

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

### JOSEPH McCARTHY

# **PART 13 OF 28**

**BUFILE NUMBER: 121-23278** 

SUBJECT McCarlky

FILE NUMBER 121-23278

SECTION NUMBER 3

115 pages

STANDA D FORM NO. 84

## Office Memo, andum • United St. les Government

March 31, 1950 DATE: THE DIRECTOR TO D. M. LADD FROM SUBJECT: COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT (Names furnished to Tydings Committee by Senator McCarthy) LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES whose Loyalt PURPOSE: To advise you concerning Form was returned to the Civil Service Commission on March 12, 1948, marked, "No disloyal data, FBI files." BACKGROUND: With reference to the attached memorandum to you dated March 28, 1950, setting forth an analysis of the cases furnished to the Tydings Committee by Senator McCarthy, it will be noted that Case No. 68 is who is presently employed in the Department of State. In view of the information in the Bureau's files developed as a result of a previous investigation for the Office of the Coordinator of Information in April, 1942, it appears the Bureau may be vulnerable in view of the return of the Loyalty Form marked, "No disloyal data, FBI files," on March 12, 1948. It will be noted that the investigation in 1942 developed information similar to the charges made by Senator McCarthy indicating parents, had signed a Communist Party petition. Reports in the Special Inquiry for Office of the Coordinator of Information were furnished to that agency on April 3, 1942, and a summary of this information was furnished to the State Department on August 7, 1946. The Office of the Coordinator of Information was the predecessor of the Office of War Information, and was transferred to the State Department from the Office of War Information. STATUS: In view of the above, a full field loyalty investigation has which is being expedited and the results will be been opened concerning furnished to the Civil Service Commission and State Department upon its completion. ACTION: Mr. Nichols is inquiring into the circumstances surrounding the to the Civil Service Commission marked, "No return of the Loyalty Form on disloyal data, FBI files." 121-23278-77 RECORDED - 124 INDEXED - 194 APR 10/1950 EX . g Deleted Copy Sent 1y Letter 11/3/75 Per FOIA Request

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

### Office Memorandum • United States Government

To : The Director

. D. H. Ladd

subject: CONDUN

COLDINISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT

(Monas furnished to Twiings Committee by

(Manes formished to Tydings Committee by

Senator McCarthy)

LOTALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

DATE: March 28, 1950

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FROM

To advise you of the results of a check of our files on all the names furnished to the Tylings Committee by Senator Joseph R. McCarthy with reference as to (1) whether the cases have been properly handled and (2) whether our files are in shape.

ON CHANGE

By promaring of Pebruary 24, 1950, you were furnished the identity of 68, of the individuals referred to anonymously by Sanator EcCarthy before the Senate, as reported in the Congressional Record of February 20, 1950. These identifications were note through a comparison of the Senator's allegations with the material which had been provided to the Eurean confidentially on January 29, 1948, by

You will recall that, with respect to the original testimony of Senator McCarthy, cartain cases mentioned by him could not be identified by either the Bureau or the State Department due to the fact that the Senator lumped several cases together and omitted several others.

On March 21, 1950, the State Department furnished us with a list of the 81 names given by Senator McCarthy to the Tydings Committee. Subsequently, on March 24, 1950, the State Department furnished the Bureau with a chart showing the employment status at the Department of State of each of the 81 individuals plus the 9 individuals named by Senator McCarthy in his appearances before the Tydings Committee.

You instructed that we check our files on all the names furnished to the Tylings Committee by Senator McCarthy and make certain that we have properly handled the cases and that our files are in shape.

An analysis has been made of the complete list of 81 names furnished to the Tydings Committee. In 41 of the cases full field loyalty investigations have been conducted and referred to the Civil Service Commission. In one case (ase No. 40) we are presently conducting a full field loyalty investigation at the specific request of the State Department. In 6 of the cases preliminary inquiry type loyalty investigations have been conducted and in 14 of the cases full field investigations were conducted under the provisions of Public Law 402, 80th Congress (Voice of America Program). In those cases where we have completed are Timinary inquiry of full field type loyalty investigations, or investigations under the Voice of America Program, the case files show that the investigations were properly handled in accordance with existing Eureau policy.

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Attachments

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In 7 of the 81 cases other type applicant or security investigations have been conducted in the past or are presently pending. With respect to these 7 cases, however, 5 of the individuals involved are no longer employed in the Government and have not been in Government service since 1947 so far as our files show. The remaining two involve Case No. 79 and Case No. <u>68 -</u> both of whom are still employed At the State Department. presently the subject of an Atomic Energy Act investigation which we estimate will be completed "arch 29, 1950. As you previously have been advised, reports in this case will be furnished to the Civil Service Commission and the State Department as well as the Atomic Energy Commission. With regard to: State Department records indicate he transferred to the State Department from the Uffice of War Information In 1942 we conducted a Special Inquiry type investigation regarding for the Office of Coordinator of Information, producessor agency to the ONI. It is noted our reports in this Special Inquiry case do completely cover the allegations presently made by Senator McCarthy. Although there is nothing additional in our files, it does not appear that this case has been properly adjudicated under the Loyalty Order and, consequently, we have initiated a full field investigation.

There are 12 of the 81 cases in which no investigation has been confected by the Dureau but of these 10 of the individuals involved are no longer employed by: the State Department and there is no indication in Purpose files that they are employed elsewhere in the Government. A check has been made with the Civil Service Commission and there is nothing in their records to indicate these 10 individuals are employed in the government at the present time. The remaining 2 involve Case e and Case To. 59 -% both of whom are presently employed by the State Department. Our rates do not show sufficient information to warrant initiation of investigation of With respect It is noted that the case involving him could not be identified by either the Bureau or the State Department until Senator McCarthy actually furnished the 81 names to the Tydings Committee due to the fact that in his original testimony before the Senate on February 20, 1950, Senator McCarthy omitted Case No. 59. No Loyalty Form for has been located in our files. However, our files do contain some information of questionable significance which may pertain to and which does warrant the initiation of a preliminary inquiry type loyalty investigation to establish identity and to further evaluate the information. Accordingly, a preliminary inquiry type investigation has been initiated.

In so far as the condition of our files is concerned, in the event they are subposnaed by the Tydings Committee, it should be noted that the following general characteristics pertain in the loyalty files:

1) The original copy of reports as received from the field have been, in almost every instance, edited and changed by the Eureau to delete controversial material. It might be noted that, in this connection, many of these cases were handled in the early stages of the Loyalty Program.

2) Original copies of the reports contain administrative and informant pages showing the identity of our confidential informants and the identity of cooperative private citizens who have cooperated with the Bureau on a confidential basis.

3) References are made in the files to other Bureau file numbers and investigations.

Each file contains an administrative marking of "disloyal" or "unfounded" for statistical purposes within the Bureau. If these notations came to the attention of outsiders, it might create the erroneous impression that the Eureau

is adjudicating these cases and eventually result in a controversy with the Loyalty Review Board.

5) Administrative memoranda containing various notations as to proper action which should be taken on controversial issues by various Bureau officials.

6) Intra-Bureau communications revealing use of confidential procedures and the identity of other Government agencies providing us with information.

The characteristics noted above will also pertain generally in the case files of investigations conducted under the Voice of America Program, as well as those where we have conducted other type applicant investigations. These characteristics are, of course, in accordance with existing Bureau policy and procedure. Although the above list is not purported to be a complete list of the controversial types of material appearing in case files, it does present a general picture of the type of material contained therein which strongly evidences the need for us to strenuously resist any efforts on the part of the Tydings Committee or any other Congressional Committee to obtain our files for either public or private hearings.

As you will recall, Senator McCarthy in his early appearances before the Tydings Committee named 9 individuals whose names were publicized in the press. Some of these 9 individuals are the subjects of

We have, of course, disseminated all information of a type that can be disseminated to the proper authorities. Particularly with respect to loyalty investigations and investigations under the Voice of America Program, the Civil Service Commission and/or the State Department already are in possession of our investigative reports.

For your information there is attached a list showing a brief analysis on each of the 81 cases cited by Senator McCarthy, showing the Bureau's investigative position and the employment status of each of the individuals involved so far as our files and the records of the State Department reflect. A separate list is also attached showing an analysis of the Bureau's investigative position on the 9 individuals mentioned by Senator McCarthy in his appearances before the Tydings Committee whose names were publicized in the press. As you will recall, these individuals were Esther C. Brunauer (and her hysband, Stephen Brunauer), Gustavo Duran, Haldore Manson, Philip Jessup, Dorothy Menyon, Owen J. Mattimore, Frederick L. Schumann, John Stewart Service and Harlow Shapley. It is noted that Esther Brunauer and Hillip Jessup also are included as Case Numbers 47 and 15, respectively, in Senator McCarthy's list of 81.

### ACTION

As you testified, disclosure of our files would seriously hamper our entire operations and would jeopardize the identity of our informants and our future effectiveness. Grave injustices would be done to many innocent people. We should certainly continue to resist any efforts on the part of the Tydings Committee or any other Congressional Committee to obtain our files for review.



### March 28, 1950

THE 81 CASES FURNISHED BY SENATOR JOSEPH R. McCARTHY TO THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE

#### CASE NO. AND NAME

No. 1. was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 9-15-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 10-7-49.

No. 2. Information in Eureau files re furnished to Attorney General by memorandum 5-17-48 requesting advice whether loyalty investigation should be conducted. Memorandum dated 6-9-48 received from Peyton Ford advising question referred to State Department and State Department indicated in possession of all information. Mr. Ford suggested Bureau review information in State Department file and unless lead developed requiring additional investigation, unnecessary to undertake full field loyalty investigation. After review State Department file memorandum directed to Attorney General 7-13-48 advising no investigation would be conducted. State Department also advised by Liaison 7-16-48. Loyalty Form subsequently returned to CSC 4-18-49 with notation all information in files of Bureau in possession State Department and in absence of request, no investigation would be conducted.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 4-19-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained" 4-15-49 (by Army).

#### EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Presently employed by State Department.

Presently employed by State Department

670

Employed by Department of Army as of 4-15-49. Terminated by State Department 17-25-47.

121-23278-77

Resigned State Department 3-5-48.

No. 4. never investigated by Bureau. Investigation conducted by CSC fin 1944 and 1945. Rated eligible 3-8-46 by CSC Loyalty Rating Board. (62-17890-607 pg 5181). Loyalty Form returned to CSC stamped "No disloyal data - FBI files" 3-19-48. During subsequent investigation of under VOA Program, completed and sent to State Department 6-1-48. information developed that was member of IWO, contributed articles to Hungarian newspaper sponsored by IWO, critized U. S. Covernment and advocated ideals of Communism and Russian Government. Reports on flecting this information also sent to CSC 9-20-48. No indication in Bureau files that is presently employed in Executive Branch of Government.

No. 5.

Was subject full field loyalty investigation, which was discontinued when ascertained terminated employment by State Department.

CSC advised of discontinuance of investigation 6-11-48.

Resigned State Department 4-16-48.

No. 6.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3-13-48.

Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained" 2-4-49.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 7.

Was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 4-20-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 6-7-49.

Presently employed by State Department.

no. 8. The state of the state o

Resigned State Department 4-30-48.

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No. 9.

Was subject full field loyalty investigation for National Military Establishment.

Reports sent to CSC 3-9-48. No Loyalty Review

Presently employed White House Staff as Representative, National Military Establishment. Terminated State Department 9-30-46.

Reports sent to CSC 3-9-48. No Loyalty Review
Board disposition received.
No. 10.

Resigned State Department 2-11-48.

never investigated by Bureau. Loyalty
Form submitted by State Department returned to
CSC 3-30-48 stamped "No disloyal data FBI files."
No indication employed U. S. Government since
resigned from State Department 2-11-48. No
disloyal information in Bureau files under name
other than information provided

Bureau confidentially by on 1-29-48 indicating husband was signer or or petition. Bureau files under name apparently maiden name, reflect information indicating applicant for American Youth for Democracy membership in 1945. (62-39749-1109;

No. 11.

was subject full field loyalty investigation

Reports sent to CSC

Reports sent to CSC 9-2-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained" 1-28-49;

No. 12.

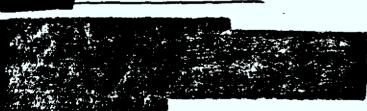
was subject full field loyalty investigation discontinued on determination she had terminated State Department employment. CSC advised of discontinuance 6-11-48.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6-7-48. Loyalty
Review Board disposition "retained" 10-1-48.

Transferred from State Department 12-28-47.

Resigned State Department 7-8-47.

Terminated State Department 8-11-48



Not an FOIA deletion - information deleted in File

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121-23278-77

No. 15. PHILIP JESSUP
Jessup was subject of full field loyalty
investigation. Reports sent to CSC 10-18-48.
Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained"
2-4-49.

Presently employed by State Department

No. 16. resigned from State Department prior to issuance of EO 9835 on 3-22-47.

Resigned State Department 12-13-46.

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never investigated by Bureau. Taylor resigned State Department employment prior to appropriation of funds for administration of EO 9835 on 8-1-47. No Loyalty Form located reand no indication in Bureau files employed in Executive Branch of Government subsequent to resignation from State Department.

Resigned State Department employment 4-23-47.

No. 18.

The prever investigated by Bureau. No Loyalty

Form located on the in Bureau files. Bureau

files show no indication employment Executive

Branch U. S. Government subsequent to resignation

from State Department 11-28-47.

Resigned State Department 11-28-47.

Case No. 19 originally identified by State
Department as (see present
Case No. 28).

Was subject
full field loyalty investigation as employee
Department of Commerce. Reports sent to CSC
6-12-48. Reinstated after appeal to Loyalty
Review Board 2-9-49. Present subject of pending
Espionage investigation.

Employed Commerce Department as of 2-9-49. Never employed State Department.

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12-3/17/-1207

No. 20.

never investigated by Bureau. Bureau files show numerous disloyal references on person believed identical with indicating CP front affiliations. No indication in Bureau files ever employed in Executive Branch U. S. Government.

One time applicant for position with State Department but never employed.

No. 21. was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-23-48.

Presently employed State Department.

was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-19-48.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 23.

was subject investigation under P.L.

402, 80th Congress (VOA Program). Reports sent
to State Department 8-19-48. Loyalty Review
Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 8-22-49.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 24. aka

was subject investigation under P.L. 402,
80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to
State Department 1-26-49.

Presently employed by State Department.

was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-27-48. Presently employed by State Department.

No. 26.

was subject investigation under P.L. 402,
80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to
State Department 7-27-48. Loyalty Review Board
disposition "eligible on loyalty" 6-13-49.

Presently employed by State Department

was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-23-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 6-15-49. Resigned State Department 4-29-49.

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Case No. 28 previously identified by Bureau and State Department as (see below). was subject full field loyalty investigation as appointee Department of Commerce. Reports sent to CSC 7-14-49. No Loyalty Review Board disposition received.

Appointed Department of Commerce 5-21-48. Applicant but never employed by State Department.

subject full field loyalty investigation as employee Office Wilitary Government, Department of Army, Germany. Reports sent to CSC 5-27-48. Economic Cooperation Administration. Loyalty Review Board disposition "cleared on security under P.L. 808" (by Army) 8-19-49. now subject pending investigation under European Recovery Program in view of present employment Economic Cooperation Administration.

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Terminated State Department 10-19-40 Subsequently employed Department of Army until 11-49. Now employed

No. 29. was subject full field loyalty investigation as employed Federal Security Agency. Reports sent to CSC 5-8-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained - restored after appeal to Loyalty Review Board, \* 3-25-49. Employed Federal Security Agency as of 3-25-49. Applicant but never employed by State Department.

No. 30. No investigation of onducted by Bureau. Allegations by Senator McCarthy involved signing affidavit that he was member of Communist Party. However, material provided shows only that person of similar name signed CP petition ( not Communist affidavit). Bureau files reveal CP netition signer apparently identical with one rather than Tormer employee State Department. Loyalty Form submitted by CSC on person apparently identical with former State Department employee returned to CSC stamped "No disloyal data FBI files" 62-39749-1109; 6-4-48. May 28, 19437

Terminated State Department by reduction in force 12-6-47.

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No. 31. Note: This case carried on Senator McCarthy's No record of a list as employed State Department. However, was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-26-48.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 32. was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-15-48.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 33. was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-26-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 2-27-50.

Presently employed by State Department.

No. 34. was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3-27-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "eligible on loyalty" 8-17-49

Presently employed State Department.

No. 35. Note: This case carried on Senator McCarthy's list as No investigation conducted by Bureau re Bureau files contain no identifiable disloyal information other than material provided confidentially by

Resigned State Department 12-24-48.

1-29-48 indicating unusual interest in mail while employed as messenger in State Department and discussion with one fellow employee indicating possible interest in Russia. No Loyalty Form located in Bureau files. No indication in Bureau files employment Executive Branch U. S. Government subsequent to resignation State Department 12-24-48. (62-39749-1109

No. 36. was subject investigation under P.L. 402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports sent to State Department 7-27-48.

Presently employed by State Department.

62-27711-1579

was subject investigation under P.L.
402, 80th Congress, (VOA Program). Reports
sent to State Department 6-24-48.

No. 38.

Kaufman was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3-18-48.

No Loyalty Review Board disposition received.

No. 39.

was subject full field loyalty
investigation. Reports sent to CSC
3-4-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition
"resigned or otherwise separated" 9-21-48.
Presently subject pending Espionage investigation.

is subject pending full field loyalty investigation requested by State Department, which was opened 3-24-50.

No. 41.

was subject full field loyalty
investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3-3-48.

Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained"
7-27-49.

Presently employed by State Department.

Presently employed by State Department.

Resigned State Department 6-30-48.

Presently employed by State Department.

Presently employed by State Department.

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No. 42.

No investigation conducted by Bureau regarding

Note, resigned from State prior to appropriation of funds for administration E.O. 9835 on 8/1/47. No Loyalty Form located in Bureau files and no indication Bureau files of subsequent employment in Executive Branch of Government subsequent to separation from State 5/26/47.

Terminated State Department by reduction in force 5/26/47.

No. 43.

Fishback was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 5/3/48.

Loyalty Review Board disposition "Retained", 9/30/48.

Presently employed State Department

No. 44.

Note: Separated from State Department prior to appropriation of funds for administration of E.O. 9835 on 8/1/47. State Department records indicate transferred to State from Office of War Information 8/31/45. Bureau conducted Special Inquiry investigation for Office of Coordinator of Information in 1942. Reports were furnished to OCI 5/42 and 6/42. OCI is predecessor agency for Office of War Information.

Terminated State Department by reduction of force 7/26/47.

No. 45.

Ness was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/1/48. Loyalty

Review Board disposition "Retained" 9/20/48.

Resigned State Department 4/30/48.

No. 46.

Was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 7/30/48. Loyalty

Review Board disposition "Retained" 5/27/49.

Presently employed State Department

No. 17. ESTHER C. ERUNANDE Esther Brunauer was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/2/48.

Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Retained," 2/4/49.

Presently employed State Department

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6/12/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Retained," 9/30/48.

Presently employed State Department

Was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6/12/48.
Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Retained," 9/30/48.

Presently employed State Department

No. 50.

was subject of full field loyalty
investigation. Reports sent to CSC 7/22/h8.

Loyalty Review Board disposition "Retained,"
1/7/h9.

Presently employed State Department

No. 51. was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/30/48. Loyalty Review Roard disposition, "Retained," 2/4/48.

Presently employed State Department

No. 52.

Was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/1/48. Loyalty
Review Board disposition, "Retained," 9/20/48.

Presently employed State Department

No. 53.

was subject full field loyalty investigation as employee of State Department. Reports sent to CSC 3/1/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "Resigned, or otherwise separated," 3/18/49.

Resigned State Department 12/30/148.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/5/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Retained," 2/4/49.

Presently employed State Department on leave without pay.

No. 55.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6/18/48. Loyalty
Review Board disposition, \*Retained,\* 9/30/48.

Presently employed State Department

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No. 56. No investigation conducted on by Bureau. Senator McCarthy's allegation on this case based on information furnished State Department by had secret State Department document in room shared by him and another Russian. Routine investigation made by State in December, 1946. Information developed had received information that one an associate of observed in possession of confidential State Department report. Nothing derogatory developed by State other than fact that was roommate of On request State Department, 5/8/47, Bureau advised no derogatory information in our files. In connection he was subject IDA investigation based on allegations by fellow employees at Army Map Service. IDA investigation discredited allegations made concerning him and indicated motivated by professional jealousy. IDA report indicated intention of Commanding Officer. Army Map Service, as of 2/19 to re-employ in duties involving access to classified material. Bureau files also indicate

Ioyalty Form on returned CSC 3/31/48, stamped, "No disloyal data, FBI files. (62-39749-1109;

No. 57.

Was subject preliminary inquiry type loyalty investigation discontinued when ascertained had resigned employment with State Department.

Ioyalty Form returned CSC 84948 with notation thereon referring to fact no longer employed by State Department. No indication Bureau files of subsequent employment Executive Branch, U.S. Government.

Mas subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/3/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Eligible on Loyalty," 9/13/49.

Presently employed State Department

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Resigned State Department 3/12/48.



Presently employed State Department

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No. 59.

No investigation conducted of by Bureau.

Note, Case No. 59 originally omitted in Senator

McCarthy's testimony before Senate on 2/20/50.

First identified as when

names of 81 given by Senator McCarthy to Tydings

Consittee. No Loyalty Form located in Bureau

files on Bureau files contain information that

Presently employed State Departr

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A preliminary inquiry has been initiated to establish identity and further determine significance of information in Bureau files.

No. 60.

Was subject full field loyalty
investigation. Reports sent to CSC 9/10/h8.

Loyalty Review Board disposition. "Eligible
on Loyalty," 6/15/49.

Presently employed State Depart:

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6/h/h8. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Eligible on Loyalty," 7/25/49.

Separated State Department by reduction in force 5/20/49.

No. 62.

In regard to this case, Senator McCarthy did not allege disloyalty but rather moral interpretude.

Was subject of preliminary inquiry type investigation which failed to develop information warranting conversion to full field investigation. Accordingly, Loyalty Form returned to CSC 5/19/48 stamped, "No disloyal data, FBI files.)

Resigned State Department 3/19/

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/1/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "Retained," 9/20/48.

Presently employed State Depart

No. 64.

was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 3/24/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Retained," 2/24/49.

Presently employed State Department

No. 65.

No.

Resigned State Department 4/15/49.
Applied Atomic Energy Commission,
5/16/49.

No. 66.

Note, terminated employment with State
Department prior to time actual procedures for
administration of E.O. 9835 in effect. State
Department records indicate entered on duty
from Office War Information 8/31/45.

Terminated State Department 9/16/47

Reports sent to State Department 4/10/46.

No. 67. terminated employment with State Note, prior to time procedures for administration of E.O. 9835 in effect. State Department records indicate transferred to State 8/31, from Office was subject of Special War Information. Inquiry investigation by Bureau conducted for Office of Coordinator of Information in 1942. Final reports this investigation furnished to Office of Coordinator of Information, predecessor to Office of War Information on 7/3/42. Subsequently on 8/2/46, Bureau directed letter to State re arrest by Park Police and reported desire of Soviet Embassy to have him released. Note this information included in Senator McCarthy's allega-

Terminated State Department by reduction in force 9/12/17.

No. 68.

State Department records indicate transferred to State Department from Office of War Information on 6/13/ was subject of Special Inquiry type investigation by Bureau

tions.

Presently employed State Departmen

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No. 68. (Continued)
for Office of Coordinator of Information,
predecessor of Office of War Information.
Reports furnished to OCI 4/3/42. These reports
completely covered allegations made by Senator
McCarthy. Summary of information was furnished
to State Department 8/7/46. All information on
which Senator McCarthy bases his allegations
apparently in possession State Department

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report indicates CSC recommended removal of 11/4/41 but recommendation not acted on and advised 11/30/42 Commission had reversed Its decision; that form giving security clearance dated 10/8/47 in State Department file checked, "Results of investigation completely favorable to subject." Loyalty Form located in alphabetized forms showing returned to CSC 3/12/48 stamped, "No disloyal data FBI files." Although previous reports of special inquiry type investigation conducted by Bureau completely cover Senator McCarthy's allegations and this information apparently in possession of State Department, obviously case not adjudicated under Loyalty Order. Accordingly, full field loyalty investigation regarding has been initiated. 62**-**39749-1109)

Resigned State Department 9/14/48.

was subject full field loyalty investigation as State Department employee. Reports sent to CSC 7/21/40. Loyalty Review Board disposition "Resigned or otherwise separated," 10/26/48.

Presently employed State Department

No. 70.

was subject investigation under P.L. 402;

80th Congress (VOA Program). Reports sent to

State Department 7/26/48.

Terminated State Department \$2/8/47

No. 71.

Bureau investigation presently closed and pertinent information developed furnished to INS, CIA and State Department.

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No. 72. Note no name given by Senator McCarthy to Tydings Committee on Case No. 72. However, this case identified by both Bureau and State Department as referring to sugject of full field loyalty investigation as employee Department of Army. Reports sent to CSC 11/4/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition, "Resigned or otherwise separated!" (from Department of Army) 6/24/49. State Department list furnished Bureau 3/3/50 re State, Department's identification of Senator McCarthy's cases identifies ( as Case No. 72 and indicates employed by State Department. 62-39749-1447)

Presently employed State Department

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No. 73.

No investigation conducted of by Bureau.

No identifiable disloyal information in Bureau files other than material provided by confidentially on 1/29/48 indicating alleged close association with "known leftists and fellow travelers." No Loyalty Form located in Bureau files on No indication in Bureau files employed Executive Branch subsequent to resignation from State Department 11/12/47.

(62-39749-1109)

Resigned State Department 11/12/47.

70

was subject preliminary inquiry type loyalty investigation discontinued when ascertained he resigned from State Department. Loyalty Form returned to CSC 12/24/48 with notation showing resignation 1/10/48. No indication Bureau files of subsequent employment Executive Branch, U. S. Government.

Resigned State Department 1/10/18.



No. 75.

Ids subject

preliminary inquiry type investigation disconting

preliminary inquiry type investigation discontinued 6/4/48 when ascertained through liaison channels she had resigned from State Department 9/23/472. No indication Aureau files of subsequent employment Executive Branch of Government.

Resigned State Department 9/23/47.

No. 76. No investigation conducted of by Bureau. Note, Case No. 76 previously identified by both Bureau and State Department who terminated as referring to employment with State Department to issuance of E.O. 9835 on 3/22/47. No identifiable disloyal information in Bureau No identifiable informafiles on tion in Bureau files re than material provided by 1/29/48, which contains no information of disloyal nature but contains allegations re competancy and falsification of application records which is substantially same as made by Senator McCarthy. (62-39749-1109)

No. 77.

Note, Case No. 77 originally called repeat to
Case No. 9

McCarthy before Senate on 2/20/50. Case No. 77

named as in names furnished
by McCarthy to Tydings committee. was
subject full field loyalty investigation.

Reports sent to CSC 6/26/48. No Loyalty Review
Board disposition received.

No. 78.

Was subject preliminary inquiry type
loyalty investigation not converted to full
field investigation and Loyalty Form returned
to CSC 6/24/48 stamped, "No disloyal data FBI
files."
Subsequently investigated
under European recovery Program by "ureau.
Reports sent to CSC 10/27/48 for consideration
under Loyalty Program. Loyalty Review Board
disposition "Retained." (by Treasury Dept.)
1/28/49.

is subject of pending Atomic Energy act investigation. Estimated date of completion 3/29/50. Reports will be furnished to State Department and CSC as well as Atomic Energy Commission.

Never employed State Department

67 C-D

Presently employed State Department

670

Applicant for position with State Department but never employed.

Presently employed State Departmen

No. 80.

Note Case No. 80 on list furnished Tydings

Committee by Senator McCarthy carries name
as who has never been

employed by State Department. Both Bureau and
State Department previously identified allegations in Case No. 80 as pertaining to

was subject of full

field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to

CSC 5/17/48. Loyalty Review Board disposition

"Retained" 9/20/48.

No. 81. Was subject of full field loyalty investigation as employee, Office of Military Government, Department of Army, Germany. Reports sent to CGC 12/15/48. No Loyalty Review Board disposition received.

Presently employed State Department.

Resigned State Department

67C

NINE INDIVIDUALS MENTIONED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY DURING APPEARANCES BEFORE TYDINGS' SUBCOMMITTEE OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

### NAME

ESTHER C. BRUNAUER (See case No. 47 in list of 81) Esther C. Brunauer was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC, 3-2-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained" 2-4-49.

STEPHEN BRUNAUER (mentioned in connection with case of wife, Esther C. Brunauer.) Stephen Brunauer was subject of investigation by Bureau under Atomic Energy Act, which was completed 5-15-47. Reports furnished to Atomic Energy Commission 5-15-47; to ONI 5-22-47; and to Attorney General 12-6-47.

#### EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Presently employed State Department.

Presently employed Department of the Navy.

57c

GUSTAVO DURAN, resigned State Department, 10-3-46. Note Duran resigned from State Department 10-3-46 prior to issuance EO 9835 on 3-22-47.

Men Assistant Secretary of State. Summary of results this investigation furnished State Department 5-3-46.

As of June, 1949, employed Chief, Section, Cultural Activities, United Nations.

/2-23278-77

62-39449-1509

HALDORE HANSON. Hanson was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6-24-48. Loyalty Review Board disposition "retained" 9-30-48.

Presently employed State Department.

PHILIP JESSUP (See case No. 15 in list of 81.)
Jessup was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 10-18-48. Loyalty
Review Board disposition "retained" 2-4-49.

Presently employed State Department.

DOROTHY KENYON. Kenyon was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 6-20-49. No Loyalty Review Board disposition received.

Terminated State Department 12-31-49.

OWEN J. IATTIMORE. Served from 10-15-45 to 2-12-46 on U.S. Reparations Mission to Japan at request of Edwin W. Pawley, terminating on 2-12-46 on completion of assignment. On 6-5-46 Lattimore made speech to group of State Department employees. 10-6-49 to 10-3-49 served as delegate to conference on Chinese Affairs without compensation, terminating 10-8-49, on completion of assignment.

Not employed State Department.

Summaries of information sent to State Department 3-17-50; to Peyton Ford of Justice Department, 3-21, 22, 24-50; to Attorney General 3-24-50.

**b7c** 

FREDERICK L. SCHUMANA

Never employed State Department.

Reports sent to Interdepartmental Committee 3-12-43. Advice received from FCC 4-10-44 indicating Schuman resigned 6-17-43.

JOHN STEMART SERVICE. Service was subject full field loyalty investigation. Reports sent to CSC 12-23-48. No Loyalty Review Board disposition received.

Presently employed State Department.

HARLON SHAPLING. According to State Department employment chart furnished Bureau March 24, 1950, Dr. Shapley was designated by the American Association for the Advancement of Science and was appointed as a member of the Mational Commission by the Secretary of State. According to information received through Liaison from the State Department, Dr. Shapley is not an employee of the Department of State as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835. With further reference to Shapley's possible connection with the Government, on May 24, 1948, in answer to an inquiry by the Bureau, Mr. T. Vincent Quinn, then Assistant Attorney General, advised that Harlow Shapley's employment with the National Research Council, Mational Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C., did not bring him within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Presently has without compensation appointment as Representative to Mational Commission, Executive Committee of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, having entered on duty May 20, 1947.

67 C

Mr. Tolson //

FROM

Mr. Nichols

to publicly state their positions."

SUBJECT:

March 28, 1950

Abe Tarris of the Department phoned with regard to the Director's memorandum to the Attorney General dated February 24, regarding public disclosure of FBI reports and in particular to item Number 4, Page 2, wherein Harris feels some words were left out of the last line. Harris feels the sentence would read better if it were corrected and the White House has asked him this morning if the wordage can be clarified. The paragraph in question reads - "disclosures might be made under circumstances which would deny the aggrieved to publicly state their positions." Harris feels that the words "the opportunity" should be added after the word aggrieved so that the sentence would read - "disclosures might be made under circumstances which would deny the aggrieved the opportunity

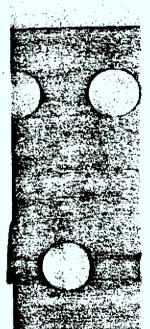
I see no objection to the change and recommend we advise Harris that it would be satisfactory to insert the words "the opportunity" so he can advise the White House.

Idams advised C

121-23278-78 MAR 30 1950

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IÖHN EBGAR HOOVER



United States Department of Justice Federal Bureau of Investigation Mashington, D. C.

April 6, 1950

Hammond,

Indiano

received and I am taking the liberty of acknowledging it in the absence of Mr. Hoover from Washington. Your letter dated March 28, 1950, has been

on Foreign Relations on March 27, statement before the Subcommittee of the Senate Committee I am enclosing the complete text of the Director's misconceptions which you may have with reference 1950. I hope this material

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy Secretary be lew rande

Enclosure

INDEXED - 19 ear REPORTED . 19 letter dated March 28, 1950, has been received and I am taking the liberty of acknowledging EX -51 it in the absence of Mr. Hoover from Washington. I am enclosing the complete text of the Director's statement before the Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations on March 27, 1950 I hope this naterial will clarify misconceptions which you By have with reference to the files of the FBI. Since rely jour Helen F. Cundy Secretary 🕾 statement before Subcommittee on March 27, 1950.

1 AFR 1 81950

March 28, 1950 Dear Mr. E. Hooner, Though Sam not yet of age to vote, I but that by the time I am of age - there won't be any Country to vote in Thy all this puttering around and beating about the bush? If there are so many communiste in government positions unknown to the democratic popular, why keep the fact a secret? They not publish their names and deport or try as traitors there upholders of democracy" - who are so unfaithful. How can they contribute to one country's government and wefare when in their hearte they are pledged to an other country? Sir, couldn't you please take this consideration - that it is really like of mistakes. Perhaps you don't even realize this fact but it's very true. So whey not he mare careful in your (degartments) soings! der 4/0/50

Fir instances - open the esporelled " Filis: " punish as is defitting those whose names appear therein don't you realize that this is a "cat and mouse" game. Gretty soons the "cat" will over come the "mouse" - and it will be the younger generations that will suffer. Silence may be golden but the Just dravit seem to be a consign on to action . Since the above mentioned a inseto, be the problem - why don't you ido something about it? Jupers! think about un a little dithe correlated. Remember wear sayfred to following our elders fortales does this exclude their envisor describit? Boy you people seine do give so some. thing to look forward to Best what's may he - I drope and pray will be for betternest. Good luck Sir!

Intil 10, 1950

Honorable Soth W. Richardson

BE BENOTAL MESSERVE

Loyally Review Board 5. 8.-01vil Service Commissio Veshington 25. D. 5.

Pirguant to the recugit contained in your latter of April 5, 1960, the following information is submitted resarched the persons appearance as the list youth was pentioned in your communication.

Asserding to the reports of this Bureau full field loyalty in the still the land to the conducted on the following individuals and reports? Vere submitted to the civil service Commission on the dates indicated:

Pivil Sorvice Caragle

September 15, F

April 19, 1948

March 13, 1948

April 20, 1948

March 5, 1948

May 9, 1949

Department of State

Department of the Army

Department of State

Department of State

Department of State

National Military Establishment Office - Secretary of Defense

September 2, 1948

June 7, 1948

March S. 1949

Department of State

Department of the Air Joses

Michael Attachments - copies of reports of

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) II	Philip Caryl Jessy		October 18.	1948
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<b>SO</b>	Department of Sta		- July 119, 10	
- n	Department of Sta		Farch 30, 1	
	Denaffment #1 516		March 1, 19	
53	Department of Sta		March 1. 19	
54	Department of Sta		March 5, 19 June 18, 19	
<b>55</b>	Department of Sta	10	March 3, 19	
30	Department of Sta	No. 10 September 1	September 1	Company of the State of the Sta
<b>50</b>	Department of Sta	te .	June 4, 194	Service of the Servic
<b>61.</b>	Department of Sta	to the same		

Case No.	Name and Agency	Civil Service Comission
63	The second of th	Farch 1, 1948
64	epartment of State	Earch 24, 1948
For the D	epartment of State	July 21, 1948
	epertment of State	
	apartment of State	June 26, 1948
	2	oly refers
	epartment of State	December 15, 1948
	partment of the Army	

in the following of this Bureau are presently being reviewed and in the event additional in the event additional information to that already furnished to the Civil Service logical information by that already furnished to the Civil Service logical in Ferlice therein, such information will be made available to you

particular than the particular forms of the series that the series is the series of th

Yith reference to case impher to involving take number to involving and case number to involving full field loyalty investigations are presently being concusted and you will be furnished with the results of these investigations immediately upon their completions

Investigations have been conducted by this Bureau in the following cases under Public Lew 402, 80th Congress (Voice of America):

Case No.	Name and Agency	
21		
	pepartnent of State	
	Department of State	
721	Department of State	
25	Department of State	
-26	Department of State	-
27	Department of State	
31	Department of State	
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Case No.

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Department of State

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regarded by the above folco of America cases attached hereto are peoplested to the peoples of this purcap's investigative reports in those cases in which the Ciril Service founds sion has not previously been furnished with reports. Of source, exples of the reports in the above folco of the rect with prolineary (orwarded to the department of State upon completion of the tarestigation.

Aucted by this Burgest under the Ernopean Recovery Program and reports yer.

Surnished to the fivil derrive Gommission for consideration under Executive

Order 9835 66 October 27 ] 948

The files of this Bareau are being reviewed and any additional information regarding as well as the individuals investigated under the Voice of America Program, will be made available to yeu.

an investigation was conducted by this Bureau under the provisions of the Stonic Energy Act and reports were forwarded to the Civil Service Commission for consideration under Executive Order 9835 on April 7, 1950.

In case No. 2.

Service Commission will reflect, the loyalty form for as returned to the Civil Service Commission by this Bureau on April 18, 1949, with the notation on the reverse side that information available concerning in the files of this Bureau had been furnished to the State Department and that in the absence of a specific request no loyalty investigation would be instituted. This action followed correspondence between the Department of Justice and the Department of State penderaing the desirability of an investigation. A summary of pertinent information appearing in the files of this Bureau concerning Vincent will be furnished to you.

In case No. 67, an inquiry was instituted and discontinued when it was ascertained that and terminated employment with the State Department. The Civil Service Commission was advised of this fact on August 19, 1948, by return of Real's Loyalty Form.

In case number 62, the loyalty form was returned to the Civil Service Commission on May 19, 1948, marked, To disloyal data.

It is noted that the records of the Civil Service Commission reveal that the three individuals listed immediately above.

are not presently employed in the Executive Branch of the Communication.

The reports of the frequency of the freq

The records of the civil Service Commission fall to Indicate that the tollowing individuals are presently employed in the Executive Branch of the Covernment:

ase Number	Kama	State Newfort
		Warne T toyo
		The state of the s
		February 11, 1948
		December 13, 1946
		4ru 33, 1947
		Movember 28, 1947
		- Ipplicant - Hover
	The state of the s	employed State Department
		December 6, 1947
		December 24, 1948
		7.25.510.77
44	and the state of t	May 26, 1947 July 26, 1947
1.66		September 16, 1947
67		September 12, 1947
47		
72		December 8, 1947
	Silver the fill the second of	November 12, 1947
	The second secon	Maver employed State

with reference to case number 56. the records of the Department of State reflect that is presently employed by that Department. A summary of pertinent information appearing in the files of this Bureau concerning will be prepared and furnished to you.

With reference to And on whom some action under the Loyalty Program has been taken by this Bureau, a review of our files is being made and you will be furnished with a summary of pertinent information appearing therein poerning these individuals. With regard to the eight additional individuals referred to our list, the records of this Sureau Feflect that full field loyalty attached have been conducted concerning the following three and its furnished to the Civil Service Commission on the dates indicated: Reports to Service Commissi bor 25, 1948 June 24, 1948 Haldors Hanson Department of State The remaining five individuals, Gustavo Doran, Mary Jane Keeney, Dr. Harlow Shapley, Owen J. Lattimore, and Dr. Frederick L. Schuman, have not been investigated by this Eureau under the provisions of

The remaining five individuals, Gustave Doran, Mary Jane Keeney, Dr. Harlow Shapley, Owen J. Lattimbre, and Dr. Frederick L. Schuman have not been investigated by this Bureau under the provisions of Executive Order 9855. The files of this Durenu do not reflect a request for investigation of these individuals under the Loyalty Program nor advice indicating they are presently employed in positions bringing advice indicating they are presently employed in positions bringing them within the purview of Executive Order 9855. These cases have been them within the purview of Executive Order 9855. These cases have been discussed with Mr. Payton Ford, These sales start to the Attorney General, with whom you have conferred on this project. Accordingly, no information is being furnished in these cases since they did not nome within the barview of the Loyalty Program.

Sincerely yours,

John Edger Hoover

Ip list enclosed. STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION FILE LRB: SWR: jad WASHINGTON 25. D. C. AND DATE OF THIS LETTER April 5,-1950 BY SPECIAL MESSENGER Hoporable War Hoover or Bureau of Investigation Federal Bureau of Inve Department of Justice Department 25, D. C. Dear Mr. Hoover: = As you are aware, the President Board to review such gases as h \* The request of the President called for the inclusion within the record for review, of all material available to the FBI. As you will observe from this list, some of these persons have gone through the loyalty program, and a pertinent FBI re-port has been made concerning them. With reference to such, we would like to have any additional of supplemental material which the FBI may have with reference to them. With reference to the other names, we would like to have from the FBI anything by way of material relevant to questions of loyalty, which the FBI can furnish to us. Since the matter is one of first importance, any expedition in furnishing any of the suggested material to the Board would be very much appreciated. Binogr /leeuhuhu/lis Seth W. Richardson Chairman Loyalty Review Board

SENATOR MOCARTET. LIST OF 81

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