



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**ALBERT EINSTEIN**

**PART 2 OF 9**

**BUFILE NUMBER: 61-7099**

Albert Einstein

61-7099

Section 2

213 Pages Available

## CORRELATION SUMMARY

Main File No: 61-7099

Date:

JAN 7 1953

Subject: Albert Einstein

Date Searched: 2-25-52

Co  
Found As: Albert Einstein  
 Albert A. Einstein  
 Albert E. Einstein  
 Albert N. Einstein  
 Albert S. Einstein  
 Albert Einstein

SUMMARY

Albert Einstein  
 A. Einstein  
 One Einstein  
 Doctor Einstein  
 Professor Einstein

Also Searched As:

1cc to  
 Menzak  
 3-23-53  
 Jim

SP1GSK1PB  
 CLASS. & FILE BY 5-6-50  
 REASCH-PATRICK 1-24-2  
 5-6-90

~~SEARCHED~~  
~~INDEXED~~  
~~FILED~~  
 JAN 7 1953  
 SP1GSK1PB  
 3708

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all references to the subject contained in Bureau files except main file references. All references containing data identical or probably identical with the subject have been included except those listed at the end of this summary as not being reviewed. No interpretation or alteration of the facts set forth in the original material has been made except as set forth in footnotes.

It will be noted that the serial number of each reference is contained in a "source block," setting forth in most instances, a description of the serial and the original source of the information reported therein. The number appearing in parentheses beneath each source block is the page number of the search slip where that reference is listed. The term "SI" preceding a reference indicates that the serial so designated contains the same information as the foregoing serial. Unless there is a statement to the contrary, such information emanated from the same source.

Information from outside agencies has been given a security classification, the same as the incoming communication. Information taken from mail originating within the Bureau and its field offices has not been classified regardless of whether the original communication shows a security classification.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION.

Typed 4 copies of this  
 Reviewer's page per part 2-5

RECORDED - 16  
 INDEXED - 16  
 SUPERVISOR

Kel-7099-46  
 JAN 8 1953 Approved

This copy  
 6-7-55 fm

APR 20 1953

SECRET

Section 2

Page 1-239  
 Part 1

~~SECRET~~

MAIN FILE SUMMARY

This file contains public source material as well as material from various Government Agencies which shows that Albert Einstein was affiliated in some way with 33 organizations which had been cited by the Attorney General, the House Committee on Un-American Activities or the California Committee on Un-American Activities all as being Communistic groups. Einstein was also affiliated with approximately 50 organizations which had not been cited by any of the above groups.

Reports received from G-2 contained information from a source described as "usually reliable - possibly true" which reflected that prior to 1933, Einstein's Berlin office was used as a cable address by the Soviets and that his personal secretary assisted the Soviets in their use of the office.

Los Angeles letter to the Director dated April 12, 1949 advised that it had been reported to the Los Angeles Office that Albert Einstein, Jr., son of Professor Einstein, was at that time in the Soviet Union and that Mrs. Einstein was afraid her son might be held as a hostage to force some particular action on the part of Professor Einstein. A preliminary investigation, opened on May 17, 1949 revealed that Mrs. Einstein died in about 1938 and there was no indication that Professor Einstein had remarried. Investigation reflected further that Albert Einstein, Jr. had traveled extensively in foreign countries other than Russia since 1943 and his present whereabouts has not been determined. The investigation is pending.

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Name: Albert Einstein

Birth date and place: March 14, 1879, Ulm, Germany

Height: 5'7"

Weight: 175 lbs.

Eyes: brown

Complexion: fair

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SEX

Marital status: First wife unknown - reportedly still living in Switzerland. Married to second wife, Elsa Einstein on April 6, 1917 at Berlin, Germany (reportedly died 1936 or 1938)

Birth of Elsa Einstein: January 18, 1877 in Hechingen, Germany

Color: white

Color: white  
Children: Hans Albert, born May 14, 1904, Bern, Switzerland  
Naturalized United States Citizen, September 3, 1943  
South Carolina

Edward born J.

Edward, born June 28, 1910

Education: received formal education in Germany and Switzerland-scho-  
ols unknown-received a considerable number of honorary degrees and citations from all over the world.

Residences: 1879-1933, Germany and Switzerland

April, 1933-October, 1933, Belgium

April, 1933-October, 1933, Berlin  
October, 1933- United States, 112 Mercer Street,

October, 1933.—United  
Princeton, New Jersey.

Emplacement: Unknown until 1933

Unknown until 1933  
Professor of Theoretical Physics

**Professor of Theoretical Physics  
Institute for Advanced Study**

## Institute for Advanced Study

Princeton, New Jersey

Citizen: United States, Naturalized October 1, 1940

63-5000

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MAIN FILE SUMMARY

This file contains the visa application of [REDACTED] dated 12-24-41. This application makes reference to an attached letter of [REDACTED] and Albert Einstein, however this letter does not appear in this file. The final disposition of the application was favorable.

This file also contains information from FBI, War Department concerning Albert Einstein. According to FBI, in 1939 Professor Einstein wrote an article for a Communist propaganda magazine, "Disarm." At about this time he was reported to be a radical speaker. In 1935 the Progressive Press stated he had paid the tuition of a student at Commonwealth College, Lena, Arkansas, which College had known Communist connections. FBI reported further that Professor Einstein was believed to be a Communist.

[REDACTED] b2 b7c

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Albert Einstein was listed as sponsor or interested person for the following Immigration Visa Applicants:

Information appearing in the Bureau files concerning Einstein was furnished to the State Department but is not being summarized here since this information would appear in the see references.

Name of Applicant	Date of Application	Final Disposition of Application	Bureau File Number
[REDACTED]	12/9/41	Favorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	11/27/41	Favorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	5/12/42	Unfavorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	11/9/42	Unfavorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	1941	Unfavorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	9/11/41	Unfavorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	8/28/41	Favorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	8/20/41	Favorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	7/41	Favorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	1/30/42	Unfavorable	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	10/21/42	Not shown	[REDACTED]

b7C

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The name Alton Einstein appeared in the following references  
as a sec reference.

Name of Applicant	Date of Certification	Final Disposition of Application	Bureau File Number
[REDACTED]	5/2/47	Not shown	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	4/22/47	Not shown	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	6/11/47	Not shown	[REDACTED]

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43-5A

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16 The cover letter to this reference is very badly  
17 mutilated, but apparently comes from the Newark Field Division  
18 and makes reference to Communist Political Association charts  
19 which information was enclosed with this cover letter. No  
20 date could be made out on this letter.

21 Under the heading "National Council of American  
22 Soviet Friendship" a list of sponsors and supporters of the  
23 organization was set out. The name of Professor Albert  
24 Einstein (Communist Sym.) appeared on this list.  
25 (page 26)

26 Under the same heading the name Albert Einstein  
27 (Communist sympathizer) appeared in a list of sponsors and  
28 supporters from Trenton.  
29 (page 27)

30 100-326-31-11  
31 (57)

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10 Document #176-67 located in Agent  
11 Winters' file at the Office of the General Army, dated 1939, was sent  
12 by telegram from Moscow to Berlin. The file was one of five  
13 transmitted to the "General" at the "Foreign Comintern"  
14 ("Soviet Union"), which contained in some instances sensitive  
15 information, and records from the "Institutes of the Soviet Union".  
16

17 The file mentioned above contained a report concerning  
18 the Society of Friends of New Russia, which according to the  
19 report was organized in Berlin, on June 1, 1922. The main object  
20 was the promotion of cultural relations with Germany and  
21 Russia.

22 According to the report, the G.W. (Society of Friends  
23 of Russia) came from the V.R.K. (Society for Cultural Relations of  
24 the Soviet Union with Foreign Countries). Members of the  
25 Executive Committee of the Society in 1921 included: Dr. Leonid  
26 Altheim, Dignatkin.

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OK to  
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Washington Field Office  
Memorandum with enclosure  
dated 6-2-43  
Re: "Confidential Report from 'Gesellschaft für  
Internationale Zusammenarbeit' (GIZ) concerning Dr. Leonid  
Altheim, Dignatkin, et al., and  
Dr. Paul Lutz"

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11 A review of the personnel file of [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED] b7C

13 [REDACTED] revealed that [REDACTED] worked  
14 [REDACTED] and studied under the German Emergency Fund, Berlin, Germany  
15 as a Research Fellow, under Albert Einstein, from [REDACTED] to [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED] b7C

17 [REDACTED]  
18 5-20-49, Washington Field  
19 Division record.  
20 I.e.: [REDACTED]  
21 Security Classification  
22 (S) [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

26 [REDACTED]

27 [REDACTED]

28 [REDACTED]

29 [REDACTED]

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21 It was reported that he was a collaborator  
22 of Dr. Albert Speer at Berlin, Germany, in [redacted]  
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27 Seattle report, 11/12/48  
28 Re: [redacted]  
29 Security Classification: [redacted]  
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This reference was a letter dated August 12, 1929,  
Berlin, addressed to the Secretary of State, Washington  
and signed by Jacot Could Chairman enclosing a translated  
copy of an article which was published in the liberal  
"Koelnische Zeitung" on August 1, 1929. The above referred  
to article was captioned "Second Anti-Imperialist World  
Congress."

12

Under the subheading "The Minorities in the  
Congress" it was stated that there was no doubt regarding  
the majority of Communists as shown by the examples cited;  
along side them the Radical-Socialists, Pacifists, Anarchists,  
and Anti-militarists seemed very harmless.

13

This article stated further that "besides those  
Com-follower and the like as Hunzenberg called them, other  
speakers such as Henri Barbusse and Alfons Paquet may be  
mentioned; the former has just returned from Russia and  
described everything with the greatest enthusiasm, while the  
German, Paquet on the other hand spoke of the reconciliation  
of opposites, warned against a narrow-minded partisan stand for  
the League and suggested investigation investigating  
questions of colonial imperialism in order to seek the effects  
of oppression. The good suggestions were adopted but it was  
later complained that there was little understanding of the  
thoughts of the intellectuals since the movement was surely  
a proletarian one. However, a man with a world reputation,  
like Einstein, who is an honorary member of the congress, is  
most acceptable.

61-6065-62  
(78)

AMH:svw

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12 This reference has a letter dated August 17,  
13 1929, Berlin, addressed to the "Secretary of A.D.A.", Washington,  
14 and signed by Jacob Goldblatt, enclosing a translated  
15 copy of an article which was published in the liberal  
16 "Sachsenische Zeitung" on August 1, 1929. The above referred  
17 to article mentioned "Second Anti-Tractist Reich Congress."

18 Under the subheading "The Minorities in the  
19 Congress" it was stated that there was no doubt that  
20 the majority of Communists as shown by the count of 1,400,  
21 clearly side with the Radical-Socialists, Socialists, Anar-  
22 chists, and Anar-Bolsheviks seem very lenient.  
23

24 This was also stated in another "broadsheet" in  
25 Germany, according to the action taken on Aug. 17, 1929,  
26 which showed that a Nazi Berliner had written to the  
27 mayor of Berlin; the former has just returned from Moscow  
28 and described everything with the greatest enthusiasm,  
29 while the German, request on the other hand is the usual  
30 reconciliation of opposites, here it appears that a  
31 permanent foundation for the League and other  
32 international organizations superimposed  
33 by radical and leftists of communists, etc., and  
34 suppression over ~~present~~, but if the latter did exist  
35 there was little understanding of the thoughts of the  
36 intellectuals since the movement was purely ~~radical~~  
37 ~~one~~. However, it must be a world renegade, like Lenin,  
38 who is an enemy to all of the congress. In particular, they  
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40 61-4765-62  
41 (28)  
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Examination of available literature in the New York Public Library disclosed a pamphlet entitled "For Resistance - A Practical Policy", published by the New History Society, 132 East Sixty-fifth Street, New York City, in 1931.

The literature examined indicated that the "New History Society" had a youth section called "The Young Caravan", and those two organizations were quoted as declaring it to be their "supreme object to radicalize the cause of peace and to educate the youth of the world in homes, in churches, in schools, in colleges, in universities, in offices, and in factories to resist all wars."

It was mentioned that it was on the invitation of the New History Society that Professor Albert Einstein made his famous appeal for war resistance.

The War Resisters' League, one of the WPA sections, was referred to as looking back upon record activities during the first six months of 1931, when their total membership increased from 1267 on January 1, to 2116 on July 1. In addition to the Einstein Affair, this organization staged three regular monthly meetings, 24,560 leaflets were distributed, and it was reported that they had 200 regular subscribers to the "War Resisters."

New York letter to Director, 6-17-37  
re: "Subversive Activities, General;  
(Bureau file 61-7550)".  
61-7561-107  
(L.O.)

AHII:cva

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15 A review of the Los Angeles ~~bureau~~ indices revealed  
16 that the letterhead of the stationery of the International  
17 Workers' Aid in 1931 carried a list of the officers and also  
18 the endorsers of the organization. Included in the endorsers  
19 of the organization was Professor Albert Einstein, Los Angeles,  
20 California (Now).  
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LA rpt. 7-17-41  
Re: "International Workers'  
Aid et al; IS - C."  
61-7347-138, p. 7  
(51)

~~SECRET~~

b7C,D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

In the fall of 1931 an Anglic movement was also launched in Germany with P. Hartels, Albert Einstein, Paul Loebe, and W. Marx as its honorary committee, but this movement was not long lived.

New Haven Report,  
4-16-45.

Re: [REDACTED]

Foreign Travel Controls,  
Censorship Matters, Interstate  
Transportation of Obscene Matters.

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12 The Washington Field Office forwarded to the Bureau by  
13 letter dated August 27, 1942, photostatic material concerning  
14 captioned matter obtained from the files of [REDACTED] the  
15 National Republic Magazine.

16 b7c  
17 This material included a letter dated January, 1931,  
18 from Upton Sinclair, Pasadena, California, with the salutation  
19 "Dear Friend". This letter stated in part: "I hope that my  
20 revolutionary friends will be reassured when they read 'Learn  
21 Holiday'. Meantime, here is what Professor Albert Einstein has  
22 written, as an introduction to the German edition of 'Learn  
23 Holiday':

24  
25 "I have read the book of Upton Sinclair with great  
26 interest, and I am convinced that it deserves the most earnest  
27 attention not only of the laity, but also of the specialists in  
28 psychology. The results of the telepathy experiments which are  
29 carefully and plainly described in this book stand surely far  
30 beyond what an investigator of nature considers to be 'impossible';  
31 but on the other hand, it is not to be thought that a conscientious  
32 observer and writer as Upton Sinclair should attempt a  
33 deliberate deception of the reading world. His good faith and  
34 trustworthiness cannot be doubted, and if it should be that the  
35 facts set forth with greatest clearness do not rest upon telepathy  
36 but upon some unknown hypnotic influence from person to person,  
37 that also would be of high psychological interest. In no case  
38 should the specialist really interested pass over this book without  
39 heed."

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41 WFO letter 5-27-42 enclosing  
42 above mentioned photostatic  
43 material.

44 Re: "Upton Sinclair Literature,"  
45 61-7420-3  
46 (48)

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12 By memorandum dated August 28, 1951, the Washington Field Office  
13 forwarded to the Bureau photostatic copies of testimony before the Committee  
14 on Inter-American Civilization, House of Representatives, on August 22, 1951.  
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16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

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241 [REDACTED]

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250 [REDACTED]

251 [REDACTED]

252 [REDACTED]

253 [REDACTED]

254 [REDACTED]

255 [REDACTED]

256 [REDACTED]

257 [REDACTED]

258 [REDACTED]

259 [REDACTED]

260 [REDACTED]

261 [REDACTED]

262 [REDACTED]

263 [REDACTED]

264 [REDACTED]

265 [REDACTED]

266 [REDACTED]

267 [REDACTED]

268 [REDACTED]

269 [REDACTED]

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271 [REDACTED]

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273 [REDACTED]

274 [REDACTED]

275 [REDACTED]

276 [REDACTED]

277 [REDACTED]

278 [REDACTED]

279 [REDACTED]

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On [REDACTED] [REDACTED]  
Interviewed [REDACTED] regarding his activities with, and individuals  
connection with, the American Nationalists Socialist League.  
  
[REDACTED] stated during the interview that sometime in  
1932 he contacted the New History Society, [REDACTED] a coining  
[REDACTED] This organization was composed of progressive  
people resident in or about New York City [REDACTED].  
[REDACTED] Its purposes were to promote and oppose  
activities that might result in international brotherhood and peace.  
Meetings, according to [REDACTED] were held at the Park Lane and  
Fitz Carlton Hotels and a number of distinguished speakers were  
presented to the members; among them, Lubinith Tugend, Ida  
Wise and James Wice, Albert Einstein and others.

CMB:swv

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12 This reference is a leaflet put out by the  
13 Education Department, New York State Committee, Communist  
14 Party, dated December 6, 1938, entitled "The Washington  
15 Congress for Peace and Democracy." This leaflet sets out  
16 a history of the American League for Peace and Democracy.  
17 The following is quoted:

18 "1933-World Congress against War, summoned by  
19 Herman Holland and Henri Barbusse in Amsterdam. Approximately  
20 2,000 delegates, representing millions, responded. Organizing  
21 Committee included Petruard Shaw, Madame Sun Yat Sen, Sophie  
22 Kneiser, Albert Einstein."

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24 No source given  
25 61-7589-80X  
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15 The Bureau received from ID. Army, October 1<sup>st</sup>, 1947,  
16 a photostatic copy of a letter dated September 30, 1947, to  
17 the Director of Intelligence, General Staff, United States  
18 Army, Washington, D. C., and signed by W. L. Fagg. Enclosed  
19 with this letter were photostatic copies of two letters re-  
20 taining to the political affiliation of Albert Einstein,  
21 Heinrich Mann and Kaethe Kollwitz. The letter stated that these  
22 letters were being enclosed because of the prominence of  
23 Einstein in the United States and his association with im-  
24 portant projects. The two letters referred to were dated June 17,  
25 1930 and June 22, 1932. Photostatic copies of the letters  
26 and their translations were filed with this reference.

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ok to release per Army

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11 Harry F. Ward, National Chairman of the "American  
12 League for Peace and Democracy" submitted to the Un-American  
13 activities Committee a copy of a letter of protest to the  
14 Honorable William B. Bankhead, Speaker of the House of  
15 Representatives which was dated January 3, 1937.

16  
17 The following is quoted from this letter: First,  
18 the League Against War, the organization from which this others  
19 have grown was in existence long before 'the winter of 1932-33',  
20 when the alleged meeting of this Communist International took  
21 place. It was organized in France by Henri Faibusse, and was  
22 at the outset confined to that country. Monsieur Faibusse, after  
23 the French League had been in existence for sometime, informed,  
24 together with Jean Julland, the world famous author, a "World  
25 Congress Against War", which met in Amsterdam in August, 1932.  
26 It was at that Congress that the first steps were taken to  
27 organize a world wide movement against war. The International  
28 organizing Committee consisted of Henry Ford, Madame Curie, Dr.  
29 Theodore Dreiser, Albert Einstein, Maxim Gorky, and Friedrich Naumann.  
30 Among the delegates from the United States were Franklin D.  
31 Roosevelt, Professor Margaret Sanger, Scott Nearing, Walter  
32 Anderson, Professor Margaret Schlesinger, and others."

33  
34 Hearings before the Un-American  
35 Activities Committee, House of  
36 Representatives, 75th Congress, 1st  
37 Session, Washington, D. C., June 1937,  
38 Hanes Committee Report, June 1937,  
39 Page 3074  
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41 61-7580-50 1-2  
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[REDACTED] was interviewed by Special Agents on April 11, 1939, at which time he furnished a copy of a pamphlet entitled "The World Congress Against War", and on its cover contained the following data: report on the Congress, opening address by Romain Rolland and the Manifesto, adopted at Amsterdam, August 27-29, 1932, published by the American Committee for Struggle Against War, 1045 5th Avenue.

There also appeared in the frontispiece a number of excerpts.

The following is quoted from one of the excerpts under the heading "The World Congress Against War":

"During August 27-29, 1932, there met at Amsterdam a congress of great significance for the struggle against war..."

"...They sent forth a call to action; it was taken up by like minded men and women in various countries such as Maxim Gorki, Bertrand Russell, Heinrich Mann, Albert Einstein..."

NY rpt. 5-8-39  
R: "American League for  
Peace and Democracy; Re-  
gistration Material."  
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On May 14, 1941 Doctor Lydia Maria Panisch was taken into custody by the Immigration and Naturalization Service for overstaying her visa permit in this country. (65-11975-10) At the time Doctor Panisch was taken into custody she had numerous letters and documents written in German in her possession. These letters and documents were translated into English and among them were some typewritten press releases dated November 19 and 30, 1934, from the German's Patron Corporation, 710 Jackson Place, North West, Washington, D. C. These press releases charged that Professor Albert Einstein was an anarchist and was affiliated with Communist organizations. The papers further commented that he was ineligible for admission to the United States as it also contained documentary evidence and statements by Einstein showing that he possessed Communist dealings.

Washington Field Office report,  
dated 10-22-43  
Re: "Lydia Maria Panisch, nee  
Wertenberger; levitare."  
65-11975-15  
(42)

OK to release per INS

CJF:rrvw