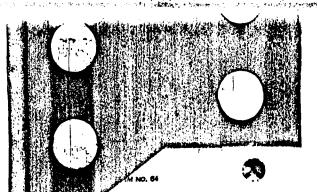
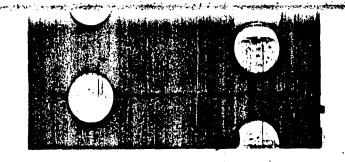


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4 SEP 20 1949





fice Memorandum • united states government

Director, FBI TO

September 22, 1949

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT:

TENUAT HACHERUT, also known as

Freedom Movement; ET AL

REGISTRATION ACT:

INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAELI

(Bureau file 105-3037)

INFORMATION CONTAINED LEREN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1.30.92 BY9803

Rebulet September 14, 1949. On September 9, 1949, a report in the captioned matter was submitted to the Bureau.

It was impossible for this office to comply with Bureau instructions contained in your letter of August 18, requesting a report within fifteen days, since the agent to whom this case is assigned has been primarily engaged in inase, which investigation must necessarily be vestigation in the expedited for the retrial which is scheduled for the very near future.

97-1153

RECORDED - 43

105-3037-147

37 SEP 29 SAC







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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Information pertained on	ly to a third party. Your name is li	sted in the title only.
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	th another Government agency(ies). eview and direct response to you.	moso documents were re-
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STANDARD FORM NO. \$4

Office Memo, andum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO

Director, FBI

DATE: November 14, 1949

500

FROM

SAC, New York

UBJECT

TENUAT HACHERUT, AKA
FREEDOM MOVEMENT, ET AL
REGISTRATION ACT
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAELI
(Bureau file 105-3037)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
LETEIN IS UNCLASSITIED
LATE 1.30.92 BY 9803

A review of the above-captioned file in this office reflects that considerable investigative attention has been devoted to this matter since February, 1948. This has included investigation of recruitment activities of the now disbanded Irgun Zvai Leumi, investigation of various known Irgun leaders including MENACHEM PEIGIN, its Commander-in-Chief and investigation of Irgun sympathizer groups in the United. States including the American League for Free Palestine, Tenuat Hacherut or Freedom Movement,

In view of the nature of these groups, the inter-relation of their activities and leaders, and the considerable investigation conducted to date, it is felt that the sole logical investigative step to be conducted is a thorough interview of each of the individuals previously named as a prominent leader of these groups, with a view to determining as far as possible the true purposes, activities and plans of these organizations.

RECURBED - 26

INDEXED - 26

It is highly probable that even should they consent to an interview by agents of this office they would insist on being represented by chinsel fluring these interviews.

In view of the above facts, it is believed desirable investigation or interview of these persons until the Duthat such interviews be conducted.

withhold further or the Department directs

576

97–1153

SAC, New York

December 9, 1949

Director, FBI

TENUAT HACHERUT, aka FREEDOM MOVEMENT, at al REGISTRATION ACT INTERNAL SECURITY — IS

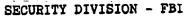
Reurlet November 14, 1949, pointing out the desirability of interviewing certain persons connected with captioned organization.

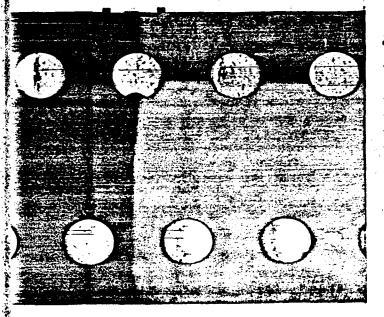
The question of whether these individuals should be interviewed will be presented to the Criminal Division. Department of Justice, as soon as the report requested on Form 64 forwarded to your office on 11-21-19 is received. You are instructed to expedite this report.

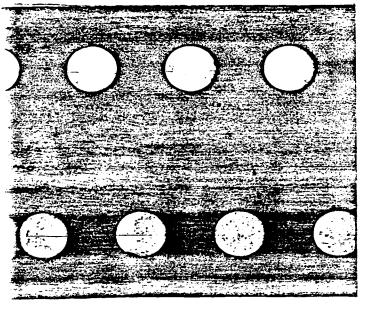
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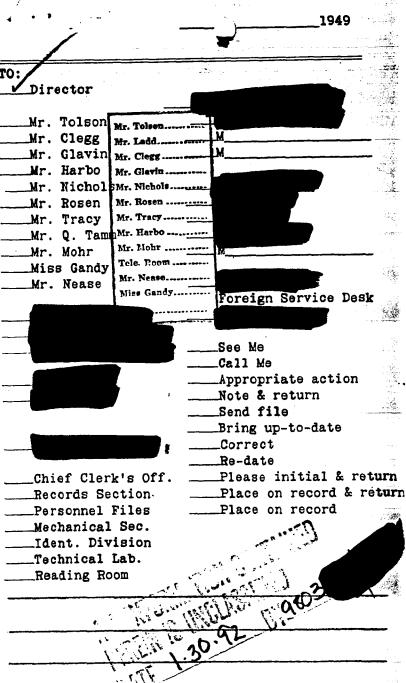
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Jenny Carly Barray Janes 1949 DEG 9 1949 Come F









b7C

D. M. Ladd - Rm. 5736 Telephone Ext. 555

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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FBI/DOJ

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

November 7, 1949

In response to your request of October 28, 1949, for information concerning the Irgun Zvai Leumi, you are referred to the report of Special Agent dated 2-28-47, at New York City, in the case entitled "Brith Trumpeldor of America, Inc., also known as Betar; New Zionist Organization of American, Inc. - Voorhis Act," which was furnished to the local office of Immigration and Naturalization Service in New York City in May, 1948. In particular you are referred to local INS file No. A-7032327 and 56280/438 in re: Betar Zionist Youth Organization, also known as Brith Trumpeldor. (105-8805-47)

the New Zionist Organization of America, Inc. and its
Youth Movement, Brith Trumpeldor of America, Inc., also known as Betar,
represents the extreme right wing of the World Zionist Organization. These
are New York corporations having national offices at 55 West 42nd Street
in New York City. The National Zionist Organization advocates large scale
immigration to Palestine, the creation of a Jewish army and militant political
action for the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine.

The facts in the case concerning Brith Trumpeldor, Inc., were presented to the Department of Justice with a view toward ascertaining whether the activities of the organization as outlined above and as set forth in the report of Special Agent constitute a violation of any of the statutes of the United States. In reply to the question which had been posed the Department of Justice advised that several conferences with representatives of Brith Trumpeldor of America, Inc. were held by members of the Foreign Agents Registration Section of the Department of Justice and the obligations of the Brith Trumpeldor of America, Inc. under the terms of the Foreign Agents Registration Act as well as the Voorhis were discussed. The position taken by the representatives of Brith Trumpeldor of America, Inc. was that their activities were not such as to come within the purview of either act. Thereupon the Department of Justice further advised that pending further study of the policy to be pursued in this matter no further investigation was being requested. In view of the above you may wish to consult the files of the Department of Justice for information concerning Brith Trumpeldor of America. Inc., particularly since it has been alleged that the New Zionist Organization of America organized and controlled the Irgun Zvai Leumi originally and that Betar members constitute the majority of the members of the Irgun and Stern gange in Palestine. (105-8805-26)

PJD PJD

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It will be recalled that subsequent to the Declaration of Independence of the State of Israel on May 14, 1948, the Irgun Zvai Leumi hereinafter referred to as IZL, emerged from the underground and incorporated its military forces into the Israeli Defense Army with the exceptions of such forces as it kept in Jerusalem. As a result of the ultimatum of the Provisional Government of Israel, Tenuat Hacherut declared itself a political party, the successor to IZL with its principal objectives being the procurement of immediate free elections and opposition to the present liberal government of Israel.

In connection with the activities of Tenuat Hacherut it is to be pointed out that this Bureau is presently conducting an investigation to

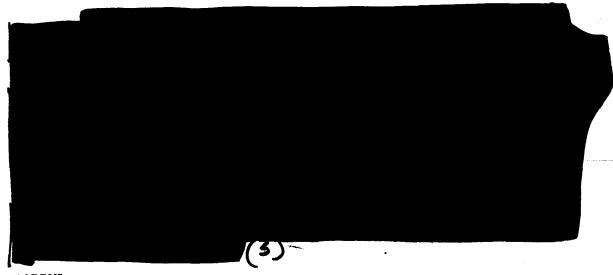
ascertain whether or not that organization should be registered under the Foreign Agents Registration Act. (105-3037-139)

A further review of the records of this Bureau has indicated that you may wish to consult the files of the Department of State for information concerning the Iron Zwai Leuwi and that you may wish to consult your own files concerning

The above information is furnished for your confidential use only and is not to be distributed outside of your agency.

ice Memi. andum • United States Government DATE: November 21, 1949 The Director D. M. Ladd FROM IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI SUBJECT: ALE INFORMATION CONTAINED INTERNAL SECURITY - IS HEREIR IS UNCLASSIFIED (Bureau file 105-3037) EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE PURPOSE: To advise you that the American Ambassador in Israel has recently urged the Department of State to change its policy of considering former members of captioned organization as ineligible for admission into the **57**C 1.30.92 United States. CLASSIFIED BY: 9803 BACKGROUND: DADR / DECLASSIEY ON: Bureau files contain no references in the name It may be noted that on October 28, 1949, Immigration and Naturalization Service requested the Bureau to make a name check on who probably is identical with The Lamigration and Naturalization Service did not state why the name check was being requested. The Bureau replied to this request by stating that no investigation has ever been conducted by the FBI pertinent to the inquiry. b76 REDIDED & SECRETARY 67C 67C 105-3037-151 56 NOV 30 1949 **b7**C

You will recall that the Irgun Zvai Leumi is an extreme rightist organization. Its members in the past have been accused of numerous terrorist acts, especially against the British who formerly exercised a mandate over Palestine. On numerous past occasions the Bureau has conducted investigations concerning members of the Irgun Zvai Leumi who have entered the United States. For the most part these investigations have been in the nature of a Registration Act case. Last year Menachem Beigin, the former head of the Irgun Zvai Leumi, was in this country. Mr. Beigin presently heads the political party in Israel known as Tenuat Hacherut. This party is not in power but represents one of the major opposition parties to the Mapai, the party of the present Israeli Premier, David Ben-Gurion. When the State Department was advised that Beigin desired to enter the country last year, the matter was given careful consideration. It was finally decided to admit him in view of the fact that he headed a political party which might very well some day come into power in Israel. The State Department felt that the United States Government could not put itself in the position of having refused admittance to this country of an individual who may well become the Fremier of Israel.



ACTION:

None. The above is being forwarded for your information.

Attachment





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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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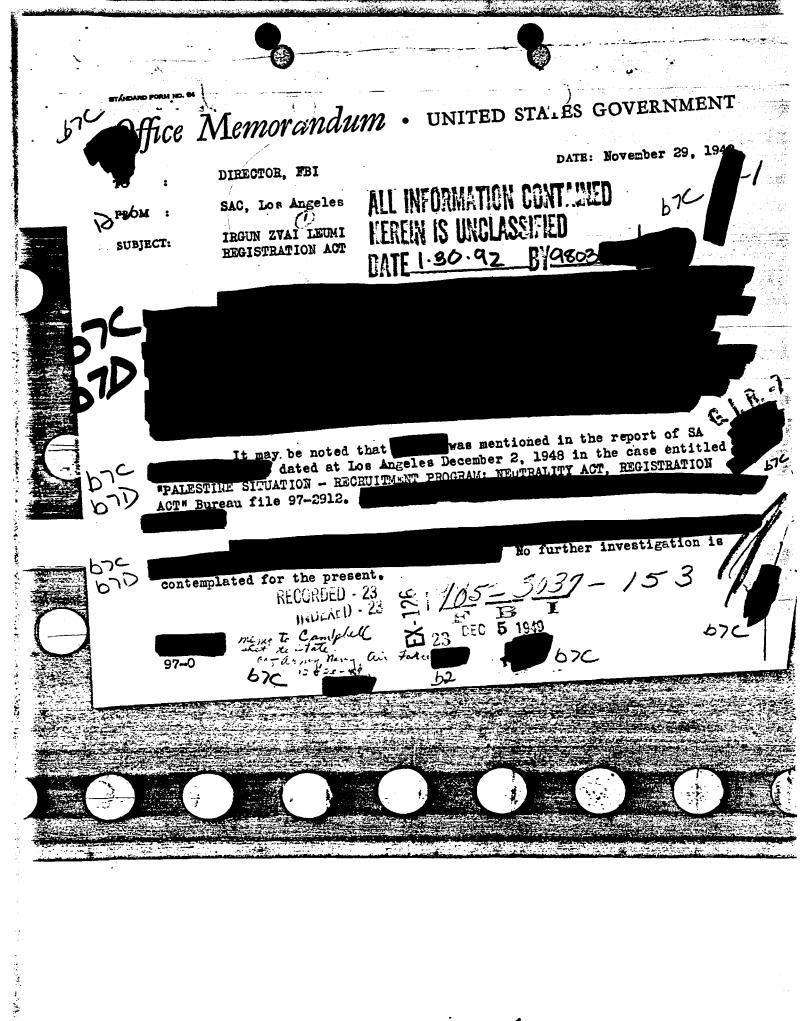
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Assistant attorney General Alexander M. Campbell Director, FBI

December 30. L

INGUN ZVAI LEUKI HEGISTRATION ACT



The above is being forwarded for your information and such consideration as you deen appropriate. These data have also been made available to the Department of State. No action in connection with this matter will be taken by this Dureau in the absence of a request either by you or by the Department of State.

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105-3037

te: Besender 20, 1948

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Associate Chief
Division of Security
Department of State

Division of Security

Department of State

S18 Eand Street, Sorthwest

OR 1.30.92

Preni John Edger Hooter - Director, Foderal Durens of Investigation

Distribute That Level of August 1800 and Augus

The above is forwarded for your confidential information with the request that no dissemination be made thereof outside the departments and agencies receiving copies of this communication. The above data has also been forwarded to Kr. Alexander K. Campbell, Criminal Division, Department been forwarded to Kr. Alexander K. Campbell, Criminal Division, Department of Justice. No further action will be undertaken by this Bureon in connection with this matter unless a request is received from Mr. Compbell or from the Department of State.

co - Director of Intelligence General Staff Department of the Army The Pentagon Washington, D. C. Attentions Chief

BY SPL ASGR DEC 21 1949 COMM. FEI

Department of the Havy
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Washington, D. C.

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co - Director of Special Investigations8 -

The lentagen

Washington, 3. C.

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BASS

Cenotaph watch b Scotland Yard

SO seriously are Jewish terrorist threats to "fight the British all over the world" regarded, that special V.I.P. guards have been posted by Scotland Yard in Britain, and picked Palestine police officers are to be attached to British Embassies and Legations in France, Italy and elsewhere.

It was to arrange this latter precaution that Col. W. N. Gray, Inspector-General of the Palestine police, flew to London during the week-end, cables Geoffrey Hoare, News Chronicle Special Correspon-

dent in Jerusalem.

Close watch is being kept on airports and both the Channel coasts—here by Scotland Yard and in the Pas de Calais area by a large number of French Surete Nationale agents.

To emphasise the gravity of the threats the Jewish terrorist organisation from Zvai Leumi last night broadcast over its secret radio, Voice of Fighting Zion," that: "No security measures in Britain or in British Embassies abroad will prevent Irgun soldiers from reaching their goal." . *

Irgun has already claimed responsibility for the recent being attack at the British Embassy in Rome.

First of Scotland Yard's plans for the protection of the Reyal Family, and members of the Government, from possible attack was put into operation at the Remembrance Day ceremony yesterday.

Scores of Special Branch men were placed in rooms in the Home Office, where the King and

Detectives in crowd

Detectives stood in window salconies overlooking the area around the Cenotaph; others were among the crowds lining the walls by the Home Office door through which the King and the Cabinet passed

Many police stood near at hand then the King placed his wreath the Cenotaph At the same time, people entering Whitehall buildings to occupy positions overlooking the Cenotaph had their credentials and special passes checked and rechecked Detectives mingled with Re-

passes checked and rechecked
Detectives mingled with Reembrance Day crowds in Whitehill last night. At Scotland Yard
tie Embankment entrance was
alain padlocked.

Since information reached England that terrorists were making
their way to this country a special
watch has been kept on members
of the Cabinet, on Government
offices and on important buildings
in London. in London.

Parliament tomorrow

Tomorrow protective measures will be increased when the King opens Parliament.

Departments having dealings with Palestine, the Colonial Office and Foreign Office will, in particular, exercise greater supervision of visitors

Last night, at his Ewell (Surrey) home, Mr. Chuter Ede, the Home Secretary, had a special police guard patrolling the lane outside

When a News Chronicle reporter strived two uniformed constables challenged him. One escorted him to Mr. Ede's flat

Queen, the Princesses, Mr. Attee and members of the Calinet waited before and after the Cenotaph service.

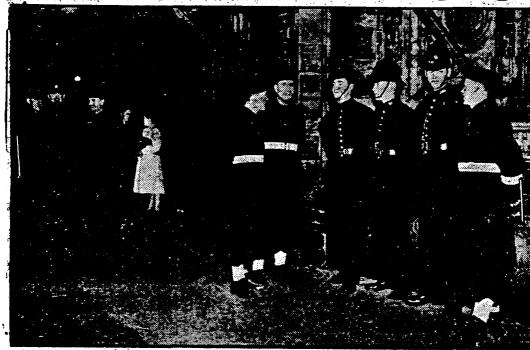
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NEWS CHRONICLE Nov. 11, 1946

DIEB 17 1947

What price the Stern gang?



Police inspectors, constables and naval police have a cheerful chat outside the Royal Albert Hall. They were waiting, last night, for the arrival of the King and Queen for the Festival of Remembrance.

Just the same, the Yard shuts its gates



Shutting the Embankment gates of Scotland Yard last nightprecastion against possible attack by Jewish terrorist visitors.

NO TERRORISTS
HERE YET-Police

58 FEB 4 1947

DAILY EXPRESS
Nov. 12, 1946

Commonsense_precautions

Express Crime Reporter

EVERY available man will be mustered to guard against the possibility of action by Jewish terrorists at today's state opening of Parliament.

A Scotland Yard official said last night that many more than the usual number of uniformed policemen will be along the route: plain-clothes armed men will mingle with the crowds.

When the King and Queen, the Princesses and Queen Mary went to the Albert Hall last night for the Festival of Remembrance precautions were stricter than usual.

These are commonsense safe-guards; for although there is no evidence that any members of the Stern Gang or any other Jewish terrorist organisation have entered the country, the authorities are not taking too lightly the threats that have been made.

It is extremely improbable that any terrorists have been able to get past the police barrier placed at our seaports and air-ports several weeks ago.

borts several weeks ago.

Neither is there any indication that a few anonymous and threatening telephone calls received at Government buildings in the past week have originated from anyone more dangerous than a few weak-minded cranks who sometimes use this form of recreation.

V.I.P.s GUARDED

Yet extra protection has been given to important people threatened by the "Voice of Fighting Zion," the secret radio in Palestine: Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery's movements are no longer announced.

On Scotland Yard advice Government buildings, which might be the target of terrorists, are adopting greater protective measures.

The precautions were put into operation several weeks ago.

More Special Branch men were then drafted to the seaports and air-ports. Each officer was given photo-graphs and descriptions of Jewish terrorists who might try to get into the country.

Flequent exchange of informa-tion is going on between Deputy Commander Leonard Burt, of the Special Branch, and the authorities in Palestine and on the Continent. Stern Gang chief



NATHAN FRIEDMAN TELLIN
Polish Jew, aget abou 31.
leader of the Jewish terrorist
Stern Gang. Reports that he
had arrived in Paris to lirect
operations against Britain have
not been confirmed not been confirmed.

CAPTOE OF THE LEGGL ATTACHS AMERICAN ECCASTY SOMEON, ENTERED

Six Palestine Officers Killed in Ambushing Of Railway Patrol

Handcar Is Blown Up on Jerusalem Outskirts in Starting Inspection

By the Associated Press

JERUSALEM, Nov. 13. - Attackers described by police as Jewish extremists today ambushed a police dawn patrol which daily combs railway lines for bombs, blasting its ramshackle hand-propelled car and killing all six officers aboard.

The "suicide patrol," which was instituted two weeks ago when Irgun Zvai Leumi said it was launching an antiraliway drive was ambushed at Beit Safafa on the outskirts of Jerusalem. The patrol had been appearing daily at the same spot, a few minutes after starting its track inspection tour from ferusalem yards. Killed were two B itish constables, one Arab sergeant and three Arab

Passenger Train Stranded. Another train attack near Jaffa Another train attack near Jana left a fireman and an Arab police guard wounded and stranded the day's first passenger train. In both attacks police said explosives buried between crossties were electrically detonated

Railway schedules have been restricted to daytime runs only since attacks against trains reached their

Today's attacks raised to 14 the number of blasts at railways in the past month.

Damage to tracks today at both places was negligible and traffic was scheduled to be resumed during the

Police sources expressed apprehension about reaction to today's attacts, commenting that it was "Jew-ish terrorism but it left four Arabs dea and one wounded and both attacks occurred in Arab terratory." Jewish underground extremists subsided somewhat during the night, but there were unconfirmed rumors that a member of the so-called Stern gang had been arrested at Liverpool and that the Daily Mail in London had been warned its

Liverpool and that the Daily Mail in London had been warned its building might be blown up.

Sir Harold Scott, metropolitan police commissioner, issued a call for 6,000 volunteers for part-time service with his press, badly depleted during the war, to grapple with an increase in the number

of crimes as well ectally duties. Yard on the theory pathizers tremist movemen with the United State
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Chapped from Washington evening star for _11-13-46

MI5SECURITY-CHECK ON TWO LINERS

Screen" **Terrorists**

"Star" Reporter

A NOTHER security order was issued by M.1.5 today about special percautions to be taken when a great liner docks at Southampton tomorrow, after calling at a Middle East port on her way home.

As first stated in "The Star" yesterday, extraordinary checks are to be made by immigration authorities and detectives when the 15,000-ton Cumarder Ascania docks at Liverpool at dawn tomorrow with 1,300 Jews aboard.

Tomorrow's Southamptch arrival is the 20,000 tons Orient lindr Otranto.

Special War Office instructions were given today, and when the vessel arrives only Service chiefs, essential officials and people whose credentials have been checked, will be allowed on heard be allowed on board.

The Otranto's passengers include a number of the Airborne troops who figured in the recent court-martial trouble in Malaya.

They boarded the liner at a Far Eastern port and intermediate calls were made at Singapore and Port Said, where some civilians were taken aboard. There are 94 civilians out of the total of over 1,800 Service personnel aboard.

A Movement's Officer told ne:
"This is the only ship docking here for which these special War Office instructions apply. We want as few people as possible from the shore to go on board. People will be allowed on the quay."

The Special Branch officers de-tailed to screen the Ascania's pas-sengers at Liverpool were leaving London today, and the immigration authorities at the port, I was teld, have made elaborate plans to ensure that the check is thorough.

Among those aboard the Ascania are hundreds of Jews, as well as representatives of almost every European nationality.

And also absard the vessel are sumbers of the Palestine Police who have kept a close watch ever their fillow travellers during the veyage. The Ascania is due to tie up at Liverpool landing stage at 7 a.m.

RECORDED THE STAR - 4 November 13, 1946

ALL-BRITAIN WATCH AS PALESTINE GANG RADIOS WANING

TERRÒRISTS SAY NOTHIN CAN STOP US'

Yard Padlocks Gates:

Detectives In Night Crowds

AS police in London and at all British ports and airfields intensified their watch for Jewish terrorists, the Irgun Zvai Leumi broadcast a new warning last night.

The! "Voice of Fighting Zion," secret radio in Palestine, boasted: "No security measures in Britain or in British Embassies abroad will prevent Irgun soldiers from reaching their goal."

The announcer added: "The British are now afraid of the Jews. Mr. Bevin and his Ministers are under special guard"

Detectives on the watch for terrorists who might have smuggled themselves into the country mixed with Remembrance Day crowds

Whitehall last night.

And for the second night the gates at the Embankment entrance to Scotland Yard were padlocked.

The usual watch on the safety of members of the Cabinet has been tightened, and special day and night guards have been placed in Government offices and important buildings in London.

"Move On"

All who lottered outside auch places last night were asked to "move on."

"Uniformed men" called in to help the Special Branch and C.D. patrolled entrances and corridors in plain clothes.

Tomorrow there will be increased vigilance at the State opening of Parliament.

Last night Scotland Yard stated that the threats of the Irgun Zvai Leumi and the Stern Gang that they will bring their campaign to Britain are being taken seriously.

The threats are affecting not only the London police. Orders have been given throughout the provinces for extra precautions to be taken. Many detectives from the Surete in Paris have been and to watch the French Champel ports.

10,000 Down

Extra pressure on Britain's police comes at a time when its depleted resources are already dealing with an unparalleled crime

Three weeks ago Mr. Chuter Ede announced in Parliament that there is a deficit of 10,000 men in the country's police forces, and that nearly half that deficit is in the Metropolitan Police.

Latest figures given by the Commissioner of Police show that since 1934 the strength of the Metropolitan force has dropped steadily.

From nearly 20,000 in 1934, the "regulars" have dropped to 12,500. Even with reserves of pensioners, "specials," and War Reserve, the strength now reaches considerably fewer than 15,000

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DAILY HERALD Nov. 11, 1946

ATTACIE

U.derground Jews threaten world-wide campaign

From GEOFFREY HOARE News Chronicle Special Correspondent ·

JERUSALEM, Friday.

EWISH terrorists today announced their intention of fighting the British "all over the world."

This threat is contained in leaflets distributed by Irgun Zvai Leumi-who again claim credit for the recent attack on the British Embassy in Rome.

The warning states that they will now combine with their attacks on "British and Empire institutions and installations" throughout Palestine "war against British diplomatic representatives everywhere." In addition, they intend to organise a world boycott

of British goods. "This will teach the British that fighting the Jews in their own homeland is not a paying proposition."

Beycott call

Simultaneously there appeared a more dangerous threat to British commerce—almost, indeed, a declaration of economic

deed, a declaration of economic war

Tel Aviv shops' received a "Circular No. 1" from the "Organisation for the Protection of Jewish Products." This calls for a boycott of foreign goods, but it appears from the text that "foreign" means "British."

The circular declares that British cigarettes have obtained 25 per cent. of the local market and are fast spreading. It admits local cigarettes are not so good, but alleges this is because the Palestine Government will not allow Jews to import Virginian tobacco.

"Factories closed"

British razor blades have 40 per cent, of the market and toothpaste
75 per cent. British writing
materials are so prevalent that
"Jewish factories have had to
close down."

close down."

The circular goes on: "We warn all Jewish shops to take from their windows all foreign goods by the end of next week. We order them to clear their shops of such goods during the next fortnight. Those who disobey our orders will be punished."

Senior police officers.

Senior police officers are of the opinion that both threats are to be taken seriously.

The Jewish resistance movement's secret radio "Voice of Israel" last night declared: "Hagana's drive against the Irgun Zvai Leumi and Stern gang terrorists has already begun." No details were given, the radio adding: "We shan not be informers."]



News Chronicle Nov. 9, 1946





Smertenko barred

Asked if he it is aware that Professor Johav puertenko, vice-president of the American League for a Free Paustine, was openly including terrorist of ganisations of Palestine, and whether it is intended to allow him to form a branch of his organisation in the United Kingdom, Mr. Oliver, Under Secretary. Home Office, replied: "This foreign visitor left this country on December 18 and steps have been taken to exclude him for the future."

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NEWS CHRONICLE 12-20-46

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WARTIME 'GERU'

CO-ORDINATING all the anti-terrorist plans behind the scenes in Britain is 55-year-old Deputy Commander Leonard J. Burt, head of Scotland Yard's Special Branch, whose war-time work the War Office

delping him are ard officers who not to M.I. 5 durate to combat sabotand hulld up the dossier sh eventually led to the of traitors.

Yard Checks Up On The Woman From Palestine

SCOTLAND YARD at midnight last night was checking up on a Jewish woman, said to be the fiancee of a prominent member of the Irgun Zvai Leumi, Jewish terrorist organisation.

I was told early today that the woman is aged 32 and holds a British passport.

She is believed to have reached this country from Palestine in a ship that docked at Liverpool some time before an official description of her was wired to Britain from Jerusalem.

Last night police traced her movements to an hotel in Blooms-

A search was made of the Houses of Parliament late last night, and extra guards were put on duty as a precaution against any move by Jewish terrorists at today's State opening of Parliament by the King.

Before the King and Queen set out from the Palace this morning the Yeomen of the Guard will make their traditional tour of the vaults below the Houses of Parliament—but this time it will be more than a token "Plot" search.

Marked Men .

These searches are part of swiftly-widening precautions taken by the authorities throughout the country.

A full description of seven members of the Stern Gang, in-cluding two of the ringleaders, is now in the hands of every Special Branch officer in Britain.

They are the members of the gang who are believed to have left Palestine ten weeks ago in a ship for Marseilles, and who en-trenched themselves in Paris to direct terrorist activities in this country.

Today, from the Mall onwards, along every yard of the Royal of Nov 22 1946 rolte, the Brigade of Flance line the way will be strengthened by Metropolitan uniformed police detailed for special duy dear above normal State Indication



Every member of the & Branch will be on duty,

Every Government building Whitehall will have a reinfort guard, inside and out.

Army and police reserves will be held ready in police stations and barracks in the Westminster area.

I was told late last night: Every available police officer in the central London area will be on duty or held in reserve.

As extra guards were placed in Whitehall yesterday, including as ned men in Downing-street, who worked to a four-hour rota system, more conferences were held at the Yard and the War Office.

Dogs At Dumps

After the King has made the mal opening of Parliament, the Debate on the Address will be opened and a special watch will be kept on all persons entering the public and other galleries.

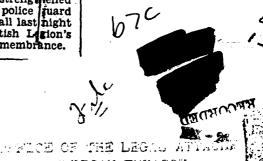
The war Office has tightened up its watch on arms dumps through-

out the country.

Guard-dogs, motor-cycle jeep patrols have been instituted at the larger dumps on dry and night basis.

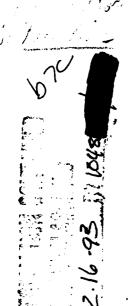


NAVAL police strengthened the normal police fuard at the Albert Hall last night during the British Ligion's Fostival of Remembrance.



AM RICAN EMBASSY

DAILY HERALD Nov. 12, 1946



BURT-of the Yard.

British Tell Jewish Agency Stoolpigeon on Undergr

British High Commissioner Sir Alan Chnningham de-livered an unprecedented ultimatum to the rewish Agency y sterday, demanding its full cooperation in capturing all "terrorist groups" in Palestine within

the next seven days, UP reported from Jerusalem.

Unofficial sources said the alternative was a forced dissolution of the agency, which was organized to represent the Jewish community under Britain's League of Nations mandate, and the imposition of martial law.

Sir William Fitzgerald, Chief Justice of the Palestine High Court, yesterday turned down a stay of execution for condemned Irgunist Dov Gruner and British civilian evacuation of the Holy Land continued at top speed.

Jerusalem was stripped for actionas the British showdown with the Jews approached. Streets, cafes and slops were almost deserted. Threman patrols—one policeman and the soldiers armed with submachine guns—walked the silent streets.

NOT HANGED YET

A high government source said that, despite the high court's decision. Gruner probably would not be hanged "for some weeks yet." Nevertheless, martial law was expected momentarily and it was believed the British army would make every effort to get an iron grip on Palestine before announcing Gruner's execution.

Trucks continued to bring British women and children to Lydda airfield outside Haifa, where they were packed into planes for Cairo, London and Cyprus.

The Palestine government's ultimatum to the Jewish Agency and its affiliate, the Jewish National Counwas announced by Mayor Israel hah of Tel Aviv. Rokah said he ultimatum was delivered in the form a letter and will expire next Mon-

He said the ultimatum asked the agency and council "to publicly cal on the Jewish population within seven days to lend aid to the gov ernment by cooperating with police and the armed forces in locating and bringing to justice members of terrorist groups."

The ultimatum was considered the most far-reaching measure taken by the government since the Balfour declaration of 1919 which pledged a Jewish national home in Palestine.

A spokesman for the Jewish Agency said the agency's reply would be made public after the letter had been published. Unconfirmed reports said the agency's reply would reiterate its stand that Palestine's 600,000 Jews will refuse to inform on their fellow Jews even if they are underground members.

It is believed Britain will withdraw recognition of the Jewish Agency's international status if the ultimatum is refused. Then, it was expected, Britain would go ahead with plans for a showdown fight against the underground after completing the evacuation of 5,000 nonessential British civilians, which wis proceeding at top speed. t was understood the British

ultimatum specifically requested t agency to place the Maganah and the Palmach—Haganah's mobile striking force—at Britain's disposal for one swift, supreme strike against the Troun Zvai Leumi and Stern groups.

Most of the 600,000 Jews in Palestine prayed today for Gruner's soul at the request of Chief Rabbi Isaac Herzog. Formal prayers were sche uled in all synagogues. Orthod ws fasted.

Jewish Agency leaders submitted te Foreign Secretary Ernest Bean sterday three demands for a lution of the Palestine problem including large-scale Jewish immigration in the shortest possible time, according to United Press reports from London.

The other demands were: (1) Setting up of a satisfactory Jewish state in an adequate area, and (2) freedom for full development of land and material resources and for raising the country's productivity.

Jewish Agency leaders made at known also that they want any mal proposal for the partition of Palestine between Jews and Arabs to come from the British Government. They have indicated that in case of a breakdown of the present talks they will consider takings Palestine question to the United Nations.

Colonial Secretary Arthur Oresch Jones, Sir Norman Brook, Secretary to the Cabinet, and numerous technical advisers were with Bevin in yesterday's conference.

David Ben-Gurion, chairman the Jewish Agency for Palestine, led the Jewish delegation.

It was announced that the form Palestine conference between Sitish and Arab leaders would be resumed today. It was believed Bevi would tell the Arabs what the Jer to him yesterday.

of the DAILY WORKER

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