



**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

**ROY WILKINS**

**PART 8 OF 11**

**BUFILE: 62-78270**

WILKINS, ROY

(8)

WILKINS,  
Roy

FBI

Date: MAY 20 1969

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (157-1217)  
SUBJECT: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,904  
DATE 6/23/85 BY 91454/ONS

ReNYairtel, 5/5/69.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of a letterhead memorandum.

Copies of enclosed LHM are being disseminated locally to OSI, NISO, 108th MI Group, Secret Service and USAS SDNY and IDNY.

Information copies of enclosed LHM are being furnished to Newark and Philadelphia in compliance with their requests.

The sources utilized in enclosed LHM are:

b7D [REDACTED]

Enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" because it contains information furnished by [REDACTED] identified above, disclosure of which might divulge their identities and have an adverse effect on the national defense interests.

- ENCLOSURE 157-6-34-2991
- 6 - Bureau (Encls. 11) (RM)
  - 1 - Newark (157-1611) (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
  - 1 - Philadelphia (157-1214) (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
  - 1 - New York

JDB:ljm  
(6)

RECEIVED DIRECTOR

MAY 21 1969  
[REDACTED] b7c

Approved: 150  
SPECIAL Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

Possible Racial Violence  
Major Urban Areas

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

During the weekend of April 19, 1969, incendiary devices were thrown through the windows of the residences of both Newallo and Jackson. They failed to ignite and minimal damages resulted. Newallo has publicly stated these acts were perpetrated by his enemies in the CCGP. Hempstead police officials are investigating these incidents but no suspects have been developed.

b7D

It is noted that the trouble described above concerns blacks only and there are no whites involved. Therefore, any tense racial situation in Hempstead is the result of blacks disagreeing with each other and there is no evidence of white involvement.

6. Reaction of Leaders and Members of the Community to  
Minority Demands and the Existence of Channels of Communication

b7D

The May 8, 1969 issue of "The New York Times", on page 43, carried an article which reported that A. Philip Randolph,

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

**Possible Racial Violence  
Major Urban Areas**

**CONFIDENTIAL**

80 year old labor and civil rights leader, recently retired as president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, urged militant Negro youths to reject confrontationism and violence in their struggle for freedom and justice. He said "we must reject racial separatism and together with the conviction that one day our nation can cease to be divided within itself, reaffirm our abiding faith in integration. We cannot reject these principles without also denying ourselves the possibility of freedom".

The May 13, 1969, issue of the "New York Post", a New York City daily newspaper, on page 24 carried an article indicating that Roy Wilkins, Executive Director of the NAACP, stated "It's not how a black man wears his hair but what he has inside his head", thereby explaining his, Wilkins', stand that the demands for black studies are "a lot of nonsense".

**CONFIDENTIAL**

FBI

Date: 8/15/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI      ATTENTION:  
                                  ☐ CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 From: SAC OKLAHOMA CITY (157-599) GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
                                  (P) ☒ DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.  
 Subject: SANITATION WORKERS DISPUTE  
                  OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA

☐ CR   ☐ EL   ☐ VRA-65   ☐ CRA-64  
☐ BM   ☐ BM-Threats   ☒ Racial Matters   ☐ PA   ☐ PE   ☐ PF  
☐ Klan   ☐ Organization

## Summary of Complaint:

Re Oklahoma City airtel 8/11/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of LHM captioned as above.

Copies of the LHM have been furnished to 112th MIG; OSI, Tinker Air Force Base; Secret Service; USA, all Oklahoma City, and NISO, New Orleans, La.

This matter will be followed through local authorities and established sources and Bureau kept advised.

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ mentioned in  
 LHM, are racial liaison sources of the Oklahoma City Office  
 and were contacted on 8/15/69 by SA \_\_\_\_\_

## ACTION: UACB:

- ☐ No further action being taken and  
☒ LHM enclosed   ☐ Copy furnished to \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ LHM being submitted  
☐ Report being submitted  
☐ Preliminary investigation instituted  
☐ Limited investigation instituted

Bureau (11) (RM)

2 - Oklahoma City

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

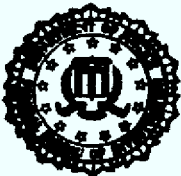
Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

57 SEP 3 1969

AGENCY: CRD, IIU, SS  
 ACSS, OSI, SS  
 HOW FORW:  
 DATE FORW: AUG 25 1969  
 BY: \_\_\_\_\_

Room 336  
 100- Room 336  
 9 & D

157-6-35-629  
 RACIAL INT. SECT.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma  
August 15, 1969

SANITATION WORKERS DISPUTE  
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA

Reference memorandum dated August 11, 1969,  
at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.

The August 11, 1969, issue of the "Oklahoma Journal" contains an article reflecting Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary of the nation-wide NAACP, had pledged wholehearted support for the Oklahoma City garbage workers' demand for a \$100 per month pay raise and five-day work week. According to the article, Wilkins, in New York, stated "We haven't made any definite plans. It's just a question of what form the action will take." The article quoted another NAACP official in New York, Henry Lee Moon, as comparing the Oklahoma City situation with earlier confrontations in Tennessee and South Carolina. Moon stated, "There is no question that we will stand behind them just as we stood by the workers in Memphis and Charleston."

The August 12, 1969, issue of the "Oklahoma Journal" contains an article indicating that a group of ministers representing 26 black members within the 75-member Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance in Oklahoma City, OKIA, announced that they were "shocked" by the city sanitation workers' wages, working conditions and gave their support to the workers' threat to strike. Reverend J. C. West, President of the Alliance, was asked by newsmen what form the pledged support would take and West replied, "If it's necessary to say some more later, we'll say some more. If it's necessary to do some more, we'll do some more."

The August 12, 1969, issue of the "Daily Oklahoman" contains an article stating that City Manager Robert H. Oldland, Oklahoma City, had reiterated his pledge that any sanitation worker walking off his job on August 19, 1969, will be dismissed. He said volunteers from the parks, street, water and sewer work forces will supplement sanitation crews

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/5/29 BY 157-6-35-679

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of any kind. It is the property of the FBI,  
and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are  
not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE



## SANITATION WORKERS DISPUTE

if regular workers do refuse to work August 19th. Oldland stated that the city will continue to refuse to respond to demands or ultimatums but indicated some complaints by sanitation workers may be resolved soon. Oldland stated that no action on a pay raise for the sanitation workers will be taken until a scheduled review of pay raises for sanitation workers and other city jobs is completed around the end of the year. According to the article, the Oklahoma City Youth Council of the NAACP has pledged to stand or lie down in front of garbage trucks to halt sanitation operations August 19th, if the workers strike.

*National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Youth Council*

The August 13, 1969, issue of the "Daily Oklahoman" reflects that City Manager Oldland would meet on August 13, 1969, and August 14, 1969, with city sanitation workers for a general dialogue and briefing on new working conditions. Oldland outlined the new job conditions which includes a five-day, 40-hour week beginning September 2, 1969. He had presented this report on job conditions and changes to the Oklahoma City Council on August 12, 1969, and the council members approved the report and urged Oldland to make the same report directly to the sanitation workers. The article quotes Mrs. Clara Luper, Advisor to the NAACP Youth Council, as stating she did not think the sanitation workers will be satisfied with Oldland's program. She said she felt a pay increase which has been rejected by Oldland is a key issue to the workers. According to the article, State Senator E. Melvin Porter, former NAACP official in Oklahoma City, said he is personally satisfied that Mrs. Luper and other supporters of the sanitation workers aren't planning any activities involving violence. He confirmed that several East Side residents of Oklahoma City had asked him to check on rumors that a sanitation strike may lead to violence and widespread disorder. He said that about 10 persons have expressed concern to him about the involvement of young men that have identified themselves as Black Panthers, in the sanitation controversy. In addition, Porter stated that all indications he has indicate that the Black Panther group intends to follow Mrs. Luper's lead in making a non-violent stand on behalf of the sanitation workers. Porter stressed that he believes the sanitation workers have a legitimate complaint but said he hopes some compromise can be reached before August 19, 1969.

A characterization of the Black Panther Party appears in the appendix section of this communication.



FBI

Date: 5/2/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6-41)

FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (157-811) -P-  
*ma HERS*

SUBJECT: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
RM

Re Richmond airtel to Director, 3/4/69, and  
Bureau airtel to Albany, 4/11/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of a  
self-explanatory LHM concerning captioned matter.

Copies of the LHM are being furnished via  
FD-342 to the following:

U. S. Secret Service, Richmond, Va.,  
109th MIG, Richmond, Va.,  
USNISO, Norfolk, Va.,  
OSI, Richmond, Va.,  
USA, Richmond, Va., and  
USA, Roanoke, Va.

RE: AGITATOR INDEX -

There are no names in the enclosed LHM which  
are included or being considered for inclusion in this  
index in the Richmond Division.

The confidential source referred to  
[redacted] who was contacted by SA [redacted]

- ② - Bureau (Encl. 11) (REGISTERED MAIL)  
3 - Richmond  
    (2 - 157-811)  
    (1 - 66-2521A)

WAS/ga  
(5)

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/1/99 BY [redacted]

MAY 6 1969

AGENCY: CRD, ISO, IIV, [redacted]  
ACSI, OSI, [redacted]

HOW FORW: [redacted] Room 836  
DATE FORW: MAY 8 1969  
BY: [redacted]

*airtel to Richmond 5/18/69*

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS**

At Richmond, Virginia:

On April 29, 1969,

[redacted] advised he has no information which would indicate racial violence will occur in this area in the near future and pointed out that the NAACP continues to discourage acts of violence on the part of their members. He said they will continue to protest matters which are of interest to their race but in a peaceful and legal manner.

On May 2, 1969.

Roy Wilkins, Executive Director, NAACP, on May 1, 1969, while the latter appeared before student body at the Virginia Union University (VUU) under the sponsorship of the VUU upward bound program.

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE**  
**MAJOR URBAN AREAS**

[REDACTED] pointed out that Wilkins was outspoken against militant students who are responsible for campus disorder throughout the country and stated "guns have no place on a campus".

[REDACTED] advised that Wilkins conducted several press interviews and repeated the same remarks he had uttered before the students during his visit in Richmond, Virginia.

The morning edition of the Richmond "Times Dispatch", May 2, 1969, a local Richmond, Virginia newspaper, contained an article captioned "Militants Demands Scored by Wilkins". The article indicated Wilkins had appeared on the VUU campus as noted above. b7c

On May 2, 1969, [REDACTED] advised no information has been developed through his sources which would indicate that racial violence will occur in this area in the near future.

**Acquisition of Weapons**

During this report period, no information has been received concerning captioned matter.

**Armed Attack on Law Enforcement Officers**  
**By Black Extremists**

During this report period, no information has been developed concerning any organization or group who have indicated their intentions to interfere with local police in the performance of their duties.

FBI

Date: 7/7/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

Via \_\_\_\_\_

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6-47)  
FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-400)  
SUBJECT: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
O RACIAL MATTERS

TDR

Re San Francisco airtel and LHM, dated 6/20/69,  
and San Francisco teletype, dated 6/27/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM  
concerning analysis of the racial situation, in the territory  
covered by San Francisco.

Sources and informants in all categories have  
been given specific and detailed instructions to obtain  
any and all information regarding racial developments and  
any other activity involving violence. Sources and informants  
have been given specific instructions to immediately report  
any indication of racial tension and/or violence coming to  
their attention.

In-depth liaison is being maintained on a daily  
basis with state, county and city law enforcement agencies  
so that the Bureau may benefit from their widespread daily  
contacts.

ENCLOSURE

- 3 - Bureau (Encl. 11) (RM)
- 2 - San Francisco
- (2 - 157-400)
- (1 - 157-243)
- (1 - 157-245)
- (1 - 157-1204)
- (1 - 157-3873)
- (1 - 80-461)

EX-116

REC-52

157-6-47-1406

30 JUL 9 1969

JD/rlg  
(10)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/28/95 BY 3145C/105

AGENCY: CRD, ISD, ITD, JTD, LRD, MTD, NTD, OTD, PTD, QTD, RTD, STD, TTD, UTD, VTD, WTD, XTD, YTD, ZTD  
ACSI, OSI

HOW FORW:

DATE FORW:

BY:

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: *[Signature]*

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

54 JUL 31 1969 Agent in Charge

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE**  
**MAJOR URBAN AREAS**

The BPP intends to dominate the conference and claim it will be held at Merritt College, Oakland, California. The President of the college has advised local law enforcement officials that no official request for campus facilities has been received to date, and further, that the college will be holding its regular summer session at the same time.

The BPP claims that it has secured the following as speakers during the conference:

CALIF. ~~Tom~~ Hayden, Founder of the anarchist Students For A Democratic Society (SDS)

A characterization of the SDS is contained in the appendix

CALIF. William Kunstler, New York attorney prominent in Civil Rights matters. CALIF.

CALIF. Charles Garry, San Francisco attorney for the BPP.

Organization of various committees is proceeding, but the agenda is not yet established.

One spokesman for the BPP, when asked the purpose of the conference, stated that it was to teach "Revolutionology".

San Francisco, California Area

On July 1, 1969, Bobby Seale, Chairman of the BPP, gave a press release by reading the text of a telegram received from Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP).

N.Y.

CALIF.

MISS.

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE**  
**MAJOR URBAN AREAS**

Wilkins' telegram read as follows:

"I am desirous of exploratory conference with officers of militant group and particularly with you as chairman of the Central Committee of the Black Panther Party. Do not desire public meeting at this time. Certainly cannot arrange trip to West Coast before late July account prior commitments. At this time my desire to explore areas of possible agreement and disagreement is purely an administrative one on my own authority as Chief Executive Officer of NAACP. It is official, of course, but not binding nor does it have the formal endorsement of my Board of Directors. I simply feel very strongly that present situation of our race requires trying to reach some common ground and arrival at some sort of strategy that will be effective even if used in only a few areas. I may be in error and there is not unanimous support even among my immediate co-workers on staff, but I feel I must try. I hope we may continue the effort to arrive at a mutually satisfactory meeting date and place late in July or early in August.  
/s/ Roy Wilkins, 1072 Lynch St. after July 7, 790  
Broadway New York."

It should be pointed out during the time this telegram was sent, the NAACP was conducting its national convention in Mississippi.

Seale stated he sent Wilkins a telegram on June 30, 1969, stating the Central Committee would meet with Wilkins on July 4, 1969, at a public meeting in DeFremery Park, Oakland, California, in connection with a rally and picnic originally scheduled.



**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE**  
**MAJOR URBAN AREAS**

Seale stated the BPP will meet with Wilkins only under these terms and to date, no answer has been received from Wilkins. Seale stated that it is obvious that Wilkins does not want to meet with the people and that he is separated from the Black community. He commented that if Wilkins was really concerned, he would have accepted a public meeting.

The "Black Panther" newspaper, for July 5, 1969 published a copy of the telegram and a picture of Roy Wilkins. Under the picture was a subtitle, "The Grand Cop-Out".

**6. Reaction of Leaders and  
Members of the Community to  
Minority Demands and the  
Existence of Channels of  
Communications, San Francisco  
California Area**

The Community Relations Unit, of the San Francisco, California Police Department, which has been under fire in the past months from minority leaders, has seen the previous leader of the Unit retire and a Negro patrolman appointed to head the Unit.

The new head of the Unit has been presented with a new plan of action. The plan was drafted by a member of the Mayor's Crime Committee and calls for sweeping changes and broad community involvement.

Emphasis of the new plan is for the police department to go to the people rather than wait for the people to come to them. The plan proposes seven Divisions; Ethnic and Racial Relations; Youth Relations; Domestic Relations; Complaint Division; Social Abuses; Communications and Research and Library. The plan calls for the establishment of Community Relations Arms in each of the nine district stations.

FBI

Date: 2/29/72

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-16554)  
 FROM: SAC, LAS VEGAS (157-728) (P)  
 SUBJECT: CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES -  
 EM - CAP  
 OO: Boston

2 - Bureau (Encs. 11)  
 2 - Alexandria (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Atlanta (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Baltimore (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Birmingham (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Boston (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Charlotte (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Chicago (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Cincinnati (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Cleveland (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Columbia (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Denver (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Detroit (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Honolulu (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Houston (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Indianapolis (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Jackson (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Kansas City (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Little Rock (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Los Angeles (Encs. 2) [EX-112]  
 2 - Louisville (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Memphis (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Miami (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Milwaukee (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Minneapolis (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Newark (Encs. 2)  
 2 - New Haven (Encs. 2)  
 2 - New Orleans (Encs. 2)  
 2 - New York (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Norfolk (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Oklahoma City (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Omaha (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Philadelphia (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Phoenix (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Pittsburgh (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Richmond (Encs. 2)  
 2 - San Antonio (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Sacramento (Encs. 2)  
 2 - San Diego (Encs. 2)  
 2 - San Francisco (Encs. 2)  
 2 - San Juan (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Seattle (Encs. 2)  
 2 - St. Louis (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Springfield (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Tampa (Encs. 2)  
 2 - WFO (Encs. 2)  
 2 - Las Vegas  
 (1 - 157-728)  
 (1 - 170-78A)  
 WLE/kmm  
 (94)

18 MAR 4 1972

MAR 15 1972

JUL 14 1972 Cig  
MAR 28 1972

IXC to AAG 716-79

Sent

Special Agent in Charge

U. S. GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATIONAL SUPPORT COMMITTEE (NRPC)

In Formation

~~\*Ralph Bernathy~~

~~\*Harry Delafonte~~

~~\*Tom Bradley~~

~~\*Wile, Inanton~~

~~\*Yvonne Wraithwaite~~

~~Willie Brown~~

~~Sammy Davis, Jr.~~ *Cal*

~~\*Nelson Edwards~~

~~Charles Evers~~

~~\*Howard Fuller~~

~~\*Jesse Gray~~

~~\*Dorothy Height~~

~~\*Haywood Henry~~

~~\*Hileen Hernandez~~

~~\*Carl Holman~~

~~Roy Innis~~

~~\*Marcellus Ivory~~

~~\*Jesse Jackson~~

~~\*Vernon Jordan~~

~~\*Coretta Scott King~~ *CA*

~~Howard Lee~~

~~Alma Lewis~~

~~\*John Lewis~~

~~Huey Newton~~

~~A. Philip Randolph~~

~~\*Frank Reeves~~

~~Betty Shabazz~~

~~Carl Stokes~~ *Cal*

~~Rev. Leon Sullivan~~

~~\*Percy Sutton~~

~~\*Jonnie Tillman~~

~~C. Delores Tucker~~

~~\*George Wiley~~

~~Roy Wilkins~~

~~\*Coleman Young~~

\* Confirmed

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE <b>BOSTON</b>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN <b>BOSTON</b>	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD <b>1/6/72 - 8/24/72</b>
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE	REPORT MADE BY <b>[REDACTED]</b>	SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR CLASSIFICATION ACTION
CHARACTER OF CASE <b>CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES</b>	EXTENDED BY <b>SP-4 ZRM</b>	TYPED BY <b>[REDACTED]</b>
REASON FOR EXTENSION <b>FCIM, 1-1.4.2</b>	DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION <b>9-19-92</b>	

REFERENCE: Boston report of 8/16/72 dated 8/16/72

All receiving offices will attempt to develop information regarding [REDACTED]

Will develop information regarding future activities and events pertaining to CAP as will evolve from the CAP's second National Assembly to be held 8/31/72 through 9/4/72

Will develop any information regarding the CAP Executive Council receiving an invitation to and subsequently

### ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED

☐ NONE

COMM. C.	AUTO.	PUB.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES

ACQUIT-  
TALS

CASE HAS BEEN:

PENDING OVER ONE YEAR	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

14-Bureau (157-16554) (RM)

1-Secret Service, Cambridge (RM)

2-Boston (157-1565)

Copies continued of Cover Pg. B)

Dissemination Record of Attached Report

157-16554-5-53

SEP 27 1972

Deleted Copy Sent By Letter 8/11/76 New FOIA Request

OCT 30 1972

U.S. MODEL SOURCE

NATIONAL SUPPORT COMMITTEE (NBPC)

In Formation

\*Ralph Abernathy  
\*Harry Belafonte  
\*Tom Bradley  
\*Wiley Branton  
\*Yvonne Braithwaite  
Willie Brown  
Sammy Davis, Jr.  
\*Nelson J. Edwards  
Charles Evers  
\*Howard Fuller  
\*Jesse Gray  
\*Dorothy Height  
\*Haywood Henry  
\*Aileen Hernandez  
\*Carl Holman  
Roy Innis  
\*Marcellus Ivory

\*Jesse Jackson  
\*Vernon Jordan  
\*Coretta Scott King  
Howard Lee  
Alma Lewis  
\*John Lewis  
Huey Newton  
A. Philip Randolph  
\*Frank Reeves  
Betty Shabazz  
Carl Stokes  
Rev. Leon Sullivan  
\*Percy Sutton  
\*Jonnie Tillman  
C. Delores Tucker  
\*George Wiley  
Roy Wilkins  
\*Coleman Young

\* Confirmed



FBI

Date: 7/15/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6-49)  
FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (157-618) (P)  
SUBJECT: POTENTIAL FOR RACIAL VIOLENCE  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
RM

*o RACIAL Matters*

Re Savannah airtel to Bureau 7/1/70.

On 3/10/70 a meeting of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) in Augusta was held at which ROY WILKINS was the principal speaker. There were no incidents. On 7/11/70 a march and rally were held in Augusta, Ga., led by WILBERT ALLEN, a self-proclaimed organizer of the Augusta Black Panther Party, without incident. Both gatherings were well attended and received local news attention. Speeches made at both gatherings called for the identities of the Augusta police officers responsible for the deaths of six individuals during the rioting on 5/11-12/70 in Augusta, Ga.

PERSONAL EVALUATION

Sources report that following both of the above gatherings, as well as during regular contacts, tensions appear to be easing in Augusta, Ga. I do not expect at this time that the Savannah Division will have any major racial incidents. No indications have been received to date indicating that the integration of public schools in September, particularly in the rural areas, will be marred with any violence. It is expected that friction among the students will be present initially and perhaps generate minor incidents, however, no major difficulties are expected at this time.

2- Bureau (RM)  
2- Savannah

WLR:elh

(4) *100-124 9th 2D*

EX-116  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE *2-17-77* BY *elm*

REC-39

*157-6-49-3118*

JUL 17 1970

*RESERVED*  
RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: *58 JUL 28 1970*

Sent

M

Per



FBI

Date: 7/20/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL

Via \_\_\_\_\_

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, SAVANNAH (157-1538) (P)  
 RE: RACIAL DISTURBANCE,  
 AUGUSTA, GEORGIA;  
 BEGINNING MAY 11, 1970  
 RM

RACIAL Matters

Re Savannah airtel to Bureau dated 7/2/70; Savannah teletypes to Bureau, Atlanta, Chicago, Knoxville, and WFO, 7/2/70 and 7/7/70; WFO airtel to Bureau dated 7/7/70; Knoxville teletype to Bureau and Savannah dated 7/8/70; Chicago teletype to Bureau, New Haven and Savannah dated 7/8/70 captioned

[REDACTED] New York teletypes to Bureau and Savannah dated 7/8/70 and 7/10/70; Savannah teletype to Bureau dated 7/10/70; Chicago teletype to Bureau, New Haven and Savannah dated 7/10/70; Atlanta teletype to Bureau and Savannah dated 7/10/70; Savannah teletypes to Bureau and Atlanta dated 7/11/70 (2).

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eleven copies of an LHM with two copies each designated for Atlanta, Chicago, New Haven and New York.

- ENCLOSURE REC-82
- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
  - 2 - Atlanta (Enc. 2) (RM) (157-3CLC)
  - 2 - Chicago (Enc. 2) (RM) (157- [REDACTED])
  - 2 - New Haven (Enc. 2) (RM) (157- [REDACTED])
  - 2 - New York (Enc. 2) (RM) (157-5542)
  - 1 - Savannah
    - (1 - 157-1430) (HPP, Augusta, Ga.)
    - (1 - 157-1406) [REDACTED]
    - (1 - 157-222) (SMCC)
    - (1 - 157-1541) (CEBI)
    - (1 - 157-1528) [REDACTED]

MRH/fmc  
 (17)

CLASS. & EXT. BY  
 REASON - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2  
 DATE OF REVIEW

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
 AND FIELD OFFICES  
 ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP  
 DATE 2/9/79

RESEARCH SECTION

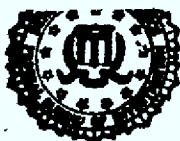
53 AUG 6 1970

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

CONFIDENTIAL

M Per \_\_\_\_\_

AGENCY: CIO, CIV, ACI, OSI, ST  
 DATE FORW: JUL 28 1970  
 100-704-10  
 100-704-10  
 100-704-10



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
July 20, 1970

RACIAL DISTURBANCE,  
AUGUSTA, GEORGIA,  
BEGINNING MAY 11, 1970

b7D, b2 [redacted] advised July 11, 1970, that approximately 500 people attended the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) meeting at the Tabernacle Baptist Church at Augusta, Georgia, at 8:00 p.m. on July 10, 1970, where Roy Wilkins was the principal speaker. Eight or ten whites were present and the remainder were Negroes. The meeting was quiet and orderly with no violence. Those in attendance included Daniel Cross, Augusta, Ga., NAACP official; Frank Madison, a soldier with the U. S. Army at Fort Gordon, Georgia, as well as Matthew Mulherin, Chairman of the Richmond County Board of Commissioners. GA.

GA. According to [redacted] member of the party prior to the meeting Wilbert Lee Allen, self-proclaimed local Black Panther leader, and 15 to 20 unidentified individuals, all dressed in khaki shirts and blue jeans wearing black berets, were lined along the sides of the church in parade rest positions. Immediately before the meeting began, Allen and others in uniform left. Two or three of these uniformed individuals returned inside the church for the meeting but Allen did not return. A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached hereto in the appendix.

[redacted] advised that the theme of Wilkins' speech was that the blacks and whites of Augusta should unite; that the police officers responsible for the killing of the six blacks in Augusta on May 11, 1970, should be brought to justice and that the city of Augusta owes something to the black community of Augusta.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/5/29 BY ala

157-649-3131  
ENCLOSURE

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 22 1969

TELETYPE

FBI JKSN MISS

11:40PM DEFERRED 11-20-69 CVB

TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK (AM)

FROM JACKSON (157-NEW)

VISIT OF ROY WILKINS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, NAACP, TO MISS. TO  
PARTICIPATE IN PROTEST MARCH AT CLARKSDALE, MISS., NOV. TWENTYTWO  
SIXTYNINE. RM.

*RACIAL MATTERS*

AARON HENRY, PRESIDENT, MISS. NAACP, CLARKSDALE, MISS.  
ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ROY WILKINS, EXEC. SECY., NAACP, NYNY, WILL BE  
IN PROTEST MARCH, CLARKSDALE, SATURDAY, NOV. TWENTYTWO, NEXT.  
HENRY AND NAACP HAVE LED MARCHES, BOYCOTT OF WHITE MERCHANTS  
AND PICKETING SINCE SEPT. TWENTY TWO, LAST, TO PROTEST CURRENT CITY  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE ZONING PLAN, CLARKSDALE, AND TESTING OF FIRST  
FOUR GRADE STUDENTS IN COUNTY SCHOOLS FOR ASSIGNMENT ON BASIS OF TEST  
RESULTS. DAVID SELF, N/M, ACTIVE LEADER IN PROTEST, CONFIRMED THAT  
WILKINS IS EXPECTED NOV. TWENTYTWO, NEXT.

APPROPRIATE LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL AUTHORITIES ADVISED.

BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED.

AIRMAIL COPY TO NEW YORK.

LHM FOLLOWS.

END

ERT

FBI WASH DC

ENCLOSURE

COPY SENT

IDIU

MR. TRAJNOR  
ROOM 835 S&D

REC-69

157-6-54

3361

T-110

NOV 24 1969

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/5/79 BY alw

FBI

Date: 4/19/70

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6)  
FROM: SAC, JACKSON (157-399) (P)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,304  
DATE 7/1/95 BY 9145410ms

POTENTIAL FOR RACIAL VIOLENCE  
JACKSON DIVISION

RACIAL MATTERS

BUDED 4/5/70

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/18/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and 10 copies of an LHM in captioned matter; one copy of LHM being furnished USA, Jackson; USA, Oxford; OSI, Jackson; and Secret Service, Jackson; two copies being furnished MIGp, Jackson.

During the period 4/13/69, through 3/26/70, all racial, security, criminal and liaison sources of the Jackson Division were contacted regarding possible racial violence in Mississippi, in the forthcoming months. Pertinent information developed from these contacts is included in the enclosed LHM.

LHM is classified "confidential" to further protect the identities of [redacted] sources of continuing value whose identities, if revealed could possibly adversely affect their future value and usefulness.

The Jackson Division, on a continuing basis, maintains constant and effective checks with all informants and sources regarding racial conditions in various parts of

2 - Bureau (Enc. 11)  
2 - Jackson  
WRS/bb

ENCLOSURE

RESEARCH SECTION

Sent

Per

SEE REVERSE SIDE



**POTENTIAL FOR RACIAL VIOLENCE**  
**JACKSON DIVISION**

**CONFIDENTIAL**

observed throwing the fire bomb which was found to be a fifth-size whiskey bottle containing kerosene. There was no structural damage to the lounge and the persons responsible were not identified or arrested.

On September 23, 1969, 188 Negroes, all high school student age, were arrested at the Clarksdale High School, a white school, where they had assembled and marched to protest the segregated school system in Clarksdale. They were arrested after they were advised by local authorities that their arrest would result if they trespassed on the school grounds. There was no violence during the incident.

Following the above incident, frequent marches were held at Clarksdale sponsored by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) to protest the segregated school system which operated on a district plan and to protest the above arrests.

A boycott of white businesses and picketing of the downtown business area as well as the businesses of the members of the Clarksdale City School Board, was also instituted by the NAACP. Marches were held regularly on Saturdays with as many as 1,700 Negro participants. There were no acts of violence during the marches, meetings or picketing.

114 111629.  
Mr. Aaron E. Henry, President, Mississippi NAACP and Coahoma County Chapter of the NAACP, Clarksdale, arranged for speakers to participate in several marches and meetings, including Mr. Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary, NAACP, New York, New York, who spoke and led a march on November 22, 1969.

1155  
Reverend Ralph D. Abernathy, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), addressed a group of Negroes at Clarksdale on February 2, 1970, without incident.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

FBI

Date: 5/8/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRMAIL

Via \_\_\_\_\_

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, JACKSON (157-12125) (P)

PROPOSED PICKETING BY NATIONAL  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT  
OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP) OF  
SPEECH BY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
GENERAL JOHN N. MITCHELL BEFORE  
THE DELTA COUNCIL, DELTA STATE  
COLLEGE, CLEVELAND, MISSISSIPPI.  
MAY 19, 1970

RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/5/79 BY *alm*

Re Jackson airtel to Director, 4/21/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven copies  
of an LHM captioned as above. Two copies of the LHM  
are being furnished MIGp, Jackson, and one each to OSI,  
Jackson, and USA, Oxford, Miss., and Secret Service, Jackson.

Confidential sources providing information in  
the enclosed LHM are identified as follows:

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
- 3 - Jackson (2 - 157-12125)

GW:des  
(5)  
F380

66 MAY 26 1970

Sent in Charge

Sent

MAY 21 1970

SECTION

44-38861-724946

11C211

343



# Mitchell visit rapped

By JACK NELSON

The Los Angeles Times

WASHINGTON—Mississippi civil rights leaders Thursday launched a campaign for a massive demonstration to protest a scheduled speech by Atty. Gen. John Mitchell to the Delta Council—the epitome of the state's upper-crust white society.

Aaron E. Henry, Mississippi NAACP president said he had failed in quiet efforts to persuade Mitchell not to address the Chamber of Commerce-type organization, which Henry branded "segregationist and racist."

A spokesman for the attorney general said Mitchell does not consider the organization to be racially exclusive and plans to make the speech at its annual meeting on May 19 in Cleveland, Miss.

In letters mailed to other civil rights figures Thursday, Henry accused some Delta Council members of supporting private schools to thwart public school desegregation.

Among those he is inviting to Cleveland are Roy Wilkins, the Rev. Ralph David Abernathy, Whitney Young, Bayard Rustin and A. Philip Randolph.

Henry wrote that he was asking national church and civil rights leaders, as well as some political leaders, to convene in Cleveland on May 18 and 19 "for a demonstration of civil disobedience against Mr. Mitchell's presence here."

For years national political figures journeyed to Cleveland to speak at the council's annual meeting. It was there on May 8, 1947, for example, that then-

Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson first mentioned the European recovery program that a bit later was unfolded by Secretary of State George C. Marshall and became known as the Marshall plan. In his book, "Present at the Creation" Acheson wrote of the Delta Council meeting:

"Once a year the Delta Council meets on the tree-shaded lawn of the teachers college at Cleveland, bringing families and relatives with them to discuss their own area's interests and problems and to hear about the great world to which historically their products have gone. Those most immediately concerned listen to the speaker in the large gymnasium of the college. His words are carried to many more thousands on the surrounding lawn while they eat sandwiches, drink pop, and keep an eye on the sleeping children. The scene is an easy-going, good-natured, shirt-sleeved, thoroughly American one. . ."

By the 1960s, however, the heat generated by the civil rights movement persuaded national politicians that the scene might not be so easy-going and they stopped addressing the council. One of the last invited was Agriculture Secretary Orville Freeman. A former council official recalled that "Freeman was supposed to come at about the time the freedom rides started and he suddenly decided he had to inspect the cranberry crop somewhere and couldn't come."

For more than two months Henry, a longtime civil rights leader, tried to convince Mitchell that lending the prestige of the attorney general's office to the Delta Council

function would buoy segregationist sentiment.

After Henry first protested, Morris Lewis, Jr. of Indianola council president, wrote him a letter saying that if the council's meeting is all-white "It will be only because no Negroes want to attend. At our annual meetings in the past Negroes have attended and at no time were they denied admittance. . . The Delta Council has never had any restriction on Negro membership."

A spokesman for Mitchell said the attorney general, after receiving a copy of Lewis' letter, decided the council was not racially exclusive.

A former council official who has been a member for more than 20 years told the Los Angeles Times, "I've never seen a black face in the audience at one of our meetings. Negroes are not excluded by the by-laws, but they aren't included as members. It's just like Jews are not excluded by our country club's by-laws, but they're not admitted members."

Council President Lewis, who is Jewish, said in an interview that he financially supports a private school at Indianola. He said he also has supported public schools.

He said he does not know how many of the 18-county council's 4,000 members are Negroes "because our membership can't show race, but I recognize one or two names as friends of mine who are Negroes."

"I can say unambiguously I have seen them quite a few times at the meetings," Lewis said. "I can't recall whether I saw the last year or the year before, but I told by people I know that they saw some year."

**PROPOSED PICKETING BY NATIONAL  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT  
OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP) OF  
SPEECH BY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
GENERAL JOHN N. MITCHELL BEFORE  
THE DELTA COUNCIL, DELTA STATE  
COLLEGE, CLEVELAND, MISSISSIPPI,  
MAY 19, 1970**

A letter was submitted to members of the NAACP in the State of Mississippi dated April 30, 1970, by AARON HENRY, President of the NAACP, which is attached:



**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE  
MISSISSIPPI STATE CONFERENCE N A A C P**

1072 WEST LYNCH STREET • JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI 39203 • 601-353-6906

Dr. Aaron E. Henry  
President

Mr. Charles Evers  
Advisor

April 30, 1970

Dear Friend of the Cause of Freedom:

I am sorry to have to report to you that all of our efforts have been futile in trying to persuade the Attorney General of the United States Department of Justice, Attorney John Mitchell to uphold the reputation of the Department of Justice of men who held the office before him. This list begins with Attorney General Brownell and goes thru Attorney General Ramsey Clark, and of course, in between were such dedicated Americans as Robert Kennedy, Nicholas Katzenbach, John Doar, Bob, Lisbon Berry, the Flannerys and many others.

None of these men deminished themselves to the extent that they would openly associate the name of the United States Department of Justice with an organization that was segregationist and racist..

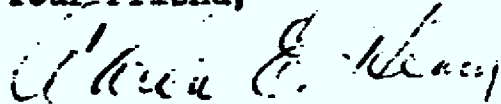
Yet, on May 19, 1970, in spite of the persuasion of many of us, and some members of the U. S. Department of Justice, including Attorney Jack Landau, who reportedly is now on his way out, being fired by the Attorney General. On Friday, April 17, I made another inquiry in the Office of the Attorney General, trying to persuade him not to make the same kind of "Mockery of a department in Washington called "Justice", as is a town in Mississippi called "Liberty". I was informed on that day,... "The Delta Council, although it has no Negro members, that this in the Attorney General's mind did not constitute segregation nor discrimination." Therefore, we have decided to organize a demonstration of Civil Disobedience against this racist identification. We are inviting Mr. Roy Wilkins, Rev. Ralph Abernathy, Mr. Whitney Young, Mr. Bayard Rustin, Mr. A. Phillip Randolph, Rev. Dudley Ward, The National Council of Churches and other Church Groups, The Delta Ministry, The American Friends Service Committee and several national politicians both Democrat

Page Two

and Republican, to join us at a Public Rally at the United Baptist Church, 1028 Christman Street, Ext., on Monday May 18th and at 9:00 A. M. the morning of May 19th and demonstrate to the Nation our objection TO OUR ATTORNEY GENERAL, THE TOP LAW OFFICER IN THE UNITED STATES identifying with a group that remains in the valley of segregation. The activities of the President of the Delta Council and many of its members in support of segregation as they identify with the PRIVATE SCHOOL MOVEMENT that assists white children in the cause to not go to school with Black children is unforgivable.

The meeting is scheduled for Cleveland, Mississippi, May 19, 1970. Your presence is needed.

Your Friend,



Aaron E. Henry, President  
MISSISSIPPI STATE CONFERENCE N. A. A. C. P.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 28 1969

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

Mr. Tolson	(32)
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

FBI MOBILE

211PM RGENT 7/28/69 ESB

TO: DIRECTOR (157-6-61)

FROM: MOBILE (157-570) 4P

*Racial matters*

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, MAJOR URBAN AREAS. RM.

AT MOBILE, ALA.: NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZED WORKERS (NOW), A LOCAL CIVIL RIGHTS GROUP, HAVE BEEN HOLDING MEETINGS WEEKLY WITH DECREASING ATTENDANCE, AND ARE COMPLAINING ABOUT A LACK OF SUPPORT FOR A BOYCOTT OF DOWNTOWN MERCHANTS, WHICH BOYCOTT HAD BEEN STARTED IN ORDER TO FORCE THE MERCHANTS TO HIRE NEGROES IN MORE RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS.

ON JULY TWENTYSIX LAST, AT APPROXIMATELY TEN THIRTY PM AN EXPLOSION OCCURRED IN FRONT OF THE CITY HALL AT PRICHARD, ALA., A COMMUNITY CONTIGUOUS TO MOBILE, ALA., DAMAGING THE FRONT DOOR AND THE FRONT PORTIONS OF THE BUILDING. THE DAMAGE WAS NOT EXTENSIVE AND THERE WERE NO INJURIES. CITY OFFICIALS INDICATE THAT THE CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION WAS LOCAL IN ORIGIN AND THE MAYOR OF THE CITY IMMEDIATELY DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY AND IMPOSED A CURFEW ON THE CITY FROM

TEN PM TO FIVE AM.

END PAGE ONE 6 1969

56 AUG 6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/2/99 BY *ala*

157-6-61-1762  
JUL 31 1969

PAGE TWO

MO 157-570

SOURCES KNOWLEDGEABLE OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE MOBILE AREA ADVISED THAT THERE ARE NO MAJOR CAUSES OF DISSENTION BETWEEN THE RACES AND ATTRIBUTE INCIDENTS TO A SMALL GROUP OF MILITANTS.

AT MONTGOMERY, ALA.: SOURCES KNOWLEDGEABLE OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE MONTGOMERY, ALA., AREA HAVE ADVISED THAT THINGS CURRENTLY ARE QUIET AND THERE ARE NO MAJOR CAUSES FOR DISSENTION BETWEEN THE RACES.

AT SELMA, ALA.: ROY WILKINS, NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP), SPOKE AT SELMA UNIVERSITY ON JULY TWENTYFOUR LAST TO A PREDOMINATELY NEGRO AUDIENCE OF SIX HUNDRED PERSONS AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE RACIAL MODERATES OF THE SELMA BRANCH OF THE NAACP. WILKINS SPOKE ON THE NEED FOR THE NEGRO PEOPLE AS A CLASS TO STOP WAITING FOR "HANDOUTS" AND TO GET TO WORK FOR THEMSELVES. WILKINS SAID THE CURRENT VOTERS RIGHTS BILL BEING CONSIDERED IN CONGRESS, WOULD WEAKEN PRESENT LAWS, AND SPOKE AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENT

END PAGE TWO

2



PAGE THREE

MO 157-570

SCHOOL MIX GUIDELINES. NO INCIDENTS, DISORDERS, OR PICKETING BY OTHER ORGANIZATIONS OCCURRED.

ON JULY TWENTYEIGHT INSTANT, THE SELMA BRANCH OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) WILL SPONSOR A "PASSION PLAY" ON THE LIFE OF THE REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT SELMA UNIVERSITY. MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY, WIFE AND CHILDREN, OF HOSEA WILLIAMS OF THE SCLC, ARE TO BE MEMBERS OF THE CAST.

SOURCES KNOWLEDGEABLE OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE SELMA AREA HAVE ADVISED THAT THINGS ARE QUIET AND THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO MAJOR CAUSES FOR DISSENTION BETWEEN THE RACES.

ADMINISTRATIVE: RE MOBILE AIRTEL AND LHM, DATED JULY TWENTYTWO LAST.

SAC EVALUATION: THE SITUATION AT MOBILE, MONTGOMERY AND SELMA IS CURRENTLY QUIET AND THERE ARE NO VISIBLE OR APPARENT MAJOR CAUSES OF DISSENTION BETWEEN THE RACES AND NO PICKETING OR DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PLANNED. IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT ISOLATED INCIDENTS WHICH OCCUR ARE ATTRIBUTED BY BOTH

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

MO 157-570

THE POLICE AND OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS TO A SMALL  
BAND OF MILITANTS WHO HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY LEGITIMATE  
CIVIL RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS.

END.

~~CORR: PAGE 1, PARA. 2 LINE 75 WORD 6 SHOULD BE "MAYOR"~~

BJP

FBI WASH DC

FBI  
RECEIVED  
JUN 11 1968

COPY SENT 93 IDIU AC&I

ROOM 836 9&D

67C

4

FBI

Date: 6/5/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (157-6-61) ATTENTION:  
☐ CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-570) (P) GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
☒ DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION  
RM

**RACIAL MATTERS**

☐ CR ☐ EL ☐ VRA-65 ☐ CRA-64  
☐ PA ☐ PE ☐ PF  
☐ BM ☐ BM-Threats ☒ Racial Matters

☐ Klan ☐ Organization

Re Mobile airtel and LHM dated 5/20/69 and Motel,  
Summary of Complaint: dated 5/27/69.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of LHM containing a semi-monthly summary of racial conditions in the Mobile, Montgomery and Selma, Ala., areas, supplementing information set forth in referenced LHM. This LHM has been disseminated locally to military intelligence agencies, local Secret Service and to USA, Mobile and Montgomery, Ala. Also enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of FD-376.

Close and continuing contact is being maintained by Mobile Office with racial informants, liaison sources and ghetto informants, as well as with appropriate law enforcement officers. Any information indicating a possibility of an outbreak of racial violence will be promptly brought to the attention of the Bureau.

The progress of informants is closely followed by Agents of the Mobile Office, and specific assignments are being  
ACTION: UACB:

☐ No further action being taken and

☒ LHM enclosed ☒ Copy furnished to USA Mobile and  
(RM) ☒ LHM being submitted  
Montgomery, Ala.

☐ Report being submitted

☐ Preliminary investigation instituted

☐ Limited investigation instituted

JUN 9 1969

**RACIAL MATTERS**

Approved: 701 NMA  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION**

There has been no student demonstration or protest at Alabama State College as the students enter upon their examination period leading to a termination of the spring semester. Alabama State College will terminate classes on June 6, 1969, and the summer term will commence June 9, 1969.

**Current Evaluation of Violence Potential**

[REDACTED] and sources active in and knowledgeable of affairs in the black community have advised that the Montgomery, Alabama, area is stable and currently peaceful.. No major picketing, demonstrations or activities destined to cause tension between the races are foreseen. b20

**Foreign Influence in the  
Black Nationalist Movement**

None.

**Stockpiling of Arms and Ammunition**

None.

**Armed Attacks on Law Enforcement Officers  
by Black Extremists**

None.

**SELMA, ALABAMA**

**General Racial Conditions  
and Current Evaluation of Violence Potential**

Roy Wilkins from the National Headquarters of the National Association for Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) has accepted an invitation for a speaking engagement in Selma, Alabama, on July 24, 1969. This will be a public meeting sponsored by the Selma, Alabama branch of the NAACP, and the purpose and the location of the meeting has not yet been determined.

FBI

Date: 3/1/73

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

CLASS. & EXT. BY 1031 DPM - RWS-JAN  
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.2.2  
DATE OF REVIEW 2-1-93

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (157-9079)  
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2754) (P)  
 SUBJECT: REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA  
 EM - FNA  
 CO: DETROIT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Enclosed are 8 copies of an LHM dated and captioned  
 as above. Two FD-376s are attached. A copy has been sent  
 to U. S. Secret Service, Chicago.

Sources mentioned in the LHM are:

DATE FORW. 3-22-73  
 HOW FORW. J.F. [signature]

Chicago will follow and report pertinent information  
 to the Bureau.

ENCLOSURE

REC-82

157-9079-2000

5 MAR 5 1973

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)  
 2 - Detroit (157-2413) (Enc. 2) (RM)  
 2 - Jackson (157-9599) (Enc. 2) (RM)  
 2 - New York (157-2290) (Enc. 2) (RM)  
 9 - Chicago  
 (1 - [redacted])  
 (1 - 157-8694) (RUWA CHIRI)  
 (1 - 157-8453) (UFOMI)  
 (1 - 157-8839) (IPSC)  
 (1 - 157-8446) (ALSC)  
 (1 - 157-7835) [redacted]  
 (1 - 157-2991) [redacted]  
 (1 - 157-7762) (SDRG)

DEH/slc  
 (17)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
 AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING  
 SLIP (S) OF DATE

Per

Special Agent in Charge

U.S. Government Printing Office: 1972-455-572



RE: REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA

Communiviews

The 36-page booklet captioned, "Who Controls Black Destiny?" is self-described as a publication of Communiviews, a newsletter of the Black Parent, Teacher and Student Coalition, a monthly publication, P. O. Box 17148, Chicago, Illinois 60617, special edition, Volume 111, No. 6, Fall 1972. Page 2 indicates this is the only edition published since Spring, 1972.

Page 1 states: "Our Objectives: The Seven Stages to African Liberation".

The table of contents indicates this booklet contains 20 separate articles of interest to Black people.

The editorial on page 4 applauds President Idi Amin of Uganda for expelling the "Jewish-like" blood sucking Asians from his country. It derides President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania for invading Uganda and not Rhodesia or South Africa.

The cover story on page 5 condemns present Black leaders in industry, social and civic organizations as powerless informants who are really tools of the white man or honkies. Example of these Black traitors are General Benjamin O. Davis, Jr., United States Air Force; Sammy Davis, Jr., Entertainer; Preston Wilcox, Consultant; Roy Wilkins, Executive Director of the NAACP; Dr. Andrew Felton Brimmer, member of the Federal Reserve Board, and Reverend Dr. Leon Howard Sullivan, founder of Opportunities Industrialization Center. U.S.

U.S.A.  
Black man of the month, on page 12 concerns a slanderous attack against George O'Hare, a white man, and the Black priest, Rev. George Clements. The article calls Rev. Clements a "traitor nigger" for naming O'Hare, Black man of the month for April, 1972. O'Hare is a merchandising manager for Sears, Roebuck and Company.

The National Black Political Convention in Gary, Indiana, is discussed on page 13. It was criticized for not being representative of Blacks in the United States, for allowing white "honkies" to be delegates and for not condemning Israel in their dispute with the Arab states. It condemned the actions of Rev. Jesse Jackson of Push, "People United to Save Honkies"; Mayor Hatcher, and legislators Diggs, Newhouse and Dellum's.

126  
The article "From Gary to McGovern: Black Politics - Lost, Strayed and Betrayed", appears on page 16. This is an excerpt from a story appearing in the September, 1972 publication,

FBI

Date: 3/13/68

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-1092) (P)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 3/1/85 BY 9145 c/lm

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE  
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE  
RM

~~SECRET-MATTERS~~

Re Memphis airtel and LHM dated 3/12/68 and Memphis  
tel dated 3/13/68,

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of  
LHM captioned as above.

Copies of LHM being submitted to USA, Memphis;  
U. S. Secret Service, Memphis; and regional offices of  
Military Intelligence.

Sources used in enclosed LHM are as follows:

[REDACTED]

Memphis will follow and report pertinent developments.  
10 MAR 15 1968

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 11) ENCLOSURE  
11 - Memphis

- (1 - 157-1092)
- (1 - 157-556, Possible Racial Violence, Major Urban Areas)
- (1 - 100-662, NAACP)
- (1 - 157-109, SNCC)
- (1 - 100-4528)
- (1 - 157-057)
- (1 - 86-1687 Sub A, Dissemination)

C. C. Bishop

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

62 MAR 28 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

**SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,**  
**MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE**

of the City Hall just outside the doors of the Council Chambers. Numerous Negro leaders in the City of Memphis were in this "walk out" group including Reverend James Morris Lawson, Jr., pastor of Centenary Methodist Church; Reverend S. B. Kyles, Labor Director of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP); Maxine Smith, Executive Secretary of the NAACP, Memphis; Reverend Ezekiel Bell, pastor of Parkway Gardens Presbyterian Church; and an individual tentatively identified as H. Ralph Jackson, of the African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church. } T-1

Reverend Kyles spoke before television cameramen and newsmen and addressed the audience, stating, "There is no justice for blacks at City Hall," whereupon he was loudly cheered. He was followed by Reverend James Morris Lawson, Jr., who spoke, saying, "We have to escalate our fight," and he emphasized that he would bring a wave of national civil rights leaders and other individuals from other parts of the country to Memphis to aid in the current strike struggle and also emphasized that Roy Wilkins, National Executive Secretary of the NAACP, would appear in town on March 14, 1968, and possibly Bayard Rustin of the A. Philip Randolph Institute would come to Memphis to address the strike supporters.

Reverend Lawson called for all of the protesters to march en masse to Clayborn Temple where they would hold a rally, following which they would all go to his church, the Centenary Methodist Church, 564 East McLemore, for a mass rally on the night of March 12, 1968.

[REDACTED] advised that leaflets were being passed out at various Memphis high schools urging all Negro high school students to stay away from school on Wednesday, March 13, 1968 and to spend the day in strike support activities. [REDACTED] advised that one of the activities scheduled would be a picketing of Central High School in Memphis where Mayor Henry Loeb is scheduled to speak at 8:45 a.m. before the student body. b7D

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 7/18/69

Attached relates to a speech made by Dr. Nathan Hare, a black nationalist and agitator, at Gifford Auditorium, Syracuse University on 7/17/69. During his speech, Hare (1) accused Roy Wilkins, head of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, as being an "Uncle Tom"; (2) stressed the need for total Negro courses in education, including Negro Math; (3) compared the disturbances at San Francisco State College and Cornell University; and (4) stated he would go to Algeria to recruit black professors.

Copy of attached sent Inter-Division Information Unit of Department, and pertinent portions of attached will be included in a teletype summary to White House and other interested agencies.

RHH:chs

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,309  
DATE 8/11/85 BY 9195 CALMS

157-8483-19

PAGE TWO

AT SU ON JULY SEVENTEEN, NINETEEN SIXTYNINE. AT THE OUTSET, HARE STATED HE DISLIKED SPEAKING BEFORE A "POLKA-DOT AUDIENCE" AND STATED HE PREFERRED AN ALL BLACK GROUP. IN A RAMBLING SPEECH LASTING ABOUT ONE HOUR, HARE PRESENTED THE FOLLOWING HIGHLIGHTS: ONE: ACCUSED ~~ROY~~ WILKINS, HEAD OF THE NAACP, AS BEING AN "UNCLE TOM" AND NO LONGER A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BLACKS. TWO: STRESSED NEED FOR TOTAL NEGRO COURSES IN EDUCATION, INCLUDING NEGRO MATH, NEGRO SCIENCE, NEGRO LITERATURE, ETC. THE COURSES WOULD HAVE NO FORMAT, NO TIME SCHEDULE AND WOULD BE SPONTANEOUS. THREE: COMPARED DISTURBANCES AT SFSC\* AND CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND OBSERVED THAT IF NEGROES AT SFSC\* HAD LEFT AN UNOCCUPIED BUILDING WITH GUNS, THE POLICE WOULD HAVE IMMEDIATELY OPENED FIRE. THIS WAS INDICATIVE OF HOW BAD CONDITIONS WERE AT SFSC\*. FOUR: STATED THAT HE WAS GOING TO ALGIERS, ALGERIA, FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECRUITING BLACK PROFESSORS. HARE SAID THAT WHEN PRESIDENT HAYAKAWA OF SFSC\* LEARNED OF THIS, HE, HARE, CALLED THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND AS A RESULT, HARE DOES

N.Y.

END PAGE TWO

\* San Francisco State College



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-9342)

DATE: 2/28/74

FROM : SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-476)(P)

SUBJECT: ANTI-VIOLENCE STATEMENTS BY  
NEGROES OF PROMINENCE  
RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed are two copies of an article appearing in the "Minneapolis Tribune" concerning statements of ROY WILKINS, a Negro, executive director of the NAACP.

Bureau (Enc. 2) ENCLOSURE  
Minneapolis  
B:ras

EX-104

REC-50

157-9342-124

MAR 4 1974

INTELLIGENCE DIV.  
RECEIVED

14 1974

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

# NAACP leader says blacks should present united front

Blacks should present a united front and practice restraint in dealing with problems, the executive director of the NAACP said Monday in Minneapolis.

"There is nothing sadder than watching a black community that constitutes about 1 percent of the population throwing its weight around like they are the controlling community," director Roy Wilkins said at the 10th annual Opportunities Industrialization Centers (OIC) Convocation.

Wilkins urged the black community to put together a coalition to help them in their causes.

"You won't hear a politician saying he doesn't listen to blacks, even if they are only 1 percent of the population," he added.



Roy Wilkins

Some of the most crucial issues facing blacks today are education, employment, housing, drugs, crime and relationships with the police, Wilkins said.

said.

No matter how large or small a black urban community may be, he said, it must proceed along moral, legal and court persuasions to obtain its goals.

Two things have been realized by blacks in the last few years: The potency of the ballot and unity, Wilkins said.

"People are using the ballot. Even the Black Panthers have realized the potency of the ballot," he said.

Wilkins cited the number of black mayors in the nation. "They were not elected just because they are black but because they were the best men for the jobs," he said.

"There is a unity that never existed before among organizations," Wilkins said. He mentioned the cooperation between OIC and the NAACP: "OIC is a specialized continuation of the NAACP program."

"The great majority of blacks in the community want to learn a trade and have a fair chance at the jobs available. We know OIC can give them that chance," Wilkins said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

8B Minneapolis Tribune  
Minneapolis, Minn.

Date: Feb. 26, 1974

Edition: Morning

Author:

Editor: Charles W. Bailey

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Minneapolis

☐ Being Investigated

157-9342-134  
ENCLOSURE

# GI's protest military racism

ATWIK

A group of 236 black, white, Chicano and Indian GI's--all of them members of the 173rd Airborne Brigade that recently returned from Vietnam--have signed an open letter to Defense Secretary Melvin Laird accusing the armed forces of racial discrimination. The GI's tried to present the letter to Laird earlier this month when the Defense Secretary visited Fort Campbell on the Tennessee-Kentucky border to welcome their brigade home from Southeast Asia. But Gen. William Birdsong, the commander at Fort Campbell where the 173rd is now stationed, refused to allow the GI's to make the presentation. The GI's letter asserted that "throughout our time in the service we've seen minority group GI's discriminated against. In Vietnam that's been evidenced by higher casualty rates. Other times it takes the form of slower promotions, higher penalties for rules violations and the worse job assignments. We feel that the Army fosters racism and has purposely avoided dealing with the day-to-day problems of minority groups."

b7c

In a press conference at the fort, Laird told newsmen he had not seen the petition, but acknowledged that the armed forces are beset with serious racial problems. "These are difficult problems," he said. "They are people problems." The secretary also contended, however, that progress has been made toward their solution. "We have made more progress in this area than any administration in American history," he asserted, and he said his source for that opinion is civil rights leader Roy Wilkins of the NAACP.

5 File JAB

Another black leader who is less impressed with the administration's record, however, is Congressman Ronald V. Dellums, a Democrat from Berkeley, Calif. (See Race Relations Reporter, Vol. II, No 5). In an eight-page telegram to the protesting GI's of the 173rd, Dellums told them he supported their efforts to end racism in the armed services, to secure full constitutional rights for GI's and to bring about a complete withdrawal of U. S. forces from Vietnam. Pvt. Mike McIntire of Los Angeles read Dellums' telegram to the cheers of about 50 GI's who were demonstrating peacefully outside Fort Campbell following Laird's departure on Sept. 2. The group was predominantly white, but it also contained a healthy sprinkling of blacks, Spanish-Americans and Indians. McIntire, who is an Indian, explained to RRIC that while non-white GI's may have a more difficult time of it, most of the problems that concern him are common to soldiers of all races. "They are sending us to Vietnam to get ourselves killed for absolutely nothing," he said. "It's a complete farce. And if we do make it back and try to say anything about it, we get hassled by the lifers and investigated by the police." As McIntire was talking, agents with cameras circled the demonstration, carloads of Tennessee State Troopers patrolled nearby, and two long-haired men, whom the protestors said were secret agents, listened intently. \* \* \*

EX-102 REC-12/57-112325 NOT RECORDED

From "Race Relations Reporter"

Vol. 3, No. 17: Sept. 20, 1971

File in 157 11750-A



**TO** : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-12183)  
**FROM** : SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-1060)  
**SUBJECT** : "THE VOICE OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY"  
DECATUR, ILLINOIS  
**ENCLOSED** : Enclosed for Bureau are the  
following:

One copy of Volume 1, issue No.  
7, dated Friday, August 31,  
1973 of "The Voice of the  
Black Community";

One copy of Volume 1, issue  
No. 8, dated Friday,  
September 14, 1973 of "The  
Voice of the Black Community";

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,244  
DATE 7/1/85 BY 945 alone

157-12183-54

171

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-12183)

DATE: 10/3/73

FROM: SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-1060) (P)

SUBJECT: "THE VOICE OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY"  
DECATUR, ILLINOIS  
EM - EN  
OO: SI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,344  
DATE 7/1/83 BY 9145 elms

RE SI let to Bureau, 8/31/73.

Enclosed for the Bureau is one copy each of the following issues of "The Voice of the Black Community":

(1) Volume I, issue No. 7, dated Friday, August 31, 1973;

(2) Volume I, issue No. 8, dated Friday, September 14, 1973.

Volume I, Issue No. 7, dated Friday, August 31, 1973 of "The Voice of the Black Community" contained an article on page 1 entitled "They Must Have More than Promises", which was an article paraphrasing JULIAN BOND, saying "it is not enough to just aggitate, we must also educate.". The article was written regarding the school situation in Decatur, Illinois, insofar as their ability to meet the problems confronting black students in Decatur. According to the article, racism, ideologies, and philosophies still persists in the Decatur schools. t

An article on page 2 entitled "A Need for Justice" regarding the recent release of an individual in Decatur who was allegedly mishandled by the Decatur Police Department. According to the article, many blacks in Decatur receive this type of treatment, however, nothing is ever done about it.

An article on page 5 entitled "Would you Buy a Used Car from this Man?" regarding RICHARD M. NIXON cites the alleged improprieties of Mr. NIXON from 1940 in his political activity.

An article on page 7 reveals that on Saturday, September 15, at 7:30 PM the Chicago Urban League will sponsor its Third Annual Football Classic. The game is to be played at Soliders.

2 - Bureau (157-12183) (RM)  
4 - Springfield (2 - 157-1060)  
WCM:BLH (1 - 157-1240)  
(6) (1 - 157-1094)

ENCLOSURE

18 1973

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

16 OCT 5 1973

EX-105

REC-73

157-12183-54



SI 157-1060

Field in Chicago, Illinois and will feature the "Alabama State University Hornets" and the "Morgan State Bears".

An article on page 9 entitled "Nixon Gang Wreck OBrien Business" states that the NIXON administration audited the taxes of Democrat leader LAWRENCE O'BRIEN, the "number one enemy on the White House list" and also destroyed his small business firm.

An article on page 12 entitled "Blacks from the Back Woods" is written regarding migrant workers and shanty dwellers. The article points out the plight of the black migrants in New York State and other areas of the country.

U.S.A.  
An article on page 14 entitled "Which Way Black America" shows photographs and pictures of Reverend JESSE JACKSON, Executive Director, Operation PUSH, Reverend RALPH ABERNATHY, Executive Director of Southern Christian Leadership Council (SCLC), ROY WILKINS, Executive Director of NAACP, Messenger ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, leader of Muslim movement and VERNON JORDAN, Executive Director of the National Urban League. The article cites thumbnail sketches of the beliefs of the above five men and states the question, "where should the America Black go for leadership?". According to the article, this question is being pondered by 22 million black people "now laboring on the plantations of the wealthiest nation in the world."

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
An article in section II, page 6, entitled "Alcoholism Plagues U.S. Military" discusses the problem of alcoholism and in the U.S. Military. According to the article, alcoholism is becoming a major factor in decreasing the effectiveness of the United States Military forces, especially in the southern military posts in Georgia.

Volume I, Issue No. 3, dated Friday, September 14, 1973 of "The Voice of the Black Community" contains an article on page 7 regarding Reverend CHARLES KOEN, Executive Director, National United Front. The article reveals that KOEN is traveling through downstate Illinois holding what he refers to as "tell it like it is" sessions. According to the article, the purpose is to

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-13567)

SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6758) (P)

SUBJECT: STUDENT ORGANIZATION FOR  
BLACK UNITY (SOBU)  
EM - SOBU

DATE: 5/4/72

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,304  
DATE 7/1/85 BY 9145 C10MS

Enclosed for the Bureau are three copies of the April 15, 1972, issue of the SOBU Publication "The African World", and 8 copies of LHM summarizing this issue. No local dissemination being made by Charlotte.

Charlotte has file 157-8493 on the African Peoples United Front, mentioned on page 4 and is following activities of this group.

Copies of the article on page 10 concerning the conference held at Huntsville, Texas, on 3/24 and 25/72 have been forwarded to Houston, with a lead to furnish an

- ② - Bureau (Enc. 11)  
2 - Charlotte

JMU:pbb  
(4)  
115

REC-73

MAY 9 1972

EX-115

EXT. FILE SEQ.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina

May 4, 1972

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

**STUDENT ORGANIZATION FOR  
BLACK UNITY (SOBU)  
EXTREMIST MATTERS - SOBU**

The Student Organization for Black Unity (SOBU) with headquarters at Greensboro, North Carolina, publishes each two weeks a tabloid-sized newspaper, currently 16 pages in length.

Student Organization for Black Unity (SOBU) was formed in 1969 at Greensboro, North Carolina, with the basic aim to initiate, coordinate, and lead a black student movement in the United States. During May, 1969, an organizational convention was held, attended by well-known black militants from the eastern part of the United States.

Following is a summary of material appearing in the April 15, 1972, issue of this publication:

The lead article on page one is entitled, "Need for New Leadership", and concerns a recent trip to South Africa by ROY WILKINS, Executive Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. This article bitterly attacks WILKINS for not having denounced racial separation in South Africa while in that Country. It includes the statement that WILKINS "--- defended the imperialist role of American businesses which reap great profits through robbing the riches of South Africa, propping up the illegal minority white apartheid regime and totally brutalizing the African and colored populations.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,304  
DATE 7/1/95 BY 91456/ams

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

ENCLOSURE

157-13567-199

FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)

FBI

Date: 11/14/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-14747)

FROM: SAC, NORFOLK (157-1783) (P)

EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE NONPROFESSIONAL WORKERS, LOUISE OBICI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL SUFFOLK, VIRGINIA

RM

(OO: Norfolk)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED <sup>243,304</sup>  
DATE 7/1/85 BY 7145 CLOMS

Re Norfolk airtel and LHM dated 11/4/69 captioned as above.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven copies of a self-explanatory LHM, captioned as above.

An information copy is being furnished to Atlanta concerning the SCLC mentioned in previous LHMs regarding this matter. Information copies are being furnished to Charlotte, Columbia, and Richmond for information as stated in Norfolk airtel to Bureau, 8/29/69.

Copies of enclosed LHM have been disseminated locally to NISO, OSI, MIG, USA, and Secret Service.

Information was obtained by SA [redacted] from [redacted] and [redacted] mentioned in enclosed LHM.

- ② - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
- 1 - Atlanta (Enc. 1) (INFO) (157-3867) (RM)
- 1 - Charlotte (Enc. 1) (INFO) (157-6995) (RM)
- 1 - Columbia (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
- 1 - Richmond (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
- 3 - Norfolk (1 - 157-1783;  
1 - 157-246, PRV;  
1 - 66-820)

AGENCY: ORD, POP, ITU, SAC, [redacted]  
ACSI, OSI  
NOV 15 1969  
NOV 17 1969

SJB:slm  
(9)

54 NOV 28 1969

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

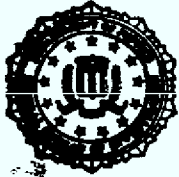
Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

712  
b7c

ax

b7c

b7c



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Norfolk, Virginia

November 14, 1969

EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE NONPROFESSIONAL  
WORKERS, LOUISE OBICI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL  
SUFFOLK, VIRGINIA

Reference is made to memorandum from the Norfolk Office of the FBI dated November 4, 1969.

On November 12, 1969, [REDACTED] advised that since November 3, 1969, the situation in the Suffolk-Nansemond County, Virginia, area pertaining to the efforts of Local 26, Distributive Workers of America Union, Suffolk, Virginia, to be recognized by the Louise Obici Memorial Hospital has remained calm and no acts of violence have occurred. b2, D

[REDACTED] stated that neither Reverend Ralph Abernathy, President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), nor any other high official of the SCLC has appeared in Suffolk, Virginia, in connection with instant matter and, therefore, there has been no confrontation with the police. b6, b7C

[REDACTED] advised that Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) had appeared in Suffolk, Virginia, on November 6, 1969, at which time he had spoken before approximately 300 people, primarily Negroes, at the Metropolitan Baptist Church in support of the efforts of Local 26 to be recognized by hospital officials. Wilkins stated that the Negroes had no quarrel with the Chief of Police or law enforcement officers, and likewise did not have any quarrel with the local Hospital Board, the Board of Supervisors of Nansemond

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,304  
DATE 7/1/85 BY 9145 G110ms

157-14747-22



EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE NONPROFESSIONAL  
WORKERS, LOUISE OBICI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL  
SUFFOLK, VIRGINIA

County or the Sheriff of that county. Wilkins stated that the complaint was with the system in which the Negro laborer has not found his place. [REDACTED] stated that Wilkins had flown into Tidewater, Virginia, shortly before his speech and left immediately thereafter. There were no incidents as a result of this meeting or Wilkins' speech. b2c

[REDACTED] stated negotiations had been conducted between union officials and hospital officials during the past ten days; however, these negotiations had not resulted in any agreement. [REDACTED] stated that hospital officials still are not willing to recognize the union as representing the non-professional workers; however, according to recent articles appearing in local newspapers, the union appears to feel that the hospital has recognized the union inasmuch as they did negotiate or confer with them. Now the union is stressing the point that the hospital should re-hire all striking non-professional employees who have not returned to work at the hospital. [REDACTED] stated the hospital officials have agreed to place the names of all striking nonprofessional employees on the list of applicants at which time when positions open, consideration will be given to employing them equally with any other applicants.

[REDACTED] stated that a small number of pickets daily have picketed the hospital and all of these pickets are former employees who are striking at the hospital. The number of these employees has not been more than 18 or 20 on any given day.

[REDACTED] advised that a total of 50 stores had broken windows as a result of the disturbance which had occurred on October 22, 1969 in connection with the "Solidarity Day March". The total cost of damage was estimated at \$12,925.50. This also included the automobile and truck windows which were either broken out by rocks or were shot out. It also included the police vehicles and fire trucks which had broken windows.

On November 14, 1969, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Chesapeake, Virginia,

FBI

Date: 7/21/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL - REGISTERED

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-15510)

FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-5187) (RUC)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]  
RM - BPP  
OO: Philadelphia

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 243,304  
DATE 7/1/85 BY 9145 C/LMS

Re San Francisco airtel to Philadelphia, dated 4/28/70 and Philadelphia letter to Director, dated 6/30/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies of an LHM concerning activities of [REDACTED] the San Francisco Division. Also enclosed for Philadelphia are two (2) copies of same LHM.

Sources utilized are as follows:

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] ST 107  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] REC-157-15510-  
[REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
- 2 - Philadelphia (Enc. 2) (RM) (157-3937)
- 2 - San Francisco  
(1 - 157-2255 PHILADELPHIA DIVISION)

OTVR/jb #9  
(6)

AGENCY: RAO ATT: ISD, RAO ATT: IDIU  
ACSI, SEC SER USAINTC, SEDU

DATE FORW: JUL 28 1970

HOW FORW: PS

BY: C&G

ICC 806945

SPECIAL AGENT

F19  
51 AUG 4 1970

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

# THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AND HISTORY

The essence, of the existence of MAN IN THIS COUNTRY NEEDS TO GET HIS FREEDOM RIGHT NEEDED IN THE IMMEDIATE NEED THAT NOW THAT THING SHOULD EXIST. something must be done to relieve us from the present oppressive social order. A series of activities spearheaded by the Party, ranging from the busting of Huey P. Newton on the streets with his liberation tool, 12 gauge shotgun, to the shoot out in L.A. where 11 nameless niggers held off 300 fascists, all living to tell about it and to talk about those pigs, both being a victory for black people! A victory over fear.

The focal point of party activities is affected by the knowledge that we are afforded very little time by the bloodsucking vultures, which on the other side of the coin tell us that, we must be doing something right. The quickening sickening pace at which the fascists, are presently moving tells us that Black people must use whatever means at their disposal to secure revolutionary political power.

AND I DON'T SEE WHY ANYBODY SHOULD BE SAD OR REGRETFUL IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM, IF SUCH DOES EXIST. I RECALL IN 1959 WHEN EVERYBODY BEGAN TO TALK ABOUT THE MUSLIMS, ALL THE NEGRO LEADERS SAID NO SUCH GROUP EXISTED. IN FACT I RECALL ON THE MIKE WALLACE SHOW ROY WILKINS WAS ASKED ABOUT THE BLACK MUSLIMS HE SAID HE NEVER HEARD OF THEM AND THEN HE FLASHED A PICTURE OF HIM SHAKING HANDS WITH MR. ROY WILKINS U.S.A.

AND I THINK THAT ONE OF THE MISTAKES THAT OUR PEOPLE MAKE IS, THEY'RE TOO QUICK TO APOLOGIZE FOR SOMETHING THAT MIGHT EXIST THAT THE POWER STRUCTURES FINDS DEPLORABLE OR FINDS DIFFICULT TO DIGEST AND WITHOUT EVEN REALIZING IT'S SOMETIMES WE TRY AND EVEN PROVE THAT IT DOESN'T EXIST. AND IF IT DOESN'T EXIST SOMETIMES IT SHOULD. I AM ONE PERSON WHO BELIEVES THAT ANYTHING THE BLACK

AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, EVERYBODY WHO HAS CAUGHT THE SAME KIND OF HELL THAT I CAUGHT IS MY BLOOD BROTHER. AND I HAVE PLENTY OF THEM. BECAUSE ALL OF US HAVE CAUGHT THE SAME HELL SO THE QUESTION IS, IF THEY DON'T EXIST SHOULD THEY EXIST. NOT DO THEY EXIST, SHOULD THEY EXIST? DO THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO EXIST? AND SINCE WHEN SHOULD A MAN DENY THE EXISTANCE OF HIS BLOOD BROTHER. IT'S DENYING HIS FAMILY....

IF WE'RE GOING TO TALK ABOUT POLICE BRUTALITY IT'S BECAUSE POLICE BRUTALITY EXISTS. WHY DOES IT EXIST BECAUSE OUR PEOPLE IN THIS PARTICULAR SOCIETY LIVE IN A POLICE STATE, A BLACK MAN IN AMERICA LIVES IN A POLICE STATE. HE DOESN'T LIVE IN ANY DEMOCRACY. HE LIVES IN A POLICE STATE. THAT'S WHAT IT IS, THAT'S WHAT HARLEM IS...

May 29th, 1964

Malcolm X

The shock troops of racist America have now developed to the point that their murderous, stark naked terror in the eyes of all is the standard. It is no longer shocking. Pigs in N.Y.C. are now wearing "Pigs are beautiful" sweatshirts, failing to recognize that the mode they endorse it, the clearer it can be seen. It's not shocking after all, New York is the capital of Babylon. 28 dead Black brothers illustrate the affects of such lies, that pigs are not beautiful. The racist dog cops, don't know that there will always be worse or more descriptive terms which could easily be applied to his notorious nature.

Ask Fred Hampton, or brother Mark Clark if pigs are beautiful. Beautiful pigs have murdered Black people ever since we have had the misfortune of being stolen and brought here. "Black is beautiful" went out of style way back, be-

cause the statement "Black is beautiful" has never been known to open the gates, Huey still is not free. Black is beautiful never secured us our liberation we still are not free. By that same token "Black is Beautiful" has never shown that we will be free from the painful unwanted existence of the racist dogs. It has not killed any pigs. The level of the broad masses of Black people is the only correct time clock for revolutionary activity. Babylon has shown us that as high as the level of the people goes, the level of oppression by the pigs goes that much higher. Armed resistance must be the order of the day on all levels. In our short three and one half years of existence we have made an important impression upon Babylonian politics, and racist oppression, never equaled in American history. The boiling point of the melting pot came when Black men dared to arm themselves, in total defiance of the criminal power structure. Huey P. Newton is our personification of revolutionary historical development. He is the clearest example of correct revolutionary activity and we must do as he taught us to do. We must follow the correct analysis because we know that he is right.

BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY

Mumia

Our emphasis is on the racist Connecticut courts, where racist America hopes to conduct an 1819 style lynching, staged for Chairman Bobby Seale - 1970 - in the corrupt seduced name of justice. That in the historical experiences of Black people in Babylon we have continually failed to receive justice. "Just Ice".

10 million Black caged souls are the present victims of the universal war, thief, and hypocrisy. Domestic imperialism equals fascism. There were 30 million Black growing Panthers, before there was the Black Panther Party.

Denmark Vesey was a Panther. Marcus Garvey was a Panther. El Hajj Malik Shabazz - Brother Malcolm was indeed a Panther and in the end Martin Luther King became an uptight black cat.

The Black Panther Party is an organizational manifestation of the teachings of Brother Malcolm X; it is the demand of our people for an immediate end to cattle prods, water hoses, vicious service revolvers bent on the destruction of a race. The Black Panther Party is the practice of what Brother Malcolm preached, and no one can change that. The present has created us, and the present as Brother Randy Williams has said, need only to unleash the Black Kamikazi!

U.S.A.

**FBI**

**Date:** 6/16/71

**Transmit the following in**

(Type in plaintext or code)

**AIRTEL**

**(Priority)**

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-16554)  
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (157-5009)  
SUBJECT: CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES (CAP)  
RM  
(OO: BS)

ReBuairtel, dated 6/1/71 (u)

1HM (4) Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of an

2-Bureau (Encls. 11) (RM) REC 19 157-  
2-Boston (157-1565 Sub 39) (Encls. 2) (RM)  
2-Newark (157-4654) (Encls. 2) (RM)  
2-Washington Field (157-3172) (Encls. 2) (RM)  
1-New York (100-160321)  
1-New York  
1-New York

**JDB: ss**  
**(12)**

Copy to 57-1  
by routing slip for  
☒ info ☐ action  
date 6-18-71

**CLASSIFIED BY**

**EXACT COPY**

**DAVID L. TAYLOR**

**ACIAL INT. SECT.**

Approved: **JUN 22 1964**  
Special Agent in Charge

## PORTFOLIO



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Congress of African Peoples (CAP)

b2D

[REDACTED]

In connection with this Conference, other black leaders invited to attend include Roy Wilkins of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP); Dr. Ralph Abernathy of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC); Huey Newton of the Black Panther Party (BPP); Elijah Muhammad of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and 14 black United States Congressmen.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Characterizations of the BPP and NOI are attached hereto. (u)

Other confidential sources, who have furnished reliable information in the past, and who are familiar with various phases of black extremist activities in and around the New York City area, were contacted but were unable to furnish any information concerning the conference scheduled for Washington, D.C. on June 26-27, 1971. (u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (157-17256)

DATE: 7/20/72

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-5247)

SUBJECT: BLACK NEWS  
EM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4/20/12 BY SP4 SEM/0HK

ReNYlet and LHM to Bureau, 6/2/72.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of the May, 1972 issue of the Black News.

## Analysis of Contents

The May, 1972 issue of the Black News consists of 32 pages of comments, illustrations, and a variety of advertisements from Black business establishments.

The Black News magazine bears no masthead but on Page 4 it is self-described as a "Black nationalist publication", 10 Claver Place, Brooklyn, New York, telephone number 636-9400.

It is noted that telephone number 636-9400 is listed to African American Student Association, 10 Claver Place, Brooklyn, New York, whose telephone bills are paid by Youth in Action, 1180 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, New York, as of 1972. Youth in Action is an anti-poverty program.

Pages 1 and 2 contain an article by EUGENE A. PAUL captioned "Young, Gifted, and Black But Their Souls' Not Hardly Intact". This article seems to find that generation after generation of the Black people seem to be no more prepared for the future than the generation that passed. It states that the anti-poverty programs and extended welfare is used only to cool the revolutionary zeal among Black youths. Malcontents would get \$40.00 a week to hang around store fronts and take dope. Organized groups of youths that are threatening drug pushers with bodily harm are trying to solve the drug problem, especially among youths. They are taking the law into their own hands. The answer to where the Black youths are heading is more of a question of what are we doing now with our own children. Youths

2 - Bureau (Encs. 5)  
1 - New York

JCS:lab

(3)

AUG 14 1972

7/94

ENCLOSURE

REC-58

REC-110

U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

JUL 21 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.

NY 157-5247

Another article states "ROY WILKINS" (Executive Director NAACP) behavior in Africa will be dealt with. This Judas is beyond help in this world anyway. Those who suggest he retire should give him some help"

OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

NY  
Another article on Page Twelve states that the Triangle Shoe Store on Fulton Street in Brooklyn will soon close but two other stores are still open. The article continues we will get them soon. "Triangle sent a cream puff imitation Puerto Rican with a Jewish wife, (HERMAN BADILLO) to check out if Black News gets funds from Washington. That pig was snooping around seeing if the News is funded. (We're Not Funded You Fink)". Another article on Page Twelve states "Interested in a free college scholarship call Sister JEANETTE ADAMS at NSSFNS and ask about the interviews being held on Saturday, May 6th. Not that you can learn anything but maybe you will get a chance to travel and that in itself is an education. Then, when you get on campus agitate, educate, and organize blood (us) like mad."

On Page 15 is the magazine editorial. This article states that the "African nationalist too long has remained aloof and alienated from the Black masses". The article points out that if the average Black person does not go along with a so-called Black nationalist, he is called a nigger Tom, or Whitey lover. Some Black nationalists have even called for this "niggers" death. If the Black nationalist would take time to think about it and study the Black masses, he would find great majority of the Black people are concerned with their own day to day survival.

The African nationalist who has made no inroad with the Black masses could never be elected since Blacks are faithful to politicians coming up for a re-election despite their records of doing absolutely nothing for the Black people. Therefore, a Black nationalist who is attempting to help his people cannot help them by revolutionary methods and cannot help them by attempting to be elected but first must organize an African nationalist party, that is, on the ballot as a result of legitimate petitions by the people. There is no reason why a Black

Memorandum

TO: ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (157-6167)

DATE: AUG 30 1972

SUBJECT: THIRD WORLD WOMEN'S ALLIANCE  
RM - SWCC

157-19982-19  
Re NY letter 6/1/72.

On 7/25/72, copies of the July-August, 1972 issue of "Triple Jeopardy" were obtained through a confidential mail box of the NY Division.

NY is enclosing for the Bureau two copies of the July-August, 1972 issue which is Volume 1, Number 6, and which is self-described as the "Ideological Organ of the Third World Women's Alliance". This issue contains a note to the subscribers apologizing for the delay in the publication of this issue. It adds that since Triple Jeopardy operates solely by the sale of the paper, the expenses and costs of production are met through street sales, subscriptions and personal distribution.

Analysis of Content

The articles contained in this issue are as follows:

1. "Student Protests in South Africa", which deals with student-government confrontations in South Africa resulting from student protest of the apartheid educational system. It states that the educational system of South Africa is controlled by the white government and has been designed to perpetuate

ENC. BEHIND FILE (REC-7) 157-19982-20  
EX-114

SEP 1 1972

- 2-Bureau (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 5-San Francisco (RM)
- (1-157- )
- (1-157- )
- (1-157- )
- 1-New York

(NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO DEFEND RIGHTS OF SOUTH VIETNAMESE STUDENTS)

(SAN QUENTIN-6)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXT. SEC.

JFO:ems  
(13)

58 SEP 13 1972

DATE 10/26/79 BY SP-5 ign

Comp # 76326

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



ARTICLE

17. ~~\* "Who Doesn't Care"~~, in which there are quotations from a pamphlet ~~"Who Cares"~~, which is described as a publication of Black Sash, a liberal South African women's organization, edited by ~~SARAH J. JONKAP~~. The booklet is concerned with conditions of African women in South Africa and the difficulty facing working women, mothers and people on pensions. According to the article the pamphlet asserts that a stable family life will never be realized in South Africa until the apartheid policies are changed.

The article claims that the white racist regime in South Africa is supported by the investment of large corporations mainly from the United States and England. It goes on to criticize ~~ROD WILKINS~~ of the NAACP for statements he made about a recent trip to Africa in which he said that Africans would be worse off if American corporations pull out of Africa.

"Triple Jeopardy" claims that the large corporations are exploiting the African workers and that once the working people overthrow the white minority rule and replace it with a government controlled by the laboring class the exploitation will end.

WILKINS is attacked as a "dangerous enemy of both the African and the Afro-American", as well as an apologist for United States imperialism in South Africa.

It claims that no country in the world is safe from imperialist intrigue, pressures, and subversion as long as imperialism under any guise is left in the world.

This issue contains a poem by ~~RETA CHRISTIAN LUTINA~~ entitled ~~"Sisters Work is Never Done"~~.

Poem





XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☐ For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

157-21405-76 encl pgs.

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 12/1/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via Airtel

(Priority)

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Walters \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Soyars \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-28)

FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-43) (P)

SUBJECT: DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS,  
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE  
RACIAL MATTERS

OO: MEMPHIS

Re Memphis airtel and LHM dated 11/21/69.

Enclosed herewith for Bureau are 11 copies of  
 LHM dated 12/1/69, captioned as above.

LHM is being disseminated to U. S. Attorney,  
 U. S. Secret Service, and regional offices of Military  
 Intelligence.

## ENCLOSURE

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 11) (RM)  
 2 - Atlanta (1 - 157 - SCLC) (RM) (Info.)  
       (1 - 157- RALPH D. ABERNATHY)  
 13 - Memphis  
     (1 - 157-43)  
     (1 - 157-1168) (Racial Situation, Tennessee)  
     (1 - 157-1516) (AFSCME)  
     (1 - 100-662) (NAACP)  
     (1 - 157-166) (SCLC)  
     (1 - 157-2269) (MOBILIZERS, INC.)  
     (1 - 157-1067) (Invaders)  
     (1 - 157-1121)  
     (1 - 157-1605)  
     (1-66-6687 Sub a) (DISSEMINATION)

MHL:tjm  
 (17)

REC-6 173-2883-  
 11-109  
 NR.

DEC 4 1969

AGENCY: CRD, ISB, ITU, SAC, SD,  
 AGSI, OSI, SCS  
 HOW FORM: 8/6  
 DATE FORM: 12/3/69  
 BY: [Signature]

SECT.

Approved: [Signature]

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

53 DEC 18 1969

Special Agent in Charge

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
 ADD. DISSEMINATION.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

black community to combat a white racist power structure.

The paper stated that some of the black leaders were charging that the Police Department used excessive force in making arrests on November 21, 1969, and that the Board of Education had agreed to three separate actions which would give Negro leaders a greater voice in the administration of Memphis Public Schools, namely, to appoint two Negro advisors to the board; to work for legislation that would provide for Negro representation on the board and a study of the school system's administrative structure to be made with the goal of appointing a Negro Assistant Superintendent and a Negro Coordinator, and that advisors to make this study would be appointed by December 1, 1969.

The paper reported that Roy Wilkins, International Executive Secretary of NAACP, while passing through Memphis, on November 22, 1969, had "expressed confidence in the Negro leadership of the NAACP in Memphis."

The paper stated that Jesse Epps, International Representative of AFSCME denied that the ending of the school issue would hurt his campaign against St. Joseph Hospital in which he was seeking recognition of AFSCME. He said that until this time his union had put a higher priority on the educational issue than on the St. Joseph strike.

Mr. Epps accused the Memphis Police Department of excessive force in effecting November 21, 1969, arrests. The paper quoted the Memphis Police Director Frank C. Holloman as stating that the police had movies and pictures of students arming themselves with bricks, rocks and bottles during the demonstration activities, particularly on November 21, 1969, described above, and that when orders

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



CLASSIFIED BY 1257 DP/ro FBI  
 EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY 1  
 DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE 7/3/8 Date: 9/5/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Type in plain text or \_\_\_\_\_)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority \_\_\_\_\_)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-16554)  
 FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-4169) (P)  
 SUBJECT: CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES  
 ATLANTA, GEORGIA  
 SEPTEMBER, 1970  
 RACIAL MATTERS

Re Atlanta airtels to the Bureau dated 9/4/70 and

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and 15 copies of an LHM prepared at Atlanta dated and captioned as above and suitable for dissemination. One copy each of enclosed LHM is being furnished to all offices except Honolulu and Anchorage since captioned conference was billed as an International Black Conference and information in enclosed LHM may be of some value to each of the receiving offices in appraising the racial situation in their respective areas.

Copies of enclosed LHM are being furnished to the 11th MIG, Region I, Fort McPherson, Georgia; and U. S. Secret Service, Atlanta, Georgia, for their information.

2 - Bureau (Enc. 16)  
 1 - Albany (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Alexandria (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 2 - Baltimore (Enc. 2) (RM)  
 1 - Birmingham (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Boston (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Buffalo (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Butte (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 4 - Charlotte (Enc. 4) (RM)  
 1 - Chicago (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Cincinnati (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Cleveland (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Columbia (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Dallas (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Denver (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Detroit (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - El Paso (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Houston (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Indianapolis (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Jackson (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Jacksonville (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Kansas City (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Knoxville (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 2 - Las Vegas (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Little Rock (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Los Angeles (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Louisville (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Memphis (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Miami (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Milwaukee (Enc. 1) (RM)

1 NOV 01 1970

9-11-70

RACIAL MATTERS

5

bl



CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] that on September 6, 1970 there were about 2,000 persons present for the meeting. Jesse Jackson spoke and his speech was reported well by the Atlanta paper. Roy Innis spoke for education of, for and by blacks. He said Roy Wilkins and Whitney Young were hurting the movement. U

Workshop attended was the Political Liberation which has been attended by some six hundred persons. Nothing concrete has been decided except that a 25-man committee is being appointed to further study the problems brought up at the Congress. U

[REDACTED] advised that all is quiet and nothing has gone as scheduled at the Congress of African Peoples, September 7, 1970. Workshops were to submit results and conclusion at 2:00 P. M., but as of 3:50 P. M. have not done so. U

Dr. V. Harding is hosting the shows today and F. Lewson has introduced speakers. U

Julian Bond spoke about the cost of living being higher than ever. He also talked some of the intimidation of the blacks and that the FBI and its Director are intimidating Martin Luther Kings, Jr.'s widow and children. He referred to the Director of the FBI as a "Little Faggot". U

Other countries represented were Rhodesia by a female and Angola by a male. U

The most spirited speech today was given by Roosevelt Douglas, who offered comments identical to those mentioned in the workshop pertaining to the United States' involvement in the wars. These wars are financial in basis and are anti-black. U

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 4/13/71

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTELAIRMAIL (RM)

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-16554)  
 FROM: SAC, LAS VEGAS (157-728) (C)  
 RE: CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES (CAP)  
 RM - BN

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
 AND FIELD OFFICES  
 ADVISED BY ROUTING  
 SLIP(S) OF  
 DATE 10/18/71

Re my airtel dated 3/18/71.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven (11) copies of an LHM concerning the above captioned matter. Copies of the LHM are being sent to the following offices for information. U

Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, and San Diego. U

Enclosed for the San Diego office is one (1) copy each of twelve (12) photographs of the [REDACTED] U

### INFORMANTS U

No local dissemination is being made at Las Vegas.

The LHM is classified "CONFIDENTIAL" since information furnished by the informant, if disclosed, could expose an informant of continuing value and jeopardize his future effectiveness. U

- ① - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
- 1 - Atlanta (157-4169) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Boston (157-1565) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Chicago (157-5576) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - San Diego (Enc. 13) (RM)
- 1 - Las Vegas

WLK:jhp  
 (7)

Classified by 1259 JHP/MD 10-5-72  
 Exempt from GDS, Category 2  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

APR 17 1971

53 MAY 10 1971

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☐ For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

157-16554-653

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
 X FOR THIS PAGE X  
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

# Memorandum

ENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-7782)

DATE: 1/8/68

FROM : *B.P.W.* SAC, MOBILE (157-2318)

SUBJECT: RABBLE ROUSER INDEX  
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4-21-80 BY SP-1654/LLJ  
12-28-87 SP-2787/LLJ

Major WILLIAM JONES, Alabama Department of Public Safety, Montgomery, Ala., made available to the Mobile Office extra copies of three (3) volumes that contain the names, addresses, identifying data, and photographs of various individuals who had been arrested or active during the demonstrations at Selma and Montgomery, Ala. in 1965.

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are the three (3) volumes for its information.

Inasmuch as these volumes are copies, the Bureau may retain these volumes.

- ② - Bureau (RM) (Encs. 3)  
2 - Mobile  
JRC:jcs  
(4)
- 2 copies made of this page 1 pg 52 of enc. re. Rev. James Bevel for review at FBIHQ by HSCA re 11/2/77 request. (See Bufile #62-117290) JTA/mcr 12/7/77*

*2 copies made of bulky enc. p. 115 re. J.A. Jones for review at FBIHQ by HSCA re 11/2/77 request. (See Bufile #62-117290)*

3 ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ON "BULKY RAMP" REC-43  
EX-106

Copy of cover letter  
Enclosed - Bulky

REC-15  
EX-106

REC-66  
EX-106

57 JAN 31 1968

25 JAN 11 1968

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

34074-14-50



# STATE OF ALABAMA

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

INVESTIGATIVE IDENTIFICATION DIVISION

INDIVIDUALS ACTIVE IN

CIVIL DISTURBANCES

THIS IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11-2-83 BY SP-1  
TOP/LEE



157-712-116

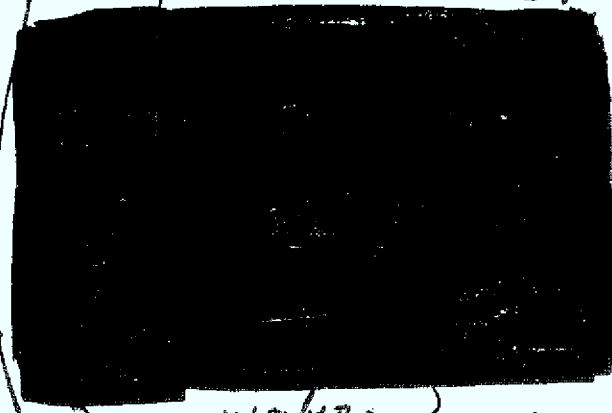
ALABAMA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

ALABAMA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

(100)



b7c

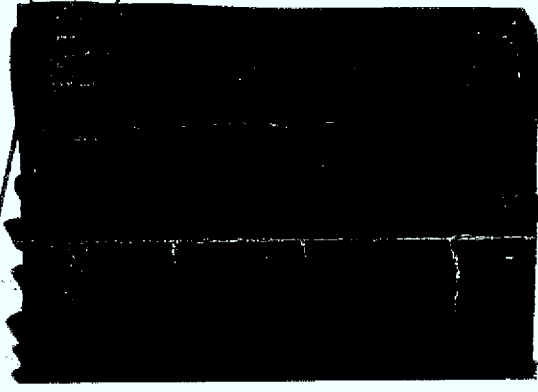
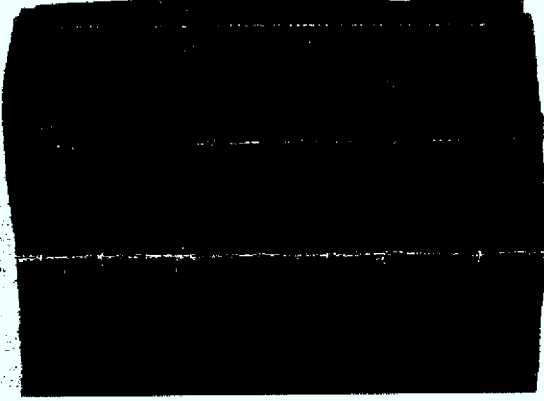


member

photograph



Name: WILKINS, Roy, M/M  
DOB: 8/30/01, 162 lbs., brown eyes, black-gray hair, 5'11".  
Address: 147-15 Village Road, Jamaica, New York.  
Occ.: Executive Secretary of N.A.A.C.P.  
Arrest: 6/1/63, Vio. Sec. 1088 Miss. Code 1942.  
Organization: N A A C P  
Associates: Ala.



51

**CONFIDENTIAL**

FBI

Date: 6/16/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

(Priority)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP (S) BY *MLK*  
DATE *10-17-79*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (61-3176)  
FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-8261)  
SUBJECT: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE  
ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE  
(NAACP)  
RM

*b7C*  
*[Redacted]*  
*[Redacted]*  
*[Redacted]*

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM,  
two copies each being disseminated for the Jackson, New York,  
and Washington Field Offices for information. U

*6/30/69*  
*[Redacted]*

*[Redacted]*

*3cc dest.*

- Bureau (Encl. 11) (RM)
- Jackson (Encl. 2) (RM)
- New York (100-7629) (Encl. 2) (RM)
- WFO (Encl. 2) (RM)

REC-6 *61-3176-4426*

JUN 19 1969

*[Redacted]*

AGENCY: ACSI, GMS, OSI, ERO, ERV,  
ISD, RAO, RAO 1011

ENCLOSURE

HOW FORN: *RIS*  
DATE FORN: *6-24-69*  
BY: *[Signature]*

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: *[Signature]*  
56 JUN 30 1969

**CONFIDENTIAL**

CLASS. & EXT. BY *3429V/dls*  
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW *6/16/89*

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☐ For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

61-3176-4426. encl. pg 1

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 5/8/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

AIRTEL

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRMAIL

Via \_\_\_\_\_

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, JACKSON (157-12125) (P)

PROPOSED PICKETING BY NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP) OF SPEECH BY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN N. MITCHELL BEFORE THE DELTA COUNCIL, DELTA STATE COLLEGE, CLEVELAND, MISSISSIPPI, MAY 19, 1970

RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2/5/79 BY aln

Re Jackson airtel to Director, 4/21/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven copies of an LHM captioned as above. Two copies of the LHM are being furnished MIGp, Jackson, and one each to OSI, Jackson, and USA, Oxford, Miss., and Secret Service, Jackson.

Confidential sources providing information in the enclosed LHM are identified as follows:

[Redacted block]

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
- 3 - Jackson (2 - 157-12125)

CW:ccs

(5)

F380

Approved: 66 MAY 26 1970 Sent in Charge

ENCLOSURE

REC-32

MAY 21 1970

73 D/ULM

RESEARCH SECTION

b7D

The following article which appeared in the May 1, 1970, edition of the Greenville, Mississippi, daily newspaper, The Delta Democrat Times, stated Henry had written to national civil rights figures inviting them to come to Cleveland "for a demonstration of civil disobedience against Mr. Mitchell's presence there":



# Mitchell visit rapped

By JACK NELSON  
The Los Angeles Times

WASHINGTON—Mississippi civil rights leaders Thursday launched a campaign for a massive demonstration to protest a scheduled speech by Atty. Gen. John Mitchell to the Delta Council—the epitome of the state's upper-crust white society.

Aaron E. Henry, Mississippi NAACP president said he had failed in quiet efforts to persuade Mitchell not to address the Chamber of Commerce-type organization, which Henry branded "segregationist and racist."

A spokesman for the attorney general said Mitchell does not consider the organization to be racially exclusive and plans to make the speech at its annual meeting on May 19 in Cleveland, Miss.

In letters mailed to other civil rights figures Thursday, Henry accused some Delta Council members of supporting private schools to thwart public school desegregation.

Among those he is inviting to Cleveland are Roy Wilkins, the Rev. Ralph David Abernathy, Whitney Young, Bayard Rustin and A. Philip Randolph.

Henry wrote that he was asking national church and civil rights leaders, as well as some political leaders, to convene in Cleveland on May 18 and 19 "for a demonstration of civil disobedience against Mr. Mitchell's presence here."

For years national political figures journeyed to Cleveland to speak at the council's annual meeting. It was there on May 8, 1947, for example, that then-

Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson first mentioned the European recovery program that a bit later was unfolded by Secretary of State George C. Marshall and became known as the Marshall plan. In his book, "Present at the Creation" Acheson wrote of the Delta Council meeting:

"Once a year the Delta Council meets on the tree-shaded lawn of the teachers college at Cleveland, bringing families and relatives with them to discuss their own area's interests and problems and to hear about the great world to which historically their products have gone. Those most immediately concerned listen to the speaker in the large gymnasium of the college. His words are carried to many more thousands on the surrounding lawn while they eat sandwiches, drink pop, and keep an eye on the sleeping children. The scene is an easy-going, good-natured, shirt-sleeved, thoroughly American one."

By the 1960s, however, the heat generated by the civil rights movement persuaded national politicians that the scene might not be so easy-going and they stopped addressing the council. One of the last invited was Agriculture Secretary Orville Freeman. A former council official recalled that "Freeman was supposed to come at about the time the freedom rides started and he suddenly decided he had to inspect the cranberry crop somewhere and couldn't come."

For more than two months Henry, a long-time civil rights leader, tried to convince Mitchell that lending the prestige of the attorney general's office to the Delta Council

function would buoy segregationist sentiment.

After Henry first protested, Morris Lewis, Jr. of Indianola council president, wrote him a letter saying that if the council's meeting is all-white "It will be only because no Negroes want to attend. At our annual meetings in the past Negroes have attended and at no time were they denied admittance. . . The Delta Council has never had any restriction on Negro membership."

A spokesman for Mitchell said the attorney general, after receiving a copy of Lewis' letter, decided the council was not racially exclusive.

A former council official who has been a member for more than 20 years told the Los Angeles Times, "I've never seen a black face in the audience at one of our meetings. Negroes are not excluded by the by-laws, but they aren't included as members. It's just like Jews are not excluded by our country club's by-laws, but they're not admitted as members."

Council President Lewis, who is Jewish said in an interview that he financially supports a private school at Indianola. He said he also has supported public schools.

He said he does not know how many of the 18-county council's 4,000 members are Negroes "because our membership cards don't show race, but I recognize one or two names as friends of mine who are Negroes."

"I can say uncategorically I have seen them quite a few times at the meetings, Lewis said. "I can't recall whether I saw an the last year or the year before, but I was told by people I know that they saw some last year."

# BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

DATE: 11/23/51

Classified By: 1st

RE: [illegible]  
(1st [illegible] extension)

PROPERTY OF [illegible]

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

NOV 27 1951

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C.

REPORT OF [illegible]

DATE OF REPORT: [illegible]

PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: [illegible]

BY: [illegible]

FOR: [illegible]

FILE NO.: [illegible]

REPORT NO.: [illegible]

CLASSIFICATION: [illegible]

REMARKS: [illegible]

APPROVED: [illegible]

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C.

REPORT OF [illegible]

DATE OF REPORT: [illegible]

SF 157-1203  
JLC/mer

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The centerfold of the September 26, 1970, issue of "The Black Panther" contained an article by NEWTON captioned, "Open Letter To Roy Wilkins".

ROY WILKINS is a national leader of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP).

The complete text of WILKINS' article referred to by NEWTON is attached as an enclosure to this report.

Following is NEWTON's article:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



# OPEN LETTER TO ROY WILKINS

WE RECOGNIZE THAT AMERICA IS NO LONGER A NATION BUT AN EMPIRE AND THE SAME TROOPS WHO OCCUPY A KILL AT JACKSON STATE, BRIMINGHAM, CHICAGO AND NEW ORLEANS ARE ALSO OCCUPYING AND KILLING IN MY LAI, IN PHNOM PENH AND MANY OTHER PLACES.

by the MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HUEY P. NEWTON

It is clear that your published criticism of my statement regarding the commitment of Black Panthers to the revolutionary struggle of the National Liberation Front in Vietnam was written for the comfort and aid of the oppressors in this nation rather than for the oppressed. I want to take this opportunity to make my intent clear to the oppressed of this wretched land.

I am very grateful for the support and encouragement I received from many thousands of Black people during my 33 months of prison. I always found the reports of their faith and confidence in me and their wish to see me free to be great sources of strength during that sojourn (to say the least). My release was a joyous event to me and the people who I thank for freeing me.

I am also aware that the enemies of the people--that is the ruling circle of America--are not as anxious to see me dead or in prison and will go to any lengths to keep me out of prison. This is not because of the goals and objectives of the Black Panther Party. The Party is totally committed to the liberation of those who are oppressed by almost every nation in the world. We have no other change.

Your statement regarding the Black Rights Movement is a clear indication of your priorities. The Black Rights Movement is not your interest as a Minister of Defense.

Blacks who has the ear of the ruling circle, and your obvious class interests and identification with the ruling circle. Your insidious White baiting is also a reflection of your lack of understanding and complete lack of racism. Should you expect such attacks for the benefit of our oppressed with only a few words to be a treacherous enemy of the people who misleads them by placing self-interest above the collective needs and interests of the Black human-proletariat of America's wretched of the earth.

We recognize, and many Blacks who are, that the Civil Rights laws which you have won in the recent past have not protected the people, but have frustrated their drive toward freedom. Even though recognizing that some Blacks continue to be misled in the past, we believe that it is necessary to bring to the attention of the people the fact that the Civil Rights laws have not protected the people, but have frustrated their drive toward freedom. Even though recognizing that some Blacks continue to be misled in the past, we believe that it is necessary to bring to the attention of the people the fact that the Civil Rights laws have not protected the people, but have frustrated their drive toward freedom.

Every time you as a Minister of Defense say that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement, you are only saying that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement. Every time you as a Minister of Defense say that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement, you are only saying that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement. Every time you as a Minister of Defense say that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement, you are only saying that you are not interested in the Black Rights Movement.

to have some need for dreams--of self-healing.

The Black Panther Party puts the struggle on such a level and gives analyses and answers to this madness so that it is no longer necessary for the people to accept a dream. We encourage the people to strive for real goals--survival, liberation, and freedom.

The priorities of the Black Panther Party are in full view of all Black people in this land. Our first priority is survival and we place this in the context of the needs of the people. Therefore our programs have helped people to survive through Breakfast for School Children, Health Clinics, and newly-developing programs such as Free Clothing, Free Shoes, Loans to Welfare Mothers, and Free Buses to Prisons for Families of Inmates. The people have rallied to these programs because they meet their basic and daily needs. The priorities of the Black Panther Party are well stated in our ten-point program which is published weekly in our paper.

We recognize that our oppression is supported and maintained by the fire-power utilized by the agents of the omnipotent white rulers. We recognize that the small ruling class which exploits us here finds it to their economic advantage to exploit the people of distant lands. We recognize that America is no longer a nation but an empire and the same troops who beat down and kill at Jackson State, Birmingham, Chicago and New Orleans are also beating down and killing in Vietnam. We recognize that the same ruling class which exploits the military and government here also exploits the military and government in South Vietnam and Cambodia.

America is World Enemy #1 and the military is its strong arm. We feel that it is imperative (necessary) to defend people of color when they are attacked by American troops in other lands. These attacks are designed to maintain the profit-mongering of the ruling class and their carbon lackeys. Black people in America have long been affected in a negative way by America's war--of imperialism. The Black Panther Party now understands that it is going on and is moving to develop appropriate responses. We are internationalists because our struggle must proceed on many fronts. While we feed and clothe the poor at home we must meet and attack the oppressor wherever he may be found.

It is clear, however, that you are also an internationalist, but in support of imperialism and at the expense of Black people who contribute so much to you. Recently you signed a full page advertisement in the New York Times urging this government to send jets to Israel. We challenge you to show the people how your support of this war is designed to improve their lot rather than your own self-interests. That advertisement cost several thousand dollars of somebody's money which could have been put to good use by those very Black people you accuse of not working. Why do you support imperialism and ignore the reality which indicates so clearly that the only solution for Blacks are caused by a complex intermingling of capitalistic and imperialistic factors? All of us are being beat down at the same time and we are all in the same oppression. We are all in the same need to attack and that this response must be a response to the whole world.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

struggle for nothing less. Our number  
one priority is survival of Black people  
in this land and we will use all necessary  
and sufficient means to do so.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Jay P. Newton  
Minister of Defense  
Black Panther Party

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

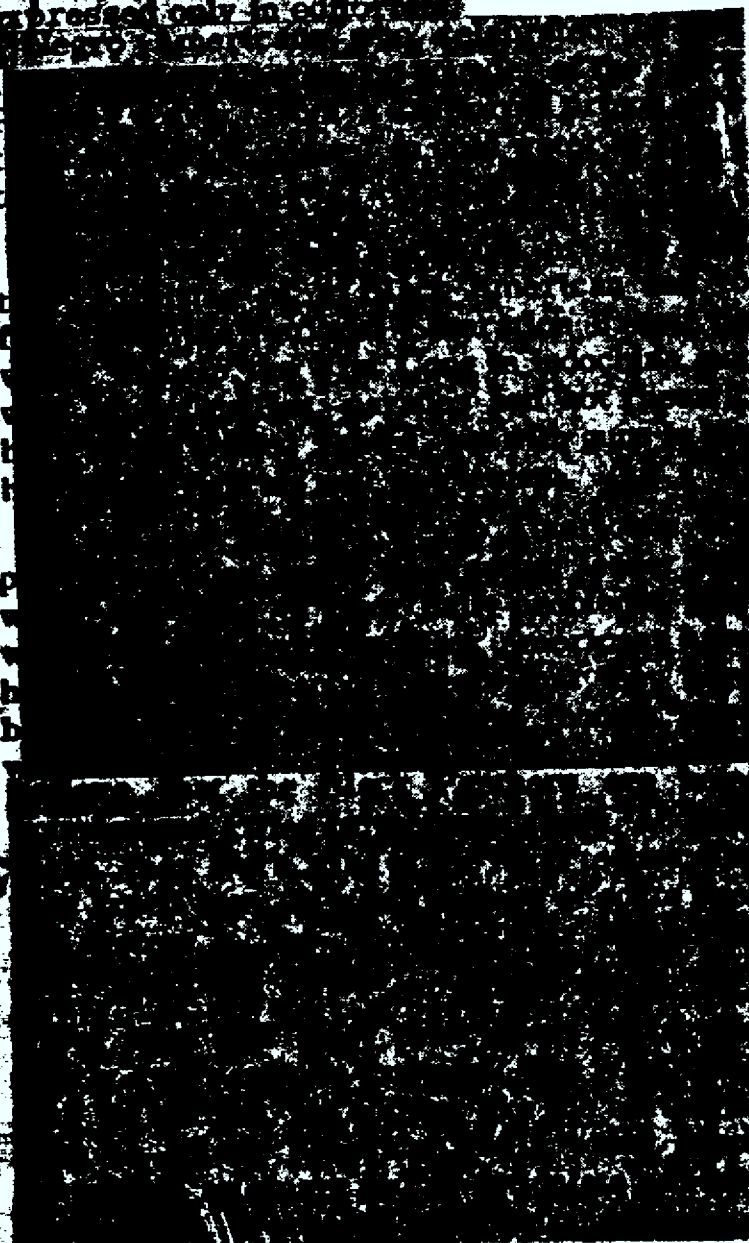
ROY WILKINS SAYS,

IS A YOUNG BLACK AMERICAN AS SMART AND ARTICULATE AS  
MUEY NEWTON. SO OVERCOME WITH THE ANGUISH  
OF A PEOPLE 9 000 MILES FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT  
HE DOWNGRADES THE SUFFERING OF HIS OWN PEOPLE IN  
THE SLUMS OF LOS ANGELES OR IN THE SHACKS IN RURAL  
ALABAMA?

Editor's Note: The following views are those of the author and are presented  
here to give readers a variety of opinions. The Tribune's opinions are  
expressed only in editorials.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"The Black Panther"  
Page 11  
September 26, 1970



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

people 100 miles from the United States that he downgrades the suffering of his own people in the slums of Los Angeles or in the shacks in rural Alabama?

Of course, Huey knows about this suffering. It was the resentment over this treatment that led, at least in part, to the founding of the Black Panther Party. But Huey, for all his talents, is also a revolutionary. Revolutionaries do not content themselves with following a line. It is more important than winning an improvement for their people. They are worried about keeping straight with some revolutionary leader in a far country. They are moved but little by the plight of Black Americans copped up on Indiana Avenue in Chicago or on Auburn Avenue in Atlanta.

What about the Black migrant workers in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and New York who told smart and dedicated Huey Newtons to let them out of the misery of their camps? And there are the nearly two million Black people whose children who are being crippled by the inferior school systems perpetuated by politicians who are juggling desegregation and quality education.

They should know that the Black people of Washington, D.C., the nation's capital, are lined up in their names each night, having been stricken over robberies, rapes and murders. In all cities, big and little, coalitions and officials and just plain Black citizens are battling for jobs and paychecks.

They need low-income housing in suburbs. Mississippi has just reapportioned several districts and wants to reduce the Black vote by requiring re-registration. In short, as the late Bert Williams, the Black comedian, once said, "we need everything from an overcoat in." In this state, a Newton top priority plan for a company of Black American soldiers to fight for the Viet Cong generates only damp enthusiasm. Newton, an attractive and responsible young man, is described by one news dispatch as being the darling of White supremacist politicians.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via \_\_\_\_\_

**AIRTEL**

**AIR MAIL**

(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (157-6-61) ATTENTION:

From: SAC, MOBILE (157-570)(P) ☐ CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
GENERAL INVEST. DIV.

Subject: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION  
RM

☒ DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/29 BY [signature]

☐ CR ☐ EL ☐ VRA-65 ☐ CRA-64

☐ BM ☐ BM-Threats ☒ Racial Matters

☐ Klan ☐ Organization

Re Mobile airtel and LHM dated 6/5/69 and Motel  
Summary of Complaint: dated 6/12/69.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of LHM  
Containing a semi-monthly summary of racial conditions in the  
Mobile, Montgomery and Selma, Ala., areas, supplementing infor-  
mation set forth in referenced LHM. This LHM has been dis-  
seminated locally to military intelligence agencies, local  
Secret Service and to USA, Mobile and Montgomery, Ala. Also  
enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of FD-376.

Close and continuing contact is being maintained  
by Mobile Office with racial informants, liaison sources and  
ghetto informants, as well as with appropriate law enforcement  
officers. Any information indicating a possibility of an  
outbreak of racial violence will be promptly brought to the  
attention of the Bureau.

The progress of informants is closely followed by  
Agents of the Mobile Office, and specific assignments are being

ACTION: UACB:

ENCLOSURE ☐ No further action being taken and

1-Bureau (Enc. 13) ☒ LHM enclosed ☐ Copy furnished to USA Mobile and  
(RM) ☐ LHM being submitted Montgomery, Ala.

1-Mobile ☐ Report being submitted 53 6H 1223

PHS:tdr

(2)

☐ Preliminary investigation instituted  
☐ Limited investigation instituted

53 JUL 1 1969

Approved: [signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M

JUN 24 1969

RECEIVED FBI SECT

AGENCY: CRD, ISD, ITU, BAA, CD.  
ACSI, OSI, 3-3-69 R.C.S.

HOW FORW: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE FORW: JUN 23 1969

BY: [signature]

**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION**

march and it is believed by the black community that the march will be a failure.

Summer sessions have resumed at Alabama State College in Montgomery, Alabama, and there has been no student demonstrations or picketing at the school.

**Current Evaluation of Violence Potential**

[REDACTED] and sources active in and knowledgeable of affairs in the black community have advised that the Montgomery, Alabama, area is stable and that there are no major causes of tension between the races. b7D

**Foreign Influence in the  
Black Nationalist Movement**

None.

**Stockpiling of Arms and Ammunition**

None.

**Armed Attacks on Law Enforcement Officers  
by Black Extremists**

None.

**SELMA, ALABAMA**

**General Racial Conditions**

Roy Wilkins from the National Headquarters of the National Association for Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) is scheduled to speak in Selma, Alabama, on July 24, 1969, and the stated purpose of his visit is to reactivate the NAACP in the Selma, Alabama, area as a stabilizing force in the Negro community. There are currently two groups vying for power in



**POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION**

the Selma-Dallas County area. The Reverend F. D. Reese of the Dallas County Voters League and such other moderate leaders, such as Reverend L. D. Moss, are interest in having a strong NAACP branch in the area. The moderate group is in constant conflict with a militant faction in the black community which is led by the Reverend L. L. Anderson. Shirley Mesher, a white civil rights worker, and Clarence Williams. This faction heads a small minority of young militant Negroes. The community support and political power in the black community appears to be centered with the more moderate group. The more moderate group is encouraged by, and receives political support from, the white community and this group is being encouraged to form a strong NAACP chapter. AIX

There is no open support or publicity for the Poor People's Campaign March on the Alabama State Capitol Building in the Selma-Dallas County area.

**Current Evaluation of Violence Potential**

Sources active and knowledgeable of affairs in the black community have advised that there is no activity on the part of any white or any black group of a nature that would cause tension between the races in the community and that, therefore, there has been no counter activity by any opposing group, which counter activity is generally the primary cause of trouble in the area.

**Foreign Influence in the  
Black Nationalist Movement**

None.

**Stockpiling of Arms and Ammunition**

None.

**Armed Attacks on Law Enforcement Officers  
by Black Extremists**

None.

Date: 7/22/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

(Priority)

To: Director, FBI (157-6-61) ATTENTION:

From: SAC, MOBILE (157-570) (P) ☐ CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
GENERAL INVEST. DIV.

Subject: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE ☐ DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION RACIAL MATTERS  
RM

☐ CR ☐ EL ☐ DIH ☐ CRA-64  
☐ PA ☐ PE ☐ PF ☐ E  
☐ BM ☐ BM-Threats ☒ Racial Matters

Re Mobile airtel and LHM, 7/3/69 and ☐ Klan ☐ Organization  
Mobile teletype, 7/11/69.

Summary of Complaint:

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of LHM containing a semi-monthly summary of racial conditions in the Mobile, Montgomery and Selma, Ala., areas, supplementing information set forth in referenced LHM. This LHM has been disseminated locally to military intelligence agencies, local Secret Service and to USA, Mobile and Montgomery, Alabama. Also enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of FD 376.

Close and continuing contact is being maintained by Mobile Office with racial informants, liaison sources and ghetto informants, as well as with appropriate law enforcement officers. Any information indicating a possibility of an outbreak of racial violence will be promptly brought to the attention of the Bureau.

The progress of informants is closely followed by Agents of the Mobile Office, and specific assignments are being

ACTION: UACB:

- 1-Bureau (Encs. ☐ No further action being taken and  
(RM) ☒ LHM enclosed ☐ Copy furnished to USA, Mobile and  
1-Mobile ☐ LHM being submitted  
PHS:1jr ☐ Report being submitted  
(2) ☐ Preliminary investigation instituted  
☐ Limited investigation instituted

JUL 24 1969

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

4 AUG 4 1969

Special Agent in Charge

DATE 2/5/79 BY dm

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

Armed Attacks on Law Enforcement  
Officers by Black Extremists

None

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

General Racial Conditions and Current  
Evaluation of Violence Potential

Sources active in and knowledgeable of affairs in both the black and white community have advised that the Montgomery, Alabama, area is currently stable and that there are no visible major causes of tension between the races.

Foreign Influence in the  
Black Nationalist Movement

None

Stockpiling of Arms and Ammunition

None

Armed Attacks on Law Enforcement  
Officers by Black Extremists

None

SELMA, ALABAMA

General Racial Conditions

Roy Wilkins, President of the National Association for Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) is scheduled to speak at Selma University Auditorium, Selma, Alabama, under the auspices of the local chapter of the NAACP.

Reverend C. A. Lett, Pastor of the Greene Street, Baptist Church and Treasurer of Selma University, made arrangements for the talk due to the dissatisfaction of local Negroes with what they have classified as "irresponsible direct action" activities by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) leadership. A threat by the local SCLC to boycott and demonstrate in protest at the visit of Wilkins has been dismissed by the black community as just being a threat with no substance to it.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCS*

FROM : Mr. F. J. Baumgardner *FJB*

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA  
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST

DATE: October 23, 1963

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

My memorandum October 16, 1963, recommended that information about the participation of two Wisconsin Communist Party, USA, district functionaries in a Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) picket line in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, be furnished, through Crime Records Division, to Mr. James Farmer and Mr. Roy Wilkins, national functionaries of CORE and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, respectively. The purpose would be to warn those officials of the action of Communist Party members in participating in civil rights demonstrations and possibly illicit from them a public statement repudiating such Party support. This recommendation was approved by the Director.

Mr. DeLoach inquired about the possibilities of giving Mr. Farmer the names of the communists.

This is to advise that the two above referred to Party members are [REDACTED] b7C  
The fact that they are district functionaries and participated in the picketing in Milwaukee is publicly known and may be given to Mr. Farmer by Mr. DeLoach without jeopardizing any Bureau sources or informants.

## RECOMMENDATION:

Forward to Mr. DeLoach.

100-3-104-Main

DE-14 *102*

REC 30

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED *243,304*  
DATE *2/20/82* BY *9456C/IDM*

1 - 100-3-116 (CPUSA Negro Question, Communist Influence in Racial Matters)

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
- 1 - Mr. Phillips
- 1 - Mr. Morley

JFM:erc  
(9)

64 DEC 10 1963

DEC 13 1963

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

TO : Mr. W.C. Sullivan *wcs 12/4*

DATE: 10-16-63

FROM : Mr. F.J. Baumgardner *FJB*

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA  
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

1- Mr. Belmont  
1- Mr. Mohr  
1- Mr. DeLoach  
1- Mr. Sullivan  
1- Mr. Baumgardner  
1- Mr. Phillips  
1- Mr. Morley

Two situations concerning the Communist Party (CP), USA, and the civil rights movement are illustrated below with two suggestions which may be instrumental in curbing to some extent the Party's activities in that movement.

1. Two Wisconsin CPUSA District functionaries joined a Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) picket line recently in Milwaukee and may do so again in the future. No indication CORE knew of their CP association. (A Milwaukee newspaper source is being notified so any future CP member appearance on that picket line can be publicized).
2. The CPUSA continues, as it has since its inception, its determined appeals to the Negro in America. Through its press, notably "The Worker," the CP is extensively publicizing the current racial unrest to show its alleged concern for the Negro.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/20/26 BY 94501003

## OBSERVATIONS:

If CP members have joined CORE picket lines in Milwaukee they may join them in other cities. It follows that CP members may join any similar activity by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), which, along with CORE, is very active in the civil rights movement.

Since the Bureau has excellent contacts through James Farmer in CORE and Roy Wilkins in the NAACP, as well as others in the news media field, it is suggested that:

1. Crime Records Division advise Mr. Farmer and Mr. Wilkins of the Milwaukee incident. (This will not compromise any Bureau sources or informants). It could be tactfully suggested to those contacts that they may wish to make a public statement repudiating any CP support of their organizations and organizational activities.

100-3-104-Main

JFM:rbm/pag (9)

1 - 100-3-116 (CPUSA, Negro Question, Communist Influence in Racial Matters)

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN



Memorandum to Mr. W.C. Sullivan  
RE: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA  
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
100-3-104-Main

2. Any resulting statement could then be publicized through the Bureau's news media contacts including the Negro press.

This two-phase plan would vividly demonstrate to the American public that the civil rights movement is a definite CP target. It would further show that the Negro is aware of the CP aims and is attempting to resist them. Public disavowal of CP support by Negro spokesmen could be a serious blow to the Party.

RECOMMENDATION:

Forward to Mr. DeLoach for his consideration of the two suggestions itemized above.

*For file*  
*gfb*  
*get*  
*wcy*  
*OK*  
*5.01.7*  
*PH*  
*simon*

# Blacks Mobilize for African Liberation

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Miller, E.S. \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Dalbey \_\_\_\_\_  
Cleveland \_\_\_\_\_  
Ponder \_\_\_\_\_  
Bates \_\_\_\_\_  
Waikart \_\_\_\_\_  
Walters \_\_\_\_\_  
Soyars \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

REC-22  
all  
over

African Liberation Coordinating Committee

By Marjorie Hylton  
Special to The Washington Post  
NEW YORK, March 21—  
Can black Americans be mo-  
bilized into as powerful a  
pressure group for the liber-  
ation movements of South  
Africa as Americans  
have been for Israel?  
This is the dream—admit-  
ting a long way from  
achievement—of a growing  
number of black leaders  
who see the destiny of  
American blacks linked with  
that of the continent from  
which their ancestors were  
carried in chains.  
Increasingly this spring  
campaigns are being  
mounted that will seek to  
activate and harness pan-  
African sentiments of Amer-  
ican blacks on behalf of Af-  
rica in the white suprema-  
cy dominated countries of  
South Africa, Namibia  
(South West Africa) and  
Mozambique as well as the Por-  
tuguese colonies of Angola,  
Mozambique and Guinea.

157-25073  
67C  
7-10-73

The Washington Post BS  
Times Herald \_\_\_\_\_  
The Washington Daily News \_\_\_\_\_  
The Evening Star (Washington) \_\_\_\_\_  
The Sunday Star (Washington) \_\_\_\_\_  
Daily News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_  
Sunday News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_  
New York Post \_\_\_\_\_  
The New York Times \_\_\_\_\_  
The Daily World \_\_\_\_\_  
The New Leader \_\_\_\_\_  
The Wall Street Journal \_\_\_\_\_  
The National Observer \_\_\_\_\_  
People's World \_\_\_\_\_

Date 4/1/72

EX-114

REC-22

157-25073-A-

NOT RECORDED  
176 APR 14 1972

70 APR 11 1972

These efforts are getting substantial support from members of the white Protestant church establishment whose mission boards have experienced first hand the inhumanities of regimes based on racial discrimination. A press conference was held on Wednesday at the Church Center of the United Nations, Imamu Baraka, formerly known as LeRoi Jones, announced plans for marches and demonstrations in Washington to celebrate "African Liberation Day" on May 25.

A Washington-based organization called the African Liberation Day Co-ordinating Committee has been established to enlist participation of blacks throughout the United States and the West Indies and to work out details of the day itself.

A week ago, a two-day conference was held in Washington on the United States and Southern Africa. It drew more than 200 people—representatives of churches, human rights organizations, labor unions and individuals who are active in Africa.

A stated purpose of the conference was to explore ways in which concerned persons and groups in this country could provide sup-

port of various kinds for the black liberation movements.

According to the plans announced here, the African Liberation Day observance in Washington will include demonstrations in front of the Portuguese and South African embassies and the Rhodesian Information Center.

Baraka also promised demonstrations to dramatize "black peoples' disgust with American foreign policy toward Africa." The United States, he charged, "one of the chief oppressors of Africans in the world."

What is significant about the African Liberation Day Co-ordinating Committee is the spectrum of black leadership it brings together. Members of its steering committee run the gamut from churchmen to Black Panthers, from congressmen to avowed Communists.

The list includes the Rev. Ralph Abernathy of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference; Amiri Baraka, now on trial for conspiracy to murder and kidnap; Reps. John Conyers (D-Mich.) and Charles Diggs (D-Mich.); Stokely Carmichael; Del. Walter Ransom (D-D.C.); the Rev. L. Martin Luther King, Jr., communications executive of the National Council of Churches;

Rep. Brown, now in New York on speaking tour for Sclero; the Rev. Dr. Charles Shaver of the World Council of Churches; and Black Panther leader Huey Newton.

One name conspicuously absent from the list is that of longtime civil rights leader Roy Wilkins of the NAACP. Wilkins created consternation among liberationists in this country last week when he said during a visit to South Africa that black workers there would suffer economic hardship if American goods were pulled out.

In a prepared statement at the press conference, Baraka unleashed a blistering attack on Wilkins using phrases like "primarily responsible," "puppet" and "traitor." He accused Wilkins of being a traitor to the majority of the black world.

Baraka was one of the organizers of the recent National Black Political Convention in Gary, Ind., acknowledged at the press conference that the African Liberation Day observance was intended as much to build unity among American blacks as to influence foreign policy. The Wilkins incident is illustrative of the lack of unity even among the relatively

A.I.D.C.





FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

42496

69  
31

Transmit the following in

AIRTEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CLASSIFIED BY 1076 WJH/1073  
EXEMPT FROM GDS CATEGORY 1  
DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE 12/21/80

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-1204)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE 1-13-83

SUBJECT: BLACK PANTHER PARTY  
RM

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning the BPP National Headquarters and the BPP Central Committee.

This LHM is being classified "Confidential" because it contains information from confidential sources of continuing value.

Sources used are:

[Redacted Source]

[Redacted Source]

[Redacted Source]

438 cards

- 2 - Bureau (Encl.)
  - 2 - San Francisco
- JGC/crv  
(4)

ENCLOSURE (RM)

REC-3

JUL 26 1969

RACIAL INT. SECT.

36 SEP 3 1969

SEP 16 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



[REDACTED]

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -  
NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS,  
Berkeley, California -  
Central Committee

B. Central Committee of the BPP

b2D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The Black Panther, the official publication of the BPP, in its issue of May 4, 1969, on page 10, carried an article entitled, "The Black Panther Party Authorizes Leadership in Scandinavia." This article was signed David Hilliard, Chief of Staff, BPP Central Committee and Bobby Seale, Chairman of the BPP. The article reads as follows:

"TO: Solidarity Committee for Third World Peoples' Liberation Struggle Established in the Scandinavian countries and composed of the Copenhagen, Denmark Solidarity Committee Black Liberation and in Stockholm, Sweden, the BPP Solidarity Committee.

FROM: The Central Committee of the National Organization of the Black Panther Party.

REFERENCE: Authorization of Skip Malone and Connie Mathews and recognition of these officers' representation of the BPP, the revolutionary vanguard in the U.S.A.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -  
NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS,  
Berkeley, California -  
Central Committee

"It has been approved by the Black Panther Central Committee that the Solidarity Committee for the Third World Peoples' Liberation Struggle, represented by Skip Malone and Connie Mathews and established in the Scandinavian countries communicates and represents the BPP's political demonstrations of support, raise funds, and inform the peoples of Scandinavia about poor black and oppressed peoples revolutionary struggle from the Panthers vanguard position, won in blood and battle against America's imperialistic, vicious pigs (police)."

The July 5, 1969 issue of "The Black Panther", Black Community News Service, which is the Black Panther Party newspaper, on page 5 reprinted a telegram from Roy Wilkins from New York to Bobby Seale, Chairman, Central Committee, BPP, Berkeley, California. Wilkins as Chief Executive Officer of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), requested a private meeting with officers of the Central Committee of the BPP and particularly with Bobby Seale as Chairman of this Committee. The same page of the BPP newspaper July 5, 1969 issue contained a reply to Wilkins from Bobby Seale, Chairman of the Central Committee, BPP. This telegram stated that the BPP would only meet with Wilkins in a public meeting in West Oakland.

The July 19, 1969 issue of "The Black Panther", Black Community News Service newspaper on page 27 lists the Central Committee of the BPP as Huey P. Newton as Minister of Defense; Bobby Seale, Chairman; Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information; David Hilliard, Chief of Staff; Ray "Masai" Hewitt, Minister of Education; Kathleen Cleaver, Communications Secretary; and Emory Douglas, Minister of Culture.

On page 27 of the same issue of the BPP newspaper, the rules of the BPP as established by the Central BPP Headquarters and Central Committee members are printed for all .

WASHINGTON --6--

8:08 PM URGENT 7-1-69 KCK

TO DIRECTOR (105-165706) AND NEW YORK --CODE--

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON

FROM SAN FRANCISCO (157-1204) 3P

VIA TELETYPE  
JUL 1 1969  
ENCIPHERED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 8/1/80 BY SP3 DBP/

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Bishop  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP), RACIAL MATTER.

1072 LYNCH ST JACKSON MISS

SOURCE REPORTED THAT BOBBY SEALE, BPP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN

STATED HE RECEIVED TELEGRAM FROM ROY WILKINS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR  
OF NAACP, IN WHICH WILKINS STATED HE WANTED TO MEET WITH CENTRAL  
COMMITTEE OF BPP. SEALE SAID HE SENT WILKINS A TELEGRAM JUNE  
THIRTY LAST IN ANSWER STATING CENTRAL COMMITTEE WOULD MEET WITH  
WILKINS JULY FOUR NEXT AT PUBLIC MEETING IN DEFREMER PARK, OAK-  
LAND, CA., IN CONNECTION WITH A RALLY AND PICNIC ALREADY SCHEDULED  
FOR THAT DATE, SPONSORED BY WOMENS POWER ORGANIZATION.

SEALE STATED BPP WILL MEET WITH WILKINS ONLY UNDER THESE  
TERMS, AND TO DATE, NO ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM WILKINS.

SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, A DAILY NEWSPAPER, DATED JULY ONE  
INSTANT, REPORTED SUBSTANTIALLY SAME AS ABOVE, OBVIOUSLY AS RESULT  
OF PRESS RELEASE BY BPP.

SOURCE ADVISED THAT AT FOUR TWENTYFOUR PM THIS DATE, SEALE  
MADE PRESS RELEASE READING TEXT OF TELEGRAM JUST RECEIVED FROM  
WILKINS, AS FOLLOWS:

END PAGE ONE

TELETYPE TO: FIVE  
56 JUL 20 1969

REC-20  
EX-111

105-165706-1383  
5-18

17 JUL 18 1969

1 PAGE TWO

SF 157-1264

QUOTE... I AM DESIROUS OF EXPLORATORY CONFERENCE WITH OFFICERS OF MILITANT GROUPS AND PARTICULARLY WITH YOU AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BPP. I DO NOT DESIRE PUBLIC MEETINGS AT THIS TIME. CANNOT ARRANGE TRIP TO WEST COAST BEFORE LATE JULY BECAUSE OF PRIOR COMMITMENTS. AS TO AREAS OF POSSIBLE AGREEMENT AND DISAGREEMENT, IT IS PURELY AN ASSUMPTION ON MY OWN AUTHORITY AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF NAACP. IT IS OFFICIAL, OF COURSE, BUT NOT <sup>IND</sup> B~~E~~ING, NOR DOES IT HAVE FORMAL ENDORSEMENT OF MY BOARD OF DIRECTORS. I SIMPLY FEEL VERY STRONGLY THAT PRESENT SITUATION OF OUR RACE REQUIRES TRYING TO REA<sup>CH</sup> SOME COMMON GROUND AND ARRIVAL AT SOME SORT OF STRATEGY THAT WILL BE EFFECTIVE EVEN IF PRODUCTIVE ONLY IN A FEW AREAS. I MAY BE IN ERROR AND THERE IS NOT UNANIMOUS SUPPORT EVEN AMONG MY IMMEDIATE CO-WORKERS OF STAFF. THUS I FEEL MUST TRY. I HOPE WE CAN CONTINUE THE EFFORT TO ARRIVE AT A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY MEETING DATE AND PLACE LATE IN JULY OR EARLY IN AUGUST. SIGNED, ROY WILKINS, ONE ZERO SEVEN TWO LYNCH STREET, JACKSON, MISS. END QUOTE.

SEALE STATES IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WILKINS DOES NOT WANT TO MEET WITH THE PEOPLE AND THAT HE IS SEPARATED FROM THE BLACK COMMUNITY, IF WILKINS WAS REALLY CONCERNED<sup>H</sup> HE WOULD HAVE ACCEPTED A PUBLIC MEETING.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

SF 157-1204

WOMAN POWER IS KNOWN TO HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN ACTIVE ON SMALL SCALE IN ANTI-VIETNAM PROTEST IN OAKLAND, CA. AND TO HAVE CONNECTION WITH WOMEN FOR PEACE.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

SOURCE IS [REDACTED] b7D, b2

SF WILL FURNISH ANY ADDITIONAL INFO RECEIVED.

END

WA...JDR

FBI WASH DC

R RELAY

COPY SENT .TDIU

MR. TRAINOR  
ROOM 836 9&D



OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10  
MAY 1962 EDITION  
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706)  
FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-3311) (C)

DATE: 11/7/72

SUBJECT: BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - CANADA  
EM

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven (11) copies of an LHM captioned as above. Copies should be forwarded to Legat, Ottawa, attention file # 157-35.

Sources utilized in negative checks were [REDACTED]

b7D, b2

*6 cc = Destroyed  
1 cc - 4 cc - LHM to Canada  
By Au D-7 11-20-72  
ABF/web*

ST-103

REC-8

105-165706-84-1358

14 NOV 10 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.

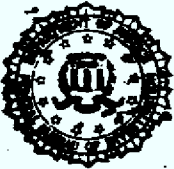
- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 11) (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco
- WAC/sad (S-6)
- (3)



NOV 29 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/26/95 BY 9145/ellon



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
San Francisco, California

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

November 7, 1972

**BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - CANADA**

Sources of the San Francisco Office have advised they knew of no plans on the part of the Black Panther Party (BPP) to establish a branch anywhere in Canada. Likewise they knew of no plans for reported regrouping or retraining.

The Black Panther Party (BPP) is a black extremist organization started in Oakland, California, in December, 1966. It formerly advocated the use of guns and guerrilla tactics to bring about the overthrow of the United States Government. Since early 1971, it has preached a policy of "survival pending revolution."

The "Los Angeles Times" of August 6, 1972, contained an interview of BPP leader Huey P. Newton, who claimed the BPP was very much alive with chapters "all over the country". No mention was made of any activity or interest outside the USA.

Recent issues of the Black Panther newspaper, as in the past, continued to refer to Party activities across the USA, but no mention has been made of any interest in affairs in Canada.

The chief thrust of the BPP at this period is in community political actions.

Current issues of the Party newspaper always mention that Bobby Seale, Chairman of the BPP, is running for Mayor of Oakland, California, in April, 1973, and urge its readers to register to vote. (See Black Panther issue of September 30, 1972).

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency nor duplicated within your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 2/24/94 BY 945410mf

105-165706-24-1358  
**ENCLOSURE**

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) -  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.- CANADA

*OK*  
~~Roy Wilkins~~, head of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), in the Oakland "Tribune" of October 3, 1972, claimed that the BPP was "not the bogeyman" it was often charged to be, and now had joined the NAACP in following the strategy of working within the system by exercising power at the ballot box.

The Registrar of Voters, Alameda County, California, in October, 1972, advised that the BPP had furnished 105 out of 145 Deputy Registrars to work in the voter registration just recently closed.

The United States Circuit Court of Appeals, in a decision rendered in a case involving a member of the BPP, dated June 30, 1972, called the BPP "a dissident political party".

Chairman Bobby Seale was featured in a five part statement in San Francisco radio station KCBS beginning August 7, 1972. This series featured the "evolution" of the BPP from a revolutionary organization to one working within the system, under the first two paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence.

The prime interest in "The Black Panther" issue of November 4, 1972, was a printed guide to the California residents on how to vote on the various state propositions.

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) \_\_\_\_\_ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☒ For your information: This "see" reference was provide you in your request of SCLC.

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-438794-3117

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX