



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

LILLIAN HELLMAN

(CROSS REFERENCES & MISCELLANEOUS SAMPLING)

PART 2 OF 2

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT LILLIAN HELLMAN

FILE NO. Cross References -

Miscellaneous Sampling

FD-75
(1-10-60)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.	DATE WHEN MADE APR 30 1953	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3, 16, 17-53	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]
TITLE [REDACTED]			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

DECLASSIFIED BY

6/4/02

DETAILS:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE ON

BIRTH DATA

APPROVED AND
FORWARDED:

SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

1-Bureau
1-Los Angeles
1-New York
1-Washington Field
3-New Haven

CLASS. & EXT. BY
REASON FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW

MAY 15 1953

RECORDED -

INDEXED - 58
EX-112

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

CONFIDENTIAL

67D

67C, D

HELLMAN, LILLIAN

I vaguely recall HELLMAN having attended either a Marxist meeting or a new members' class in the Hollywood Section of the Communist Party in 1937; however, I cannot be absolutely positive.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FILE NO. **100-3668**

[illegible]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

He/Man not mentioned on this page

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Communists, that she did not know that the Communist Party existed in Los Angeles or elsewhere in the United States.

b7D

Certain addresses were obtained from a book in her possession by efforts of Confidential Source [redacted] which reflected various names and addresses, and the following individuals named therein have been designated by Confidential Source [redacted] as Communist Party members or fellow travelers:

b7C
[redacted]
LILLIAN HELLMAN
[redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DO-4
OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

June 15, 1970

Dear Mr Hoover:

You may be interested in
the enclosed which came to me
unsolicited.

With kind personal regards.

Cordially,

Hon J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C. 20535

Enclosure: Envelope and request for contribution
from "Peace Action at Harvard."

COPY:hcv

MR. TOLSON ✓
MR. DELOACH
MR. WALTERS ✓
MR. MOHR ✓
MR. BISHOP ✓
MR. CASPER ✓
MR. CALLAHAN ✓
MR. CONRAD ✓
MR. FELL ✓
MR. GALE ✓
MR. ROSEN ✓
MR. SULLIVAN ✓
MR. TAVEL ✓
MR. SOYARS ✓
MR. JONES ✓
TELE. ROOM
MISS HOLMES
MRS. METCALF
MISS GANDY

C.N. 257,625
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-26-85 BY SP6 BTJ/12

ack/asm
6/13/70

PEACE ACTION AT HARVARD

PHILLIPS BROOKS HOUSE
HARVARD UNIVERSITY
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

67D
Dear [REDACTED]

We are a group of Harvard students, faculty, alumni, and friends who have joined together in a nationwide drive to bring an end to the war in Indochina. The invasion of Cambodia and the killings at Kent and Jackson have brought a new level of commitment in the University community. We are channeling that commitment into constructive non-violent political action.

The main thrust of our activities has been in the area of electoral politics. Recently over one thousand of us lobbied in Washington, D. C. for the McGovern-Hatfield Amendment, and we are presently canvassing against the war in local areas, conducting research on anti-war topics, and preparing students for campaigning in their home districts.

The continued success of our efforts depends upon your support. Political action on the scale contemplated is extremely expensive; in the immediate future upwards of \$100,000 is needed:

- (1) to provide peace action fellowships on a subsistence basis for students who could not otherwise afford to participate in campaigning and canvassing;
- (2) to maintain a coordinating anti-war research bureau in Cambridge;
- (3) to aid related activities: an anti-war publicity drive, a student-faculty speakers bureau, etc.

The Board of Trustees will be responsible for the application of the funds contributed for the three purposes listed above.

If you believe, with us, that peace at home and abroad depends on peace in Vietnam, and that the political system can, with enough support, achieve that peace, please lend us your assistance.

Please help us bring an end to the war and a beginning to national unity. Billions have been raised for war; we should be able to raise millions for peace.

Respectfully,

Kathleen Ecker *James S. Henry*

Kathleen Ecker '71

James S. Henry '72

Financial Coordinators

P.S. Please make checks payable to "Peace Action Fund".

JUN 26 1971

Peace Action Fund, Board of Trustees:

Prof. Abram Chayes '43, Legal Counsel; Mrs. Paul D. Bartlett '30, Co-Treasurer; Mrs. Frank H. Westheimer, Co-Treasurer; Kathleen Ecker '71; Prof. Doris Kearns; Robert S. Pirie '5

Sponsors (Alumni, Faculty, and Friends)

George S. Abrams '54
Clifford L. Alexander, Jr. '55
Prof. William Alfred
Prof. Francis Bator
Peter A. Bator '51
Samuel H. Beer

Gerald Berlin
Mr. and Mrs. Henry B. Cabot '17
Blair Clark '40
Emilio de Antonio '40
Prof. Erik H. Erikson
Dr. and Mrs. James M. Faulkner '23

Prof. Elliot Forbes '40
Michael V. Forrestal
Jerome Grossman '38
David L. Halberstam '55
August Hecksher II
William Hollman

Prof. Richard J. Herrnstein
Arnold S. Hiatt '48
Prof. Arthur N. Holcombe '06
Carl Kaysen
Winthrop Knowlton '71
Donald L. MacDonald

Robert Manning
Prof. Everett T. Mendelsohn
Prof. Richard E. Neustadt
Prof. Martin H. Peretz
Robert R. Rorty

Prof. Edward M. Purce
Prof. Thomas C. Scheier
Prof. Michael L. Walzer
Frank A. Weil '53
Tasneem Whipple '63
Prof. Ad

June 15, 1970

Dear Mr. Hoover.

You may be interested in the
Enclosed which came to me unolicited.
With kind personal regards.
C. Vincent [redacted] Cordialy.

C.N. 257,625

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 4-26-85 BY SP6 BTA

EX-110

REC-72

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

105-138315-10027

JUN 15 1970

ONE

1 T.C.

6-17-70

67C

Enclosure

6-18-70

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

Enclage and request for contribution
from "Peace Action at Harvard."

JUN 26 1970

[illegible]

The air disseminates information to present U. S. Cuban policy. The discussion of the alternatives to present U. S. Cuban policy, with a few notable exceptions, debate has centered on the varieties of intervention rather than on the decision to intervene. In this respect, consideration has been circumscribed by an uncertainty of intervention of the early decision to overthrow Castro and maintain it, respectively, by an equally uncertain acquiescence in the call for national unity. We believe that there are alternatives, that debate is necessary - though it would be foolish to suggest that the alternatives can be seized without courage and an enormous effort. The first imperative is a cooling-off period, and on numerous occasions of our willingness to test the sincerity of the Cuban offer to negotiate differences.

WE REGARD this issue as a crucial one in the use of our desire to assume responsibility for new directions in foreign affairs. Surely we have confidence enough in ways of freedom to accept this challenge.

reference, the mathematician announced accusations that the liberal propaganda campaign against the United States was "the most serious and systematic in the world." Naming this country for the explosion of the ship, "La Amadora," and for the so-called "bombardment" of Havana, as well as the numerous appropriations without any compensation to the American people, preceded the first American message to the American press: the suppression of the preferential quota, a suppression that was specifically referred to by the president of the National Bank of Cuba, Mario Ernesto Varona, who said the quota was a means of oppression and "a badge used by 'Yankee imperialism.'"

1. Fidel Castro and part of the core of the 26th of July group of revolutionaries were communists. Some of the more vocal critics of Castro's regime were not communists. Some of the Cuban revolutionaries who served in the government during the 1960s were not communists. At the time that Fidel Castro said that he was not a communist in his thinking, while others (such as the distinguished American professor, Oliver Fuchs) were distinguishing between American professors, Oliver Fuchs would reject his way and give up communism. Nevertheless, this has hardly been the case. There are several reasons for this. First, the Cuban revolution was a communist revolution. It was a revolution about Castro's communist affiliation. It was a revolution that not all communists are card-carrying, not-to-be-doubted members of the official party. There are different shades of communism: Stalin's, Khrushchev's, Mao's, Tito's, etc. There are no fundamental differences of ideology, but rather differences in the application of ideology. Under a cloak of pseudo-democratic settings, the Cuban revolution was a communist revolution. The Cuban revolution was a communist revolution. The Cuban revolution was a communist revolution.

It is rather depressing to see that the internal use of force by Fidel (Castro), as executor of the armed list of international Communism, has not deserved the condemnation of the distinguished American professors, who have written neither as opponents nor a closed letter to Mr. Castro asking of him a minimum respect for the rights and dignity of man.

May 17, 1961. ^{pl}

[illegible]

ANTONIO C. RIVERO, Assistant Professor, School of Medicine, University of Havana, Havana, La RPA

1045

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
 OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
 1215 PENTAGON
 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301-1215

Dean of Dental School Professor of Oral Hygiene University of Nevada EDUARDO S. MORENO Dental School University of Nevada	University of Havana OSCAR S. OLIVERA-JORDAN Institute of Radiobiology National Center for Scientific Research University of Havana
--	---

YIPARDIO CASTELLO
Professor of Mathematics
Department of Mathematics
University of Havana
Havana, Cuba

MARGARITA GONZALEZ
Professor of Mathematics
Department of Mathematics
University of Havana
Havana, Cuba

FABIANCO BALTA
Professor of Mathematics
and Statistics, Universidad
de la Habana

RICHARDO B. GARDINIA, Professor of Sugar Law
Damrosch School of Law,
University of Havana,
Havana, Cuba

LUDWIG F. FRIEDLÄNDER, M.D.
Professor of Neurology
University of Bremen
H U M B O L D T U N I V E R S I T Ä T
B r e m e n

JOSEF GUST
Professor of Highway
Engineering
University of Bremen
H U M B O L D T U N I V E R S I T Ä T
B r e m e n

and Vice-President of the Faculty of Philosophy
University of Havana
DR. HERMINIO CASTELL VILA
Professor of Philosophy
Department of Philosophy
University of Havana
DR. LUIS TABARES
Professor of Philosophy
University of Havana
ROGER J. DE LA TORRE
Professor of Philosophy
University of Havana

JOSE PORTUONDO Y DE CASTRO
AR
Professor of Criminal Procedure
School of Law, University of Havana
Judge of the Supreme Court

Dr. J. H. C. J. van der Grinten is a Professor of Agricultural Economics at the University of Wageningen, The Netherlands. He is also a member of the Economic Council of the University of Wageningen.

NICOLAS PUENTE DUANY
Professor of Architecture
Director of Graduate Studies
Director of the Graduate School
University of Havana

JOHN T. ADELU
 Professor of History, Newark
 University of Delaware
 ALBERT A. BUCIO Laboratory
 Professor of Biology
 University of Nevada

YOUR CHOICE

AN OPEN LETTER

TO THE HARVARD PROFESSORS And Members of Other Faculties who signed the Statement on Cuba which appeared in the New York Times on May 10, 1961

...to Guevara and publicized by the
...the confessed the extremely serious
...thereby contradicting their previ-
...success of their economic plans, es-
...tarian Reform."

...has been established over those who
...government not only has stiffened the
...mits for departure but also now con-
...servations by all air lines. A recent
...ment to confiscate all possessions
...in the United States for more than
...term of stay in other foreign countries
...be left of any citizen's possessions.

...the Cuban Government and the offi-
...have been emphasized. Fidel Castro
...a United Revolutionary Party was
...members of the 26th of July Movement
...alistas Popular (the traditional Cuban
...first step the Revolutionary Integrated
...with Anibal Escalante - a long stand-
...st leader before Castro took over - as
...Twenty-second Congress of the Com-
...SR, held this month in Moscow, Blas
...of the Cuban Communist Party, ex-
...tionally, and the United Revolution-

...upplements have been removed and
...published in the government press since
...a day during September. Among them
...taken during the April invasion and one

...renewal of firing squad activities, Costa
...with Fidel Castro's regime, thus raising
...countries of America that have severed
...th Cuba.

...ment denied the International Red Cross
...ted right to function in Cuba to aid the
...ured during the April invasions.

INT KENNEDY:

...ernational Communism. We would have ex-
...anism as the central theme of Latin-Ameri-
...des to come.

...resident, in the view of such cautious and
...as the *Manchester Guardian* and *The Ob-*
...has undone much of the good you ad-
...ved in the world arena, and substantially
...Adlai Stevenson's effectiveness in the
...threat to impose our will in the Caribbean
...of the other American states, and in vic-
...rican agreements, has created widespread
...ited States will reorient its foreign policy
...Soviet-style power politics. Further in-
...give the lie to our professions of respect
...and will make it much more difficult
...ment of our efforts to bring about a
...d at Harvard University and the

...e United States Government should
...ent drift towards American military inter-

...support for the invasion of Cuba by extra-

...detach the Castro regime from the Communist
...a diplomatic detente and a resumption of

...constructive efforts on eliminating in other
...erica the social conditions on which totali-

...ssed that there has been so little public dis-
...ermatives to prevent U. S. Cuban policy. With-
...ptions, debate has centered on the various
...ther than on the decision to intervene. In the
...tion has been circumscribed by an uncritical
...early decision to overthrow Castro and more
...qually uncritical acquiescence in the call for
...We believe that there are alternatives, that
...ry - though it would be foolish to suggest that
...can be seized without courage and patience.
...ative is a cooling-off period, and an announce-
...willingness to test the sincerity of the Cuban
...differences.

...p) this issue as a crucial and revealing mea-
...sure to assume responsibility for new directions
...its. Surely we have confidence enough in the
...to accept this challenge.

Twenty-three years after MUNICH, the same policy of ap-
...peasement followed toward Hitler, which led to war and de-
...struction, is being now advocated toward totalitarian communism
...by a group of North American professors.

The history of the post-war period shows that it is just as
...difficult to appease totalitarian communism as it was to ap-
...pease totalitarian Nazism. Due to this policy of appeasement
...toward Russia, democracy and freedom suffered the loss of
...Eastern Europe. Due to the policy of appeasement and en-
...ticism toward those whom some distinguished North American
...professors labeled "agrarian reformers" China was lost. On
...the other hand, if there still is a present and a future for democ-
...racy and freedom in Greece, South Korea, the Philippines and
...Sri Lanka, it is because in these countries communist aggression
...was not withstood.

...are now being urged upon the Cuban people as their sec-
...urest path to freedom.

1. First of all, what do they refer to as Fidel Castro's
...regime as communist. They mention his "particular brand of
...social revolution," and they endorse the fourth recommendation
...of the resolution adopted by the Cuba Protest Meeting held at
...Harvard University on April 26, 1961, which apparently de-
...scribes it as a "totalitarian nationalism." However, the eco-
...nomic, social and political structure of Castro's Cuba closely
...follows the Marxist-Leninist pattern of communism. Minister
...Fidel Castro, Major Ernesto Guevara and the Cuban ambassador
...to Paris, Minister Faure Chomón have been explicit enough:
...Minister Castro has recently declared that his regime is the first
...socialist republic of America; Minister Guevara more than a year
...ago described the Cuban revolution as Marxist; Minister Faure
...Chomón has precisely defined it as communism. The Cuban
...leaders say that their revolution is communism and its structure
...and functioning bear them out. THE BOSTON PROFESSORS
...DO NOT SEEM TO BELIEVE WHAT THE CUBAN LEADERS
...PUBLICLY STATED.

Secondly, although they do not call Castro's regime
...communist, they accept its dependence on the communist bloc.
...Thus dependency is attributed to the mistaken policy fol-
...lowed by the Government of the United States. Thus their
...view of American economic aggression is blamed for the
...Marxist orientation followed by Castro. This is not so.

The anti-Americanism of Castro's communism was shown
...from the very beginning at Sierra Maestra by their insulting
...threats and the kidnapping of American citizens. As of
...January, 1959, the day Batista fled Cuba, violently
...American misanthropic literature was used for the indoctrina-
...tion of the civilian section of the 26th of July Movement.

Thirdly, contrary to what the distinguished American
...professors seem to state, the United States continued to pro-
...vide Cuba the necessary merchandise and services, even
...when the necessary funds were not forthcoming. This continued for a
...half. The Cubans owed then more than 200 million
...dollars to the United States. Yet the United States continued
...to supply them with all the necessities of life. The distinguished
...professors should be informed that the total owed to
...the United States was not paid for, and that the goods
...received and not paid for, added to the goods

...THE UNITED STATES FI-
...THE CUBAN REVOLUTION WITH A GIFT IN EX-
...30 MILLION DOLLARS.

Furthermore, the malicious and unfounded accusations and
...wide libelous propaganda campaign against the United
...States, blaming this country for the explosion of the ship "La
...Cine" and for the so-called "bombardment" of Havana, as
...well as the numerous expropriations without any compensation
...of American properties, preceded the first American measure
...toward Castro's interests: the suppression of the preferential
...quotas, a suppression that was practically requested by
...the president of the National Bank of Cuba, Major Ernesto
...Garcia, who said the quotas was a means of oppression and
...was used by "Yankee imperialism."

Fidel Castro and part of the core of the 26th of July
...movement were communists to begin with. Some of the non-
...Marxist Cuban revolutionaries who served in the government
...main time were under the mistaken notion that Fidel Cas-
...tro himself was not communist in his thinking; while others,
...the distinguished American professors, believed Fidel
...would rectify his ways and give up communism. Needless
...to say, this has hardly been the case. There are several reasons
...for this confusion about Castro's communist affiliation. It is
...known that not all communists are card-carrying, notorious
...members of the official party. Then there are different shades
...of communism: Stalin's, Khrushchev's, Mao's, Tito's, etc.
...There are no fundamental differences of ideology, but rather
...of tactics. Under a cloak of pseudo-democratic verbiage, the

communizing process of Cuba proceeded speedily and deceiv-
...ingly. Mr. Blas Roca, the traditional leader of Cuban commu-
...nism, has called this process "revolutionary cunning, histori-
...cal cunning, the people's cunning."

4. The North American professors seem to forget the fact
...that communist countries do not abandon commercial relations
...because they might establish or maintain commercial relations
...with nations of the free world, i.e., China and Yugoslavia.
...They also seem to forget that although it may be true that com-
...munism feeds on unjust social conditions, just like any other
...form of radicalism, it is historically incorrect to postulate that
...communism comes to power merely because of those conditions.
...Social injustice, always exploited by communism, has usually
...contributed in Latin America to the rise of non-communist left-
...ist popular movements, such as the Cuban Revolutionary Party
...and the Cuban People's Party (Strodamas), but

...not to a popular triumph of communism. Fidel Castro is
...not a popular leader, but a professional revolutionary. He is
...not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban
...revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader
...of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not
...a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of the Cuban revolu-
...tion. He is not a leader of the Cuban people, but a leader of
...the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the Cuban people,
...but a leader of the Cuban revolution. He is not a leader of the
...C

**THE TRUTH
ABOUT CUBA
COMMITTEE**
INC.



1625 BAY ROAD (ANNEX)
P.O. BOX 360, MIAMI BEACH 39, FLA.

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. DeLoach ☒
Mr. Evans _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan ☒
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Mr. Jones _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

REC-49
(names on
placard
marked for
index)

b7C

The truth
about Cuba
Committee, Inc.

105-104463

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-3-85 BY SP6 BJA/uc

C.N. 251,625

ENCLOSURE

REC-49 105-104463-4
NOT RECORDED
25 DEC 20 1961

PROCEDURE ATTACHED

62 JAN 3 1962

~~SECRET~~

WFO

(S-1)(S)

b1
(S-1)(S)

LTD

LEADS:

THE CHICAGO (INFORMATION), LOS ANGELES (INFORMATION),
NEW YORK (INFORMATION), AND SAN FRANCISCO (INFORMATION)
DIVISIONS:

(u)

b1

(S-1)(S)

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

page 55

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

WFO

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

b1

~~SECRET~~

It has also been reported that [REDACTED]

he was (S-1)(S)

advised by members of the Communist Party that a LILLIAN HELLMAN was a member of the Communist Party and that he had further learned that until 1947 HELLMAN was a strong supporter of the Communist Party (CP).

The CP, USA, has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

b7c
b1

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

ASSOCIATES AND ACTIVITIES

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S) b1

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

WFO

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

The "Evening Star," a Washington, D. C., newspaper under date of June 15, 1949, carried an article entitled "Soviet Union is the Country I Love Above All, ROBESON quoted," date lined June 15, 1949, at London, England. This article reflects ROBESON was quoted as telling an interviewer from the official Tass News Agency "I am thoroughly happy that I am able to travel from time to time to the USSR, the country I love above all."

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)
The September 25, 1953, issue of the "Daily Worker" reflects an article entitled "Peace Award Presented to PAUL ROBESON." The article set forth that ROBESON in September, 1953, was presented, at New York City, a medal, representative of part of the 1952 Stalin Peace Award. In addition to the medal ROBESON also received \$25,000 in cash and a diploma "for outstanding services in the struggle against war mongers and for the strengthening of the peace."

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist newspaper.

LILLIAN NELLEAN

C.P member 25 of 1937

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON FIELD	DATE WHEN MADE 6/1-19, 22-30; 7/1-7, 15-31; 8/	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1-3, 5, 6, 8-13, 15-20, 26-31; 9/1-5, 10, 20; 10/ 5, 22-26, 29, 31; 11/8, 15/56	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE [REDACTED] (S-1)(S)		CHARACTER OF CASE [REDACTED] (S-1)(S)	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Hellman not mentioned on this page b1		[REDACTED] 4-2	
[REDACTED]			
[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)			
NOTE: placed on R/s's 1-11-56 - P - reported that areas to attached have a strict need-to-know basis.			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED [Signature]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE b1	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		RECORDED-32 (S-1)(S)	
5 - Bureau 1 - Chicago 1 - Los Angeles 1 - New York 1 - San Francisco 3 - Washington Field		INDEXED - 32 EX-126 DEC 7 1956 (S-1)(S) b7c	

PROPERTY OF FBI--This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

~~SECRET~~

NY

[REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

~~SECRET~~

ADMINISTRATIVE (CONT'D)

playwright, has been identified within the CP from 1937 to 1945, has been active in at least 40 CP fronts.

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (C)

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

NY [REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

~~SECRET~~

ADMINISTRATIVE (CONT'D)

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

b1 [REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

b7D

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

HELLMAN, 63 E. 82nd St., NYC, it is noted LILLIAN FRANCES
HELLMAN (Bufile 100-28760) resides at that address [REDACTED]

This woman, a [REDACTED]

(S-1) (S)

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

NY

(S-1)(S)

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and "T" symbols were utilized in this report only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed.

(u)

ADMINISTRATIVE

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

- 31 -

~~SECRET~~

NY Report dated 7/6/56

see reference

b1

NY [REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

~~SECRET~~

The records of the Foreign Agents Registration Section, United States Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., reflect that Artkino Pictures, Inc., 723 7th Avenue, New York City, is the registered agent of the following foreign principals for exclusive distribution of motion pictures throughout the United States: (S-1) (S) (u)

Sovexport Film - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Magyar Filmgyarto, H. V. - Budapest, Hungary

Czechoslovak State Films - Prague, Czechoslovakia

Sovromfilm - Bucharest, Rumania (S-1) (S) (u)

Centrala Wynajmu Filmow (Film Polski) - Warsaw, Poland

b1

[REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

[REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

b1

[REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in approximately 1937 that he was advised by members of the CP that LILLIAN HELLMAN was a member of the CP, and that he further learned that up until 1945 HELLMAN was a strong supporter of the CP. (S-1) (S) (u)

The CP, USA, has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States, pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

b1

[REDACTED] (S-1) (S)

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

page 8

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin NEW YORK WFO	Date 7/6/56	Investigative Period 3/3-10, 12-16, 21-26; 4/12, 16-21, 23-28; 5/1-4, 7-11, 14-18, 21-25, 31; 6/1, 4-8, 11-15, 18-22, 25-29/56
TITLE OF CASE [REDACTED] (S-1) <i>per NY routing slip 5/1/25/56</i>		Report made by [REDACTED]	Typed By maf
CHARACTER OF CASE [REDACTED]		SECRET (S-1)(C)	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

Synopsis:

OTHERWISE

SEE REVERSE
SIDE FID
CLASSIFICATION
ACTION

*Hellman not
mentioned on
this page*

b1

AGENCY
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW.

*7-30-56
K/S 04/56
M/A*

b7C

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent in Charge <i>b1</i>	Do not write in spaces below
Copies made: 5 - Bureau <i>(RM) (S-1)(C)</i> 3 - Washington field <i>(RM) (S-1)(C)</i> 1 - New York <i>(S-1)(C)</i>		[REDACTED] (S-1)(C)
COPIES DESTROYED 564 AUG 2 1960		[REDACTED] (S-1)(C)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Property of FBI - This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside to agency to which loaned.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.



Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.



Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.



Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.



Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):



For your information: _____



The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

page 10, 15

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b7C, D

[REDACTED]

(S-1)(S)

[REDACTED]

b7D

the play "Candide" which was a play being adapted to Broadway by LILLIAN HELLMAN.

An article in the May 22, 1952, issue of the "New York Times" reflected that LILLIAN HELLMAN, Stage and Screen Writer, made an appearance before the House Un-American Activities Committee on May 21, 1952. She denied she was a Communist Party (CP) member at the time she testified before the Committee and refused to answer questions concerning former CP membership.

An article which appeared in the February 15, 1954, issue of the "Daily Worker" reflected that HELLMAN had been toiling with the idea of presenting a musical version of Voltaire's satire "Candide."

The CP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist daily newspaper.

b1

[REDACTED] (S-1)(S)

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 8/29/56	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 5/21, 23, 25, 27-29, 31; 6/4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 17, 21
TITLE OF CASE [REDACTED]		REPORT MADE BY 22, 25-29; 7/5, 11, 13, 19, 20, 23, 26, 30.	TYPED BY 8/1, 2, 6, 13-15/56
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE 8/29/56		CHARACTER OF CASE [REDACTED] b7C cxd (S-1)(S)	
SYNOPSIS: [REDACTED]			

SEE REVERSE
PAGE 7 R
OFFICE OF ORIGIN
ACTION

AGENCY **State, RAB (ISD)**
REQ. FROM
DATE **9-10-56**
HOW **By 0-19B, p-6c**
BY **[REDACTED]**

DETAILS:

APPROVED [Signature]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE [Signature]	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW [REDACTED]
COPIES MADE: 5 - Bureau (RM) (X)(S-1)(S) 2 - Dallas (RM) (X)(S-1)(S) 3 - New York (RM) (X)(S-1)(S)		17 AUG 31 1956 RECORDED - 75 INDEXED - 75

COPIES DESTROYED 564 JUL 18 1960
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Hellman not mentioned on this page

~~SECRET~~

PROPERTY OF FBI.—This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

CONFIDENTIAL

**CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR
CULTURAL FREEDOM, DECEMBER, 1968,
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY**

b7D [REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED] also complained of too much "reasonable, rational discussion" and not enough "passion". He, along with [REDACTED] and Hellman complained that although representatives from twenty-five countries were in attendance, there was not a representative number of people from the fields of Arts and Humanities. [REDACTED] stated that most of the delegates were there for their expertise, not for their creativity. He noted that absent from the conference were the more leftish or "radical" or merely anti-American elements of America's intellectual spectrum.

b7D [REDACTED]

CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR
CULTURAL FREEDOM, DECEMBER,
1955, PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

67D

NJ

Lillian Hellman,
Playwright

[REDACTED]

According to the source, the internal problems
in the United States, the Post Industrial society, the
United States as a global power and the cultural future
of the world were among topics discussed during the five
days.

[REDACTED]

67D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Newark, New Jersey

January 9, 1969

CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR
CULTURAL FREEDOM, DECEMBER,
1968, PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that starting on December 1, 1968, a five day conference was held at Whig Hall, Princeton University. The conference was sponsored by the International Association for Cultural Freedom (IACF).

b7D

[REDACTED]

MD

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-26-85 BY SP6 BJB/ak

C.N. 251,625

No mention of
Hellman here

100-446997-31 4

ENCLOSURE

FBI

Date: 1/9/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via **AIRTEL** _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, NEWARK (100-49785)
SUBJECT: NEW LEFT *DOUG* *ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED*
IS - MISCELLANEOUS *HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED*
DATE 4-26-85 BY SP6 BJA/142

Re Bureau airtel to Newark, dated 12/31/68

Enclosed for the Bureau are ten (10) copies of a LHM, which the Bureau may desire to disseminate. The LHM is entitled, "CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, DECEMBER, 1968, PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY".

REC 6 *100-446197-31-4*
the conference was by invitation only and was sponsored by the International Association for Cultural Freedom (IACF). He said the university participated in the conference only in that it provided the space at Whig Hall, which was utilized. He described the IACF as being a Paris based alliance of liberals and intellectuals and pointed out that the meeting was merely one in which a group of liberals and intellectuals from all over the world met in an academic community. He said to his knowledge there was no evidence of any "New Left" activity at the conference and indicated the primary reason for the invitation only policy was to enable participants to speak freely.

3-Bureau (Encls. 10) (RM) *ACST*
2-Newark *ENCLOSURE*

Approved: *[Signature]*
Special Agent in Charge

61 JAN 30 1969

Hellman not mentioned on this page

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

12/31/68

AIRTÉL

To: SAC, Newark

From: Director, FBI

NEW LEFT Movement
IS - MISC.ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-26-85 BY SP6 BJA/UR
C.N. 251,625

The "New York Times" magazine dated 12/29/68 page eight contains an article captioned "The Liberal Establishment Faces--The Blacks, The Young, The New Left" by Walter Goodman. The article describes a series of discussions held at Princeton University sponsored by the International Association for Cultural Freedom (IACF). The article describes militant talks given at this meeting by Roy Innis, CORE leader, and Sam Brown, a radical student. The article indicates that the IACF also sponsored such speakers as Martin Peretz, "elder statesman for the New Left," Lillian Hellman, playwright, Arthur Schlesinger, and George F. Kennan. The article indicates that Brown, Peretz, and Kennan engaged in a heated debate concerning the New Left. The Bureau is unable to locate any communication from your office concerning this important gathering. The Bureau does not expect to be informed by the press of conferences of this nature. You should insure that steps are taken to develop adequate coverage on every college campus in your area in order to keep the Bureau advised of such activities. Promptly submit in form suitable for dissemination detailed information concerning the IACF conference and include information concerning New Left spokesmen who participated in this conference.

MAILED 24
DEC 31 1968b7c
:jms
(4)

REC-50

100-446997-31-2
19 JAN 2 1969

NOTE:

The article concerns a gathering of the IACF at Princeton University. The IACF is a group funded by the Ford Foundation. The IACF is an outgrowth of the Congress for Cultural Freedoms which in the past has attracted such disillusioned ex-Communist Party members [redacted] and was formed to rally intellectuals against Soviet ambitions in Europe.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.



Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.



Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.



Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.



Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):



For your information:



The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

cover page, page 6

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT C7

TO : Director, FBI [REDACTED]

DATE: 10/27/53

FROM : SAC, New York [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] - 67C

SM-C

SECURITY INFORMANT PROGRAM
NEW YORK DIVISIONALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-8-85 BY SP6 BJA/14

C.N. 251,625 R. 3

In regard to the subject Security Informant Program, the following data concerning the subject is being supplied for the information of the Bureau.

BACKGROUNDCOMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES

with LILLIAN HELLMAN and DASHIEL HAMMETT, who were known to the informant to be [REDACTED]

APPROVED [REDACTED]

Submit results in report
Date 11/9/53

PAF

RECORDED - 129

INDEXED - 129

OCT 29 1953

67C

INT-20

Conductor Leonard Bernstein, actor Marlon Brando, actor-director Howard Da Silva, music critic Olin Downes, dancer Paul Draper, writer Norman Corwin, actor Lee J. Cobb, writer Robert M. Coates, writer Kay Boyle, actress Uta Hagen, author Norman Mailer.

Pianist Artur Schnabel, author Budd Schulberg, actress Gale Sondergaard, writer Louis Untermeyer, former vice-president Henry A. Wallace, author Ira Wolfert, architect Frank Lloyd Wright, musician Artie Shaw.

NAME 2 SCIENTISTS.

The committee also named two scientists whom it described as "active in the Communist-inspired peace campaign." The two are Linus Carl Pauling, head of chemistry and engineering at the California Institute of Technology, and Philip D. Morrison, physics professor at Cornell University and formerly attached to the Los Alamos (N. Mex.) atomic installation.

Pauling is a former member of the explosives division of the National Defense Research Commission. The report said their "pro-Communist sympathies... pose a grave problem for the security of our country."

The committee report charged the Communists with enlisting Americans, "even anti-Communist," in their "peace" campaign.

Cited by Probers:

Jose and Judy On Red Front List

Continued from First Page

full cooperation when he is scheduled to testify before the committee later this month in its new probe of alleged Communism in Hollywood.

Others listed by the committee and the number of Communist-front organizations to which the committee claims they belonged, follow:

Artist ~~Rockwell Kent~~, 85; Robert ~~Morse Lovett~~, former governor of the Virgin Islands; writer ~~Donald Ogden Stewart~~, 71-80; singer ~~Paul Robeson~~, 51-60; author ~~Dashiell Hammett~~, 41-50; authors ~~Lillian Wellman~~ and ~~Clifford Odets~~, 31-40.

Composer ~~Aaron Copland~~, writer ~~Dorothy Parker~~, 21-30; anthropologist ~~W. E. B. Dubois~~, scientist ~~Albert Einstein~~, professor ~~Harlow Shapley~~, and author ~~Thomas Mann~~, 11-20.

5-TO-10 GROUP.

In addition to Ferrer and Miss Holliday, those listed by the committee in the Five-to-10 group included:

It said the Reds "have devised special appeals and projects directed at union members, women, youth, rural workers and minority groups."

RECORDED - 122
INDEXED - 122

Probers List Ferrer, Judy On Red Ties

By THOMAS J. FOLEY

International News Service Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON, April 5.—

The House Un-American Activities Committee was on record today that Academy award winners Jose Ferrer and Judy Holliday have been affiliated with from five to 10 Communist-front organizations.

The committee made public a long list of names, including more than a score well-known in the fields of entertainment, literature and art which it identified as sponsors of groups which participated in the so-called Communist peace offensive.

Ferrer also was listed by the committee as one of 49 persons who gave "open support to Communist candidates in election campaigns."

The committee emphasized that it has no desire to charge any innocent person with having Communist affiliations. It said it would publish the names of any individual who has withdrawn from these organizations or whose name was used without his permission or knowledge.

'PEACE' SPONSORS.

Ferrer and Miss Holliday last week were given Oscars as the outstanding actor and actress of 1950. Both were listed by the House Committee among 540 sponsors for the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace, held in New York March 25-27, 1949.

The committee charged that the conference was "a super mobilization of the inveterate supporters of the Communist party and its auxiliary organizations."

Ferrer said through his Washington attorneys that he never has been a member of the Communist Party, and promised his

Continued on Page 12, Column 3

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Alden	.....
Mr. Belmont	.....
Mr. Loughlin	.....
Mr. Mohr	.....
Tele. Room	.....
Mr. Nease	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 5-3-85 BY SP6 BJA/ME
C.N. 251,625

[Redacted]
[Redacted]
[Redacted]
b7c
5

122

EX-78

100-138754-A

NOT RECORDED

136 SEP 29 1951

100-138754

Internal Security - c
Journal - American
4-5-51

65 OCT 4 1951 SION

b7c

MM
- 8 -

NY 100-99705

OFFICERS OF Authors League of
Council AMERICA

Council

CONFIDENTIAL

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

LILLIAN HELLMAN

The "Journal American," August 3, 1947, reflected the following article:

"The Soviet Union, which has previously refused to join up with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) is participating wholeheartedly in that agency's meeting in Paris aimed at establishing an international theater. A notorious Communist fellow traveller is included among the American representatives to the Congress. She is LILLIAN HELLMAN, playwright, whose affiliations with Red Fascist groups and movements would fill a proscenium arch according to files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

LOUIS F. BUDENZ, former Managing Editor of the "Daily Worker" and a CP functionary until he broke with the Party in October, 1945, has advised that LILLIAN FLORENCE HELLMAN was a concealed member of the CP.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~UNCLASSIFIED~~
~~AND~~
~~ARMY~~ ~~USING~~
~~ON~~ ~~CLASS~~
~~1-1~~ ~~5-7-82~~

5/11/52 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CA : ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK

NY FILE NO. 100-99705

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE DEC 29 1950	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/21-29/50	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]
TITLE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE AUTHORS LEAGUE OF AMERICA		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY DECLASSIFIED BY SP6 BJA/UC ON 6-6-85	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.		<p>Subject organization incorporated as a membership corporation under the laws of the State of New York in 1913, as "Authors League of America." It is composed of the Dramatists, Authors, Radio Writers and Screen Writers Guilds, all of which have representation on the Council of the subject organization. Subject organization is a non-profit organization, formed for the purpose of promoting and protecting the general professional interest of all creators of literary, dramatic or musical material. It was originally formed in an effort to assist persons in above fields in their contracts, obtaining better fees for the works of its members, and to assist them in copyright matters. It is an independent organization operating as a labor union but not considered in the same status as a union although it has sought relief in matters before the Labor Relations Board. Its International Headquarters are located at 6 East 39th Street, New York City, with branches in Chicago and Hollywood. Its membership in the New York Area is estimated as between three and four thousand. Information set forth showing some of its members to be affiliated with the CP or Communist front organization, which group is in the minority. Its official publication is the "Authors League News," published monthly. Its work, management and organizations, as well as that of its guilds and their relation to subject organization more fully set forth herein.</p>	
APPROVED AND FORWARDED [Signature]		DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 100-50211-22 RECORDED - 98 CONFIDENTIAL	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 Bureau 1 Chicago (info.) 1 Los Angeles (info.) 3 New York		<p>Class. & Ext. By SP6SK/MC Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4 Date of Review 8-16-92 CPL 202574</p>	

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

Tolson _____
 Ladd _____
 Clegg _____
 Glavin _____
 Nichols _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Harbo _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Nease _____
 Gandy _____

INDEXED - 64

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 3-6-83 BY SP6/AMW
 C.N. 251625

Authors League blasts Ruling on 'Hollywood Ten'

The Authors League of America yesterday declared that the refusal of the Supreme Court to review the case of the "Hollywood Ten" has perpetuated a situation in which there exists in the U. S. "a form of censorship dangerous to the rights and economic subsistence of all authors."

"We have reached a point where writers of motion pictures (and no doubt of plays, books and other creative work) are blacklisted, and their product is not distributed," the League's statement asserted. "And this is not on the basis of the

on the entire profession of writing by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities."

Yesterday's statement warned that "Hitler lost his leading scientists, writers, artists and teachers because of discrimination against those who were not in step with his totalitarian regime. . . . Censorship by defamation, blacklisting, compulsory public disclosure of views and association, is quite as effective as direct prohibition of creative work."

Officers of the Authors League are Oscar Hammerstein, president; John Hersey, vice-president, and Erik Barnouw, secretary. The organization's counsel includes Russell Crouse, Arthur Garfield Hays, Herbert Fields, Lillian Hellman, Peter Lyon, Laura Z. Hobson, Howard Lindsay, Hector Chevigny, Samson Raphaelson, Elmer Rice, Richard Rodgers, Rex Stout, Arthur Schwartz, Lionel Trilling, Ann Petry, Ruth Goodman Goetz and John Vandercook.



Hammerstein Raphaelson

content or artistic or literary value of the work itself, but because of the personal associations, politics, and opinions of the writer. This is censorship gone wild."

Two and a half years ago, the Authors League, which is composed of the Dramatists' Guild, the Authors' Guild, the Radio Writers Guild and the Screen Writers Guild, issued its first protest against "the immoderate, uncontrolled and radically harmful form of censorship now being exercised

Page

Times-Herald _____
 Wash. Post _____
 Wash. News _____
 Wash. Star _____

N.Y. Mirror _____
 N.Y. Comp. 18
 Date: MAY 25 1950

11-50311-15
ENCLOSURE

SAC, New York

7-31-50

DIRECTOR, FBI

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
AUTHORS LEAGUE OF AMERICA
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
(NY: 65-3137)

9-18-50
01 NY
9/21/50

REURLETS dated October 29, 1941 and January 22, 1942, captioned "Authors League of America." The May 25, 1950, issue of the "Compass" contained an article to the effect that the Authors League of America had issued a statement declaring that the refusal of the Supreme Court to review the case of the "Hollywood Ten" had perpetuated a situation in which there exists in the United States "a form of censorship dangerous to the rights and economic subsistence of all authors." The article continued by quoting additional portions of the statement including a criticism which the League had issued two and one-half years ago concerning the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

This article also listed the officers of the League and included therein were such individuals as John Hersey, Erik Barnouw, Lillian Hellman and Rex Stout.

You are instructed to immediately institute a discreet investigation of the Authors League of America to determine whether there is any Communist infiltration, influence or control in the League and the extent thereof.

In view of the nature of this group the investigation must be most discreet and at this time should be limited to establishing the history, background, officers and nature of the group and the extent of Communist infiltration, influence or control. A complete review of your field office file should be made and any outside inquiries should be limited to your confidential informants and established and reliable sources of information.

The results of this investigation should be submitted in report form captioned as above.

C.N. 251 625
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-6-80 BY SP6 RAL/...

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____

Bureau: 100-50311

WMA
[Signature]

b7C

MAILED 12
AUG 1 1950
COMM - FBI

RECORDED - 64
INDEXED - 64

100-50311-15
RECEIVED READING ROOM
AUG 8 1950
F B I
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

b7C

197
52 AUG 16 1950

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY ^{b7c} [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

The open letter to President KENNEDY referred to appeared on page 48 of the NY Times, 5/10/61. It set forth the above list of names and contained a footnote as follows:

"This statement, drafted by members of the Harvard faculty was circulated informally among scholars and intellectuals in the Boston area. Its publication was financed by those listed above and other interested persons in the academic community. The advertisement is an independent response to the Cuban crisis and has no connection with any existing organization." "Statement on Cuba, 4 Humboldt Street, Cambridge 38, Mass."

b1 [REDACTED] (C)

-51-CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

672
NY [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

"The resolution was adopted at a Cuba protest meeting at Harvard, April 26, 1961."

The following is a list of signers to the open letter to President KENNEDY with their institutional affiliation:

JAMES LUTHER ADAMS	Harvard
GORDON ALLPORT	Harvard
ERIC BENTLEY	Harvard
REUBEN A. BROWER	Harvard
ALLAN KNIGHT CHALMERS	Boston University
SERGE CHERMAYEFF	Harvard
NAOMI CHOMSKY	MIT
WENDELL CLAUSEN	Harvard
ALBERT SPRAGUE COOLIDGE	Harvard
JOHN P. DAWSON	Harvard
GIORGIO de SANTILLANA	MIT
L. HAROLD DE WOLF	Boston University
JOHN T. EDSALL	Harvard
RUPERT EMERSON	Harvard
MONROE ENGEL	Harvard
JACOB FINE	Harvard
RODERICK FIRTH	Harvard
DONALD FLEMING	Harvard
CALEB FOOTE	Harvard
JOHN N. GAUS	Harvard
EDWARD GEARY	Harvard
STEPHEN GILMAN	Harvard
ALBERT GUERARD	Harvard
ERIC HAVELOCK	Harvard
LILLIAN HELLMAN	Harvard
HANS HOFMANN	Harvard
H. STUART HUGHES	Harvard
REGINALD ISAACS	Harvard
WILLIAM JENCKS	Brandeis University

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

67a
NY [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

b1
(c) [REDACTED]

(c) [REDACTED]

While the NYO has not been able to identify the list of Harvard professors referred above, the following newspaper article may be pertinent.

NY Times, 5/10/61, page 13, column 1, contained an article entitled, "US Urged to Bar Aid for Cuba Raid." Forty one Harvard teachers among 70 signing resolution.

"Seventy professors and writers including 41 faculty members of Harvard University have endorsed a resolution urging the US to give no further support for the invasion of Cuba by exile groups."

"In an advertisement in the NY Times printed today in the form of an open letter to President KENNEDY, the signers condemned Washington's policy towards Premier FIDEL CASTRO and charged that the determination of the US to isolate Cuba made the Soviet bloc CASTRO's only source of military and economic support."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: JUL 7 1961

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

SM - C

(OO: BOSTON)

Classified by: SP6 BJA/140
Declassify on: OADR
C.N. 251,625

Rerep, SA [REDACTED] dated 6/14/61, and Boston letter to NY dated 6/2/61.

SA [REDACTED] by personal observation, 6/14/61, determined that suite 17-48, 1271 6th Avenue, NY 20, NY, is occupied by the law firm, Scheiman, Albert and Mac Lean, and also by a firm of certified public accountants, known as Paul Saltzman & Co. NYO indices are negative regarding these firms.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) BY [REDACTED]
DATE 8-8-80

7/23/80
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP1/KK/H
REASON-FCIM II 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 7/7/81

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

REC-98

JUL 10 1961

SUBV CONTROL

~~SECRET~~

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Boston (RM)
1-New York

66 JUL 14 1961

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Hellman not mentioned on this page, page 2 or 5

REC-46

Tolson _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Belmont _____
 Callahan _____
 DeLoach _____
 Malone _____
 McGuire _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Ingram _____

*K. [unclear]
 [unclear]*

HE BELIEVED IN MAN'S RIGHT TO DIGNITY

Author Dashiell Hammett dead in New York at 66

DASHIELL HAMMETT, renowned author of detective fiction and a longtime progressive, died on Jan. 16 in a New York hospital of a chronic lung ailment. His age was 66.

Hammett's hard-boiled detectives, created in the late Twenties and early Thirties, set a trend in mystery fiction. His novels included *The Maltese Falcon*, *The Glass Key*, *The Dain Curse*, *Red Harvest* and *The Thin Man*. They were circulated throughout the world and some were adapted for movies. Radio series were based on characters from his books—Sam Spade, the Fat Man and the Thin Man.

Hammett was blacklisted from work in movies and television because of his association with progressive causes. In 1951 he was sentenced to six months in

jail for contempt because he refused to name persons who contributed to the Civil Rights Congress Ball Fund of which he was a trustee. He served three months and was released for good behavior. He also taught courses in writing at the Marxist Jefferson School of Social Science in New York.

HIS CREDO: Hammett invoked the Fifth Amendment in an appearance before Sen. McCarthy's committee and as a result his books were removed from U.S. overseas libraries. They were returned in 1953 after President Eisenhower, at a press conference, said he was an admirer of Hammett's books.

Hammett was born on Maryland's Eastern Shore. He left school at the age of 13 and worked as a newsboy, freight

clerk, railroad laborer, longshoreman and advertising man. As a forerunner to his writing, he worked for eight years as a Pinkerton detective. He once caught a man who had stolen a Ferris wheel.

He served in World War I with the Motor Ambulance Corps. In World War II, at the age of 48, he enlisted in the Army and served for two years in the Aleutian Islands. At his request he was buried in Arlington National Cemetery.

At funeral services, Lillian Hellman, Hammett's devoted friend, said in a eulogy: "Dash wrote about violence, but he had contempt for it, and thus he had contempt for heroes . . . He believed in man's right to dignity, and never in all the years did he play anybody's game but his own—he never lied, he never faked, he never stooped."



The Washington Post and Times Herald _____
 The Washington Daily News _____
 The Evening Star _____
 New York Herald Tribune _____
 New York Journal-American _____
 New York Mirror _____
 New York Daily News _____
 New York Post _____
 The New York Times _____
 The Worker _____
 The New Leader _____
 The Wall Street Journal _____
 Date 1-23-61

"National Guardian"

Page 6

NOT RECORDED

117 FEB 1 1961

REC-46

52 FEB 2 1961

*File
 100-14499 (Hammett)
 5/7/61
 [unclear]*

*W.P. [unclear]
 [unclear]*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

Date:

File Number:

Title:

MAR 31 1960

New York 100-9118

SAMUEL DASHIELL HAMMETT

Office: New York, New York

Bureau 100-14499

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - C

Synopsis:

Subject resides at 63 East 82nd Street, New York City, and is unemployed. One DASHIELL HAMMETT reported as sponsor of National Conference of American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born held in December, 1959, in New York City. Other Confidential informants unable to provide information concerning subject.

- C -

DETAILS:

I BACKGROUND

Residence and Employment

By means of a suitable pretext by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (SA, FBI) on March 17, 1960, it was telephonically determined from an individual [REDACTED] that "DASHIELL HAMMETT" resides in the basement at the above address and is unemployed.

II AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY MOVEMENT

The Communist Party, USA (CP, USA) has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

DECLASSIFIED BY

ON SEP 26 1977

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of any kind. It is the property of the FBI, and is a loan to your agency; it and/or its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

16-74025-1 GPO

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin NEW YORK	Date MAR 31 1960	Investigative Period 2/1 - 3/21/60
TITLE OF CASE SAMUEL DASHIELL HAMMETT aka U		Report made by [REDACTED] b7C	Typed By: atc.
		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - CU <i>1/30 C-1 NY 7-1 TA [unclear] Bo [unclear] 8-53 [unclear] 2/15/60</i>	

~~SECRET~~

REFERENCE: Report of SA [REDACTED] dated 4/1/60, at New York and captioned as above.

RA Pr

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

The pretext phone call used to determine the subject's residence and employment was made by SA [REDACTED]. The pretext used was [REDACTED].

*b7C
b7E*

It is to be noted that LILLIAN HELLMAN, playwright (NY file 100-25858*) resides on the 2nd Floor at 63 East 82nd Street, New York, New York and has previously been reported to have befriended the subject. **U**

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 4-Bureau (100-14499) (RM) 3-New York (100-9118)		100-14499	44 REC-21
		APR 1 1960	
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF <i>DECLASSIFICATION</i> DATE SEP 6 1977		SUBV. CONTROL	
COPIES DESTROYED 5 5 10 1977			
AGENCY <i>100-14499</i> REQ. REC'D DATE <i>4-11-60</i> IGN. FOR BY <i>[Signature]</i>			

*2650
9-20-77 WB 5-3-85
SP6 BDA/HR C.N. 257, 62*

APR 13 1960

NY 100-9118

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

NEW YORK FIELD DIVISION

At New York City. - Will ascertain the New York City address of LILLIAN HELLMAN, and then determine if the subject is residing at her address. ✓

At Pleasantville, New York. - Bureau authority has been requested for the placing of a mail cover on mail directed to the subject at Hardscabble Farm, Pleasantville, New York. If and when authority is granted, will place mail cover on such mail and report same. ✓

Will attempt to ascertain New York City address of subject, as well as to determine whether he is presently engaged in any COMMUNIST activities. ✓

100-14499-16

NY 100-9118

indication that the subject had acquainted himself with anyone in the village and had not become active in any local village meetings.

- P E N D I N G -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

NY

FILE NO. **100-9118**

MEM

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 12/16/45	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/16/45	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]
TITLE SAMUEL BASHIRI, with aliases			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER (C)

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject residing Hardecabbe Road, Pleasantville, NY, with LILLIAN HELLMAN.

REFERENCES:

Bureau File 100-14499.
Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] New York.

10/29/45

DETAILS:

At Pleasantville, New York.

[REDACTED] he had no record concerning the subject and was not cognizant of the fact that the subject was residing on Hardecabbe Road.

[REDACTED] advised that the subject was residing with LILLIAN HELLMAN at Hardecabbe Road, Hardecabbe Road, Pleasantville, New York.

From observation it was determined that this farm was a 120-acre farm, the house not being visible from the road. It was completely surrounded by trees.

[REDACTED] subsequently advised that he was quite certain that the subject's residence was as above, although it was believed he spent the major portion of the week in New York City, address unknown, and that he spent from Friday until Sunday or Monday at Hardecabbe Farm. [REDACTED] pointed out that LILLIAN HELLMAN had a New York City address, exact location not known, but he did not know whether the subject was residing with her in New York City. [REDACTED] stated that there had been no

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>E. G. Conroy</i> Special Agent in Charge	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 100-14499-116 2 DEC 28 1945 RECORDED
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 1-Col. S.V. Constant, D of I: 2-SC 3-New York 58 FEB 27 1946 RECEIVED	

NY 100-9118

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

LOS ANGELES FIELD DIVISION

At Santa Monica, California

Will ascertain whether subject is presently maintaining a home at 411 Lincoln Boulevard, and if so whether there is any indication he will reside there permanently.

If subject is residing in Santa Monica, will determine if he is engaged in any Communist activity.

NEW YORK FIELD DIVISION

At Pleasantville, New York

Will ascertain whether subject is presently maintaining a home on Hardscrabble Road, and if so, whether there is any indication he will reside there permanently.

Will determine whether subject is presently engaged in any Communist activities, and if so, will give consideration to preparing a Security Index Card on him.

NY 100-9118

was he known to attempt to indoctrinate others with Communist ideas, nor had he given any indication of doubt concerning his loyalty to the United States. While in the Army, however, he did correspond quite regularly with LILLIAN HELLMAN, the well-known playwright, who has been reported to possess strong Communist sympathies and sentiments. U

Confidential Informant A advised that subject was discharged from the Army on September 6, 1945, because he was over 40 years of age. At the time of his discharge he gave as his future residence Hardscrabble Road, Pleasantville, New York. U

Informant stated that SAMUEL DASHIELL HAMMETT, ASN 3118358, was born May 27, 1894, in St. Mary's County, Maryland, and was a writer by occupation. At the time of his induction, he gave his home address as 411 Lincoln Boulevard, Santa Monica, California, and his father's name as RICHARD HAMMETT, Washington Hotel, Berkley Springs, West Virginia. His character -- efficiency rating in the Army was excellent. U

For the information of the Los Angeles Field Division, subject was, prior to his induction, President of the League of American Writers, a reported Communist front organization, and was also active in numerous other alleged Communist front organizations. He was reputed to be either a member of the Communist Party or a close sympathizer. Subject's books have been well received by the reading public and most of them adapted for the screen. U

- P E N D I N G -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

NY FILE NO. **100-9118**

AG

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 10/29/45	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/26/45	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] B7C
TITLE <u>CHANGED:</u> SAMUEL DASHIELL HAMMETT, was, Dashiell Hammett, Samuel Dashiell Hammett, Samuel Dasher Hammett			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject discharged from US Army 9/6/45. Reported to reside in both Pleasantville, NY, and Santa Monica, Cal.

- P -

REFERENCE:

Bureau file 100-14499.
Report of Special Agent **[REDACTED]**
Anchorage.

B7C

4/12/44

DETAILS:

The title of this case is being marked changed to reflect the alias of **DASHIELL HAMMETT**, the name under which subject writes and is generally known.

This case is being reopened in view of subject's discharge from the United States Army.

Confidential Informant A, whose identity is known to the Bureau, stated that the subject was a Sergeant in the Medical Corps of the United States Army during World War I. His interest in detective stories arose out of his position prior to World War I, when he was a Pinkerton operative. He has written such well-known books as "The Thin Man", "The Maltese Falcon", "The Glass Key", "Red Harvest" and "The Dain Curse". Informant stated that subject owns a 140 acre estate at Pleasantville, New York.

Informant said that practically all subject's service in the Army was spent in Alaska, and during his service in the Army there was no evidence of Communist activity, nor

COPIES DESTROYED 5-2-77

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [Signature: E. J. Conroy] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 100-14499-14 RECORDED INDEXED 19 OCT 31 1945
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau 2 - Los Angeles 1 - Col. S. V. Constant, D of I, 2nd 4 - New York 221	

INDEX GUIDE

100-7322-37

NAME

P.

NAME

P.

10 INTERNAT'L BUREAU OF REVOLUTIONARY LITERATURE 17

8 INTERNAT'L CONGRESS OF WRITERS 7

6 INTERNAT'L LITERATURE 17

HAMNETT, DASHIELL

6,10,11 INTERNAT'L UNION OF REVOLUTIONARY WRITERS 17

10

18 10

3,6,8,11 11

6 10

3 JAPANESE CULTURAL FEDERATION 17

11 11,28

HELLMAN, LILLIAN

8 4

HELLMAN, WILLIAM

3,17 JOHN REED CLUBS 17

18 JOHN REED WRITERS GROUP 17

10 3

8 7

3,6 11,29

HODLYWOOD WRITERS SCHOOL

45 17

HOLLYWOOD WRITERS' MOBILIZATION FOR DEFENSE

2 3

8 9

11 15,16

4 28

6 11

6 11

3,10,11,17,18

8 8

8 8,28

21320

67C

*
[REDACTED]

SECRET
LAWYER: HANAN

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

61323

b7c [REDACTED]
DASHIELL HAMMETT

[REDACTED]
A GROUP OF HOLLYWOOD WRITERS
[REDACTED]

FOURTH NATIONAL CONGRESS, LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS
MANHATTAN CENTER, NEW YORK CITY, JUNE 6, 7, 8, 1941

The pamphlet announcing this congress, published by the L.A.W., states that America must be kept out of the European War and peace must be preserved. This congress opened with a public anti-war rally held at Manhattan Center, New York City.

The signers to the Call for this Fourth Congress were the following:

b7c [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

21320

b7c

[REDACTED]

MILITARY HELMAN

b7c

21319

INDEXING OVER 50 NAMES

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

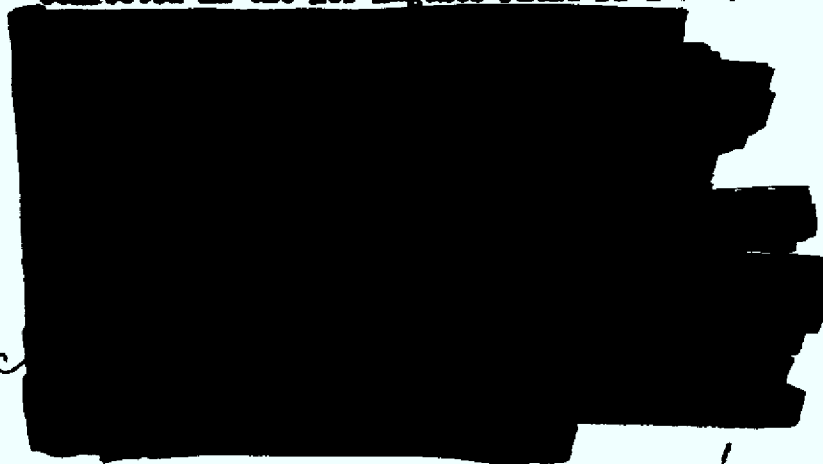
Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK**

FILE NO. **100-5377**

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 7/17/42	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 7/3, 6, 8, 11, 13, 16/42	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] 67c
TITLE LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY -

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Los Angeles Bureau Office file has been examined, and a summary has been made of the material facts that have thus far been collected in the Los Angeles Field Division.



*William Hellman
not mentioned
here*

67D

*5-50
alc*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE **9/2/79** BY **SP6 BJS/PLC**

*5068-26-15
100-102713-34-X*

- P -

Report of Special Agent **[REDACTED]** New York,
12/10/41.

COPIES DESTROYED **4/7/58**

The Los Angeles Bureau Office has been conducting investigations relative to the League of American Writers, Hollywood Chapter, at Hollywood, California, for some time, and the information has been collected under

COPIES OF THIS REPORT	100-17322-31	RECORDED
1 - New York City	[REDACTED]	INDEXED
1 - San Diego (Information)		
1 - San Francisco (Information)		
1 - Los Angeles		
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED		

FRIENDS OF THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BATTALION

715 Ashbury Street, San Francisco, California. Market 9531

National Officers

Phil BARD Executive Secretary
Paul GROSBIE Chairman
Wm. D. Lieder Treasurer
Jack R. MILLER National Organizer

California Officers

Sponsors

William HELMAN

California Sponsors

(Letterhead 8-10-57)

Encls.

Vol. #1 - 1

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25
- 26
- 27
- 28
- 29
- 30
- 31
- 32
- 33
- 34
- 35
- 36
- 37
- 38
- 39
- 40
- 41
- 42
- 43
- 44
- 45
- 46
- 47
- 48
- 49
- 50
- 51
- 52
- 53
- 54
- 55
- 56
- 57
- 58
- 59
- 60
- 61
- 62
- 63
- 64
- 65
- 66
- 67
- 68
- 69
- 70
- 71
- 72
- 73
- 74
- 75
- 76
- 77
- 78
- 79
- 80
- 81

Vol. #2

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25
- 26
- 27
- 28
- 29
- 30
- 31
- 32
- 33
- 34
- 35
- 36
- 37
- 38
- 39
- 40
- 41
- 42
- 43
- 44
- 45
- 46
- 47
- 48
- 49
- 50
- 51
- 52
- 53
- 54
- 55
- 56
- 57
- 58
- 59
- 60
- 61
- 62
- 63
- 64
- 65
- 66
- 67
- 68
- 69
- 70
- 71
- 72
- 73
- 74
- 75
- 76
- 77
- 78
- 79
- 80
- 81
- 82
- 83
- 84
- 85
- 86
- 87
- 88
- 89
- 90
- 91
- 92
- 93
- 94
- 95
- 96
- 97
- 98
- 99
- 100

RD-10

rger

tion
iles

1-5531

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-29-13 BY SP6 BTP/KE
C.N. 251138

ENCLOSURE

100-3-319
JAN 19 1950

7-10-50
RECEIVED
62

2

DATE: February 1, 1950

SUBJECT: NATIONAL ORGANIZATION, COMMUNIST PARTY (100-3-3191)
CALIFORNIA ORGANIZATION, COMMUNIST PARTY (100-3-3191)
PUBLICATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY (100-3-3191)

Since 1937 there have been three folders in the Bureau's Library of photostatic material entitled as shown above. In going over the material in the Library with the idea of destroying useless material and eliminating journals and magazines now considered obsolete, these folders were noted. They were sent to Supervisor W. C. Sullivan of Division Five with a suggestion that they be placed in the Records Section where they might prove of some value, as they would be of greater service to more Supervisors if they were indexed in the Files. Mr. Sullivan agreed that these folders should be placed on record and maintained in the Records Section.

On December 19, 1949, these folders were sent to the Record Section for proper indexing and were indexed.

This memorandum is being submitted in accordance with the suggestion of Supervisor [REDACTED] who felt there should be a more complete record in the Files to show the source from which these folders emanated.

~~COMMUNIST PARTY - ORGANIZATION~~
CALIFORNIA

ENCLOSURE BEING FILED
RECEIVED

Do not believe the
material should be
disseminated to the
original source in the
CONFIDENTIAL

See pgs. 5, 6, 8.
Re FOIA # 88, 905

249-171
19/45/5C

12/17/84

RECORDED - 42

100-3-3191

1525

INDEXED - 67

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED INDEXED
DATE 2-22-79 BY 6036 GJS

DATE 3-23-79 BY 2333 GAJ
BTJ/10/23/84 retained

Sf-8 BTJ/JHE 10/23/84

SPL BJA/ML

[illegible]

Retained 5/10/79

165K-DLC

REPLY TO
ENDING

LILLIAN HELLMAN (Cont'd.)

Veterans of the
Abraham Lincoln
Brigade

Signer, Letter to Pres. Roosevelt and Atty. Gen. Jackson, protesting the attacks upon the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade and "condemning the war hysteria now being whipped up by the Roosevelt administration." Daily Worker, 2/21/40; App. 2, p. 1648.

Endorser, Conference, Hotel Capitol, NYC, 4/13/40. Daily Worker, 3/25/40; App. 2, p. 1649.

Miss Hellman accepted an invitation to be an American delegate (with ROSALIND GILDER) to an International Congress of the International Theater Institute, Paris, 7/28/47. HUAC, Testimony of Walter S. Steele, p. 118.

Lillian Hellman has not separated her activity in organizations cited as Communist or Communist fronts, from her playwriting. App. 2, p. 1539, notes that Miss Hellman is "the writer of a number of plays like Little Foxes which guardedly carry the Communist message." HERMAN SHULIN produced "Little Foxes."

KERMIT BLOOMGARDEN produced, HAROLD CLURMAN directed, HOWARD BAY designed the sets and lighted, and FREDRIC MARCH, FLORENCE ELDRIDGE and others acted in Lillian Hellman's latest play, "The Autumn Garden."

"The Autumn Garden" on the whole was not acceptable to The Daily Worker (but ARTHUR POLLOCK in The Daily Compass recently has said nice things about her and about the play; see Daily Compass, 2/26/51, p. 12, and 5/4/51, p. 20).

Recently, persistent rumors have circulated in the theatre and in NY ad agencies that Miss Hellman had either given up "the cause" altogether, or had become a "deviationist."

In view of Lillian Hellman's solid position over many years, as revealed in her record, any alleged change on her part would seem to require a great deal of proving - by very considerable action, not words.

Add:

Communist Party USA

Member. In testimony before the House Un-American Activities Committee, Los Angeles, 9/19/51, MARTIN BERKELEY swore that he was active in the Communist Party between 1937 and 1943 and that he had known LILLIAN HELLMAN in the Party.

New Masses

Affiliated. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 56.

"New Party" (Independent Member, Platform Committee, 7/23/48. Daily Progressive Party)

Worker, 7/19/48, p. 5.

North American Spanish Aid Committee

Sponsor, "Campaign to Aid International Volunteers. App. 2, p. 1610.

Progressive Citizens of America

A Vice-chairman. Un-Am. Act. in Cal., 1948, p. 354.

Speaker, "Stop Anti-Labor Legislation" Meeting(s), NYC, 1947. HUAC, Testimony of Walter S. Steele, p. 149.

Participant, "Conference on Cultural Freedom and Civil Liberties," Hotel Commodore, NYC, 10/25-26/47, auspices National Arts, Sciences and Professions Council of PCA. Official Call; Daily Worker, 10/27/47, p. 2.

Progressive Committee to Rebuild the American Labor Party

Member, Executive Committee. App. 2, p. 1500.

Progressive Party

Attended three-day conference. Daily Worker, 11/16/48, p. 5.

Sponsor, Fund-raising Dinner in honor of HENRY A. WALLACE, Hotel Astor, NYC, 9/12/49. Official invitation.

Russian War Relief, Inc.

Signer of appeal. NY Times, ad, 10/10/41; App. 2, p. 475.

Soviet Russia Today

Signer, "Open Letter to American Liberals." Soviet Russia Today, March 1937, pp. 14-15; App. 2, p. 1379.

Theatre Arts Committee

Member, Executive Board. Letterhead, 1/26/40; App. 2, pp. 1539, 1626.

United Office and Professional Workers of America, Local 16

Chairman, Sponsors Committee, 5th Annual Stenographers' Ball, Manhattan Center, NYC, 2/10/40 (to raise organizational and strike fund). Letterhead, 1/1/40.

Voice of Freedom Committee

Affiliated. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 35.

Writers for Wallace

Member, Initiating Committee. Daily Worker, 9/21/48, p. 7.

WILLIAM HELLMAN (Cont'd.)

National Council of
American-Soviet
Friendship (Cont'd.)

Sponsor. Soviet Russia Today, March 1947,
p. 2; letterhead, 5/9/49.

Signer, Greetings to Women of the Soviet
Union in Celebration of International
Women's Day, auspices Women's Committee of
NCASF. Daily Worker, 3/9/48, p. 5.

Supporter of MIKHAIL KALATOZV, Soviet film
representative. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 44.

National Council of
the Arts, Sciences
and Professions

Vice-chairman. Letterhead, 6/7/48.

Nominee for Office, Theatre Division Rally,
Hotel Woodstock, NYC, 9/20/48. Handbill.

Signer, ad, "We Are For Wallace," NY Times,
10/20/48.

Signer, Statement calling for abolition of
House Committee on Un-American Activities.
Daily Worker, 12/29/48, p. 2.

Attended and donated \$250, Meeting to Abolish
House Committee on Un-American Activities,
Hotel Commodore, NYC, 1/9/49. Special
report.

Signer, Invitation to Scientific and Cultural
Conference for World Peace, NYC,
3/25-27/49. Daily Worker, 1/10/49, p. 11.

Sponsor; Member of Program Committee; Member
of Resolutions Committee; Helped present the
resolutions, Scientific and Cultural Conference
for World Peace. Program;
Official Invitation; Daily Worker, 2/28/49,
p. 9; U.S. Senate, Hearings on S. 1832, Part
2, pp. 548, 551.

On dais; also a speaker, Welcoming Dinner
for Scientific, etc. Conference, Waldorf-
Astoria Hotel, 3/25/49. U.S. Senate,
Hearings on S. 1832, Part 2, p. 544.

National Emergency
Conference for
Democratic Rights

Signer, "Open Letter to the U.S. Senate."
App. 2, p. 1212.

National Institute of
Arts and Letters

Signer, Letter denouncing the Thomas Com-
mittee of Congress. Daily People's World,
2/27/48. Un-Am. Act. in Cal., 1948, p. 330.

National Wallace for
President Committee

Member. Daily Worker, 3/26/48, p. 7.

(MORE)

(Page 5)

25

LILLIAN HELLMAN (Cont'd.)

Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee
(Cont'd.)

Principal speaker (she had just returned from 4 months travel in the U.S.S.R., where she had been the guest of VOKS, the Soviet Cultural Dept.), Dinner opening drive for \$750,000 (she contributed \$1,000), NYC, 3/22/45. U.S. Senate, Hearings on S. 1832, Part 2, p. 532.

League of American
Writers

Signer, Call to the 4th Congress of LAW, NYC, 6/6-8/41. App. 2, p. 974.

Signer, Cable in support of Loyalist Spain, 3/19/38. New Masses, 3/29/38, p. 21; App. 2, p. 981.

League of Women
Shoppers, Inc.

A Vice-president. Letterhead, 7/7/41; App. 2, pp. 1007-1010.

Sponsor also of New York, Hollywood and Los Angeles Branches of LWS, Inc. Letterhead, 7/3/41; Un-Am. Act. in Cal., 1948, pp. 277, 278.

Medical Aid to Russia

Affiliated. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 52.

Medical Bureau and North
American Committee to
Aid Spanish Democracy

Affiliated. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 30.

National Committee to
Combat Anti-Semitism

Sponsor. App. 2, p. 1172.

National Committee for
People's Rights

Member. Leaflet, "This Organization Is Dedicated...."; App. 2, p. 1179.

National Council of
American-Soviet
Friendship

Sponsor, 10th Anniversary of American-Soviet Relations Congress, Madison Square Garden, 11/8/43. Daily Worker, 9/29/43, p. 5; 10/25/43, p. 3; App. 2, pp. 481, 1202.

Sponsor, Congress. App. 2, p. 1203.

Speaker, American-Soviet Cultural Conference, Engineering Societies Bldg., NYC, 11/18/45. HUAC, Testimony of Walter S. Steele, p. 99.

Speaker, Women's Committee Meeting, Soviet Consulate, NYC, 3/7/46. HUAC, Report on Congress of American Women, p. 90.

Participant, Tea on International Women's Day, given by NCASF in honor of Soviet women, Soviet Consulate, NYC, 3/8/46. Daily Worker, 3/9/46 (photo); Report on CAW, p. 104.

- Equality Member, Editorial Council, 1939; also contributor. App. 2, pp. 695, 696, 698, 1449.
- Films for Democracy Member, Advisory Board. App. 2, p. 729.
- Film Audiences for Democracy Member, Advisory Board. App. 2, p. 730.
- Frontier Films Member, Advisory Board. Daily Worker, 4/6/37, p. 9; App. 2, p. 732.
- Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade Sponsor. App. 2, pp. 756, 1120.
- Sponsor, Campaign to Aid Spain Veterans. Daily Worker, 6/11/38, p. 4; App. 2, p. 753.
- Sponsor, Rehabilitation Fund. App. 2, p. 753.
- Sponsor, Disabled Veterans Fund. Daily Worker, 3/22/39, p. 5; App. 2, p. 754.
- German American Emergency Conference, Inc. Sponsor. App. 2, p. 1121.
- Harlem Women for Wallace Speaker, 6/9/48. Daily Worker, 6/10/48, p. 6.
- History Today, Inc. Member, Board of Directors. App. 2, p. 725.
- Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions Member, Board of Directors. Letterhead, 4/30/46.
- Contributing editor, The Independent, June 1945.
- Speaker. The Independent, 6/3/45, p. 13.
- Speaker, Theatre Panel, Conference of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, 6/22-23/45. Daily Worker, 6/10/45, p. 14.
- International Committee on African Affairs Speaker, Mass meeting. Daily Worker, 4/10/42, p. 1, 3; App. 2, p. 671.
- Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee Sponsor, Dinner, 10/27/43, Hotel Astor, NYC. App. 2, p. 941.
- Sponsor, "Tribute to Guerrilla Fighters" Dinner. App. 2, p. 944.

(MORE)

(Page 3)

LILLIAN HELLMAN (Cont'd.)

Citizens Committee for Member or Sponsor, 1941. App. 2, p. 599.
Harry Bridges

Citizens United to Supporter. NY Times, ad, 3/14/46, p. 18.
abolish the Wood-
Rankin Committee

Communist Inter- Sponsor, Dinner Celebrating 25th Anniver-
national; U.S.S.R. sary of the Red Army, auspices Soviet
Russia Today. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 47.

Supported by Soviet agencies, press or
radio. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 48.

Signer of declaration honoring GEORGI
DIMITROV (onetime Comintern head), Reich-
stag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee, ad,
NY Times, 12/22/43, p. 40. App. 2, p.
1531.

Other support of GEORGI DIMITROV. HUAC,
Review, etc., p. 42.

Her plays, "Watch on the Rhine" and "Little
Foxes," performed in Moscow theatres.
Soviet Russia Today, October 1945, p. 32.

Sent greetings to Moscow Art Theatre on its
50th Anniversary. Daily Worker, 11/1/48,
p. 13.

Miscellaneous support given to Soviet
Union. HUAC, Review, etc., p. 49.

Communist Party USA Supporter of individual Communist(s).
HUAC, Review, etc., p. 40, 45.

Supported by Communist Party. HUAC, Review
etc., p. 39.

Signer, "Statement by American Progressives
on the Moscow Trials." Daily Worker,
4/28/38, p. 4; New Masses, 5/3/38, p. 19;
App. 2, p. 1617.

Signer, "Statement in Defense of the Bill
of Rights" (in support of the Communist
Party), 12/14/39. App. 2, p. 1126.

Congress of American Supporter. HUAC, Report on the Congress
Women of American Women, p. 105.

Coordinating Committee A "Representative Individual." App. 2, p.
to Lift the Embargo 668.

(MORE)

(Page 2)

Playwright ("The Children's Hour," "Watch on the Rhine," "The Little Foxes," "Another Part of the Forest," adaptation of "Montserrat," "Autumn Garden"). Born in New Orleans; resides at Hardscrabble Farm, near Briarcliff, Westchester County, NY. Married to ARTHUR KOBER, writer. Has been one of the most important figures in the Communist-front movement in the American theatre and literary world. Good friend of such as DASHIELL HAMMETT, E.Y. HARBURG, HERMAN SHULIN (producer of "The Little Foxes"), etc.

Reported as:

Allied Voters
Against Coudert

Sponsor, "Stars for Democracy" Rally, Carnegie Hall, NYC, 10/21/42. App. 2, p. 316.

American Committee
for Democracy and
Intellectual Freedom

Signer, Petition to Discontinue the Dies Committee. App. 2, p. 331.

American Committee to
Save Refugees; Exiled
Writers Committee of
the League of American
Writers; United Amer-
ican Spanish Aid
Committee

Chairman, "Europe Today" Dinner Forum, Hotel Biltmore, NYC, 10/9/41. App. 2, p. 357.

American Labor Party

Affiliated. HULC, Review, etc., p. 22.

American League for
Peace and Democracy

Sponsor, Refugee Scholarship and Peace Campaign, 3/3/39. App. 2, p. 410.

American League Against
War and Fascism

Member, Advisory Board, United Citizens' Committee, 1936. HULC, Testimony of Walter S. Steele, p. 29.

American Council on
Soviet Relations

Affiliated. HULC, Review, etc., p. 52.

American Round Table
on India

Member. App. 2, p. 1772.

Amicus Curiae Brief
for Lawson & Trumbo

Signer, Petition to U.S. Supreme Court to review the conviction of JOHN HOWARD LAWSON and DALTON TRULBO. Alert, 9/12/49.

Artists' Front to
Win the War

Speaker, Meeting, Carnegie Hall, NYC, 10/16/42. App. 2, p. 575.

Artists League of
America

Sponsor, Dance, Penthouse, 13 Astor Place, NYC, 3/25/44. App. 2, p. 1101.

California Labor
School

Affiliated. HULC, Review, etc., p. 24.

(MORE)

CONFIDENTIAL NOTEBOOK

(File 13)

by

Vincent W. Hartnett

(Co-author, "Red Channels")

Vincent W. Hartnett

541 East 20th St.

New York 10, N.Y.

Price \$5, Postpaid

Copyright 1951 by Vincent W. Hartnett

CAUTION: Read Preface before using
Read Errata and Addenda before using

This Copy Registered Number A3

andum

Director, FBI

DATE: 1-16-52

NY, New York (100-87235)

"CONFIDENTIAL NOTEBOOK"
by Vincent Hartnett

44541

Reburememo 1/3/52.

Transmitted herewith to the Bureau are two photostatic
copies of captioned book and one photostatic copy is forwarded
to the Los Angeles Office pursuant to referenced letter. U

b7D [redacted] requested that the information
contained therein be kept strictly confidential by the Bureau
[redacted] since the existence of the book was
not supposed to be public knowledge [redacted]

One copy of the publication is being maintained by the
New York Office as reference for the agents. U

No mention of Hellman on this page

cc: Los Angeles (Enc. 1)
NY 100-80750.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 4-26-88 BY SP6 BTB/ML
C.N. 251,625

b7C 1/11/52
cc of letter attached to
memo from Baumgardner &
Belmont dated 2-14-52
[redacted] INDEXED - 67

ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE

RECORDED - 118

SE-30

INDEXED - 67

b7C Deleted Copy Sent
by Letter 4-4-77, [redacted] 4/20/77
Per FOIA Request
TCM

61 MAR 25 1952

94-47233- [redacted]
2/14
MAR 18 1952
FBI
RECEIVED DIVISION

b7C

~~SECRET~~

b7C

[REDACTED]

b7D,C

[REDACTED]

b7D,C

[REDACTED]

b7EC

A letter
[REDACTED] of the Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee
contribution [REDACTED] for the generous
made recently for a dinner held in honor of Lillian
Hellman.

b7D,C

[REDACTED]

No other mention of Lillian Hellman 375
on this page

~~SECRET~~

COPIED FOR
F O I P A
APR 25 1978 BY 155-1619

NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER, WAS

N. SILVERMASTER, NATHAN GREGORY MASTER

NATHAN MASTERS, SERGE REMOV: 05 01

ESPIONAGE: R

ORIGINAL

VOLUME 1, PAGE 11

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: January 3, 1946

TO : The Director

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER, was
E. Silvermaster, Nathan Gregory Masters,
Nathan Masters, Serge Komov; et al
ESPIONAGE - R

There is enclosed herewith a memorandum showing a review of the Bureau's files, background and results of investigation of individuals mentioned in Elizabeth Terrill Bentley in her statement dealing with her activities as a secret courier in the United States or who have been proven by investigation to be closely related thereto.

The main objective throughout has been to establish the truth or falsity of Bentley's statement. As can be seen from a reading of the attached memorandum, Bentley has maintained a high degree of accuracy in all her expressions to date.

Investigation is continuing in this case of those individuals cited as major subjects or who have been proven to be closely related to any of the major subjects and who possibly may develop into that category at a later date.

The special squads which were sent into New York and the Washington Field Offices to handle this investigation have all been released. This case, however, being handled as a special assignment in both offices, utilizing Agents assigned to those respective offices. It would be my recommendation that this time this case be taken out of the special category and handled by the Washington Field and the New York Field Divisions in the same manner that they are now investigating the other Communist cases; i.e., on the Communist Desk, as regular assignment in the field offices.

27 1946

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC JUSTICE

b/

[REDACTED]

DR. ROBERT COLES was born in 1929 and is presently Research Psychiatrist at Harvard University Health Service. He has not been investigated by us, but files reveal he was active as an Advisor to the Council of Federated Organizations in connection with its Mississippi Summer Project in 1964.

NORMAN DORSEN, general counsel of the American Civil Liberties Union, has not been investigated by us, but files reveal he has supported the aims of the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, a cited organization. He prepared a brief submitted before the U. S. Supreme Court requesting it to review the conviction of Robert Soblen, convicted in 1961 of conspiracy to commit espionage. Dorsen was one of a number of law professors who attacked the Department's claim that the Government may wiretap and bug organizations considered subversive without court supervision. In March, 1970, he participated in a TV debate with Abbott Hoffman, Jerry Rubin, and Rennie Davis.

LILLIAN HELLMAN was born on 6/20/05, at New Orleans, Louisiana, is a noted playwright and the subject of a closed security-type investigation initiated by us in 1943. Hellman was active in CP movement late 1930s and continued to be strong supporter until 1945. 1952, refused to answer questions before House Committee on Internal Security concerning her CP activities the two years previous and has been active in some 18 cited organizations in the past.

BURKE MARSHALL was born 10/1/22, Plainfield, New Jersey, and was subject of favorable applicant-type investigation by us in 1961, following which he was appointed Assistant Attorney General of Civil Rights Division, resigning in early 1965. We had frequent contact with him and he was not considered a friend of the FBI. In 1964 he made false allegations to White House that we leaked information on Martin Luther King's background to the press. Regarding this the Director noted "Marshall is a liar," and he was subsequently set straight on his allegation.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~INDEX~~

b7c

<u>NAME</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
[REDACTED]	1
Clark, Ramsey	3
Coles, Dr. Robert	1
Dorsen, Norman	1
Gillers, Stephen - Director	3
Hellman, Lillian	1
Marshall, Burke	1
Silvers, Robert B.	2
Taylor, Telford	2
Weisner, Dr. Jerome Bert	2
Wilkins, Roger W. - Chairman	2
Willens, Harold	3

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THUMBNAILED
EXECUTIVE COUNCIL
OF
COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC JUSTICE

12-2-83
Classified by SP2 TAP/JAC
Declassify on: CADR
SP6 BJA/142
9-8-85
C.N. 251,625 (EXHIBIT 3)

6/19/79
CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 GSK/mel
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2... 2,3
DATE OF REVIEW... 9/23/91

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

M. A. Jones to Bishop Memo
RE: COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC JUSTICE

67D
The letter also concludes stating in all probability Mr. Lockard will extend a formal invitation to the current Justice Department and the Bureau to attend this conference. A copy of this letter is attached (exhibit 2). [REDACTED]

COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC JUSTICE:

The 11-18-70 issue of "The New York Times" reported the forming of captioned Committee to be financed by the Woodrow Wilson School of Princeton, New Jersey. The Committee was to consist of prominent private citizens who were concerned that the Nation has entered what was called "a period of political repression." Former United States Attorney General Ramsey Clark made the announcement concerning the Committee and stated that the FBI had failed to maintain itself as a "disenthralled seeker of truth" and had become intolerant of diversity within its own ranks. Clark stated, "The FBI for reasons I find unfortunate became ideological sometime back and this put a scale over its eyes." The article further identified the members of the Committee as Roger W. Wilkins, an executive of the Ford Foundation; Blair Clark, journalist; Dr. Robert Coles, psychiatrist; Norman Dorsen, general counsel of the American Civil Liberties Union; Lillian Hellman, writer; Burke Marshall, former Assistant United States Attorney General; Robert B. Silvers, editor of the New York Review of Books; Telford Taylor of the Columbia University Law School; Jerome Wiesner, scientist; and Harold Willens, businessman and national cochairman of the Business Executives Move for Vietnam Peace. It is noted that Willens' name is no longer carried on the letterhead of this Committee. Thumbnail sketches concerning these individuals are attached (exhibit 3).

The April 28, 1971, edition of "The Washington Post" contained another article concerning captioned Committee and reported that Burke Marshall and Roger Wilkins, chairman of the Committee, acknowledged that the work of the Committee can be criticized as being stacked against the FBI because most of those involved are liberals and Democrats. The article continued by stating that according to Marshall the Committee would examine the FBI documents stolen 3-8-71 from the FBI office at Media, Pennsylvania. Marshall indicated the Committee did not have possession of the stolen papers. Wilkins said a cross section of the "best brains and experience" would be sought to present reports.

At Mr. Tolson's instructions, Inspector Bowers discussed the Committee For Public Justice and the proposed conference at Princeton with Congressman Richard Ichord (D-Mo.), Chairman of the House Committee on

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

Mr. Bishop

DATE: 10-1-71

FROM :

M. A. Jones

SUBJECT:

COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC JUSTICE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/19/79 BY SP-1/HR
506 BJA/HR
5-8-85
C.N.
25-1,625

Tolson _____
Felt _____
Sullivan _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Miller, E.S. _____
Callahan _____
Casper _____
Conrad _____
Dalbey _____
Cleveland _____
Ponder _____
Rosen _____
Tavel _____
Walters _____
Soyars _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

BACKGROUND:

[REDACTED] made available a copy of a letter [REDACTED] from the Committee For Public Justice [REDACTED] to participate with former Department of Justice attorneys at a conference concerning the FBI to be held at Princeton University on 10/29-30/71. This letter states that the Committee For Public Justice and the Woodrow Wilson School at Princeton University are holding this conference. The letter states the conference intends to examine in a nonpartisan and objective way the role, structure, and power of the FBI in the American society.

According to the letter, about a dozen experts including Vern Countryman, Tom Emerson, Frank Donner, Aryeh Neier, and Fred Cook will be presenting papers on different facets of the Bureau's operations. In addition, they hope to have several panels to discuss the Bureau from varying perspectives. One panel will be composed of former Agents, another of former or current local police chiefs, and a third of former members of the Justice Department. The conference will be open to the press and if space permits to the public.

A copy of this letter is attached (exhibit 1).

[REDACTED] second letter [REDACTED] gives much more detail concerning the conference. The letter states that the people active on the Committee who are participating in this conference are Roger Wilkins, Blair Clark, Norman Dorsen, Burke Marshall, Robert Silvers, John Doar, and Thomas Brandon. The active people at Princeton will be Duane Lockard, Chairman of the Politics Department, and Professors H. H. Wilson and Jameson Doig of that Department. It was also stated that Richard Falk might participate.

ENCLOSURE

Enclosures 1 - Mr. Tolson - Enclosures 1 - Mr. Rosen - Enclosures
1 - Mr. Felt - Enclosures 1 - Mr. Dalbey - Enclosures
1 - Mr. Mohr - Enclosures 1 - M. A. Jones - Enclosures
1 - Mr. Bishop - Enclosures 1 - [REDACTED] Enclosures
1 - Mr. Callahan - Enclosures

59 OCT 21 1971

aa(10) CONTINUED - OVER

COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. R. R. ROACH

DATE: December 31, 1958

FROM : MR. [REDACTED]

SUBJECT:

"MASS COMMUNICATIONS"

SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING
EXECUTIVE SESSION, [REDACTED]
(BUFILE 62-88217)

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Nease _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB COMMITTEE

Enclosed is [REDACTED]
captioned hearing. The following individuals appeared as witnesses
in Executive Session before the Subcommittee:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Enclosure

1 - Liaison Section

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

(Enclosure)

(Enclosure)

(Enclosure)

(Enclosure)

(Enclosure)

(Enclosure)

REC-68

62-88217-254

REC-30

25 FEB 6 1959

b7c

Congressional Records not
within purview of FOIA.
William Hallman not mentioned here

EX-132

Not to be indexed

HEARINGS
BEFORE THE
COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

EXECUTIVE TESTIMONY
DO NOT DISSEMINATE

Date

WALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY

Official Reporters
306 Ninth Street, N. W.
Washington 4, D. C.

Telephones:
NA 8-3406
8-3407
8-3408
8-3409

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7582)

DATE: 6/25/58

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-22169)

ATTN: RECORDS SECTION

SUBJECT: HCUA

HCUA heard the following individuals [redacted] in Executive Session [redacted]

41 Cards
7-24Congressional Records
not within purview of
FOIA.William Hellmuth
not mentioned
here1-D
inside enclosure

- 2 - Bureau (Encl. 1)
- 2 - New York (Encl. 1)
- 1 - WFO

b7C (5) njb

ENCLOSURE

DATE 4/20/88 BY SP6 BJA/HK

9 ante press
7-22-58

SUBV. CONTROL

61-7582-3840

21 JUN 26 1958

N. 25, 625
b7C

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

51 JUL 29 1958

Prof. BENJ. HARROW, College of City of New York
Prof. MELVILLE N. HERSKOWITS, Northwestern
Prof. ELLSWORTH HUNTINGTON, Yale
← Prof. ROBT. S. LYND, Columbia
Dr. KARL HENNINGER, Director of Psychology Clinic, Topeka
JOHN D. BARRY, San Francisco columnist
VAN WYCK BROOKS, Author
MALCOLM COWLEY, Editor, New Republic
COUNTTEE CULLEN, young negro poet
MARTHA DODD, journalist
THEODORE DREISER, novelist
SARA BARD FIELD, poet
DASHIELL HAMMETT, novelist
LILLIAN HELLMAN, playwright
MATHEW JOSEPHSON, author
ARTHUR KOBER, Author
OLIVER LAFARGE, author
~~JOHN MURPHY, playwright~~
Mr. and Mrs. RALPH ROEDER, authors
GEORGE SELDES, journalist
GEORGE SOULE, editor, New Republic
Irving STONE, biographer
CHAS. ERSKINE SCOTT WOOD, author
ROCKWELL KENT, painter

The above was supposed to have been signed by sixty-two prominent Americans, but at the bottom of the page it says, "space limits complete list."

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Lillian Hellman not mentioned

b7D

b7D

b7D

b2D

[REDACTED]

b2D

[REDACTED]

b2D

[REDACTED]

Does not pertain to William Hellman

A leaflet entitled "In Defense of Civil Rights" is being distributed around the University of Washington. This is a very radically written article and is devoted almost entirely to a defense of the Communist Party and to condemning the government for indicting BROWDER and DARCY. The leaflet is signed by:

Prof. THOMAS ADDIS, Stanford University
Prof. GORDON W. ALLPORT, Harvard
Prof. JOS. WARREN BEACH, U. of Minnesota
Prof. FRANZ BOAS, Columbia
Prof. HADLEY CANTRIL, Princeton
Prof. Irvin Fisher, YALE
Dr. J. McKEEN CATTELL, American Association for Advancement of Science
Dr. BELLA VISANO DODD, Teacher and leading trade unionist
Prof. RICHARD FOSTER FLINT, Yale

67C

[REDACTED]
12/16/50
[REDACTED]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

Seattle, Washington

FILE NO.

61-33

REPORT MADE AT Seattle, Washington	DATE WHEN MADE 3-21-40	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3-15-40	REPORT MADE BY b7C [REDACTED] SAC MB
TITLE COMMUNISTIC ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES (SEATTLE FIELD DIVISION)			CHARACTER OF CASE Subversive Activities
<p>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p><i>Does not contain info on Lillian Hellman</i></p> <p><i>b7D</i></p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p><i>ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5-3-85 BY SP6 BJA/112</i></p> <p><i>C.N. 251,625</i></p> <p>REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] Seattle, 2-19-40.</p> <p><i>b7C</i></p> <p>DETAILS:</p> <p><i>b7D</i></p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%; text-align: right;"> <p><i>Lillian Hellman not mentioned on this page</i></p> </div> </div>			
<p>ENCLOSURE DETACHED</p> <p>APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i></p> <p>SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE</p> <p>DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES</p> <p>61-7559-7314 APR 1 1940</p> <p>COPIES OF THIS REPORT</p> <p>5-Bureau - Enc.</p> <p>3-Seattle</p> <p>COPY DESTROYED 23 SEP 29 1980</p> <p>EXD 27 APR 1940 <i>b7C</i></p>			

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ CT

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Director, FBI. (100-56075)

DATE: 4/25/55

SAC, New York (100-98708)

SUBJECT: DOROTHY ROTHSCHILD PARKER
SM-C

Re SAC Letter 55-8, 2/2/55, and Bulet, 3/28/55. 98078

In accordance with instructions contained in rebulet, the following information is set out regarding [redacted]:

A. CP ACTIVITY

1. On 6/27/50, [redacted] advised that from the late 1930's on, DOROTHY PARKER, a writer, (whom he never met) was constantly referred to officially by V. J. JEROME and ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG in the Cultural Commission, as an active adherent of the CP. In the late 1930's and early 1940's, according to [redacted] she was specifically mentioned in these discussions as being the chief co-worker for the Party, together with DONALD OGDEN STEWART in influencing writers in Hollywood, California, and in the Party Writers' Unit there. [redacted] stated that she played a large part in assembling the Committee to Defend Harry Bridges. [redacted]

[redacted] was constantly told by ROBERT MINOR, EUGENE DENNIS and JACK STACHEL that PARKER was an adherent of the CP.

2. [redacted]

3. On 9/19/51, MARTIN BERKELEY, Screen Writer, testified before a public session of a Subcommittee of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, US House of Representatives, Los Angeles, California, that DOROTHY PARKER was present at a meeting held in his home in Hollywood, California, in June 1937. He testified that at this meeting, the Hollywood Section of the CP was formed. He testified that because of her prominence, she later became a member at large and as such did not attend CP meetings.

RECORDED - 97

INDEXED - 97

EX - 103

APR 29 1955

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Letter to Director
NY 100-98708

4. [REDACTED]

5. [REDACTED]

6. On 4/13/51, DOROTHY ROTHSCCHILD PARKER, was, was interviewed by Bureau Agents and denied ever having been affiliated with, having donated to, or being contacted by a representative, of the CP. She stated that she knew LILLIAN HELLMAN, DASHIELL HAMMETT, DONALD OGDEN STEWART, and ELLA WINTER, but not as members of the CP. She stated that she had never attended a CP meeting with them. She advised she knew JOHN HOWARD LAWSON but stated that he had never asked her for money for the CP. She stated that she could not recall sponsoring the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, or the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief. She stated that she may have been a member of the American Council for Democratic Greece and that she may have taken part in the American Youth for Democracy Program but was vague as to her participation in the Civil Rights Congress. She stated that she had been associated with the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, the Hollywood Anti-Nazi League, the Hollywood League for Democratic Action, the League of Women Shoppers, the United Spanish Aid Committee, and the National Committee to Win the Peace. CALIF. CALIF.

100-56075-21

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LA 100-32635

[REDACTED]

b1
b7D

[REDACTED]

On April 13, 1951 the subject was interviewed at her home, 216 South Westgate, West Los Angeles by Special Agents [REDACTED] During the course of this interview, she denied ever having been affiliated with, having donated to, or being contacted by a representative of the CP.

Q and A

She advised that she was personally acquainted with LILLIAN NELLMAN, DASHIELL HAMMET, DONALD OGDEN STEWART and ELLA WINTER. Miss PARKER advised that while she was personally acquainted with the above individuals, she denied that she had any knowledge that these persons have ever been members of the CP or that she ever sat in a CP meeting with them. She further advised that she was personally acquainted with JOHN HOWARD LAWSON and that this association had come about through her activities in the Screen Writers Guild. She said that LAWSON had never contacted her for financial contributions to the CP and she denied ever making any contribution to the LACCP.

The subject advised that she was unable to recall her having sponsored the American Committee for the Protection

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

LOS ANGELES

FILE NO. 100-32635

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 6/26/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1/23, 25, 29, 30 2/24, 3/12, 26 4/6, 7, 11, 13, 16 5/12, 17, 19/51	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE DOROTHY BROTHSCHILD PARKER, WBS.			CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject unemployed; resides at 216 South Westgate, West Los Angeles, California. PARKER has been identified as a member of the Communist Party in Hollywood during the time of the Spanish Civil War and has been described as being one of the leading characters in the Communist movement in Hollywood in the early 1930's. Subject interviewed April 13, 1951 at which time she denied membership in the Communist Party or having ever donated to or being contacted by any of its representatives. Subject stated she formerly was active in the Screen Writers Guild, the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, Hollywood Anti-Nazi League, Hollywood League for Democratic Action and other similar groups. Other activities concerning the subject set forth concerning the Civil Rights Congress and Arts, Sciences and Professions Council.

Description set out:

DETAILS:

ADDITIONAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Residence:

It was ascertained by Special Agents [REDACTED]

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *R.B. Hood* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES DESTROYED 10-31-58-2401

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

- ⑤ - Bureau (100-56075)
- 2 - New York (100-98708)
- 3 - Los Angeles

COPY IN FILE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

100-56075-19

PROPERTY OF

This confidential contents are for FBI and are not to be outside of agency to

RECORDED - 114
INDEXED - 114

CONFIDENTIAL

G.I.R.-1

Turk

20

91