinn Tamm
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

ENCLOSURE

121-23278-200

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: July 13, 1950

FROM : D. M. LADD

SUBJECT: REVIEW OF STATE DEPARTMENT FILES
IN CONNECTION ALLEGATIONS BY
SENATOR JOSEPH R. McCARTHYALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Tolson	_____
Ladd	_____
Clegg	_____
Glavin	_____
Nichols	_____
Tracy	_____
Harbo	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Nease	_____
Gandy	_____

PURPOSE: To advise you that Bureau representatives reviewed the State Department files at the White House today and found those examined, except as noted below, to be complete.

DETAILS: In accordance with the request of the Attorney General contained in his memorandum of July 12, 1950, and pursuant to your instructions, Messrs. [REDACTED] and [REDACTED], today reviewed the State Department files on persons against whom allegations have been made by Senator Joseph R. McCarthy. This examination was made at the White House in the presence of Mr. Clive Palmer of the Department and Messrs. Donald L. Nicholson and Joseph Anshey of the Department of State.

The files on only 70 of the alleged 81 individuals mentioned by Senator McCarthy were available for examination. Mr. Nicholson of the State Department explained that actually there were only 80 cases, since Case No. 72 had not been identified by Senator McCarthy. Of these 80, the President made available to the Tydings Committee only 70. The remaining 10 were not furnished because these 10 were not on the list of 108 examined by the investigators of the Subcommittee of the House Committee on Appropriations in connection with the State Department Appropriation Bill for 1949. Mr. Nicholson identified these 10 cases as:

Philip Caryl Jessup, [REDACTED]

and [REDACTED]

Bureau representatives used as the basis of their review of the seventy files the information contained in our memorandum dated May 15, 1950, to Mr. Peyton Ford, which reflected a summary of the material furnished by this Bureau to the State Department, Civil Service Commission, and the Loyalty Review Board. In 13 cases material transmitted by the Bureau to the Loyalty Review Board and the Civil Service Commission in recent months was not in the files. The State Department representatives explained that their files on these individuals were impounded by the President "around February 20, 1950." For a time after that date, according to the State Department representatives, these files were in the possession of the Loyalty Review Board and while some of the material addressed to the Loyalty Review Board from the Bureau and received subsequent to February 20, 1950, has been filed, all of it has not been.

✓ ENCL There are six instances among these seventy cases in which the Bureau conducted Loyalty investigations on the individuals involved who at one time were State Department employees but at the time of the investigation were employed in some other Governmental agency. Naturally, in these cases, copies of the Bureau's Loyalty reports were not in the State Department files.

RECORDED - 107

28-X

121-23278-201
JUL 27 1950

In five of the seventy cases, according to the Bureau's records, Special Inquiry type investigations were conducted by the Bureau for the Office of Coordinator of Information, predecessor organization to the Office of War Information. These employees apparently were transferred to the State Department although copies of the Bureau's reports reflecting these investigations are not in the State Department files.

Inasmuch as the Attorney General also inquired in his memorandum of July 12, 1950, whether the Bureau was in possession of any information indicating that State Department personnel files were deliberately stripped of derogatory data at any time, we are furnishing to him a photostatic copy of the statement of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated July 11, 1950, who in 1946 was employed as a clerk in the State Department.

OBSERVATION: Except as noted above, the 70 State Department files are complete so far as material furnished by the Bureau is concerned. Attached for your information is a case by case analysis of the examinations.

ACTION: Attached for your approval is a memorandum to the Attorney General advising him of the results of these examinations and furnishing him with a copy of the case by case analysis. Also appended for the Attorney General is a photostatic copy of the statement of Special Agent [REDACTED]

✓

Attachment

July 13, 1950

RESULTS OF EXAMINATION OF LOYALTY FILES AT THE WHITE HOUSE
BY BUREAU REPRESENTATIVES ON JULY 13, 1950.

Case No. 1 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 2 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 3 - [REDACTED]

File complete except three Special Inquiry - CCI reports furnished to CCI in 1942. Bureau loyalty reports not in file since LOE investigation conducted for War Department.

Case No. 4 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 5 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 6 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 17, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 7 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 21, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 8 - [REDACTED]

File complete except loyalty reports returned by State Department to Loyalty Review Board subsequent to resignation of Grasse.

Case No. 9 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 18, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB. No Loyalty reports in file since LOE investigation conducted for National Military Establishment.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

b7C

ENCLOSURE

121-23278-201

Case No. 10 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 11 - [REDACTED]

No FBI material in file. LGE investigation conducted for CIA.

Case No. 12 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No LGE investigation.

Case No. 13 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 20, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 14 - [REDACTED]

File complete except no record of data furnished orally, January 17, 1946, and October 24, 1946. No loyalty reports in file. LGE investigation conducted for Air Force.

Case No. 16 - [REDACTED]

File complete except no record of information orally furnished July 8, 1944.

Case No. 17 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 18 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 19 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 17, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB. Copies of Special Inquiry - OCI reports furnished to OCI in 1942 not in file.

Case No. 20 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 29 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No LGE reports in file since investigation conducted for FSA.

b7c

Case No. 30 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 31 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 32 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 33 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 21, 1950, to Seth Richardson, IRB.

Case No. 34 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 35 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 36 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 37 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 38 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 39 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 40 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 41 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

b7c

Case No. 42 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No FBI investigation.

Case No. 43 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 44 - [REDACTED]

No LGE investigation. Copies Special Inquiry - OCI reports furnished OCI in 1942 not in file. File otherwise complete.

Case No. 45 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 46 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 47 - Dr. Esther Gaskin Brunauer.

File complete except Bureau memorandum to Visa Division of the State Department, July 7, 1942. It is noted that this information was furnished to State Department in connection with visa application of [REDACTED] and his wife, [REDACTED] for whom Dr. and Mrs. Brunauer were listed as relative and sponsor, respectively.

Case No. 48 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 49 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 50 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 28, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRS.

Case No. 51 - [REDACTED]

File complete except summary data, May 13, 1947, not in file, although substance of summary set forth in State Department investigative report dated June 19, 1947.

b7c

Case No. 52 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 24, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 53 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 54 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 55 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 56 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No FBI investigation.

Case No. 57 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 58 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 59 - [REDACTED]

File complete except letter to Visa Division dated January 29, 1942, in connection with visa applications of [REDACTED] for whom [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were sponsored. Results of Bureau ICE investigation furnished to CAC May 19, 1950. Reports not in file.

Case No. 60 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 18, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 61 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 24, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

b7C

Case No. 62 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No LGE investigation.

Case No. 63 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 19, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 64 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 24, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 65 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 66 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No LGE investigation conducted.

Case No. 67 - [REDACTED]

No LGE investigation. File complete except copies Special Inquiry - OCI reports furnished OCI in 1942 not in file.

Case No. 68 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Special Inquiry - OCI reports furnished OCI in 1942 not in file.

Case No. 69 - [REDACTED]

File complete except Bulet April 14, 1950, to Seth Richardson, LRB.

Case No. 70 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 71 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No LGE investigation.

b7c

Case No. 73 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 74 - [REDACTED]

File complete. No FBI investigation.

Case No. 75 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 76 - [REDACTED]

No FBI investigation. No FBI material furnished.

Case No. 78 - [REDACTED]

No FBI material in file. Bureau investigation under Public Law 472, 80th Congress (ERP) furnished to CSC and Treasury Department for consideration under Loyalty Order.

Case No. 79 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 80 - [REDACTED]

File complete.

Case No. 81 - [REDACTED]

No FBI material in file, LGE conducted for Army.

b7c

July 11, 1950

I, [REDACTED] make this statement without any promises whatsoever. I make this statement in order to tell the truth.

In ^{the Fall of} November 1946 I contacted a Mr. Holcombe who was personnel placement officer for the State Department at the Walker-Johnson Bldg. He advised me that he would hire me only as a temporary clerk on a file project of the State Department files. I started working in the State Department files at the Walker-Johnson Bldg around Nov 1, 1946. I worked for about 6 weeks on this file project. My duties were to take the file which contained the qualifications of the State Department employees, background forms, and administrative promotions, and type the information on a card for that employee. The file were brought to me and placed on my desk.

b2 This project was being performed apparently on some sort of deadline date because George Coff ^{of} who was ^{of} ~~supervisor~~ ^{supervisor} over the clerks on this project was often telling me and the others that we

Page 2

had to get the job done and that it had already passed the deadline and that he had arranged to extend the deadline and that if we did not meet the new deadline it would reflect on his efficiency.

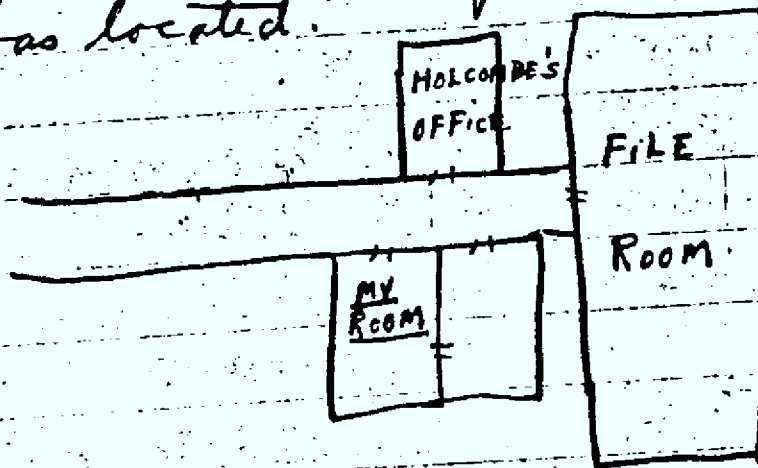
I do not know or recall what the other clerks were doing with the files before I received them because I was at a desk and had the files brought to me where I typed the contents on a card as I previously stated in this statement. I do recall that the files brought to me contained the original application, administrative forms such as Lamson's promotions and transfers. I also recall that some very few contained investigative reports.

This project was very confused, hurried and very little supervision of the clerks.

I recall talking to one of the other clerks (I can't recall his name at this time) when he told me that he knew some of the employees of the State Department had come to the files and removed the derogatory material which was in the file on themselves.

Page 3.

I was located in an office where I did not see or have reason to go into the big room where the files were. The following is a plan where I was located.



I have read this statement of three pages and it is true.

Signed.

7/11/50

670

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: July 20, 1950

FROM : D. M. Ladd *DL*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Tolson ☒
Ladd ☒
Clegg ☒
Glavin ☒
Nichols ☒
Rosen ☒
Tracy ☒
Harbo ☒
Mohr ☒
Tele. Room ☒
Nease ☒
Gandy ☒

SUBJECT:

You called attention to the abstract on a memorandum relative to the review of State Department files in connection with allegations by Senator Joseph McCarthy and pointed out that it contained a conclusion.

The abstract slip has been destroyed and a new abstract has been properly prepared.

Greater care will be exercised in the preparation of these abstract slips and the error in this case is being called to the attention of the supervisor with an effort to eliminate this mistake in the future.

DML:dad

[Redacted signature area]

RECORDED - 107

121-23278-202
JUL 27 1950
3

72-51 553 6/11/50

72-51

bk

50 AUG 2 1950

RECEIVED
JUL 27 1950

TO:

Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Q. Tamm
Mr. Mohr
Miss Gandy
Mr. Nease

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Harbo

Mr. Belmont
Mr. Laughlin
Mr. Hennrich

Mr. Baumgardner
Mr. Keay
Mr. Stanley

Mr. Pennington
Mr. Winterrowd
Mr. J. A. Carlson
Mr. Hargett

Mr. Ferris
Foreign Service Desk
Mr. Callan

Mrs. Henley
Miss Jess

See Me
Call Me
Appropriate action
Note & return
Send file

Mrs. Davidson

Bring up-to-date
Correct

Chief Clerk's Off.
Records Section
Personnel Files
Mechanical Sec.
Ident. Division
Technical Lab.
Reading Room

Re-date
Please initial & return
Place on record & return
Place on record
Per conversation
Advise status

D. M. Ladd - Rm. 5736
Telephone Ext. 555

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES OF GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓
 FROM : Mr. Nichols ✓
 SUBJECT: -

DATE: July 18, 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
 OTHERWISE

Tolson ✓
 Ladd ✓
 Clegg ✓
 Glavin ✓
 Nichols ✓
 Rosen ✓
 Tracy ✓
 Harbo ✓
 Belmont ✓
 Mohr ✓
 Tele. Room ✓
 Nease ✓
 Gandy ✓

Peyton Ford called on July 17 and advised that the Attorney General had re-written the letter to Senator Tydings on the Bureau's examination of the State Department files; that the Attorney General was limiting his reply to information in the State Department files in the forms of reports from the Bureau; that the Attorney General was eliminating the reference to the three items set forth in our memorandum. One reported oral information furnished the State Department was not in the State Department files, and one reported that a summary furnished the State Department was not in the State Department Loyalty files, but that the substance was. Ford further stated that the Attorney General had a certification from the State Department that they had not received material forwarded to other government agencies or to Richardson.

I told Ford that this was a matter that was entirely up to the Attorney General and the Department; that we had made our report to the Attorney General and fulfilled our responsibility.

LBN:MP

The A. J. L. H. L.
 is attached

EX-87

bx

RECORDED - 107

EX-87

52 AUG 4 1950

121-23278-203

6-11-1617

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

July 17, 1950

Honorable Willard E. Tydings
United States Senate
Washington, D. C.

My dear Senator:

At my request the Federal Bureau of Investigation has conducted an examination of the State Department files which the members of your Committee have been reviewing. Previously Deputy Attorney General Ford advised you under date of June 18, 1950, that the Federal Bureau of Investigation had furnished him a record of all loyalty material which had been furnished the State Department in these cases, that a check had been made under his direction, and that it was found that all of the FBI reports and memoranda which had been furnished the State Department were contained in the files.

I requested the Federal Bureau of Investigation to make a similar examination of these files in view of the further question raised several days ago by Senator McCarthy regarding their completeness. The examination made on July 13 by the Federal Bureau of Investigation discloses that the files contain all FBI reports and memoranda furnished to the State Department in these cases prior to the time they were turned over to your Committee with the following exception regarding which the Federal Bureau of Investigation reports as follows:

Case No. 51. "File complete except summary data, May 15, 1947, not in file, although substance of summary set forth in State Department investigative report dated June 19, 1947."

Sincerely, J. Edgar Hoover

Attorney General

7/18 15 ST BH 27
U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE
RECEIVED - DIRECTOR

RECEIVED
GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

62 39749 1119

121-23278-203

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR
FROM : Mr. S. J. Tracy
SUBJECT:

DATE: July 25, 1950

Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Mohr
Tele. Room
Nease
Gandy

[redacted] of Senator Jenner's office telephoned. [redacted] stated that the Bureau would probably recall the bitter exchange between Senator Tydings and Senator Jenner over Senator Tydings conduct of the Committee Investigating the charges by Senator McCarthy. I told [redacted] that I recalled the radio and news comment. She stated that the Senator thought I might be interested in a copy of his reply together with a copy of a subsequent short radio broadcast made by him. She is sending a copy to me. U

However, she stated the main purpose of her call was because they thought Mr. Hoover might be interested in the amount of and the quality of the mail received not only from the state of Indiana but from all over the United States. She advised that the response was tremendous and almost without exception favorable, that throughout the mail full confidence is expressed in J. Edgar Hoover and the FBI and the Senator is urged to back the FBI, in fact, give the FBI full authority over Communist matters and increase the Bureau's appropriation to whatever figure may be necessary. U

[redacted] said this constitutes the general tenor of the correspondence. U

I told her that Mr. Hoover would be very happy to receive this information and thanked her for her thoughtfulness in making it known to the Bureau. I informed her that upon receipt of the Senator's talk in the Senate and the radio broadcast, I would forward both to Mr. Hoover together with the comments concerning the tenor of the correspondence, that I was sure the Director would drop the Senator a note. U

ACTION TO BE TAKEN:

As soon as the material is received, I will prepare an appropriate reply for the Director's signature. U

SJT:edm

RECORDED - 103 121-23278-204

INDEXED - 103 AUG 11 1950

EX-42

12

173 Letter not being prepared per talk with ATB
55 AUG 16 1950
3/31

b7C

not rec'd
WCR

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : D. M. LADD

DATE: July 20, 1950

FROM : A. H. BELMONT

SUBJECT: SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN
RELATIONS COMMITTEE
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

PURPOSE

To submit for your information the results of a review of the report of the Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee concerning information appearing therein which directly relates to the FBI or FBI personnel and to highlight the comments contained therein.

BACKGROUND

On July 10, 1950, a copy of the proposed report of the Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee was made available to the Bureau on a highly confidential basis. This proposed report was reviewed for any information appearing therein directly relating to the FBI or FBI personnel and the results of that review set forth in memorandum to the Director captioned as above dated July 11, 1950.

Also received at that time in a similar manner were the "Findings and Conclusions" of this committee which were reviewed in the same manner and the results set forth in a memorandum to the Director captioned as above dated July 11, 1950.

A portion of the proposed minority report of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., was also obtained and reviewed, the results of which were set forth in a memorandum to you from Mr. A. H. Belmont dated July 14, 1950, captioned, "Philip Jacob Jaffe, [REDACTED]"

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE The majority report (with appendices) of the Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee was issued on July 18, 1950, and includes the minority report of Senator Lodge, consisting in all of 347 pages. This report has been reviewed for any additional references to the FBI or FBI personnel contained therein or changes in such references as they appeared in the proposed report previously reviewed. In making this review no attempt has been made to compare the conclusions set forth in the report with the facts as contained in Bureau files and other than those which directly concern the Bureau, no attempt has been made to establish the accuracy or inaccuracy of statements appearing therein.

RECORDED - 27

172-23278-205
AUG 1 1950
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FBI458
5 AUG 17 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Generally throughout the report references made to the FBI or FBI personnel are commendatory, in some instances objectionable references contained in the proposed report as originally received having been altered. The findings and conclusions of the Subcommittee are generally favorable to the individuals charged by Senator McCarthy and no recommendations for dismissals are made.

In his minority report Senator Lodge generally indicates that the limited nature of the inquiry renders a final conclusion impracticable.

ACTION:

The attached memorandum supplementing those of July 11, and July 14, 1950, mentioned above, is submitted for your information.

July 20, 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE LOYALTY
INVESTIGATION

REPORT
of a
SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE
COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Pursuant to

S. Res. 231

A RESOLUTION TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER THERE
ARE EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT
DISLOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES

together with

INDIVIDUAL VIEWS OF SENATOR LODGE

ENCLOSURE

121-23278-205

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

 7 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- ☒ For your information: *This is Congressional material. Not subject to release under the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act.*
- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

Congressional Material

☒ For your information: *This material is identical with that contained in 121-23278-196 enclosure, and 198 enclosure*

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: *121-23278-205 enclosure behind file*

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
JULY 12, 1955

DATE: JULY 12, 1950

MR. TOLSON

TO : MR. TOLSON
FROM : L. B. NICHOLS

The State Security Fund
Ford's office phoned stating to
Director that the draft had been
of Peyton which the original that he immediately.

SUBJECT:

SUBJECT: Clive Palmer to re-called. He available the Director
very anxious as he recalled be made the letter available to
 he was ~~very~~ McCarthy, Attorney General
 Senator McCarthy the was mailed the letter which
 corrected by the was mailed a copy of the letter make it
 the letter which was mailed a copy of the letter make it

is attached a copy of the letter make it
 approved we will make it

RECORDED - 71

There
actually seen
Mr. Palmer.

RECORDED - 71

INDEX 71

121-23278-206

Attachment

Polson
Lead
Clare
Glen
Mishole
Rosen



United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D. C.

IN REPLY, PLEASE REFER TO

FILE NO. _____

July 10, 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Honorable Joseph R. McCarthy
United States Senate
Washington, D. C.

My dear Senator:

I have received your letter dated June 27, 1950 inquiring whether this Bureau has examined the 81 loyalty files which the members of the Tydings Committee have been scrutinizing and whether such an examination by the FBI has disclosed that the files are complete and that nothing has been removed therefrom.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation has made no such examination and therefore is not in a position to make any statement concerning the completeness or incompleteness of the State Department files.

For your information, the Federal Bureau of Investigation furnished Mr. Ford, at his request, a record of all loyalty material furnished the State Department in the 81 cases referred to. For your further information, I am enclosing a copy of Mr. Ford's letter to Senator Tydings which I have secured from the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosure

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

121-23278-206



United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D. C.

IN REPLY, PLEASE REFER TO

FILE NO. _____

July 10, 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Honorable Joseph R. McCarthy
United States Senate
Washington, D. C.

My dear Senator:

I have received your letter dated June 27, 1950 inquiring whether this Bureau has examined the GI loyalty files which the members of the Tydings Committee have been scrutinizing and whether such an examination by the FBI has disclosed that the files are complete and that nothing has been removed therefrom.

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For your information, the Federal Bureau of Investigation furnished Mr. Ford, at his request, a record of all loyalty material furnished the State Department in the GI cases referred to. For your further information, I am enclosing a copy of Mr. Ford's letter to Senator Tydings which I have secured from the Attorney General.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosure

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

July 26, 1950

RECORDED - 58
INDEXED - 58

121-23278-207

EX-112

Rice Lake, Wisconsin

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter dated July 21, 1950, with enclosure, has been received.

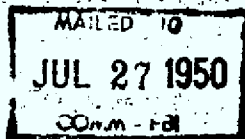
I do indeed appreciate the thoughts which prompted your writing as you did. Although I would like to be of service with regard to your inquiries I wish to advise that official activities of our organization are confidential, and I am precluded by a long-standing policy from commenting in this regard. The other matter you mentioned entails legislation, and it is impossible for me to express my views in this connection.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

b7C

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____



AUG 7 1950

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUL 26 6 11 PM '50
FBI
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

[REDACTED]
Rice Lake, Wisconsin
July 21, 1950

J. Edgar Hoover; Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover.

1
58
The American people have heard so many conflicting reports concerning the McCarthy charges on Communism in the State Department, that one does not know what to believe. What I would like to know is whether or not the F. B. I. did inspect the files of these 80 or more communists supposed to be in the State Department, and found them in fact nothing removed, prior to the time they went to the Senate Investigation Committee. The American people still have faith in your word & the work of your department. I feel a straight forward statement from you personally would greatly clear the situation.

107-23378-207

RECORDED - 58 AUG 1 1950 (MAJ) [initials]

7-26-50

Please make your influence
felt as much as possible toward
the enactment of a law to remove
all aliens from important industrial
areas, and either deport them to some
island or have them in ^{my} large
concentration or work camp in the
central part of the country.

I'd appreciate an answer
to my question if at all possible

Sincerely yours

[Redacted signature]

P.S. Please read enclosure

67C

Office Memo.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: 7-31-50

TO : MR. TOLSON
FROM : S. J. TRACY
SUBJECT:

55345

51412

Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ladd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Clegg	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Glavin	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nichols	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Rosen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Tracy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Harbo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mohr	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nease	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gandy	<input type="checkbox"/>

I received the attached material from [redacted] in Senator Jenner's Office. On Page 2 of the draft of the radio broadcast of July 30, Station WLS, Chicago, is a reference to a letter dated July 10, 1950 written to Senator McCarthy by the Director. *u*

Action to be taken: None *u*

SJT:do

b7C

RECORDED - 74

121-23278-208

AUG 2 1950
34

ESS

38
63 AUG 14 1950

AUG 31 1950

~~10-30~~ - Sunday - July 30, 1950.
7:15 - C' Day.

55347

Fellow Americans, on July 20, 1950, Senator Tydings presented to the United States Senate, the so-called report of the Foreign Relations Sub-committee on Senator McCarthy's charges of Communism in the State Department.

The fact that Senator Tydings felt it necessary to hide his outrageous whitewash of treason behind personal attacks on both Senator McCarthy and myself is entirely incidental. What is of crucial importance is the fact that this report is actually a conspiracy of three United States Senators, Senators Tydings of Maryland, Green of Rhode Island and Hollahan of Connecticut who are the only three Senators who had the unlighted gull to sign it. The Senate Foreign Relations Committee refused to endorse it and the Republican members of the sub-committee, Senators Rickenbacker of Iowa and Lodge of Massachusetts, denounced it as a whitewash.

This report gives a clean bill of health to the State Department personnel, past and present.

Senators Tydings, Hollahan and Green, base this masterpiece of hypocrisy on what they would have us believe was a thorough examination of the State Department loyalty files. Senator Tydings admitted on the Senate Floor, just how thorough this examination was, and how much of a political conspiracy it amounted to, when he said, he and Senators Hollahan and Green, "shared the work a little and took each other's word when we got to a file, for certain parts of it."

But what is more outrageous, these three Senators sought to cover up their own part in this outrageous whitewash of treason by quoting from a letter dated July 17, 1950, signed by the Attorney-General of the United States, J. Howard McGrath, which stated, on July 3, 1950, the FBI examined the State

ENCLOSURE

121-23278-208

55348

Department files on the 81 cases given to the Committee by Senator McCarthy, and found, "that the files contained all FBI reports and memos furnished to the Department in these cases prior to the time they were turned over to your Committee."

And now, Fellow-Americans, I want to read to you from a letter dated July 10, 1950, written to Senator McCarthy by J. Edgar Hoover, head of the FBI, which proves what a horrible hoax this Tydings Committee report really is.

For in this letter, Mr. J. Edgar Hoover gives the lie to Senator Tydings and J. Howard McGrath, the former Director of the Democratic National Committee. I am quoting from Mr. Hoover's letter: "I have received your letter dated June 27, 1950, inquiring whether this Bureau has examined the 81 loyalty files which the members of the Tydings Committee have been scrutinizing and whether such an examination by the FBI has disclosed that the files are complete and that nothing has been removed therefrom. (Continuing quote

"The Federal Bureau of Investigation has made no such examination and therefore is not in a position to make any statement concerning the completeness or incompleteness of the State Department files."

These three Senators know the Russian bear is now sprawled out across the Eurasian continent from Berlin to Port Arthur, digesting its prey and digging itself in for a long and cruel international winter.

These three Senators know the Russian bear was turned loose in the outrageous secret conferences of Teheran, Yalta and Potsdam.

These three Senators know who is responsible for the terrible betrayal of the Orient and why American G.I.'s are dying, to cover up the bloody tracks in Korea.

These three Senators know the policy-makers who are responsible for financing the spread of Russian aggression across the earth to the tune of

55350

Those men know the inter-departmental memos of Alger Hiss are still locked up in the White House deep freezes, along with the rotten, stinky, treasonable implications of his fellow conspirators.

Fellow-Americans, this Administration wants to let this criminal conspiracy rest with this report -- -- -- DO YOU?

COPY

RELEASE ON DELIVERY

55351

Mr. President, never has the Senate been reduced to such a spectacle as was presented on this Senate Floor yesterday afternoon. Certainly, never before have I ever seen a man go to such desperate lengths to defend his right to be wrong.

The fact that Senator Tydings saw fit to attack me personally in his tirade as an accomplice of Stalin is relatively unimportant. All trained seals have to stoop to pick up the ball when they drop it, and Senator Tydings' attack on me is only an indication of how low he is willing to stoop to pick up the Administration's ball no matter how rotten the filth it has rolled through.

Certainly in this hour of crisis the personal political future of any one of us, including my own, is utterly insignificant and I have learned that since a man has to live with his own conscience, it matters not what even the majority thinks of him so long as his conscience is clear.

For myself, I am far more interested in what my fellow Americans will say of me 25 - 50 - 100 years from now than I am of what they are saying today or may say tomorrow.

I have also learned when one's personal integrity is attacked in the gutter of ward politics, you only cover yourself with another's slime when you join in the fight on that level.

But there is one more thing I have learned, Mr. President, and that is, when in such a time of crisis as this, men, to save their own miserable political hides or to cover their own bloody tracks of blunders and betrayals, drag the future of America down into the muck and mire of gutter politics, you can count me in because where my country is at stake, I will get down there and wallow around with the worst of them.

Senator Tydings has now presented a spectacle which has transformed the majority of the United States Senate into an instrument of mob rule with which the masterminds of this Administration can ride rough shod over facts, legitimate evidence, the truth itself, the sincere concern of a unanimous minority and even flaunt the deepening fears and misgivings of the American people who are asked now to sacrifice, suffer and die to cover up the bloody tracks of treason.

By his actions, Senator Tydings has dismissed any doubt I may ever have entertained concerning my own convictions, concerning the kind of an

way of life I want (preserve to the future.

Senator Tydings has charged that the position I hold faithfully reflects the Communist Party Line. And he would have the American people believe that he has been defending and continues to defend America's most vital interests, principles and security.

Well, Mr. President, I just cannot let this challenge go unanswered.

Senator Tydings has presented and defended a position and a thesis which proves we are poles apart, at opposite extremes and the issue he has raised is, Who has been playing the Communist Party Line, Senator Tydings or Senator Jenner?

I know of no better way of bringing this issue to a head than by putting the facts on the table, naming names, citing chapters and verse.

I am sure Senator Tydings is far too clever to expect anyone to be fooled by his flattery of my importance or influence in the United States Senate. I am only a freshman Senator who has served $3\frac{1}{2}$ years in this body. I am a member of the Judiciary Committee and the Committee on Rules and Administration.

More often than not, I have stood with a small minority within the minority party. And what is the position that I have consistently defended? I believe that the eruption of war in Korea is the final proof, that this Administration's pro-Soviet propagandists, both at home and abroad, have been leading the American people, for the past 18 years, from one lie to another; from one sell-out to another; from one catastrophe to another; from one war to another, behind false slogans, false panaceas, false programs and false promises.

I have consistently sought to restore traditional American principles to our foreign policies, to repudiate the betrayals of the past and to guarantee against their repetition in the future.

I have consistently opposed the squandering of American resources and manpower down the rat holes of Europe and Asia, in a determined effort to do everything within my power to keep America sound, strong and free.

And I have continually raised my voice in warning against the folly of pursuing a policy that played directly into Stalin's hands by enabling him to force America to spend herself into bankruptcy.

Certainly no one in their right minds could ever charge that for the past 18 years this position of mine has represented anything but the minority view.

55383
What is the position at Senator Tydings has held during these past 18 years, which he now asks us to embrace permanently in the future?

How has this position advanced America's interests and the cause of peace?

How has this position helped to stop the march of Communism?

Well, Senator Tydings ought to know. For there is one thing Senator Tydings cannot plead and that is ignorance of what has taken place. Of all the men in public office in America today, Senator Tydings is the one man who knows just what has happened during these past 18 years.

Why Senator Tydings has been on the ground floor since 1933, in the formulation of the most crucial policies in American history. It is Senator Tydings who holds the dubious distinction of having first recommended Dean Acheson for service in the government, and from that time to this, Senator Tydings has been in the know, has been consulted on the basic policies we have formulated, has helped formulate the overall strategy, has lent his weight, his support, prestige and power to the furtherance of these same policies.

Why if the truth were known, Senator Tydings has helped to mastermind the destiny of these United States throughout this tragic period and his influence and power has grown until today he is a member of the three most important Committees in the United States Senate, the Committee on Foreign Relations, Armed Services Committee of which he is Chairman, and the Committee on Atomic Energy.

And now with all the political and oratorical tricks at Senator Tydings' command, he not only defends, without the slightest apology, the consequences of the past 18 years, but he has the affrontery to insult our intelligence by asking us to believe that throughout this tragic period our destiny has been in the hands of competent, patriotic, loyal Americans, and that we should be proud of this leadership.

Again I say, if any man ever knew what he was doing, Senator Tydings is that man, for he has even openly boasted on the Senate Floor that he had access to information that was denied to others.

Senator Tydings was telling the truth, for during the past 18 years he has been an intimate member of what have turned out to be political and family circles which have been pulling the strings of American foreign policy behind the scenes. The political circle of which he was a member is responsible for the recognition of Russia by these United States and is the originator of the vicious, treasonable propaganda that Russia was a God-fearing, law-abiding nation.

55364

dedicated to the sacredness of human personalities and committed to the cause of peace.

As a member of the Foreign Relations Committee, Senator Tydings would have us believe that the outrageous secret agreements during and since the war, have advanced the cause of peace and America's vital interests and security. And he would have us believe that those who were a party to these suicidal agreements were patriotic and loyal Americans, while those of us, such as the Junior Senator from Indiana, who have condemned these secret sell-outs as treasonable, are supposed to be playing the Russian line. Well, it certainly is not difficult to call Senator Tydings's hand, for these cards he is hiding are so red with the blood of treachery.

The following facts will prove Senator Tydings is asking the American people to believe that anyone who seeks to correct these criminal betrayals or to expose their perpetrators in our midst, is following the Communist line.

Senator Tydings certainly has a low opinion of the native intelligence of the American people. For although this Administration's propagandists have thus far succeeded in hiding the staggering extent of America's sell out to Stalin that has been engineered by our own so-called statesmen, truth will not remain forever on the scaffold and falsehood forever on the throne.

Can it be that Senator Tydings does not know that at Teheran, by the single stroke of a pen, an American President, moved by his behind-the-scenes advisors, carved Europe in two - sold one hundred million people in Eastern Europe into the bloody and tyrannical hands of Russia and paralyzed the European economy?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that at Yalta, under the influence of Alger Hiss, a dying American President sold Asia down the river, partitioned Korea at the 38th parallel, sold out China and Manchuria to Stalin and turned Communism loose around one-half the world?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that the debacle in the Far East was made certain by the Potsdam Agreement, which was designed to destroy Germany and Japan, the only two powers in the world which have been able to stop the threatened aggression of Russia's oriental hordes?

With these criminal betrayals still on the diplomatic books, when has Senator Tydings ever raised his voice against them?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that for five hundred years what Russia has been seeking to gain in a vicious struggle of power politics

orth Sea, and that these have been handed to her on a silver platter.
three deals?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that so far as the Orient is concerned, the Korean war is the inevitable consequence of the most completely documented conspiracy against the United States in history?

Does Senator Tydings honestly believe that the American people will accept his arguments that these things have just happened by coincidence?

Has Senator Tydings forgotten that no one yet knows who pushed a dying President into accepting Russia's offer to enter war in the Far East one week before Japan surrendered, when Admiral Zacharias, himself, admits for six months our own State Department knew of the existence of a Japanese offer to surrender?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that Dean Acheson, Alger Hiss, Owen Lattimore, John Carter Vincent, and John Stewart Service

who engineered the sellout of the Orient, really took over with Japan's surrender, and that our most highly trained and most competent experienced Far Eastern personnel, were shoved out of the State Department, including Stanley Hornbeck, George Dooman and Joseph Ballantine and Joseph Grew?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that when this crowd of master conspirators took over, their first official act was to slap General MacArthur in the face, to try to order him to execute the Emperor and to issue the infamous document FEC-230 for the Communization of the Japanese economy?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that the same pattern was repeated in China, where behind the propaganda line, the Chinese Communists were agrarian reformers? Even General Marshall, himself, was made a stooge of these conspirators and was directed to force Chiang-Kai-Shek to take the Chinese Communists into his government, along with their armies?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that during these negotiations aid authorized by the United States Senate was deliberately withheld from Nationalist China until it arrived too late to prevent the Communists taking advantage of this lack of arms?

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that throughout this whole period, this same crowd of conspirators peddled the vicious line to the American people and the world that was designed to betray our wartime ally who for eight years had heroically fought the Japanese, and further designed to advance the cause of Communism in Asia?

65356

Is Senate lings also ignorant of the fact that this identical pattern was extended to Korea, where I am informed Lt. General John R. Hodges, Commanding General of South Korea also was ordered by the State Department to take the Communists in the South Korean Government?

And is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact that John Foster Dulles stated to a group of Senators here on Capitol Hill just a few days ago, that the State Department line was advocating that a good dose of Communism would be good for the Asiatics?

And is Senator Tydings ignorant of the frightening success this State Department conspiracy has had in selling not only China but also America down the river until whereas in 1945 Russia dominated 180 million people today she has enslaved over 800 million.

Does Senator Tydings think there would have been any need for the outrageous State Department White Paper on China, unless there was a criminal conspiracy to cover up?

Surely Senator Tydings has seen the document which I hold in my hand, which contains the charges presented by the Chinese Nationalist Government to the Security Council of the United Nations against Russia, with facts and figures and such authentic documents that the Russians have never answered these charges?

Certainly even while this White Paper was being issued, Secretary Acheson and his cohorts knew every single item in this Chinese Nationalist Document to be true.

This is only part of the story. For this conspiracy not only was determined to sell China down the river, but Korea as well.

It is only a few days ago that Owen Lattimore advised the United States Government, "To let Korea fall, but not to make it look as if we pushed it."

It is not so long ago, the State Department issued a secret document announcing it was its intention even to let Formosa go. In other words, these traitors were pushing Formosa along with China, and Korea down the throat of the Russian bear.

Think of it, Mr. President, these State Department conspirators have done their deadly work so well, that in spite of the fact that Ambassador Jessup had just returned from a twenty-thousand mile tour of the Orient, including Korea -- in spite of the fact the Joint Chiefs of Staff had only recently toured all of the Pacific -- in spite of the fact that John Foster Dulles, himself, had spoken

66369

in Seoul just a short time prior to the Korean outbreak -- and Ambassador Muccio had been on the scene, together with the United Nations Commission for the last two years -- and in spite of the fact the intelligence reports available through the different branches of the Armed Services were pouring into Washington, we were caught flat-footed in a Korean Pearl Harbor. While all the time our Supreme Commander in the Far East, General MacArthur, was barred from any jurisdiction, whatever, in the Korean Theatre.

Is Senator Tydings ignorant of the fact the same group responsible for this debacle are in the State Department at this very moment with his official blessing?

And does Senator Tydings honestly expect us to believe these things are just a coincidence? That they have not been deliberately engineered.

Or does Senator Tydings just hope, along with the late Harry Hopkins that the American people are "just too damned dumb" ever to catch on?

The issue then is, who is best serving Stalin's interest in the United States?

Senator Tydings, who insists that these things have just happened, or the Junior Senator from Indiana who knows these things could not just have happened, and who is determined to continue his fight to ferret out the masterminds of this criminal conspiracy along with their criminal accomplices and clean them out of government.

What does Senator Tydings have to say in answer to the following proof that someone masterminded these betrayals?

I quote from Cordell Hull's memoirs. "In general, I was not a social intimate of the President. I was not invited to White House dinners, except on official occasions, or to week end excursions on Mr. Roosevelt's yacht or to Hyde Park.

"Moreover I was frankly glad not to be invited into the White House groups where so often the 'liberal' game was played on an extreme basis. I was known not to be an extreme liberal or semi-radical as were some of those who were close about the President, and my presence in their gatherings would have been as embarrassing to me as to them.

The President's cabinet filled, in general, a very minor role in the formulation of foreign policy.

"It was also natural that there should develop a so-called inside kitchen cabinet composed of a few persons"

Now, Mr. President, I want to quote further from Cordell Hull:

65358
"The President did not take me with him to the Casablanca, Cairo, or Teheran conferences nor did I take part in his military discussions with Prime Minister Churchill in Washington, some of which had widespread diplomatic repercussions.

"I learned from other sources than the President what had occurred at the Casablanca, Cairo and Teheran conferences."

Now, Mr. President, what happened at the Quebec conference September 11, 1944, where the future of Germany was decided? Again our Secretary of State was not invited.

He was too American and too conservative for this gang of cut-throat conspirators Senator Tydings is busy defending. Again I quote from Cordell Hull's diary:

"Four days after the conference began I was astonished to receive from the President a memorandum addressed to me dated September 15, 1944, which indicated that he and Churchill had largely embraced Morgenthau's ideas .. The memorandum...stated:

"It was felt that the two districts should be put under somebody under the world organization. (The U. N. -- where Russia was to get the veto until every demand she made was gratified.)"

Now, Mr. President, Secretary Hull goes on to say "In fact, the President did not seem to realize the devastating nature of the memorandum of September 15 to which he had put his 'o.k., F.D.R.'"

"The President's memorandum also showed plainly that he had not understood the meaning of what he had agreed to at Quebec. At about this time Secretary Stimson had a talk with the President, from which Stimson drew the same conclusion. Stimson informed me that the President was frankly staggered at hearing these sentences, and said that he had no idea how he could have initialed the memorandum and that he had evidently done so without much thought."

Now, Mr. President, who engineered the Yalta sell-out?

Again quoting Cordell Hull, "I should state at this point that I was not consulted by the President or anyone else on policy issues prior to or during the Yalta conference.

"Nor was I informed beforehand of the purposes of this government at any other important conference subsequently."

Then who was running the show?

According to Arthur Schlesinger Jr. one of Woodrow Wilson's and Franklin

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Roosevelt's trusted advisors, and I quote, "In the 1. of 1944 there was a difference of opinion in the State Department. I felt that the Russians were not going to be sympathetic and cooperative. The opposite group was largely Acheson's group with Alger Hiss as his principal assistant."

And it is a matter of record, Mr. President, that in 1943 Dean Acheson, then Assistant Secretary of State, headed a group of State Department experts, assigned to planning the size and duties of a world organization to prevent war.

And now, Alger Hiss, on whom Dean Acheson will not turn his back, on whom Senator Tydings will not turn his back, stands as a convicted liar and perjurer, whose interdepartmental memos are still locked up in this Administration's deep freezes and the secret of his fellow conspirators along with them. These are the known facts to which Senator Tydings would have us forever close our eyes.

Who is following the Communist line? The Senator from Maryland who has conducted the most scandalous and brazen whitewash of treasonable conspiracy in our history -- who would continue to cover up these termites and vermin who even while I speak are gnawing away at the foundations of our freedom, or the Junior Senator from Indiana, who would ferret out these rats and fumigate their State Department Haven?

Senator Tydings has charged that I have opposed this Administration's 35 international handout schemes, in which we have squandered 35 billions in foreign handouts since the War. This is true. But, he goes on to charge that this is playing Stalin's game, while he, who has supported these handouts has been fighting Communists. Well, what are the facts, Mr. President? Which of us is doing more to advance or oppose the cause of Communism by our stand.

Mr. President, I have consistently opposed the squandering of American resources abroad because I believe we were merely preparing the table for Stalin, and I continue to be determined to husband our resources and to give priority to our own staggering needs to meet even the minimum requirements for an impregnable national defense.

Well, Mr. President, it's not so long ago that I found myself joined by such distinguished Americans as Mr. William Clayton, Mr. John Foster Dulles, General Bradley, Harold Stassen and many others who warned that we really were losing the cold war, and preparing the table for Stalin.

I have never posed a military expert, Mr. President, yet I still refuse

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to believe that when I took this oath of office I was obligated to squander out substance in a suicidal attempt to underwrite everybody else's interest and security but our own.

This is my position which Senator Tydings says directly reflects "the Commie line." What is happening, Mr. President, to America when such a man as Senator Tydings charges that anyone who is determined to keep America sound, strong and free, is playing Stalin's game?

Only men who were desperate would so twist the truth into such an ugly shape.

But what of Senator Tydings? He is a great authority of military affairs by his own admission, for he is Chairman of the Armed Services Committee of the Senate, and he once attended a military conference in Brussels to discuss plans for a North Atlantic Pact which didn't even exist, and doesn't even exist today.

Who has been most useful to the Communist cause? The Junior Senator from Indiana, or Senator Tydings who advocates the squandering of America's billions to rearm so-called allies who have neither the means nor the will to defend themselves, and who defends an Administration which has presided over the spending of 89 billion dollars for national defense during the past five peacetime years and who now cries crocodile tears that even this gigantic sum has been so mal-administered that American G. I.'s have been dying in Korea trying to stop 60 ton Russian tanks with pea-shooters.

General Bradley, himself, has admitted that in spite of the enormous expenditure for national defense since the end of the war we can't win a war, keep the peace or defend ourselves.

Why, Senator Tydings on February 6, 16 and 23 of this year actually advanced the proposition for general disarmament on top of the frightful neglect of our own national defense.

Now, Mr. President, Senator Tydings is also a member of the Senate Committee on Atomic Energy. And certainly he cannot be ignorant of what has been going on in this field.

Again I ask, Mr. President, who is rendering the greatest service to Communism? The Junior Senator from Indiana who knows just from reading the newspapers that the English spy, Dr. Klaus Fuchs, deliberately betrayed our atomic secrets into the hands of Russia, as the member of a gigantic spy ring

who wants to help to finish the job.

Or, is it Senator Tydings whose logic has become so twisted that he can see no relation between the American atomic spy ring, now being rounded up, and the McKenzie-King report on the Canadian spy trials which no member of Congress has ever seen, because it links this spy ring with officials who have either served or are still serving in the State Department?

Surely these facts are known to Senator Tydings and it is hard to see by what rhyme or reason the Senator expects us to believe he is ignorant of them. For any ignorance in these matters which Senator Tydings may possess is deliberate ignorance.

I have never heard a more blasphemous perversion of the truth than Senator Tydings' outburst yesterday giving a clean bill of health to the entire personnel of the State Department, when on top of all the foregoing facts, he knows that the FBI at this moment has 21,104 cases of subversion it has never started to prosecute, when Senator Tydings knows also of the army of sexual perverts who are engaged in the filthy immorality of blackmail and degradation, and when Senator Tydings knows that J. Edgar Hoover warns us of 55,000 known Communists who are becoming more numerous, more tricky and more active than ever.

Mr. President, the frightening fact is that a Senator, of all people, who knows at least these sordid terrifying facts to be true, would go to such staggering lengths to cover them up along with whatever there may be of their rotten, slimey, treasonable implications. A man must be really desperate when he will organize a conspiracy within his own political family circle to help cover up such a hideous perversion and betrayal of the public trust.

Is it not true, Senator Tydings, that you sponsored and continue to sponsor Dean Acheson? Is it not true, Senator Tydings that it is your own father-in-law, Mr. Davies, who as our Ambassador to Russia, wrote as foul a piece of pro-Soviet propaganda ever designed to corrupt the minds of the American people? Is it not true that Mr. Seth Richardson, who is Chairman of the President's Loyalty Review Board, is a law partner of your father-in-law? Is it not true that the counsel you hired to do your dirty work on this subcommittee was associated with Mr. Richardson and Mr. Hiss' pal, Mr. Kaufman, during the Pearl Harbor hearings, which applied an even more

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outrageous whitewash of the past? Is it not also Senator Tydings, that after Ambassador Hurley was sabotaged by the State Department's pro-Communist clique, Mr. J. Leighton Stuart was appointed Ambassador to China as a direct slap in the face to the Nationalist Government?

Mr. President, the issues I have discussed rise far beyond any conflict of politics or personality for never before in our history did our own people ever need more truth and more light. Certainly never has there ever been such a frightening need for a restoration of their faith in their political leaders.

I still believe that only the truth can make and keep men free. Senator Tydings believes that the truth belongs only to a select inner circle of a new political aristocracy that has emerged on the American scene during the past 18 years, which in the name of progress, prosperity and peace, have succeeded only in selling us down the river and leading us into three frightful wars in one generation.

I want to conclude my remarks by advising Senator Tydings that every-
thing he has been a party to/ ^{in this mess,} and his attempts to defend it, fly right in the face of the facts and lessons of history.

I believe as a result of the spectacle to which this United States Senate has been reduced will be to arouse the American people to the fact that they dare no longer entrust the future to those who have betrayed the past. And the day of reckoning is coming!

THE END

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KEYNOTE ADDRESS OF SENATOR WILLIAM E. JENNER (R.IND.)
BEFORE INDIANA REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION AT
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA, FRIDAY, JUNE 30, 1950.
TO BE HELD IN STRICTEST CONFIDENCE, NO PART TO BE QUOTED
EITHER BY RADIO OR PRESS UNTIL RELEASE 12 NOON (CDT)
FRIDAY, JUNE 30, 1950.

Mr. Chairman, Delegates to the Republican State Convention, distinguished
guests, fellow Hoosiers:

You have honored me once more by giving me the privilege of keynoting
this Indiana Republican State Convention.

Indiana is one state where we are still proud of our great American
heritage.

Our motto is still "In God We Trust." And He who helped our forefathers
make this the greatest nation on earth will not desert us now in our struggle to
preserve it.

Today we know that if we are going to be able to continue as Hoosiers,
Americans and Republicans, we are in the fight of our lives.

So great are the stakes, we have resolved the differences and mistakes
of yesterday must remain buried in the dead past. We must move toward November
united in a common determination born of our deep love for Constitutional liberty
and freedom.

Of course, our modern breed of self-appointed saviours insists there is
really no need for us to be concerned for the future -- there is no need for
this Convention -- there certainly is no need for the Republican Party --
indeed -- there is no longer any real need for us even to try to keep our tradi-
tional American principles alive.

Why?

Because, if we are to believe what we hear, George Washington, Thomas
Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln, and their contemporaries were political ignora-
muses. They never were able to sit at the feet of Karl Marx and Lenin and never
palled around with "Good Old Joe."

Because they say the Fair Deal shows up these founding fathers as nothing
but backwoods politicians, who were just lucky enough to have lived in a nation
that finally produced Harry-Super-Truman.

Folks, just whom does Harry really think he is kidding?

Can you conceive of a more rattle-brained theory than Harry's that the
Fair Deal is alone responsible for our every blessing?

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He claims it is the Fair Deal which slowly but surely is building new foundations for enduring progress, prosperity and peace.

If there is anything wrong with the Fair Deal he says it's only because we just have not given him enough power, enough controls, enough money with which to work his modern miracles.

And here's the real snapper - this wonderful political discovery of Harry's is based on such a simple formula for success that the American people just cannot afford to reject it.

Just promise everybody something for nothing.

Incredible as it may seem, Mr. Truman insists that on the international scene during the past five years this formula has already brought us closer to enduring peace than ever before.

Now we have all become grimly aware of what has happened to the President's promise of peace.

With frightful suddenness they have exploded into a war in Korea.

For the third time in one generation we American G.I.'s have been ordered into action by a Democratic Administration. Why? Surely something must be terribly wrong with politicians, policies and personnel who can only solve America's problems by a cycle of recurring wars.

Of course, we shall not shrink from our patriotic duty as loyal Americans to see this crisis through, and we know the fearful risks and the further terrible sacrifices that are involved.

But we also know that it would be a criminal disservice to America for us to line up in blind support of a repetition in the future on a larger scale of criminal blunders of the past.

The President's action in Korea completely discredits the Global-Truman Doctrine we have been following. It is a shocking proof that this Administration's pro-Soviet propagandists, for the past 18 years have been leading the American people from one lie to another; from one sell-out to another; from one catastrophe to another; behind false slogans, false panaceas, false programs and false promises.

The President's action also is the most complete repudiation of a Secretary of State in our history.

In the face of these frightening facts, the time has come to clear the decks for action.

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The Secretary of State ought to have enough moral decency left to resign, and if not, he ought to be forced out of office.

To make sure our own hands are clean, we must repudiate every single one of the treasonable agreements of Teheran, Yalta and Potsdam which have paved the way for Russian conquest of Europe and Asia.

Then we must clean out the Fair Deal fanatics who want to remake America from within and the miserable scheming, conniving State Department personnel who have helped to force this crisis upon us.

We dare not entrust the future to those who have betrayed the past.

And Mr. Truman insists at home that this formula will usher in the promised land of plenty for nothing; that in the year 2000 every family will have an income of \$12,000 a year. Folks, the way that guy is throwing our money around the world, we just can't wait that long.

The tragedy is that Mr. Truman actually enjoys living in this fool's paradise.

And the modern miracle is that America still stands, not because of the New Deal and the Fair Deal, but in spite of them.

Our forefathers builded better than they knew.

If we are to preserve to the future an America worthy of the past, we sure have a job cut out for us.

We dare not wait for Mr. Truman's Fair Deal to collapse of its own folly.

We dare not permit the Fair Deal's power-drunk propaganda peddlers to continue poisoning American public opinion.

The time has come to shock the American people to their senses.

I know how tough a job it is to lick temporary prosperity. I know how impossible it is to convince many of the staggering extent of the Fair Deal fakery and fraud in which we are caught. But I know there are enough real Americans in both the Republican and Democratic parties who, when they finally get the facts, will join hands with us to carry out the most complete national house cleaning in our history.

This Fair Deal is nothing but the same old game of power politics played on the domestic and international scene with the same stacked pack for the same fake stakes that have impoverished and enslaved every other people who have tried it.

Folks, this year we're going to change deals, and we're going to change dealers.

We're going to have an American deal for Americans in the American way. I'm tired, and I know you are, of having American freedom as the stake in an international poker game.

We are not going to stand idly by while our President gambles away America's future with all the odds of history stacked against us.

It would be fatal now to underrate the strength and the deliberate intention of Mr. Truman's Fair Deal horde of assorted varieties of panhandling five percenters, gangsters, racketeers, political hacks and collectivist crackpots.

The insolence, the arrogance, the hypocrisy and the corruption of the political powers that be have now become an insult to every God-fearing, law-abiding and freedom-loving American.

Today, America is at the mercy of a man who holds in his hands more power than any other man in history ever dreamed of. His sole claim to success is that he succeeded in shifting the center of the unholy Fendergast alliance between politicians and racketeers, namely the Kansas City Kitty, to the federal treasury and turned this nation and the whole world into an unhappy political hunting ground.

And now the take has become so enormous that the Fair Deal masterminds are playing for keeps.

Well, we accept the challenge. We'll call their hand.

Out here in Indiana when anyone gets drunk with power, the people sober him up. When anyone becomes an indispensable man, we cut him down to size. When anyone becomes infallible, we make him eat crow. When anyone seeks to play off one group against the other for his own selfish interest, in the name of the public good, we call his bluff. And when anyone resorts to bribery and deceit to cover up his betrayal of a public trust, we smoke him out.

These are traditional Hoosier reactions to sham, fakery, fraud and betrayal of the public interest whether on the local, the state, the national or the international level.

And we do not now propose to abandon them.

The truth is that never have the American people been so betrayed as

during the past eighteen years. With hope and faith the American people took up the New Deal. With misgivings and notable patience they stood by the Fair Deal. Today, the grim truth emerges from the mists of propaganda. We can now see those two frauds in their true perspective -- the twin evils of a monstrous Double Talking-Double Deal.

We now know that for the past eighteen years a well-devised and cleverly-carried-out conspiracy to destroy our form of government has been operating under our very noses.

This conspiracy began with a small group placed in strategic governmental positions. Their plans began to take shape with the advent of the New Deal. And piece by piece their schemes were carried to Congress where under the guise of humanitarianism they found their way into law.

The shocking facts prove that our highest policymakers and members of their families consorted with and sponsored traitors. Such men as the jailbird, Browder, had open access to the White House years before we learned that this conspiracy has spawned the Judith Coplons, the Elizabeth Bentleys, the Remingtons, the Wadleighs, the Lattimores, and the Alger Hisses; and all the time they were tearing pages out of the Book of America and substituting Marx's Manifesto.

Their influence spread to Yalta where Alger Hiss, the convicted liar and traitor, whispered the words into the receptive ears of a declining President that brought the rape of Poland, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and China. It spread to our highly secret atom bomb plants and into the secret files of the State Department where the lavender lads of easy virtue were ready prey to the cunning agents of Harry's "Good Old Joe."

Only last week I was one of four Republican members of the Senate Judiciary Committee who tried to save our own Senator Capehart's effort to bring the sordid story of the Amerasia Case into the open.

Yet the influence of this conspiracy has mushroomed into the Halls of Congress. Whitewash, Incorporated, set up by Presidential decree, with Senator Tydings wielding the brush, is determined to continue covering up this outrageous story of corruption, perversion, espionage and treason. Why even the Department of Justice has been reduced to a political flunky to silence the rattle of Communistic skeletons in the Administration closet.

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They try every scheme and every device which their cunning minds can invent to cover up the filthy story. Like shadowy ghouls they have even desecrated the grave of the late James Forrestal by pinning on a dead man the blame for trying to hush-hush the Amerasia Case.

And this outrageous Presidential whitewash continues in the face of J. Edgar Hoover's warnings that Communists are more numerous, more active, more tricky, and more dangerous than ever.

Vicious as this Communist conspiracy has become it is not the only danger we confront. Equally as dangerous are the Fair Deal fanatics with their pie-in-the-sky panaceas. For they all lead to the same ultimate end.

Mr. Truman has whistle-stopped his way across the country demanding a Fair Deal, rubber stamp, Congress. And Mr. Truman and Mr. Dulles have ordered a purge of those who dare disagree with them. That would be the end of Constitutional representative government in this country. Yet, Mr. Truman label his opponents as obstructionists. If this is obstructionism, count me in and send Homer Capehart, Charlie Halleck, Earl Wilson, Ralph Harvey, Cecil Harden and the entire Republican Congressional ticket to Washington. They will help to halt the Fair Deal on its mad march to bankruptcy and slavery.

Have the American people forgotten how Mr. Stalin, Mr. Hitler, and Mussolini came to power? They corrupted the minds and the morals of their people with a promise of something for nothing.

All of us Hoosiers have learned the hard way you just don't get something for nothing. That's why you farmers oppose the Brannan Plan.

You don't intend to become the ward of an arm-chair farmer who doesn't know a furrow from a farrow.

You who have given your lives to education know the dangers of government thought-control.

We Hoosiers intend to keep on educating our kids without it.

This Administration is not content to defraud just the farmer with the Brannan Plan -- it's taken on the old folks with a social security program by which people are taxed every pay day and promised a prescribed amount at their retirement. But long before they reach that retirement they are given another world war and inflation to make the promised benefits worthless.

The worker who invested his dollars in Social Security in 1939 is now

collecting 59-cent dollars in terms of purchasing power. You'll never get even that way.

And what about our old folks? They're being forced to live on a miserable pittance that wouldn't feed a dog.

The Fair Deal pitchmen are peddling another fraud. Dr. Truman's precinct medicine men are trying to sell Oscar Ewing's peculiar brand of pills. They are sugar-coated but beneath the sugar lies a bitter experience.

We're not going to permit any invasion of the confidential relationship between doctor and patient under the guise of socialized medicine.

The sham and deceit of the Fair Deal run through their shabby treatment of minority groups. Year after year the Democratic Party has pledged itself to adoption of Civil Rights legislation. Year after year their promises have been maneuvered into the political ash heap.

On every roll call taken in the United States Senate, the majority of votes against the Civil Rights legislation has been cast by Democratic Senators; yet the Administration continues to dangle this vote bait before the eyes of a still bewildered race. Colored people of Indiana, haven't they used you long enough?

Another vast group of hardworking, loyal American citizens who are being defrauded today by Fair Deal squanders, is the postal workers of America.

Thousands of these loyal workers are being discharged because the Post Office Department has squandered its funds to a point where even mail deliveries have been curtailed.

Yet, we send our hard-earned American dollars to provide three mail deliveries daily in Socialist England and the American people are getting but one delivery a day.

Despite the Democratic Congress given Mr. Truman to carry out his demand for repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act, his own 81st Congress has refused to emasculate this law.

While the Fair Deal protests its loving interest in the welfare of the working men and women, at the same time, it is insisting on legislation which would deprive them of their jobs.

With more than four million American workers unemployed today, the Administration is insisting upon opening American markets to foreign-made products in competition with American-made goods. Glassworkers, watchmakers, textile worker

shoemakers, pottery workers, oil workers, coal miners, railroad workers, and others are being forced into idleness as a result of the Reciprocal Trade Agreements.

And next September at an international conference to be held in England, it is proposed to remove 2500 additional items from the American duty list.

All of these Fair Deal schemes, and I've only mentioned a few, are designed to extend the Fair Deal from the National to the International level. They are designed to make America a mere cog in an international political and economic machine. They are all designed to fasten on each of us a super bureaucratic leash from the cradle to the grave.

Then we would cease to be Hoosiers, -- cease to be Americans. We would become paupers and puppets in the hands of striped-panted internationalists, who would turn our pockets and our pocketbooks, our earnings and our savings into an international grab-bag to provide everybody else's needs and to underwrite everybody else's interests but our own. This is a one-way road to national bankruptcy and suicide.

We need not leave Indiana to view the litter of broken pledges, spiraling debts, and political scandals of a party carried into power by rash promises and glib appeals. We can stay here in our own backyard and look upon the costly wreckage of a Democrat Administration.

Henry-the-Hat is no slouch as he pushes Indiana down the road behind Harry-the-Haberdasher.

The little Fair Deal's boss-ridden convention of last Tuesday revealed the "Hat" in its true light. Boss McHale can report now to headquarters in Washington "Operation Schricker Completed."

No longer can there be any doubt about Henry's boasted independence. The self-styled Independent Henry is now a boon buddy of Harry from Independence.

McHale has delivered him body and soul all tied-up in a pink ribbon, and now the White Hat can be put away in the political deep freeze.

Just give 'em time, folks.

Recall two years ago when Indiana stood high in the sisterhood of going states? Her public schools, among the best of the nation, were staffed with well-paid teachers, and a sizeable cut in gross income taxes appeared certain. Her highway system, proudly proclaimed as second to none, was being enlarged and improved through common sense management and expert engineering.

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While other states grappled with strikes and industrial paralysis, Indiana put into effect a Utility Arbitration law and through the fair-minded diligence of a Republican Labor Commission, kept the wheels of business and industry spinning.

Just two years ago, Indiana had met the increased cost of Fair Deal inflation without raising property taxes or neglecting penal and benevolent institutions. She did not find it imperative to rent more space for payrollers, nor did she suggest to her people they should consider junking their Constitution. Despite the dislocation of a postwar period, Indiana moved higher in the nation's esteem by pioneering the cause of humane treatment for the mentally ill, interstate planning for flood control, and steady improvement of natural resources -- soil fertility, wildlife conservation, reforestation, and our famous state parks.

What is the picture today?

Our sons and daughters of World War II, voted a bonus by the same grateful citizens who volunteered to discharge the obligation, must wait indefinitely for payment. The tax the people voted was side-tracked for one dictated by Henry-the-Hat.

Now, nickels and dimes, the Administration assures our veterans, are trickling into their special fund, while millions of tax dollars, including their own, are poured out of Indiana's general fund to meet the bills of a political machine that has mired down.

New taxes have been imposed; others are in prospect. A governor who campaigned on a platform that was written, sealed and delivered by his party men soon disavowed that covenant.

He went to his party's convention two years ago after a considerable period of playing hard-to-get and accepted his nomination, holding on to the White Hat with one hand while someone jammed the party platform into the other. He held on to both until after he was elected when he decided to keep his White Hat but dropped the platform, plank by plank.

You and I properly rejoice that under the Constitution of this State, a governor cannot succeed himself. We had not realized before the advent of "The Hat" that a Chief Executive of limited abilities cannot succeed by himself. Through his first administration, he sat alone, while elected Republicans, occupying all other state offices, went about the job of serving the people. Through his more recent official life, he managed to survive the misadventures of a Democrat House because a Republican Senate squelched their more elaborate raids

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on the State Treasury. After the 1949 Assembly ended its deliberations, noted for the follies foisted rather than the laws enacted, affairs at the State House went to pot. Ranking state officials, expected to cooperate, declined to speak to each other, and the Governor couldn't mend the breach because he had quit speaking to several of them. Departmental business finally reached such a state of waste and confusion that only a press agent could dream up an alibi. He admitted the time lag was embarrassing, but maybe the public could be convincingly told the current mess wasn't current at all -- it was inherited from the Republicans.

They seek to blame the Republicans for their mess, but we know The Hat and his boys are responsible in 1950 for the way they conducted state affairs in 1949.

While our highways are crumbling and Chuckhole Feeney's streets look like a waffle iron, Indiana is the only state where you can apply for a driving permit, pay for a driver's permit and then run your car for 60 days on an official apology from the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles.

What Indiana needs now, this Administration says, is a new State House. What Indiana needs more is some new faces, some new economy and some new courage to send back to the State House we have.

Folks, these Fair Deal fanatics have been in power now far too long. We can trace the same suicidal pattern of their follies across the state, nations and international scenes. Their siren songs are leading us further down the trail of no returning. For the pot of fool's gold at the end of the Fair Deal rainbow can never buy back our precious heritage.

There are those who ridicule our fears with the snide remark, "You can't eat the Constitution." Yet we are still sane enough to know that if we don't return to the Constitution we may not eat at all.

The American people will have no one else but themselves to blame, now, if they fail to read the handwriting on the wall.

Mr. Truman may be proud of our present prosperity and the plight of the world, but we are ashamed and disgraced by the spectacle. He boasts of a prosperity that was built on a three hundred billion dollar war, that was bought with blood money at the horrible sacrifice of American boys, that now rests on a two hundred fifty-four billion dollar debt which is sustained by robbing the American people of their earnings and their savings.

The Federal Government is already spending 25% of our national income to keep its bureaucratic monster breathing. Already we are working one day out of every four to pay for this experiment in national suicide. Every time the second hand ticks out one minute, the government goes deeper into debt by spending 10,400 dollars more than it takes in. How long can we stand that?

Already Harry Truman has spent more than all the other American Presidents in our history, put together, up to the time of Pearl Harbor. The total, if you please, is the staggering sum of 181 billion dollars.

Already since the end of the war, he has squandered 35 billion dollars abroad through 27 international Fair Deal handout schemes.

And now under the guise of the Point 4 Program and the North Atlantic Pact he is committing us to a permanent global Marshall Plan, and the rearmament of the rest of the world. And yet, General Bradley, Secretary Matthews and even Mr. Dulles and Mr. Stassen admit we are losing the cold war and preparing the table for Stalin.

On the domestic scene, in the same period, Mr. Truman has spent 50 billion dollars for national defense. Yet General Bradley admits that today we are unable to keep the peace, win a war or even defend ourselves.

In addition, Mr. Truman himself now admits he cannot possibly keep this pump-priming prosperity alive on the present "TAKE" of the government. So he is trying to force through Congress 15 additional Fair Deal programs which will ultimately raise our national budget from 42 to 67 billion dollars a year. This could not be financed without at least a 60% increase in taxes which would force us to spend half our time working for the Federal Government.

There is little wonder then this reckless squandering is forcing states into a 73% increase in state-government debts and forcing the people in the grass roots to turn more and more to federal hand-outs in every field to pay for the increasing cost of the vicious spiral of deficit spending and inflation.

Today, Indiana's \$206,604,414 biennial budget is the largest in history. Indiana's share of this year's \$42,490,000,000 federal budget which Mr. Truman asked for, amounts to \$971,853,000. This is almost five times the total of all Indiana state taxes. It equals the total annual value of Indiana's farm income.

This riotous squandering might make some sense if it really were strengthening the economic security of the American people by meeting their genu

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needs. But here's the picture.

Billions of our tax dollars are pouring into the ratholes of Europe and Asia and the pouring has only started. At home swarms of bureaucrats are stumbling all over themselves in a mad rush to turn our tax dollars into votes. Meanwhile, our enormous debt, deficit spending and inflation are eating away the earnings, the savings, the insurance and the pensions of Mr. and Mrs. America.

With an estimated population increase to 155 million by 1955, here is a list of our own needs which must be met just to keep our standard of living where it is.

To get rid of our shameful slums and give us an average minimum standard of housing equal to the level of 1940 we need an estimated 77½ billion dollars; we need 12 billion dollars to bring our schools up to date.

We need 9 billion dollars for hospitals.

We need 41 billion dollars for our nation's highways.

This is how we are neglecting our own.

What do you think would happen if we added Mr. Truman's insistent demand for a sixty percent increase in this staggering tribute we are already paying the Fair Deal Bureaucracy?

When men suffer such illusions of grandeur they have been in power far too long. And all one can say of Mr. Truman and his Fair Deal Rabblers in their present state of mind, is that "those whom the Gods would destroy, they first make mad."

They say we don't know what we stand for; that we have no program, so we can't help straighten out this mess. Well, under the Republican 80th Congress, we showed the American people where we stand and what we can do. Under the Republican 80th Congress we achieved the highest national income in our history, highest farm income, high wages across the board and our lowest peacetime unemployment level. The Republican 80th Congress met our tremendous obligations both at home and abroad and at the same time reduced taxes, balanced the Federal Budget for the first time in sixteen years and left a huge surplus in the Federal Treasury.

We did it before and we can do it again!!!

As Republicans we have not been a party that has been fostering and advancing the cause of Communist infiltration in the Federal Government.

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As Republicans we have not been conniving and scheming to subvert and bypass the Constitution.

As Republicans we have not lent our support to the criminal betrayals of America's vital interests either at home or abroad.

As Republicans we have not lined up as "yes" men and women, as goose-steppers in thought and practice to preserve our own selfish interests in perpetuating handouts of our share of political plums and patronage.

As Republicans our ranks are not infested with fanatical do-gooders and world-saviours whose mania is running other peoples' lives with other peoples' money.

As Republicans we refuse to accept complicity in, or responsibility for, the depths of degradation, criminal corruption, perversion and treasonable practices into which our government has been dragged during the past eighteen years.

As Republicans we have carried on a faithful fight to preserve the traditional principles of liberty and justice under law upon which our Constitutional Representative Government was founded.

And as Republicans we stand alone today as the only political party in America that still holds high in its hands the flaming torch of freedom.

Where else can the American people turn to halt this Fair Deal's mad march to destruction?

We ask Divine Providence for the wisdom, the courage and the strength to succeed in the task we have set for ourselves. And we ask for the understanding and the humility, born of a burning faith in America's future, that will win our fellow-Americans, from every walk of life, to the justice of our cause.

If America goes down, there goes the last best hope of earth.

Our job is to save America, and we dare not fail.

THE END

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson *Wm*

FROM : Mr. Nichols

DATE: July 28, 1950

SUBJECT:

y *DL*

[REDACTED] called on July 27. He was very much concerned about the action of Senator McCarthy in purporting to present to the Senate FBI reports on an investigation pertaining to *[REDACTED]*. He stated that there never was a time when there was a greater need for the Bureau's files to remain inviolate. He thinks that this might very well be the time to stop any future activities and he hoped that we would leave no stone uncovered to ascertain the source of the report. I told him that the document *[REDACTED]* presented to the Senate was not an FBI report, and quoting from FBI reports the document had material in it which was not in our reports. He stated that he had learned that this was neither in the Civil Service Commission or the State Department files. I told him that we, of course, were studying the matter. *y*

LEN:MP

Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ladd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Clegg	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Glavin	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nichols	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Rosen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Tracy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Harbo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Belmont	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mohr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

RECORDED - 129

INDEXED - 129

AUG 14 1950

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121-23278-209

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont *AB*

FROM : C. H. Stanley *CHS*

SUBJECT: PHOTOSTATIC COPIES OF DOCUMENTS
RECEIVED FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY'S OFFICE
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

DATE: April 14, 1950

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

PURPOSE

To advise you of the action taken by the Loyalty Section on the documents received from Senator McCarthy's Office which dealt with matters within the purview of the Loyalty Program.

BACKGROUND

Reference is made to Mr. Ladd's memorandum to the Director dated April 4, 1950, entitled [REDACTED] which made reference to the documents received from the Office of Senator McCarthy by an agent of the Washington Field Office. Reference is further made to my memorandum to you dated April 11, 1950, entitled "Photostatic Copies of Documents Received from Senator McCarthy's Office" wherein I advised that 11 of the 28 photostatic copies of documents received from the Office of Senator McCarthy were being returned to the Espionage Section and that the remaining 17 would be acted upon by the Loyalty Section. Set out below is an itemization of the documents and the action taken to date regarding same by the Loyalty Section:

1. Letter from [REDACTED] dated March 14, 1950, re [REDACTED] et al.

Note Rec changed & recommended by [REDACTED] in my file.

Action Taken: Memorandum from Mr. Stanley to Mr. Belmont dated April 14, 1950, recommending that [REDACTED] not be interviewed because of his poor character and because of recent allegations which he made against the Bureau.

2. A memorandum stating that "An influential State Dept. figure [REDACTED] the 'Voice of America' is a million to one shot to be on McCarthy's list of State Dept. pinkos.....He was an editor of 'Amerasia'....."

Action Taken: This information will be included in the summary report which is being furnished to Mr. Richardson on [REDACTED]

3. Letter to Senator McCarthy dated March 13, 1950, from [REDACTED], enclosing therewith [REDACTED] entitled "My dear Congressman" and signed "An American."

Action Taken: Letter dictated transmitting information to the Attorney General and the Loyalty Review Board [REDACTED]

JJB:ma
AUG 11 1950

(Return to Loyalty)

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- ✓ 11. Letter to McCarthy from [redacted] dated March 16, 1950, setting out information re his knowledge of Service.

Action Taken: Teletype to Dallas to interview [redacted]

12. A letter to Senator Joseph McCarthy, date stamped March 25, 1950, signed "Good Luck" enclosing a list of "Government Employees listed in Communist-front League for Peace and Democracy" published by Dies Committee on October 25, 1939.

Action Taken: It was ascertained through [redacted] Clerk - Search Unit - Records Section, that a duplicate list of "Government Employees listed in Communist-front League for Peace and Democracy" appears on pages 6405 through 6417, inclusive, of the files of the Dies Committee report, Volume #10, which is on file in the Records Section and would have been searched during a Loyalty file search.

13. Blind memorandum signed [redacted] dated March 16, 1950, advising a retired Army officer called and suggested that [redacted] be interviewed re Service.

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field to locate and interview [redacted]

14. Letter to Senator McCarthy from "A friend," stating [redacted] sent Service back to Washington because of his "red leaning."

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field to interview [redacted]

15. Western Union Telegram -- Information re Service in possession of [redacted]

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field to locate and interview [redacted] re John Stewart Service.

16. Letter furnished Hamilton Fish dated March 15, 1950, to Honorable Joseph McCarthy -- with enclosures. "Don't say we didn't warn you," pages 17 and 18; "Communist in Government," pages 51 and 52.

Action Taken: Teletype to New York to interview Hamilton Fish.

17. Anonymous letter to Senator Joseph R. McCarthy, dated March 9, 1950, re [redacted] -- [redacted]

Action Taken: Teletype to New York and Washington Field April 12, 1950, to identify [redacted] and [redacted] and to review files.

4. An anonymous letter, date stamped March 13, 1950, to Mr. McCarthy captioned "please investigate:". Concerns Visitor Visa given to [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

Action Taken: Files being reviewed and appropriate action will be taken by April 17, 1950.

5. Letter to Senator McCarthy dated March 22, 1950, at New York, New York, from [REDACTED] re Foreign Policy of the State Department.

Action Taken: Letter to New York dated April 12, 1950, requesting that office to interview [REDACTED]

6. Memorandum For Complaint File on notepaper of U. S. Senate signed "S. McL." dealing with the misuse of the power to grant visas by the Consulate at Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field on April 13, 1950, to identify the Consulate official at Windsor, Ontario, Canada, and to check the records of the State Department and the Washington Field Office for information regarding this individual.

7. Memorandum on United States Senate notepaper dated March 15, 1950, signed [REDACTED] re [REDACTED]

Action Taken: Teletype was directed to Washington Field and San Juan on April 12, 1950, to obtain background information and to check the records of the State Department regarding [REDACTED]

8. Blind memorandum re [REDACTED]

Action Taken: Teletype directed to Washington Field to determine if [REDACTED] is employed by the Federal Government.

9. Blind memorandum setting forth information re [REDACTED] of the State Department. Informant is [REDACTED] Washington, D. C.

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field to interview [REDACTED] regarding [REDACTED]

10. A letter dated March 17, 1950, re [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Service, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] Anonymous — Return address [REDACTED] Washington, D. C.

Action Taken: Teletype to Washington Field to attempt to ascertain the identity of the writer of the above letter and to interview the writer.

This matter is being afforded continuous attention and you will be advised of the final action taken on each of the above referred to documents.

STATUS

Pending.

RECOMMENDATION

None. This is for your information.