



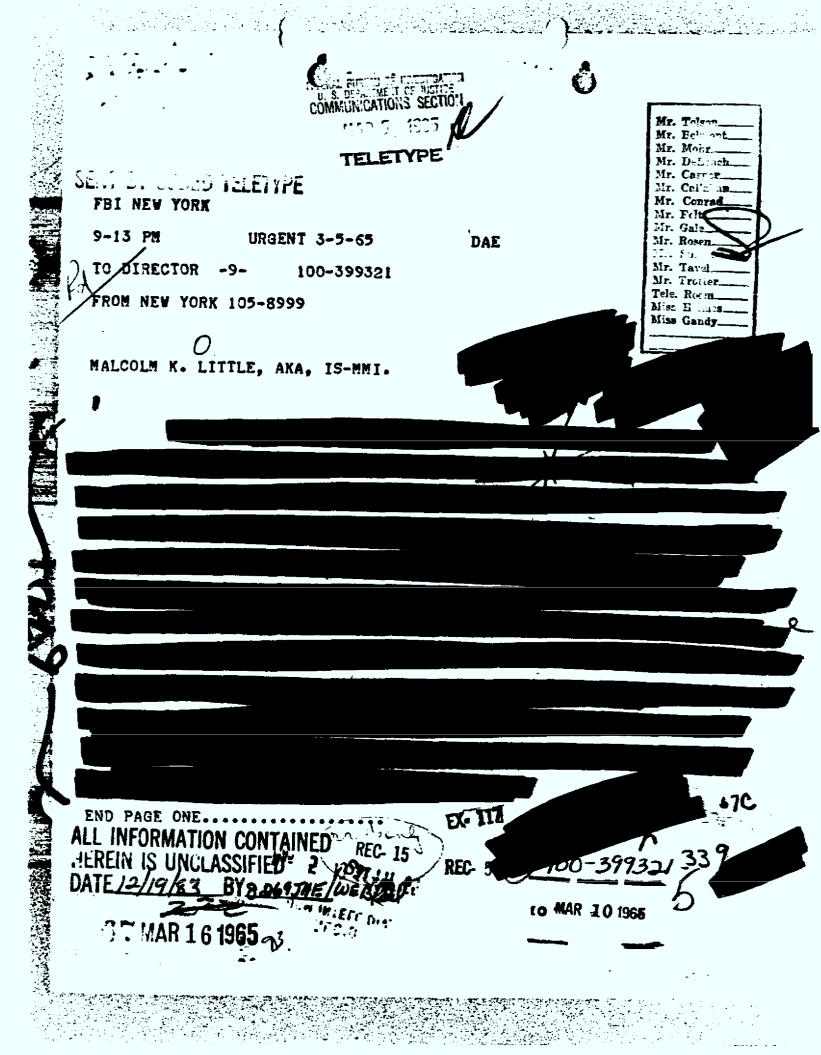
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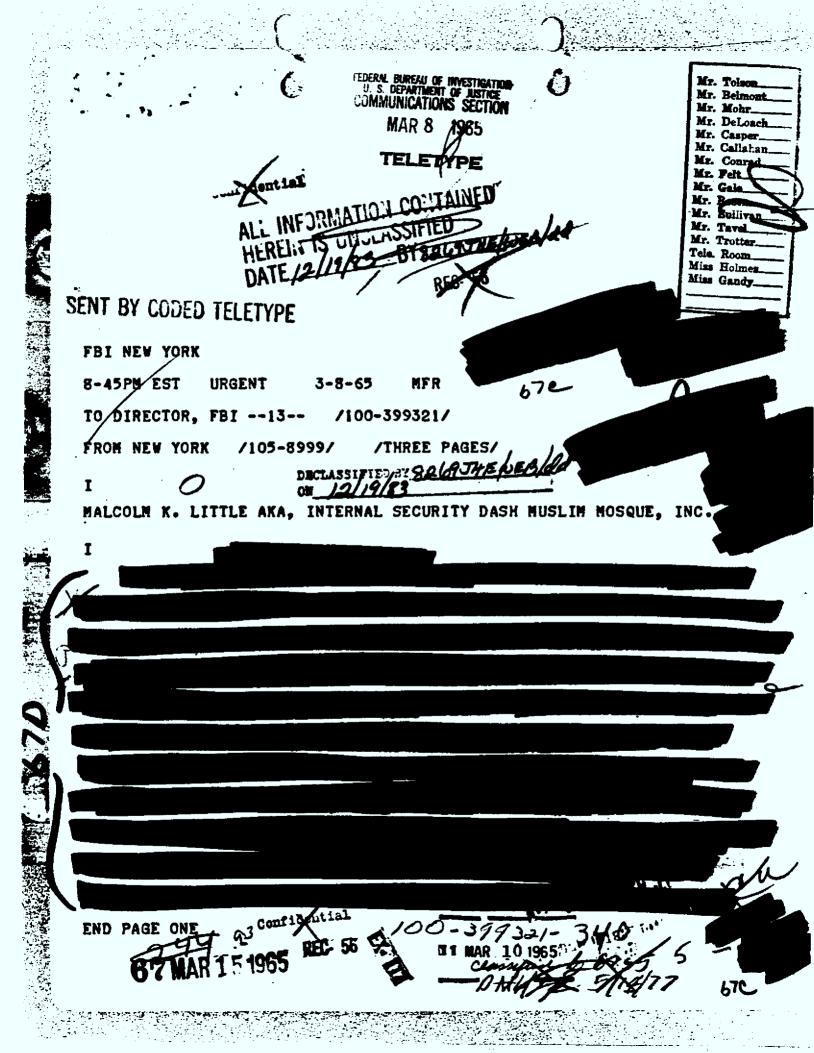
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Boston, Massachusetts

February 23, 1965

NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

Characterizations of the following organizations are found in the appendix of this memorandum:

Nation of Islam

Fruit of Islam

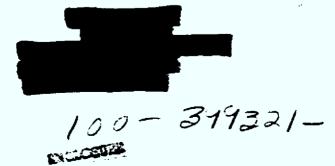
Muhammad's Temple of Islam Number 14

Muhammad's Temple of Islam Number 7

Muhammad's Temple of Islam Number 13

Muhammad's Temple of Islam Number 11

Declassified by 6855 5/14/77. DML/ Jop





NATION OF ISLAM INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

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1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised Elijah Muhammad has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised Elijah Muhammad is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. Muhammad claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following Muhammad's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including Muhammad, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

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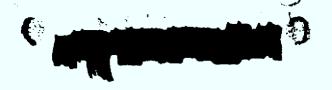
<u>2.</u>

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam (Cont.)

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised Muhammad had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to Muhammad, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.



ı.

APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.



<u>1.</u>

APPENDIX

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT, TEMPLE NO. 14 aka MUSLIM CULT OF ISLAM, NATION OF ISLAM

The July 12, 1956 edition of the "Pittsburgh Courier," New York edition, a weekly Negro newspaper published at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, contains an article reflecting that Temple No. 14 of the Muslim Cult of Islam was located at Hartford, Connecticut.

A source advised on May 19, 1961, that Muhammad's Temple of Islam, Hartford, Connecticut, Temple No. 14, also known as the Muslim Cult of Islam and Nation of Islam, is affiliated with the Headquarters of the Nation of Islam, Chicago, Illinois.



APPENDIX

1.

NATION OF ISLAM MOSQUE #7, NEW YORK CITY

On May 3, 1963, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is a part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Zosque #7 follows the policies and programs as set forth by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953, a second source advised that there was a temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and Seventh Avenue, as far back as 1947.



<u>1.</u>

APPENDIX

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM NO. 13, SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, ALSO REFERRED TO AS THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

On March 9, 1955, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) had, at that time, just opened a Temple in Springfield, Massachusetts.

On May 11, 1964, a second source advised that NOI Temple No. 13 is located on the corner of Oak and Tyler Streets, Springfield, Massachusetts. The membership refer to Temple No. 13 as either Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 13 or Muhammad's Mosque No. 13. This source stated that Temple No. 13 is a part of the national organization which has its headquarters in Chicago, Illinois.

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APPENDIX

1.

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM NO. 11, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, ALSO REFERRED TO AS THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

On March 18, 1954, a source stated that the Nation of Islam (NOI) had become active in Boston, Massachusetts, and knew that it had held meetings as early as November, 1953.

On May 11, 1964, a second source stated that the Temple of Islam in Boston, Massachusetts, is known as Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11 or Muhammad's Mosque No. 11. It is located at 35 Intervale Street, Dorchester (Boston), Massachusetts, and is the local branch of Muhammad's Temple of Islam whose headquarters are in Chicago, Illinois.

UNITED STATES GO 200 NIMENT

1emorandum

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Mr. F. J. Baumgardne

HATIOH OF ISLAM (NOI) INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI ANNUAL CONVENTION

DATE: February 26, 1965

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Baumgardner

l - Mr. Bland

1 - Mr. Rosack

SAC Marlin Johnson of the Chicago Office called at 5:45 p.m. this date. He said they had received information that three men had arrived in town with the alleged purpose of killing Elijah Muhammad, the head

of the NOI.

Johnson said the information immediately was passed on to local authorities and the police are presently attempting to locate and identify the three individuals / to interview them. Johnson said if their identities were determined he will immediately furnish the information to New York to verify their backgrounds and their reported connections with Malcolm X Little's followers. Johnson also said he was going to call the Kew York Office now and furnish them this information to see if New York could shed any further light concerning the three individuals He was told to follow this

closery and keep us promptly advised of pertinent developments.

Johnson noted that the "Chicago Daily News" of this date contained a headline "New Yorker seized at Muslim Meeting" which related to the police arrest of an individual who attempted to enter the Chicago coliseum today to attend the Muslim convention. pointed out that this was typical newspaper distortion designed to sell newspapers because the facts are that the individual seized is a Negro bum who was arrested by the police on a loitering charge. The police stopped him as he was about to enter the coliseum because of his decrepit appearance. He had a shopping bag in his possession with an empty cup and an old coffee can inside. There is absolutely no indication he is tied in in any way with Malcolm Little's group or intended in any way to instigate 100-399321violence at the scene.

Johnson said the convention presently is going on with approximately 1800 people in the coliseum who said that Elijah Muhammad had arrived and was speaking to the audience and that as of 5:45 p.m. there had been no unusual incidents at the scene.

HEREIN IS: UNCLASSIFIED

19/83 BY 8261 THE AUGO!

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Management to W. C. Sullivan

We will follow these developments closely and keep you advised.

e DB.

n Parley Ope k on Malcolm

dez motad's son receive the orgiveness for having

preparter being rushed from the last March. His funeral ging half because he once he held in Harlem today. Mack Muslim wrote a series of articles Clay made light Muslim wrote a series of articles clay made light Muslim organi assassination rumo ie day convention ration after he masqueraded as supposed as here yesterday a member.

recting abot or harmed. Muhammad and Cassius Clay, mocking tones, isst day of the convent heavyweight boxing champion. The makes me mad to sit (whose Muslim name in Muhammad's hammad All) has been removed about six men taking different differentiated by his to avenge the assassination of to get me and they can't even and two of his natural Malcolm X is a New York get here."

Malcolm X's defection and bally ago. facilitoom six days sgo.

Berlem Fuseral Today

New York television his own black nationalist group

Malcolm I's defection violent death clearly dominated the meeting yesterday. Malcolm left the Black hammad mentioned him at least Muslim movement and formed six times during a rambling speech which lasted an hour and 5 minutes.

Malcolm preached bloodbath and was the first one to bathe in R," Muhammad declared, "Il God had wanted to save Mal colm, He would have save

Denies Murder Order

The Muslim leader attacked Malcolm for "going everywhere te slander me." He said Malcolor "spent his money and ther peoples' money to make memles for me."

"I didn't tell my followers to out and kill Malcolm, Muhammad told the estimated 1,000 persons who attended the hour meeting.

He said that "If Malcolm had died a natural death as ver & with tears in our eyes e added. We can't stand

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word for the the state because the proof sound his preachments of fighting the walte

the exist take care of her sall sething and Muhammad should for Mr. (Malcolm's) codes 250

Warns Poes of Doom

Apparently addressing his Mulicipined said: 🛷 🥍

of you think you would be bouses of Elijah Muhammad, crust think that you are seeking your ewn doom. By wishing to smull out the life of Muhammad en are inviting your part

pointing to Minself, he told Ms screaming inflowers:

"You have # rery, valuable piece of property in

keep it in your midst."

Who arimed werned that his followers would fight if attacked must protect a serves against aggression. I'l ate cut down, you all are

to to be cut down be said

s pot alone. Speaking firs a batter at cropt unos connected with 18 a cameras, Muhammadi an apparent a pa et al late to white people—said laten of hims will always second but be wanted the herminent of America (that) a by to get hyperfices

"We want to live with you to ca be said. We respect to the state of th

Medica Store Males

Malcalla's two brothers Philbert X and Willred X castigned Mrs. for straying from the Black Muslim faith.

"I know he was traveling on a for rectiles course," Philhert taid. "When he was living I tried to help him stay living. Now that he's dead, there's nothing I can do." My brother Malcohn is dead, and there is nothing we can do to being him.

nothing we can do to bring him back. We can't get confused and argue among ourselves and forget the ones who caused us to be in this condition in the first place. Malcolm chose to go off on a reckiess path, and the recklessness of his choice probably brought about his carly death."

The public confession of error was made by Wallace Poole, son of Muhammad, who reportedly had told Malcolm X about instances of immorality within his father's kingdom.

I want to make a confession of guilt for having made public a dispute which I should have taken up privately with my ather. Poole told a sunner

audience. "I judged my father when I should have let God do A. I regret my mistake."

Son and Vother Embrace After his confession, he and

is father embraced each other whiad the speaker's lecture ater Muhammad fold the ndlence:

am thankful to see him be add enough to come before you and ask your forgiveness for the solish infitable to made. I told the Pearld and accept him until a securted time

The only tense moment of the ftermeen secured wh ister Louis I of Boston, in isplay of flery eratory remi-iscent of Malcoin ... erilicised Ben Holman a former Chicago newspaper and television reporter, for having written a prary bet extent

lokuen for allowing ian to put bliss up to joining the

His estburgt against Holman Magro who was heaten by the Maglios in Harlem, council the Fruit of Bian guards who lined the sistes of the auditorium to yell. "Where it he?" as they same time as Elijah Muham-mad Jr. and several other Muslim guards rushed from th stage area to push back their menacing companions.

Mosts to Kill Heard

"Go back brothers." emmad Jr. ordered as he and is group formed a circle his group formed a circle around Holman and escorted him from the building amid cries of "Uncle Tom" and "Kill him!"

Extraordinary deemrity Security tion . apparently caused Mu hammad to remark that he was very sorry that this meeting was not permitted in love and the triendly way th that

desire."

Muhammad a hight 67-year old man, was shielded by at least 100 well-cressed, unsmilhisky members of the Fru of laten who occupied the first scircled the raised platform

Each time his speech was faller intelled by bursts of ap-plance and cheers, the stage guirds mapped to attention prints mapped to attention apparently to shield their leads trook any gunfire that might b attempted turing

Circago police stationed a thin to men in the area of Chilerini to direct traffic check suspicious CHES individuals.

Some policemen of acarby buildings with inoculars, Markot and the

Muhantmad Cader Guard

The Muslims would not educate elicemen to the building pearing seiled off the belony for allowed warmed Chicago framen to like their watch the sudience from that wantage soldi-

Muhammad was accompanied by Muslim guards in much the same a mer at the Secret Service protects the president of

the United States.

He came from his South Side home in a limousine which was sixth in the line in a Mear convoy. Led by two police cars, the next three autos carried Fruit of Islam guards. Three of Muhammad is most trusted fallowers rode with him in his car, which was followed by six more carloads of bodyguards and two police vehicles.

Police followed the progress of the caravan by walkin-talkie radio, and when it reached the auditorium. Muhammad's car acreeched through a drive-in door which led to the rear of the stage inside the building so be could reach the distrom with so amorecessary exposure.

As early as three hours before the convention call to erder, ears containing Muslim guards, here parked on side streets in the vicinity of the Collseum so a careful witch could be maintained of all pedastrians in the seem. One man was arrested after he tried to enter by one of the building's exit doors, and the bolice bomb squad searched the auditorium before anyone was admitted.

Clay arrived with an entourage of five crim guards who
ardered questioning newamen
act of his way as he stroked
from a parking let across five
street from the Collecture

Every Entrast Searches

Every person was searched before being allowed to enter the 7,500 seat anditorism, which has been the scene of three presidential conventions. Men, women and newsmen were a distitled through separate entrances. Guards on the doors and vised repeatedly: "Take everything from your packets and put it in your hat... Stay ealm and patient."

Before going onto the main floor of the auditorium, visitors and Musilms were searched and relieved of any sharp objects, cigaretta lighters and matches. Even the soles of shoes were fingered by the guards as they searched all possible places where weapons could be concealed.

Today's business will be devoted to a bazzar and two boxing exhibitions by Clay and his brother Rudolph, also a Riack Muslim — who shouted the knudest cheers during Muhammad's speech.

Muhammad's speech.

When Muhammad finished meaking Clay, who stood with the elife guard on the stage during the entire afternoon, led the audience in the Muslim chant: "All praise to Allah for the Honorable Elijah Muham-

mad.

Muhammad closes the convention tomorrow afternoon with a meech on Universal War.

lalcolm X Killi

Be Arthur berill live in apparent revenue for book on a charge of taking a short YORK. Feb. 28 (AP) Malcolm's killing a short last month at another defector from the Black Mustine for the Black Mustine to the carry today that police with life, however, established of Malcolm Melorged a direct role in the sensatination of Malcolm Melorged a direct role in the with his life, however.

Norman 3M was charged with "acting in concert" in Malcolm's slaying with Takwhite sect. Held without buil the deadly art of karate, a madge Hayer, 22, who was arrested the second man accused in reportedly in a member of assassination and also accused

Muslims lay behind the slayling Muhammad has denied fusion among Muslims with bail and given time to obtain
any complicity by his group. The same first names, they a lawyer.

As Harlem prepared for assausination, the Black Musling Marlem Moonts of the Muslims with the same first names, they a lawyer.

As Harlem prepared for assausination, the Black Muslice, however, list them by Saturday's funeral for Maslimb Marlem Moonts of Marlem and Muslims with the same first names, they are said the same first names. Film's Harlem Mosque T was their legal names.] wrecked by an explosion and Norman 3X was free on

By Arthur bendered or SUBJECT CAGANIZATION on a charge of taking a

the second man accused in reportedly is a member of assassination and also accused

theory that his bitter 1963 gue, in most cases originally Muslim. break with Elijah Muham-were the names of the white mad's Chicago-based Black families who held their ances-sistance to his arrest at his

the slaying.

Muhammad's elite guard of of homicide. Shot by a Malcolin was shot down at a black [Many Black Muslims use has been held in Bellevice supremacy rally last Sunday, the surname X to replace their has been held in Bellevice bave worked on the family names, which, they are say whether he is a Black theory that his bill in the surname X to replace their say whether he is a Black

Norman 3X offered no re-

colm X, his body lay on die play at the Unity Funeral Home at Eighth Avenue and 126th Street. Thousands have [visited the bler.

Tolson Belmont. DeLoack . Casper. Callahan. Conrad. Feit . Gale . Sullivan Tovel 🛎 Trotter Tele Roc Gandy

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The Evening Star .. New York Herald Tribune New York Lournal-America New York Daily News New York Post ____ The New York Times The Bellinore for The Volter The How Leader _ The Wall Street Journal The Metional Observe

Maximum police security wit planted for the 8:30 and funeral, to be held at the Paith Temple Church of God in Christ at Amsterdam Ave e and 147th Street.

As effort by some to force he closing of all business as ablishments along Harlen's main greators theroughre, main Birnet, apparently of prestened against storetes ers whit did not cooperate, but and two stores closed to

In Washington, Cari Rows, director of the United States Information Agency ed himself à Negre, said me African newspapers were falsely portraying Malcolm X as a martyred inte-grationist here despite teal ous efforts by the USIA.

Rowan said Malcolm X was sa ex-convict, ex-dope pedaler, who became a racial fa-natic." He made the remarks yesterday before the Foreign Service Association.

Muslim Leader Calls. Melcolm X a Traiter

CHICAGO, Feb. 26 (UPI) Black Muslim feader Elijah Muhammad, guarded by a solid phalanx of karate-trained bodyguards, castigated assassinated black nationalist leader Malcolm X today as an enemy who "got what he preached."

The 67-year-old Muhammad spoke of the days when Malcolm X was second-in-command of the Muslims

In those days Malcoim wa Muhammad sald, "In those days he was a star s long as he was with me ow, here is a man, his body the way to the middle of the earth, who would have Seen here.

"He eritleized .

eized ... he criticized."
But the only uproad at the opening session at the sect came when Muslim Minister Louis X of Baltimore shouled have a trator in our midst, and pointed to Ben Holman, a Negro reporter for the Columbia Broadcasting System who once posed as a Muslim while working for the Chicago Daily News. The crowd roared and Holman was hustled out of the coliseum by guards.

On the platform with Mishammad was heavyweight box ng champion Cassius Clay.



Best Copy available



Elliah Muhammad (foreground), leader of the Elack Muslims, is cheered by heavyweight champlon Cassius Clay at the opening of the three-day Muslim convention in Chicago. Another member of the sect holds up a copy of the Koran.—AP Wirephoto.

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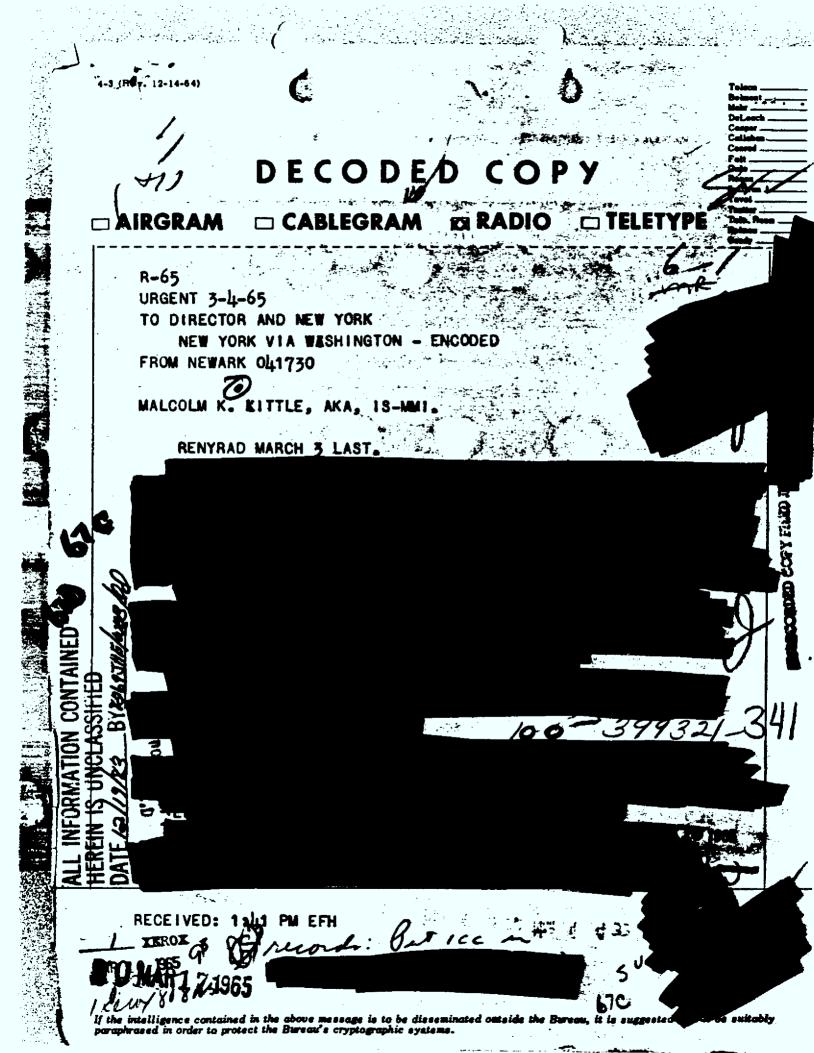
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Date: 3/5/65

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		(Priority)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) SAC, NEWARK	
		SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)	
	FROM:	SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-39918)	
	SUBJECT:	MALCOLM K. LITTLE	
51	,	\(\sigma \)	
ac a		Re Philadelphia tel dated 2/25/65.	
	copies of	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are seven a self-explanatory letterhead memorandum with two copies for Newark and two copies	title
	New York.	with two copies for Newark and two copies ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED	TOP I
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This letterhead memorandum is classified contidential because the information could reasonably result in the identification and compromise the effectiveness thereof.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania March 5, 1965

MALCOLM K. LITTLE

The Nation of Islam (NOI), Muslim Mosque Incorporated (MMI), and Fruit of Islam (FOI), which are mentioned in the memorandum, are characterized in the appendix.

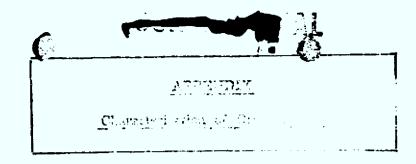
It is noted that Hayer has been arrested by the NYCPD in connection with the murder of Malcolm X Little.

Declaration 66855



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凶	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(c),(b) with no segregable material available for release to you.	
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(1)

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, aka Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January 1957, a source advised KLIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Mation of Islam," (MOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization, which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Numbers following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.





(2)

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.





MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

The March 13, 1964 edition of "The New York Times", a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in time of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Paith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

The May 23, 1964 edition of the "New York Amsterdam News," a weekly Negro newspaper published in New York City, contained an article by columnist JAMES BOOKER in which he indicated that he had heard that the visit by MALCOIM X with Muslim leaders during his African tour has changed him to become soft in his anti-white feelings and to become more religious.

On October 6, 1964, a confidential source advised that the MMI is apparently affiliated with the true orthodox Islamic Religion through its affiliation with the Islamic Foundation (of New York), 1 Riverside Drive, New York City. The only teachings of the MMI are on the Islamic Religion.

A second confidential source advised on October 20, 1964, that the head-quarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York, where they were established on March 16, 1964. These head-quarters are shared with the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) which is also headed by MALCOIM I.



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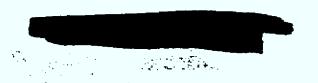
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FRUIT OF ISLAM

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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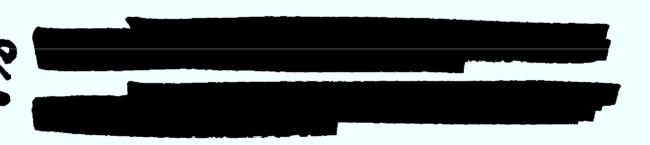
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania March 5, 1965

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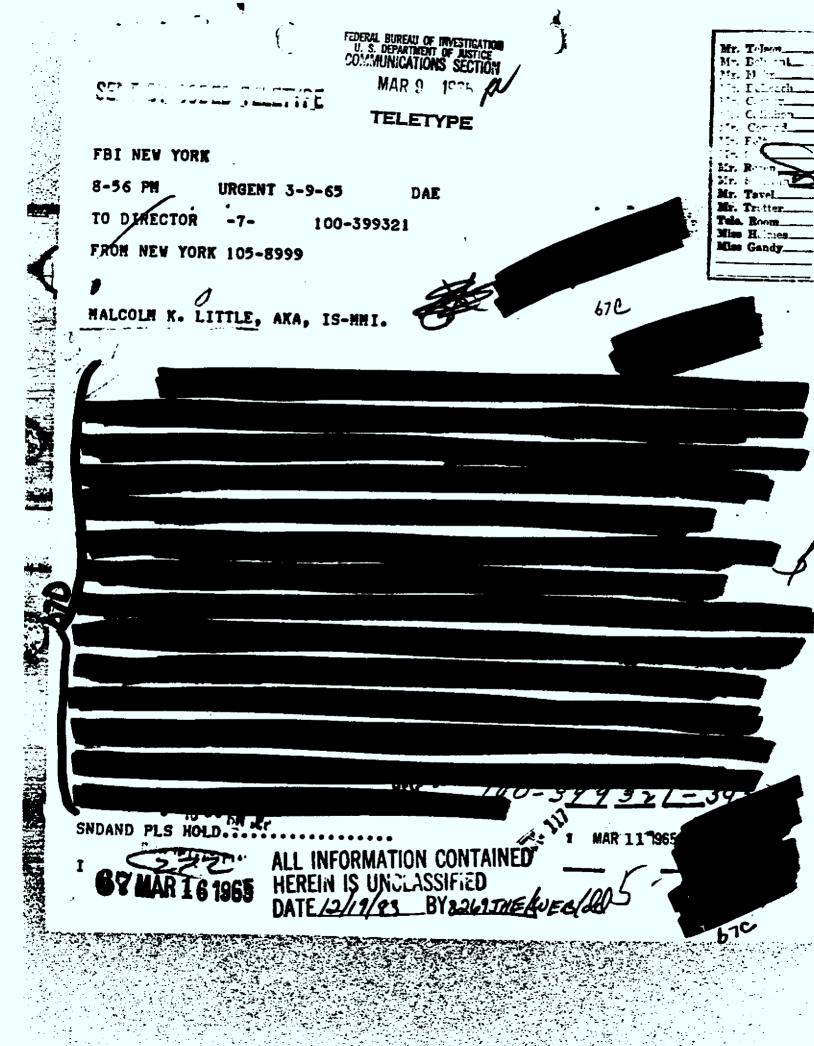
MALCOLM K. LITTLE

Reference

Memorandum dated and captioned as above at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania



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G-Men in Harlem-The Plot Deeper

By DONALD R. FLYNN and MIKE PRARL

Journal-American Staff Writers

Negro FBI agents were working under cover in Harlem today in an investigation reportedly aimed at ferreting out possible international political motives behind the assassination of Malcolm X.

They were especially in-, that Malcolm was consider-ing an offer to go to work for conferred often in the dele-Egypt's Gamal Abdel Nasser as head of the African section Asian diplomats. of Cairo's Foreign Ministry.

was 'an international plot-a Ghans. political killing."

Malcolm, who fit into the Arab world both as a Mus-

terested in persistent reports lim and a Negro, frequented gates lounge with African and

The suggestion of foreign that he had been effered the involvement also came from job, for Namer's United Arab James Farmer, national di-rector of the Congress of Ra-cial Equality, that the killing ident Ewame Nkrumah of

The Ghans job, reportedly,



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Evening Star _____ New York Journal-American 🚅 New York Daily News .

New York Post .

The New York Times The Baltimore Sun .

The Wall Street Journal

The National Observer ... People's World ...

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was to be Nkrumah's anti-American spech writer and policy advisor on East-West relations.

One informant said Malosim X was killed because he was trying to shuck off foreign entanglements, and because he was turning away from the preaching of violent racial revolution to adopt a more moderate position.

CHANGE IN THOUGHT

"It is significant that he was coming into the main stream of Negro thought," said Mr. Farmer yesterday. "That is, anti-segregation, pre-integration.

"Most people are leaping to easy conclusions" that the Black Muslims killed Malcolm, he said.

"The explanation is much deeper, much more sinister. It has international implications.
"Malcoim X knew too much."

But he said he believes the actual killers were dupes, and that "the executioners themselves weren't foreign agents."

Mr. Farmer said he has saked for an investigation by the White House.

"The matter should be taken out of the hands of New York City Police. It should be dealt with by Washington."

HAD NO ORDERS

UN security glards shrugged and said, "we had orders not to challenge him," when asked why Malcolm X had such easy access to the international forum.

For a year prior to his murder, Malcolm could be seen in the lounge, dispensing his message about "America's abuse of the Afre-Americans," and discussing Mississippi, Harlem and other "Negro ghettes."

Added to this was the mystery of how the Muslim ranegade, admittedly bloker, could travel to Cairo, Ghana and Mecca, afford a bodyguard, dress in well-tailored suits and sport manicured hands.

Significantly, Malcolm preached violent revolution at home, but "brotherhood" and "rather total and about. THE CONFIDMATION

The Pederal Bureau of Investigation confirmed that there are Negro FM agents in faries, but dodged saying injuring specific about their assignments.

The pelice investigation of Malcolm's death, meanwhile, moved rapidly newhere, as the fellowers of the slain Muslim leader refused to come foreward to give information,

Yet, same 400 were present fact Sunday when he was killed in the Andubon Ballroom at 160th st, and Breadway.

Asst. Chief Insp. Joseph L. Coyle, head of Manhattam Morth Detectives, pointed out that they should cooperate since Malcohm "had a cause and he was a sacrifice for it."

Expect Response

"When the heat is off, we expect some of these people will come forward," he said at the investigation headquarters in the Wadsworth ave. station. "As of now, I don't think they feel accure."

An atmosphere of tense expectancy continued in Harlem and around all Black Muslim mosques in the city—there are two in Queens and anotther in Brooklyn. All were under police

Bomb threats were numerous being received at the Unity Funeral Home, 2352 8th ave. and W. 126th st., at the New York Times, and at Malcoim's former headquarters in the Hotel Theresa, 7th ave, and 125th st., where his Organization for Afre-American Unity has its office.

SEARCHES MADE

Pelice said an anonymous caller warned that Malcolm's office would be bombed last night. No bomb was discovered.

A search of two New York Times plants at 228 W.43d st. and at West End ave. and 66th st, also turned up nothing. A caller, objecting to an editorial, had declared, "Your plant will be destroyed at 4 o'clock" yasternay. Deer was a possibility of more trouble today, as Harlem Rent Strike leader Jesse Gray called for a public, outdoor mass rally at 6 p.m. at 125th st. and 7th ave. in memory of Malcolm.

"It will be peaceful," Gray haid, "just as long as police conduct themselves properly."

Another memorial meeting scheduled for last night in the figiel increas was cancelled, allegedly upon police outsirs. James Haughton, director of the Harlem Unemployment Center, said he was told the meeting could not be held because of "police pressure."

Three men were stopped by police near the funeral home yesterday with rifles in their possession, and one was later backed.

Two of them were picked up outside the funeral home at 5:15, when police spotted a canvas gun case in their possession. Both were questioned at the W. 123d st. station and released.

RIFLE UNDER COAT

But a car washer who identified himself as John F. Gilliard, 56, of 120 W. 124th st., was charged with possessing a dangerous weapon after Transit authority Ptl. John Malchiodi saw him get off a subway train at Lenox ave. and W. 125th st. with a rifle under his coat.

Gilliard had a bullet clip in the sawed-off semi-automatic rifle, and seven more clips in his pocket. He said he belonged to no terrorist groups.

At the offices of the Bisck Muslim newspaper, "Muhammed Speaks," a block from the charred remains of the Muhammad Temple of Islam No. 7 at 102 W. 116th st., Muslim leader Joseph X insisted again "our hands are clean" in Malcolm X's murder.

DEPLORES REVENGE

The revenge of Malcolm's followers in fire-bombing Mosque No. 7 was thus unjustified, he said.

"The community should be enraged," he added. The dear-

est, thing, io a Mindia in 14 meague. The worst thing a macan do in tamper with your re ligious mactuary."

And along the streets aroun 116th st. and Lanox, passersh stared at the top-encruste hulk of the mangus, shook thei heads, and predicted more violence.

"I would my these exis ar going to be seratched untithere's not but one of then left," one man said,

And the angry, anonymous callers vowing new vengeance seemed to bear out the fear that the agonies of the Black Nationalists in Harlem are not over.



Mrs. Betty Shabazz, widow of the slain Malcolm X, bows her head in grief as, supported by two unidentified men, she enters the Unity Funeral Home, 2342 Eighth ave., to view the body.

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DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 3-10-65

SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT:

MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka

IS - MMI

RePHairtel to Bureau dated 3/4/65, with cc to Newark, Chicago, Detroit.

As requested by Philadelphia Office in referenced airtel. NVO is furnishing a photograph of individuals described as NOI guards

Offices receiving copies of said photograph are requested to exhibit photograph for the purpose of attempting to identify HAYEH.

Photograph being returned to Philadelphia Office as requestyed

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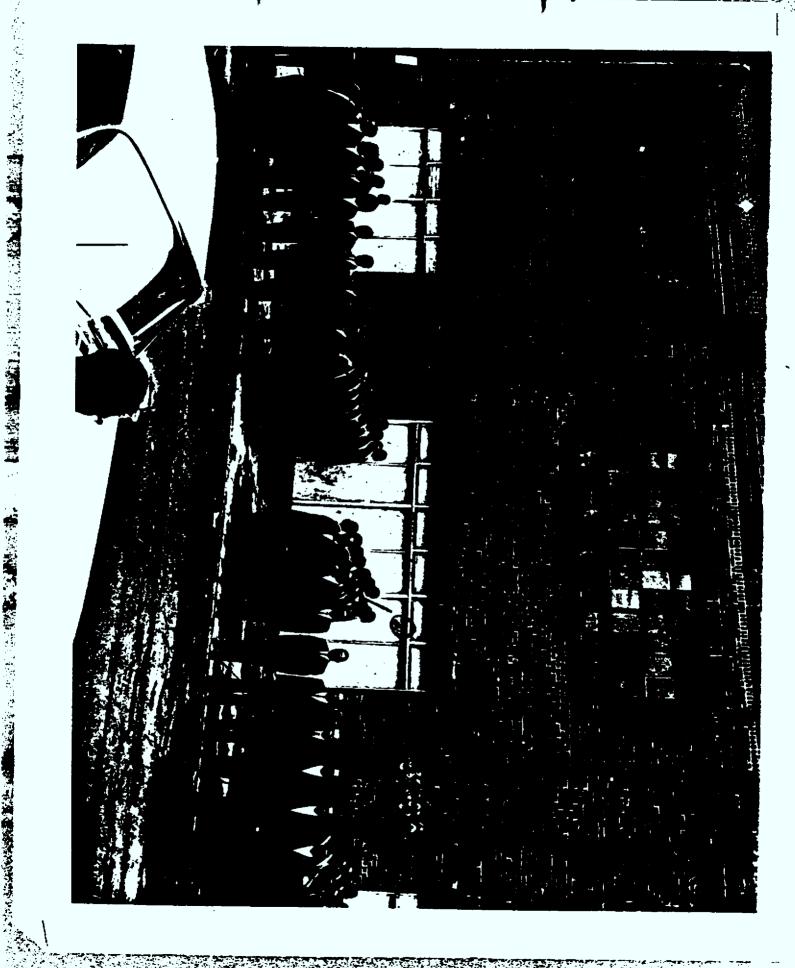
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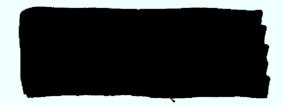


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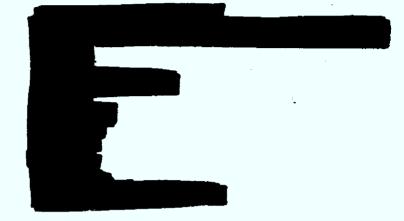




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LEADS

BOSTON

- 1. AT BOSTON. MASS. Will locate and interview
- 2. Will attempt to obtain a photograph of
- 3.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Boston, Massachusetts

March 8, 1965

MÁLCOIM K. LITTLE, aka INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI

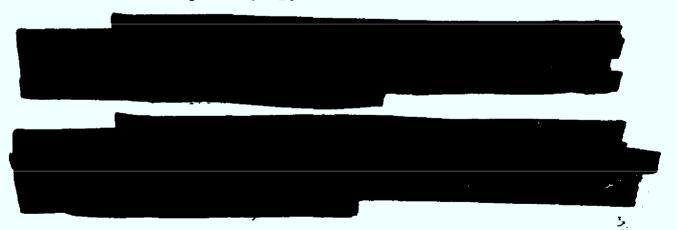
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area.

advised that they had no knowledge as to who might have shot Melcolm K. Little in New York City on February 21, 1965. They advised that they had no knowledge that any of the officials of Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11, Dorchester, Massachusetts, or any members of the Fruit of Islam (FOI) of that Temple were absent from Boston when Malcolm K. Little was killed.

A characterization of the NOI, Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11 and the FOI are in the appendix attached hereto.

interest in the activities of Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11 and had been attempting to determine whether or not members of that Temple had any connection with the slaying of Malcolm K. Little. Stated he had developed no information at that time which would indicate any participation in the slaying by members of Temple No. 11.



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MALCOLM K. LITTLE

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no knowledge that any member of Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11 is involved in the slaying of Malcdm Little.

did not appear at the Boston Temple at the Sunday afternoon services on February 21, 1965, which was the date Malcolm Little was killed in New York City.

no one seems to know where was actually out of town, but his absence from services was noted.

was the only member of Temple No. 11 absent from Temple services on Sunday, February 21, 1965. Could

No. 11, know of any absences from temple No. 11 on February 21, 1965, they are not willing to talk about it.

not recall however, whether

was present and

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MALCOLM K. LITTLE

had a discussion with a close friend in which they reviewed all their acquaintances in the Greater Boston area looking for someone capable of leading a Boston branch of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) They could think of no one suitable, aside from Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11.

They discarded the idea of attempting to interest since they feel he would be unwilling to leave his present position with the NOI because he is financially secure where he is.

was considered because of the fact that he was very close to Malcom K. Little and it is reported that was very upset at the death of Little.

would never participate in the actual slaying of Little.

of the OAAU starting in Boston because can find no suitable leader and although there are black nationalists in the Boston area, none of them are militant and so would not follow Malcolm X.

Negroes who are sincerely interested in working for the improvement of the Negro race, from the standpoint of Civil Rights, Culture. Education and Economic Well Being.

The CAAU is characterized in the appendix hereto.

considered who might succeed him as a leader if anything happened to him. Even though Little believed that his life was in danger, he seemed to be convinced that nothing would happen. Malcolm had stated to friends that when he left the NOI he was penniless. He made enough money on magazine articles and television appearances to keep himself going, but he said that he had to leave the country to try to establish some permanent source of income for himself. He contacted the heads of the legitimate Moslem religion and, at their request, made the required pilgrimage to Mecca. They arranged to have a religious leader sent to New York City to teach and perform the religious rights of the Moslem religion. This leader was to reside with Malcolm Little, for which Little would be reimbursed the sum of \$500 a month.

MALTOLN K. LITTLE

Malcolm was also given a position as some sort of a representative of the Moslem religion with a regular salary. Malcolm never elaborated on the position or the amount of the salary. He stated he received 20 scholarships which were to be given to whomever he chose. These were all-expenses paid type of scholarship and included the expenses of any family of the recipient of the scholarship.

person currently capable of replacing Malcolm Little as leader of the OAAU is Malcolm's lieutenant, is very capable and devoted to the principles of the OAAU but trusts nobody. For this reason, believes that the OAAU is domed to gradually dissolving.

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NATIO ISLAM

Malcolm Little was very close to the Moslem leader / who was sent to the United States as the spiritual guide to the CAAU. Malcolm trusted him completely and confided in him.

if Malcolm had any knowledge as to who would attempt to murder him, he would undoubtedly have confided his knowledge to this Moslem.

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APPENDIX

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APPENDIX

<u>1</u>.

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM NO. 11, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, ALSO REFERRED TO AS THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

On March 18, 1954, a source stated that the Nation of Islam (NOI) had become active in Boston, Massachusetts, and knew that it had held meetings as early as November, 1953.

On May 11, 1964, a second source stated that the Temple of Islam in Boston, Massachusetts, is known as Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11 or Muhammad's Mosque No. 11. It is located at 35 Intervale Street, Dorchester (Boston), Massachusetts, and is the local branch of Muhammad's Temple of Islam whose headquarters are in Chicago, Illinois.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

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NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam (Cont.)

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APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Merch 3, 1965

F. J. Baumgardner

Belmont lohr r. Deloach tr. Sullivan

HATICE OF ISLAN INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI Bland

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The following additional developments have taken place relating to the Investigation of the murder of Helcolm X Little. Little was shot and killed on 2/21/65 as he was about to address a meeting of the Organization of Afro-American Consityee, which group he headed.

has advised our New York Office that a conference was held of all personnel connected with the investigation of this murder. As a result of a thorough discussion of all evidence and information obtained from witnesses has deteloped two "suspects at large" whom they declined to identify. Our New York Office, however, was asked for information regarding The is attempting to fully identify these individuals. Photographs and descriptions of these two individuals were made available to the NYCPD. expressed deep appreciation for this assistance.

is currently under investigation and is included on the Security Index. No active investigation has been conducted regarding Thas, however. been identified as a member of the Nation of Islam (NOI) but has not occupied any leadership position which would warrant. an active investigation. Our New York Office has since advised that the has eliminated las a suspect.

CONTINUED - OVER | 100-399321-D- 100-399321 (Little) 1 - 100-441765 (1911) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED NOT RECORDED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 102 MAN 7 DATE 12/19/23 BYSZAWELWERE

Memo Baumgardner to Sullivan RE: MATION OF ISLAN

In addition to the above, our Newark Office has advised detectives of the themselves been in Peterson, New Jersey, questioning individuals regarding the associates of Talmage Hayer. They hope through this investigation to develop additional suspects in the killing of Little,

under a suitable pretent by our Newark Office.

The had attended two NOI meetings in Peterson, New Jersey,
one in and the second
indicated, however, that Mid not believe in NOI teachings and,
therefore, has had no further association with the NOI. Photographs of and benother individual arrested

been furnished our New York Office for display

discussion was held by members of the Huslim Hosque, Inc. (1911), founded by Little in March, 1964, concerning the continued existence of the organization. According to executive secretary, Mil, an efficial of the MOI who was not identified, asked that he return to the MOI on 2/25/65. He declined and remarked that the Mil would continue with "seven figure heads" taking over the movement until such time as someone appears with "super human ability" to least the organization

ACTION:

For information,

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York March 3, 1965

Bufile 100-399321 File No. NYfile 105-8999

SUBJECT:

REFERENCE:

MEMORANDUM 2/19/65

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence:

Subject deceased 2/21/65

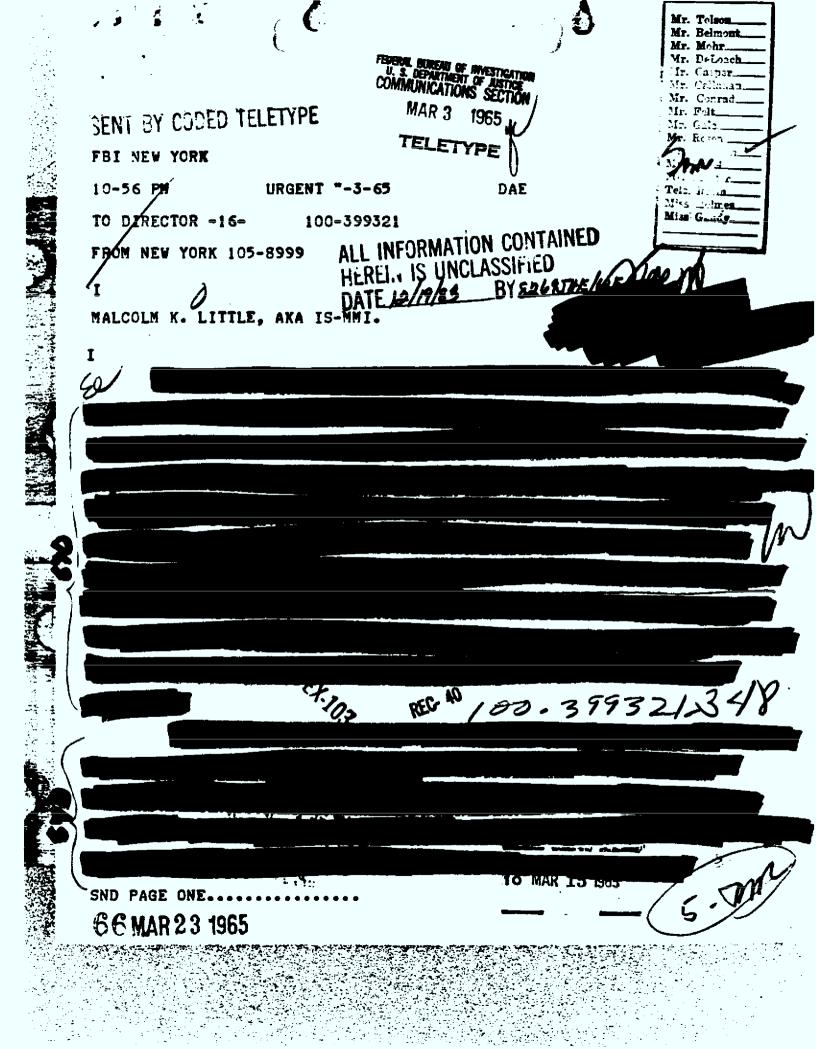
Employment:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BYROLD THE HUEB/DD

by routing slip for

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Borting Slip FD-4 (Rev. 10-13-58)	Date 3/3/65
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CC ALL IN	FORMATION CONTAINED
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Acknowledge	ON DESIRED Open Case Prepare lead cards
Bring file Call me Correct	Prepare tickler Recharge serials Return assignment card
Deadline passed Delinquent	Return file Return serials Search and return
Expedite File For information	Send Serials
Initial & return Leads need attention Return with explanation or	Submit report by
employment are Bureau for dis	nanges in residence and/o being forwarded to the semination to Secret
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	JOHN F. MALONE Hice NEW YORK
	Director RIDELL BLEO Att. ROOM 827 SAC TI ASAC Supv. HEREIN SE ALL INI Acknowledge Assign Reassign Bring file Call me Correct Deadline passed Delinquent Discontinue Expedite File For information Initial & return Leads need attention Return with explanation or an attached of employment are Bureau for discovered. Enc. (2 ENCLO RM



PAGE TWO.....

THE NEW YORK TIMES THREE THREE SIXTY FIVE PAGE FIFTY THREE COL.

ONE CONTAINED AN ARTICLE "TWO MALCOLM MEN SEIZED IN BRONX". THIS

SAID THAT CAPT.

JOSEPH X SAID THAT THE NOI NATIONAL WEEKLY "MUHAMMAD SPEAKS " WOULD

RETRACT A CHARGE THAT THE TWO HARLEM MOSLEMS WERE "CANTED" AS PLOTTERS

AGAINST ELIJAH MUHAMMAD. NO REFERENCE TO IN THIS ARTICLE.

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CORR 15 WIO " WANTEERXXXXX "WANTED" RPT WANTED

WAMMMM....S HFL

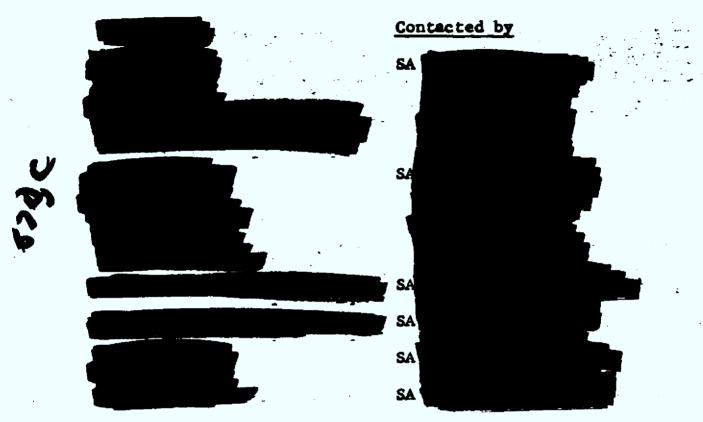
FBI WASH DC

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	FBI	Mr.
	Date	Mr. Mr.
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To: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3)	99321)	
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FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-	21718) (C)	
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	in attend	lance at OAAU meeting at which i 166th and Broadway, NYC:	MALCOLM X was	killed
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Special sent in Charge



NYO continuing to display photographs of out-of-state MMI members.

BUREAU authority requested to furnish copies
of above photos

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to further protect was listed as being made at Washington, D.C.,

Confidential