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Mr. J. E. Hoover,
Director, Bureau of Investigation,
Department of Justice,
Washington, D. O.

61-3926

My dear Mr. Moovers

In compliance with the request contained in your letter of the 11th instant, there are attached hereto copies of the following:

Telegram addressed to Secretary of War Baker, signed by S. T. Hughes under date of December 20, 1918;

Letter from Secretary Baker to S. T. Hughes, dated January 14, 1919;

Letter addressed to Secretary Baker, signed by S. T. Hughes, dated January 29, 1919;

Letter dated January 28, 1919, beginning "Dear Sam" and signed "Carl."

MAHILIO

Wm. H. WILSON, Colonel, General Staff, Executive Officer, G-2.

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BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

OCT 22 1932 A.M.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

DIRECTOR

August 15, 1959.

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Indiagram additional by Jacobson W. Ton Marie Stages

Letter from Decretary Taker to S. T. Rughes, Sales

Letter addressed to Secretary Salar, signed by S. Z. Bughes, dated Jamesty 38, 1915;

Letter dated January 18, 1819, beginning Want Sant

CONFIDENTIAL



WESTERN UNION TELEGRAM

RECEIVED AT VAR DEPARTMENT

B85VOE144 6E

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 20, 1918.

Hon. Newton D. Baker,

Secretary of War, Washington, D. C.

Our staff correspondent Carl Sandburg returning from Sweden has been held up by the customs military naval and secret service authorities in New York and all of the property of the Newspaper

Enterprise Association taken from him. This property consisted of notes books and manuscripts which he had gathered in a neutral country for this organization. Nuch of it referred to Finland and to Reishevism in Russia and it was gathered for the purpose of publishing such of it as seemed proper in our judgment. Is it the purpose of the Government to see seemed proper in our judgment. Is it the purpose of the Government to see seemed according to the forest and search a reputable correspondent of a reputable news.

The seemed proper is our judgment. Is it the purpose of the Government to seem and search a reputable from any country of earth and also to comest and confiscate and prevent publication of news material brought to this down to the a reputable news organization by a regulable correspondent.

Editor in Chief Newspaper Enterprise Asan.



January 14, 1919.

CONFI ENTIAL

Mr. S. T. Hughes.

Respaper Enterprise Association

Cleveland, Chis.

Dear Mr. Rughess

There has been an unavoidable delay in enswering your telegram of December 30th, due to the necessity of ascertaining facts in the case of Mr. Sandburg.

In reply to your specific inquiry you are advised that the Government has no disposition to subject correspondents to any examinations other than those given to ordinary travelers. It is not understood that you claim for correspondents privileges and immunities superior to those of citizens in general

Mr. Sandburg, in passing the routine examination, declined to inform the Government of the source of \$10,000 which he carried in drafts, payable to Anterio Nuorteva, the representative in this country of the Finnish revolutionists, and Mr. Muorteva is equally reticent upon this point.

Mr. Sandburg further has admitted that a large portion of the revolutionary literature contained in his baggage and for which he is unable to furnish translations would, if published in the United States, violate the emergency legislation.

It is clear that these circumstances, created by Mr. Sandburg himself, have delayed the Government in reaching a determination in this case, and caused any inconvenience to which you may have been put.

I feel sure that we may rely on your patriotic co-operation in this matter, as in others, pending the translation of the documents and the decision of the United States Attorney sho is handling the case.

Tours yery singerely.

Newton D. Baker

Secretary of War.

CONFIDENTIAL 100-35-978-X1

ibp

THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE ASSOCIATION

Office of the Editor-in-Chief

West Third St. and Lakeside Ave. . Cleveland, Chio.

Hon, Newton D. Baker Secretary of War, Washington, D. C. CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Secretary Baker:-

The enclosed describes a sample of the things our staff correspondent, Carl Sandburg, has to go thru before the Newspaper Enterprise Association can get the material we sent Sandburg after; before we can get our own property.

All I have to say is that I shall instruct Sandburg to write exactly what he thinks proper as our correspondent and I propose then to print what I please of his writings regardless of all the district attorneys in the country.

The trouble is largely that these fellows don't know who Sandburg is. They have learned that he has been a socialist in his earlier days and they think his name is German. He is, in fact, the son of Scandinavian father and mother; he is himself a veteran of the Spanish-American war; he has been a newspaperman for years on Weg Cochran's Chicago Day Book and Victor Lawson's Chicago Daily News and today the best known critics in America such as Amy Lowell declare in such magazines as The Outlook and Review of Reviews that Carl Sandburg is America's coming poet.

Isn't it fine for the government to treat such a man

He is going to feel so happy over it the rest of his life and it also makes E.E.A. so very sees tempered.

Sincerely

(Stened)

STH-H



COPY

THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE ASSOCIATION

THE NEW YORK BUREAU F. M. Kerby, Manager 110 West Fortieth Street Bryant 1290

The authorities have given me one suit case of stuff the they still hold all Swedish and Morwegian socialist and labor papers and a mass of Russ pamphlets, books, newspapers, and all my written notes, I'm planning to get back to Cleveland this week and spill all live got and then see about the rest of the stuff. I have some live ones on send. A letter of the osarina to her men. Wer last words to his while he was dear. I will match it for human interest with the wildest confessions of a wife you ever ran.

I American and British intelligence officers and an assistant district atterner spent three hours asking questions. Sample interro gations and replies:

"Which group do you personally favor, the Liebknecht-Luxemberg Spartacans or the Ebert-Scheidemann government?"

Well. I can't say I favor either of them.

o you favor! Why are you so reluctant to tell us!

If I favor - as you put it - if I favor any one group, it the Hease-Lebedour Independent Socialist group.

Fig. 1s not enswering our questions strictly. As between the Esert-Scheldeman group and the Liebknecht-Luxenberg group, which de you

Townie answer that question by saying I regard in binecht and Rosa Luxenberg as honesy fanatics untle that lives and a now that they are dead. And I have no other opinion than the and Scheideness are the same kind of treets in the present so that like a later coveraged of the files.

(Signed) Carl







CONFIDENTIAL

Letter to Director NY 62-0

The New York Office has never conducted any investigation of CARL SANDBURG, however, there are numerous references to him in the files. According to the "Daily Worker," SANDBURG was a speaker at a Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee dinner held during December, 1944, honoring BILL GROPPER. According to House Committee on Un-American Activity records, SANDBURG was listed as a sponsor in 1938 of the "Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade." In January, 1944, according to the "Daily Worker," SANDBURG was a sponsor of a meeting sponsored by the "New Masses" to honor the cartoonist ART YOUNG.

P10

"World Telegram" of June 6, 1948, listed certain "big name" non-Communists who had been roped in by American reds to aid the World Youth Festival in Prague. CARL SANDBURG was listed as such an individual together with Mrs. WENDELL WILKIE, SINCLAIR LEWIS and others.

The foregoing is being submitted for the Bureau's information. No further action recommended by New York.

JA!THEONFIDENT!AL

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

June 25, 1964

CARL SANDBURG Born: January 6, 1878 Galesburg, Illinois

In addition to the enclosed pemorandum, our files disclose that

(4)

ON 11/28/88 3042 Cut /PB

Enclosure

Original & 1-CSC Request Received-6-23-64

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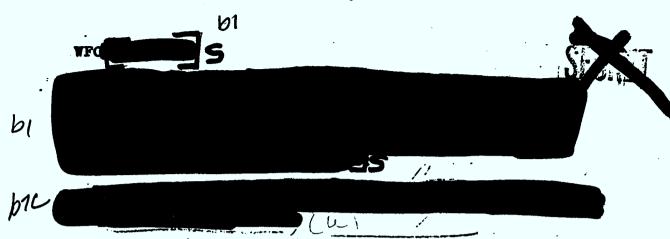
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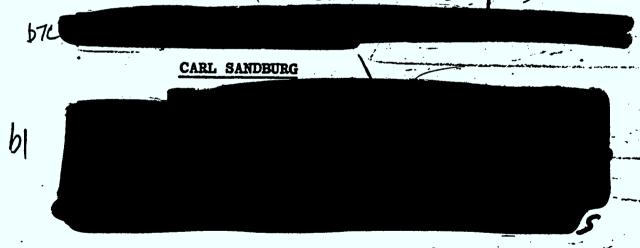
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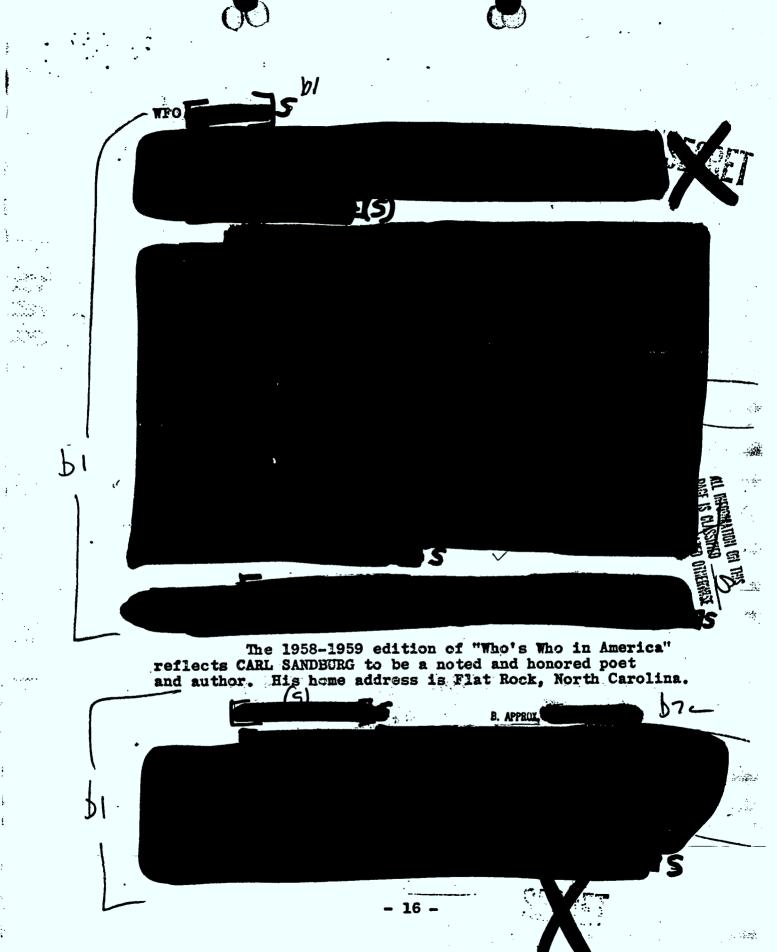


The "New York Times," a NYC daily newspaper, carried an article in its August 8, 1955, edition on page 9, which read in part under the caption, "73 ASK NEW VIEW IN TRIALS OF REDS. President Eisenhower was asked to reconsider the prosecution of alleged communists under the Smith Act, particularly prosecution for mere membership in the Party. (LL)

"73 American intellectuals, consisting mostly of universal scholars and clergymen, made public an open letter to the President and Attorney General HERBERT BROWNELL, JR. citing their 'increasing concern' at recent Smith Act prosecutions."

They said their concern "derived from the fact that the indictments and testimony point to the painful conclusion that the trials are not for 'conspiracy to teach and advocate the overthrow of the government by force and violence,' but for epinions; net for overt actions, but for political thoughts. I'









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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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loscow Conversation .. By Roscoe D Distinguished Americans Ready to I-

WHEN THE American exbition come in Massacocki it, a panel of distinguished it. a citizens will set out to

stove that the int of conver-ction has not seen lost—if the Russian Saltors are superion and substitute in the state of the We don't yet

11



Drammond ...

how much will feel free to question and to listen, but we are going to find out by giving Soviet citi-zens an unexampled Spportu-nity to ask anything they want of Americans qualified to answer. These Americans will not be government offi-

What the U.S. Information Agency is arranging is to have about 20 well-known figures from the arts, industry, journalism, science, and the professions available during the six-week period of the exhibition—and ready to submit themselves to cross-examination from their Soviet counterparts or from other visitors.

The thing that would make the interviews perhaps not the soviet sometals is that they would be specials is that may would be spublic. These conversations would go on live, closed-circuit color television (the Russians do not yet have color 17) and could be seen and search on 26 TV riewing agreems throughout the exhibition grounds. office grounds wouldn't the fun to listen
teal good conversation
literary freshin between
there's worth to be
senbeck and the sales
senbeck and the

The USIA has not set filled the sector of conversationalists it hopes to have in Moscow. Beveral have already cow Beveral have already arranged to be there and they include Carrissandburg, the poet and Uncoln biographer. Edward Steicher, the deem of all photographers, whose famous erabbit. The capilly little will be un view; Erwin D. Cannam, who, as president of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce and addition of the Unitary Science Monitor will deal with both business and newspaper suesdon; WaltyDisney, who will be showing his puddied Ringlandialogue Trip Assoushe U.S. in circarama, a 580 degree mo vie in the round, and Buckminister Fuller, The greinted configurer whose geodesic dome Wise in the round, and Buckminister Fuller. The greinted configurer whose geodesic dome Wise in the round, and Buckminister Fuller. The greinted configurer whose geodesic dome Wise in the round, and Buckminister Fuller. The greinted configurer whose geodesic dome Wise in the round and Buckminister Fuller. The greinted configurer whose geodesic dome Wise reating an audience of 500.

reating an audience of 500 will be the focal point of the exhibition.

It is easy to think of others. who would interest and inwho would interest and intrigue the fair-goers. David McDonald, president of the Steel Workers of America, has said he would like to attend—and that would be good. Since two Soviet cartoonists attended the annual convention of U.S. editorial tartoonists let was a transit of the same tartoonists let was the same tartoonists and the same tartoonists let was the same tartoonists and the same tartoonists convention of U. S. editorial sariconiets last year. It would be bignly appropriate for The Washington Post's Herblock to be on hand explaining how and with he can be pointedly ritical of President, Elsentower, and Premier Khru-incher at the same time, awyer losein Welch of Bosson would be a good representative of the legal profession. Charles S. Shipne, post president of the American Bar Association, ingut sitr up a Mile Savier appoint of the Marchael and Savier appoint of the World Savier appoint of the World Savier appoint in the World Court of better the Moral Court of better the Moral Court of the Bester the Moral Court of the Savier appoint of the World Court of better the Moral Court of the Bester the Moral Court of the Perty of the Moral Court of the Howell Court of the Moral Court of the Howell

their own spokesmen. They won't even get their fare paid to Moscow.
UNLESS, as a result of

acrimony at the Geneva conference, a new chill cleass around Soviet U. S. relations, the American exhibition will enable many thousands of Russians to get a closer view

of America and Americans. America and americans.

A.S. feachers and students with have been studying in Moscow and Lanlagrad to port intensive Soviet interest in Tearning about America from Americans II the Moscow I the II the Moscow I the II the Moscow I the II from Americans. He no Moscow exhibition is not too sist. this in public exhibition is not too sist. this interest on the part of the Soviet public, it should say good dividends in a new kind of Deople to pay anti-This won't solve he sild a but it can make to Opprion the second but

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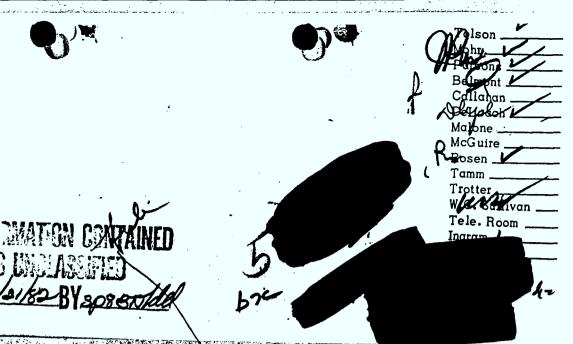
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VIGIT OF AMERICAN SYMIETTION COMMITTER TO 41,5.5. R. JHLY = 4 - OCT. 4, 1959



GUBBA)

A NEW CROUP WHICH MARSHLY CRITICIZED W.S. NEWS COVERAGE OF THE FIRST
CASTRO REGINE WAS ORGANIZED WITH MELL OF CHAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN
MEW YORK, DIPLONATIC SOURCES SAID MERD TODAY.

THE TROUP, WHICH CALLS ITSELF THE FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE AND
IS MEADED BY AUTHOR MALDD. FRANK, PLACED AN ADVENTISHMENT IN THE NEW
YORK TIMES YESTERDAY. IT DENIED CASTRO'S COVERNMENT MAS COMMINIST
ACCUSED THE W.S. PRESS OF SOPHISTRY OF JOURNALISTIC FACTS WHICH
DISTORT THE TRUTH.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES MERE SAID OFFICIALS OF THE CUBAN CONSULATE IN
THEY SAID IT WAS BECIDED THEN TO FORM A PRO-CUBAN CROUP IN THIS
COURTRY TO BE CALLED AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CUBA.

ATTEMD A SECOND MEETING AT THE CONSULATE ON APPLL 1.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION HERE WHETHER IT ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE.

PLANNES TO TAKE "A NEW APPROACE" IN ITS SELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY
WY FORMING A GROUP HERE WHICH WOULD TELL CUBA SINGE THE CUBAN COURTNERST
BY FORMING A GROUP HERE WHICH WOULD TELL CUBAN CONSULATE AND
SECOND MEETING AT THE CONSULATE ON APPLL 1.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION HERE WHETHER IT ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE.

PLANIES TO TAKE "A NEW APPROACE" IN ITS SELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY
WY FORMING A GROUP HERE WHICH WOULD TELL CUBA SINGE THE STORY.

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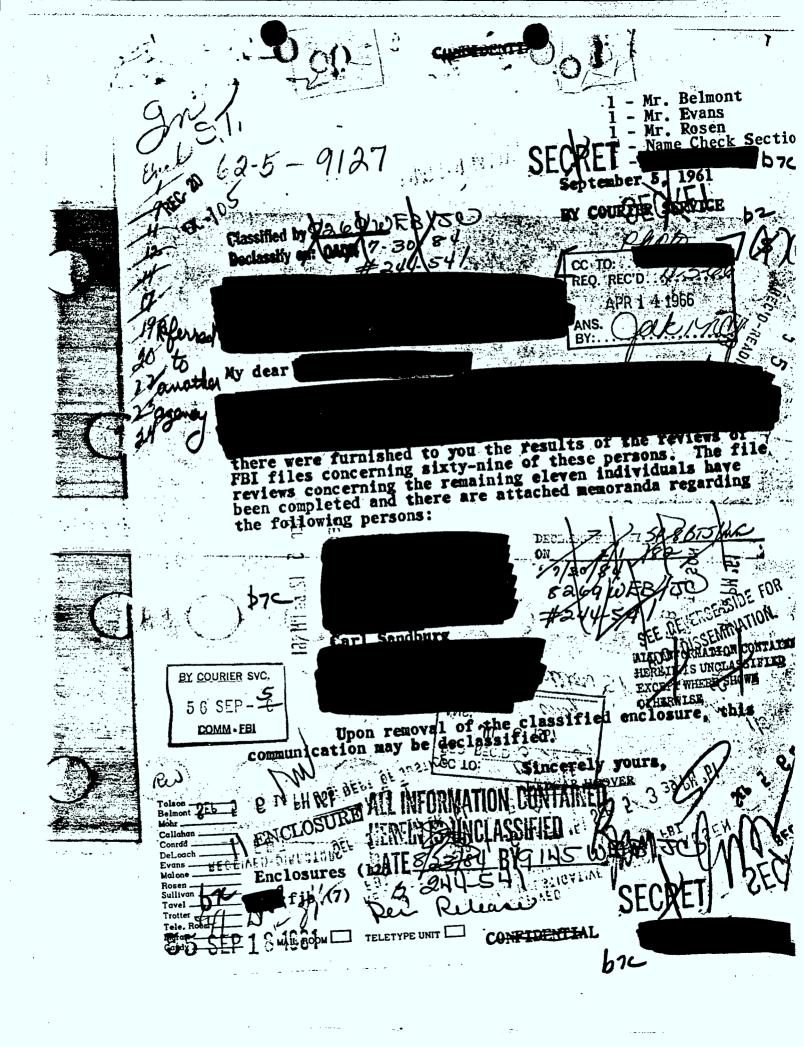
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WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE



Mr. Belmont Mr. Evans Mr. Rosen Name Check Section September 1, 1961 Albert Eugene Kahn, a writer who has been active in communist activities since the early 1940's, has completed a new book entitled, 'Notes on A National Scandal, " which he is currently seeking to publish in the This book is almed primarily at discredit-United States. ing and condemning the use by the Government of 'informer-witnesses." Information was received by this Bureau that Carl Sandburg, internationally known American writer, poet and a Pulitzer Prize winner in 1950, reportedly would write the introduction to Kahn's new book. No additional information has been received identifying the actual writer of this introduction. The files of this Bureau reveal that the name of Carl Sandburg was listed in 1939 as a sponsor of the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade (VALB). In 1942 and 1944 Carl Sandburg reportedly was a speaker or guest of several affairs sponsored by the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee (JAFRC). The VALB and JAFRC have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. In 1945 Carl Sandburg was listed as a sponsor of the Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts. Sciences and Professions (ICCASP). Midwest Division. The ICCASP has been cited as a communist front organization by the House Committee on Un-American (62-5-section 60 serial 3234) erred to anoth MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT HATTY OCTTR'E

4-750 (Rev. 4-17-85)







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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX UNITED STATES GO DIRECTOR, FBI DATE: March 9. 1961 # 281,584 FROM : SAC, DETROI DI Homes INFORMATION CONTAINED SUBJECT: INFORMATION CONCERNING Re Detroit letter to Bureau dated February 7, 1961, captioned, SM - C' and Bureau letter to Detroit dated February 27, 1961, captioned as above. Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned, INFORMATION CONCERNING". The sources utilized in attached letterhead memorandum are as follows: BEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION. Since the submission of referenced Detroit letter. additional information has been received in this case in the form of a letter to the editor of the Battle-Creek, Michigan, "Enquirer and News" submitted by WALTER H. MC ELDOWNEY. This information has been included in attached letterhead memorandum along with pertinent information extracted from referenced Detroit letter. No further investigation is being conducted at Detroit at this time. Bureau (Encls! 13 MAR 13 1961 62 MAR 31 1961 SEE REVERSE SIDE

Re:

Psc

colit

"Asked about the FBI findings, that Douglas Wachter, a University of California student, was a Communist, the couple seemed to attach no significance to that fact. Wachter was one of the uncooperative witnesses called by the House committee. The California student newspaper, in an inflammatory report of the 'rally' against the committee the day before the hearings started, made no mention of the FBI findings that the 19-year-old Wachter belonged to the Communist party as does his father.

"'Operation Abolition' is the name given by the Communist party to its attempts to have the House Committee abolished, to weaken the FBI, to discredit J. Edgar Hoover and to undermine the nation's security laws. The PTSA panel members took some of their material from Hoover's report 'Communist Target-Youth,' in which the FBI director said, 'Channeled into proper outlets, this force (youth) can accomplish immeasurable good for a peace-loving world. Manipulated into destructive channels, this force can create chaos.'"

The U of M "The Michigan Daily", January 20, 1961 edition, on page four, columns three and five, contained an article captioned, "The Anti-Liberal Sentiment: Fear of Being Different Exists", carrying the byline, "Kenneth McEldowney, Associate City Editor". This article is as follows:

"McCarthyism is not dead; there still exists in the minds of people an irrational fear of un-Americanism, of Communism. It is still not accepted, or even safe, for one to speak out against the actions of J. Edgar Hoover, head of the FBI, or the House Un-American Activities Committee. If he dares to, he will be branded at best as a Communist dupe.

"This was all brought to light quite clearly on Tuesday night when I and a friend traveled to Battle Creek to speak out against the film 'Operation Abolition' which deals with the demonstrations against the May HUAC hearings in San Francisco. I wished to speak at the program being sponsored by the PTA. "The person in charge of the program feared that my presence on the panel, which was to comment on Communism, would cause disorder and demonstrations. My representative, August Johansen (R-Mich) a member of HUAC, said that if I appeared on the panel that he would fly down from Washington to speak against me.

"Finally the PTA decided against having me appear on the panel, but assured me that the panel would present fairly both sides of the problem of public safety as opposed to private rights in regards to the Communist threat and HUAC.

"After the movie was shown, the four panelists said, as do Hoover and the Committee, that the students involved were either Communists or Communist dupes and that the Communist threat must be combated at all costs. One panelist even advocated a preventative war to save the world for democracy. The side of the students, who believe they were demonstrating against a force in the United States, HUAC, that is detrimental to true democracy and freedom of speech, was not given.

"Following the panel discussions the chairman asked if there were any questions from the audience. I stood up and gave the student's argument against the film that has been repeated by the Washington Post, the Reporter and other national publications. The first response I received from the audience was a highly indignant man rising to shout, 'I don't have to listen to this kind of stuff.' He then stalked from the room followed closely by approximately 20 others.

"After giving panel members and one member of the audience a chance to praise HUAC, cite the threat of Communism and ridicule the period of time I have had to read of the Communist threat the chairman closed the meeting.

"Following the meeting, I was subjected to comments such as 'Why don't you go to Russia and talk to Khrushchev. He'll take your side,' or, 'We should run you out of town on a rail,' or 'This is democracy, you can't talk that way.' These comments combined with the wondering stares

"of all those in the audience who wished to be able to tell their grandchildren what a 'Communist' looked like were very disquieting.

"It's very easy to live for nine months a year in a University community and voice your ideas, all the time believing that others understand and agree with you. But once you remove yourself from the artificially well-informed community and transport yourself to a typical medium-sized Michigan town the situation is radically different.

"In a town such as Battle Creek there is only one newspaper, most of the citizens are either men who work in one of the factories or wives of factory workers. Their access to information includes their newspaper and maybe one or two picture magazines.

"Unfortunately, many of the other citizens of perhaps higher education and social position appear to have the same lack of information.

"For them the Communist threat becomes very real as they near someone who is better educated or in a position of some influence assures them that there is a very real danger. They do not question what they are told by either these people or statements issued by the government.

"For these reasons such a movie as 'Operation Abolition' commands great attention and an almost reverent respect. After all, this is a film that was approved by a committee of our government, how could it not tell the entire truth?

"When they hear statemens counter to their accepted belief their automatic reaction is to assert that these were spoken by either a Communist or his dupe. They do not attempt to listen to the reasoning or the facts as presented. Their conditioning forces them to disbelieve totally.

"In such an atmosphere films such as 'Operation Abolition' thrive. They are either believed or else those who can see through them so greatly fear being branded a subversive they refuse to voice their convictions.

"At the meeting I received no support publically. After the meeting a student-teacher from Michigan State University came up and said that she agreed. Other open-minded citizens showed interest the next day through conversations and phone calls. This is very encouraging.

"However, the great majority of the country still remains in the dark both on the issue of the conflict between the private and the public. There is too great a tendency on the part of most to forget the rights of the individual in the wake of supposed dangers to the safety of the nation. For them, it is desirable to restrict liberties in the fact of danger. This is something that few will deny. The issue is whether or not there is sufficient danger to justify the abridgement of liberties. I believe there is not.

"'Operation Abolition' and publications such as the Hoover Report and others are designed to persuade the public that such a situation does exist.

"As long as people remain uninformed, it will be possible for personal liberties to be removed in the name of freedom."

The Battle Creek "Enquirer & News", February 1, 1961 edition, on page six in the Letters to the Editor column contained the following:

"Editor, Enquirer and News:

"As the father of Kenneth McEldowney, the University of Michigan student who was involved in the controversy arising out of the recent showing of the film 'Operation Abolition' before a local PTA group, may I be granted sufficient space to try to put the whole matter in what I think is its proper perspective?

"In the first place, what is primarily at issue here is the fundamental American principle of free speech. Under our Constitution, any citizen has the right to express his views, however unpopular, short of those that are slanderous, affect the public safety, offend public decency, or constitute 'a clear and present danger' to the country. This is probably the most significant difference between the American and Russian political systems. To the extent this difference is narrowed — to the extent we adopt the very tactics that are so repugnant to us — we weaken to that extent the fight to maintain our freedon.

"Beyond this, American fair play dictates that we give even to those with whom we may violently disagree, the courtesy of attention and, unless the evidence to the contrary is overwhelming, not to impugn either their intelligence or motives. Indeed, to do otherwise inhibits the exercise of free speech, whereas to remain a vigorous and domestic society we must encourage it.

"In this context I would like to review what happened at the meeting in question. My son had asked but was denied permission to appear on the program. However, although comments were not directly solicited by the chairman, Kenneth was permitted to ask a question from the floor. When he indicated that some respectable publications had reported that this film, sponsored by the House Un-American Activities Committee, did not show the true picture of the demonstration against the committee hearings in California, a member of the audience (as you reported) shouted: 'We don't have to listen to that stuff' and left the room, followed by others. After the meeting, are left the room, followed by others. After the meeting, remarks such as 'Why don't you go to Russia?' 'We should run you out of town on a rail!' and 'This is a democracy, you can't talk like that!' were directed at my son.

"Secondly, let us consider the substance of my son's remarks: They were limited to those that have been expressed by responsible, patriotic organizations and publications. Among these are the American Civil Liberties Union, to which both President Kennedy and former Vice-President Nixon have addressed statements firmly approving its broad objectives; the Washington

"Post, recognized as the most influential newspaper in the nation's capital, and hence possibly in the world; and Reporter magazine, which numbers among its subscribers Secretary of Defense McNamara and Secretary of State Rusk, and for which President Kennedy has written at least one article.

"Only last week the syndicated columnist Marquis Childs raised questions about the propriety of this controversial film being shown to military personnel. He stated that although the film is strongly supported in the information and education office of the Department of Defense, 'a report on the film prepared by the general counsel's office in (the Department of) Defense said that the House committee seemed to have encouraged the riots with the apparent end of showing how grave the opposition to the committee hearings was.' Mr. Childs also reported that 'after looking into the circumstances, State Department officials said they were uninterested in showing the film to their employes.

"In the light of these questions about the film from reputable sources, there would appear to be some doubt about whether your account of the meeting at Central High School met the highest journalistic standards from the standpoint of objectivity, since almost one-third of your news item was devoted to quotations from an FBI report tending to support the film and the committee, with no indication being given of the nature and substance of the adverse criticisms."

"The Washington Post has gone so far as to urge that the House Committee on Un-American Activities be abolished. Hundreds of well-known citizens signed a petition recently also calling for abolition of the committee. The signers included prominent persons from all areas of American life, such as Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, the eminent theologians Harry Emerson Fosdick and Reinhold Niebuhr, and the Pulitzer prize-winning poet and Lincoln scholar, Carl Sandburg. Whether they are right or wrong, these critics of the committee consider that some individuals summoned before it have in effect been put on trial without the judicial safeguards prescribed by the Constitution.

"These critics contend that if such individuals are in fact guilty and yet cannot successfully be brought to trial, the laws should be changed and that the making of such legislative recommendations is the true function of the committee.

"Your editorial of Jan. 19 on the subject of the PTA meeting deplored the failure of the University of Michigan to provide guidance that would keep students such as my son from becoming misled and hence involved in such 'risky political flirtations.' On this point I might mention that Kenneth is a senior majoring in political science, and is associate city editor of the Michigan Daily. I have found that, regardless of his youth (to which the PTA panel seemed to attach significance), he is very well informed about Communist front organizations and their machinations, and I think is as concerned about the over-all Communist menace as any person in Battle Creek. In any event, in view of the authorities which support his side of the controversy, the soundness of your editorial conclusions would seem to open to some question.

"I do not think any of us, or the government itself, has the complete answer as to the best methods of fighting the Soviet threat in all of its manifestations. The complexity of the problem demands informed opinion and the clearest possible understanding of the people. This can only be achieved by reading and listening to all sides of the issues, and by intelligent discussion and debate.

"Let us not become so obsessed with our fears that we equate honest criticisms of some of the methods being used to meet the threat, with aid and comfort to the enemy. Let us never reach the point in this country where, as is the case in the Soviet Union, any element or agency of government is immune from informed criticism by the people it serves, and this applies even to a congressional committee or the FBI. Let us remember that these agencies, after all, are made up of human beings, who, like the rest of us, are not always infallible. —WALTER H. McELDOWNEY, Route 4, Box 815."







FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

March 11, 1959

Personal and Confidential

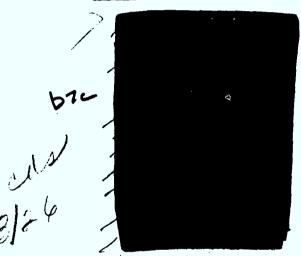
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Dear Mr. Hoover:

Will you please run rush name checks on the individuals listed below

b5 per White House

Biographical information is enclosed.





Sincerely,

ENCLOSURE.

Henry Roemer McPhee
Associate Special Counsel
to the President

The Honorable J. Edgar Hoover Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

n Ck. 136

REC- 16 62 - 5 - 3234

20 MAR 24 1959

NAMEON

190-55701-8

ENCLOSURE

Born:

January 6, 1878, Galesburg, Illinois

Education:

Student Lombard College, Galesburg, 1898-1902; Litt. D., 1928; Litt. D., Knox College, 1929, Northwesterd University, 1931, Harvard University, Yale University, New York University, Wesleyan University and Lafayette College, 1940, Syracuse University and Dartmouth College, 1941; LL. D., Rollins College, 1941, Augustana College, 1943, University of Illinois, 1953; Ph. D., Uppsala University, 1950 Reget o Pier

Marital Status:

Married -

Experience:

1910-12 - Secretary to mayor of Milwaukee, Wisconsin

1913-Associate editor System Magazine, Chicago

1918-Newspaper Enterprise Association, Stockholm correspondence

Editorial writer, Chicago Daily News

P.B.K. poet, Harvard 1928-

1943-P.B.K. poet, William & Mary College

1934-Lecturer University of Hawaii

Six lectures Walgreen Foundation, University of 1940-Chicago

1942-Made Office War Information foreign broadcasts: wrote captions for Road to Victory mural photograph

show

Home Hat Rock, Hoert Careline

Author:

Chicago Poems, 1915; Corn Huskers, 1918; The Chicago Race Riots, 1919; Smoke and Steel, 1920; Slabs of the Sunburnt West, 1922; Rootabaga Stories, 1922; Rootabaga Pigeons, 1923; Abraham L.ncoln - The Prairie Years, 1926; The American Songbag, 1927; Good Morning, America, 1928; Steichen the Photographer, 1929; Potato Face, 1930; Early Moon, 1930; The People, Yes, 1926; Abraham Lincoln: The War Years (four volumes), 1939; One volume edition of Abraham Lincoln, The Prairie Years (new material), 1954; Prairie Town Boy (juvenile), 1955. Co-author: (with Paul M. Angle) Mary Lincoln, Wife and Widow; (with Frederick Hill Meserve) The Photographs of Abraham Lincoln, 1944 And many others.

Contributor weekly column to newspapers of Chicago Times Syndicate during World War II. Narrator "Cavalcade of America" and other radio programs.

62-5-3234 ENCLOSURE

CARL SANDBURG continued

Awards

1914 - Awarded Levinson's Prize, Poetry Magazine

1919-21 - Shared half Poetry Society of America prize

1950- Recipient of the Pulitzer Prize for poetry

1952-53 - Gold medal for history, American Academy of

Arts and Letters

Gold medal for poetry, Poetry Letters Society of America 1953-

Silver medal, New York Civil War Round Table 1954-

1955- Award of Merit, University Louisville

1953-Tamiment Institute award for Always the Young Strangers

Military experience: Served as private Co. C., 6th Illinois Volunteers, 1898,

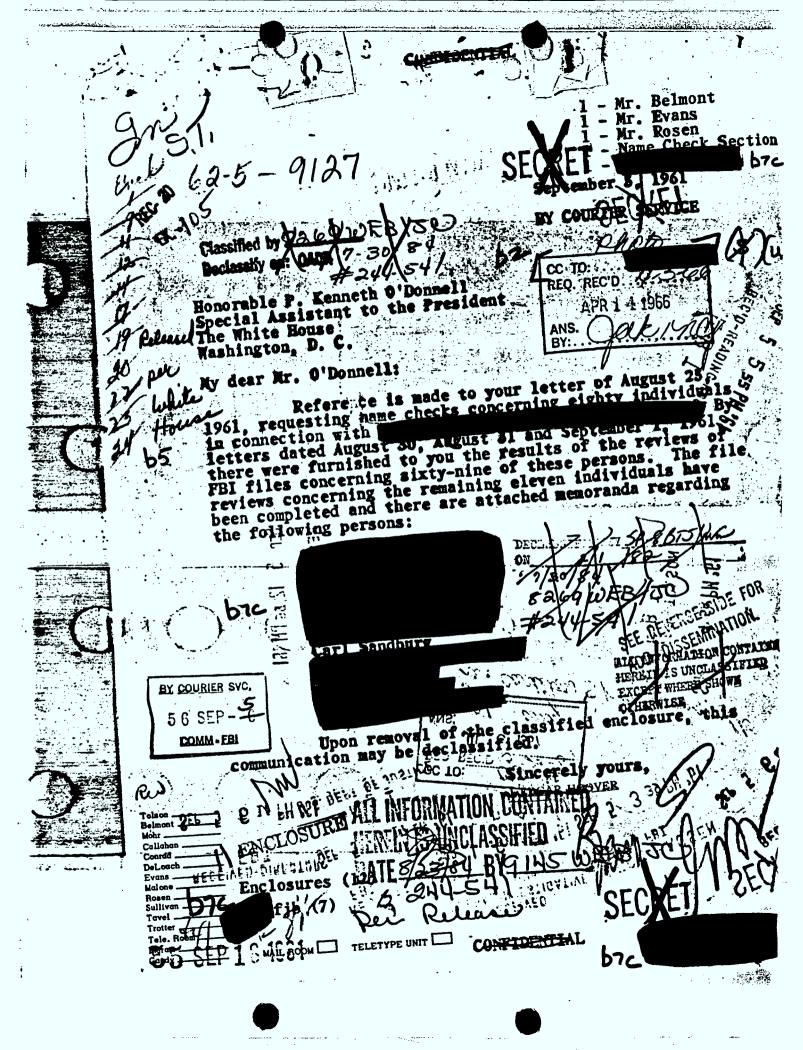
active service Puerto Rico

Political. Affiliations

Homes

Flat Rock, North Carolina

PRESENT POSITION: Writer



lbert Eugene Kahn, a writer who has been in communist activities since the early 1940's, upleted a new book entitled, Notes on A National has completed a new book entitled. " which he is currently seeking to publish in the United States. This book is aimed primarily at discredit-ing and condemning the use by the Government of informer-Information was received by this Bureau that Carl Sandburg, internationally known American writer, poet and a Pulitzer Prize winner in 1950, reportedly would write the introduction to Kahn's new book. No additional information has been received identifying the actual writer of this introduction. The files of this Bureau reveal that the name of Carl Sandburg was listed in 1939 as a sponsor of the Veterans of the Ahraham Lincoln Brigade (VALB). In 1942 and 1944 Carl Sandburg reportedly was a speaker or guest of several affairs sponsored by the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee (JAFRC). The YALB and JAFRC have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. In 1945 Carl Sandburg was listed as a sponsor of the Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions (ICCASP), Midwest Division. The ICCASP has been cited as a communist front organization by the House Committee on Un-American (62-5-section 60 serial 3234) Enclosure to letter to White House 9-5-61

Mr. Belmont Mr. Evans Mr. Rosen

Name Check Section

September 1, 1961

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

August 25, 1961

Dear Courtney:

Oname Checks

Releved per lulite House Attached is a list of people on whom we would like name checks. Is there any possibility of getting them by Wednesday, August 30th?

Many thanks for your consideration.

Sincerely,

1/en

Kenneth O'Donnell

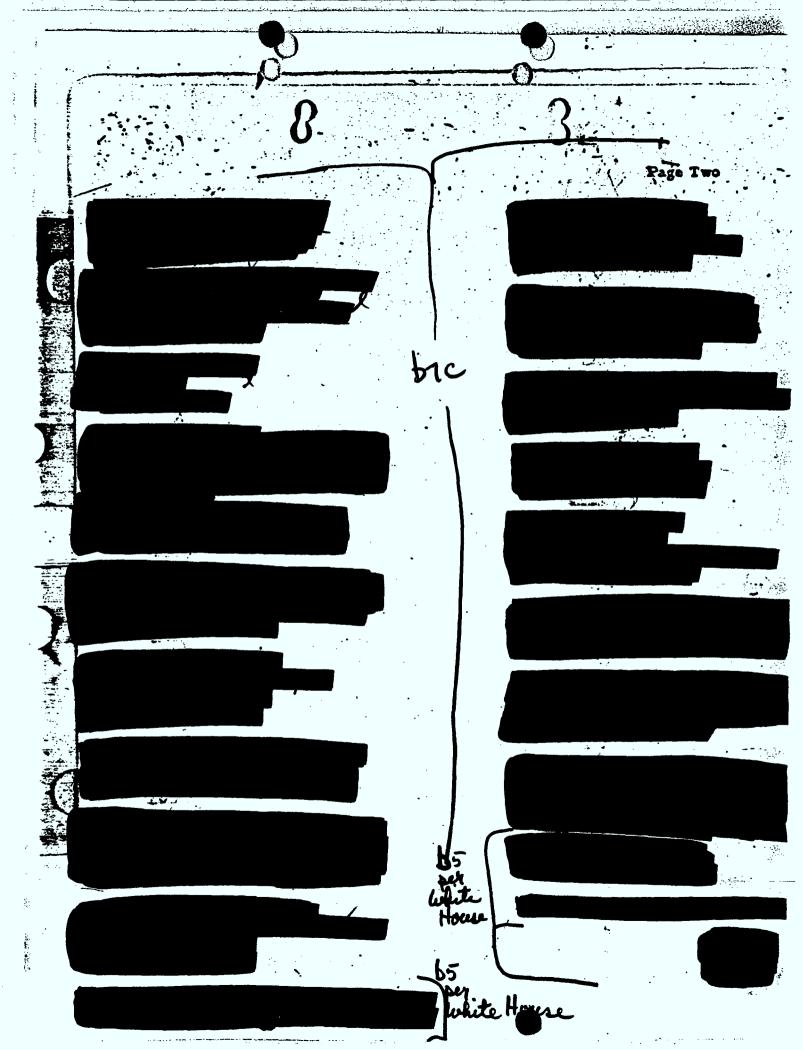
Mr. Courtney Evans
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

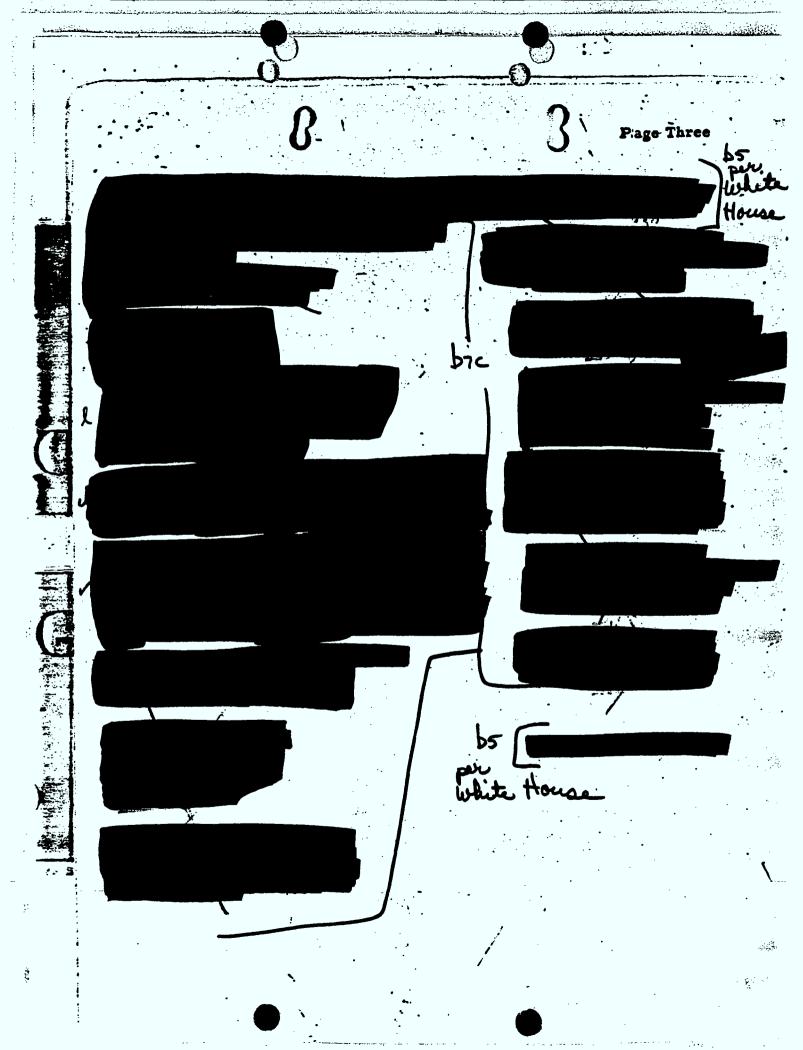
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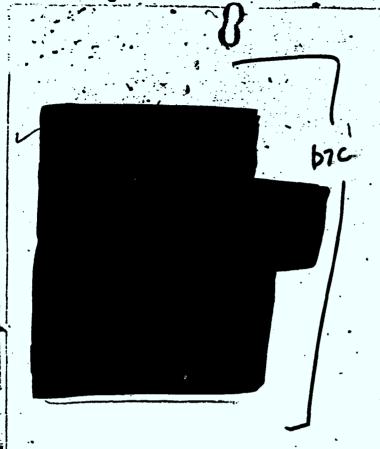
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Mr. Carl Sandburg
(Poet)
Flat Rock, North Carolina



Page Six

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