lemorandum 9/19/63 MR. BELMONT DATE: A. ROSEN UNKNOWN SUBJECTS; BOMBING OF SUBJECT: O SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH. BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9/15/63 RACIAL MATTERS vigorously press this phase of the case. could be used most advantageously.

Sullivan avel Trotter

Reference is made to my previous memorandum of today concerning the developments in connection with the Anniston phase of this case and my conversation with SAC Roy Moore concerning the need to

I, therefore, recommend that we immediately send ten additional men into Birmingham so that we can keep the pressure on our activity at a high pitch. So far we have generated considerable interest locally in the fact that the FBI is investigating this case and I feel if we are going to come up with results time will be of the essence. Consequently, it is most desirable that in view of the developments at Anniston that we put as much pressure at this focal point as possible. I discussed this matter with SAC Moore and he agrees that ten men

In view of the above, it is recommended that ten men be immediately dispatched to Birmingham to report to SAC Moore and that five cars be made available to the Birmingham office.

1 - Mr. Mohr 1 - Mr. Conrad 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Evans 6-M AR:WW (10)

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO BAC SAVANNAH (157-503)

PROM DIRECTOR FBI (157-1025)

BAPBOMB

APPROXIMATELY ONE ZERO ZERO INTERVIEWS REMAINING IN THE INVESTIGATION AIMED AT INTERVIEWING MEMBERS KLAN AND HATE GROUPS. INSURE SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO COMPLETE ON TOP PRIORITY BASIS. INSURE INFORMANTS AND/OR SOURCES REMAIN ALERT FOR ANY PERTINENT REACTION INDICATING POSSIBLE COMPLICITY OF GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS.

BIRMINGHAM ADVISED BY MAIL.

Birmingham 1 - (157-352) HET: pab EX 10

REC 14 152-1025 - 122

1

19 SEP 23 1963

Toleon
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tale. Room
Holmes

Gandy .

Sep 37 1563

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT Y

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 21 1963

TELETYPE

RADIOGRAM

PERSONS.

If next radio contact missed send by plain text, urgent teletype

CONSIDER INTERVIEWS OF THESE

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

RAPBOMB,

WATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY, RACIAL MATTERS UNQUOTE. INSTRUCTED YOUR OFFICE TO SURVEIL AND PHOTOGRAPH PERSONS ENTERING AND LEAVING NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY HEADQUARTERS BIRMINGHAM. THESE PHOTOGRAPHS SHOULD BE REVIEWED FOR RAMBLER STATION WAGON CONSIDER MAINTAINING OF BIRMINGHAM. MENTIONED BY PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE OF NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY HEADQUARTERS ALL SUCH PERSON! AND PHOTOGRAPHING PERSONS AND CARS APPEARING THERE.

REBURAD AUGUST TWENTY_NINE, SIXTYTHREE, CAPTIONED QUOTE

CONSIDER REVIEW OF ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF REGISTER BEARING FIRST THREE DIGITS ONE A SEVEN OR ONE B # STATION WAGON/WHICH COULD RESEMBLE A RAMBLER SUCH AS DODGE D ASCERTAIN MAKE AND MODEL OF AUTOMOBILE OWNED BY

EX-103

ARE LOGICAL SUSPECTS IN THIS BOMBING.

Belmont OF NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY SINCE IT IS	BELIEVED HE OWNE A
Casper RAMBLER. ADIVSE BUREAU EXTENT OF PHOTOGRAP	
Conrad RBL: nky (3)	Add American Species
Gale Rosen	
Sullivan 8/2 MI	460 > 7
Tele. Room Holmes Gandy MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT	in that 2

RADIOGRAM TO SACS BIRMINGHAM MOBILE

RE: BAPBOMB

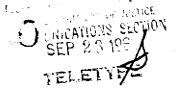
PLACE AT NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY HEADQUARTERS.

ADVISE IF LICENSE PLATES AND MAKES OF AUTOMOBILES WERE
OBTAINED OF NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY MOTORCADE TO MONTGOMERY,
ALABAMA, AUGUST THIRTY-ONE, SIXTYTHREE. PERSONS IN THIS MOTORCADE IF KNOWN SHOULD BE INTERVIEWED CONCERNING INSTANT BOUBING.

B. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUDICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 U P 10

Form nut

_ 2 _



URGENT 9-23-63 4-35 PM EST MB

40 DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC ATLANTA 157-582 2 P

OBAPBOMB. RE BUTEL TO ATLANTA SEPTEMBER TWENTYTHREE,

INSTANT.

25 SEP 25 1953

END PAGE ONE 618SEP 30 1963

PAGE TWO 6-20

ABOVE INFO FURNISHED BY TELETYPE TO BIRMINGHAM ON SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN LAST. AND REQUESTED BIRMINGHAM TO GIVE THE ABOVE INFO THE GREATEST DISCREETNESS IN THE EVENT INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED.

5-44 PM OK FBI WA MSL

END AND ACK PLS

TU

ce-M. Mc Gonding 3 13 1 0

- "				FBI	0/10/00	[
anomit th	e following	in		Date:	9/19/63	1	
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a A)	RTEL	·	AIRMAIL				
				(Priority or	Method of Mailing,)	
110);	DIRECTOR,	TRI				
		•				سير	
81	IBJECT:	SAC, BIRMI MARCH ON M RACIAL MAT	ONTGOMERY, TERS	Plap	park	and t	
		Re Birming	ham telet	ype, 9/1	3/63.		
me	morandum	Transmitte pertainin	d herewith	h are ei above-ca	ght copies ptioned ma	of a lett	erhead
1 .		Birmingham	Confident	tial Info	ormant	1.0	
1/16		Copies of ed to loca	this lette	erhead m	emorandum	have been	
a a							
/l	bila Off	Copy of le	tterhead i	memo is :	also furni:	shed to th	
Mo	DITE OII						
Mc	bile of			-	Agency G-2,	OZI, CEI, C	PD .
Mo	bile on		,		Agency C-2.	ON CEL 9 9/24/63	(m)
Mo	bile on		•		Date Forw.	9/24/63	/ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Mo	bite off		•	·	Date Forw.	9/24/63	/ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
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			RM - AM	-10 T	Date Forw. How Forw. By Her	124/63 rs) c-Car Org. Ur Destroy	it
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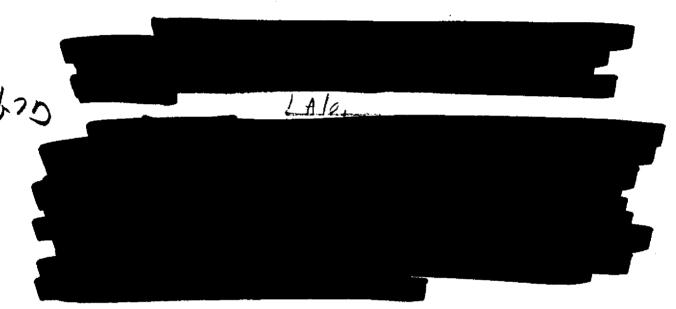


In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNIVED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JISTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 1400 - 2121 Building Birmingham, Alabama, 35203 September 19, 1963

RE: MARCH ON MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA



A newscast of Radio Station WSGN at approximately 12:55 P.M. on September 17, 1963, indicated that Negro leaders who approved the above-mentioned motion had advised that additional planning was required and as of the time of the newscast, no date for the March had been set.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNAZED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Birmingham, Alabama, 35203 September 19, 1963

Title:

MARCH ON MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

Character:

RACIAL MATTERS

Reference:

Letterhead Memorandum dated 9/19/63 in captioned matter.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

TRUE COPY

9-18-63

Osixteenth Street Bootist Church Mr. J. Edcar Hoover Dear Sir

In regards to the Bombing of the Negro Church in Birmingham Ala. Sunday. 9-15-63

The Pastor of that Church should be questioned, as to where he was, and what he was doing, during Sunday school. lots of preachers have comited some aweful crimes. Some pastors, relax in their Study, are roam the church during Sunday School. He could have planned and carried out this, for he said they was expecting it. had ben since Luther King drew a crowd of 2,000 at a speaking. Maby he was jelous of King's influance over the Negrows. wants to be the center of attraction his self-

This is just a thought. I think nothing should be over looked, Please excuse me if I'm wrong in being so Consurned about this mad killer.

Respectivaly

P. S. I am not a detective, wish I was.

FK. 10 REC 37. 157-1025-126

9-18-63.

Mr. J. Edlar Hoover Dear Sir. In regards to the The Bombing of The Regro Church in Brimingham Ala. Sunday. The Postor of that Church Rhould

The Pastor of that Church Rhould be questioned, as to where he was, and what he was doing, during Sunday school. lots of preachers have Comited some awque Crime Some pastors. May in their Stud are roam the Church during Sunday School. He Could have planned and Carried out this for he said they was expecting it, had been since Luther King drew a Crowd of 2.000 at a expeaking. Wely he was jelous of King's influencel over the Degrows. wants to be the Center of attraction his seeg. This is just a thought, I think nothing should be over looked. Please excuse me is I'm wrong in

being so Consumed about this

mad Riell. Respectively.

P.S. Jam not a detective, wish I was.

157-1025-126

Your letter of September 18th has been received and I appreciate your furnishing your observations.

I want to assure you that every effort is being made in the FBI investigation to develop factual information. We will --explore every feasible, logical lead and we do not base our investigation on any preconceived conclusions.

Enclosed is an article I hope will be of interest

Sincerely yours,

L Edgar Hoover

MAILED 31 SEP 2 4 1963 COMM-EBL-

John Edgar Hoover Director

Enclosure

JH:alk

to you.

The FBI's Role in the Field of Civil Rights

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

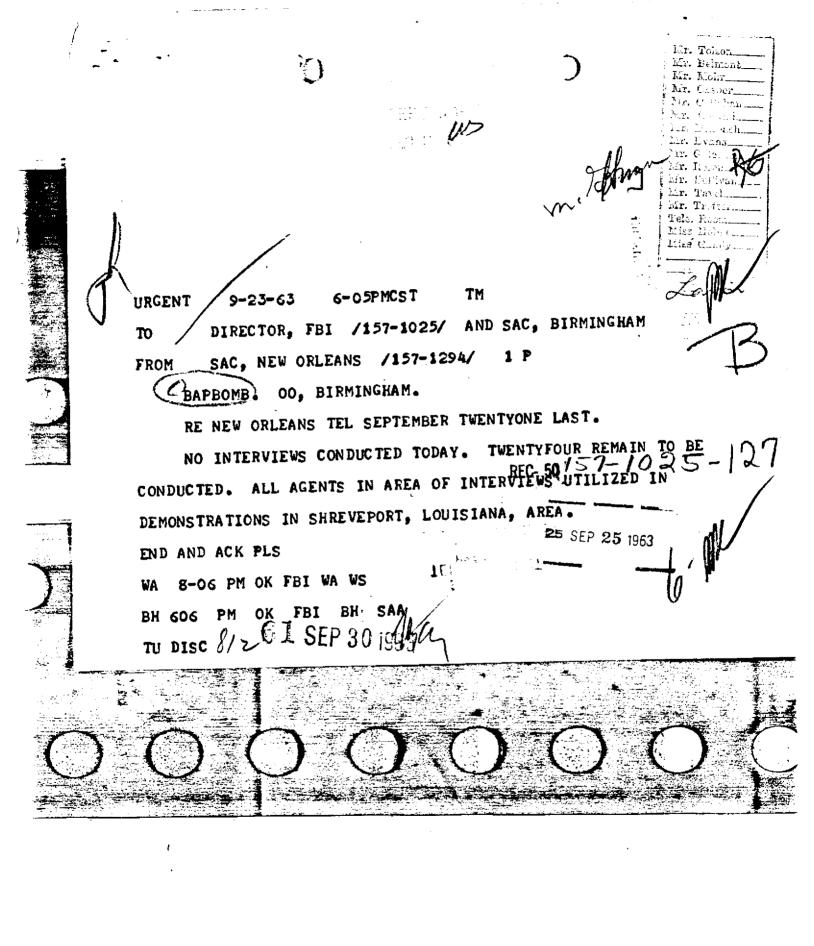
Mohr

Casper Callaban Contad

Evans Gale Rosen Sullivan

Trotter Tele. Room Holmes

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT



Gandy

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date: To: September 20, 1963 FBI, Birmingham (157-352) John Edgar Hoover, Director BAPBOME FBI File No. Lab. No. 157-1025 PC-77236 CF CW Examination requested by: Birmingham Reference: Letter 9/17/63 Examination requested: Explosives - Spectrographic - Microscopic -Remarks: Miscellaneous This report confirms and supplements the teletyr sent to your office on September 20, 1963. Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report) WRH:sh (6)57-1025-12: REC- 56 MAILED SO . Belmont . Mohr . Cosper SEP 2 0 1963 Callahan 119 SEP 25 1963 Contad COMM-FBI DeLoach Evans . Gale . Rosen Sullivan ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE Trotter Tele. Room MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT Holmes

of the



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

FBI, Birmingham

Date: FBI File No. Lab. No.

September 20, 196 157-1025 - /*/2* 8 PC-77236 CF CV

9/18/63, personally delivered by SA

Pieces of heavy gauge wire from the wire screen covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Pieces of window frame from windows in the ladies lounge

Fragments of drapery material from drapes covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Fragment of metal frame from screens covering windows in ladies lounge

Scrapings from windowsill of windows in ladies lounge Q5

Piece of red plastic-insulated wire found on floor among debris in ladies lounge

Pieces of concrete from an Oldsmobile and Chevrolet outside of church

K1 Piece of red plastic-insulated wire taken from a bell signal system used in the church

Results of examination:

Examinations of specimens Q1 through Q7 failed to reveal any foreign residues or fragments which were indicative of a specific type of explosive or fusing device.

Specimen Q6 is a 10" length of red plastic-insulated copper-coated steel wire similar in all respects to a wire used in jacketed telephone "JKT" Station Wire. Nothing was found from an examination of specimen Q6 to identify it as a part of a bombing device. Specimen Q6 is different from the copper wire, Kl.

The evidence listed above is being returned to your office under separate cover by Railway Express.

	WRH:sh
-	r
_	•
_	
_	

Belmont . Mohr . Casper . Callahan Conrad Del oach Evans _ Gale . Rosen Sulfivon Tavel . Trotter Holmes

Gandy ...

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Recorded 9/19/63 bmm

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

Re: BAPBOMB

File # 157-1025-1228 Lab. # PC-77236 CF CW

Examination requested by: SAC, Birmingham (157-352)

(let 9/17)

Examination requested:

Explosives - Spectrographic Date received: 9/18/63 per

Microscopic (met)

Result of Examination:

Miscellaneous

Examination by:

Per. Del. by SA

on 9/18/63

02 68

7 1000 out 9/20/63

Specimens submitted for examination

Ql Pieces of heavy gauge wire from the wire screen covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Q2 Pieces of window frame from windows in the ladies lounge

Q3 Fragments of drapery material from drapes covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Q4 Fragment of metal frame from screens covering windows in ladies loung

Q5 Scrapings from window sill of windows in ladies lounge

Q6 Piece of red plastic-insulated wire found on floor among debris in ladies lounge

97. Pieces of Concrete From an Oldsmobile + Cherrolet outside of church

Kl Piece of red plastic-insulated wire taken from a bell signal system used in the church

Let 1/63

(See at sent notes)

Mark Jen

PC-17236

Q1. Microchemical testing - neg testo for nitrates, nitrites H2O washing - residue so collected-neg testo

92. Preces of wood. One piece bears dark red brown
deposits which give a diphenylamine tell-x-ray

5.02 - Spectro Fe+++. - Birthly sim ouche.

1/20 washings - residue negative for sutrates.

or sutrate.

93. Many pieces of badly lattered cloth

Elle entract - neg. I.d. for netroles

Acetine - "Cason (gypeum) .+ r cason.

04. Neg. Explosive residue testo. Not subjected. To high velocity bombardment.

45. Mrg. Explorite recide: Lesto - 460 septente

96 - Insulation is allyd platinged PVC. In come with known telephone wire Becorded 9/19/63 **bmm**

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

Re: BAPBOMB

Examination requested:

File # 157-1025 - / 5 8 Lab. # PC-77236 CF CW

Examination by

Examination requested by: SAC, Birmingham (157-352) (1et 9/17)

Explosives - Spectrographic Date received: 9/18/63 per

Microscopic (met) Result of Examination: Miscellaneous

on 9/18/63 Per. Del. by SA

Specimen Q6 appears to be a 10" piece of a red insulated were from a Jecketed telephone JKT Station Were Copper coated steel wire.

Specimens submitted for examination

Ql Pieces of heavy gauge wire from the wire screen covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Q2 Pieces of window frame from windows in the ladies lounge

Q3 Fragments of drapery material from drapes covering the windows in the ladies lounge

Q4 Fragment of metal frame from screens covering windows in ladies loun

Scrapings from window sill of windows in ladies lounge Q5

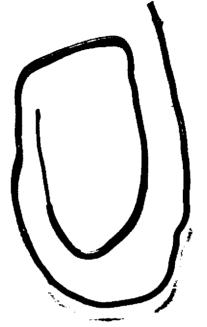
Q6 Piece of red plastic insulated wire found on floor among debris in ladies lounge

Kl Piece of red plastic insulated wire taken from a bell signal system used in the church

Re 96

Ends leavily corrobed (indicating separated some time ago), one and slightly fused, Corrosion precludos possibility determinion whether cut or pullolapart, (Ends not necked, down). Surface of insulation of wire broken in 3 places, corrosion in breaks in wire, indicating our conting broken, considerable and in a similar action, permitting iron ene to corrobe wire agrees old. No specific indication outgeted to any illait.

nothing was found from an assumeter of 96 to identify it as a part of a bombing device.





Red solid plastic insulated single conductor wire, length = 10" OD = 1/16" WIRE DIA = 0317" } #20 gauge .0318 .0315

Wore is magnetic - deel with capper coating, weire is quite soft.

Were is similar to the red conductor of jacketed telephone JKT Station were. JKT Station were available in 2,3 × 4 Conductor or colors of individual weres are red, green, yellow 4 black with red being used in all & green in all too.

Director, TBI (157-1025) Atten: TBI Laboratory

SAC, Birmingham (157-352)(P)

In connection with a search through the debris in the immediate bomb area of instant church, the following items were found, and are being personally delivered to the FBI Laboratory by SA

- Pieces of beavy gauge wire from the wire screen covering over the windows in the ladies lounge.
- Pieces of window frame from windows in the ladies lounge.
- Fragments of drapery material from drapes covering the windows in the ladies lounge.
- Fragment of metal frame from screens covering windows in ladies lounge.
- Scrapings from window sill of windows in ladies lounge.
- Piece of red plastic insulated wire found on floor among debris in ladies lounge.
- Piece of red plastic insulated wire taken from a bell signal system used in the church.

The Laboratory is requested to examine items one through five for possible explosive residues; and, to examine the wire, item 6, in an attempt to identify it as to type. The wire, item 7, from an installation in the church is recognized as larger than the wire in item 6.

Following the examination, the above items should be returned to this office.

2- Bureau 1- Package Copy

3- Birmingham

Thro

EXPEDITE

Mr. Coerad

9/19/03

R. R. Jevens

UNEROWN SUBJECTS; BOHRING OF LGTH STEET BAPTIST CRUECH, BIRNINGHAN, ALAHAMA 9/18/63 BOKEING MATTERS 3c7 CH

ELIPA

This is the case in which four young Hegro girls were killed in the bombing of the 16th Street Raptist Church in Birmingham, Alabama, on 9/18/63.

At the request of SAC Roy Moore, FA
who was in the Birmingham area on a testimony consituent, delivered
to the Laboratory on the evening of 9/18/63, various items of evidenc
collected during the crime scene search of the instant bombing. The
items of evidence consist of (i) pieces of heavy gauge wire from the
wire screen covering over the windows in the ladies lounge (2) pieces
of window frame from windows in the ladies lounge (2) fragments of
drapery material from drapes covering the windows in the ladies loung
(4) fragment of metal frame from screens covering windows in ladies
lounge (5) scrapings from window sill of windows in ladies lounge
(6) piece of red plastic insulated wire found on floor among debris
in ladies lounge (7) piece of red plastic insulated wire taken from
a bell signal system used in the church, 8

The Laboratory was requested to examine items one through five for possible explosive residues and to examine the wire in item six to identify its type and compare it with the known piece of wire used in the church, item neven.

The Laboratory initiated examination procedures immediately upon receipt of the evidence. These examinations are being expeditiously handled and you will be advised of the results immediate upon completion of the examinations.

ACT TON'T

For infurnation.

1 - kr. Belmont

1 - ar. Mohr

l - Mr. Rosen

l - Mr. iminach

I - Er. Evans

1 - gr. Lavin, ka. 2268

erjikó (10)

oghaCations secondic SEP 2016

TELETYPE

Mr. Gravel.
Mr. Trong.
Tels. Room
Miss Holo.
Miss Gandi

URGENT/ 9-23-63 8-04 PM EST WRR

TO DIRECTOR FBI /157-1025

FROM SAC TAMPA /157-856/ 1P

DARROMR

Coples made by C for review by Rowe Task Ford

BAPBOMB.

RE TAMPA TEL SEPTEMBER TWENTYONE LAST.

SEVENTEEN KLANSMEN AND/OR HATE GROUP MEMBERS INTERVIEWED THIS DATE, NO PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED.

1 Dei D

INFORMATION DEVELOPED RE LOCATION OF TWO KLANSMEN AND/OR HATE GROUP MEMBERS OUTSIDE OF STATE OF FLORIDA, LEADS BEING SET FORTH TO EFFECT THEIR INTERVIEW.

REC 50 157-1025-120

EIGHTYSIX INTERVIEWS REMAIN TO BE CONDUCTED, INCLUDING RACIAL

INFORMANTS.

END ACK PLS

9-06 PM OK FBI WA OS

TU DISC

SEP 30 ja

The leave to leave

25 SEP 25 1963

6

SEP 20 100 TELETY

His Company

His Land His Land His Land His Land His Land His Land His Holy en Line His Holy en Line Grandy

URGENT 9/23/63 6-40PM EST LG

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM

FROM SAC, ATLANTA /157-582/ 1P

OBAPBOMB

EIGHTY FIVE INTERVIEWS OF KLAN AND HATE GROUP MEMBERS CONDUCTED TO DATE LEAVING APPROXIMATELY FIFTEEN INTERVIEWS TO BE CONDUCTED.

NO INFORMATION PERTINENT TO THIS CASE OBTAINED FROM INTERVIEWS.

67010

WILL GO TO BIRMINGHAM TOMORROW

IN CONNECTION WITH PREVIOUS COMMUNICATIONS THIS CASE.

END ACK

WA 7-42 PM OK FBI WA WS

BH 5-41 PM OK FBI BH SAA

TU DISC

REC 50 15 7-10 25-1

25 SEP **25** 1963

Dell's

JH 63

Carlain John 193

#F 1

61 SEP 30 1883

FEDERAL BURGAU OF DEVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP2, 41963 (TELETYPE

ope of hos

Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conrad ... Mr. DeLeach. Mr. Evans. Mr. Gale_ Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. Tele, Room. Miss Holmes Miss Gazdy

Mr. Belmont.

URGENT 9-23-63 11-08 PM EST PNR

DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM

FROM SAC, SAVANNAH /157-503/

OBA PBOMB BM.

RE SAVANNAH TEL SEPTEMBER TWENTY LAST.

SIXTEEN KLAN MEMBERS INTERVIEWED BY THE SAVANNAH DIVISION THIS DATE, AND ALL DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR CAPTIONED BOMBING OR OF ANY PERSONS FROM THIS AREA BEING IN BIRMINGHAM ON SEPTEMBER FIFTEEN LAST.

APPROXIMATELY EIGHTYFOUR KLANSMEN REMAIN TO BE INTERVIEWED REC-50 157-1025-131 BY THE SAVANNAH DIVISION.

END

WA 12-10 AM OK FBI WA JDS

BH 10-12 PM OK FBI BH HEP

TU E

25 SEP 25 1963

There down god

GI SEP 30 1937

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

lemorandum

DATE:

9/17/63

NN

FROM

C. L. McGowa

SUBIECT:

BAPBOMB

420

Administrative Division was advised of the special bombing case being handled in the Birmingham Office and it was suggested to him that the Administrative Division might

desire to furnish appropriate instructions to the Birmingham Office on the matter of costs.

ACTION:

For your information.

On this morning Mr.

157-1025

RBL: tak (5)

Sullivan

Tavel .

Holmes Gandy .

At Bureau instructions, SAC, Birmingham, is presently reporting time spent on sit-ins, bombings, desegregation and related matters under the caption "Sit-Ins, Birmingham, Alabama, Beginning April 3, 1963 - Racial Matters." Airtel 9/10/63 from SAC to Director, with copy to each field office, requested all offices having activity in these matters to report to Birmingham as of the close of business each Saturday the time spent on these matters. Time spent on BAPBOMB will be reported under above caption.

TELETYF.

PM EST 7-10 DIRECTOR, FBI 157-1025 AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM

FROM SAC, KNOXVILLE 157-189

BAPBOMB

RE KNOXVILLE AIRTEL TO BUREAU SEPT. TWENTYONE, SIXTYTHREE.

INVESTIGATION IN

NO INFORMATION EFFORT TO VERIFY HIS STATEMENT CONTINUING. CURRENTLY ASSOCIATING WITH DK, KKKK, INC. DEVELOPED

MEMBERS.

TVA RECORDS DO NOT REFLECT CURRENT ADDRESS

INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED TO LOCATE HIS RELATIVES FOR PURPOSE SECURING CURRENT ADDRESS IN ONE REMAINING DK, KKKK, INC., MEMBER NOT INTERV IEWED JASPER, GA. APPROPRIATE LEAD SET FORTH THIS DATE TO ATLANTA.

REVIEW KNOXVILLE CASE ENTITLED UNSUBS, BOMBING MATTERS FP 25 1963 CHATTANOOGA, TENN., JULY DASH AUG. SIXTY, HAS BEEN COMPLETED. NO PERTINENT INFO DEVELOPED AND NO LEADS OTHER THAN THOSE SET FORTH ONE SEP 30 1963. France 10 163 RE KNOXVILLE AIRTE DEVELOPED. END PAGE ONE

lo M

PAGE TWO

REFBUTEL SEPT. FIFTEEN, LAST, INSTRUCTED INTERVIEWS WITH

KLAN MEMBERS AND MEMBERS OF HATE GROUPS, IN CONNECTION WITH

THIS PHASE OF INVESTIGATION KNOXVILLE INTERVIEWED ONE INDIVIDUAL

THIS DATE AND NO FURTHER INTERVIEWS REMAINING KNOXVILLE DIVISION.

END ACK PLS

WA

BH 6-15 PM OK FEI BH SAA 8-15 PM OK FEI WA WS TUDISC

WELLS THE T

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP. 21 1963

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

URGENT 9-21-63 2-30 AM CST GDM

to director, fbi

FROM SAC, BIRMINGHAM 6157-352/ 7 XX 6 PP

OBAPBONB. DAILY SUMMARY. SEPTEMBER TWENTY, SIXTYTHREE.

ANNISTON GROUP.

REU-3 /5 /- 10 2 5 at 155

END PAGE ONE

6 4 00T 1 1963 14 K

Karmed &

6/3

PAGE TWO

NOT QUESTIONED IN ANY MANNER REGARDING THESE COMMENTS AS IT IS NOT BELIEVED BY SRA THAT HE OR OTHER MEMBERS WOULD REVEAL ANYTHING OTHER THAN WHAT THEY VOLUNTEER. FURTHER, IT IS THE OPINION OF THE SRA THAT FROM THE ATTITUDE AND COMMENTS OF STATE OULD BE VERY LIKELY THAT

INTERVIEWED TODAY, DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE RE CAPTIONED CASE. FURNISHED ALIBI AS TO WHEREABOUTS WHICH HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY SUBSTANTIATED BY SEVERAL EYEWITNESSES FOR PERTINENT PERIOD.

FIFTY ADDITIONAL INTERVIEWS ANTICIPATED AT ANNISTON, INCLUDING THOSE RECOMMENDED BY BUTEL THIS DATE,

ALL WILL BE EXPEDITED.

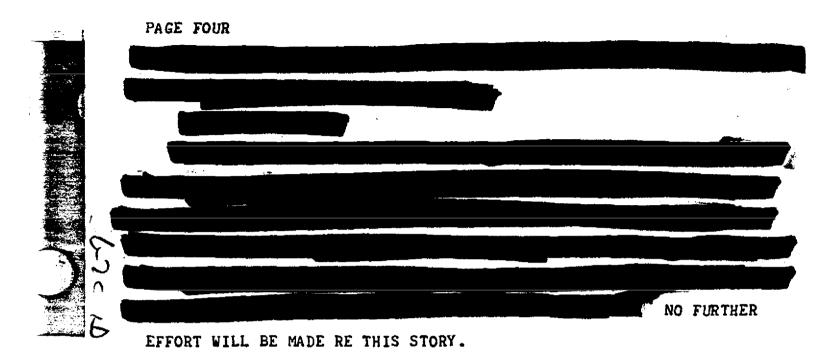
THING SEPT. TWENTYONE, SIXTYTHREE, AS HAD PERSONAL COMMITMENTS NIGHT OF SEPT. TWENTY, SIXTYTHREE.

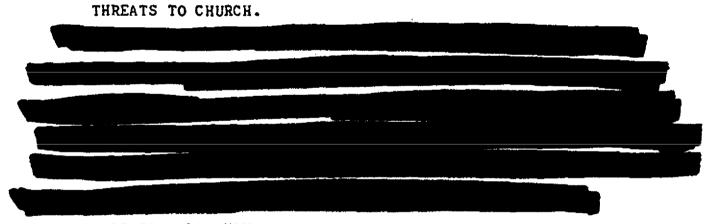
N. O. I.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE NEIGHBORHOOD. TWENTYNINE INDIVIDUALS RESIDING IN NEIGHBORHOOD VICINITY OF VICTI CHURCH INTERVIEWED AND ONLY PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED WAS THAT FURNISHED BY

END PAGE THREE





WARROIR, ALA. KKK.

PER BUREAU INSTRUCTIONS, MEMBERS AVAILABLE OF WARROIR, ALA. KKKK
WILL BE INTERVIEWED SEPT. TWENTYONE, SIXTYTHREE.

END, PAGE FOUR

(2) (A)

PAGE FIVE

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOT YET LOCATED,

BUT SHE AND HIS MOTHER WILL BE INTERVIEWED WHEN AVAILABLE.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF CARS AT NSRP HEADQUARTERS AND PERSONS ENTERING
NSRP HQS. REVIEWED FOR POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION OF RAMBLER AS WELL AS
FOUR THOUSAND CAR REGISTRATION RECORDS REVIEWED AT BIRMINGHAM AND
BESSEMER, ALA. TO DETERMINE OWNERS OF RAMBLER STATION WAGON WITH LIC.
BEGINNING ONE A SEVEN AND ONE B SEVEN. SEVENTEEN LOCATED. OWNERS WITH
BE CHECKED AND INTERVIEWED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
END PAGE FIVE

PAGE SIX

RE STORY OF

ENDEAVORING TO LOCATE GIRL FRIEND, AND WILL INTERV

AS SOON AS LOCATED.

BOTH SCHEDULED FOR INTERVIEW.

EIGHTYFIVE INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED TODAY. THREE ADDITIONAL PCI PAREN RAC PAREN FILES OPENED. APPROXIMATELY FOUR HUNDRED INTERVIEWS PENDING.

CORR PAGE 4 LINE 9 WD 6 "PERIOD"

END AND ACK

WA 4-55 AM OK FBI WA JDS

TU CLR

26 C 17 43C

EBI NETAL FOR

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

DNR/drh

URGENT

TO SAC BIRMINGHAM

FROM SAC, EL PASO /157-73/ /

P

BAPBOMB

RE AT TEL TO BH AND EP THIS DATE

NOT RECORDED
11 SEP 23 1963

AIR MAIL COPIES TO BUREAU AND ATLANTA

PAGE TWO

PHOTOGRAPH AND FD THREE ZERO TWO/S/ FOLLOW.

AIR MAIL COPIES TO BUREAU AND ATLANTA.

END

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIG U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP2 4 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont. Mr. Mohr. Mr. Casper. Mr. Cellahan. Mr. Courad... Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Evans. Mr. Gale.. Mr. Rosen.

Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes

Miss Gandy.

URGENT 9-24-63 PM RWP

DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM

FROM. SAC, SAVANNAH /157-503/

BAPBOMB.

RE SAVANNAH TEL SEPTEMBER TWENTYTHREE LAST.

SIX KLANSMEN WERE INTERVIEWED THIS DATE IN THE SAVANNAH DIVISION, AND NONE OF THEM COULD FURNISH ANY INFORMATION CONCERNIM CAPTIONED BOMBING OR ANY POSSIBLE SUSPECTS.

ALL AVAILABLE AGENTS WERE UTILIZED THIS DATE IN CONNECTION WITH A BANK BURGLARY AND A BANK ROBBERY REPORTED THIS DATE IN THE SAVANNAH DIVISION.

APPROXIMATELY SEVENTYEIGHT KLANSMEN REMAIN TO BE INTERVIEWED IN CONNECTION WITH THIS PROGRAM.

END AND ACKS PLS.

REC-39

157-1025-136

WA 8-06 PM OK FBI WA LLD

BH 6-07 PM OK FBI BH SAA

TU D

5 90CT 2 19

Proceed to the Commissional Commencer U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP2 4 1985.

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Beimont Mr. Mohr ...

Mr. Casper.... Mr. Callahr Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach ... Mr. Evens ... Mr. Gale Mr. Kosen. Mr. Salliva Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes.

Miss Gandy.

URCENT EST CLH TO DIRECTOR, FBI 157-1025 AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM FROM SAC, KNOXVILLE 157-189

O BA PBOMB

RE KNOXVILLE AIRTEL TO BUREAU SEPT. TWENTYONE LAST, .-KNOXVILLE TELETYPE TO BUREAU SEPT. TWENTYTHREE LAST.



PARTIAL CHECK OF TOLL CALLS INDIVIDUALS CHATTANOOGA

COMPLETED. DUE TO VARIOUS BILLING DATES AND DIFFERENT LOCATIONS

END PAGE ONE

PAGE TWO

OF RECORDS THIS CHECK NOT COMPLETED.

NO PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED TODAY ON INVESTIGATIONS

INCLUDING REVIEW OF SOME OF THE

TLANTA ADVISED AIRMAIL.

620

END ACK PLS

WA 9-180. OK FBI WA LLD

DG

DISC

OEP 24 5 21 2 85

L P T

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 4 1963

URGENT 6-58 PM JDR

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /157-1025/ AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM /157-327/

FROM SAC. ATLANTA /157-582/

ВАРВОМВ.

EIGHTYSEVEN INTERVIEWS OF HATE GROUP AND KLAN MEMBERS CONDUCTED TO DATE LEAVING APPROXIMATELY THIRTEEN TO BE CONDUCTED. ATLANTA EXPERIENCING EXTREME DIFFICULTY IN LOCATING THESE ADDITIONAL PEOPLE DUE TO THEIR NOMADIC TYPE OF EXISTANCE. ATLANTA WILL MAKE FURTHER EFFORTS BUT WILL NOT CONDUCT FUGITIVE TYPE INVESTIGATIONS TO LOCATE THESE PEOPLE INASMUCH AS THE MOST IMPORTANT MEMBERS OF KLAN AND HATE GROUPS HAVE ALREADY BEEN INTERVIEWED AND NOTHING OF A PERTINENT NATURE TO THIS INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED. ATLANTA MAINTAINING CLOSE CONTACT WITH INFORMANTS RELATIVE TO THEIR ASSIGNMENTS.

END

WA 8-01 PM OK FBI WA WS

BH 8-01 PM OK FBI BH SAA

TU DIS

6 4 SEP 30188:

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Mohr.

Mr. Casper

Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach Mr. Evans. Mr. Gale. Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel_ Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy.

Mr. Belmont

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

PM EST WRR

TO DIRECTOR FBI /157-1025/

SAC-TAMPA /157-856/ 1P

CBAPBOMB.

RE TAMPA TEL SEPTEMBER TWENTYTHREE LAST.

THIRTEEN KLANSMEN AND/OR HATE GROUP MEMBERS INTERVIEWED THIS

DATE, NO PERTINENT INFORMATION OBTAINED.

INTERVIEWED:

THREE OTHER KLANSMEN DETERMINED TO BE OUTSIDE THE TAMPA DIVISION, ONE AT BIRMINGHAM, LEADS BEING SET FORTH TO EFFECT THEIR IN-TERVIEW.

SIXTYNINE INTERVIEWS REMAIN TO BE CONDUCTED.

END ACK PLS

6-53 PM OK FBI EA WA MET

TU DISCO

620

Masa Holmes.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMINUMICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 4 1963

TELETYPE

Mr. Telson.

Mr. Mohr.

Mr. Casper.

Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad.

Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Evans. Mr. Gale Mr. Rosen. Mr. Sulliven Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. Tels. Room Miss Helmes. Miss Gendy.

Mr. Beimont_

9-24-63

CST DMB 5-57

DIRECTOR, FBI

NEW ORLEANS AND BIRMINGHAM

FROM

SAC, SAN ANTONIO /157-251/

UNSUBS., BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM.

ALABAMA, SEPTEMBER FIFTEEN, LAST, BOMBING MATTERS.

BIRMINGHAM 00

RE SAN ANTONIO TEL, SEPTEMBER TWENTY LAST.

REC- 31

END AND ACK PLS.

8-00 PM OK FBI WA WS WA

6-00 PM OK FBI NO TM NO

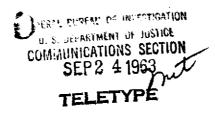
BH SAA 6-00 PM OK FBI BH

TU ALL DISCO

59 OCT3

25 SEP 25 1963

1



Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evan
Mr. G
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

URGENT 9-2431 DL 2-20 PM JEB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /157-1025/ AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM /157-352/

FROM SACA, MOBILE /157-416/ 1P
BAR
MERMOMB.

Baphomb

REMOTEL SEPT. 1523156, SIXTYTHREE

CONCERNING INTERVIEWS WITH BOMBING SUSPECTS, MEMBERS OF KLAN OR HATE GROUPS, ONE INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AND NO VERLINENT INFO DEVELOPED. ALL SUCH INTERVIEWS COMPLETED. 157-1035

WA 4-21 PM OK FBI WA WS

BH 2-21 PM OK FBI BH DLR EX.103

TUDISCSEPDOM OK IBI BR DER

) ()

RBL:ers (5)

Belmont Mohr Casper

Callahan Contad .

Sullivan

6252 301

MAY 1942 EDITION GEA GEN. REG. NO. 27 Tolson Belmont UNITED STAT 1emoranaam liahar oprad Del oach Mr. Belmont September 23, 1963 DATE: sullive Tavel Trotlet Tele, Room FROM A. Rosen K Holmes . B**AP**BOMB SUBJECT: While talking with SAC Moore at Birmingham, he advised me that they plan to reinterview-We are trying to locate such a car to determine whether it has significant value to our investigation. There is some question as to whether the car was in the area and before further inquiries are to be conducted it is desirable to have a polygraph examination as there is some doubt as to the veracity of information. He has been cooperative and before any consideration will be given to the use of the polygraph a waiver would be obtained from the boy's mother. ACTION TAKEN: SAC Moore was advised that he could go forward with the use of the polygraph in the event the waiver of approval of the mother was obtained, unless advised to the contrary. ن 1 - Mr. Conrad

Memorandum

TO

Mr. Mohr

DATE:

September 20, 1963

Callahon Contad DeLoach Gale

Trotler

FROM

C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT:

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA SEPTEMBER 15, 1963

BOMBING MATTERS

By reference from the Director's Office, I talked with Senator Dick Russell (D-Georgia) at 11:45 AM this morning. Upon learning of the Director's absence, the Senator asked to speak with me. I told him that unfortunately the Director was in travel status and that I would be talking with him this afternoon and would be glad to relay any message. Riche

The Senator was very friendly and talked for approximately 15-20 minute He stated he was sorely troubled about the Birmingham case. He stated that he hoped the FBI would solve this matter and bring the guilty individuals to task. The Senator specifically asked if we were looking into all angles. I asked him what he meant. He stated there is a possibility, of course, that Negroes might have perpetrated this incident in order to keep emtions at a fever pitch. He added, of course, there is always a possibility that the communists had perpetrated the bombing. I told the Senator the Director had instructed nothing be overlooked in our investigation of this matter.

Senator Russell told me he sincerely hoped that the Attorney General or the President would not attempt to suppress evidence in this case. He said he knew that Mr. Hoover would never stand for such an act, however, the possibility always existed that if the perpetrators of the Birmingham incident proved to be individuals whose guilt might embarrass the Administration, there could possibly be an attempt to suppress evidence or play down the guilt of these individuals. I told Senator Russel that the Director would never be a party to such an incident, that as a matter of fact, if any Administration attempted to use the FBI in this manner, they would certainly regret it. I mentioned that the Director on a number of the sions had indicated that no Attorney General had ever attempted to use the FBI in a "political" manner, however if that day ever came, then the Director would undoubtedly leave office. The Senator stated he knew this, however, was gratified to hear this from us. He asked that I stop by his office on the next time up to the Hill. AL SEN 25

ACTION: For record purposes.

1 - Mr. Belmont l - Mr. Evans

61 Miss Holmes Mr. M. A. Jones CDD: eir (7)

COMEDIAN SECTIONS SECTION SECTION SECTIONS SECTIONS SECTIONS SECTION S

URGENT 9-23-63 11-38 PM CST HEP

L'TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC BIRMINGHAM /157-352/

BAPBOMB DAILY SUMMARY.

ANNISTON GROUP.

TOTAL INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED TODAY FORTYONE AND THOSE REMAINING SEVENTYEIGHT.

OTHER INQUIRIES AND SOURCES

AT FORT MC CLELLAN RE SGT. BILL TO DATE UNPRODUCTIVE. EVERY EFFORT BEING EXTENDED TO IDENTIFY SGT. BILL.

AT ANNISTON, ALA., SEVERAL ADDITIONAL POSSIBLE SUSPECTS AND THEIR ALIBI WITNESSES INTERVIEWED AND SUSPECTS ELIMINATED.

QUESTIONS OR ACCOUNT FOR WHEREABOUTS DURING PERINENT PERIOD.

END PAGE ONE

16**3**

B SEP 25 1963

70

Mr. Belment

PAGE TWO.

FORMER KLANSMAN, ANNISTON, REFUSED TO BE

INTERVIEWED. BOTH

EXPRESSED STRONG DISLIKE

A Section of the Sect

FOR PRESENT GOVERNMENT.

CARTER ASA EARL CAHEALYQSDOWN THREE THREE ZERO. ROUTE SIX. OXFORD, ALA. INTERVIEWED TODAY AT RESIDENCE BY BUREAU AGENTS. CARTER REAFFIRMED HIS BELIEFS IN THE DOCTRINATION OF SECREGATION AND HIS ADMIRATION OF GOVERNOR WALLACE AS THE HOPE OF THE SOUTH AND IN FACT THE NATION. CARTER EXHIBITED SINCERE CONCERN AT THE DAMAGE DONE TO WALLACE AND SEGREGATIONIST MOVEMENT BY THE BOMBING OF THE SIXTEENTH ST. BAPTIST CHURCH AND STATED WALLACE WAS PERSONALLY CONTRIBUTING FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS TO THE REWARD FUND. CARTER STATES THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAD PREVIOUSLY REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH BUREAU AGENTS. THAT IN THE INSTANT BOMBING INVESTIGATION HE WOULD COOPERATE FULLY. DESCRIBED KENNETH L. ADAMS AS A BULLY AND COVARD AND DOES NOT CONSIDER ADAMS OR ANY OTHER SEGREGATIONIST FROM THE ANNISTON AREA TO BE LOGICAL SUSPECTS IN BIRMINGHAM CHURCH BOMBING CARTER OPINED THAT BOMBING COULD HAVE BEEN PERPETRATED BY A WHITE PERSON, BUT THAT SUCH PERSON WOULD HAVE TO BE CRAZY. FURTHER. THAT ANY SUCH PERSON WOULD LOGICALLY BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS GROUP AND LOGICALLY ONE FROM OUTSIDE THE STATE OF ALABAMA. END PAGE TWO.

62

PAGE THREE.

FURTHER STATED THAT IT IS HIS OPINION THAT BOMBING COULD HAVE BEEN COMMITTED FOR THE PURPOSE OF ADDING SYMPATHY TO THE ANTI-SEGREGATION) MOVEMENT AND OBTAINING ADDITIONAL SYMPATHY AND MONEY FOR THE NEGRO CAUSE.

TELEGRAM.

CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE,

BIRMINGHAM, TODAY ADVISED

DETROIT ADVISED

EMPLOYED AS

DETROIT HAD NO

RECORD OF LIMITED MATERIAL AVAILABLE THERE ON

ST. LOUIS NOW ATTEMPTING TO IDENTIFY AND OBTAIN ADDITIONAL

BACKGROUND ON

RAMBLER AUTOMOBILE.

END PAGE THREE.

3

PAGE FOUR.

SEVENTEEN RAMBLERS WITH LICENSE BEGINNING WITH ONE A SEVEN AND ONE B SEVEN ELIMINATED TO DATE.

WARRIOR, ALABAMA, KLAN GROUP.

PERTINENT INDIVIDUALS GLEANED FROM REVIEW OF BIRMINGHAM FILES.

THIS GROUP INTERVIEWED, ALIBIS FURNISHED AND CHECKED TO NO AVAIL.

NONE REFUSED TO FURNISH ALIBI.

NATION OF ISLAM.

MEMBERSHIP OF BIRMINGHAM MOSQUE OF NATION OF ISLAM, SIX TWO FIVE SIXTH AVENUE NORTH, ACROSS THE STREET FROM VICTIM CHURCH, BEING DETERMINED AND EACH MEMBER WILL BE INTERVIEWED, ALIBIS SOLICITED AND CHECKED.

SEVERAL ADDITIONAL CHURCH MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE SEPT. FIFTEEN WHEN BLAST OCCURRED LOCATED AND INTERVIEWED THIS DATE. NO ADDITIONAL PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED FROM THESE INTERVIEWS, WITH EXCEPTION THAT AT LEAST THREE STATE ODOR FOLLOWING EXPLOSION UNLIKE ANYTHING THEY EVER SMELLED BEFORE. DESCRIBED IT AS A DRY GUNPOWDER OR FIRECRACKER TYPE SMELL BUT YET SPECIFICALLY NOT GUNPOWDER OR FIRECRACKER ODOR. ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE MADE THROUGH MILITARY AUTHORITIES, FORT MC CLELLAN, TO CAUSE TEST EXPLOSION OF C THREE COMPOSITION IN ENDEAVOR TO IDENTIFY ODOR.

POLYGRAPH EXAMINATIONS.

END PAGE FOUR.

PAGE FIVE.

DUREAU AUTHORITY TODAY GRANTED TO AFFORD POLYGRAPH

EXAMINATION TO

ACK AND HOLD PLS 1-54 AM OK FBI WA LET HOLDING

1.44

11

FEDERAL DUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEFARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP2 4 1963

URGENT 9-24-63 PM 5-44PM CST NB TO, DIRECTOR, FBI 157-1025 AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM FROM. SAC. NEW ORLEANS 157-1294 BAPBOMB. 00, BIRMINGHAM.

RE NEW ORLEANS TELETYPE SEPTEMBER TWENTY THREE LAST.

NO INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED TODAY. TWENTY FOUR REMAIN TO BE CONDUCTED. ALL AGENTS IN AREA OF INTERVIEWS UTILIZED IN

DEMONSTRATIONS IN SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA, AREA.

END AND ACK PLS.

7-45 PM OK FBI WA WSOLAT

BH 5-45 PM OK FBI BH DLR

Mr. Belmont

Mr. Mehr.

Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahau Mr. Contad... Mr. DeLoach Mr. Evens Mr. Gale_ Mr. Rosen L Mr. Sullivar Mr. Tavel.

Mr. Trotter. Tele. Recm

Miss Holmer. Miss Gandy.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 5 1963

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach Mr. Evens Mr. Gale_ Mr. Rosa Mr. Sullika L'r. Tavel Mr. Trotter. Tela. Room. Miss Holmes Miss Gandy

9-25-63 12-38 AM CST WCR

DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, BIRMINGHAM

GENERAL KENNETH ROYALL, COLONEL EARLIBLAIK, PRESIDENTIAL IMISSARIES TO BIRMINGHAM.

ON ARRIVAL TODAY COLONEL BLAIK WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN AIDE, DON FLODIN, AND EMPLOYEE OF AVCO COMPANY FROM NEW YORK. GENERAL ROYALL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ROBERT LARSON, AN ATTORNEY FROM WASHINGTON, D. C. OFFICE OF HIS LAW FIRM.

IN RESPONSE TO SPECIFIC INQUIRY MADE BY COLONEL BLAIK CONCERNING BAPBOMB) CASE AND PARTICULARLY WHETHER WE HAD ANY LEADS LEADING TO THE SOLUTION OF CASE, COLONEL BLAIK WAS ADVISED IN GENERAL TERMS BY SAC THAT WE ARE CONDUCTING A MOST INTENSE, ACTIVE INVESTIGATION BUT THAT NO COMMENT CAN BE MADE AT THIS TIME WITH RESPECT TO END PAGE ONE

CII 1963

25 SEP 25 1963

6/1

PAGE TWO

STATUS OF CASE. HE ASKED WHETHER WE WERE CHECKING INTO POSSIBILITY THAT DIFFERENT ELEMENTS IN THE COMMUNITY MIGHT POSSIBLY RE RESPONSIBLE, AND HE WAS INFORMED THAT IT IS OUR IRONCLAD POLICY TO THOROUGHLY CHECK OUT ALL POSSIBLE MATTERS OF INTEREST IN A COMPLETELY IMPAR-TIAL FASHION IRRESPECTIVE OF WHAT ELEMENT OF THE COMMU-NITY IS INVOLVED. HE WAS VERY FRIENDLY AND MADE NO FURTHER COMMENT.

END AND ACK PLS. 2-42 AM OK FBI WA LET TU CLEAR



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
9	Deleted under exemption(s) (1) (7) (1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
J	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157-1035-148$

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX ł

LANGE TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

	WASHING I ON,	D. U.		
To: FBI, Birming	gham (157-352)	Date:	eptember 24,	1963
Po: O BAPBOMB		1.	John Edgar Hoov	er, Direc
Examination requested by:	Birmingham	FBI File No.	157-1025	CF
Examination requested:	Airtel 9/19/63 Spectrographic -	Explosives	· .	B
report sent	This report confirms to your office on	s and suppleme September 20,	ents the tele	type
Enclosures	(3) (Q8, 2 Lab rep			
1 - Mr. R 1 - Mr. La	osen	S EP 23	g. 25 €\$.D.	-
wrh: Ch (6) wrh: Ch (6) wrh: Ch (6)	ADMINISTRA	gmai)
	Examination requested by: Reference: Examination requested: Remarks: report sent 1 - Mr. R 1 - Mr. La whun ad	Examination requested by: Birmingham Reference: Examination requested: Examination requested: Spectrographic - This report confirms report sent to your office on 1 - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. Lavin	Examination requested by: Birmingham Examination requested: Birmingham Airtel 9/19/63 Examination requested: Spectrographic - Explosives This report confirms and suppleme report sent to your office on September 20, Rec 46 Enclosures (3) (Q8, 2 Lab report) 1 - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. Lavin - 26 Anzille SEP 2 4 1963 OCH SEP 2 4 19	FBI, Birmingham (157-352) Baphons Examination requested by: Examination requested: Examination requested: Examination requested: Airtel 9/19/63 Spectrographic - Explosives This report confirms and supplements the tele report sent to your office on September 20, 1963. Enclosures (3) (Q8, 2 Lab report) 1 - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. Lavin - The March A. C. September 20, 1963. ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

REPORT of the



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

To:

FBI, Birmingham

Re:

RAPBOMB

Date:

FBI File No. Lab. No. September 24, 19

157-1025

PC-77268 CF

Specimens received

9/20/63

Q8 Piece of seat cover

Results of examination:

The small black plastic seat cover section, specimen Q8, possessed small foreign grease and dirt deposits. Included in these deposits were several very small single-layered red-orange enamel chips. No orange wax or explosive materials were found on specimen Q8.

Specimen Q8 is being returned herewith.

Tolson
Beimont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivam
Tavel
Frotter
"ele. Room
Loimes

WRH: CH (6)

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Recorded 9/23/63 bmm

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

Re: **BAPBOMB** File # 157- 1025-149 Lab. # PC-77268 CF

Examination requested by:

SAC, Birmingham (157-352)

(airtel 9/19/63

Examination requested:

Spectrographic

Date received: 9/20/63 hw

Result of Examination:

Explosives

Examination by

TeleType Sent 9/20163

C.C. Rosen C.C. Lavin

Specimens submitted for examination

Piece of seat cover

Small greece of black plastic. Outer surface.

prosesses small and of greace, red-brown soil

4 several very small single-layered ned-otenings.

Enumed chips. No orange way. No explosive materi Aloton herewith.

FEDERAL BUREAU DE INVESTIGAT U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 2 5 196

Mr. T Mr. Trotter

Mr. Belmont.

Mr. Mohr.

Tele, Room Miss Holmes

URGENT \$/25/63 5-54PM EST LG

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /157-1025/ AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM /157-372/

FROM SAC. ATLANTA /157-582/

BAPBOMB

EIGHTY EIGHT INTERVIEWS OF KLAN AND HATE GROUP SUBJECTS CONDUCTED TO DATE. APPROXIMATELY TWELVE SUBJECTS REMAIN TO BE INTERVIEWED, BUT ATLANTA EXPERIENCING INCREASING DIFFICULTY IN LOCATING SUBJECTS. NO INFORMATION OF VALUE DEVELOPED

INFORMANTS ARE WORKING ON ASSIGNMENTS, BUT HAVE REPORTED NO PERTINENT INFORMATION.

END ACK

6-56 PM OK FBI AWA LLD

5-56 PM OK FBI BH SAA

TU DISCMMAUG

REC- 22 157-1025-150

2 SEP 26 1963

So OCT3

Miss Gandy,

yer, Belmont. Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Casper. FEDERAL BURLAU DE INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Mr. Dej COMMUNICATIONS SECTION SEP 25.3/ Tele. Room Miss Boline. Mise Geras PM CST 9-25-63 DIRECTOR, FBI /157-1025/ AND SAC, BIRMINGHAM SAC, NEW ORLEANS /157-1294/ 00, BIRMINGHAM. RE NEW ORLEANS TELETYPE SEPTEMBER TWENTYFOUR LAST. ONE INTERVIEW CONDUCTED TODAY. NO PERTINENT INFORMATION OBTAINED. TWENTYTHREE REMAIN TO BE CONDUCTED. REC- 22 END AND ACK PLS 2 SEP 26 1963 5-29 PM CST NO TIME 7-31 PM OK FBI WA- LLD 6 () 5-31 PM OK FBI BH DLR TU AND DISC

te. Telson.

FEDERAL CUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTIONS

TELETYPE

SEP 2 5 1960

Mr. DeLouch... Mr. Evens. Mr. Gale Mr. Rosen. Mr. Sullivan Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room Miss Holmes

Mr. Pelnicio

Mr. Mohr

Mr. Casper

Mr. Callaban

Mr. Comad.

Fiss Gandy.

URGENT 9/25/63 5-13 PM EST WEH

TO DIRECTOR AND SAC BIRMINGHAM

FROM SAC, JACKSONVILLE /157-591/ BapBOMB

UNSUBS, EXPLOSION AT SIXTEEN ZERO ONE CENTER STREET SOUTH, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., SEPTEMBER TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY THREE, BOMBING MATTERS.

RE BIRMINGHAM TELETYPE TODAY.

JACKSONVILLE HAS NO BOMBING SUSPECTS ALL RACIAL INFORMANTS BEING ALERTED. BUREAU AND BIRMINGHAM WILL BE IMMEDIATELY ADVISED OF ANY DEVELOPMENTS.

END AND ACK PLS

AA WA 6-16 PM OK FBI WA RM

BH 4-16 PM OK FBI BH SAA

TU DIXH

ay oct3

9/25/63

1 - Mr. Mohr

SAC, Nobile (157-416)

From:

Director, FBI (157-1025)

BAPBOME

Re Mobile let 9/11/63 captioned, "Racial Informants Monthly Progress Report, Mobile Division," which sets forth information concerning

If it has not already been done by the Birmingham Office should be thoroughly interviewed. His wheresbouts at the time of the bombing should be determined. Insure that the identity of the informant is protected.

2 - Birmingham (157 - 352)

RBL/map/cbm (7)

EX-114

REC-39

157-1025-153

19 SEP 26 1963

MAILED 6 EP 9 5 1963 Tolson Belmont _ Mohr_ COMM-FBI

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Casper Callahan Conrad DeLoach Evons Gale Sullivan . Cavel 'rotter ele. Room >!ines .

UNITED STATL MemorandumDeLoach Evens Gale . Mr. Belmont DATE: 9-23-63 Rosen Sullivan . Tavel Trotter Tele, Room A. Rosen copies made Holmes _ Gandy . BJECT: UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH for reviewat the style STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, HSCA re 1/2/73 rer et. BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9-15-63 (See Bufile #62-117230) a Copies made by LTC BOMBING MATTERS for review by Rowe Task Forc Date 12/3-1/78 The following information concerns our investigation into the bombing of the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church in Birmingham, Alabama, on 9-15-63. With regard to that phase of the investigation concerning the possible involvement of the Adams gang, we are chee information received from one MIN. 1350 1 - Mr. Evans 1 - Mr. Sullivan 157 - 1025 - 154 1 - Mr. Mohr 1 - Mr. Conrad - Mr. DeLoach REC. 51 3 SEP 26 1963

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont RE: UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Intensive investigation is presently under way at Fort McClellan, Alabama, to identify Bill, the alleged supplier of military explosives to the Adams gang, and inquiry is being made as to the type of explosives available at Fort McClellan.

individuals and as to their whereabouts during the pertinent period are being checked out. Persons whose names they furnished as witnesses thus far interviewed support the claims of the suspects that they were in Anniston during the pertinent time.

and eliminated. Efforts to locate the Rambler described by are continuing with all possible speed. Automobiles of Klan members and active segregationists are being identified and checked out as soon as possible.

Efforts to locate additional persons who were in the area of the church at the time of the bombing are also continuing, and cars passing through the area on Sunday, 9-22-63, were observed and those noted to be worthy of checking will be identified and all the owners interviewed.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont UNSUBS: BOMBING OF SIXTRENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

10 Wes

With respect to NOI, the all-Negro, anti-white cult which seeks the separation of the races, we are not overlooking the possibility of members of this group being involved.

With regard to the anonymous telephone call received by the Birmingham Office on 9-16-63 that Negroes, had been seen giving a white man a box ala containing seven sticks of dynamite on 9-15-63. the anonymous report

found to be without foundation.

Interviews of known Klan and hate group members and bombing suspects are continuing on an uninterrupted basis 9-21-63

an effort to develop information as to the identity of the persons responsible for the bombing which he deplored.

The Birmingham Office and auxiliary offices are continuing to cover interviews and leads on a preferred basis.

ACTION

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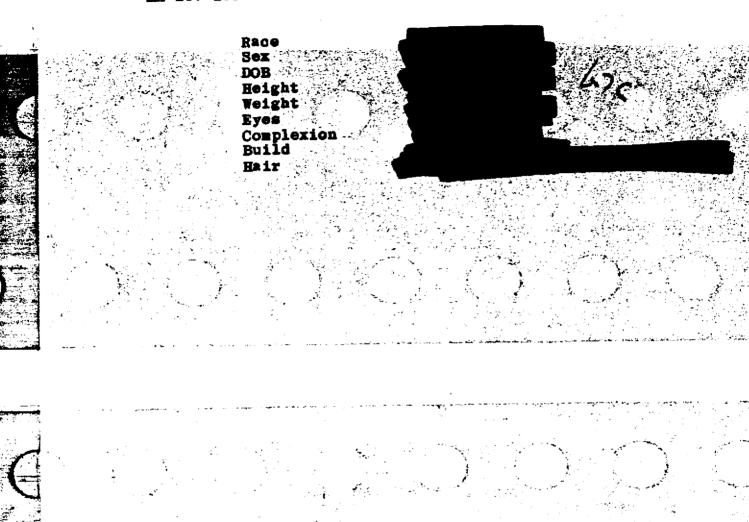
This matter is being pressed vigorously.

FBI

Date: 9/23/63

		0, 20, 00	İ
nsmit the following in	(Type in plain te	ext or code)	
AIRTEL		MAIL	
: 	(Priority	or Method of Mailing)	
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI	(157-1025)		
FROM: SAC, KNOXVI	LLE (157-189)		•
BAPBOMB			
42			
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		No info	rmation
has been developed acts of violence.	that	as ever involved	in any
	•		
LEAD			•
BIRMINGHAM DIV	VISION	•	
bic At Fort	Pavne. Alabama		
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	is described as	follows:	10001
3 - Bureau		15%	-1025-1
2 - Birmingham (157 2 - Knoxville	7–352) R ¹	EC 39	Marchine at same
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MA S	Sent Sent		França d'

KX 157-189



UNITED STATES GO

Memoran

то

Mr. Conrad

DATE: C

9/20/63

FROM

R. H. Jevons

SUBJECT:

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS;

BOMBING OF 16TH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

9/15/63

BOMBING MATTERS

Justino

LAVI

Belmont Mohr ___

Callahan Conrad <u></u> DeLoach Evans <u></u> Gale 4

Tavel ____ Trotter ___ Tele, Room

This is the case in which four young Negro girls were killed in the bombing of the 16th Street Baptist Church in Birmingham, Alabama, on 9/15/63.

On the evening of 9/18/63, SA
delivered various items of evidence collected at the crime scene
search of the instant bombing. This material consisted of (1)
pieces of heavy gauge wire from the wire screen covering over the
windows in the ladies lounge (2) pieces of window frame from windows
in the ladies lounge (3) fragments of drapery material from drapes
covering the windows in the ladies lounge (4) fragment of metal frame
from screens covering windows in ladies lounge (5) scrapings from
window sill of windows in ladies lounge (6) piece of red plastic
insulated wire found on floor among debris in ladies lounge (7) piece
of red plastic insulated wire taken from a bell signal system used
in the church and (8) pieces of concrete from Oldsmobile and Chevrolet outside of the church.

The examinations of these materials are now complete. No residues were found on any of the submitted items which were indicative of a specific explosive. The red plastic insulated wire found on the floor among the debris in the ladies lounge was a copper coated steel wire similar in all respects to a wire used in jacketed telephone "JKP" station wire.

The Birmingham Office is being advised of the above results by teletype and a report is being prepared.

ACTION:

For information.

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Mohr

1 - Mr. Rosen

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Evans

1 - Lavin, Rm. 2268

WRH: KO (10)

)6

25 SEP 28 1063

SEP 23 1963

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO:

SACS, EL PASO AND BIRMINGHAM

PROM:

SAC, ATLANTA (157-582)

BAPBONB,

AT ABOUT TEN FIFTEEN AM CST NINE FIFTEEN LAST BAPTIST CHURCH, SIXTEENTH STREET AND SIXTH AVE., N., BIRMINGHAM, BOMBED. CHURCH IS LARGE NEGRO CHURCH IN WHICH MANY PRO-INTEGRATION DEMONSTRATIONS HELD BIRMINGHAM THIS YEAR.

EL PASO LOCATE AND INTERVIEW UNKNOWN MALE, DAVIS MOUNTAIN

TRUCK STOP, CONCERNING BOMBING OF CHURCH, BH, ALA. SUTEL RESULTS

TO BH. AM COPY TO BUREAU.

1 8 St. 7 1963

RJY:evg

(2)

OFTIEMAL FO, M. NO. 10 MAY . 7942 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES G. ERNMENT MemorandumSeptember 20, 1963 Mr. Belmont DATE: TO FROM UNKNOWN SUBJECTS SUBJECT: BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH 2 Copies made by AJ C for review by Rowe Task Force BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA SEPTEMBER 15, 1963 Date 12/21/78 BOMBING MATTERS In connection with our investigation of the bombing of the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church in Birmingham, Alabama, on 9/15/63, the following information is submitted. C. I do 675.D 67c, 10, **REC-12** - Mr. Conrad **■** SEP 26 1963 1 - Mr. DeLoach - Mr. Evans JCT: ers (10)

Memorandum for Mr. Belmont UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

appears to be of average Birmingham advises that intelligence or above and appeared to be furnishing the facts to the best of his memory. Believes that he would recognize the driver of the car if he saw him again under similar circumstances but doubts that he could pick him from a crowd.

Immediate steps are being taken to identify and locate the car described by and all angles of the information furnished by him are being run out with all possible speed.

Our investigation concerning the possible involvement in the bombing of

is being virorously pressed. All of these individuals, along with are members of the We are checking on the whereabouts of these individuals

during the pertinent period.

and based on past activities of these individuals, it appears that they are capable of violent action. In addition to these members of the Anniston Klavern, we are also checking all other active members of the Klavern which began holding meetings in August of this year for the first time in several months.

Efforts are also being made to identify the anonymous caller who informed were responsible for the that bombing.

Memorandum for Mr. Belmont RE: UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

60

Details of this have been submitted in a separate memorandum today.

Interviews of known Klan and hate group members and bombing suspects are continuing on an uninterrupted basis by the Birminghan and auxiliary offices. Approximately 100 such interviews were conducted on 9/19/63. In checking on the activities of a Klansman in Birmingham, it was determined that mad been at the covers in his car. The seat covers were recovered by Birmingham Agents and a portion forwarded to the Laboratory for examination on 9/19/63 since the covers appear to contain a substance which might have been left by a blasting fuse.

An item of interest is information received from who was in the basement of the church at the time of the expression. She advised that she had just asked the four death victims to leave the ladies' lounge and return to their Sunday School class with the admonition, "Those who don't obey the Lord live only half as long." She stated that she turned to walk upstairs when the explosion occurred and all four Negroes to whom she had made the remark were killed.

All phases of this investigation are being vigorously pressed. The investigation will be even more intensified with the additional personnel of ten Agents and two stenographers arriving in Birmingham today on special assignment from other offices.

ACTION:

670

Close attention is being given this matter at the Seat of Government and pertinent developments will be immediately brought to your attention.

1 -3 - TW

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

то

MR. BELMONT

DATE: 9/23/63

FROM

S. B. Donahoe

cc Mr. Belmont

Mr. Rosen

Mr. McGowan Mr. Lavin

SUBJECT:

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS

Bombing of Sixteenth Street

Baptist Church, Birmingham, Alabama,

9/15/63 - BOMBING MATTERS

BAREME

Mohr

Casper _ Callahan Conrad _ DeLoach

Tavel _

Trotter

Holmes .

SAC Roy K. Moore, who is at Birmingham directing our investigation in this case, called at 12:15 p.m. today.

SAC Moore is arranging for the Jacksonville Office to cover the activities of Chambliss on this trip. Other action will depend upon what Chambliss does and/or what he loads on his truck. If the load appears suspicious and unrelated to his employment, SAC Moore plans to arrange, through the Jacksonville Office, to either have Chambliss stopped by the police or by Special Agents so he can be interviewed and the contents of the truck checked out. SAC Moore was advising the Bureau so that the Bureau would be on notice in the event SAC D.K.Brown, of Jacksonville, contacted the Bureau on this later.

102

ACTION:

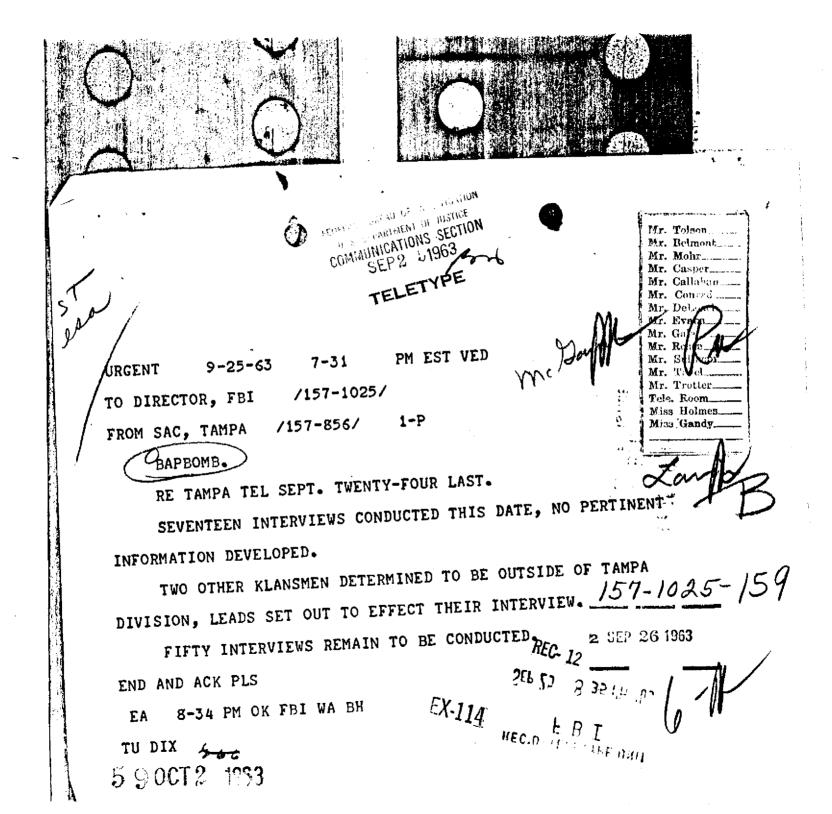
For information.

.2

2 SE 25 EC

SBD:CSH (5)

61



MR.J.EDGAR MOOVER: CHIEF INVESTIGATOR BURGAU INVESTIGATION. RE: BOMBING, BUMAN 9-15-63

DUE TO CIRCUMSTANCES, SO VISABLE, I HAVE EVERY REASON TO HELETVE THIS CRIME WAS COUNTITED BY A MEMBER OF THE BLACK MOSIEMS, LOADED ON MASHISM IN ORDER TO OFFSET ANY EFFECT THAT GOV. WALLAGE'S EPPEARENCE ON T.V. WOULD MAVE ON PUBLIC OPINION WHEN ME ASKED WHEY IN FOURTY OR MORE BOMBINGS, NO ONE WAD EVER HEEN SCRATCHED. LOTS OF PEOPLE WERE THINKING THE SAME WAY.

WHO WOULD HAVE THE MOST TO GAIN ? WHO COULD MANDLE SUCH A LARGE CHARGE SO EFFECTIVELY ? WWO COULD HAVE GAINED ENTRANCE TO THAT PARTICULAR BUILDING AT THAT TIME UNNOTICED.? SOME NOT MEADED WHITE HAN OR CRACK POT WHITE KID BOTH WOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THE SCHOOL WHERE THERE WERE ONLY NEGRO STUDENTS, WHERE A NECRO WOULD HAVE BEEN HOTICED, IF THEY HANTED TO BLOW SOMETHING UP.

THE BLACK MOSIEMS ARE FANATICS, EX CONS, WERD MEADS & JUNKIES THAT MATE THE BIBLE BACKED SQUARES OF THEIR OWN RAGE NEXT TO THE WHITE MAN AND WOULD HAVE NO QUALIS TO DOING THIS IF IT WOULD MAKE A LIAR OF WALLACE, PUT THE SOUTH IN A HORSE LIGHT, FOMENT MORE WATE AMONG THEIR RACE AND KEEP THEM ACTIVETED BY FUNDS, DONATIONS THAT THEY ARE BOUND TO BE RECIEVING, TAX FREE. THEY ARE THE ONES THAT WANT TO KEEP THIS SITUATION AT FEVER PITCH, FOR MORE THAN ONE REASON.

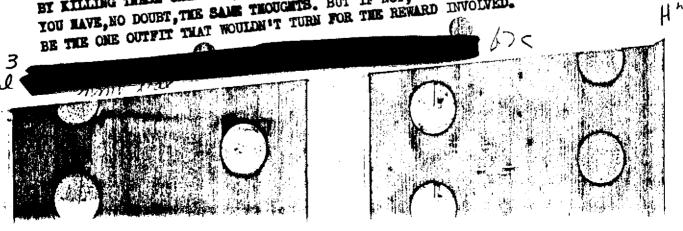
IF AND WHEN YOUR DEPARTMENT DOES FIND THIS BOMBER, I THINK THAT HE WILL FIT THAT DESCRIPTION: A DECIPIE OF MALCOM X, AN EX-CON, A JUNKIE WHO WAS IN BIRMINGHAM AND IN THAT CHURCE, ON THAT DAY, ONE THAT HAS A GOOD KNOWLEDGE OF EXPLOSIVES.

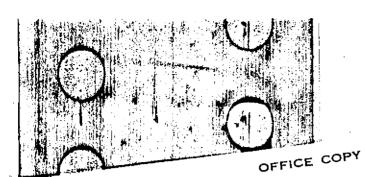
MIS APPREMENTION & SWEATING A CONFESSION OUT OF WILL DO MORE FOR THIS COUNTRY, AT THIS TIME THAN ALL THE REST OF THE ADMINISTRATION CAN, PUT TOGETHER.

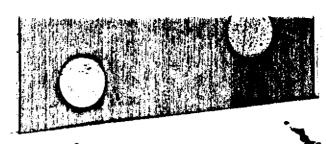
BY KILLING THESE CHILIREN, SOMEONE WOULD MAVE TO MAD A STRONGER MOTIVE THAN JUST REV YOU HAVE, NO DOUBT, THE SAME THOUGHTS. BUT IF NOT, I THINK ITS PRETTY HOT AS THIS WILL BE THE ONE OUTFIT THAT WOULDN'T TURN FOR THE REWARD INVOLVED.

ick

1-25-63 TH! bal







MBER COMPANY WASHINGTON AVE. PHONE UN-4-6327

A. E. STIFTER, Owner

LUMBER, PAINT, HARDWARE and BUILDING MATERIALS

No. 32215 120 WASHINGTON AVE. 19 Amount Houston 7, Texas Total Feet ADDRESS IRCHASE DESCRIPTION Length OLD TO Size Quantity CLIMATIZED 581

> Received by: . check this load as we are not responsible

ALL CLAIMS AND RETURNED GOODS MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY THIS BILL.

A charge of 10% will be made on all returned merchandise.



Dear

September 25, 1963

Your communication of September 15th has been received and I appreciate your furnishing these observations.

I want to assure you that our investigation is being conducted thoroughly and impartially in an effort to develop all the facts. We did not enter this case with any preconceived conclusions and the full facilities of this Bureau are being utilized to resolve this matter.

Enclosed is some literature I hope will be of interest to you.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 31 SEP 2 5 1963 COMM-FBI

John Edgar Hoover Director

Enclosures (3)

Newspaper Clipping entitled "FBI Piecing Together Church-Bombing Clue

from Evening Star, Washington, D.C., 9/21/63

The FBI's Role in the Field of Civil Rights

Know Your...FBI

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufj

JH:bal

Mohr Саврет Callahan Conrad DeLoach Gale

Rosen Sullivan

le. Room

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

YY askerneton IC 200 Sy 1-17-1963 Subject: Bombings + firer Hon, Edgar Horne. Washington de. Maphamb) Being a very disabled person and has Dear Mr Hoover. nothing else to do - a pure thinks a great deal gave wondering if the sudden stoff of his fine's up and down the easter Sea board has any relation to the hop Birmingham bombing. There fires was hop every day until last Sunday. Time bon this was a time another thing if This was a time bon my idea in that it came from the list. or checkage find it in my heart to believe a thing, any southern'er would do such a thing any southern'er would every aurpoint and all prosessing the checked commit

this crime will be caught that limb

this crime will have have to Heef an

right leaders this in order to Heef an

to do with this in order thought you are

with them. I prove thing you are

with them. I prove thing that justice.

wat intuated in any known what we

happen to the FBJ when you died of SER'S. Washington DC

Washington DC Sept 17-1963

Subject: Bombings & fil

Mr. Tolson Mr. Belenont
Mr. Belenont
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Cgnrad
Mr. Detent
Mr. Evans
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Syllivan

Tele. Room

Miss Holmes... Miss Gandy...

Hon. Edgar Hoover Washington D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover

Being a very disabled person and having nothing else to do, a person thinks a great deal. I was wondering if the sudden stoppage of big fires up and down the eastern sea board has any relation to the Birmingham bombing. These fires was happening every day until last Sunday.

Another thing if this was a time bomb my idea is that it came from New York or Chicago.

I can't find it in my heart to believe any southerner would do such a thing.

I would suggest every airport and all passanger be checked.

I hope the animals who committed this crime will be caught.

It has been suggested that civil right leaders could have had something to do with this in order to keep an uproar and discredit those who disagree with them. I know one thing you are not interested in any thing but justice.

And the good Lord only knows what will happen to the FBI when you decide to retire.

Very respectfully

COPY: crt

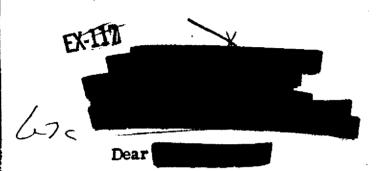
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8-PMD

and the state

 n_{x_i}

September 24, 1963



Your letter of September 17th has been received, and I want to express my appreciation for your kind sentiment. It is my hope that my future endeavors continue to merit your support and approval. Thank you, also, for furnishing me your comments and observations.

MAILED 31 SEP 2 4 1963

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

RMW:ngf

Tolson Belmont Mohr Callana Conrad

Holmes

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

DETIONAL FORM NO. 10 Tolson UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Belmont -Mohr 1emorandum Casper Callahan Coprad DeLoach . : Mr. McGowan DATE: September 25, 1963 Gale Rosen Sullivan Tavel . ○ Copies made by 上√C Trotter Tele, Room : A. Rosen, for review by Rowe Task Force SUBJECT: BAPBOMB he mentioned that While talking with may be in a position to furnish some information, may know more information about the Georgia-Tennerseefeels that Virginia individuals who allegedly know something about the bombing and were in a car with Tennessee license plates. It is noted that this information is totally without foundation insofar as factual information is concerned and it merely is a rumor. Nevertheless, SAC Moore is checking it out. It was pointed out to Mr. Moore that no reference could be made to the fact that we knew might have some information about a specific car. It was thought that this could disclose source. Under the circumstances, there would be sufficient because of his background as justification to talk to and as a responsible citizen. This approach was to be used. It should be pointed out that SAC Moore feels that the Chambliss group are most likely suspects. He bases this on the fact that 650 This is merely to express an opinion of Moore's and we should follow this phase of the case closely to see the developments. It is noted that the Marshal's Office is furnishing transportation to Blaik and Royal. I have talked to SAC Moore on a number of occasions stressing the need to get some coverage beyond what we have now. We have sent in one sound man from Miami and we are sending in additional men as explained to you and they are going to start getting results just as soon as some of these are in. It would appear to be desirable to stress the fact that we do have coverage once it is installed. This can be handled by referring to a confidential source or suitable language which would indicate that we are developing

information-we are not getting it from somebody else.

(5)

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO

SAC, BIRMINGHAM

FROM

DIRECTOR, FBI

O BAPBOMB.

420

MATERIAL FROM FBI LABORATORY FOR SA

WILL ARRIVE IN BIRMINGHAM ON DELTA FLIGHT SEVEN TWO THREE FROM ATLANTA AT FIVE FIFTYFIVE P.M., BIRMINGHAM TIME, THIS DATE.

1 -hABORATORY

CLM: W

REC- 12

EX.102

19 SEP 26 1963

Tolson	F 2 1983
Sullivan	Same Territoria de Caración de
Tayel	The state of the s
Trotter	C St. St. Street, St. St. Street, St.
Tele. Room	
Holmes	
Gandy M.	AIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT L

FEBERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

9. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEP 2 5 1963

TELETYPE

6-16pm us

$\it Iemorandum$

TO

Mr. Belmont

DATE: September 24, 1963

Sullivan

Casper

A. Rosen Ru

SUBJECT: UNKNOWN SUBJECT;

BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET

BAPTIST CHURCH.

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

SEPTEMBER 15, 1963 BOMBING MATTERS

SAC Faisst called to advise that the Agent who drove Earl (Red) Blaik and Kenneth Royall from the airport was asked about the Bureau's investigation by Red Blaik.

En route to the quarters occupied by Blaik and Royall, Blaik inquired of the Agent as to just what progress was being made and if we had any good leads. The Agent indicated that he was not familiar with any of the specifics at which time Blaik indicated that if he couldn't get it from Birmingham he would have to call Washington and get it from Director John Edgar Hoover. The Agent then properly said that he would be very glad to check with his superior. This seemed to satisfy Mr. Blaik for the moment.

· Yallaik is deeling trie outsi. H The Agent then told SAC Faisst about it whereupon Faisst advised the Bureau.

ACTION TAKEN:

Based upon the above information, SAC Faisst was instructed to get in touch with Mr. Blaik and advise Mr. Blaik that he understood an inquiry had been made concerning this matter and he wanted to assure Blaik that we are conducting a most intensive and exhaustive investigation and that there was nothing which could

1 - Mr. Mohr

l - Mr. DeLoach

l - Mr. Evans

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont RE: BAPBOMB

be reported at this time; however, we were leaving no stone unturned. It was also indicated that in the event Mr. Blaik asked about any specific leads or if there were any good leads, SAC Faisst should indicate that we were running out all possible leads and there were many. Faisst should also make it clear to Blaik that we were fully cooperating with all our resources, with local authorities and rendering all possible assistance. We were not, however, to give Mr. Blaik or Mr. Royall any information about our investigation.

The above is in accordance with instructions previously given to SAC Faisst that no information whatsoever concerning the bombing investigation should be discussed with either Royal or Blaik; we are overwhelmed with our own work and we will not "wet nurse" Royal or Blaik. Faisst understands that we are not to chauffeur them around town.

ADDENDUM: CLM:hw 9-24-63

SAC Faisst later advised that he had contacted Mr. Blaik and told him the Bureau was conducting a most intensive and exhaustive investigation and literally had hundreds of leads and he was not in a position to evaluate or make any statement on the case at this time. Mr. Blaik desired to know if the Bureau was looking into all possible elements in the local community in its investigation. Faisst advised Blaik that the Bureau's investigation was most objective and we would overlook nothing and would inquire into all possible leads in an objective and impartial manner. Mr. Blaik said he could appreciate the Bureau's position and he did not make any further inquiries. Faisst stated that Blaik was most cordial in the conversation.

- 2 -

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

MR. TOLSON

9/16/63 DATE:

FROM

J. P. MOHR

Eaplon

EWARDS IN BUREAU CASES

Sal Andretta of the Department called me Kis morning and asked me the following question: "When was the last time the FBI posted a reward?" I told him right offhand I did not know the answer to this question but it has certainly been a good many years and that I would check and let him know. He asked that I return the call to him # in the Attorney General's office. I also asked him if his inquiry was in connection with the recent Birmingham bombing case and he said ves.

After checking with the Director, I called Andretta back in the Attorney General's office and told him that we haven't offered a reward in over 25 years and that we had found it was not a successful way to try to solve cases. I also told him that it has been our experience that where substantial rewards have been offered that more difficulties were generated than cases were solved. I told him that our way of operating was to offer substantial sums to informants who produce on the barrel head and that this had brought success in the past. He said he had the same feeling and had so indicated to the Attorney General. He wanted to know if the information I had furnished him was substantially the same thing which the Director had told the Attorney General and I told him it was.

The foregoing is submitted for record purposes.

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Rosen

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Evans

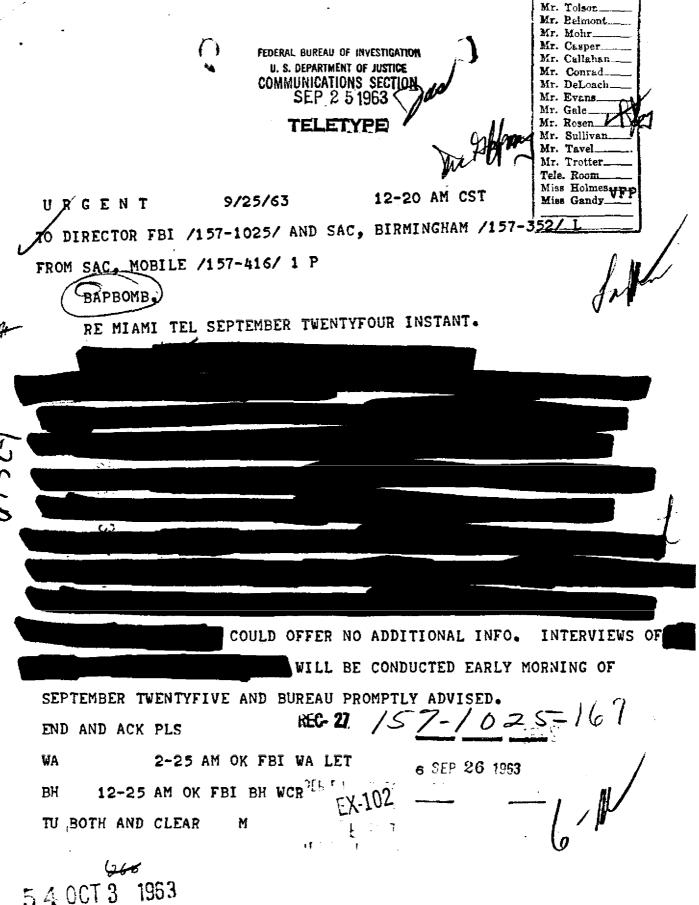
JPM:hif

EX-116

≈5 SEP **25** 1963

(6)

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA GEN, REG, NO. 27 5010-104 UNITED STATES GC RNMENT Casper MemorandumCallahan . Conrad . DeLoach 🔽 Evens Gale Mr. Belmont September 23, 1963 Rosen TO DATE: Sullivar Tavel Trotter Tele. Room A. Rosen/ FROM Holmes **BAPBOMB** SUBJECT: LAYI BEC 157-1028= 1 the bombing of the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church. ACTION: WI For information 157-1025 PDL; cbm; sda Ad



54 OCT 3 1963



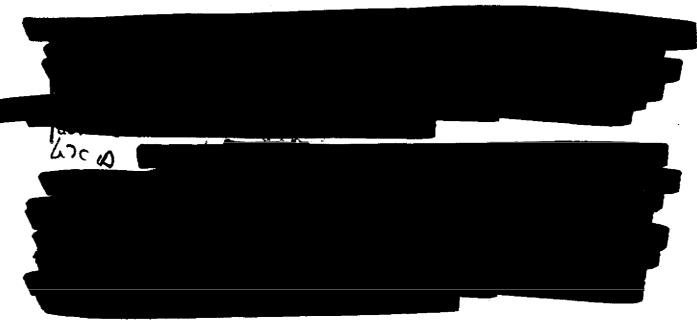
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

<u> </u>	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Deleted under exemption(s) (W)(C) (D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
Į.	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $ \sqrt{52 - 1025 - 168} $

 $\begin{array}{c} XXXXXX\\ XXXXXX\\ XXXXXX \end{array}$

OFFICHAL FORM NO. 10 UNITED STATES GERNMENT Belmont Mohr Comper Memorandumallahar Conrad DeLoach 🕨 Evans Gale _ Mr. Belmont DATE: 9-25-63 Rosen . Sullivan Tavel . Trotter Tele. Room FROM A. Rosen Holmes . Gandy . The San SUBJECT: UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9-15-63 BOMBING MATTERS かのる C. Carlon cking into information furnished by as to their whereabouts during the pertinent period of the bombing. All of these individuals claimed no knowledge of the bombing and three of them stated they were at the headquarters of the National States Rights Party, their organization, at the time of the bombing. Pic'n 1 - Mr. Mohr 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Evans 1 - Mr. Conrad 773-85 JCT:cac (10) 610018

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont RE: UNSUBS; BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH



Interviews in this case are being conducted as rapidly as possible and all leads developed are being handled on a preferred basis.

ACTION

You will be kept advised of pertinent developments.

She 143

lemorandum Mr. Belmont Gale TO DATE: September 24, 1963 Sultivan Tavel C. A. Evans Trotter FROM Tele. Room UNKNOWN SUBJECTS; SUBJECT: BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9/15/63 RACIAL MATTERS As I was leaving the building for lunch today, I ran into the Attorney General. He stopped and asked how the investigation was going in Birmingham with reference to the bombings there. I told him that as he knew we were conducting the most intense and exhaustive investigation possible but that there was nothing which could be reported. He asked if we had any good leads. I informed him that we were running out every possible lead, of which there were hundreds. The Attorney General then said, more in the nature of a statement than a question, "But you don't have anything good." Deputy Secretary of Defense Gilpatric then came up and the Attorney General just said "Good-by" and left. 1 - Mr. Mohr 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. McGowan CAE:vap (7)

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UNITED STATES GOVFONMENT

Memoranaum

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Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

DATE: September 20, 1963

FROM W

J. Walter Yeagley, Assistant Attorney General Internal Security Division

SUBJECT:

Anonymous letter from Atlanta, Georgia

(o'h or)

For your information there is enclosed an anonymous letter from Atlanta, Georgia dated September 16, 1963.

VERCLOS DE

W. W.

RES SEP 27 1860

aintel & SAG, AT+GA

9/25/03

ATLANTA, GA SEPT. 16-63. WALTHON TO BERT PENNED 7 M. SATTERNEY GEN THERE MAS BEEN. CARS COMING TO 625 PEARCE STSW ATLANTA TO CARS MAVE ALA. TAGS. GIT THESE CARS MATE NICHTO THEY COME LATENICHTS, LOAD BOXED CARGO. WHICH THEY HANDLE WITH CARE. SOME LOAD 656 MAYLAND AVESW, ATLANTA THESE PEOPLE ARE KNOWN. GA. NAANSMAN. HATE MONGERS, RAPPLE ROUSERS. THE WORST THEY HAVE REALITIVES

KIND A FOUN BIFMIN CHAM. SOME MY STERIOUS WORKS GOES ON, IN A POLEINTHE WAAL. SOME IN A POLE INTO SESSIPLEASE

ON IN A POLE BUISNESS, PLEASE

ON THE ATING CONFLORATION OF WE

NEED COLORED TEATHIS UP WE

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DRCLOSURA

To: SACs, Atlanta (Enclosures 2)
Birmingham (Enclosures 2)

From: Director, FBI

BAPBOMB

Attached for Atlanta and Birmingham are copies of a self-explanatory memorandum from Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley dated September 20, 1963, captioned "Anonymous Letter from Atlanta, Georgia." Also attached for each office is a Xerox copy of the anonymous letter referred to in the Departmental letter.

Atlanta should conduct appropriate investigation

620

, to establish the occupants

of these buildings.

Atlanta should furnish the results of its inquiries to the Bureau and Birmingham since it is possible the anonymous letter may have some bearing on the bombing case.

It is not clear whether the number 30310GA is an Alabama license plate number. Birmingham consider this information with regard to the Bapbomb case.

RBL:ras:jgs

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Belmont	
Mohr	7 2 2 5 198 3
Casper	1 3 400 0 F
Callahan	5 001111 701
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DeLoach	766
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Rosen	100
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Trotter	441
Tele Room	1 3
Holmes	
Gandy	MATI. ROOM ∠ TELETYPE UNIT ∠

TRUE COPY

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover F. B. I. Dept. Washington D. C.

6 BAPECME

Dear Mr. Hoover;

I am writing you in reference to the bombing in Birmingham.

I might be in error but I can't think this is anything but the work of Communist.

You are no doubt familiar with the fact that Communism was outlawed in B'ham. about 15 years ago. A Mr. Hall was at the head of the party. I don't know if this was Gus Hall or not. But I'm of the impression it was. It was reported this Hall in B'ham went to N. Y. C. (the Headquarters)

It is reported now that there is a new leader of Communistism in B'ham. This man's name is Claude C. Williams. He is known as the director of the party. He did operate with Sedrick Belchert of whom was deported to Russia by orders of Robt. Kennedy. They were known for the subversive activities done.

This Claude C. Williams has posed in various cities as a Pres. minister, one being Denver, Colo. & then Paris, Ark. And now its the same in B'ham for him. There's no Christianity in any Communist as you know.

During the F.B.I.'s investigations here on the bombings, don't you think it appropriate for this man to have an investigation too. He could easily be the man, who knows. Thanks for the good job your doing.

Address per envelope

REC- 44/57/125

Address per envelope

REC- 44/57/125

Address per envelope

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover J. B. V. Dept. Washington D.C. Dear Mr. Shower: to the bombing in Germington. I might he in error but Veant Think this is anothing but the work of Communist you are no doubt familiar with the fact that Communism was Dutlawed in Cham. about 15 year ago. a Mr. Hall was at the head Hus Hall or not But In of the impression it was, It was reported this Hall in Bham went to N. y. C. (the Headquarters), It is reported now that there

157-1025-173 September 25, 1963 Dear I have received your letter postmarked September 20th and want to thank you for your generous comment concerning my efforts as Director of the FBI. It was good of you to furnish me your observations concerning the recent bombing in Birmingham and your thoughtfulness in writing is appreciated. Enclosed is some literature I trust you will find to be of interest. Sincerely yours, **0.** Edgar Hoover John Edgar Hoover Director Enclosures (5) 13 Birmingham - Enclosure COMM-FBI 8 D The FBI's Role in the Field of Civil Rights SEP 2 You Versus Crime 's Fight Communism Sanely! Communism and The Knowledge To Combat It! **Bulwarks of Liberty** Bufiles contain no information identifiable with Tolson Belmont Mohr Callahan Therefore, it was not rest further Conrad DeLoach investigation concerning him was warranted 3 Ir sh .83 ICF:ngf(4)Trotter

Tele. Room Holmes ___

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

MAY 1962 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Casper MemorandumCallahan Conrad DeLoach 💄 Evans , Gale то Mr. Belmont September 23, 1963 > DATE: Bosen ... Sallivan **FROM** A. Rosen **BAPBOMB** SUBJECT: SAC Moore called to advise me that 4200 is going to be available for interview Tomorrow and further questioning by Agents, in an effort to pinpoint the identity of It may be necessary to use the polygraph at which time a waiver will be obtained. ACTION TAKEN: I authorized SAC Moore to utilize the polygraph unless he heard to the contrary. 3 SEP 27 1963 Mr. Conrad 6-M OFTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1942 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GC_ERNMENT

Memorandum

ON

Mr. Belmont

DATE: 9-21-63

FROM

TO

A. Rosed

BAPBOMB

SUBJECT:

BOMBING, BIRMINGHAM

SAC Moore at Birmingham requested that the following individuals be made available to him in connection with his investigation.

He needs a man thoroughly competent to handle technical matters. He has checked with SAC Grapp at Miami and SA is available.

It is recommended he be directed to immediately oproceed to Birmingham.

SAC Moore desires a man competent to handle the polygraph. He recommends that SA of Little Rock be directed to proceed to Birmingham. It is recommended this be approved.

ACTION TAKEN:

Above named Agents ordered to Birmingham.

1 - Mr. Mohr 1 - Mr. Conrad AR: pab jab (8)

4 p

ACC 157-1025 1.

DeLoach Evans Gale

Sullivan Tavel _

37,SEP 27 1963

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FBI

9/25/63 Date:

Transmit the following in	(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL Via

REGISTERED (Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI (157-1025)

FROM:

SAC, NEW YORK (157-950)

SUBJECT: (BAPBOMB)

NATION OF ISLAM

IS - NOT

ReBHairtel, 9/19/63.

NY NOI informants were contacted on 9/23 and 24/63, but were able to furnish no information concerning any NOI member having been in Birmingham, Alabama, recently. These informants were alerted to immediately report any such information which might come to their attention.

3 - Bureau (RM)

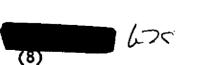
2 - BIRMINGHAM (157-352) (AM RM)

1 - NY 105-7809

(NOI)(412)

1 - NY 157-950

(412)



E SEP 26 1963

Special Agent in Charge

FBI

		Date: 9/24/63
Transmit (the following i	(Type in plain text or code)
Via	AIRTEL	AIRMAIL
		(Priority or Method of Mailing)
7)		•
/	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-1025)
	FROM:	SAC, MOBILE (157-416)
	SUBJECT:	O _{BAPBOMB}
	ing in th	Reference is made to Birmingham teletype to Mobile reflecting an article by Father WILLIAM JAMES appearage CATHOLIC STANDARD, Washington, D.C., 9/20/63, ESS ACCOUNT 'THEY'RE TRYING TO KILL US, FATHER'".
	Director, Diocese, J. JORDAN	Father WILLIAM JAMES, Diocesan Confraternity Assistant School Superintendent Mobile-Birmingham was interviewed on 9/24/63 at Mobile by ASAC THOMAS Wand SA
	Birmingha 16th Stre spent app church app occurred, are response	Father JAMES advised that he had been visiting in am, Alabama, his home, on 9/15/63 and was leaving am by automobile when he heard the explosion at the eet Baptist Church. He proceeded to the church and proximately 30 minutes there. He arrived at the oppoximately seven or eight minutes after the bombing. He has no information concerning the persons who possible for this bombing and cannot suggest any no might have such first hand information.
	Mobile-Bi appeared "PRIEST B	Father JAMES wrote an article for the CATHOLIC ich is the official publication of the Diocese of irmingham, and which is published weekly. The article in the issue of Friday, 9/20/63 and is captioned EYE-WITNESS TO AFTERMATH OF BOMBING". Father JAMES that this article reflects an accurate report of
	Bureau 2-Birming 2-Mobile	(Enc. 2) (RM) gham (157-352) (RM)
5 7 ₀ 6	CT2 108	3 V/V SentM Per
App C		ecial Agent in Charge

MO 157-416

his information. The article was not edited and is exactly as he wrote it, even including an error in which he referred to the bombed church as the 6th Avenue Baptist Church instead of the 16th Street Baptist Church.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau is the article form the CATHOLIC WEEK 9/20/63 referred to above and one autostat of the article. It is noted that the CATHOLIC WEEK is published in Birmingham, Alabama, and the Birmingham Office may obtain desired number of copies there.

It is noted that this same issue of the CATHOLIC WEEK carries also on page one an article captioned "PRIEST REFLECTS ON MEETING A MOTHER SEEKING HER CHILDREN" written by Reverend EDWARD L. FOSTER, Director of the North Alabama Missions of the Catholic Church. The article reflects that Reverend FOSTER visited the bombed church and entered the basement of the church and thus may have some pertinent information to this investigation.

Father JAMES advised that he did not actually enter the church but stayed around in front of the church during the time he was in the vicinity. He advised that Reverend FOSTER apparently arrived at the church after he, Father JAMES, left. Father FOSTER resides at 3160 Highland Drive, South, Birmingham, Alabama.

Birmingham should, if not already done, obtain a copy of Father FOSTER's article and interview him concerning any knowledge he may have concerning instant matter.

The interview with Reverend JAMES will be reported in full on a 302 in investigative report by Mobile.

Priest Eye-Witness To Aftermath Of Bombing

(Father William James, Diocesan Confraternity Director, here writes of what he witnessed and felt immediately after the bombing of a Negro Baptist Church in Birmingham last Sunday morning, Father James happened to be travelling just three blocks away when the bomb went off. He is a native of Birmingham.)

It sounded like a score of supersonic jet planes had simultaneously broken the sound barrier. People poured from their homes to scan the sky. The almost deserted Sunday morning streets quickly became crowded with people still uncertain what had caused the deafening blast.

I drove on for about a block until I saw a man pointing to what seemed to be a cloud of smoke, slowly rising from a spot about 4 blocks away. Turning quickly I drove toward the area and parked my car. I began walking the short distance to an area now swarming with hun-

dreds of people frantically rushing to a street already mobbed with a swaying pushing crowd and a few policemen, some of whom were auxiliaries with steel helmets covering their heads.

People, old and young, were crying. Someseemed dazed and completely bewildered. Others were cursing and shouting at an enemy who seemed to be face to face with them. Respectfully, most moved aside as I got closer to a rather large church, the Sixth Avenue Baptist Church, from which people were streaming and into which ambulance drivers and others were already going.

About ten cars parked next to the side entrance of the church looked like they had been dragged there from a junk yard. One of them, seemingly blown out into the middle of the street, was a pitiful sight, Rocks and large stones and pieces of concrete were everywhere. From a building across the street shredge

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

Page 1
The Catholic Week
Birmingham, Ala.

Date: 9/20/63

Edition:

Author:

Title: UNSUB; Bombing of 16th St. Baptist Church, Birmingham, A Character: 9/15/63
BOMBING MATTER

Classification: MO 157-416

Submitting Office: Mobile

2 Copies made by LTC
for review by Rowe Task Force
Date 12/2/78
Pp 1+2 & Enclosure

157-1025-177

of curtains waved through broken and shattered windows. Then I saw it.

ON THE EAST SIDE of the church were previously had been a doorway and stairs leading to it was now an opening large enough to drive a big truck through. What had been the basement of the church now looked like remnants of war-torn buildings I had seen in pictures. The church had been bombed. The thick cement and brick wall, symetrically and powerfully built to last for years, now was reduced to a mass of rubble. No floor was visible through piles of rock and debris. A toilet bowl was lying on top of some of the rocks as if it had been casually offhandedly thrown there. Blood was all over the side walk approaches to the church and people were being helped into the many ambulances which had now arrived. "Father," one of the bystanders said to me, "they are trying to kill all of us." I could only agree.

A well-dressed Negro man was now pleading with the crowd to refrain from violence. It was his church that had been bombed. "The police will find those responsible for this," he said. A group of young men in the crowd were loudly disagreeing with him. About then helmetted police quietly and cautiously tried to move into the crowd now massed all over the street. A patrol car slowly eased through one section of the surging mass and someone bounced a large stone off the top of it. Another followed. Other stones began to fly toward the line of police who did their best to dodge them. The minister was still pleading for order.

MANY OF THE PEOPLE I passed were anxious to speak. All of them who did so spoke respectfully and quietly. "Reverend", one man said, "isn't this terrible?" A well-dressed man who looked like he might have been an usher in the bombed church said, "Father, we've got to be patient. 'Vengence is mine saith the Lord.' We must not become violent." A young poy with a Bible in his hand walked by cursing loudly.

Accidentally I bumped into a girl who was already in motion to throw a large rock toward the police in the middle of the street. When she saw me she paused and then dropped the rock when a Negro man standing nearby and tightly holding on to his wife told her not to dressed exactly as I was who told me that this was the fortieth bombing in recent years and then he asked rhetorically, "How long can we keep our people from serious retaliation?" This statement struck me immediately as being very similar to the "How long, O Lord, how long!" of the oppressed people of God in the Old Testament.

More police were now arriving. Fire trucks with lights burning brightly even in the day-light were slowly moving toward the area. Crowds of people were running here and there, some getting away from the rocks that were flying about, others were calling for children or for loved ones who seemed to have been in the church.

AS I WAS WALKING away from the church, an elderly looking gentleman approached me and asked, "Reverend, why can't they catch the ones who did such a thing? Why don't they get those who are trying to kill us?" A short time later the second question would have been stated differently for they found the bodies of four little girls who were killed by the explosion.

A LAST LOOK at the scene which was been coming more and more frightening by the minimute brought once again to my attention the "How long?" of the minister. On this Sunday morning which had begun so quietly and continued so violently this same prayerful question must surely have been in the hearts and on the lips of many of the good people of Birmingham.

Birmingham — a city that is truly beautiful; a city which glories in a history that was so remarkable it merited for itself the title "the Magic City." Birmingham-now a name which epitomizes for many throughout the world hatred and violence and brutality. Birmingham -a city whose people now, if not in times past, truly know real fear. My sincere prayer as I walked away and the prayer of many others who, like myself, were born in this city and who love this city, my prayer was that the time would not be so long before this city once again would be known for her beauty, for her good people, for her tranquil and peaceful way of life, for charity towards all men, rather than for such as happened on this overcast and tragic Sunday morning.

Priest Eye-Witness To Aftermath Of Bombing

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Page 1 The Catholic Week Birmingham, Ala.

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fator:
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16th St. Baptist
Church, Birmingham, Ala
Character 9/15/63
BOMBING MATTERS
Classification: MO 157-416
Submitting Office: Mobile