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Date: JUN 18 L.4

Transmit the following in (Type in plain text or code) Confldential FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DIRECTOR, FBI (100-441765) TO: FROM: SAC, DOSTON (100-35713) Muslim Mosque, Inc. IS - MMI Classified by 6855 Exempt from GDS Category Date of Declaration indefinite Re Boston teletype to Dureau and New York dated 6/15/64, and Boston airtel to Bureau dated 6/15/64. U Enclosed for the Eureau are nine copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning captioned matter, one copy of which is designated by the Bureau's Nation of Islam (NOI) file. Five copies are being sent to New York, the Office of Origin, and two copies to Chicago for their information. U This letterhead memorandum is being classified CONF STATIA since the information furnished 100 pm. Luck 810 KB Bureau (100-441765) (Encls. 8) (1 - 25-330971) (Encl. 1) (5 - New York (100-152759) (Encl. 2) (105-7809) (NOI) (Encl. 1) (1 - 105-8999) (MALCOMAN X) (Encl. 100 [1 - 100-2 - Chicago (100-35635) (Encl. 1) (1 - 100-33544) (Encl. 1) 9 - Boston - 97-145 (NOIT (1 1 - 100 -(1 - 100-HARRICE PROPERTY OF ALL THE DATE FORM. 6-27-64 Confidential

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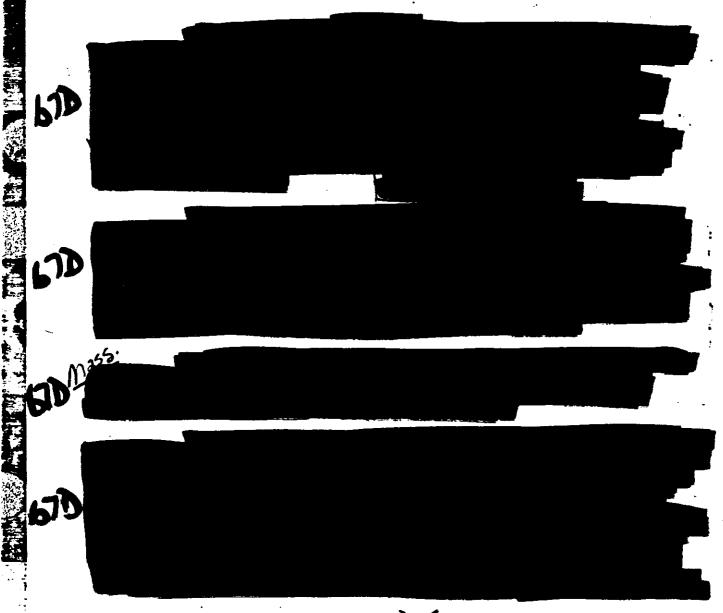
In Reply, Please Refer to Pile No.

CONFIDENTIAL (C) UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Boston, Massachusetts June 18, 1964

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC. INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3_	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
X	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(b) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
·	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
ģ	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 100-399321-NAPecorded Little Litel 6/18/64 pages 2, 34

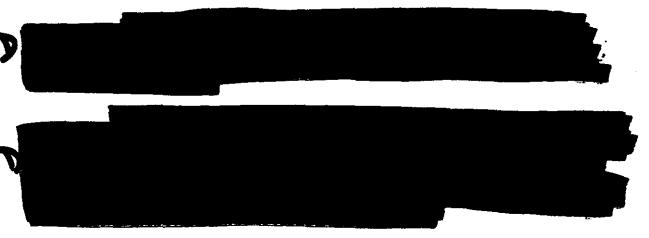


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have the appeal in Boston that it has in Harlem where conditions are such that anyone preaching on anything can promote some sort of callowing

Malcolm X's intention of going before the United Nations leaves Boston Negroes cold, gince the situation of the Negro in Boston does not leave too much room for griping.

believes however that the United Nations approach would have a big appeal in Harlem.



Characterizations of the Nation of Islam, Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11, Muslim Mosque, Inc., and Mosque No. 7 are attached hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam".

On July 10, 1963, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenword Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam".

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by ALLAH, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon".

In the pat, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.



2.

A THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

NATION OF ISLAM (con't)

On July 10, 1963, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his program.

CONTRAL



APPENDIX

<u>1.</u>

THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM NO. 11 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, also referred to as the Nation of Islam (NOI)

On March 18, 1954, a source stated that the Nation of Islam (NOI) had become active in Boston, Massachusetts, and knew that it had held meetings as early as November, 1953.

On May 31, 1963, a second source stated that the Temple of Islam in Boston, Mascachusetts, is known as Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11, or Muhammad's Mosque No. 11. It is located at 35 Intervale Street, Dorchester (Boston), Massachusetts, and is the local branch of Muhammad's Temple of Islam whose headquarters are in Chicago, Illinois.



APPENDIX



<u>l,</u>

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented' black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOIM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principles." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOIM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

U. CO XENTING

<u>APPENDIX</u>

1.

NATION OF ISLAM MOSQUE #7, NEW YORK CITY

On May 3, 1963, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is a part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 follows the policies and programs as set forth by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953, a second source advised that there was a temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and Seventh Avenue, as far back as 1947.



EAC, Los Angeles

Director, FRI (100-399321)

MALCOLM K LITTLE INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC. (00:MY)

Factored for Chicago, Los Angeles and Phoenix is a Xerox copy of an article which appeared in the March 9, 1968, edition of "The New York Times," page 23.

The above-mentioned article indicates that two film companies in Hollywood are currently preparing to start production on two separate films on the life of subject, now decrased, who is better known as Malcolm X. Columbia Pictures, which owns the movie rights to the book 'The Autobiography of Malcolm X," will produce one of the movies to be released under that title. The script is being written by James Baldwin. The second movie is being produced by 20th Century-Fox and will be entitled 'Malcolm X." The script for the latter is being written by Louis Louax. All offices have previously been alerted under the 'Mation of Islam, IS - MOI" caption—to a possible movie on the life of Malcolm X since it is anticipated that such a film would be detrimental to the Mation of Islam and its leader, Ilijah Muhammad.

FX_105 REG-16-0-399321-4

Los Angeles is requested to discreetly contact sources at the above two studion to confirm the information in the article and to determine details relative to these two films. Los Angeles should be particularly siert for indications that the Burcau will be antioned or portrayed in either movie. Los Angeles should obtain advanced copies of these scripts in order that the interest of the Burcau may be protected. Hondle promptly and furnish the results in a form suitable for dissensation to the Burcau and all interested offices.

2 - New York (105-8999) 1 - Chicago (Enclosure)

1 - Phoenix (Enclosure)

ABF: lmr (12)
NOTE: See memorandum to V. C.
3/26/68, same captioned, prepared by ABF: lmr.

to V. C. Sullivan, dated

Mohr Bishop See memoran 3/26/68, same caption Callohan Conred Felt Gale Rosen Sullivem Tayel Trotter AAPR2 1968

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MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Toleon UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT 1 - Mr. DeLoach lemorandum - Mr. W. C. Sullivan Mr. Bishop TO W. C. Sullivan DATE: 3/26/68 **FROM** SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC. Racial informants have previously advised of the possible production of a movie on the life of Malcolm K. Little, a former leading black nationalist who was better known as Malcolm X. Malcolm X was formerly an official in the Nation of Islam (NOI) before breaking from that group in 1964, at which time he formed his own two organizations, the Muslim Mosque, Inc., and the Organization of Afro-American Unity. He was assassinated on 2/21/65 and three members of the NOI have been convicted of his murder. Since then, Malcolm X has become a "saint" to the black nationalist movement. The 3/9/68 edition of "The New York Times" contained an article indicating that two separate films on the life of Malcolm X are scheduled to be produced by two major Hollywood studios. Production is not expected before the late Summer of 1968. Columbia Pictures will produce "The Autobiography of Malcolm X," based on the book of the same title, of which they own the movie rights. The movie script is reportedly being <u>written</u> by James Baldwin, a well-known Negro writer The second movie, to be entitled "Malcolm X," is being produced by 20th Century-Fox and the movie script is reportedly being written by Louis Lomax, a well-known Negro author. 100-399321 REC. 41 ACTION: That the attached letter be sent instructing Los Angeles Office to contact sources at these new of strains in order to confirm the news article, to determine if the Bureau is to be mentioned or portrayed in either and vie, and es p. B. With to obtain advanced copies of the scripts when available in order to protect the interests of the Bureau. Enclosure Reus

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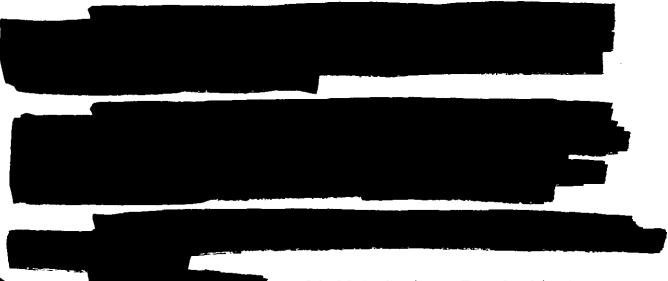
CITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF USTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California May 2, 1968

MALCOLM X. LITTLE
IS - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

that 20th Century-Fox Studio is considering making a motion picture based on the life of Malcolm X. As of now, this is an idea only, and is in the planning stage along with many other story ideas.



should 20th Century-Fox decide to proceed with this story, it would take about two years to develop a script and to get it into production.



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

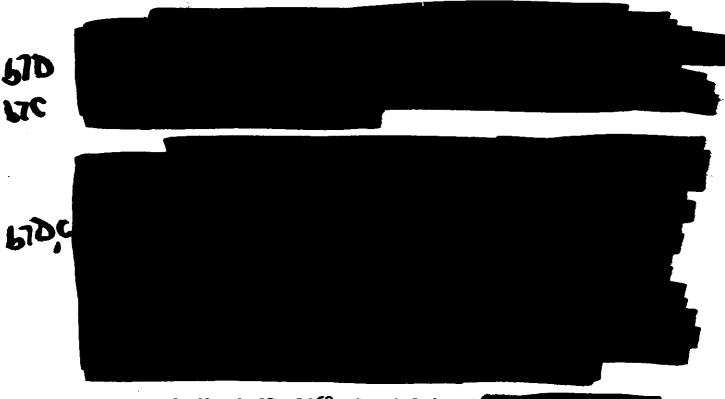
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On March 21, 1968, Special Agent made an attempt to ascertain information concerning but obtained

no information concerning these things.



would remain alert to developments in this matter and would advise the FBI promptly if he should receive any information that might resolve the situation.

MALCOLM X. LITTLE

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Special Agent

will maintain intermittent

contact

"Hollywood Reporter" Hollywood, California March 19, 1968 Page 4

The above carried an article headed "Rosenberg & Worth Plan 'Lenny Bruce'". In substance the article revealed that the Lenny Bruce story was to be added to the production schedule of Marvin Worth with Stewart Rosenburg as Director. The article further explained that Marvin Worth was said to produce Malcolm X at Columbia with James Baldwin as writer of the script. Negotiations were under way for a director for the Malcolm X film and for a writer for the Bruce story. From present indications, both projects may go simultaneously this fall.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Memorandum

: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 6/24/68

SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-5591) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X. LITTLE

IS - MMI

00: New York

Re Los Angeles letter to Director dated 5/2/68.

During the month of May and the fore part of June 1968, SA made intermittent contacts with officials of Columbia Pictures, Hollywood, California, and has determined that nothing further has developed concerning the possible production of a film on the life of MALCOLM X.

Contacts will be maintained and when information is developed concerning the possible production of a film on the life of MALCOLM X, it will furnished to the Bureau and New York.

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EDIEM)

Los Angeles (105-5591)

Director, FMI (100-399321)

PROPOSED FILM ON LIFE OF MALCOIN

Relalet 6-24-68 captioned "Malcolm X Little, IS-Mail.

The 3-4-69 issue of "Look" magazine contained a erticle regarding the widow of Malcolm I. In the article (page 77) it was indicated that a motion picture based on the autobiography of Helcolm I would be released later this year. The article indicated that James Baldwin and Arnold Perl are writing the screenplay for Producer Marvin Worth and Columbia Pictures.

Through established sources Los Angeles should develop any available information regarding the film entioned above.

Bew York (105-8999)

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

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: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

: SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-5591) (RUC)

SUBJECT: PROPOSED FIRM ON THE LIFE

OF MALCOLM X RACIAL MATTERS

Re Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated 3/20/69.

The following investigation was conducted by on 4/2/69:

advised that the film concerning the life of MALCOIM X is still in the first draft writing stage. It is being written by JANES BALDWIN and ARNOLD PERL and the first script is expected to be completed about mid-April 1969. After the script is completed it will then be evaluated and possibly rewritten a couple of times before it gets to the production stage.

According to in all probability the film is still several months away from production.

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Bureau (RM) 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)

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UNITED STATES GOV MemorandumMr. W. C. Sulliven DATE: April 25, 1969 TO 1 - Mr. DeLbach **FROM** 1 - Mr. Sullivan SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW "MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS" BY GEORGE BREITMAN RACIAL MATTERS MALCOLM X This memorandum presents a review of captioned book published in 1965 by Merit Publishers which is being placed in the Bureau Library. SYNOPSIS: George Breitman, traces the life of Malcolm X from childhood to his violent death in 1965. The author shows how Malcolm X was introduced to the Nation of Islam headed by Elijah Muhammad while in prison and how, after released from prison, he devoted his time to speaking in favor of the Nation of Islam and helped transform the Black Muslims to a well-known organization. 1964, he split with Muhammad's organization because of the growth of militancy and mass action in the Negro community and formed his own organization known as Muslim Mosque. Incorporated. ACTION: 100-399321-40 For information. **REC 17** 100-399321 30 APR 30 1969 DETAILS PAGE TWO 1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File) CAP: bjrbyr 66MAY6-1869

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Memorandum to W. C. Sullivan

RE: BOOK REVIEW

"MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS"

BY GEORGE BREITMAN

100-399321

DETAILS:

REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES

The author is

former editor of "The Militant" a publication

of that organization.

BOOK REVIEW

The author describes the life of Malcolm X from his childhood to his assassination in February of 1965. After the death of his parents, he lived at state institutions and boarding homes until the age of 15 when he went to live with his sister in Boston, Massachusetts, and drifted into a life of crime including gambling, drugs, hustling, and burglary. In 1946 at the age of 20, he was convicted of burglary and sentenced to ten years in prison.

During his incarceration which continued for six years, he was introduced to the Nation of Islam headed by Elijah Muhammad. During this period he educated himself and learned to speak and debate. The author described him as the most respected debater in the country. After parole, he traveled to Chicago, Illinois; met Elijah Muhammad; was accepted into the Nation of Islam; and in a few short years his work, through his plain direct speaking style, helped transform the Black Muslims from a virtually unnoticed to a well-known organization.

While in the Black Muslims, Malcolm X traveled throughout the country as Muhammad's troubleshooter and came to know the ghetto areas nationally. According to the author, Malcolm X

CONTINUED - OVER

M

Memorandum

to W. C. Sullivan

RE: BOOK REVIEW

"MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS"

BY GEORGE BREITMAN

100-399321

became attuned to the needs and wants of a growing multitude of black people looking for a new road. In 1964 he decided his place was with the Negro masses rather than with Muhammad's organization.

He split with Muhammad's organization and undertook the difficult task of building a new movement based on the black unity of all Negroes regardless of their religion and philosophies as long as they were ready to fight for freedom. His new organization was known as Muslim Mosque, Incorporated. He traveled to Africa and the Middle East to mobilize African support behind a project to put the United States Government on trial in the United Nations for continued oppression of the American Negroes. He favored Negroes organizing politically, electing their own candidates, and driving "black stooges" from office in the major political parties. Malcolm X was revolutionary and became increasingly more anticapitalist and prosocialist. He read the Socialist Workers Party publication, "The Militant," and urged other Negroes to do likewise.

No mention is made of the FBI in the book.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MemorandumMr. C. D. DeLoach Mr. W. C. Sullivan Mr. W. C. Sulliva TO 6/5/70 DATE: Sullive **FROM** SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW mitheld "THE SPEECHES OF MALCOLM X AT MARVARD" BY ARCHIE EPPS RACIAL MATTERS This is a review of captioned book published in 1969 by Apollo Editions. The book is being placed in the Bureau Library. 67C Epps is Assistant Dean of Harvard College. He is described as founder and adviser of "The Harvard Journal of Negro Affairs." Book, 191 pages, divided into two parts, latter part being verbatim texts of speeches by Malcolm X on 3/24/61, 3/18/64, and 12/16/64. First 112 pages are analysis by Epps of the speeches in effort to determine personal motivations and goals of Malcolm X (true name Malcolm Little). Epps noted first speech given at time when Malcolm X was deeply involved in Nation of Islam (NOI) and was dedicated follower of NOI head Elijah Muhammad. His remarks showed Black Muslim view of the white man as a lowly animal but freedom of the black man from yoke of white man was placed in terms of redemption by God. Shortly before second speech, Malcolm X resigned from the NOI because of disillusionment. In the second speech, he appeared no longer to believe to rely upon God to save the black man from the white man but presented the Negro people as both judge and executioner of the whites. The final speech was made shortly after he had REC-6 100-399321 1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File) JUN 10 1970 JCM: rad ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED CONTINUED - OVER HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY8269 THE WEBISE 428 66 JUN 18 1970

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Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Re: Book Review

"The Speeches of Malcolm X at Harvard"

By Archie Epps

returned from an extensive trip to Africa and just two months before his assassination. The author concludes that Malcolm X saw himself and the Negroes as exiles in a society which was a jungle for them, threatened by daily violence. He was a mixture of prophst, escapist and revolutionary.

No mention of the FBI is made in the book.

ACTION:

For information.

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UNITED STATES G FRNMENT Sullivan MemorandumBrennan DATE: 8/20/70 TO : Mr. C. D. Brenhale n of wholest **FROM** SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW "The Assassination of Malcolm X: Unanswered Questions And The Trial" By George Breitman and Herman Porter RACIAL MATTERS This is a review of captioned booklet published in 1969 by Merit Publishers which is being placed in the Bureau library. REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES: Breitman is a former editor or "The Militant," a bublication of the Swr. Porter is or "The Militant." 67C BOOK REVIEW: This booklet consists of 12 articles which appeared in The Militant" between July, 1965, and March, 1966. Of the thre subjects arrested, convicted and sentenced to life imprisonment for the murder of Malcolm'X the authors claim that one was undoubtedl guilty but he was not proved to be a member of the Black Muslims. 3 The other two subjects who were Black Muslims were not a part of the assassination and were framed by the police in order to show Malcolm's death was caused by the rival organization. Breitman writes in an introductory note "Readers should also understand That if the New York police were involved in the assassination (and nothing said or done at the trial, or in the four years since the crime, has absolved them of this charge), that involvement acould not have been on their own initiative, but must have resulted from the decision and direction of the Government in Washington, that is, the CIA." MENTION OF THE FBI: The FBI is mentioned on pages 5, 6, 9, 11, 22, and 29. On the first three listed pages, mention is made of the Bureau in connection with its investigations and development of informants 62-46855 (BOOK Review File) REC-1 AUG 26 1970

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan

RE: BOOK REVIEW

"The Assassination of Malcolm X: Unanswered Questions and The Trial" By George Breitman and Herman Porter

in extremist groups. On the last three mentioned pages the FBI is referred to as to testimony given during the trial and evidence obtained.

ACTION:

For information.

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SAC, New York (100-37235)
Attention: Liaison Section

4/20/72

Director, FBI (62-46355)

PURCHASE OF ECOKS

You are authorized to obtain discreetly one copy each book listed below for use of Eureau. Mark books to attention of Research Section, Domestic Intelligence Division.

- 1. "The Struggle for Black Power" by Edward Peeks. Scribner's; \$7.95
- 2. "The End of Thite World Supremacy: Four Speeches by Walcoln X." Merlin House; \$6.00

1 - Extremist Section (Route through for review)
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Books requested by Extremist, Section, Domestic Intelligence Division. Book #1 will be used as a reference; book #2 will be reviewed. Books will be placed in Bureau Library.

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Director, FBI

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY MAY 19, 1972 EXTREMIST MATTERS

- Mr. A. Rosen - Mr. E. S. Miller

Malcolm K. Little, better known as Malcolm X, black militant leader, was born 5/19/25. He was killed in New York City (NYC) 2/21/65.

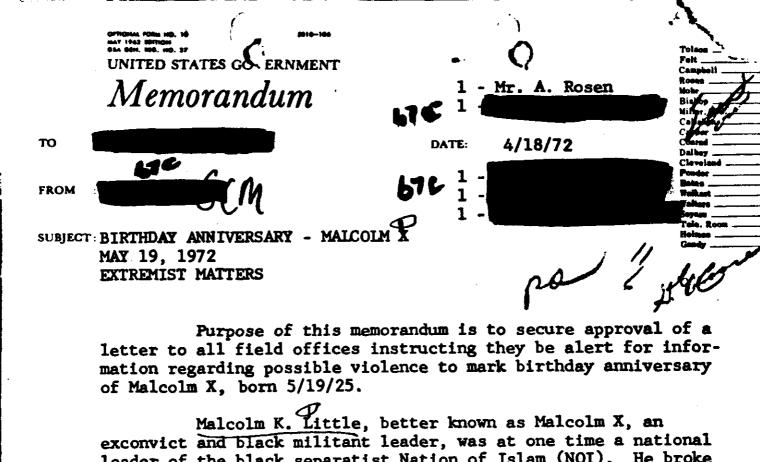
Because many of today's black revolutionaries regard Malcolm X as a hero and a martyr, the possibility exists that the anniversary of his birthday may be marked by them with acts of violence. As an example, last year two NYC police officers were seriously wounded in a machine gun attack by black assailants the night of 5/19. Anonymous letters claiming credit for the attack linked the shooting to "Malcolm's Birthday.

Bring this to the attention of all Agents handling black extremist matters so that they may be alert for any information concerning possible violence in connection with Malcolm X's birthday. Instruct black extremist informants to be particularly alert to obtain and report such information.

If any such information developed, promptly advise Bureau under appropriate caption and handle in accordance with existing instructions

All Offices HEH: aso Tol see Falt to Mr. E. S. Miller, dated Campball NOTE: cartioned as above, prepared by HEH: aso. 4/18/72.

APR 2 0 1972 Dalbay Cleveland



leader of the black separatist Nation of Islam (NOI). He broke with the NOI in 1964, set up his own organization known as the Muslim Mosque Incorporated, and developed a substantial following. On 2/21/65 he was shot to death while addressing a rally in New York City (NYC). Three Negroes, described as Black Muslims were later convicted of his murder.

Malcolm X is regarded as a hero and a martyr by many black revolutionaries and the possibility exists his birthday may be marked by them with acts of violence. Last year, for example, two NYC police officers were seriously wounded in a machine gun attack by black assailants the night of 5/19 and anonymous letters claiming credit for the attack linked the shooting to "Malcola's Birthday."

While no information has been received indicating any specific plans for violence to mark Malcolm X's birthday, it is deemed advisable to instruct the field to be alert to any such information and to target black extremist informants to be particularly alert to obtain and report such information.

That attached letter to all field offices in line with ACTION: above be approved. Enclosure Re-

HEH: aso (6) 4/-

54 APR 2 8 1972

OPTIONAL COMM REA. IN MAY 188E EDITION COMMAN THE EDITION COMMAN COMMAN

Memorandum

TO

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

5/17/72

FROM NA (BAC, SEATTLE (157-1882) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X 5/19/72

EXTREMIST MATTERS

Re Bureau letter to Albany, 4/19/72.

During May, 1972, Seattle sources and informants familiar with black extremist activity were contacted and advised they did not have any information relating to any possible violence in connection with MALCOLM X's birthday.

Bureau (RM)
1 - Seattle
TASH/djs
(3)

8

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE LE BORS BY SOUTHE LUE BALA

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EXT. AND SEC.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 201972

TELFT

NR 008 WF PLAIN

455 PM NITEL 5-28-72 MVM

ACTING DIRECTOR

(ATTENTION DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE)

ROM WASHINGTON FIELD (157-4953) (FIVE PAGES)

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY, MALCOLM X. MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYIWO. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED EXTREMIST MATTERS.

ALL SOURCES MENTIONED HEREIN HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

MALCOLM X (LITTLE) WAS A MILITANT CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN FEBRUARY, NINETEEN SIXTYFIVE IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE UNITED STATES PARK POLICE, WASHINGTON, D.C., ADVISED ON MAY TWELVE, SEVENTYTWO THAT A DEMONSTRATION WAS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD IN MERIDIAN HILL PARK. SIXTEENTH AND EUCLID STREETS, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO TO COMMEMORATE MALCOLM X (25). AN ESTIMATED THREE HUNDRED PARTICIPANTS WERE ANTICIPATED

ON MAY SIXTEEN, SEVENTYTWO SOURCE ONE ADVISED A FLIER HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION ANNOUNCING A BLACK ARTS. FESTIVAL TO BE HELD IN HONOR OF MX ON MAY NINETEEN. SEVENTYTE AT MX PARK, SIXTEENTH AND EUCLID STREETS, N.W., WASHINGTON. 22 MAY 23 1972 D.C., FROM SIMO CLOCK A.M. TO NINE O'CLOCK P.M. INCLUDING END PAGE 55MAY 25 1972

Miss Hohne

PAGE TWO

A SUNRISE SERVICE, AFRICAN DANCING AND DRUMMING, AND ARTS AND CRAFTS EXHIBITS. ATTACHED TO THE FLIER WAS A POSITION PAPER OF THE MX MEMORIAL COMMITTEE WHICH EXTOLS THE VIRTUES OF MX, STRESSES THE UNITY OF BLACK PEOPLE EVERYWHERE AND URGING BLACK PEOPLE TO BECOME TOTALLY INVOLVED IN THE STRUGGLE FOR BLACK SURVIVAL.

SOURCE TWO ADVISED THAT ON FRIDAY MORNING, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, AT APPROXIMATELY SIX THIRTY A.M., NINE MALE NEGRO INDIVIDUALS DRESSED IN DASHIKIS AND AFRICAN-TYPE GARS WERE CESERVED AT THE SPEAKER'S STAND IN MERIDIAN HILL PARK (MX PARK). THEY STOOD ABOUT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD OF TIME, SOME WITH HEADS BOWED, AND DEPARTED FROM THE PARK. BETWEEN SIX THIRTY A.M. AND SEVEN FORTY A.M. ON THAT DATE, \$\mathbb{P}\$ NO OTHER ACTIVITY IN THE PARK WAS NOTED. BETWEEN THE HOURS OF FOUR O'CLOCK P.M. AND SIX O'CLOCK P.M. ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, MUSIC AND BONGO DRUMMING ENTERTAINMENT WAS FURNISHED AND ABOUT SEVEN TABLES HAD BEEN SET UP IN THE PARK DISPLAYING AFRICAN TRINXETS, SOUVENIRS, AFRICAN ART AND CRAFTWORK. APPROXIMATELY TWO HUNDRED PERSONS, ADULTS AND CHILDREN, WERE MOVING ABOUT END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

IN THE PARK. THERE WERE NO SPEECHES DURING THIS PERIOD OF TIME AND NO INCIDENTS WERE OBSERVED. A HEAVY RAIN BEGAN FALLING SHORTLY AFTER FIVE THIRTY P.M. THE EXHIBITS WERE TAKEN UP AND THE CROUD BEGAN TO DISPERSE.

SOURCE THREE ADVISED THAT A LOCAL RADIO STATION HAD ANNOUNCED ON LATE FRIDAY AFTERNOON, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, THAT THE EVENING ACTIVITY AT MX PARK HAD BEEN CANCELLED BECAUSE OF RAIN.

A SPOKESMAN

670

WASHINGTON, D.C., ADVISED

ON MAY TWENTY, SEVENTYTWO THAT A RALLY IN HONOR OF MX SCHEDULED TO BE HELD AT NOON, FRIDAY, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO IN THE VALLEY GREEN HOUSING PROJECT, THIRTYNINE HUNDRED BLOCK OF WHEELER ROAD, S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C., DID NOT MATERIALIZE. AND THAT NO ACTIVITY PERTAINING TO MX TOOK PLACE AT THAT LOCATION.

SOURCE ONE ADVISED ON MAY TWENTY, SEVENTYTWO THAT A SMALL RALLY WAS HELD AT TWO O'CLOCK P.M. ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO AT THE COMMUNITY CENTER, WHEELER ROAD AND BARNABY END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

TERRACE, S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C. RALLY ATTENDED BY ABOUT FIFTY
YOUNG NEGRO MALES AND ADDRESSED BY ARTHUR KOUNG, REPRESENTING
THE AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY COORDINATING COMMITTEE (ALDCC),
DESCRIBED AS A VEHICLE TO ACHIEVE BROAD NATIONAL SUPPORT
AMONG BLACK PEOPLE FOR VARIOUS AFRICAN LITERATION GROUPS.
RALLY ALSO ADDRESSED BY REVEPAND DOUGLAS MOORE, REPRESENTING
ALDCC AND THE BLACK UNITED FRONT (BUF), A MILITANT UMBRELLATYPE ORGANIZATION FOR BLACK PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON, D.C.
SPEAKERS PRAISED MALCOLM X AND URGED THOSE IN ATTENDANCE TO
PARTICIPATE IN AFFAIRS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY AS WELL AS IN
THE AFFAIRS OF THE ALDCC AND AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY ACTIVITY
SCHEDULED FOR MAY TWENTYSEVEN, SEVENTYTWO IN WASHINGTON,
D.C. THE RALLY ENDED WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ADMINISTRATIVE . RE BUREAU LETTER FOUR NINETEEN LAST IN INSTANT CAPTION.

SOURCES UTILIZED ARE:



END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE



IN VIEW OF ABSENCE OF EXTREMIST ACTIVITY, NO DISSEMINATION BEING MADE LOCALLY. CASE CLOSED, NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED. C. END

cc- Erain

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 191972

CODE 1219 AM 5-19-72 URGENT 5-18-72 PAC ACTING DIRECTOR

FROM NEW YORK 157-7584

ATT DID

Mr. Bishop Mr. Miller, ES Mr. Callahan Mr. Casper_ Mr. Dalbey Mr. Waikari Mr. Walters Mr. Sovara Miss Holmes Miss Gandy.

Mr. Felt. Mr. Campbell

Mr. Roses Mr. Mohr.

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Tole. 3
Miss J
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BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY-MALCOLM X. MAY NINETEEN, NEXT; EXTREMIST ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED MATTERS. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269TAEWER/A

RE NEW YORK LETTER TO BUREAU, MAY NINE, INSTANT.

ON MAY EIGHTEEN, INSTANT, A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN PAST, ADVISED FOLLOWING DEMONSTRATIONS AND AGG ASSEMBLIES ARE TO TAKE PLACE NINETEEN, NEXT IN CONJUCTION WITH THE BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY

ELEVEN O' CLOCK AM - PILGRIMAGE TO FERNCLIFF CEMETERY HARTSDALE, WESTCHESTER, NEW YORK, BURIAL SITE OF MALCOLM X. AND SPONSORED BY ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY COAU), TWO TWO FOUR WEST ONE THIRTY NINTH STREET. NYC. END PAGE ONE

70 MAY 3 1 1972 and Attorney General. Date 1997.

PAGE TWO

TWELVE TO SEVEN O' CLOCK PM - MALCOLM X MEMORIAL ASSEMBLY AT FULTON STREET BETWEEN LEWIS AND SCHENECTEDY AVENUE, BROOKLYN. UNSPONSORED.

TWO O'CLOCK PM - BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION AT SEVENTH

AVENUE AND ONE HUNDRED TWENTY FIFTH STREET, KNOWN IN BLACK

COMMUNITY AS MALCOLM X SQUARE, WITH NO SPECIFIC SPONSOR

INDICATED.

THREE O' CLOCK PM - DEMONSTRATION AT UNITED NATIONS BUILDING, FOURTY SECOND STREET AND FIRST AVENUE, NYC, SPONSORED BY SEVERAL BLACK ORGANIZATIONS FOR PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING PLIGHT OF UNITED STATES POLITICAL PRISONERS.

ALSO TRIBUTES MAY BE GIVEN TO MALCOLM X.

ABOVE CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED NO ACTS OF VIOLENCE
TO HIS KNOWLEDGE ARE BEING PLANNED, AND ABOVE ASSEMBLIES
ARE TO BE MEMORIAL TRIBUTES. NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES
WERE RECONTACTED REGARDING ABOVE AND NONE WERE ABLE TO FURNISH
ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

END PAGE TWO

AGE THREE

ADMINISTRATIVE

USMUN ADVISED .

Ö

NYO WILL MAINTAIN CONTACT

REGARDING ABOVE.

END

AKKK FOR SEVEN PLS

CMR. TRAINOR ROOM 712-A 9&D

W

UNITED CITES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 5/23/72

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (157-7584) (C)

SUBJECT:

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X

MAY 19, 1972

EXTREMIST MATTERS

ReNYtel to Bureau, 5/18/72.

Contact with the following NY confidential and established sources on 5/19/72, regarding demonstrations set forth in referenced communication, failed to disclose any acts of violence, disorder or arrests taking place at those locations:

57D





ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 B(8268745/WEB) All

2 Bureau (RM) 1 - New York

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EXT. WYT. SEC.

OJUN 2 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATION & SECTION

MAY 17 197

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Miss Helmes

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HITEL. 5/17/72

TO

ACTING DIRECTOR

CHARLOTTE

FROM

CINCINNATI (157-NEW)

RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS OHIO. MAY NIMETEEN MEXT: EM.

TODAY, A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED A RALLY IS SCHEDULED AT TEN AM TEN PM, MAY NINETEEN NEXT IN FRANKLIN PARK. COLUMBUS. OHIO. IN HONOR OF MALCON X. THE RALLY IS SPONSORED BY AFRO AM. A BLACK STUDENT ORGAINIZATION, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, COLUMBUS, OHIO, AFRO SET. A BLACK EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION. HEADQUARTERS AT CLEVELAND. OHIO. WITH A BRANCH IN COLUMNIS. OHIO. CENTER, A SELF HELP DRUG BÜREAU ORGANIZATI: OTHER INTERESTED BLACKS. SOURCE STATED THAT ONE OF THE PRIME ORGANIZERS OF THE RALLY IS CHARLES O PROSS. FORMER HEAD OF TH END PAGE RYR () 1972

HEREIN IS, UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE TWO

TODAY

MARCH.

BLACK STUDIES DIVISION, OSU, COLUMBUS, OHIO. SOURCE ADVISED
THAT SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE RALLY ARE HOWARD FULLER, PRESIDENT,
MALCOM X UNIVERSITY, GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA, SONIA SANCHEZ,
A BLACK POETESS, AND CHARLES O. ROSS. SOURCE ADVISED PARTICIPANTS
IN RALLY ARE SCHEDULED TO MARCH THROUGH THE EAST SIDE OF
COLUMBUS, OHIO, FROM THE PARK BEIWEEN FIVE THIRTY AND SEVEN THIRTY
PM. SOURCE STATED BLACK COLUMBUS HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ARE
SCHEDULED TO ACT AS LEADERS DURING MARCH AND RALLY. SOURCE
ADVISED STUDENTS FROM OTHER OHIO COLLEGES MAY ATTEND THE MARCH
BUT THERE IS NO ORGANIZED EFFORT TO BRING THESE STUDENTS TO
COLUMBUS AT THIS TIME. SOURCE ADVISED HE HEARD THERE IS NO
PLANS FOR ANY VIOLENCE CONNECTED WITH THE MARCH OR RALLY.

STATED THAT HIS SOURCE INDICATED THAT THE MARCH AND RALLY SHOULD BE PEACEFUL. ADVISED THAT A NUMBER OF BLACK HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO SKIP SCHOOL AND ATTEND THE RALLY AND

-ADMINISTRATIVE, REBULET TO ALBANY, CAPTIONED BIRTHDAY END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

ANNIVERSARY-MALCON X, MAY NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY TWO; EN;
DATED APRIL NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY TWO, AND CI AIRTEL
CAPTIONED AFRO AN; EN, DATED APRIL TWENTY EIGHT, NINETEEN SEVENTY
TWO.

U. S. SECRET SERVICE AND USA, COLUMBUS, OHIO, ADVISED OF ABOVE INFORMATION.

BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED OF ANY PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.
AIRMAIL COPY SENT TO CLEVELAND FOR INFORMATION.

END

MR. TRAINOR ROOM 712-A 98D FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 16 1972

TELETY

Mr. Conrad Mr. Dalbey. Mr. Cleveland Mr. Ponder Mr. Bates Mr. Walkart Mr. Walters Mr. Soyara Tele, Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy.

Mr: Polt Mr. Campbell

Mr. Ross Mr. Mohr.

Mr. Bishop Mr. Miller, ES.

Mr. Callahan

NR 18 SD CODE 1100PM MITEL 5-15-72 LLC TO BUXEAU (ATTENTION D I D) FROM SAN DIEGO (157-3191)(P)

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X, MAY NINETEEN NEXT, EXTREMIST MATTERS.

TWO SAN DIEGO SOURCES ADVISED SUBSTANTIALLY AS FOLLOWS ON MAY IWELVE LAST:

THE BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY OF THE LATE MALCOLM X, EARLY LEADER IN THE BLACK NATIONIST MOVEMENT, WILL BE OBSERVED WITH FESTIVITIES MAY NINETEEN AND TWENTY NEXT AT SOUTHCREST PARK, FORTIETH AND KEELER STREETS, AND AT RUSS AUDITORIUM AT SAN DIEGO HIGH SCHOOL, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA.

FESTIVIIES AT SOUTHCREST PARK WILL START ELEVEN THIRTY AM MAY NINETEEN AND WILL FEATURE SONGS, DANGES AND POETRY END PAGE ONE -

Icc to, 5/

57 JUN _

MAY 23 1972

10

SD 157-3191

PAGE TWO

READING, AS WELL AS TALKS BY COMMUNITY LEADERS. LAST YEAR'S MALCOLM X CELEBRATION AT THE PARK WAS ATTENDED BY AN ESTIMATED FIVE THOUSAND PERSONS.

AMONG THOSE SCHEDULED TO ATTEND AND ENTERTAIN THE GUESTS WILL BE LE ROI JONES, REFERRED TO AS IMAMU BARAKA, POET AND BLACK POLITICAL ACTIVIST; CAIPHUS SEMANYAN, LEADER OF A MUSICAL GROUP CALLED THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA; LETTA MBULU, AN ENTERTAINER FROM AFRICA; DAVID NELSON OF THE LASTS POETS, A POETRY READING GROUP, AND RUPERT CROSSE AND TATANISHA, STARS OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM "ROOM TWO TWENTY TWO."

HIGHLIGHT OF THE CELEBRATION WILL BE THE FIFTH ANNUAL MISS AFROAMERICA SAN DIEGO BEAUTY PAGEANT AT EIGHT PM MAY TWENTY NEXT AT RUSS AUDITORIUM. THE THEME OF THE PAGEANT IS "BLACK WOMEN DASH AFRICAN ESSENCE REBORN." MASTER OF CEREMONIES DURING THE PAGEANT WILL BE BLACK ACOUR RICHARD END PAGE TWO

SD 157-3191

PAGE THREE

ROUNDTREE CURRENTLY STARRING IN A MOTION PICTURE TITLED "SHAFI".

THE TWO DAY CELEBRATION IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE (CAP), THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION (NIA), THE BLACK STUDENT UNIONS (BSU) IN VARIOUS LOCAL SAN DIEGO COLLEGES AND HIGH SCHOOL CAMPUSES, AND OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS.

CAP'S BASIC GOAL IS THE GLOBAL EXPRESSION OF BLACK NATIONALISM.

NIA IS A LOCAL SAN DIEGO BLACK ORGANIZATION SELF DESCRIBED AS A MOVEMENT FOR REVOLUTIONARY BLACK NATIONALISM AND IS DIRECTLY AFFILIATED WITH CAP.

THE BSU IS A STUDENT DASH BASED BLACK MILITANT ORGANIZATION.

VERNON JOHN FONTENETTE, JR., REFERRED TO AS IMAMU SUKUMU,

WESTERN REGIONAL CORRDINATOR FOR CAP, WILL BE THE OFFICIAL

HOST OF THE EVENT.

END PAGE THREE

MR. TRAINOR ROOM 712-A 9&D SD 157-3191

PAGE FOUR

MALCOLM X WAS ASSASSINATED DURING A RALLY IN NEW YORK IN MINETEEN SIXTY FIVE AS HE WAS DELIVERING A SPEECH. HE WAS SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI) FOR TWELVE YEARS.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

AN LHM WILL BE SUBMITTED SETTING FORTH A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF CAPTIONED ACTIVITIES IN SAN DIEGO. END

THI FBI SOG ACK UR THRE CLR THREE.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAY 2 0 19722

NR 093 CI CODE

157AM NITEL 5/20/72 DAH

FO ACTING DIRECTOR

FROM CINCINNATI (157-403) C 2P

The fee

Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Waikart
Mr. Waikart
Mr. Waikart
Mr. Royara
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Mr. Tolso

Mr. Campbell Mr. Rossa....

RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTYTWOALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 200 83 BY 8269 THERE

ON MAY NINETEEN LAST, A RELIABLE CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED

THAT A RALLY CONSISTING OF APPROXIMATELY ONE THOUSAND NEGROES WAS

HELD IN FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, ON MAY NINETEEN LAST IN HONOR OF

MALCOLM X. SOURCE ADVISED HOWARD FULLER, PRESIDENT OF MALCOLM X

UNIVERSITY, GREENBOROUGH, N.C. TOLD THE RALLY HE RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT

WEEKS WITH PRESIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND THAT THEY MUST UNITE

BEHIND THEIR AFRICAN BROTHERS. FULLER CLAIMED POLICE IN THE U.S. ARE

IN COLUSION WITH BLACK DRUG PUSHERS TO PREVENT BLACKS FROM BEING

INVOLVED IN REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES. FULLER URGED CROWD TO TRAVEL

TO WDC FOR AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY, MAY TWENTYSEVEN NEXT.

SOURCE ADVISED CROWN FREEDOM FROM PARK THROUGH EAST SIDE OF

SOURCE ADVISED CROWN BEHED FROM PARK THROUGH EAST SIDE OF COLUMBUS RETURNING TO PARK AND DISPERSING AT TEN PM MAY NINETEEN LAST ALL WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ON MAY NINETEEN LAST,

VISED RALLY ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY ONE THOUSAND AGENCY: CRD, 150, 110, RAO, CD.

END PAGE ONE "cc to "50 deleted"

HOW FORW:

DATE FORW: MAY 23 1972 /CC7/201

225-17

PAGE TWO
CI 157-403

MNEGROES. NO ARRESTS MADE OR INCIDENTS REPORTED IN CONNECTION WITH RALLY.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RECITELS MAY SEVENTEEN AND NINETEEN LAST AND CETEL MAY EIGHTEEN

LAST. AIRMAIL COPY TO CHARLOTTE.

1671

U.S. SECRET SERVICE AND USA BOTH COLUMBUS.

OHIO ADVISED. NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED.

END

CORRECT CIFILE NO. IS 157-4903

END

HOLD

TMT FBI SOG

Co day

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

SAC. NEW HAVEN (157-3115) (CC)

SUBJECT:

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY-MALCOL MAY 19, 1972 EXTREMIST MATTERS

Bureau Letter to Albany, 4/19/72.

No information concerning above captioned matter has come to the attention of agents of the New Haven Office handling extremist matters.

UACB, no further investigation being conducted by New Haven in this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THE WEB/RD

> 00-399321-REC-51 EX-112

2}-Bureau (RM) I-New Haven JGN:1jd (3)

> JUN 8 1972

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Jackson, Mississippi

May 31, 1972

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X MAY 19, 1972

On May 23, 1972, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that The Black Unity Coordinating Committee and the Social Science Division of Tougaloo College, Tougaloo, Mississippi, furnished a program it connection with Malcolm X's birthday of May 19, 1972.

Source stated this meeting was held on May 17, 1972, and that the principal speaker, Norman Hodges, was invited to speak by Roy Walker, senior student at Tougaloo College and president of The Black Unity Coordinating Committee, Tougaloo College.

Source stated that during the afternoon and evening sessions actual attendance was only 60 to 70 persons, primarily students.

Attached herewith is a copy of the program in connection with Malcolm X's birthday.

6/2

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12.0483 B'8249THE [WES]

100-399321-472

ENCLOSURE

THE BLACK UNITY COORDINATING COMMITTEE

and

SOCIAL SCIENCE DIVISION

presents

DR. NORMAN E W. HODGES

Speaking on the topic: "THE BLACK MAN's BURDEN

Wednesday Night 8:00 P.M.

Warren Hall

May 17. 1972

MILL TEND

CONIL N.Y VA.

NORMAN

Dr. Hodges talk will be in commemoration of Malcolm X's birthday which is May 10, 1972. He will be arriving on campus at 2:00 in the afternoon and will take part in a "rap" session discussing the life and writings of Malcolm X to be held in the Coffee House at 3:00.

A native of Michigan, Dr. Hedges is an alumnus of Fisk University, the London School of Economics, Yale University, and Columbia University, where he earned his dectorate in African studies. Following the completion of his undergraduate work, he received a Fulbright Scholarship to study in England where he was awarded a graduate diploma in International Affairs. He taught African and Afro-American history at Hampton Institute before joining the Vassar College faculty where he is an Assistant Professor of History. He is also a Seminar Professor of Black Studies at Columbia University. Dr. Hodges has visited Africa several times, having led groups of college students to Kenya, Ghana, and Tanzania. Especially interested in international affairs and the struggle for racial and social justice, the professor's area of specialization is African and Afro-American studies.

Dr. Hodges is author of the book, Black History, which is presently being used as the text in Freshman Social Science Seminar. His book, Breaking The Chains Of Bondage will be published in the late spring. He is the author of an article that appeared in the January 1972 edition of the Black Scholar entitled, "Neo-colenialism: The New Rape of Africa."

The Black Unity Coordinating Committe Tougaloo, Mississippi 39174 BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X MAY 19, 1972

THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T

Tougaloo College is a privately owned institution, predominately Negro, with an enrollment of approximately 700 students. During the 1960's this school has been the staging area for the civil rights movement in Mississippi.

Tougaloo College is located seven miles north of Jackson, Mississippi.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES CERNMENT

Memorandum

 $ro \mid f$ acting director, fbi

DATE: 6/9/72

FROM

SAC, MIAMI (157-3337) (C)

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

ReBulet dated 4/19/72.

All appropriate sources of the Miami Office were alerted for any information concerning possible violence in connection with MALCOLM X's birthday.

The date of his birthday has passed and no information was received that any individual or organization planned violence in connection with his birthday.

Also, no violence took place in the Miami area concerning MALCOLM X's birthday.

Above is set forth for the information of the Bureau.

2 - Bureau (RM)

ACD/jky (3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNGLASSIFIED DATE 12 20/83 BY 8269 THE WEST

REC-104

100 + 399321- 473

30 JUN 12 1972



60 JUN 16 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

TO

ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: June 21, 1972

BALTIMORE (157-6918)

Birthday Anniversary Malcol May 19, 1972 Extremist Matters

140-317771-467 Re: Bureau letter to Albany dated 4/19/72.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above with two copies each to Charlotte and WFO.

This LHM is being classified "Configuration, Group I", inasmuch as the unauthorized disclosure of information contained therein could be prejudicial to the defense interest of the nation.

THOO ICITAMSCANI LIA HEREIN IS UNLLASSIFIED

DATE 12/20/23 BY82695HE/WES

Copies of enclosed LHM are being furnished to the Charlotte Office for information

copies of LHM to WFO for information inasmuch as this festival was held to help raise money for the expenses of the African Liberation Demonstration Day march held in Washington, D.C. on 5/27/72. [REC-42/00 - 392

55 2 - Bureau (Encl. 5)

16 JUN 23 1972

2 - Charlotte (Encl. 2) (Info)

(157-MALCOLM X UNIVERSITY)

(Encl. 2) (Info) (157-AFRICAN LIBERATION DEMONSTRATION)

EX-112

Baltimore

NEG. RECTO DATE FORML

Bay U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Ci

Appropriate extremist sources Baltimore Division were alerted and no information was developed that any incidents of violence occurred in connection with the anniversary of Malcolm X's birthday on 5/19/72.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
Ø	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(v) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
Ø	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 130-399321-474 page 3

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX



L'ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Befor a File No. 157-6918

Baltimore, Maryland

June 21, 1972

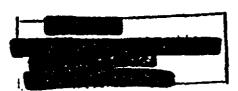
RE: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY MALCOIM X May 19, 1972 EXTREMIST MATTERS

On May 8, 1972, advised that information had been received that a birthday party will be held for advised that information Malcolm X in Druid Hill Park, Baltimore, on May 19, 1972.

On May 15, 1972, advised that a Malcolm I birthday party would be held in Baltimore on Friday, May 19 and on Sunday, May 21. advised that the rally occurring on Sunday, May 21 will be held in Druid Hill Park and will be considered a picnic and plans are to have African dancers, drummers, poetry, and art. Also scheduled are black skits. scheduled are black skits. X festival is to be held at the culvert Adult Education Center, Baltimore from 8 p.m. to 12 p.m. The festival will feature dancers and skits. The main speaker for the festival will be OWUSU SADAUKAI who is described as a master teacher for the Malcolm X University. Admission prices will be charged at a rate of \$2.00 and \$1.50 for Students. N.C. DIDI

On May 21, 1972, advised that the members of the Ujamma Shop, Soul School, Black United Front, and Black Student Union, all from Baltimore, Maryland presented a Malcolm X festival at old Polytech, located at North Avenue and Calvert Streets on May 19, 1972. The admission fee is \$1.50 for students, \$2.00 for adults. About 500 people attended in spite of the rain. The affair was given to help raise money for the expenses of the African Liberation Demonstration Day march in Washington, D.C.

> nis Bulliment Contains weither Recommingation. YOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE ER . . IS M. TREPPRIY OF THE BELLAND IS COAST OF A RESIDENCE II AND ITS CON SATE THE REST TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIPE YOUR GRANT



100 - 39935

PPROPRIATE AGENCIES BY ROUTING FIELD OFFICES ADVISED

S.O.U.L. SCHOOL, aka THE SOCIETY OF UNITED LIBERATORS, INC.

The S.O.U.L. School was formed in July, 1968, in Baltimore, Maryland. Its objective is to enlighten black people through education and action and has printed literature advocating black revolution. Generally, African or Arabic names are used and members are forbidden to drink alcoholic beverages, use dope or eat pork.

THE BLACK UNITED FRONT

The Black United Front is a federation of Black people who have banned to promote the interests of the Black Community collectively and aggressively. The Black United Front recognizes the divisiveness of the power structure when it deals with Black organizations; however, the Front offers a platform by which the Black Community can come together to promote unity and to assemble points of view relevent to the liberation of Black people from oppression and exploitation. We shall chart courses of action toward issues that will motivate the Black Community to meaningful answers and alternatives.

Without the existence of such a Black United Front, the Black Community will continue to represent an image to destroy the prevailing system and attitudes which for so long have kept the Black masses in subjugation, degradation and humiliation.





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UJAMMA SHOP

The Ujamma Shop, 1606 Pennsylvania Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland is a retail outlet established for purpose to offer for sale African garments and miscellaneous African trinkets to the black community.

BLACK STUDENT UNION

The Black Student Union is a group of high school and college age individuals, which was formed under the auspices of the Soul School, 522 M. Fremont, Baltimore, Maryland. The BSU is directed by officials at the SS; has its headquarters at the Soul School; and its classes are conducted at the SS.

advised that members of the Ujamma Shop, Soul School, and other brothers presented a play showing how the black man was exploited by the white slave master through out civilization. The white man came to Africa, killed. raped, and robbed the black man of his land and possessions. He then brought them into bondage to America. These same problems went on until the black man was so called "freed" after the Civil War. This so called freedom turned into a political and economical stage where the white man still controlled the life of the black brother. Next the black man is forced to go to war to fight a man who has done him no harm. When the black brothers reached the war zone he finds that the man who he has been told to fight calls him Then the black brother returns home to find out that the white man has enslaved his brothers and sisters by filling the community with dope. The black brothers should form a force and kill the white dope peddler and clean up his community.

There was a group of singers called the "Vandals" who the audience liked very much. The Super Simba Boot dancers of New Jersey performed African military marches directed by a leader, who spoke Swahili.

The main speaker was OWUSU SADAUKAI (master



teacher) from Malcolm X University. He informed the audience it was "nation" time and all black brothers must march in the African Liveration Demonstration in Washington, D.C. The purpose of the march is to protect the exploitation of the blacks by white nations. SADAUKAI stated that he fought against white with black brothers and sisters and saw that most of the military equipment came from America. America has raised corporations and has billions of dollars invested in the lands of Africa and do not wish to see the black man free to own his own land because it would bankrupt his holdings. All of the persons attending the festival were invited to attend the celebration of Malcolm X's birthday to be held at Druid Hill Park, Sunday, May 21, 1972.

On May 22, 1972, and advised that a celebration for Malcolm X's birthday was held in Druid Hill Park on May 21, 1972. This festival sponsored by the same groups that sponsored Friday nights festival lasted all day. African dances were performed by the young brothers and sisters. African art was shown, drums were played and refreshments were sold. All those who attended were urged to travel to Washington, D.C. for the African Liberation Day Demonstration march to be held May 27, 1972.

On May 22, 1972, advised that no information came to the attention of concerning any incidents which arose out of the Malcolm X festival which was held in Baltimore on May 19-21, 1972.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 157-6918

CTED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Baltimore, Maryland

June 21, 1972

Title MALCOIM I

Character EXTREMIST MATTER

Reference Communication dated and captioned as above.

PJD

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

 ${\it Memorandum}$: ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI DATE:6/13/72 ¿ SAC, SAN JUAN (105-14254) (RUC) SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X MAY 19, 1972 EXTREMIST MATTERS 160-3993 Re Bureau letter to Albany, dated 4/19/72. tacted by SA expected no violence on 5/19/72. was recontacted by SA had not received any information concerning violence occuring on May 19, 1972. had no information concerning possible violence on 5/19/72. REC-7VC 0 - 399321 LD ceived no information concerning any acts of violence taking place on May 19, 1972. JUN 23 1972 J - Bureau San Juan 67c In State eal Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)		
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041	FBI CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF	
5)	Date: 6/2/72	
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Via Airian 3	The company of the property of many control of the	
TO	ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI	
	SAC, CINCINNATI (157-4903) (C)	
	RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF	
	MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK,	Section 1
3	COLUMBUS, OHIO MAY 19, 1972	T.G.
	EM	
	(OO:CI)	
	Re CI tels, 5/17, 19, and 20/72.	
	Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies	
of an LHM being form	captioned as above. A copy of this LHM is arded to Charlotte for their information	
The last		
a locally to	A copy of this LHM is being disseminated the United States Secret Service, Columbus,	
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Approved:	al Agent in Charge	_U_111
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Cincinnati, Ohio

June 2, 1972

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO MAY 19, 1972

On May 17, 1972, a first confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that a rally was scheduled for 10:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., May 19, 1972, in Franklin Park, Columbus, Ohio, in honor of Malcolm X. The rally is sponsored by Afro-Am, a black student organization at Ohio State University (OSU), Columbus, Ohio, Afro Set, a black extremist organization headquartered at Cleveland, Ohio, with a branch in Columbus, Ohio, Black Man's Development Center, a self-helped drug cure organization, Columbus, Ohio; and other interested blacks.

AFRO-AM

The Afro-Am was officially recognized as an organization at Ohio State University (OSU) during March, 1970, after black students participated in a demonstration and presented demands to the Vice President of OSU.

The organization's stated purpose is to govern all black organizations on the OSU campus, and to act as an information center for all black students.

On March 13, 1970, OSU obtained a common pleas injunction prohibiting any further disruption by the students who engaged in campus disruptive tactics by that date. This injunction included the Afro-Am.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

THEREIN IS UNULASSIFIED

DATE 12/20/13 BY E2L 95HE/WHAT 0 - 399 321 - 476

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR
OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK,
COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY 19, 1972

AFRO SET, Also Known As, Black Nationalist Party for Self-Defense

The Afro Set, also known as Black
Nationalist Party For Self-Defense, a black
extremist organization, was founded in Cleveland during the summer of 1967 by HARLLEL B.
JONES, who refers to himself as the Prime
Minister, and who is the absolute leader of
this group. The Afro Set has as its primary
goal, complete takeover and control of the
black community. It teaches hatred of white
people and outside authority. The Afro Set
is headquartered in Cleveland, Ohio, and has
a chapter in Columbus, Ohio.

Source advised that one of the prime organizers of the rally is Charles O. Ross, Former Head of the Black Studies Division of Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. Source advised that scheduled to speak at the rally were Howard Fuller, President, Malcolm X Liberation University, Greensboro, North Carolina; Sonia Sanchez, a black poetess; and Charles O. Ross. Source advised that participants in the rally were scheduled to march through the East Side of Columbus, Ohio from the Park between 5:30 and 7:30 p.m. Source stated that black Columbus high school students were scheduled to act as marshals during the march and rally. Source further advised that students from other Ohio colleges may attend the march, but there was no organized effort to bring these students to Columbus, Ohio. Source further advised that there were no plans for any type of violence connected with this march or rally.

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO MAY 19, 1972

MALCOLM X LIBERATION UNIVERSITY

Malcolm X Liberation University is described as an institution formed in 1969 at Durham, North Carolina, now located at Greensboro, North Carolina, to train young black people in the skills necessary to take over the institutions of the United States. The school is to produce black militants with the capacity of extremist acts with their loyalty primarily to black people regardless of the nation in which they live.

On May 17 1972

advised that his sources indicated that the march and rally would be peaceful and confirmed the above information. Sources advised that a number of black high school students were expected to skip school and attend the rally and march.

On May 19, 1972, the first confidential source advised that the rally in honor of Malcolm X sponsored by the above organizations began in Franklin Park, May 19, 1972. Itwas advised that three hundred fifty (350) black students marched to Franklin Park from Linden-McKinley High School, Columbus, Ohio, and joined approximately five hundred (500) blacks, many being junior high and high school age, gathered in the park. Source advised that there was a festive atmosphere at the rally and there were no plans for any type of violence. Howard Fuller, President, Malcolm X Liberation University, Greensboro, North Carolina, addressed the crowd along with Charles O. Ross, Former Head of the Black Studies Division at Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. Sonia Sanchez, black poetess scheduled to attend the rally, cancelled her appearance.

Source further advised that Fuller addressed the crowd at the rally and stated he recently spent eight weeks with Rhodesian freedom fighters in Africa and that black

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR
OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK,
COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY 19, 1972

people must unite behind their African brothers. Fuller claimed that the police of the United States are in collusion with black drug pushers to prevent blacks from being involved in revolutionary activities. Fuller urged the crowd to travel to Washington, D.C. for African Liberation Day scheduled for May 27, 1972. Source also advised that the rally marched from the park through the East Side of Columbus, Ohio returning to the park and dispersing at 10:00 p.m., on May 19, 1972, without incident.



On May 19, 1972

advised that the rally in Franklin Park in honor of Malcolm X, Columbus, Ohio, was attended by approximately one thousand (1,000) blacks and that there were no arrests or incidents reported in connection with this rally.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER REC-OMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

Calleba

UNITED STATES G

Memorandum

FROM

TO



DATE: 8/1/72

Mr.

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW

"The End of White World Supremacy" (Four speeches by Malcolm X) Edited by Benjamin Goodman EXTREMIST MATTERS

This is review of captioned book, published in 1971 by Merlin House, Inc. The book is being placed in the Bureau Library.

REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES

Malcolm X. (true name - Malcolm Little) was Harlem hoodlum and ex-convict who became Muslim while imprisoned. He rapidly rose to become Nation of Islam (NOI) minister and major spokesman until split with NOI in March, 1964, and formed Muslim Mosque, Inc., (a quasi-religious, politicallyoriented black nationalist group), and Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), (a militant civil rights action group aligned with all African descendants). He was assassinated, at age 39, by three Muslims 2/21/65 while addressing 400 OAAU followers in New York City (NYC). He has since been considered hero and martyr by many revolutionaries.

Editor Benjamin Goodman (true name - Augustus Benjamin Goodman) is Negro. aged 40. former NOI Assistant Minister, who defected from NOI with Malcolm X and was his primary assistant.

BOOK REVIEW

EX-114

REC-38

100-399321-

This book is collection of four speeches by Malcolm X introduced by Goodman who relates background of this "impassioned and inspired" black nationalist and describes setting for each speech. 16 AUG 10 1972

100-399321 (Malcolm X Little)

1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

CRY TF: sak 596

CONTINUED - OVE MEREIN IS UNGLASSIFIED

BY 8269341

5- Filtparain

Kemorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller Re: Book Review "The End of White World Supremacy" 100-399321

These speeches were delivered during period 12/62-12/63, the final year of Malcolm X's NOI affiliation, and all except one were presented in NYC.

The first and longest speech entitled "Black Man's History" was presented at Malcolm X's NOI Mosque No. 7 in Harlem 12/23/62. It includes rambling, grossly distorted, anti-white view of history emphasizing blacks' oppression by "white devils."

"The Black Revolution," the second speech, was delivered at Adam Clayton Powell's Abyssinian Baptist Church, NYC. Text relates view only lasting solution to race problem is complete racial separation. Malcolm X proposed that U. S. should give blacks land in proportion to population ratio or send blacks back to Africa and provide their subsistance there for 25 years.

"The Old Negro and the New Negro," the third speech, is actually Malcolm X's comments during appearance on Philadelphia radio station, Fall 1963, following address at University of Pennsylvania. Comments include his views on decline of European colonialism, awakening of "dark" world, and development of black pride and self-reliance.

The last speech, "God's Judgement of White America," (subtitled "The Chickens are Coming Home to Roost"), was delivered at Manhattan Center, NYC, on 12/3/63. He declares that decline of U. S. as world power is God's punishment for enslavement of 22 million blacks and, unless whites "repent," further retribution will occur. NEW YORK NY

MENTION OF FBI

FBI is not mentioned in book.

ACTION

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For information.

TF LillA

SUPPLEMENTAL CORRELATION SUMMARY
(See Correlation Summaries dated 8/22/61 and 9/25/63 filed as
100-399321-47 and 71 respectively)

Main File No: 100-399321

See Also:

9-35568

77-31703

Subject: Malcolm K. Little

3/7/72

All logical variations of subject's name and aliases were searched and identical references were found as set out on page 2:

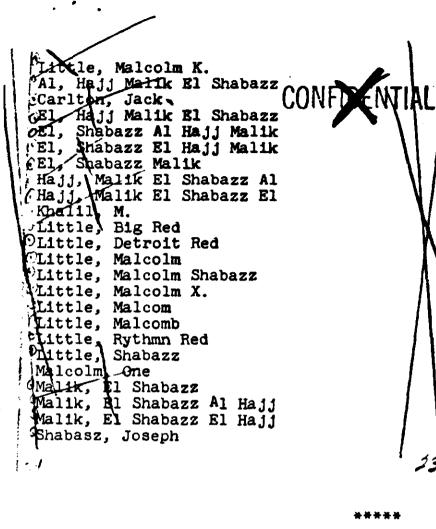
Also searched as Malcom X. See page 34 in summary.

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all "see" references to the subject in Bureau files under the names and aliases listed on page 2. All references under these names containing data identical with the subject have been included except any indicated at the end of this summary under the heading REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY. References indicated in the block as SI contain the same information as the foregoing serial although the information may have been received from a different source.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AND IS NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION. IT IS DESIGNED TO FURNISH A SYNOPSIS OF THE INFORMATION SET OUT IN EACH REFERENCE AND IN MANY CASES THE ORIGINAL SERIAL WILL CONTAIN THE INFORMATION IN MORE DETAIL.

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Shabazz, Al Hajj Malik El Shabazz, El Hajj Malik OShabazz, El Hajj Malik El OShabazz, John Shabazz, M. OShabazz, Malachi OShabazz, Malcolm Shabazz, Malik &Shabazz, Malik Al OShabazz, Malik El OShabaz, Maluchi Shabbaz, Alhaji Malik CX, Macblm MaIcholm X. Malcohm Malcolm Malcolm Little Malcoln Maricom Malbomb Malkolm X, Malxom

SUMMAR

D.

ABBREVIATIONS

	Additional information appearing in this reference which pertains to Malcolm K. Little can be found in the main file or elsewhere in this summary. This information may have been received from a different source.
MMI	Muslim Mosque Incorporated
NOI	Nation of Islam
OAAU	Organization of Afro-American Unity

RELATIVE WHO HAS BUREAU MAIN FILE

The relationship, biographical data, NOI, MMI and OAAU activity of Malcolm K. Little were set forth in the serials of the main file on his relative, as follows:

NAME

The state of the s

IN CHESCHOLING THE SECOND SECO

RELATIONSHIP

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

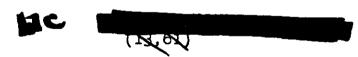
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105-71196-15 p.B,1,3, 5-7,12, 16-18,22

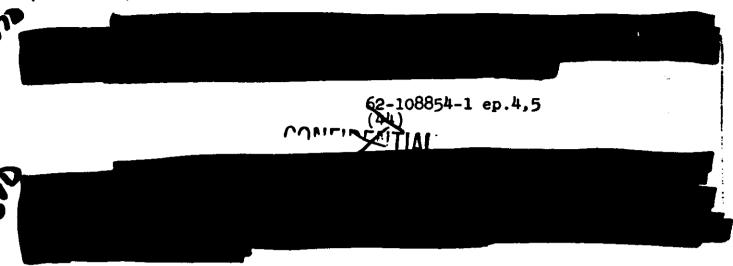


Add. info.



The 7/31/62 issue of "Muhammad Speaks", national publication of the NOI, contained an article datelined Oakland, Calif. The article stated that in attempts to crystalize its major project, a "new underground railroad", the Afro-American Association (AAA)(62-108854) had met with the Muslims and other groups. Another meeting (date not given) was scheduled with Malcolm X, New York Muslim leader, slated as guest! speaker.





Add. info.

100-415473-46 p.D,13

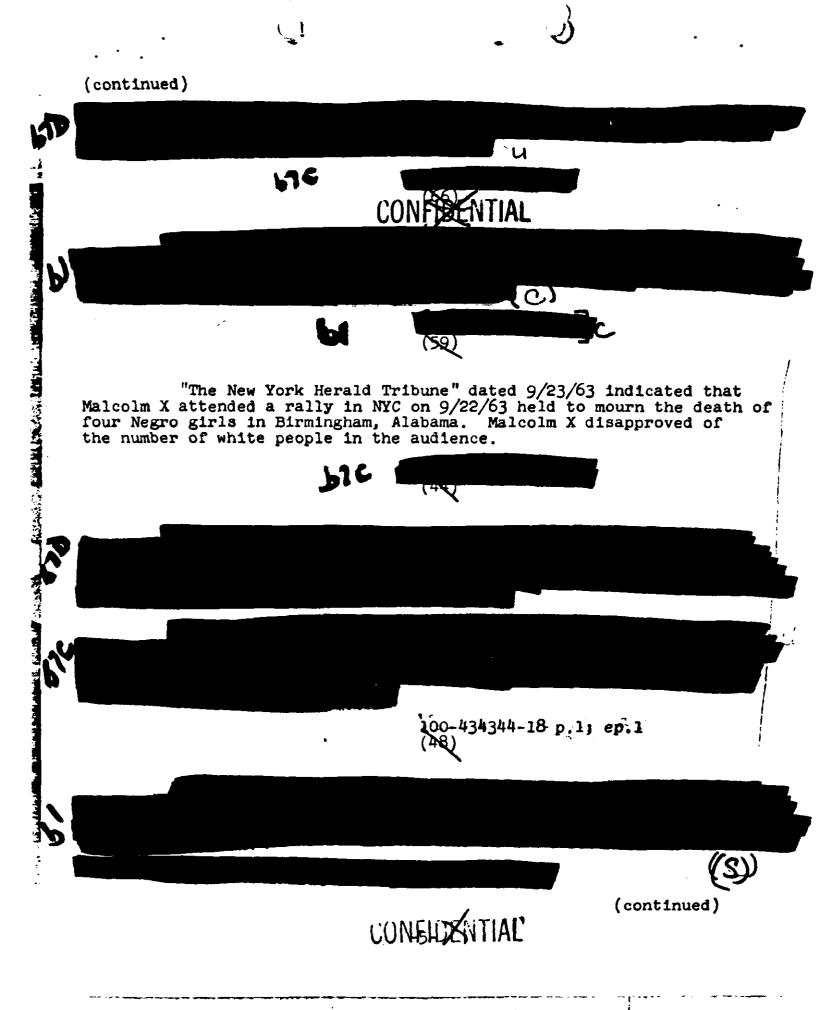
The May, 1963 issue of "Playboy" Magazine (94-48955) contained an interview with Malcolm X, minister of Muslim Temple No. 7 in Harlem, N.Y. (No details given.)

94-48955-8 p.2

This reference is a Book Review (62-46855) of "The Negro Protest", published by Beacon Press, Boston. The book set out three television interviews conducted by Dr. Kenneth B. Clark, Negro author and psychologist at the City College of New York, in May and June, 1963. The program was produced by WCBH-TV, Boston, and the producer, Henry Morgenthau III, the son of former Secretary of Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., wrote the last chapter of the book. One of the Negroes interviewed was Malcolm K. Little aka Malcolm X, who criticized nonviolence and advocated complete separation of the races.

62-46855-250 p.1,2 (15,44)

CONFLOXINTIAL



(47)

525-2 p.2; ep.3,5,9

*Haverford, Pa. **Bryn Mawr, Pa.

The following references in the file captioned "Progressive Labor Movement" (PIM) pertain to Malcolm X in New York.

He spoke at rallies sponsored by the PLM on 2/15 and 18/64 at the Renaissance Ballroom, Harlem. Malcolm X criticized the US Government and called for unity of blacks throughout the world.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

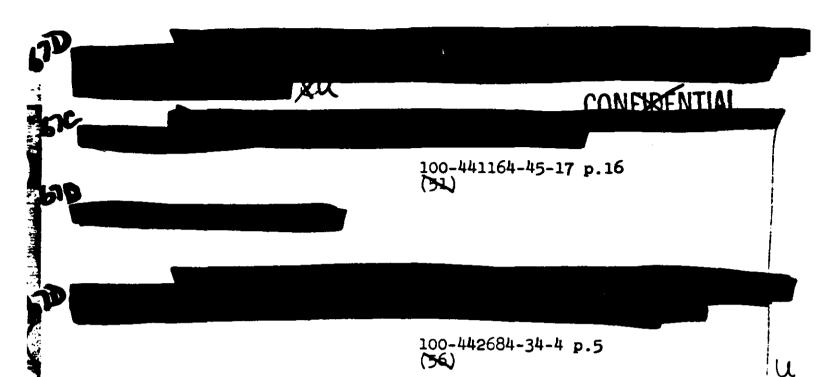
100-437041-639 p.40 -A "Challenge" 12/22/64 -A "Challenge" 1/12/65 p.1,4,5

100-437041-6-26 p.17

(56)

New York County, NYC, advised that according to incorporation papers filed for the MMI, a meeting to decide for incorporation was held on 3/9/64 in NYC. Malcolm X Little, not identified) attended this meeting and were elected trustees of this corporation.

-6-



"The New York Journal-American" dated 3/27/64 contained an article captioned "King and Malcolm X Join in Protest Vow". The article concerned the Senate's civil rights debate and the agreement of Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr., leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, that there would be Negro demonstrations in WDC if the debate turned into a filibuster. The article indicated that Malcolm X and King were spectators at the Senate debate (date not given) in WDC and later met separately with reporters at which time Malcolm X made various militant remarks.

62-106800-A "New York Journal American" 3/27/64 p.1,2

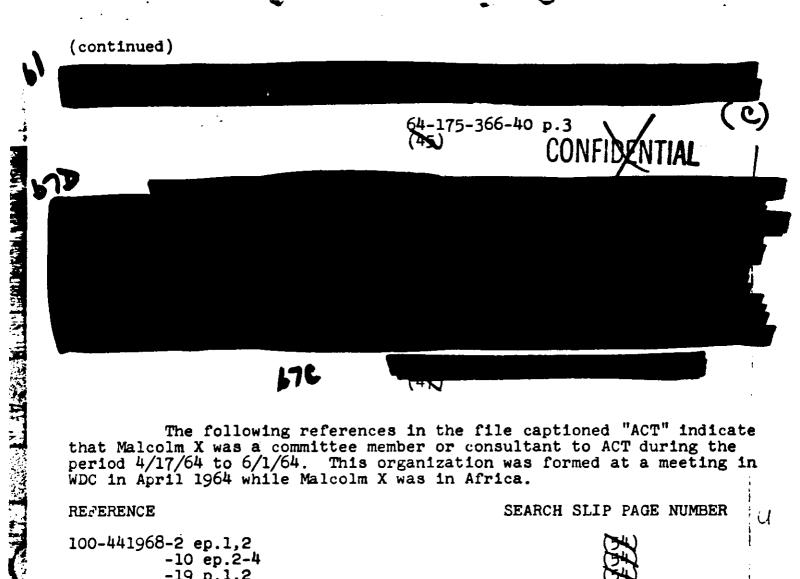
62-109119-720 ep.1

CONFIDENTIAL

67D

advised that Malcom X had no following in San Diego and that NOI members were becoming less extreme because they had obtained more capital. U しり REFERENCE SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER The State Department furnished a copy of Joint Weeka at Beirut, Lebanon. This publication stated that a speech (date not given) by Malcolm X at the Sudanese Cultural Center in Beirut failed to attract attention. The speech was completely ignored by the press except for the English-language "Daily Star". In his speech Malcolm called for a violent approach to solving the Negro problem in the US. 109-12-287-124 ep.3 (61)

> (continued) Julie 404 -8-/00-399321-478 CONFIDENTIAL



The following references in the file captioned "ACT" indicate that Malcolm X was a committee member or consultant to ACT during the period 4/17/64 to 6/1/64. This organization was formed at a meeting in WDC in April 1964 while Malcolm X was in Africa.

REFERENCE

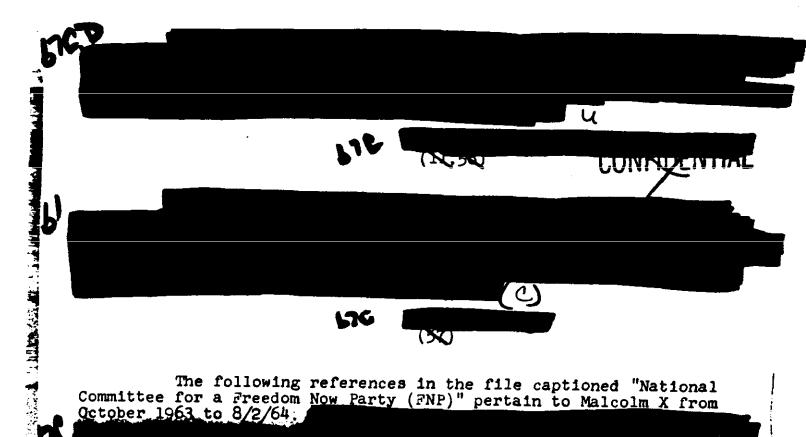
SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-441968-2 ep.1,2 -10 ep.2-4 -19 p.1,2





-9-



The following references in the file captioned "National Committee for a Freedom Now Party (FNP)" pertain to Malcolm X from October 1963 to 8/2/64:

stated during a Detroit rally that Negroes wanted Malcolm X, who was in Cairo, Egypt speaking out on behalf of Negroes, as their leader.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

105-123706-43 ep.1 -164 ep.3

The following references in the file captioned "Dissident Nation of Islam Groups"

There was no indication that Malcolm X was directly involved reported on 8/20/64 to be teaching outside the Cincinnatice NUMBER previously indicated to be followers of Malcolm X; how not believed to have followers in Cincinnati. (23,20)

REFERENCE

105-133287-8 ep.1,2

*NOI leader.

(continued

-10-

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

105-133287-70 p.1

(13.00)

CONFIDENTIAL

The following references in the file captioned "Revolutionary Action Movement" (RAM) pertain to Malcolm X in connection with the Fall 1964 edition of "Black America" published by RAM. This publication indicated that the Afro-American Student Movement, representing young nationalist groups and tendencies throughout the North and South, convened in Nashville, Tennessee on 5/1-3/64 to form a black Nationalist Youth Movement. The participants supported Malcolm X's contention that Negroes should petition in the UN for "human rights". The publication also contained excerpts from writings and speeches of Malcolm X and others.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-442684-9-9 ep.8,11,17,26 (publication enclosed)

(36)

100-442684-28-20 p.3

(28,36)

100-442684-37-11 ep.8,48,51,57

(56)

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER



100-426407-53 ep.1,4

CONFRENTIAL

The 10/3/64 issue of "Challenge" (not identified) contained an article captioned "The FBI Story". This article was extremely critical of the report of the FBI on the NYC riots during the past summer. The article accused the FBI of taking pot shots at Malcolm X and other black militants and stated the report was designed to whitewash politicians and police and to smear the black people and their allies.

P30

140

"Challenge" 10/3/64

CONFIDENTIAL

The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to the activities of Malcolm X Little in connection with the NOI and organizations within the NOI various cities throughout the US

(continued)

CONTREENTIAL



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
\Rightarrow	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(c) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
×	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 100-399321-478 13,14

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to activities of Malcolm X Little in connection with the MMI and the OAAU

Malcolm X was the leader of both the MMI and the OAAU.

SUBJECT

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP
PAGE NUMBER

(12, 5%)

(12, 5%)

-15-

CONFIXENTIAL

Add. info.

rc (45)

The following references in the file captioned "Nation of Islam" (NOI) pertain to activities in the NOI and organizations within the NOI of Malcolm X Little from approximately August 1962 to December 1964 throughout the US. Malcolm X, a national representative of the NOI, fulfilled speaking engagements on behalf of Elijah Muhammad, leader of the NOI, and he was the Minister of Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 in NYC. He traveled throughout the US and attended numerous meetings and affairs, at most of which he spoke. He led demonstrations, appeared on radio and television, held press conferences and spoke at colleges, universities and public gatherings. On these occasions he called for Negro human rights and separation of the races, espoused hatred for whites, criticized the US Constitution, Bill of Rights, FBI, police, government officials including President John F. Kennedy, and he ridiculed Negro leaders who advocated non-violence. Malcolm X was the main speaker at the annual Muslim Convention in Chicago on 2/26/63

During a portion of 1963 he was in charge of NOI Mosques in Philadelphia and WDC. Threats upon the life of Malcolm X were set out along with details regarding his break with the NOI and Elijah Muhammad. In March 1964 he formed his own organization called MMI in NYC. In approximately June 1964 Malcolm X was reportedly in Mecca, Saudi Arabia.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

25-330971-6501 p.1-3 -6513 p.2 -6518 p.3,10,11,24,43,48-50,60,62,64 74,78-80,87,114,116,117,125,144, 145,147,152



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SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

25-330971-6593 ep.3,4 -6680 p.3,14,15,46-48,51,80,86,90,91, 123, 124, 129, 132, 133, 135-138, 142,148 -6724 p.1; ep.2,3 -6850 p.1-3; ep.1,2 -6885 p.B,1,4,51,95-111,113 -6943 p.A; ep.1,2,6,8,16 -6952 p.A,3,8 -6959 ep.3,7 -7013 p.A; ep.1,2,6 -7029 p.7,15 -7099 p.C,D,1B,3,4,34-36,38,39,69,76, 104, 106, 112, 113, 119, 128, 134, 144, 152-170,210 -7136 p.1; ep.2,4 -A "The Daily Tar Heel" 4/18/63 (RC,S) 25-330971-4-11 p.b,1,7 25-330971-5-40 p.1; ep.1-3 -41 p.1; ep.1-17 -47 p.8,9,12-16 -62 p.1,2; ep.1-8,12 -A Washington Capital News Bulletin 10/7/63 25-330971-6-42 p.1 -49 p.8,9,16 -85 p.1,2 25-330971-10-34 25-330971-11-48X ep.3 -58 p.1,8-10 25-330971-15-64 p.1; ep.1-3 (critical of FBI) -66 ep.1 -67 ep.1,2 -100X p.l; ep.1 25-330971-21-31 p.19,20 (PQ) 25-330971-26-92 p.13

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

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25-330971-30-19
              -21 p.1,11
25-330971-31-21 p.21,23
              -30 p.1
              -32 ep.1
              -55 p.1; ep.1
25-330971-32-22 p.1,6,7,10,11,13
25-330971-34-62 p.1; ep.1
              -78 p.1; ep.1
              -82 p.1; ep.1
              -88 ep.1,2
              -89 p.1
              -94 ep.1
              -95 p.1; ep.1
              -97
              -119 p.1,5,6,10,11,15,18,22-25,
28-33,38,54,57-61,67,69-71,
73-80,82,89,90,93,98,102
              -123 ep.1,2
              -127 p.1; Encl.#1 p.1; Encl.#2 p.A,
                    2,3,6-10,12,16,17,24-32,36,
                    38-40,42-45
              -140 p.1; ep.1,2
-142 p.1-3; ep.1,2
              -150 p.1; ep.1,2
              -154 p.1,18,6,10-13,15-18,22,24,25,
                    27,28,38-45
              -175 ep.1,2,4
              -176 ep.1,4
               -193
               -196
25-330971-37-41 p.1; ep.1
              -63 p.1,3
               -64 ep.3
               -66 ep.2
               -86 p.c,1,1A,9,10,13-15,24
               -88 ep.1,2,5,10
 25-330971-38-68 p.5,10,11
               -110 p.1-6
               -114 p.1,2
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REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

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25-330971-64-6 p.4-6,14 -11 p.15

Following his split with the NOI, Malcolm formed the MMI and the CAAU in New York.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

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The following references in the file captioned "Federation for Independent Political Action" indicate that Malcolm X was named as a member of the interim committee of this coalition during its convention on 12/19/64 in New York.

REFERENCE

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

157-2448-2 ep.2,4,7
-A "New York Journal-American" 1/23/65

(69)

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to the NOI, MMI and OAAU associations and activities of these individuals and Malcolm X Little, an official of the aforementioned organizations

670



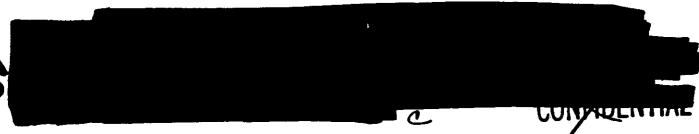
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REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER



The following references in the file captioned "CP, USA" pertain to the activities of Malcolm X Little, leader of the MMI and the OAAU in connection with the CP from approximately March 1964 to January 1965 in New York and Africa.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-3-7785 p.55,97	45)

International Relations

100-3-81-10206 ep.6,8,10	(S.)	46	١
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Mass Organizations

Negro Question

CONFIDENTIAL

100-441874-129 p. 1,2 CONFISENTIAL

The following references in the file captioned "Communist Influence In Racial Matters" pertain to Malcolm X Little, leader of the MMI and the OAAU, from approximately March 1963 to 1/8/65 in Massachusetts, New York, Ohio and Pennsylvania. Malcolm X worked with various civilarishts groups and appeared on radio and televison.

newspaper "The Militant" reported favorably on the activities of Malcolm X and the OAAU. Malcolm X praised "The Militant" for printing "the right things" and his supporters purchased this newspaper.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-442529-265 p. 12,29,78,186-189,198,199, 201,203,322,328,393-395, 419,420,493,494,692,863

(DE)

-269 p. 91,287

-275 p. 22,26 -286 p. 225,226,332,367 -726 p. P,37-39,82,87,137,170 -959 p. 9,10,56

The 2/8/65 issue of "The Militant" contained a transcript of the radio interview by Harry Ring, "Militant" staff writer, with Malcolm X over radio station WBAI-FM in New York on 1/28/65. The interview pertained to the views of Malcolm X regarding civil rights.

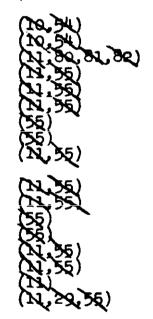
> See: Publications "The Militant" 2/8/65 p. 3

The following references in the file captioned "Organization of Afro-American Unity" pertain to OAAU Chairman Malcolm X Little from June 1964 to 1/29/65 in California, New York, Africa and England, MMI leader Malcolm X formed the OAAU in order to enter the civil rights field and members of the MMI joined this new organization. He spoke or was scheduled to speak at numerous meetings and rallies and endeavored to form branches of the OAAU outside of New York. He traveled to England and Africa and attended the meeting of the Organization of African Unity in Cairo, Egypt. During his absence the OAAU suffered from lack of leadership and many of his followers dissipated. He traveled to Los Angeles on 1/28/65 to talk with two Muslim women involved in paternity suits against NOI leader Elijah Muhammad. He was given police protection in California because of threats against his life.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

```
100-442235-6 ep. 1-3
           -9 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4
           -12 ep. 1,3,6,9,11,12,14-25
-14 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3
           -16 ep. 1-3
           -20 ep. 1,2,4
           -23 ep. 1,1A,5
           -31 p.C,D,1,2-11,20-24,27,29-31,
                 37,39-41,46,48,49,51
           -32 p. 1-3
           -35 ep. 1,2
           -41 p. 1; Outg. p. 1
           -45 ep. 1
           -49 p. 1-4
           -56 p. 1; ep. 1-3
           -58 p. 1-3,6,7
           -66 p. 1,2; ep. 1-7,
                  10; Outg. p. 1
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The following references in the file captioned "Election Laws" pertain to Malcolm X in connection with voter discrimination in Dallas County, Alabama. It was reported that he would appear in Selma on 1/31/65 and take part in activities scheduled there for 2/1/65. Malcolm X appeared in Selma on 2/4/65 and spoke to Negroes assembled at Brown's Chapel AME Church. He stated that President Johnson should order an investigation of the Ku Klux Klan and declared that he was not in Selma to incite anyone.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

44-12831-303 p. 1,2 -324 ep. 14 -393 ep. 1,2

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Add. info.

Original document pulled from file and sent to National Archives.

See following sheet.

100-106670-900 ep. 1-4 (6,46)

On 2/18/65, the State Department advised that

Journalists' Association Conference.

Malcolm X

Was in Djakarta, Indonesia, attending the Arro-Asian

Discharge in a letter

Was in Djakarta, Indonesia, attending the Arro-Asian

Was indicated in a letter

Was indicated in a letter

Was indicated in a letter

Was attended the Djakarta conference.

Was indicated in a letter

Was indicated in a

(57)

The following references in the file captioned "Muslim Mosque, Incorporated" pertain to Malcolm X Little from approximately 9/18/63 to 2/21/65 in California, Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Africa, and Europe. In early 1964 Malcolm X split with the NOI and formed the MMI and the OAAU which was a front for the MMI. Details regarding dissension between Malcolm X and NOI leader Elijah Muhammad, prior to and after his split from the NOI, were set out. He spoke at numerous meetings and functions, appeared on various radio and television shows, participated in debates, and held press conferences. He urged Negroes to obtain guns for self protection and to register to vote; criticized the US Government, President Lyndon B. Johnson, and Negroes fighting in Vietnam. He also spoke at meetings sponsored by militant and subversive groups including the Socialist Workers Party, and their interest in the MMI and OAAU was set out. Malcolm X was in

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100-399321-478 CON





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withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

RE:

BERNAND S. LEE V. CLANENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL. (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) V. CLARENCE H. REULEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., C.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1156

Serial 900 pulled from file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-399321-478

100-399321-478



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contact with Islamic leaders, other civil rights leaders, and leaders of African Governments. He toured Africa during 1964 and endeavored to become friendly with new African nations and to raise funds for the OAAU. He was denied admission to France as an "undesirable" in early 1965. Information regarding threats to the life of Malcolm X and the burning of his residence was set out. He was assassinated on 2/21/65. in NYC.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

```
100-441765-6 p. 1; ep. 1,2
           -7 p. 1; ep. 1-6
           -27 p. 1; ep. 1,2
           -29 p. 1; ep. 1-8
           -31
           -33
          -40 p. 1; ep. 1
           -67 p. 1; ep. 1,2
           -89 p. D-H,M,1-1B,2-9,11,14-25,
                  27,29-37
           -97 p. 1-3
          -103 p. 1
          -121 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4
          -122
          -125 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4
          -134 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3
          -135 p. 1; ep. 1-3
-143 p. 1,2
          -146 p. 1; ep. 2,3,6,11
          -156 p. 1; ep. 1,2,4
          -157 p. 1-3; ep. 1-6
          -160 p. 1,2
          -161 p. 1; ep. 1-3
          -162 p. 1,2
          -164 ep. 1-3
          -176 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3
          -186 ep. 1,2
          -197
          -221
          -238 ep. 2,3
          -241 ep. 1,2
          -254 p. 1; ep. 1-3
          -257 p. 1
          -315 p. 1,2,4
-343 p. 2; ep. 1-4
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REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-441765-348 p. B,D,1,1A,2-9,11-20,22-24, 27-33,35-45,48,49,52,56

-354 -372 p. 1; ep. 2,3 -376 p. 1,2; ep. 1-5 -380 p. 2 -389 p. 2; ep. 1,3,4

-406 p. 1; ep. 1,3 -408 p. B,1-3,5-14

-468 p. 1-3,5-19,21-23,27-40, 46-57,59,62,63,65-68,70, 73,74,78

-A Washington Capital News Service 7/22/64

(EC 35 35)

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> 10.34) 10.34, 18.79)

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This reference in the file captioned "Elijah Poole" pertains to Malcolm X from 12/1/64 to 2/26/65. On 12/7/64, Captain Raymond Sharrieff of the NOI dispatched an open telegram to Malcolm X, warning him to stop scandalizing Elijah Muhammad, alias of Poole. On numerous occasions Poole criticized Malcolm X for leaving the NOI, referred to his death, or denied that the NOI had any part in his killing in New York on 2/21/65.

105-24822-169 p. 6-8,19,22,23-26,29,31 (12,15,57)

The following references pertain to Malcolm X Little in connection with the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) (100-16) from March 1963 to 3/6/65 in California and New York. In an effort to obtain influence or a Negro following, the SWP became interested in the Black Muslim Movement and Malcolm X. He spoke at several SWP or SWP sponsored meetings at which he advocated violence, the ownership of arms by Negroes and predicted race wars. The SWP newspaper, "The Militant" reported favorably on the activities of Malcolm X. Memorial services for Malcolm X were scheduled by the Detroit and Seattle Branches of the SWP.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-16-2002 p. 19,20,28

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100-16-2026

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SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

100-16-2026 p. 19,30 -2069 p. 1; ep. 1,4-6 (46) (6,46)

100-16-35-1170 p. 20-23,42,45

(46)

100-16-51-353 p. 26

(70)

100-182800-95 p. 7,8,17

(46)

100-435975-15

(49)

100-436039-13 p. 6

(49)

100-439704-4 p. 17

(755Q)

į,

The following references are reports furnished as set ou

as set out below concerning

During this period Malcolm X was reported to be in Fiorida. New York. WDC, and Arabia.

memorial to Malcolm X was scheduled to be held on 2/26/65 in Detroit, Michigan by the SWP.







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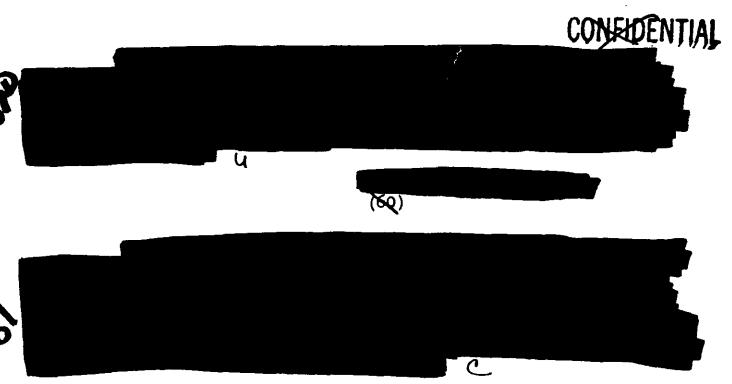
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(continued) REFERENCE SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER (62) 162) The following references in the file captioned pertain to Malcolm X Little in New York SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER Add. info. (60)

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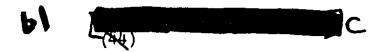
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WFO noted that "Malcolm X" was possibly identical with Malcolm X Little, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated.

Add. info.



The following references in the file captioned "National Civil Rights Convention, Chester, Pa., 3/14/64" indicated that Malcolm X Little spoke at this convention and participated in premeeting planning. He announced the formation of rifle clubs where Government and law enforcement authorities did not protect the Negroes and he stated that anyone could belong to his Mosque as long as they were Negroes.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

157-1526-8 p. 2; ep. 1-3; Outg. p. 1
-9 ep. 1-4
-12 p. 1,2; ep. 1,3,5

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CONFIDENTIAL

This reference in the file captioned "Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Los Angeles" pertains to Malcolm X Little from 7/23/66 to September 1966.

made to Malcolm X in "The Movement", SNCC publication on the west coast, and by SNCC Chairman Stokely Carmichael.

100-439190-26-16 p. E,13,20,26,35 (X.50)

on 6/19/64, advised that had been in contact with Malcolm X Little for the purpose of placing nime in touch with the formula (not further identified) for public relations work in connection with the new movement (not further explained).

"Freedomways Magazine", Volume Six, Number one. First Quarter*, contained a review of the book "Bird at My Window", This review stated that the book was in memory of Malcolm X.

The serial indicated that "Freedomways" was self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Inc., NYC.

Add. info.

PK.

(23, BQ)

* Winter 1966

The 2/14/67 edition of the "Tech News", School of Engineering and Architecture, City College of New York, contained an article

In connection with Negro leaders, to the fact that Malcolm X was gone.

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The Department of State advised that Hubert "Rap" Brown was interviewed by Oriana Fallaci, Italian journalist, on 8/4/67 in New York. During this interview Brown stated that Malcolm X was one of his heroes. X w pustete /2/10/16

> translation of interview Partial enclosed

(BU)

WFO airtel dated 8/28/67 indicated identified as t

the late Malcolm X. (Date not given.)

> 62-111181-912 ep. 2 (**45**)

The following references in the file captioned "Racial Matters" pertain to Malcolm X Little from 5/14/63 to 1/4/68 in Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania and WDC. At different times during this period Malcolm X was a leader of the NOI, the MMI, and the OAAU and he was a member of the nation-wide civil rights committee ACT. He spoke or was scheduled to speak at various affairs and he attended numerous meetings and demonstrations which were sponsored by various civil rights groups. Following his assassination many Negroes believed that Malcolm X would become a Negro martyr.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

157-6-81 p. 1

(63)

157-6-3-1279 ep. 2

(63)

157-6-4-954

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The following references pertain to activities or proposed activities to commemorate the memory of Malcolm X Little, honor his birthday or to eulogize him. These demonstrations were held or scheduled to be held from 5/27/67 to 2/21/70 throughout the US.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

(bQ)

(63)

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105-153941-18 p. 5,7,8	
157-6-3-3165	
157-6-5-836 ep. 1,2,4-7	
157-6-29-1 761 p. 1; ep. 1	
157-6-52-1500 n 1: en 1 2	

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CONFISCUTIAL

The 5/15/71 issue of "Combat", a National Review Inc. publication, contained an article captioned "Republic of New Africa in Legal Tangle, May Seek U.N. Help". This article stated that the Republic of New Africa, a militant group of black nationalists who claimed territorial rights to Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and South Carolina, had "consecrated" their capital city of El Malik on a farm in Hinds County, Miss. The capital was named to honor El Hajj Malik Shabazz, better known as the late Malcolm X, born Malcolm Little.

See: Publications "Combat" 5/15/71 p. 4

REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY

The following references on Malcolm K. Little contain information of an administrative nature and have not been included.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

62-109934-1 p. 1; ep. 1-4; Outg. p. 1,2 -3 p. 2; ep. 1,5-7 -11



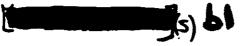
CONFIDENTIAL!

 I_{I}

The following reference on One Malcolm maintained in Domestic Intelligence Division was not reviewed and it is not known whether it is identical with the subject of this summary.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER



[47]

The following references on Malcolm X and Malcolm Little maintained in the Special File Room of the Records Branch, Files and Communications Division, were not reviewed, and it is not known whether they are identical with the subject of this summary.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

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The following reference on Malcolm X appears in the file captioned "Supervision - Bombing Matters". This reference pertains to administrative procedures involved in furnishing information to the Department of Justice.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

157-00-54 p. 2

(63)

The following reference on Malcom X was not available during the time this summary was being prepared.

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

Bureau Library: Author of "By Any Means Necessary"

(75)

See the search slip filed behind file for other references on this subject which contain the same information (SI) that is set out in the main file. Although the information is the same it may have been received from different sources.

CONPRDENTIAL

MAlcolm information on the death of Malcolm x. D'm dring a report of him in my social studies class. Ony found when and where

> on who killed him. of possible please let me you time + consideration

he's died but Dean't

seen te locate information

HEREIN IS, UNCLASSIFIED DATE 13/30/83 BY 8369 THE WEB / Red 10/21/72 23 OCT 31 1972

EC-69 100-399321-479

October 27, 1972

SI-REC-69 100-379321-479 Dear

In reply to your letter received on October 24th, Norman Butler, Thomas Johnson and Talmage Hayer were convicted in State Court in New York County, New York, for the murder of Malcolm X and sentenced on April 14, 1966, to life imprisonment. This Bureau has no additional information which it can send to you regarding this matter.

MAILED 11 -

Sincerely yours,

L. Patrick Gray III

L. Patrick Gray, III Acting Director

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

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PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NR 11 SD CODE

PM 5/18/73 NITEL SENT 3:45 AM 5-19-73

ACTING DIRECTOR

ATTENTION INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

SAN FRANCISCO

FROM:

SAN DIEGO (157-3191) COM XDLITTLE

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Mr. Course	
Mr. Gebhædt	
Mr. Jonkins	
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Mr. Miller, S.S. V.	ı
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Mrs. Hogen	ł

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOM X. 5/18/73. EXTREMIST MATTERS.

A RALLY TO CELEBRATE MALCOM X'S BIRTHDAY (KUZALIWA IN SWAHILI) WAS HELD AT SOUTHCREST PARK, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, ON 5/18/73 FROM 11:00 A. M. TO 6:00 P.M. PRINCIPAL ORGANIZER OF THE RALLY WAS SUKUMU (VERNON JOHN FONTENETTE, JR.) LOCAL SAN DIEGO BLACK LEADER WHO IS WESTERN REGIONAL COORDINATOR OF THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION, AND ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE BLACK FEDERATION. APPROXIMATELY 350 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE CELEBRATION AND ACTIVITIES INCLUDED BAND MUSIC, RECITAL OF POEMS, MOVIES, AND SPEACHES. ALL SPEAKERS APPEARING WERE LOCAL SAN DIEGO PEOPLE. RALLY WAS PEACEABLE, NO DISTURBANCES OR VIOLENCE OCCURRED.

END PAGE ONE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED MAY 22 1973

DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THE / WESLAD

SD 157-3191

MALXOM X LITTLE, BETTER KNOWN AS MALCOM X, WAS A BLACK MILITANT LEADER WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN NEW YORK CITY ON 2/21/65.

THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE (CAP) IS A BLACK ORGANIZATION THE BASIC GOAL OF WHICH IS GLOBAL EXPRESSION OF PLACK NATIONALISM. THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION (NIA) IS A LOCAL SAN DIEGO. CALIFORNIA BLACK ORGANIZATION SELF DESCRIBED AS A MOVEMENT FOR REVOLUTIONARY BLACK NATIONALISM AND DIRECTORS ARE AFFILIATED WITH CAP. THE BLACK FEDERATION (BF) IS A CURRENT ATTEMPT TO FORM A FEDERATION OF ALL BLACK ORGANIZATIONS IN SAN DIEGO. CALIFORNIA.

THE ABOVE INFORMATION REGARDING THE RALLY ON 5/18/73 WAS FURNISHED BY SOURCES 1. 2. AND 3 WHO HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

ADMINISTRATIVE: RE SAN DIEGO TELETYPE OF 5/9/73.

TO FOLLOW.

END

JPS FBIHG CLR

CC MIR TRAINOR

Memorandum

TO

: DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 9/30/74

GAT, MANILA (157-0)

SUBJEC LCOLM "X" LITTLE

EM

ENCLOSURES

Enclosed are three copies of an article which appeared in "CANTA", a student publication at Canterbury University, Christchurch, New Zealand.

<u>ADMINISTRATIVE</u>

Contained in the article are allegations the FBI was involved in the assassinations of MALCOLM X AND MARTIN LUTHER KING.

For information.

ENCLOSUS (3)- Bureau (Enč. (1 - Foreign Liaison Unit) Manila lkm

> MEN IMPORTANT CONTRACTORS METERN IS VALLASSED EXCEPT where shown confidence.

> > 100-399321-421

Seclared Car City

8269 THE WES/ON

Classified by Category Date of Declarification Indefinite

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Entract from " Canta ('ineversity Stades) " Nourpages,
Published on ChristChurch, on [dote] 29 July 74

SUBJECT:

MARIOUM WAS SPENKS

Yeung Socialists fevum, 12.18 p.m., U.S.C.P. (Town), July 30th, festures a taped speech on "The Black Revolution", gives in New York 10 years age.

-New facts that to come out in the light of the Watergate scandel have revealed strong implications that the FBI was involved in the assassinations of two of the most prominent leaders of the Black movement in the United States, Malcolm X and Marsin Luther King.

The new evidence consists of seven previously top secret memorandums issued by J. Edgar Hoover between 1961 and 1970. Xerox copies of these memorandums, (which outline a government plot to "expose, disrupt, misdirect or otherwise neutralise" the Black liberation movement), were released by the Government in March in response to a court order. Most references to individuals and organizations are blacked out or covered over, however by counting number of letters and spaces made by the typerwriter it's not hard to figure out who is being referred to.

One of the FBI's main aims was to prevent the amergence of a cohesive and radical leadership such as that which Malcolm X may have been able to give had he not been alain so soon. The circumstances of X's death (and also King's) have never been fully ar satisfactorily clarified. This fact and the publication of the FBI memos led to the allegation of Rev. Jesse Jackson (President of Operation PUSH, a leading Black organization in Chicago, and also a former top aide of King's) that "the FBI figured prominently in the assessination of Malcolm X, Martin Luther King and Fred Hampoon".

Jackson himself was an eyewitness to King's murder and had described to reporters how the police, running sowards him after the shooting, had asked him where the short came from. Jackson pointed out that it came from right behind where they were running from ... they were coming from where the shot had been fired?

Malcolm X was murdered at the Audubon building in Harlem, 1908. One of the three men convicted of the murder admitted in court to being part of a group of hired attesses but refused to disclose who had hired these. Nine years later the loose ends are still left daugling.

Malcolm X represented the dynamic and revolutionary using of the Black movement. Unlike the other wing — epitomised by King — he evolved to a position where he did not think that Blacks would achieve equal rights let alone liberation by morely reforming the American system. This may be a position held fairly widely amongst radical Blacks today, but ten years ago it was a pretty during thing for a Black to say, Malcolm X was been also been assented by the same thing for a Black to say, where not only

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that he was cut down before he had sime so formulass all his ideas into a cohesive whole.

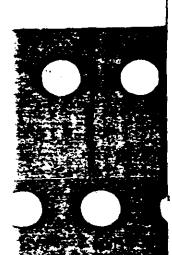
Malcolm X emerged from the Black Muslims of Elijah Muhammed but developed significant differences with Muhammed and left one year before his death. These last year he expressed his own independent and evolving views rather than those of the Muslims. He set about directoping them to a final outcome, drawing together she already existing ideas he had and additions and modifications from new experience and insight.

The idea of the white person as the enemy we beginning of political wisdom for Blacks who had illusions that the white racist power structure would! them freedom on a golden platter. The idea that Blacks had to fight for their freedom was an indespensals first step. As Malcolm X pointed out time after time Blacks needed to depend on their own organised streng their own independent movement, aims and programme. After this stage had been reached, where they were an organised force, then they might look for other sectors of society including working class whites, to ally with, making the right kind of alliances. And by the right kind of alliance he did not mean working in the Democratic Party, as many Black liberals and radicals have been doing. He regarded the Democratic Party with all the contempt it deserves, and saw that it was a backward step for Black militants to support that

He began to look into the root causes of racism and to see the possibility of its elimination. He began to study the nature of capitalism as a system - always from the point of view of how the interests of Black people could be protected and promoted. From this study - especially from the thinking initiated through his discussions with African revolutionaries - he came to the conclusion that the capitalist system was, and still is, the cause of racism, and that its impossible to have capitalism without having racism. Therefore socialis should seriously be considered as an objective by opprenationalities. While he was prevented from any furth development due to his death, it can at the very least be said that Malcolm X was pro socialist and anti-capitalist, shich was quite a thing for the times. It was his utter dedication, his honesty and his commitment to rele fight racium which propelled him in the direction of

Malcolm X breams to the Black Liberation movement what Eldridge C sever called "the standard" and "the model".

Bucause of their support of his ideas the Societist Norhers Party Jocame the chief circulators of the Naturian X mar rial, and hold the rights of many of his ratio and 1000 his as well as source managed. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 22 8 88 22 8 7 7 2



From solve furtions. The only left wing prousings to support him were the Socialist Workers Party and Young Socialist Workers Party and Young Socialist Minance time Troiskyist party and youth group). Malent's X once drew as interesting line between the roulest groups. When he said, "If you love revolution, you'll love 3 lack nationalism". The Communist Party and the Malists loved neither!

It is ironic that at the time of his being murdered virtually nothing of what he said was in print, (apart from some articles in the SWP paper, "The Militant", and twisted reports in the establishment media), but since then thousands of people have read and heard his views, many of whom were probably unaware of him when he was alive.

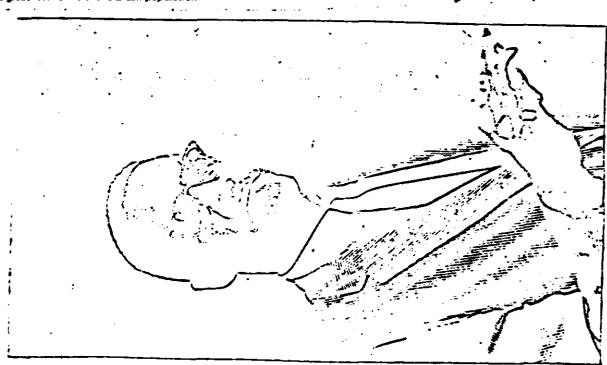
His work was the major influence on a whole wave of Black militants, including the founders of the Black Punther Party, stithough they later went off in a very different direction to the path which Malcolm X pointed to. Thus it was a great loss to the entire Black population

The Contarbury University Young Socialists have managed to get a tape of a speech that Malcolm X gave on April 8th, 1964 at the Militant Labour Forum organised by the SWP. The tape is called "The Black Revolution" and shows his ability as an orator, as well as Black leader, second to none. Anyone who has reed any of his speeches, such as in the collection "Malcolm & Speaks", can feel the power of the man's words.

- NOW YOU TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR THIS SPEECH BY THE MOST DYNAMIC POLITICAL LEADER, ORATOR AND THINKER THAT THE BLACK LIBERATION MOVEMENT HAS YET PRODUCED.

THE YOUNG SOCIALISTS WILL BE PLAYING IT AT A FORUM IN THE UPSTAIRS COMMON ROOM, TOWNSITE, ON JULY SO TH, AT 12.15.

DON'T MISS MALCOLM X DON'T MISS MALCOLM X



Nulcolm X addressing the Militant Labor Forum, New York City, May 29, 1961

Photo by Robert Pares

lemorandum DATE: 3/21/75 : Legal Counsel ' SUBJECT On 3/20/75 at 4:45 p.m. captioned individual telephonically contacted SA of the FOIA Unit. indicated that he currently is preparing a television documentary concerning Malcolm X and he desired access to the FBI file concerning Malcolm X. He inquired as to the prerequisites for obtaining access thereto. was advised that in view of the privacy considerations involved and our experience in processing requests of this nature it would be necessary for him to determine the identity of any and all heirs to the estate of Malcolm X and to thereafter obtain notarized written authorization from the heirs for disclosure of information from this file to He was also advised that in the event he was able to obtain such authorization we would still be required under the provisions of the FOIA to conduct a page-by-page review of any files we may have concerning Malcolm X to determine just what information would be available to him pursuant the provisions of the Act. In addition. it was pointed cut to him that we have experienced an extremely heavy backlog of requests as generated by the recent amendments to the FOIA and although we are attempting to process these requests to the best of our ability, there would necessarily be some delay in furnishing some information to him. then inquired if his press credentials would give him any priority in his request. He was advised that although we would like to be of assistance to him, we have received requests from various segments of society Attention: NOT RECORDED 1 - Mr. Mintz 191 se is 2 1975 14 MAR CONTINUED - OVER

Iegal Counsel to

including Congressmen, other news media representatives and private citizens of the United States and we have taken the position that in order to be fair to all requesters we handle each incoming request on a chronological bases.

It is noted that SA previously had discussed this matter telephonically with a representative of the New York Office on 3/19/75 and had been advised at that time that probably would call concerning his request.

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 2 1 1976

TELETYPE

NP@40 NY CODE

11:39 P.M. NITEL JANUARY 21, 1976 GBM

79:

DIPECTOP, FBI (103-399321)

FROM:

\$40, NEW YORK (185-8999)

ATTN: IMTD

MALCOLM V. LITTLE AKA; IMFO CONCEPNING.

PEVIEW OF SUBJECT'S FILES REFLECTS HE WAS KILLED ON FEBRUARY 21, 1965 AT THE AUDIRON BALLROOM, NEW YORK CITY.

NO INFORMATION LOCATED PEFLECTING ANY NEW YORK SOURCE

ACTING AS A PODYGUARD OF THE SUBJECT WHEN HE WAS ASSASSINATED.

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Erre AD Inc. Exec AD Ada M AD LES Congress of the United States COMMITTEE ON MERCHANT **House of Representatives** ECT COMMITTEE ON AGIN Mashington, D.C. 20515 May 29, 1980 rancell government Public Affs. Off. Director's Sec'y Mr. William H. Webster Director Federal Bureau of Investigation J. Edgar Hoover Building 10th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20535 USHIRAZI KEMAJO MANKEL Dear Mr. Webster: I have recently received a petition signed by many of my constituents who are urging a new investigation into the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X). A copy of the petition is en-Decensed According to the petition, new evidence has come to light, which identifies all of the persons involved in the assassination and exonerates two of the three men convicted of the crime. sequence, my constituents urge a new investigation of the assassination I would respectfully request that the FBI look into the statements made in the petition and inform me of its findings. would like to know if the FBI is currently conducting, or planning to conduct, a new investigation in the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X). In advance, I appreciate your attention to this matter. With kind personal regards. E57 100-399321-484 23 JUN illiam J. Hughes (Men Jersey) Member of Congress TIC WJH:emg Enclosur 100-3993310 1980 59NOV5

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The undersigned citisens of the United States Respectfully request that you use your best efforts to have the Congress in vestigate the assassination of Al-Rejji Malik Shebess (Malcolm X) on February 21, 1965. We understand that there is now evidence identifying all of the persons involved in the assassination and exonerating two of the three men convicted of the crime, namely Mahammad/Abdel/Agiz (Norman) Gridutler), and Chalir Claim (Thomas 15x-Lohnson), and that this material has already been furnished to you. The House Committee on Assassinations investigated only the deaths of John F. Kennedy, and Martin Luther King, Jr., In the deaths of John F. Kennedy, and Martin Luther King, Jr. In view of the new evidence relating to the killing of Al-Majji. Kalik Shabazz (Malcolm X), it is high time that a thorough investigation of his death took place so that two innocent men, who have already spent more than fourteen (14) years in jail, cam win their freedom. Name AND Address

Congressional Affairs (Mr. Mints)

TORRAL GOVERNOLES

Honorable William J. Hughes House of Representatives Washington, D. C. 20515

Dear Congressman Hughes:

HEREIN IS UNDLASSIFIED

This is to acknowledge receipt of your communica tion dated May 29, 1980, with its enclosure on behalf of your constituents.

Tor your information, the complaint regarding Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm %) is being furnished to the Civil Rights Division (CRD), U. S. Department of Justice (USDJ).

A review of records of the FBI and CRD, USDJ, fails to reveal any information that the PBI has investigated, oh been requested to investigate, the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X).

A copy of your communication and its enclosure have been furnished to the CRD, USDJ, for its review as to Ahether any Federal investigation is warranted.

If you have any further questions regarding this atter, you may wish to write directly to the Assistant ttorney General, CRD, USDJ, Washington, D. C. 20530.

Sincerely yours,

T JUN 27 1980

Oliver B. Revel Assistant Director

Criminal Investigative Division

Juli 26 9 57 64 1986 Jun 23 3 40 All 1980 tant Attorney General (Enclosures 2 - copy of incoming Civil Rights Division TELY and its enclosure)

CONURESSIONAL Reference telephone call of

Newark Achelosures 2. - copy of incoming and its encrosure)

Public Affirm

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO ...

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Laboratory

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Plan. & lasp.

Rec. Mgat. Tech. Servs Honorable William J. Hughes

NOTE: Congressman Hughes writes on behalf of his constituents regarding the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz 14 years ago. He urges a new investigation and inquires to know if the FBI is currently conducting or planning to conduct a new investigation regarding the assassination. Newark, FBIHQ and CRD, DOJ, records negative. This acknowledges his letter, with copies to AAG, CRD and SAC, Newark.

	Adm. Serv	Legal Coun. Fian. & Intp. Rec. Mark.
Exec. AD-Inv Exec. AD-Adm	track	Te 13, Coros