F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL.

FILE DESCRIPTION

HW FUCHS. FILE

SUBJECT KLAUS FUCHS

FILE NO. LIST 58805

VOLUME NO. 31 PALTI

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	Senal	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)		Pages Released	Exemptions used or, to whom referred (identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
	1147	5/15/50	LADD MEMO to DIRECTOR	1	/	
	1148	5/1/50	LEGAT CABLE DHQ	/		61
	1149	4/28/50	CADO MEMO TO DIRECTOR	1		
	1150	5/5/50	CG TT 6 NQ, NY, BS, AG		1	
	NIR	5/19/50	NY TT TO LO	1	-	Lee Buthman 100-365040-42
		3/12/50	NICHOLS TO TOLSON MEMO	3	3	
	1152	5/3/	NY LETTER TO MA	6	4	
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NIR	5/11/50	NY TT TO NO	1		-33
1175	5/18/50	LADD MEMO TO DIRECTOR	1	1	
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1180	5/2/50	AQ LETTER TO LLQ	1	1	
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of fact, he stated he had never seen FUCHS outside of the SAM Laboratory or Kellex Offices and knew nothing of FUCHS' social activities or contacts while in New York City. He stated that he did not see FUCHS after FUCHS had left New York City until November, 1949, when FUCHS attended a Scientific Conference in Edinburgh, Scotland.

CORSON expressed the opinion that he thought the agents should be more interested in "what may still be going in England", adding that "There may be others like FUCHS". Immediately upon opening that subject, however, CORSON said that he had no documentary proof for any of his statements" and further would not "contravene" his integrity by naming names. He then launched into a long discussion of what he knew of the FUCHS case and what "still may be going on in England".

First he repeated that he regarded FUCHS as a good, intelligent physicist but not a genius and, therefore, he felt that FUCHS did not deserve the high place that he had held in the British Atomic Energy setup. He stated that he believed that FUCHS was assisted in obtaining and holding the high position which he had held at the time of his arrest.

Further, he stated that he had "learned" that the British Government and the British Scientific Field is riddled with "soirce pinks", "parlor pinks" and just plain Communists. Further, he thought that "he knew" that the British Home Office records currently show that FUCHS had come to Great Britain in 1932 or 1933 from Germany as a Communist refugee. Moreover he stated that many other individuals now in the scientific field in England had come to Great Britain during the period of 1932 - 1935 as Communist refugees. Specifically CORSON mentioned the name of one "out-spoken" left-wing scientist PERNALL, whose sympathies he stated, were widely known in the British Isles and elsewhere, and who may or may not be harmful to the security of Britain and the Atomic Project.

Taking all of the above into consideration, CORSON stated that there is no such animal as a "controlled schizophrenia" in which way FUCHS had described himself. He stated that MANDERN, a scientist whom he knew in Edinburgh, had informed him that FUCHS was an out-spoken and "pamphlet distributing" Communist, when he first came to Great Britain and was working on a scientific project at Bristol, England.

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He stated that FUCHS was sent to Edinburgh to work under BORN in 1938, and that BORN had told FUCHS that he wanted him to desist from Communist activities in Edinburgh. From that point forward, according to BORN, FUCHS had gone into his shell and became a non-entity politically.

CORSON again referred to the fact that FUCHS had been allowed to attain a high position in the atomic setup in Great Britain and that the home office records showed his sympathies. He vigorously decried what he termed the "British tolerence" of FUCHS and "others like him". He mentioned the controlled schizophrenia personality of FUCHS again and made a very strong inference that the British Government, lead as it is by such individuals as BEVIN, CRIPPS and STRACHEY, probably was endeavoring to cover up for its shortcomings already with the handling of the FUCHS case by having FUCHS describe himself in that manner to make it appear to the world in general that detection of FUCHS under those circumstances was difficult if not impossible. He stated that he had mentioned this "in the more polite fashion" to the MI-5 interviewers. Also in corroboration with his feelings, CORSON stated that he was sitting in a public house in London, on the day that FUCHS was convicted and sentenced, with the editor of the "London Daily Mail", when a reporter from this paper came in with the news that FUCHS had been sentenced to 14 years the maximum. He stated that the editor of the "London Daily Mail", whom he would not further identify, had commented upon hearing that and said, "Well, I see they've killed it". (Meaning the FUCHS case and the attending publicity, SEXET according to CORSON).

As a result of all this, CORSON stated that he stood for barring the British from further Atomic Energy Conferences in which the United States might be a participant, since the British had nothing to contribute and their scientists may be security risks. He stated that "sanitation" is the only method of dealing with the matter, that allowing them to participate on the possibility of detecting another such as FUCHS would be a "prophylactic" but not necessarily effective measure. CORSON throughout this discussion gave the impression that there were numerous individuals in the English Atomic setup with Communistic backgrounds and he stated that their records are available in the British Home Office "for all to see". However, about half way through the discussion, when he was asked to become more specific and again requested to name names, CORSON reduced his estimate to four scientific figures in England, two at Harwell and two cutside of Harwell. CORSON refused on several occasions to name names and for the above reason stated that there was only one way to deal with the problem, namely to bar the English

from further stonic discussions.

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It was pointed out to CORSON that if this were not done, one of his so called "security risks" might be sent to the United States by a British Scientific Mission and allowed to visit American atomic installations. CORSON'S comment on this was "we (the United States) would be asking for it if we allowed this to happen".

Coming back to FUCHS he stated that he had wept for six hours upon hearing of FUCHS! arrest, that he was greatly shocked by it, but after due consideration had written the letter to CROCROFT and sent the telegram to FUCHS since he was unable to believe that FUCHS was guilty. After receiving FUCHS' reply, however, to the effect that the evidence did show otherwise, that is that FUCHS was guilty, he had come around to believing that FUCHS was a criminal who had done more to destroy faith in scientists and contributed more to Bussian atomic progress than anything in history. As a matter of fact, he stated that he believed FUCHS contribution to the Russians had speeded up their progress by several years and that by 1952 they will be on a par with the United States in atomic development. He stated that this fact distressed him considerably since he has a wife and child and believes that the Russians might "become trigger happy", when they are equal to the United States. CORSON believed that too much stress was being put on the damaging effects of atomic power and not enough on the good effects of it and that something should be done to correct this. white and the later to be a little to the contract of the contract of 36.4 12 (**等**)的 (**36**6)

He said that FUCHS apparently had also informed the Russians of an Atomic Energy Operation which involved the efforts by the United States and Allied powers to determine scientifically whether the Russians had exploded an atomic bomb. He said that the awareness by the Allies that FUCHS had given this to the Russians lead to President TRUMAN'S amouncement of the fact that the Russians had exploded the bomb. Also CORSON claimed to have learned that FUCHS's so called token payment of one hundred pounds which he accepted from the Russians was nothing less than a shortage of money Occasioned by FUCHS's fondness for fast cars and fast women. He stated that this was another example of British tolerance, since FUCHS left Harwell in his car each weekend on so called "business for Harwell". CORSON'S complaint was that none of the security officers had stopped to question what business FUCHS might be leaving on. Later he claimed that it was established that FUCHS was registered with various women in various inns around England as Mr. and Mrs. FUCHS on numerous occasions, some of whom very well could have been Russian Agents.

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In this connection, CORSON stated that FUCHS was rather an unsocial, naive appearing individual and it was his belief that once FUCHS made up his mind to transmit information to the Russians he would carry out this assignment in any manner in which he is instructed and without asking questions. If necessary, he believed, FUCHS would deposit atomic secrets in an ashcan at 42nd Street and 5th Avenue, for a Russian Agent to pick up if those were his instructions.

Regarding FUCHS' visit to Edinburgh in November, 1949, CORSON said that his scientific colleagues who had come there for a conference were ignoring FUCHS; that he was sitting off in a corner by himself most of the time. Later he said that apparently the people at Harwell were aware at that time that the ax was about to fall on FUCHS. During that conference CORSON said that his wife had rather bluntly asked FUCHS why he continued his work in atomic energy inplying that he was a brilliant scientist and could obtain more important work elsewhere. FUCHS' only/reply was that he "couldn't get another job". CORSON also mentioned RUDOLPHYPETERLS, a colleague of FUCHS, whom CORSON is also acquainted with, stated that he was rather displeased with PETERLS since PETERLS had denied knowledge of any of FUCHS' activities after FUCHS' arrest. CORSON regarded PETERLS as cowardly in this respect stating that this could not be true since he and FUCHS were extremely close but explained it away by stating that PETERLS was undoubtedly afraid to express himself further, due to the fact that his wife is of Russian origin and not toomany years out of Russia. Also CORSON expressed his displeasure with WAX BORN whom he stated fled to Egypt after FUCHS* arrest, a fact which may have lead to his, CORSON, being followed around England, since he, CORSON, was very close to BORN, prior to that. Coming back to the scientists in England who may be security risks, CORSON stated that he was shown a list of scientists by MI-5 on which all four names appeared. However, he admitted that he had furnished these to his interviewers and would not acknowledge to them that he had any information regarding these men, therefore, CORSON stated the English apparently were also sware of the Communist tendencies of these individuals. As he had done before, CORSON again refused to name any names stating that he had no documentary proof for any information and that he would not want to make any wild accusations.

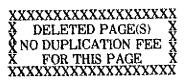
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ERNMENT DATE: May 15, 1950 THE DIRECTOR D. M. Ladd FOOCASE SUBJECT: Peyton Ford called and stated that he had now received the letter from the State Department; that he wast presently at the White House and that he would send a cony over immediately. This copy subsequently arrived. الأستاني والراء والأسام المعالج المساوات والصورة مهوي and the second second He stated that with reference to the fourth item the letter pointed out that the British do not intend that the De Bureau be restrained from interviewing Fuchs concerning atomiq energy but rather that this should be incidental to the main interview and further that item number five was academic. Mr. Ford stated that in view of this, he thought it important for the Bureau to proceed with the interview as soon as possible. I pointed out again that we would like to see the answer in writing in order that we might know how to proceed. Tep 3 **ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DML:dad DATE 1/30/87 BY 3043 PWT/IMW Mr. Belmont . RECORDED - 17.65 - 58805-1/4 MAY 17 1950

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OVERNMENT April 28, 1950 THE DIRECTOR DATE: TO D. N. Ladd 🕻 EMIL KLAUS FUCHS ESPIONAGE - R In anticipation of approval from the British granting permission to us to finally interview Fuchs, I would like to suggest that Special Agent R. J. Lamphere be designated to conduct the interview with Special Agent Joh Cimpermon. If approved, arrangements willbe made to have Lamphere start obtaining a passport so that no time will be lost. Mr. Lamphere is thoroughly familiar with all angles of this case. DML:dad ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1/20/87 BY 30-12PATT IMH 58805-1149 J. WAY 19 19546

Locd Mr. Clegg .. Mr. Glavin FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Mr. Trouy -Mr. Boths Mr. Belmout Mr. Mohr DIRECTOR AND SACS NEW YORK, BOSTON AND ALBUQUERQUE · 大学学学的 (12) · 以传统学学的 (12) · 经产品 (12) · 经产品 (13) · 经产品

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Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNME

MR. TOLSON

May 12,1950

L. B. NICHOLS

DECLASSIFIED BY 3040 POT/IMM

William Borden, the Executive Director of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, called to see me this morning at the direction of Senator Brief McMahon. McMahon wanted to know for his personal information any recent details regarding with the control of the control o the Fuchs case. I told Borden there was nothing that I could say. He then asked about the interview. I told him that on a strictly informal and off the record basis, to be communicated fire to no one except the Sekator, that as he and the Senator knew the British had agree to permit us to interview Fuchs but had set up conditions which would make it impossible; that among the conditions were the fact that we not question Fuchs on technicals aspects of Atomic Energy and that we make no statement that we had ever intervi Fucha.

Borden stated that he had heard of this through State Department contacts. He wondered, however, if these conditions could be met. I told him that they could not be because the conditions, for example, would prohibit us from advising the Commission or for that matter the Joint Committee that we had interviewed Fuchs and of the information secured; that we had taken the matter up with the Attorney General and, of course, did not know what the result would be. He wondered if they could be of any assistance. I told him I did not have any idea on that as it would appear to be a State Department matter and suggested that should the Committee want anything on an . official basis that he communicate with the State Department.

Senator McMahon called shortly after 4:00 0'Clock. stated he had a couple of matters he wanted to discuss; that Borden had told him of his conversation with me and McMahon thinks that he should take some action. I told him that this, of course, was a matter for him to decide. He stated that his inclination would be to send a wire to Dean Acheson and have Acheson make a personal protest to the British but that if he sent such a wire it would have to go over the British wire service and he thought he should call Jim Webb and have Webb get the word to Acheson so that Acheson could make a personal protest on the shabby treatment being afforded to us.

Classified by 2.36 Categold Min that he usually had good judgment and for him to Exempt from GDE, Categold Min that he usually had good judgment and for him to Dat Use chits in a structure. He then stated that he would be on the "Meet(the Press" program tonight and that he was anticipating some questions. He thought, for example, that if the question were asked as to whether the FBI had interviewed Fuchs that he would pass this off by stating that obviously the FBI could not be expected to be discussing matters of this type. He stated that if the question were directed to him as to whether the conditions concerning the interplew were satisfactory with the FBI that he RECORDED - 52 65 58805 1/5/

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would pass this off by stating that he could not be expected to discuss a question such as this on a radio program. He stated 🦠 that if a question arose as to whether there were any leads that grew out of the Canadian Spy trial he wondered what the best answer would ? I told him that there were no leads in the trial itself and that if this question came up he could very well ask what leads. thought this would be good.

He then stated the next question to be anticipated would be "what did the FBI and the British do with the Halperin notebook." I told him that the answer to this obviously would be that Fuchs was a British subject and it was not up to the FBI to do mything but was up to the British.

He stated that on the program will be Ernest Lindley. From Waldrop, William L. White, Jr., May Craig and Lawrence Spivak.

Shortly thereafter McMahon called me back and shated that the State Department had succeeded in working out a new arrangement with the British concerning the interview with Fuchs and they were sending a communication to us today and they would have so mebody get in touch with McMahon this afternoon. Brien stated as soon as he heard from this individual he would let us know the outcome. Brien then asked if we had the right people in London. I told him I thought we did. I asked him if he had any reason for asking the question. He stated that he didn't, that he just wondered if this might not be important enough to send somebody like Clyde over and whether it might not have considerable effect upon the British and result in an amicable setup. I told him that if problems were involved we would send samebody over but that the question arose as to whether this might not do more harm than good although there was no question about the persuasive powers of the men who had originally handled the case.

At 5:03 McMahon called and stated that Armeson of the State Department had called him and stated that a communication had been delivered to Peyton Ford at 1:00 o'clock today which in effect stated that the Bureau could interview Fuchs and that the British were withdrawing two of the conditions; namely, the condition which prohibited the questioning of Fuchs on technical details of atomical energy, and secondly, they were withdrawing the condition which prohibited the Bureau from stating that Fuchs had been interviewed.

Brien stated that he told Arneson that he was getting very much fed up with the attitude of the British; that he was resuing an ultimatum on the State Department to the effect that unless all restrictions were removed and the FBI was permitted to interview Fuchs and this whole matter was brought into focus that

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he would feel obliged to advise the Senate on Tuesday. Brien stated that he did not want to have to go phrough with the ultimatum and that we should let him know as soon as we heard anything. He stated he would like to suggest and emphasized that it was wolely in the spirit of a suggestion, that we accept the conditions; that we not have any further discussion with the British but go in and interview Fuchs, ask him anything we wanted to under the sun and if the British interposed any objections to any of our questions that we should then and there make a note so that the matter could be made an issue of at a dater date, but he thought that we should conduct the interview without any trouble, keep a record of any obstacles thrown in our pathway, and he thought that we should check with Peyton Ford, or if we wanted him to he would be glad to check with Peyton Ford and see to it that we got the letter in a hurry.

I told him that we would be glad to keep these things

Stings to Fond to forward letter to us.

We will not internew Fuche unless me can do it properly

Office Mentrandum . United Plates Government

To : Director, FBI

DATE: May 3, 1950

FROM : SAC. New York

subject: FOOCASE ESPIONAGE - R SEXPLET

DECLISIFIED BY 3050 PWT/IMM

Rebulet, 4/20/50, under the title, "IR. EDWARD MICHAEL/CORSON;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT", which letter requested an interview with CORSON concerning any knowledge he might have of other scientists in England who are "as dangerous as FUCHS".

CORSON was located in Room 1715, Statler Hotel, New York City, on the morning of April 28, 1950. He was contacted there by SAS LAWRENCE W. SPILLANE and JOHN R. MURPHY of the New York Office.

At the outset of the Isterview CORSON made a rather cursory examination of the agents' oredentials and stated that he was beyond the point of suspecting anyone now, particularly since the arrest of FUCHS. When informed that one purpose of the agents' visit was to determine the nature of his association with FUCHS and any knowledge he might have of FUCHS' activities in the United States or elsewhere, CORSON became mildly indignant, stating that he had been "grilled" for days by MI-5 before leaving England due to the fact that he had written a letter to Sir JOHN CROCROFT regarding FUCHS and had sent a telegram to FUCHS offering his assistance. He stated that he always had been "followed all around England" prior to the interviews by MI-5 as a result of these communications. He exhibited copies of the letter he had written to Sir JOHN CROCROFT and the telegram to FUCHS, which appeared in an issue of "Physics". CORSON added that he was physically exhausted from his lecture tour of England and interview by MI-5 and that since the results of these interviews appeared in the home office records in England, he would not care to discuss it further. However, after a brief silence, CORSON agreed in a condescending manner to answer all questions regarding Thereupon the interview commenced and proceeded in a cordial fashion. FUCHS. JOHNX COSK ROFT SECRET

CORSON stated that he had met FUCHS in about December, 1943, when FUCHS came here for the British Scientific Mission and while he, CORSON, was employed on the K-25 Project, at the SAN Laboratory, Columbia University and Keller Offices. New York City. He stated that his association with FUCHS was casual and tusiness like and did not extend to any social contacts. He said that FUCHS was an intelligent but not brilliant physicist, who warked hard and diligently at all scientifical problems presented to him. As a human being, CORSON regarded FUCHS as being a stypical scientist" with little practical appreciation of life and, therefore, CORSON said he was not in any way eager to cultivate FUCHS socially. As a matter

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It was pointed out to him that the Bureau was charged with the security of this country and that if he had any knowledge of scientists whom he received as possible security risks and possibly in the class of FUCHS it was his duty as an American citizen to furnish these names. At the end, however, he refused to de so.

In a rather offhand, "cute" fashion CORSON finally stated: "investigate FUCHS: successor at Harwell" and the "lst Lieutenant" to the head of Harwell. He added that this was all he intended to say on the subject, however, he went further and stated that he had learned that FUCHS' successor had the same Communistic background as FUCHS and had stated that he would do the same as FUCHS had done if afforded the opportunity. Regarding the other individual, he thought he might be the head of FUCHS' Department, Theoretical Physics at Harwell but specifically denied that it was PETERLS. He then said that he was not certain of the position this individual holds but that he was a Swiss emigrant. CORSON stated that he had held himself free from political activities while engaged in scientific endeavors and that no investigation could uncover any pro-Communist or other sympathies on his part. He stated he felt that all scientists should have a similar attitude and objected stremmously to the so called "parlor pinks" and outlying Communists in the scientific field imposing their views on immature student minds. He stated that this well could be going on ... in England and that these "parlor pinks" were adding numerous followers and that any effort by him to name a few would be rather fruitless since the influence of the "parlor pinks" is already wide spread. He indicated that the same possibility could be said of the United States but refused to make specific on this point. He stated that "for all he knew" possibly OPPENHEIMER'S background was subject to question.. In this connection he stated that he had discussed the barring of English scientists from Atomic Energy Conferences to SPFENHEIMER but had received little encouragement.

It should be stated that CORSON is an intelligent individual in excellent command of the English language. He presents a rather gaunt, haggard, physical appearance and during the interview consumed about one and one-half hours chain smoking cigarettes. Obviously he is distraught by the FUCHS case.

CORSON telephonically advised the New York Office on the evening of April 28th that he was leaving the United States on May 3, 1950, by airplane to attend the French Academy of Scientists in Paris, France.

SEGNET,

Washington 38 7-42 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED DIRECTOR HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED FOOCASE, ESP-R. OS CAR JOHN VAGO INTERVIEWED THIS DATE. ADVISES BROTHMAN HIRED HIM ON SPARE TIME JOB ON RECOMMENDATION OF A FRIEND IN ONE NINE FOUR ONE AND DID NOT RECONTACT HIM UNTIL FEB. FORTYFOUR WHEN BROTHMAN HIRED VAGO FOR REGAL CHEMICAL CO. AT NY. IN AUG. FORTY FOUR BROTHMAN INVITED VAGO TO JOIN HIM IN A. BROTHMAN ASSOCIATES PROMISING RETAINERS FROM GRAVER TANK CO. AND BRIDGEPORT BRASS CO. WHICH BROTHMAN WAS ALREADY RECEIVING AND MUCH NEW BUSINESS BROTHMAN PROMISED TO OBTAIN. ADVISES FIRM WAS SET UP WITHOUT CAPITAL BUT 1、14%的基本各种的代码并与10元支票 was the same of th ENTIRELY ON ABOVE RETAINERS WHICH WERE LOST IN LATE FORTYFIVE. ESTIMATES RETAINERS AT ELEVEN HUNDRED DOLLARS MONTHLY. NO PROFIT SHARE ARRANGEMENT EVER MADE. FIRM DID HEAVY BUSINESS IN PROPOSALS BUT NEVER RECEIVED PAYMENT ON MOST OF THEM BECAUSE PROPOSALS WERE NOT ACCEPTED. IN FORTYFIVE FIRM HAD CONTRACT WITH CHINESE GOVT. FOR AIRCRAFT PLANT FOR WHICH SEVENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS WAS RECEIVED IN FORTYSEVEN. RECEIVED TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS IN FORTYSEVEN FOR WORK FOR TONI PERMANENT PROCESS. RECD FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS FROM INDIAN CHEMICAL CO. IN FORTYSEVEN. ADVISES ABOVE WAS SOLE INCOME OF COMPANY

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PAGE TWO

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UNITE STATES GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR, FBI PATE: April 19, 1950 FROM : GUY HOTTEL, SAC Washington Field FOOCASE ESPIONAGE - R (Bufile 65-58805) 4-盆的冷静器的是 水管区 ReNYtel April 13, 1950. 🗀 Enclosed herewith for the Bureau, Boston, and New York Offices are 4, 2, and 2 copies, respectively, each of the following individuals: The test of the state of the st AND INFORMATION CONTAINED HERRIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT ere shorn otherwise With reference to this office has been unable to locate photographs, however, prestigation is continuing in an endeavor to locate suitable photographs. Classified by . Declassify on: QADR Encs. cc - Boston(65-3304)(Encs.) New York (65-15136) (Encs.) ENCLOSURE ATTACHED HWB: LSC 65-5325 Classified by 37 WAB Exempt from (AS, Categor 723)
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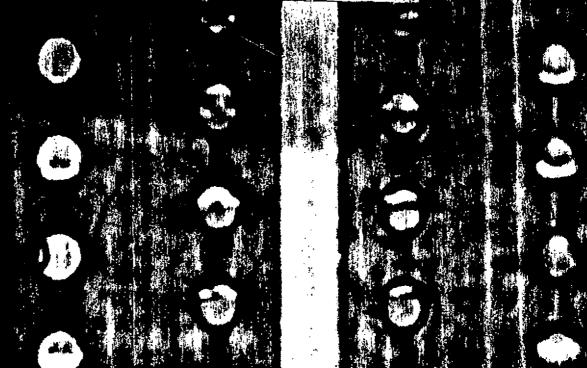
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ADMINISTRATIVE

SA ROBERT C. BYRNES reviewed the records of the registrar at Loyola University, Los Angeles, and it was determined that ROBBIN attended Loyola from September, 1932, until June, 1933. There was no picture available of ROBBIN at Loyola University.

The above record reflected an inquiry from Douglas Aircraft regarding ROBBIN, as of 1941.

B. M. FITZSIMMONS, head of Plant Protection, Douglas Aircraft, caused a search to be made of their employment records of JAMES J. ROBBIN, with aliases, and no record of his employment was found.

The Bureau has requested that copies of reports in this case be furnished the Boston Office in all instances.

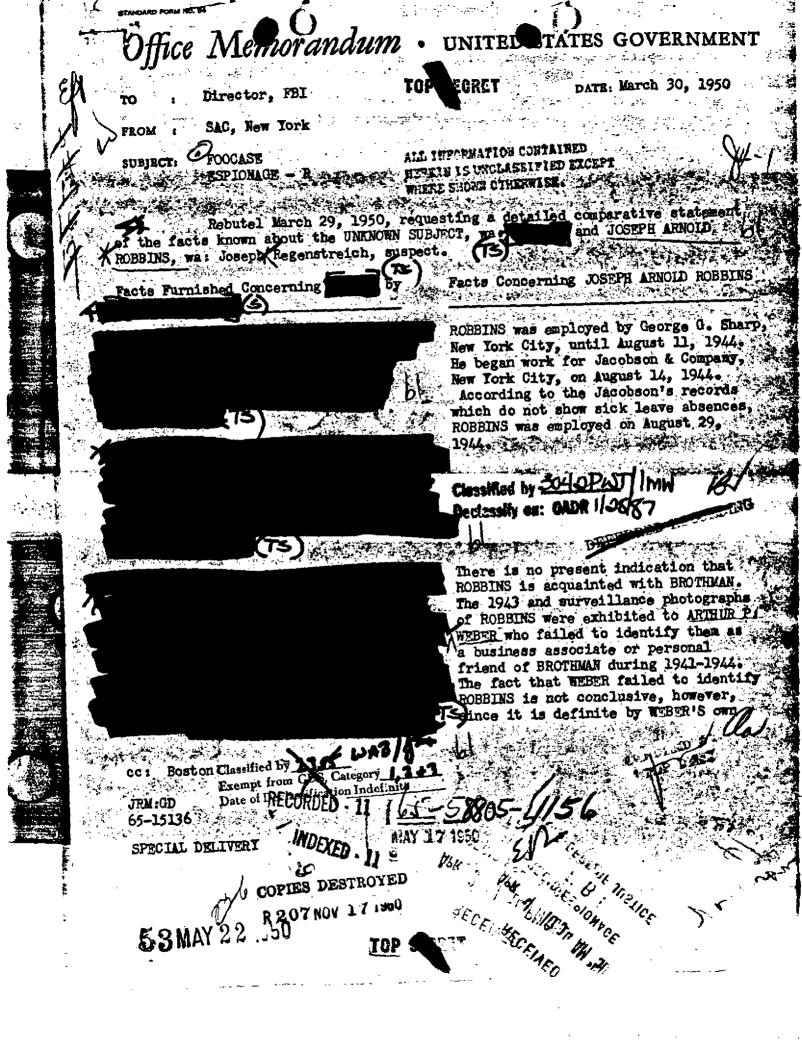
A copy of this report is being furnished the Indianapolis and the Chicago Diffices inasmuch as they are presently attempting to secure a photograph of JAMES J. ROBBIN.

PERFERENCE -

Bufile 65-58805

Report of SA W. HULON PARMAN, Chicago, dated 4/10/50.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN



Letter se Director, Thi

March 30, 1950 3

Facts Furnished Concerning

Facts Concerning JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS

statement that he did not know all of EROTHMAN'S business associates and personal friends. A review of information coming from former Confidential Informants and mail covers on ERUTHMAN, give no indication that ROBBINS is among his acquaintance either personal or business.

The Bureau has indicated that an interview with ABRAHAM BROTHMAN will be authorized in the immediate future and it is possible that the identity of the UNKNOWN SUBJECT will be obtained from him in the course of this interview. It is conceivable that BROTHMAN may not have been aware of the identity of the intermediary between himself and the Russians and may name without realizing it.

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TOP STRET

er 65-15136 seed to the

March

Facts Furnished

Concerning by

Facts Concerning JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS

ROBBINS was employed by Jacobson and Company, 227 East hith Street, New York City, on October 4, 19th. The attendance records for Jacobson Company show no absences for ROBBINS during that period. They are, however, incomplete in that they do not show an absence due to sickness for which ROBBINS would have been paid. Telephone toll call records for ROBBINS! residence at that time are not available.

ROBBING middle name is ARNOID.

ROBBINS was employed by Jacobson and Company, New York City, but no absence for him is shown for November 1h, 19hh, or thereabouts.

1

Facts Concerning JOSEPH MICLE ROBBIS

ROBBINS whereabouts during the Unristmas season, 1944, are not known. Christmas Day, 1944, fell on a Monday and, therefore ROBBINS would have been off Saturday, Sunday and Monday, December 23, 24 and 2 1944, sufficient time, of course, to tratto Boston to attempt to make contact with FMCHS. (FUCHS has corroborated

by stating that a meeting had of set by him with his American contact for Christmas Season, 1944, in Boston, but the meeting had not occurred since FUCHS could not make it.)

ROBBINS is not known to have had any connection with the Manhattan Engineering District. At that time he was employed by Jacobson and Company as a draftsman. A check of the New York files fails to reveal that ROBBINS was in contact with anyong connected with MEB or any Bureau subjects such as ARTHUM ADAMS, JOHN CHAPIN, etc. A check of MED records. Hew York City, contains no record of AROBBINS.

ROBBINS received a bachelor of civil engineering degree at City College of New York, February, 1941. The implication by

is not and never has been a chemist,

TOP SCRET

Letter to Director FBI:

Facts Turnished Concerning

Facts Concerning JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBING

but has always worked as a draftsman for various firms since graduating from college. Assuming that the term "laboratory" was loosely used and that actually it may have had reference to a consulting engineers firm, ROBBINS might be a possibility. Whether ROBHINS ever contemplated opening a firm of consulting engineers is not known now, but can be determined by contact with the Jacobson firm and with persons closely associated with ROBBINS there and in other employments.

ROBBINS is not known to have written any articles on the thermal diffusion of gases. He did indicate in an application for employment to the M.W. Fallog Company, Jersey City. New Jersey, in 1942, that he had written for a technical magazine, name and time not stated. It has never been determined when and what sort of work ROBBINS may have done for this magazine. This possibility is being explored.

A check of the records of the College of the City of New York and New York Whitersity, schools which ROBBINS has attended, fails to reflect any article on thermal diffusion by him. A bank account for BOBBINS has not been located yet but efforts are continuing to locate one. It is noted that he pays his rent in cash and may not have a bank account.

TOP STREET

letter to Mirector, PRI NI 65-15136

March 30, 1950;

Facts Furnished Concerning

Facts Concerning JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS

Assuming that

Years was gainfully employed and was not doing any graduate work.

Information Furnished by FUCHS With Respect to Meetings With His American Contact

More Facts Regarding JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS

FUCHS states he had four meetings in
New York City with his American contact during the period December, 1943,
and August, 1944. He stated the first
meeting occurred in the Lower Rast
Side of New York at the corner of Henry
and Market Streets, which streets
actually intersect. Another meeting
occurred between the Williamsburg
and Manhattan Bridges. Of the remaining
two New York meetings, one occurred in
the Bronx, and the other in Brooklyn.

During the entire period, ROBBINS was employed in New York City, but his activities are not known.

etter to Director, THI Jan

Information Furnished by FUCHS With Respect to Meetings With His American Contact

More Facts Regarding JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS

FUCHS states that the contact arrived and departed from the meetings on foot and during the meetings they walked through streets together and he, FUCHS, turned documents over to the contact in an envelope wrapped in wrapping paper.

FUCHS states that he had two meetings with his American contact in Boston which, according to leave records maintained at los Alamos, would have had to occur between the dates February 13 and February 22, 1945, between which dates FUCHS was in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He stated that two meetings occurred in Boston, the first one on a busy street somewhat off the main center of town, and the second one possibly a day later at an un-recalled place. On both occasions FUCHS delivered notes written between meetings.

MUCHS also stated that he met his American contact twice in Santa Fe. New Mexico. FUCHS places the first meeting as having occurred at the end of June, 1945, and arrives at that determination from the fact that it occurred prior to the explosion

ROBBINS employment records at Jacobson and Company, do not show any absences during February, 1945, although it is conceded by the employer that the records are incomplete in that they do not show a sick leave absence for which ROBBINS had been paid. Since Boston is relatively close to New York it is conceivable that ROBBINS could have made the trip and returned in one day or could have made the trip over a weekend. Hotel records in Boston have been checked for ROBBINS under his true name and alias, with negative results. Airline records are not available for that period. THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH

In the first place, according to available employment records at Jacobson and Company, ROBBINS was not absent during the end of June, 1945. As stated before, while these records are incomplete in order to have had a contact in Santa Fe, New Mexico, it can be assumed

THE SECRET

Letter to Birector, FBI-BY 65-15136 March 30, 1950

information Furnished by FUCHS With Respect to Meetings With His American Contact More Facts Regarding JOSEPS ARNOLD ROBBING

of the test bomb on July 16, 1945.
He stated that he methis contact
on a quiet street along a river.
Both meetings, according to FUCHS,
were arranged to suit the convenience
of this contact, whom he believes
arrived and departed from Santa Fe
by bus.

that he would have had to ask for vacation leave, rather than to have attempted such a trip while presumably sick. Available hotel records at Santa Fe, New Mexico, have been checked for ROBBIMS name during this period with negative results.

ssuming, however, that FOCHS is in error in placing the date of this first meeting at the end of June, 1945, it should be stated that ROBBINS had a one week wacation for the week, ending Saturday, July 21, 1945. It is concelvable that he could have made a trip to Santa Fe, New Mexico, and could have seen FUCHS during that week possibly as early as July 14 or 15, 1945, and if not, then during the week of July 16-21, 1945. What ROBBINS did on that vacation is not now known but an effort is being made to determine what he may have done through contact with persons close to him. in the Jacobson employment.

FUCHS further states he had a second meeting with his contact in the fall of 1945, again in Sants Fe, New Mexico. At this meeting, FUCHS picked up his contact in his car on a street outside of town, after which they drove to a lonely road and talked.

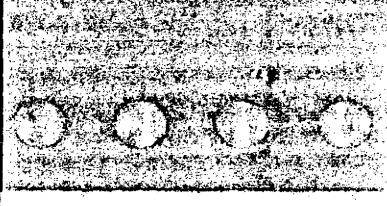
ROBBINS' employment record at Jacobson and Company shows he had three days off during the week ending Saturday, September 1, 1945. The exact dates that he was off work are not now available. However, August 25, 1945, was a Saturday. Further, ROBBINS'



Letter to Director, FBI

March 30, 1950

Information Furnished by FUCHS With Respect to Meetings With His Manual American Contact tore Facts Regarding JOSEPH ARMOID



Local Board file indicates that he applied for and was granted permission to make a trip to Canada between August 25 and August 27, 1945 ROBBINS would have completed his work on Friday, August 2h, 1945, and would have been able to start a trip on that evening. Further, since he had three days off in the following week and had indicated he would be going to Canada between August 25 and August 27 1945, the company assumed that he was granted leave for August 27, 228,29, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, which would have given him five full days total vacation. Further, there is not now any verification for the fact that he actually traveled to Canada. Assuming that he Flew to New Mexico. it would have been possible for ROBBINS to have seen FUCHS in Santa F during that period. Again, airline records are not available for that period.





ny 65415136

Information Furnished by FUCHS with Regard to Meeting with his American Contact

Statement of the second se The records at Los Alamos indicate that FUCHS intended to leave los Alemos on November 20, 1945 and return on December 8, 1945. He furnished an itinerary which was to take him to Montreal, Canada on business and to Mexico on vacation

Available employment records indicate that ROBBINS was not absent from work during this periode

that ROBBINS was at work during

February, 1945 and had no absences.

ROBBINS has lived and worked in New

York for his entire life and is not

Information Furnished by KRISTEL HEINEMAN

KRISTEL HEINEMAN is the sister of FUCHS - Available employment records sho who resides in Cambridge, Massachusetts. She has described in some detail the visit to her home of a man, unknown to her, in February, 1945. For all practical purposes, it can be assumed that this man is identical with the FUCHS 6 UNKNOWN SUBJECT, wa: merican contact, and all future refer ences to him should be UNKNOWN SUBJECT

known to have had any business or personal connection with the city of Chicago

Mrs. HEINEMAN believes she first saw UNKNOWN SUBJECT, wa: Detween (S January 20, 1945 and the lirst few days of February, 1945 when he came to her home at 144 Lakeview Avenue, Cambridge, Massachusetts, and asked for FUCHS. She gave him lunch which he had with her and one or more of her children. She gained the impression that the unknown subject worked with FUCHS at los Alamos and that he may have come from Chicago because he mentioned หรือ การสูสติน ข้องสมัยเหลือด เล่นเสีย that city.

Mrs. HEINEMAN next saw the UNKNOWN SUBJECT in the late afternoon of February 14 or 15, 1945. She recalls it was the late afternoon since the children were home from school. On the occasion

Letter to Director, FRI'

Information Furnished by KRISTEL HEINEMAN

of this visit presented Mrs. RFINEMAN with a book entitled, "Mrs. Palmer' Honey" and brought candy for the HEINEMAN children. She states that she brought nto the living room where FUCHS was then sitting. Prior to the arrival of she stated that she had informed rooms of his first visit, and that FUCHS seemed surprised and somewhat annoyed but that he did not comment beyond saying. "Oh, it's all right." She stated that FUCHS and that sall right. "She stated that FUCHS and that he did not comment beyond saying.

present during a part of the conversation, but that she did not hear any of it. She did not see anything pass between FUCHS and but that she was surprised at the short duration of their visit, in view of the fact that she believed that traveled from a distance to see FUCHS. She does not remember that FUCHS definitely kneed to introduce the two men.

Mrs. HEINEMAN states she next saw a few weeks or a month later, placing the date around April, 1945. Again he asked for FUCHS who was not there and he asked when FUCHS would be expected, which information Ars. HEINEMAN did not then have. He again stayed for lunch with the children and promised to buy her boy a chemistry set. She thought that he mentioned that he had two children, smaller than Mrs. HEINEMAN's two youngest (3 and less than 3) She thought that his children would have been 3 and 1.

Facts Concerning JOSEPH ARROLD RORBINS

Available employment records show that sROBBINS was not absent from work during February, 1945, although these records would not show an absence for sickness for which ROBBINS was paid. It is to be noted that during the first week of the current surveillance on ROBBINS, he was absent from work three of the five working days, apparently due to the fact that he had a heavy cold.

The book, "Mrs. Palmer's Honey" has been reviewed by the Boston Office and appears to be of no significance.

Again ROBBINS, according to employment records was at work during the entire month of April, 1945. Also ROBBINS is married but has no children.

TOP SECRET

Letter to Director, FBI NY 65-151364

Information Farmished by ROBERT REINFMAN Regarding UNKNOWN SUBJECT, wa:

HEINEMAN arrived home during the lattern part of the third visit of to the HEINEMAN home which he places in the last part of February or the first 10 days of March, 1945. He was introduced to as a friend of FUCHS', a chemist who worked with FUCHS. He states that he recalls that for lack of conversation be discussed the weather with that made reference to the exceedingly heavy snow fall in Buffalo. New York. HEINEMAN was of the impression.

New York. HEINEMAN was of the impression

that had arrived by train in
Boston from some point out side of the
city and from his recollection of the
conversation concerning the snow in
Buffalo, that his train had passed
through that city. He has no recollection
of any reference to Chicago, but believes
that the mentioned the city of
Philaosiphia. HEINEMAN stated that
did not stay long at the HEINE

did not stay long at the HEINEMAN name; that he can not recall any
one else present other than Mrs. HEINEMAN and the three HEINEMAN children.
HEINEMAN insists that he would know this
individual again if he saw him and believes
that he could likely, but not positively,
identify a photograph of
MAN also believed that the surname of
begins with the letters "ROB" or
a transposition thereof: He also his

located a letter from FUCHS to Mrs.

HEINEMAN in which FUCHS made reference to a JOSEPH whom he could not identify as his or Mrs. HEINEMAN'S friends, thus giving rise to the possibility that JOSEPH is the first name of

Eacts Concerning JOSEPH ARNOLD HORBIE

ROBBINS name, JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS, of course, fits perfectly with the information furnished by HEINEMAN, Coupled with the

gain, MOBBINS employment record a indicates that he was at work during February, March and April, 1945, and that he has no known connection with the city of Philadelphia.

has viewed photographs of ROBBINS without effecting an identification. ROBERT HEINEMAN has viewed photos of ROBBINS and has seen him personally, and has not effected an identification. Information Furnished by ROBERT HEINEMAN Regarding UNKNOWN SUBJECT Was

In assessing the value to be placed on any recollection or description of ROBERT HEINEMAN, it should be borne in mind that first, he saw only once, and secondly, that he saw him for a very brief period in his home. Admittedly, this occurred in February, 1945, five years ago, and prior to FUCHS' arrest, REINEMAN had no reason to refresh his recollection regarding this visit. This information is being set out not to discredit HEINEMAN but to give statements and any identifications tentative or positive, the weight they deserve.

Physical Description of by FUCHS

Name 4

Face:

rurnished

Unknown
About 40 - 194
About 5(10%
Fairly broad
Round

Features: No recollection

Classes: Does not believe U.S. contact

wore glasses, although he has selected a surveillance photograph of ROBBINS which he says might be the man, in which ROBBINS is wearing glasses, although the glasses are not omstanding in the photograph.

apparently had no experience in underground activity since he constantly checked to see whether they were being surveilled. Physical Description of Information of Turnished by KRISTEL HEINEMAN

Name: No memory

Age: About 40 - 1945

Heights 5: 8* 5 8**

Weight: 180 lbs.

Build: Stocky

Hair: Very dark brown, thin

and not curly Complexion: Dark

Speech: No trace of any accent Dress: Neat

Tyes: No memory No memory

Married, believes he had Status: wife and two children, on

possibly age 1.
Occupation:Chemist

Residence: Possibly Chicago

furnished) hysical Description of furnished by ROBERT HETREMAN Possibly first generation Surname Imerican thereabouts: Net with FUCHS four times between February or March, 1944 and August, 1944 in New York City; met with FUCHS twice in Heighti Boston between February 13 and **Weight:** February 22, 1945 on the streets Build: of Boston; FUCHS denies that he ever met his American contact in the HEINEMAN home. Possibly in Boston around Christmas, 1944, since a meeting Dark had been set for that time with Speech FUCHS but FUCHS could not make Dress it. Santa Pa, New Mexico and of June 1945 and fall of 1945. Occupation: FUCHS describes him as being perhaps an engineer or chemical engineer. Had no detailed knowledge of nuclear physics or of the sort Face of mathematics with which FUCHS Marital was competent to deal. He was, however, rather more capable of understanding the information which Occupation: Chemist

been the case with FUCHS contact

in Great Britian

Begins with "ROH" o transposition of letters In 30's, possibly lat 30's in 1945 About 5! 8 170-175 164. Stocky but not appearing Dark, thin with receding hair line; gave impression at times of baldness In no way unusual Conservative and good. probably wearing blue or gray worsted material with dull pattern. Color not remembered but wore glasses of which the type is not remembered in Full but features were fin Married, two children in 1945, ages about 1 and 3; living with wife. was given to him by FUCHS than had Residence: Possibly Buffale or

Philadelphia

TOP SEEDET

NY 65-15136

Dark with heavy beard

Physical Description of JOSEPH HOBBINS obtained from employment records and from observation:

Name:

Height: Weight: Build:

Hairs

Complexion: Speech:

Eyes:

Other distinguishing characteristics:

Teeth

Peculiarities:

Marital Status: Occupation:

Residence: Education: JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS, wa: Joseph Regenstreich 34 (born 2/3/16 Brooklyn, New York - 29 in Pebruary, 1945). Noted that ROBBINS appears 3 to 5 years older than he actually is: 51.98

Appears to be 180 to 190 pounds
Stocky - broad, large frame. Weight appears
normal for build and height.
Dark brown, combed straight back; full head of
hair; high forehead with receding hair line but
not as pronounced as appears in 1943 photograph

Pale blue, large with large pupils, and with drooping eyelids. He has not been seen without glasses although it is not known whether he wore glasses in 1944 or 1945.

Full, round, with large rather coarse features; aquiling nose.

Walks with head cocked slightly forward; gives impression of being slightly stoop shouldered; has large head and short heck; hat appears too small on top of his head; has a dull, unsmiling expression on face.

Dull, stained, one tooth in front appears to protrude slightly beneath those on either side. Does not fraternize with other tenants in his apartment house. Seldom goes any place socially; Spends his weekends making cabinets; does not own an automobile

own an automobile
Married and no children
Graduate civil engineer; has been employed as a
draftsman for various architectural and consulting
engineer firms.

5501 14th Avenue, Brocklyn, New York

College of the City of New York, graduate BCE, 1941. Attended New York University, 1942, graduate work

-15--

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Letter to Director, FBI

Present employment

Draftsman at Bardesty & Harover Park Avenue, New York City Chattel Becord Publishing Company 363 7th Avenue, New York City, May, 1937 Jakobson Company, 2 Bond Street; Becember, 193 Forest Box and Lumber Company, 3870 Vernon Boulevard, Long Island City; March, 1938 Bartlett Louden & Dill Company, 189 Montague Street, Brooklyn; June, 1939 Ellivin E. Seely, 101 Park Avenue, New York March, 1941 Sanderson & Porter; 52 Filliam Street; December 1941 M. V. Kellogg, Jersey City, New Jersey; December 1942 to June, 1943 Bell Telephone Laboratories, 463 West Street; June, 1943 George G. Sharp, 30 Church Street, New York City; June, 1943 to August 11, 1944 Jacobson & Company, 227 East 44th Street, New York City; August 11, 1944 to March, 1946 Wright Aeronautical Corporation, Woodbridge New Jersey; June, 1946 to September, 1946 Janke & Company, 1067 East Grand Street, Elizabeth, New Jersey; September, 1946, to March, 1948 Allied Process Company, Newark, New Jersey;

Relatives: Wife:
Father:
Nother:
Brother

BEATRICE KARP ROBBINS
LOUIS REGENSTREICH, born Rumania
CLARA WAGNER REGENSTREICH, born Austria
BORIS ROBBINS, formerly Regenstreich,
Washington, B. G.
ABRAHAM REGENSTREICH, was. (Regarding ROBBINS)
brother, ABRAHAM, it is to be noted that he is
an active Communist Party member under the name
AL REGER. He is presently an organizer for the

March, 1948 to September, 1948

City; September, 1949 to the present.

Devence, Inc., 150 Broadway, New York City; December, 1948 to March, 1949 Hardesty & Hanover, 101 Park Avenue, New York

TOP SECSET

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elter Arector, Fai

Tholesale and Warehousers Union Local 65-Independent. He is known to have contacted ANDREI GALAGAN, clerk at the Russian Consulate on December 4, 1945 in order to obtain 20 copies of MOLOTOV'S speech at the San Francisco Conference).

istor: BERTH

BERTHA BECKER, now Mrs. CHARLES Newark, New Jersey.

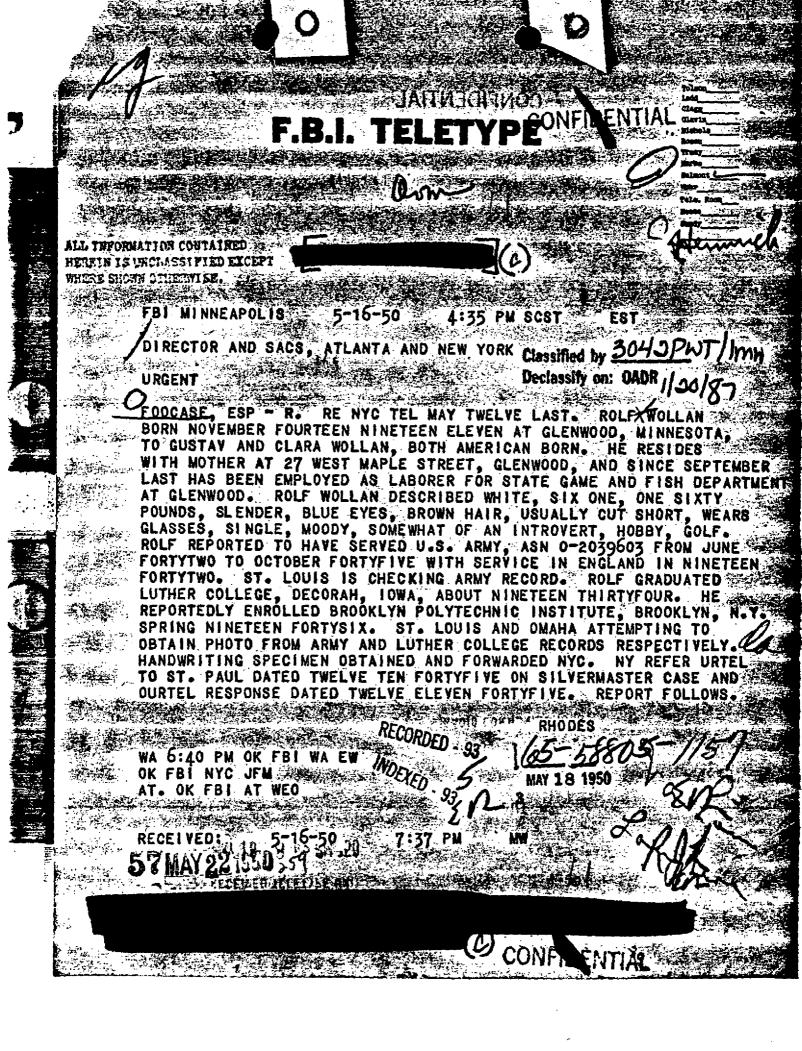
Communist Background: Only references in New York files reflect he a signer of a SCHAPPES petition in 1943 and member of the Federation of architects, Engineers Chemists and Technicians, Clo. in 1945.

It is to be noted that during the current surveillance of BOBBIRS, he has indicated no awareness whatever to a physical surveillance. Moreover, he has not taken any steps to determine whether he is under surveillance. If he were identical with the it would appear natural that he would take some steps to ascertain whether he was being followed.

The New York Office contemplates contact with persons close to ROBBINS in an effort to establish pertinent facts concerning him which would be possible through these contacts, for instance, to determine whether he actually went to Canada in August, 1945, whether he took his vacation in July, 1945, and whether or not he wore glasses at that time. Also additional movies of ROBBINS are being taken and will be forwarded to the Bureau to be shown to FUCHS in his effort to eliminate or identify him definitely. The interview with BROTHMAN will also be conducted when authorized by the Bureau and every effort will be made at that time to ascertain the identity of the liminate is also a contact of BROTHMAN.

TOP SECRET

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Office Memorandum · United States GOVERNMENT

NY ROM

Director, FBI

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DATE:

5-16-50

SAC, Boston

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SUBJECT:

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ESPIONAGE (R)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.
On May 12, 1950 Dr. ROLLINS K. HADLEY, Director of the Westboro State Hospital,
Westboro, Massachusetts, advised KRISTEL HEINEMAN is now "completely
hallucinated." Dr. HADLEY stated that KRISTEL HEINEMAN was no longer a victim
of schizophrenia alone but was completely bereft mentally. She no longer has
any memory of her self-alleged consort, KONSTANTIN LAFAZANOS, and but a dim
and vague memory of her father and brother. She states she is guided in all
her actions by the voice of her husband which comes to her every fifteen minutes.

Dr. HADLEY has requested, and it has been subsequently learned is receiving, the permission of ROBERT HEINEMAN to give KRISTEL shock treatments. Dr. HADLEY, who is closely and personally following the care of KRISTEL, will begin application of these treatments next week. He stated that he will further prescribe any other treatment which he believes might restore her mental health.

Dr. HADLEY expressed the strictly confidential opinion that within the next two or three months KRISTEL HEINEMAN will either respond to the above treatment and will become well or she may well expire.

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Arrangements have been made with ROBERT HEINEMAN and his attorney JAMES F.
MAHAN to conduct a thorough search of the Heineman home for any references to
FUCHS and/or the unknown subject, with alia
This search will be conducted as soon as a mutually convenient date can be
arranged for all parties concerned.

In view of KRISTEL HEINEMAN's current condition of health, no further interviews: with her are contemplated at this time.

The foregoing is provided for informative purposes. Investigation is continuing.

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Date of Declassification Index.nice

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Office Memoi andum NITED STATES GOVERNMEN May 12, 1950 DATE: V. P. KE**li** SUBJECT: FOOCASE ESPIONAGE Reference is made to memorandum from you to Kr. Ladd dated May 9, 1950, recommending that the Liaison Section furnish orally to the Atomic Energy Commission conditions which were imposed upon the Bureau by the British in the contemplated interview with Fuchs. On May 10, 1950, SA Bates, of the Liaison Section, orally advised Mr. Gordon Dean, AFC Commissioner, of the conditions under which the Bureau would be permitted to interview Fuchs. Mr. Dean stated it was incredible to him that the British could impose such restrictions, and he could see no basis whatsoever for the fourth condition which would confine the interview to intelligence and security matters and not atomic energy intelligence as such. Dean stated it was highly important that the Commission know specifically what technical data went to the Russians and whether or not the person receiving the information from Fuchs had technical knowledge enough to transmit this information correctly to scientific people in Russia. If this were known, the Commission could declassify certain bits of information. Dean stated the Commission would certainly not enter into any agreement with the British regarding the free exchange of atomic data as long as this situation exists. He stated he intended to bring this matter up before the other Commissioners and hoped to discuss with the State Department some means of permitting an unrestricted interview with Fuchs. Dean stated he was entirely in sympathy with the Bureau's position that an interview with Fuchs would not be warranted or productive under the conditions laid down. This is submitted for your information. Classified by SS WAT
Exempt from S.S. Category
Date of Dealers it Date of Declassification Indefinite MAY 19 1950 12

Office Memorăndum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CRET. MR. LADD MR. BELMONT **ESPIONAGE** PURPOSE To obtain authority to advise the Atomic Energy Commission. via Liaison, of the restrictions attached to the permission granted, the FBI by the British to interview Fuchs, and the fact that these restrictions will make it impossible for the Bureau to discharge its responsibilities. DECLASSIFIED BY 504 By memorandum dated May 9, 1950, it was set out that on May 8, 1950 Mr. C. A. Rolander of the AEC Security Division called Special Agent C Bates and advised that Gordon Dean, AEC Commissioner, had asked him to inquire of the FBI whether it was true that the FBI was going to interview Fuchs. It was stated that, according to Dean, the Commission desired to be helpful in this matter and had been considering steps which might be taken to force the British to allow the Bureau permission to interview Fuchs. Memorandum dated May 2, 1950, from the British Embassy advised that permission to interview Fuchs, under certain conditions, was being granted

to the FBI. The first three conditions, which appear to be reasonable, are that

- A member of the British Security Service accompany the FBI representative;
- 2. Dr. Fuchs must consent to be questioned; and
- The interrogation of Dr. Fuchs must take place in the presence of a prison officer.

The fourth condition attached to the permission to interview Fuchs was that the interrogation must be confined to counter intelligence and security matters and should not concern itself with atomic energy intelligence as such. This condition is definitely unreasonable and it would be useless to proceed with an interview if it could not cover atomic energy intelligence.

The fifth condition was that after the interrogation nothing was to be said either publicly or in executive sessions of congressional committees. Classified by 255 CAS LEAGUE Authorities had received every possible facility

Exempt from GA Category

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from the British Security authorities, and that under no circumstances should a member of the FBI or any other United States spokesman mention that an FBI representative had interrogated Fuchs. Compliance with this restriction would be impossible for it would be incumbent upon the Bureau to furnish the results of the interview to the AEC, other intelligence agencies, and, possibly, to the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy. These agencies would have to know the source of the information and an evaluation of the source.

In view of the latter two restrictions it would be impossible for the Bureau to discharge its responsibilities. Therefore, it is not believed possible for the Bureau to interview Dr. Fuchs under these conditions.

RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended that the Liaison Section be authorized to furnish orally the above information to the Atomic Energy Commission.

of

Office Mc... pdum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. V. H. REAL

FROM : C. W. BATES

SUBJECT: FUCASE

SUBJECT: FUCASE

SUBJECT: SUBJECT:

On afternoon of May 8, 1950, Mr. C. A. Rolander, of the AEC Security Division, called the writer and stated that he had just received an inquiry from Gordon Dean, AEC Commissioner, asking if it were true that the Bureau was going to interview Fuchs. Dean stated the Commission desired to be helpful in this matter and had been considering for some time steps which could be taken in order to force the British to allow the Bureau to interview Fuchs. Dean asked Rolander if he would check to see if the Bureau were sending someone to England for this interview.

Rolander was informed that a check would be made and the Commission would be advised.

RECOMMENDATION:

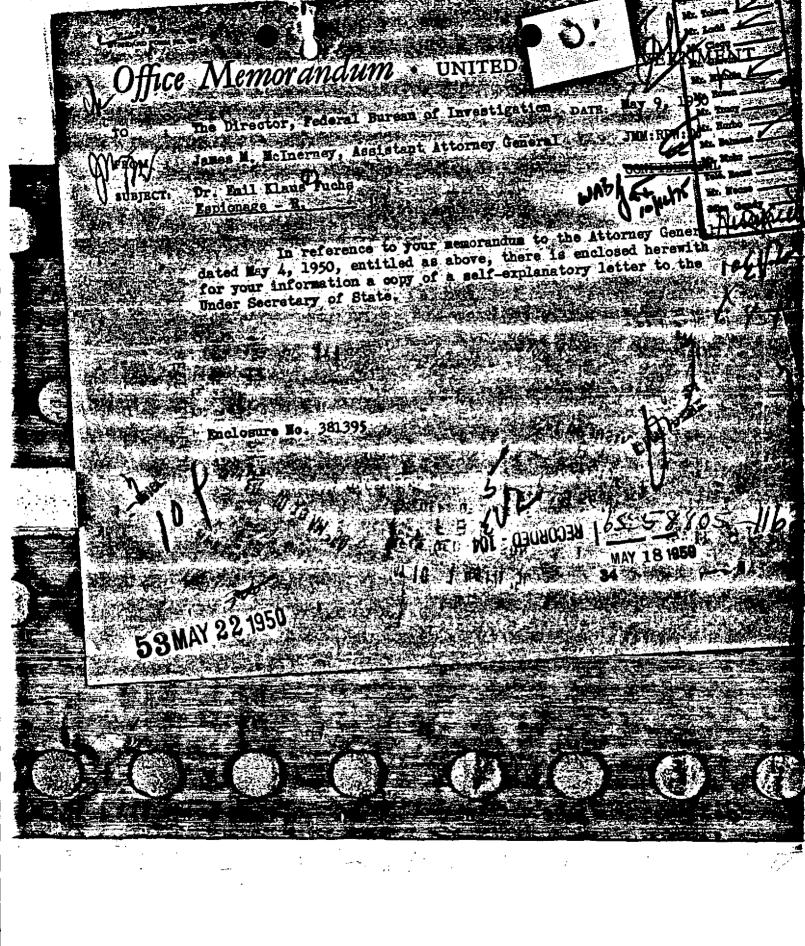
It is recommended that this memorandum be furnished to the Espionage Section.

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FROM

Department of Justice

May 9, 1950

Honorable Jakes E. Webb Under Secretary of State Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Under Secretary

I am enclosing a copy of a memorandum from the Federal Bureau of Investigation to the Attorney General, dated May 4, 1950, in which the Bureau set out its views with respect to the proposed interview of Dr. Emil Klaus Fuchs. Although you undoubtedly are familiar with it, for your ready reference a copy of the British memorandum of May 2, 1950, outlining its acceptable arrangements for the interview of Dr. Fuchs is also enclosed,

The validity of the Bureau's position is quite apparent and the Department agrees any attempt to proceed under the restrictions imposed would be ineffectual. The importance to the security of this nation of interviewing Dr. Fuchs and obtaining a detailed statement from him as to the identity of the individuals here and abroad who contacted him and to whom he transmitted information concerning atomic energy development as well as the precise information transmitted, however, needs no elaboration.

In the circumstances, the Department feels that some further effort should be made to obtain from the British a modification of the fourth and fifth restrictions upon which they have conditioned the proposed interview. In this connection, if it has not already been done, you may wish to advise them of the Bureau's responsibility to report the results of the interview to the stomisting Commission, to other intelligence agencies and possibly to the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy

It will be greatly appreciated if you will advise the Department as to your reaction to such further approach and in the event the matter is again discussed with the British authorities, if you will inform the Department as to the result.

Yours sincerely

Peyton Ford
The Essistant to the Attorney General

65-58805-1162-

The Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

May 9, 1950

James M. McInerney, Askistant Atterney General

JMK RPW DJ

Dr. Bail Klaus Fuchs

CONFIDENTIAL

In reference to your memorandum to the attorney General dated May 4, 1950, emtitled as above, there is enclosed herewith for your information a copy of a self-explanatory letter to the Under Secretary of State.

Enclosure Ec. 38139

ill information contained nekely is inclies fold recept THERE SHOWS OTHERWISE.

EDVAND HIGHARD CORPORT CHARSIFIED by 3042PAIT / 1/64

Beclassify on: 8/88 / 20/87

information has been received that Dr. Movere Michael Core while discussing the Inche case, mentioned that he had made public Hose letters and telegrams in which he had maintained that Futhe was imposent. At the same time he also was reported to have stated that there were other scientists in England as dangerous as Fuchs. Gore was described as obviously distrought and mentally deranged on this Office Co.

On April 29, 1950, Gerson was interviewed concerning his knowledge of Fuchs. He said he set Fuchs in December, 1945, in New York and worked with him at Columbia University and Faller Desporation during the time that Jucks was in New York City. did not associate with Fushs extends of the office, does not know my of Fuchs! contacts outside of ecientists in the British Missies and did not see Fachs from that time until November, 1940, while attending a scientific conference at Ediabargh, Scotland. time of interview, Gerson stated he had been yery shocked by Yuthal errest and it appeared that he was still greatly concerned over the Pachs case, though he apparently was rational in his statements.

Corson stated be had communicated with Puthe in Intl. and Sir John Conkroft, and as a result was interviewed in London for several days, several hours per day, by your representatives and scre, So admitted he was "fending" with these representatives in his enevers

2000年1000年100日 1000日 Corson alleged that there were many other Corner Commendat refugees the had gone to Regland during the period 1932 to 1935 and the have been involved in the about energy program there. In claimed that this was despite the fact that Home Office records showed them to be Communists. He kept referring to four men in the atomic energy program in England, two of whom were at Hervell and

EJYLiho 🎤

CC: Legal Attache London 4 Foreign Service Desk

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two of them were extelle of Marvell. He amphaticulty and repeatedly refused to furnish their names, however, saying he did not have any documentary proof and he did not want to "contravened his integrity. He did state that one of these individuals at Marvell to Packet successor. He considers this person to be as function as Fushe and stated that according to heartay information he had received, this person had the same Communist party background as Fushe and would do the same as Fushe had done.

Geroon described the other individual at Marvell in Vertees Ways, first saying that he was "First Lieutenant" to the head of Enrysl, and subsequently describing him as "head of Fuchs' departs ment," He specifically desired that this person was Rudelf Polaria, and finally said that the person was a Swiss imaigrant to England and that he was not certain of the position of the individual ad Enrysl.

Geroon also intimated that one of the individuals not as marvell was a scientist named Bernall when he described as an outspoken left-winger. He did not furnish any indication as to the
second alleged person outside of Harvell. He did state, however,
that during the interview with your representatives he had been
shown a liet of names an which appeared all four of the names of
the persons to whom he was referring. He indicated that he did
not furnish mything specific to your representatives regarding
these scientists.

Garan stated that Professor Max Jera had told him that in 1938 Fuchs had been sent from Aristol, Angland, to Milabergh, Scotland, to work under Jera. Born is said to have slained that Fuchs had been discovered to be an active veral Communist at Mristel and that when Born informed Fuchs not to engage in any such activity at Edinburgh, Fuchs became his present thy, retiring saif, foress described Born as anti-Communist, but stated he was amonged at Born for "exipping" to Egypt after Fuchs' arrest, and at releving for denying that he know anything regarding Fuchs' activities.

It will be appreciated if you would supply the identities of the four persons referred to by Corson, together with information of a security nature, if any,

Mote to Legal Attache, London;

Corson also savised that he had talked to the American Embassy in London, Ton are requested to ascertain what transpired between Corson and the American Embassy subsequent to the arrest of Fuchs,

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
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Chicago file 65-3374

The records show that ROBBIN attended DePaul during first and second semesters of 1933 and 1934. On June 25, 1934, he was dismissed from the school for poor scholarship. He was permitted to re-enter on a probationary basis and attended the second semester of 1934 and 1935. On June 27, 1935, he was again dismissed for poor scholarship.

A transcript of ROBBIN'S credits was furnished the Law School of Loyola University, Los Angeles, California, on September 18, 1936.

DePaul records show that ROBBIN also attended DePaul in the preparatory department during 1931 and 1932 and Loyola University of Los Angeles, California in 1932 and 1933. He was graduated in June of 1931 from Onarga Military School of Onarga, Illinois.

A transcript of credits from the Loyola University at Los Angeles reflects the address of 229 - 7th Avenue, Venice, California, for ROBEIN; shows that he was admitted to Loyola for pre-legal study December 28, 1932, and studied in the College of Arts and Sciences.

There was no photograph of ROBBIN in the material made available and Miss BRINK stated that none was available at DePaul. In this connection she checked the yearbooks for the period which ROBBIN was in attendance.

She advised from the record that ROBBIN might also have attended the School of Liberal Arts of DePaul.

Miss PEGGY KELLY, Secretary to the Assistant Registrar, School of Liberal Arts, DePaul University, 64 E. Lake Street, Chicago, Illinois, made available university records containing the following information:

JAMES JEROME ROBBIN, 1369 Greenleaf Avenue, Chicago, who was born on August 14, 1913, in Chicago, was admitted to the School of Liberal Arts December 9, 1938.

The records show that he later resided at 1342 Estes Avenue, Chicago, but gave no date for such a residence.

Chicago file 65-3374

TOP SECRET

ROBBIN attended the DePaul School of Liberal arts during the minter quarter of 1938 and 1939, and the spring, summer and winter quarters of 1939. On June 12, 1940, he was awarded a B. S. degree in education. The courses taken by ROBBIN were in the evening school of the University.

The records show that a transcript of credits was furnished the University of Chicago, Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, on December 21, 1940.

Records contain no photograph of ROBBIN. Miss KELLY advised that her school had no photograph of ROBBIN. She examined pertinent yearbooks and advised that no photograph of ROBBIN was contained therein.

Miss BESS VEREMIS, Clerk, Registrar's Office, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, advised SA NEAL C. DUNDAS that the University of Chicago has no record of a JAMES JEROME ROBBIN having at any time attended this university.

Miss IRENE SMITH, Clerk, Comptroller's Office, University of Chicago, advised that there was no record of JAMES JEROME ROBBIN having been employed by the university at any time during the period of 1924 to 1942. She advised that although there were some public offices of the university located on Michigan Avenue, Chicago, any employment record would be reflected in the Comptroller's Office.

Miss SALLY CREYTS, Clerk, Admissions Office, University of Chicago, advised SA NEAL C. DUNDAS that she had no record of JAMES JEROME ROBBIN attending the university, and advised that there was at no time any part of the University of Chicago engaged in instruction on Michigan Avenue in Chicago.

Special Employee ROBERT W. NICKLESS checked the regards of the Bureau of Vital Statistics, Chicago, Illinois. JAMES J. ROBBIN, of 2805 N. Sawyer Avenue, Chicago, who was born on August 14, 1913, at an unspecified place, was married at Chicago on April 5, 1936, to SILVIA C. POLLAND, 5024 N. Springfield Avenue, Chicago, who was born at an unspecified place on

Chicago file 65-3374

TOP SECRET

March 18, 1915. The marriage was performed by a Rabbi ALBERT N. MANDELBAUM. There was no other information pertaining to the marriage or the participants in the marriage.

Mrs. MORRIS GOODMAN, 4728 N. Lawndale, Chicago, advised that she has resided at that address for less than a year and does not recall anyone by the name of MANDELBAUM.

Mrs. FANNY LEVINSON, 4728 N. Lawndale, advised that she has resided at this address longer than any other tenent and moved in about 1945. She does not recall Rabbi MANDELBAUM.

Mrs. JEROME K. COOPERSMITH, 4728 N. Lawndale, advised that she had resided at this address for about a year and a half but does not recall anyone by the name of MANDELBAUM.

Mr. JOSEPH BRAUER, 3705 W. Lawrence avenue, Chicago, operates a meat market at this address which is in the immediate vicinity of 4728 N. Lawndale. Mr. BRAUER advised that he recalls Rabbi MANDELBAUM who formerly resided at the Lawndale address. BRAUER stated that he does not know where MANDELBAUM is at the present time, but was of the opinion that Rabbi ABRAHAM E. ABRAMOWITZ of the Albany Park Hebrew Congregation, 4601 N. Lawndale, Chicago, would be able to furnish information pertaining to MANDELBAUM'S whereabouts since MANDELBAUM was formerly a Rabbi of the same congregation.

Rabbi ABRAHAM E. ABRAMOWITZ, Albany Park Hebrew Congregation, 4601 N. Lawndale, Chicago, advised that Rabbi ALBERT N. MANDELBAUM could now be located at 3593 Bainbridge, Bronx, New York, N. Y. Rabbi ABRAMOWITZ stated he did not know whether this was an office or a residence address.

Rabbi examined the records of the congregation and stated that on the basis of information available, it appeared doubtful that Rabbi MANDELBAUM would be able to furnish any information pertaining to ROBBIN which would indicate whether a photograph was made at the time MANDELBAUM performed

TOP SECRET

Chicago file 65-3374

the ROBBIN marriage. If MANDELBAUM did have such information, according to ABRAMOWITZ, it is doubtful whether there would be any indication as to who might have performed the photograph. Rabbi ABRAMOWITZ advised that it was highly unlikely that Rabbi MANDELBAUM would have received, or having received, would have retained a photograph of the ROBBIN wedding.

Rabbi ABRAMOWITZ stated that he was the Rabbi prior and subsequent to MANDELBAUM at the Albany Park Hebrew Congregation and does not recall ROBBIN or his wife.

Mr. TED VAN HECKE, janitor, 2807 N. Sawyer, Chicago, alvised that he had been janitor for only one year. He said that the only person presently residing at the 2805-7 entrance of the apartment building for which he is the janitor who also resided therein 1936 is Mrs. EHTEL HERSKOVITZ:

Mrs. ETHER HERSKOVITZ, 2805 N. Sawyer, Chicago, advised that she has resided at this address since about 1934. She stated that no one by the name of ROBBIN has ever resided at this address during the time that she has resided there. She stated that the only JAMES J. ROBBIN known to her is her nephew. She said that she presumed that the FBI was interested in him because he is a Communist, adding, "I hate Communists".

Mrs. HERSKOVITZ advised that she had been estranged from the ROBBIN family for a period of several years with the exception of the mother who is a sister of Mrs. HERSKOVITZ.

Mr. ROBBIN died about eight years ago and Mrs. ROBBIN and two of JAMES J. ROBBIN'S sisters are presently believed to be residing in Los Angeles. Mrs. HERSKOVITZ said, however, that she has no exact information as to the whereabouts of any of them.

Mrs. HERSKOVITZ last saw her nephew about august of 1949, when he came to her place to pick up his mother who was visiting briefly with her.

TOP SECRET

Chicago file 65-3374

Mrs. HERSKOVITZ said that she had heard that JAMES ROBBIN and his wife are Communists and personally thinks that they are, although she has no specific information in this regard. She advised that she has no photographs of any members of the family at this time. Mrs. HERSKOVITZ stated that she "hates JERRY", which is a name she used in referring to JAMES J. ROBBIN; however, she did not volunteer the reasons for her estrangement from JERRY and other members of the family, and in view of her relationship with him, such information is not sought.

Mrs. HERSKOVITZ is very definite in stating that ROBBIN never resided at that address. She stated that immediately prior to his wedding, he resided in California and came to Chicago in order to be married. She stated that it is possible that he used her address as a residence address so that the marriage could take place sooner than if he were a non-resident of Chicago. She stated that ROBBIN was married about 1939.

Mrs. BERTHA MARKS, 1809 W. Lawrence, Chicago, advised that she is one of the operators of the DeLuxe Hotel at that address, and has been for over twelve years. She advised that the Mid-City Construction Company was formerly located at 1807 Lawrence Avenue about ten years ago, but went out of business. According to Mrs. MARKS, the Mid-City Construction Company was operated by a family whose last name was POLLAND.

It is to be noted that this is the same last name as ROBBIN'S wife's maiden name.

Mrs. EMIL KCHER, 1807 W. Lawrence, is one of the operators of a restaurant at this address. She advised that people by the name of POLLAND formerly operated the Mid-City Construction Company at 1807 Lawrence Avenue, but left about nine years ago. She advised that she does not know whether the firm continued, but is under the impression that it went out of business.

Confidential Informant T-1, another Government agency which maintains personnel records, has previously advised that ROBBIN in May of 1942 resided at 3718 - 176th Place, Lansing, Illinois.

TOP STCRET

Chicago file 65-3374

Mrs. MARY KELEHER, 3718 E. 176th Place, Lansing, Illinois, advised that she has resided at this address since 1944. She stated that there is no one in the neighborhood who has resided in the area as long as she has. She stated that the name of ROBBIN was not familiar to her as having at any time been a resident of the neighborhood.

Efforts on the part of the Chicago Office to obtain a photograph of ROBBIN were discontinued upon the receipt of information that the New York Office has obtained a photograph of ROBBIN.

JOSEPH ARNOLD ROBBINS, wa.

___Joseph Reginstreich

Mr. J. H. MATHIAS, Manager, Reservation and Information Bureau, Atcheson, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railroad, 80 E. Jackson, Chicago, Illinois, advised SA HORACE H. WILLIS that until about one year ago, records of all passenger tickets and pullman reservations were destroyed after one year.

In 1949, however, the railroad initiated a policy of microfilming records of this type and the microfilms will hereafter be maintained indefinitely.

He advised that there was no way for him to furnish information pertaining to any travel on the part of ROBBINS in 1945 or any year prior to 1949. He also advised that no passenger lists were maintained which would be helpful in this regard.

Mr. F. V. ALLEN, Chief Auditor of Receipts, Pullman Company, Merchandise Mart, Chicago, advised SA FILLIS that conductor reservations and diagrams are maintained by the company for a period of three years, after which they are destroyed. He advised that they have no passenger information for years prior to 1947 and could not furnish information pertaining to ROBBINS' travel in 1945.

TOR SECRET

Chicago file 65-3374

Mr. R. F. HULL, General Passenger Agent, Pullman Company, Merchandise Mart, Chicago, Illinois, advised SA WILLIS that he has no records prior to 1947 which would be of any assistance in determining the travel of ROBBINS in 1945.

-PENDING-

O

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Chicago file 65-3374

LEAD PAGE

Information copies are being furnished Boston, Indianapolis, and Albuquerque in view of the interest of these offices in the investigation set out.

THE CHICAGO DIVISION

At Chicago, Illinois

FOR SECRET

Will identify the president and vice-president of the Chicago Pump Company for the purpose of obtaining physical descriptions of them. If their descriptions in any way compare favorably with that of UNKNOWN SUBJECT; wa. will endeavor to obtain photographs of them for exhibiting to the subject and to the HEINEMANS. Two copies of such photograph should be furnished the Bureau, New York, and Boston.

TOLERET

-PBNDING-

- "TOP SECRET

TERROR GOT TOP SCRET

Chicago file 65-3374

INFORMANT PAGE

T-1 - Selective Service Headquarters, 523 S. Plymouth Court, Chicago, Illinois; records furnished by ALBERT P. RYDE. Deemed advisable.

REFERENCE: Report of SA W. RULON PARMAN at Chicago, 4/10/50.
Albuquerque letter to Bureau, 4/26/50.
Albuquerque teletype to Bureau, 5/1/50.
Report of SA FRANKLIN L. JOHNSON at New York, 5/1/50.
Bureau teletype to Chicago, 5/2/50.
New York letter to Bureau, 5/3/50.
Chicago teletype to Bureau, New York, Boston, and Albuquerque, 5/5/50.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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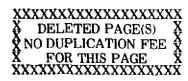
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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

. 1112 23120201

M : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: EMIL KLAUS FUCHS

ESPIONAGE - B

Peyton Ford called me on the night of May 16 and advised that the State Department has sent word to London to inquire whether Fuchs will consent to be interviewed by the Bureau and that the State Department will notify the Bureau as soon as they receive word.

With reference to the interview itself, Mr. Ford New states that the State Department has stated that there is no limitation on the Byreau with reference to the interview being conducted.

DML : dod

cc - Mr. Belmont

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would be complied with

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165-58805-1167 MAY 19:1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 1/21/80 BY 3042 PUT/ IMP

SELECTION OF THE SELECT

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DATE: May 17, 1950

51 MAY 31 1950

Office Memorandum • United States Government

ro : Mr. Hennrich CHanz

DATE: May 15, 1950

FROM : R. J. Lamphere RIF

subject: Proocase ESPIONAGE - R

The Chicago Office by memorandum dated April 13, 1950 in the case entitled Educational Foundation for Nuclear Science, InC.: Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, Internal Security - C", flurnished the March 1950 issue of the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" which is published by the above organization. An article on page 68 sets forth the following which is of some interest:

*Even at this unpropitious juncture, it must be repeated that the main reason for the Soviet success in producing the atomic bomb was not espionage, but possession by the Soviet Union of enough scientific and engineering brain power, and of enough industrial resources and know-how, to make full use of the universally known facts of basic science, as well as of the additional information relayed by its agents. No spying could have enabled a scientifically and industrially backward state to produce an atomic bomb in five, six or twenty years. It can be granted that Fuchs's reports have accelerated the achievement of the first Soviet bomb by a year, or even two years, but would it have made a decisive difference in the world-political situation, if this bomb had exploded in 1950 or 1951, instead of in 1949?

RECOMMENDATION:

The above is being set forth in order to record in the Roccase, the fact that there is an article on the Fuchs espionage case in the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists and to set out the above paragraph which is believed to be of some interest.

FX-125

RECORDED - 82 | 65_58805- 1168

INDEXED - 82 3

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE <u>1/21/87</u> BY <u>3042 P</u>WT/IMW

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Office Memorandum • United St. YES GOVERNMENT

TO Director, FHI

DATE: May 5, 1950

FROM : SAC, New York
SUBJECT: FOOCASE

ESPIONAGE - R

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The New York "Times" for May 2, 1950 carried an article on the Pulitzer Prise Awards.

Mil Mir It is noted that the award for International Reporting was made to EDMUND STEVENS of the "Christian Science Monitor". It is to be noted that the Bureau requested, previously, descriptive data on STEVENS with reference to the above captioned case.

The "Times" article stated that STEVENS is now serving the "Christian Science Monitor" Mediterranean Bureau with headquarters in Rome.
His series entitled, THIS IS RUSSIA-UNCENSORED" was filed from Berlin (1949), following his departure from the Soviet Union after a three year stay there.

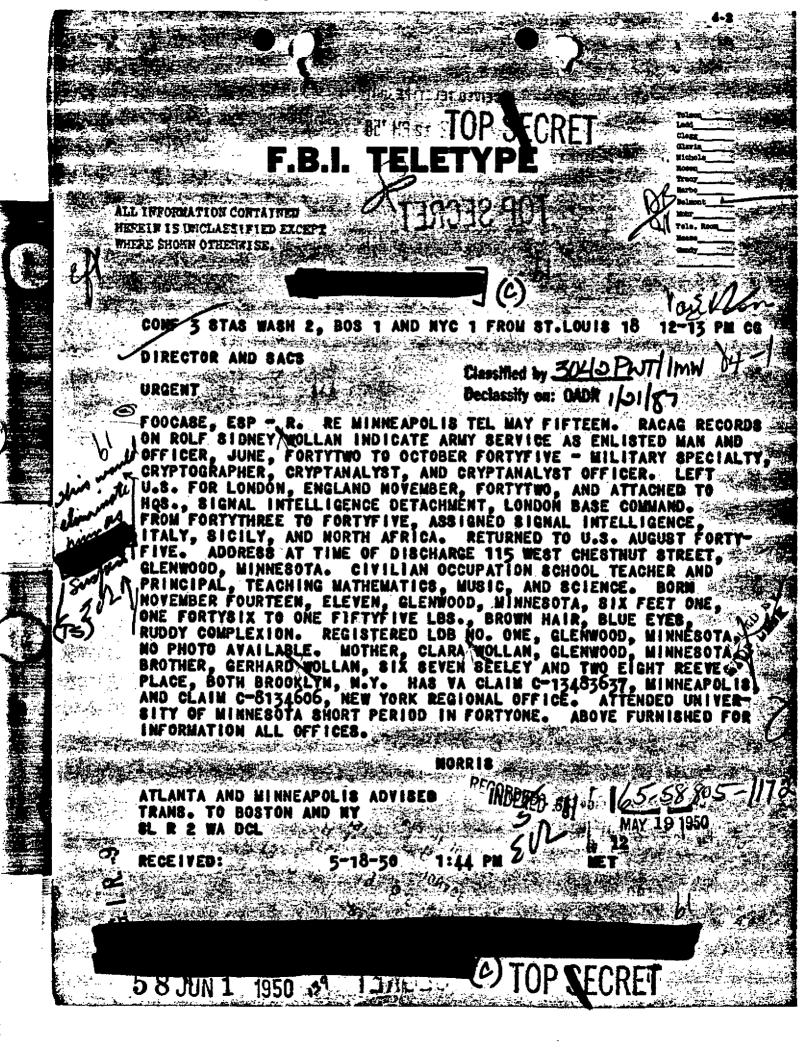
The article said that STEVENS was born in Rome of American parents, and speaks and reads Russian. He also speaks French, German and a smattering of other languages. His series of forty-four articles was written to give American readers a better understanding of the Russian people. The article further advised that STEVENS went to Russia in 1934 and remained there until 1939 on a pre-war assignment. He based his book, Russia Is No Riddle, published in 1945 on that experience. In November 1946 he was one of three American correspondents affected by the Soviet abolition of broadcasting privileges from Moscow. STEVENS has served as a correspondent on both sides of the Iron Curtain, covering countries from Scandinavia to the Balkins. His wife is Russian and they have a young son and daughter.

The article further comments that STEVENS completed his last tour of duty in the Soviet Union about the time of the GUBITCHEV trial here, after Russian hostility toward America became marked. For months before his departure, the article says, STEVENS and his will were shadowed constantly by Soviet Agents.

May Pale 18 AMI.PB 65-15136

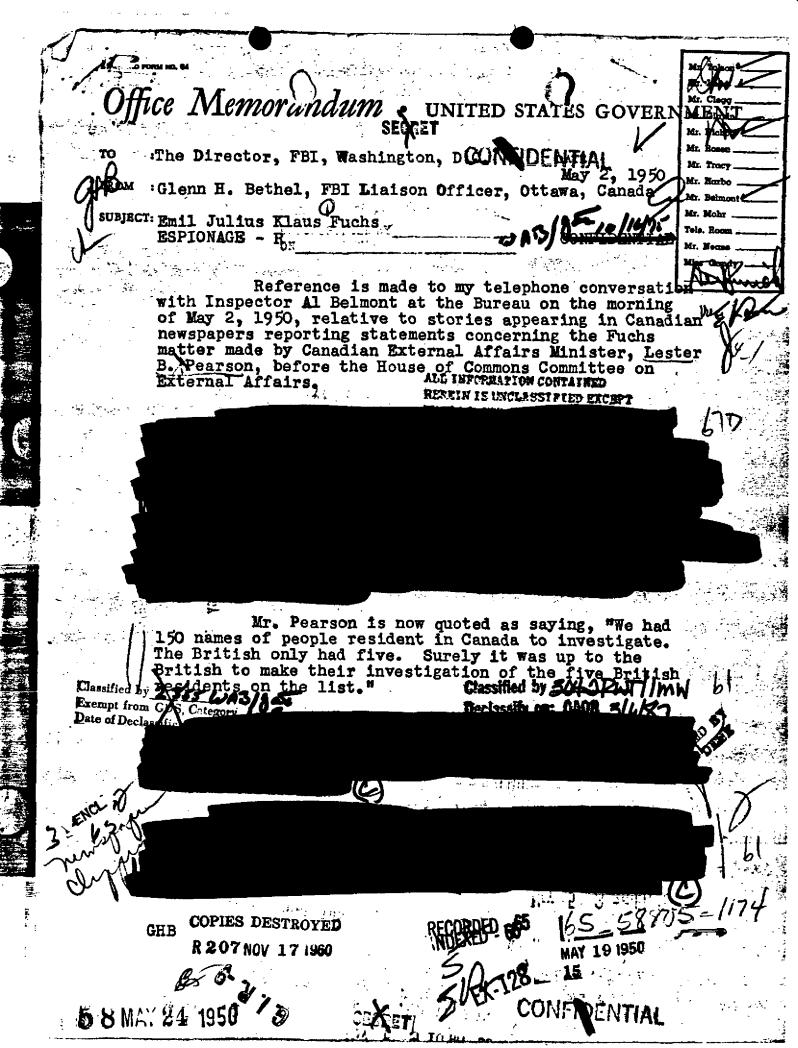
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SUBJECT OF SUSPECTS SUBMITTED. STATES PHOTOGRAPH OF REENFIELD. BEARS SOME RESEMBLANCE TO AMERICAN CONTACT AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE BETTER PHOTOGRAPH OF HIM. 5-17-50 RECEIVED: ". Declassify on: RECORDED - 61 INDEXED - 67



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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<u>SEX 27</u>]

It will be seen from the clippings forwarded herewith that this case has received some attention in Canadian Parliament as a political matter. The opposition party has been attacking the Canadian Government in an effort to show that Canada has been negligent in handling any part she may have had in the Fuchs matter. It now appears that the matter is closed in so far as Canadian Parliament is concerned.

The above information shouldof course, be treated as for the strictly confidential information of the Bureau.

CONFIDENTIAL



"The Ottawa Journal," Ottaws, Canada, April 26, 1950

Some One Left Stones In Says Graydon of Fuchs

Further information on Canada's part in exposing Dr. Klaus Fuchs, sentenced in the United Kingdom for giving atomic in-formation to Russia, will be demanded by Opposition members of the Commons.

Gordon Graydon, deputy Op-position leader, said at an Ex-ernal Affairs Committee meeting yesterday that "someon left some stones unturned", an next some stones unturned", and Justice Department or other Government departments who knew the details of the case should appear as witnesses.

Will Examine Proposal.

Joseph Bradetta, Liberal member for Cochrane and committee chairman, said the steering committee would examine the proposal. Objections to call-ing such witnesses were express-ed by Liberal committee mem-

hers.
Dr. E. A. McCusker opened the discussion by asking Exter-nal Affairs Minister Pearson about contradictions which ap-peared in Canadian and United lingdom statements on the Lingdom statements on the diestion of whether Canada had formed British authorities of amention of Fuchs found dur-ing the Royal Commission on Epionage activities in Canada

Had Been Some Confusion.

Had Been Seme Confusion.

Mr. Pearson said there had been no attempt to deceive in the statements but there had been some confusion. It had been suggested in London that no information had been sent by Canada, and in fact the explonage commission did not obtain testimony dealing with Fuchs. When an inquiry was made to the External Affairs Department after the arrest of Department after the arrest of Fuchs a few months ago, news-papers had been informed the papers had been incomes and inquiry had revealed nothing about him.

This was true in "the strict ense" but Fuchs name had been included in a long list of sames in the possession of one the persons on whom sus-

The name of Fuchs did not The name of Fuchs did not trouse particular interest at that time, said Mr. Pearson. Fuchs had not been in Canada ave for a period in an internent camp from which he was returned to the United Kingdom at United Kingdom request.

other information continue the Royal Commission.

The Canadian Governments information inf did not give specific information on Fuchs but it gave all the information gathered by the Royal Commission on Espionage and among that share of material was this single reference to

Fuchs Tag Age.

Answering CCF Lea
well, Mr. Pearlon se well, Mr. Peation said there were more than 50 names on the were more than 50 names on the list. Aaked if all the names had been investigated, he replied they had been placed in the hands of United Kingdom and United States security officers in

United States security officers in 1946 and normal police procedure would be to make a check. He did not know where the people named now lived, Mr. Graydon wondered if there had been any communication between the British and a Canadian authorities on Fuchs after 1948, and Mr. Pearson said he could not recall any such message but would look into it. The minister's understanding

The minister's understanding was that the notebook with the was that the notebook with the list of names contained no other information apart from the name "Klaus Fuchs". Asked if the hotebook was in the possession of one of the persons convicted in the spy trials, Mr. Pear on said he did not know how are the could so in appropriate.

in the spy thair, and rearron and he did not know how her he could go in answering because of security reasons.

"If these people mentioned are still in Canada are they being investigated?" asked G. K. Fraser, Progressive Conservative, Feterborough West.

"I will try to find out and give all the information available," said Mr. Pearson.

"Does the minister know in the person who had the notebook was examined on the histories of those mentioned in the book," asked Mr. Graydon.

"I can't answer", said Mr. Pearson.

SECTION AND A SECTION

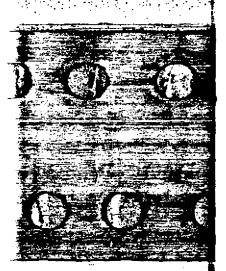
"In view of the internation complications shouldn't we ha the responsible Government at thorities, in the Justice Department or whatever it is, being us?" asked Mr. Graydon. "It minister evidently can only hearsay evidence. There be looseness somewher than with the notebook

ment camp from which he was returned to the United Kingdom request."

The names in the list were wought to the attention of both British and American authoritish and the time, along with confident the Royal Committee to the state of the st

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Mr. Bradette said he would see if Justice Department offi-cials could be called and would report at a future meeting.

report at a future meeting.

In a review of international affairs, Mr. Pearson told the committee the situation in Europe did not appear to have deteriorated, helped as it was by the North Atlantic Treaty and improved economic conditions. The North Atlantic Council meeting in London next month would consider economic co-operation machinery to take the place of Marshall Aid which captres in two years. The consideration would be limited to the machinery required.

Would Counteract Bed Talk.

On the social side of co-opera-

attention would be limited to the machinery required.

Would Counteract Bed Talk.

On the social side of co-operation under the treaty, the council probably would consider means of countering Communist propagands. It might be well to know how the nations could best conduct their information and propagands activities.

Under the treaty Canada accepted the implication that an attack on one nation was an attack on one nation was an attack on all. But the perrogative of the Canadian Parliament to decide on action to be taken in an emergency was not affected.

If would be unwise to be too optimistic about the European affuation; it remained explosive. He did not fear calculated aggression so much as "an accidental explosion" and he cited the bitterness shown in exchanges between the United States and Russia over the loss of an American plane in the Ralic.

On the Far East, "no one can feel any satisfaction at all". The Communists had made dramatic progress, especially in China. In the United Nations, he did not expect the Russians to join the work of agencies they descreed until the Chinass Communist government was recognized.

"One of these days we may be faced with the situation

Communist government was recognized.

"One of these days we may be faced with the situation where a UN agency will admit a Communist China representative and when that happens, then I don't know."

No Word of Recognition.

He had nothing to say on progress towards Canadian recognition of the Communist gave and the communist say of the communist seems of the communist seems of the communist seems of the communisties had the assistance of Soviet technicians but much of the supply of arms had been can supply of the communist seems many for China. Of the communisties with the communistic seems and the sad consulted with the communist government was recognized. No Word of Recognition.

Their the problem they were Ca

BYBOYD PWT/IMA

"The Gazette," Montreal, Quebec, May 2, 1950.

Pearson Says Responsibility Was U.K.'s, Not Canada's

Ottawa, May 1.—Ch. Externity Affairs Minister Pearson and to might that the name of Dr. Klaib Fuchs, formerly a British Government scientist, was one of only five given to Britain in 1846 as a result of Canada's spy probe.

The responsibility for further investigation of the man recently sentenced to 14 years in prison for atomic spying for Russis surely rested with the United Kingdom Government, he insisted in testimony before the Commons Computer in the Co

blonge. The centines was junes, together the least 183 of them take, investigation-show, and the LE, five in Britain and 180 in Canada. There has been thorough meetingation of the Canadians. All the information available about the others was given in Ottawa to security representatives of the two governments.

2 Canada according responsibili-

given in Ottawa to security representatives of the two governments.

3. Canada, accepting responsibility for the investigation of 150 in addition to the general conduct of the spy probe, felt the other countries could shoulder the responsibility of probing the others.

Canada had "very carefully investigated" the Canadians whose names were found in the book an ordinary, small "alphabetically indexed" address book that contained addresses and phone numbers. The owner of the book had been "interviewed" address book that contained addresses and phone numbers. The owner of the book had been "interviewed" address hook had been "interviewed" about them all.

The five U.K. names, together, with all pertinent information, were given to a British official in Ottawa in 1946. He was allowed to strend hearings of the Royal Commission on Espionage and to look at the wealth of evidence that taxed the capacity of a large room.

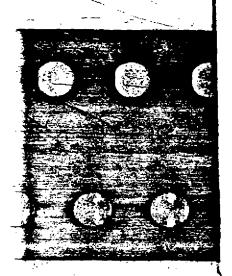
The notebook was "very carefully examined" at the time and appropriate action was taken in section.

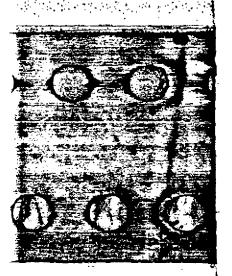
See "An Graydon said it would "seen" on the policy of the way in the would "seen" of the properties of the time and appropriate action was taken in section to not layer that when only the properties in the would "seen" of the properties of the would "seen" of the properties of the time and appropriate action was taken in section to the properties of the would "seen" of the properties of the would "seen" of the properties of the would "seen" of the properties of the would be the properties of the properties of the would be the properties of the

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ENCLOSURE





Liaison Office, Ottawa, Canada.

"The Citizen," Ottawa, Canada, May 2, 1950.

External Affairs Minister
Pearson last night put the responsibility squarely on the from the trial.

The PC MP didn't get much support from other members of which should have been undertaken after his name was turned up in a motebook during the lower last Russian espionage case here.

In the Commons external affairs nommittee, the minister of the now the better."

fairs committee, the minister replied to earlier doubts ex-pressed by Gordon Graydon (PO Feel) that the royal commis-sion investigating the spy ring may have left some stones unturned in regard to people such England of giving atomic secrets to Russia.

He said that this particular otebook, found in the premises of a man charged with espion age and subsequently acquitted contained 436 names in all-klaus Fuchs was among them, along with four other residents of the U.K., 150 Canadian residents, 163 people living in the United States, plus 118 entries miscellaneous nature.

Trather feel that if a full
stamination had been made of
ruchs at the time it would have laved a lot of trouble," remark-

Sharp Reply ... Mr. Pearson sharply re We had 150 names of people resident in Canada to investigate. The British only had five. Burely it was up to the British to make their investigation of the British residents on the life.

d Mr. Oraydon.

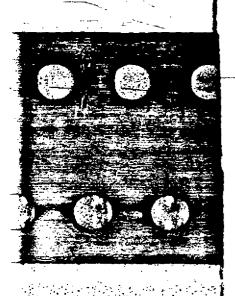
Mr. Graydon wasn't satisfied. This doesn't tie up the eris or me. arrangements were such the you could "drive a coach and six through them" like Puch did it makes one insecure about he security arrangements the It seems to me that responsibility to trace the second of Fuchs whe me came up la

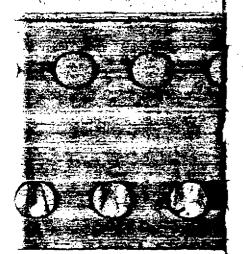
rise minister discrept the view. He said the owner of the notebook was very carefully seamined and that all like and the country carefully manner of Canadian resident were also carefully investigated fourly, he added, the responsibility was with the UK government to deal with the try ment to deal with the try British names when they were strength affairs Minister and available to a representative of the British secret service in the mass of 600 exhibits accurate the re-vice in the mass of 600 exhibits.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1/21/87 BY 3042 PWT IMW

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