

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



EK

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

January 14, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

Re: The Congressional Record

Please be advised that the attached copy of the Congressional Record for Tuesday, January 13, 1942, has been reviewed and the following matters contained therein are marked for your attention:

SENATE

Page 299 Not in Session - Its next meeting will be Wednesday, January 14, 1942, at 12 o'clock noon.

HOUSE

Page 300 Congressman Ford comments on the appointment of Malcolm Cowley as writer and analyst in the Office of Facts and Figures in the OPM. Cowley being an editor of a Communist newspaper, and Joseph P. Lash as a member of the Advisory Committee of the Division of Youth Administration in the Office of Civilian Defense. Ford points out that Lash was recently designated by the Dies Committee as one of the outstanding Communists of the country.

Page 301 H.R. 6250 - A bill to amend the Nationality Act of 1940, to authorize revocation of citizenship papers of naturalized persons on the ground that their conduct establishes political allegiance to a foreign country. The bill was amended and passed by the House. It will now go to the Senate.

An amendment believed to be of interest was an insertion in Sec. 8 of the bill making it possible to revoke citizenship "on the ground that his utterances, writings, actions, or course of conduct establishes that his political allegiance is to a foreign state or sovereignty."

Page 315 A speech by Mr. Hobbs discussing the appointment of Communists to Federal positions. Hobbs mentions the list of Communists on the Federal rolls submitted by the Dies Committee to the administration. He also refers to the appointment of Cowley in the OPM and Lash in Civilian Defense.

Page 319 H.R. 6371 - A bill introduced by Mr. Hoffman to stabilize prices and prevent inflation - referred to the Committee on Banking.

JAN 5 1965 H.R. 6372 - A bill introduced by Mr. Hoffman to preserve employment for and seniority rights of, persons enlisting or inducted into the military services of the United States - referred to the Labor Committee.

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Drayton _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Tele. Room _____
Tour Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Miss Gandy _____

7C

66-1731-178

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Memo for the Director

- 2 -

W. R. Glavin

Page 319 Adjournment - Until Wednesday, January 14, 1942, at 12 o'clock noon.

A P P E N D I X

Page All5 The radio address by Assistant Attorney General Wendell Berge, inserted as an extension of remarks by Mr. McLaughlin.

Mr. Berge discusses the Department's policy toward prosecution of seditious utterances and other laws affecting free speech. He expresses the opinion that prosecutions will not be conducted unless the words used are criminal in themselves - as advocating overthrow of the Government - or unless they create a direct relationship between the words spoken and a present danger to the Government.

Mr. Berge further points out that an amendment to the Sedition Act of 1917 was passed in 1918 which materially broadened the Act. Berge then cites convictions secured under this amendment, the reoccurrence of which he strongly disapproves. The amendment has since been repealed. However, your attention is called to the fact that on January 9, 1942, a bill - H.R. 6340 - to amend the Espionage Act, 1917, was introduced which contains nearly identical language as the amendment passed in 1918. It would appear, therefore, that if H.R. 6340 is enacted, prosecutions thereunder would be broader in scope than under the policy expressed by Mr. Berge.

Respectfully,

W. R. Glavin
W. R. Glavin

Attachment

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



EK

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

January 16, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

Re: The Congressional Record

Please be advised that the attached copy of the Congressional Record for Thursday, January 15, 1942, has been reviewed and the following matters contained therein are marked for your attention:

SENATE

Page 385 H.R. 6220 - A bill to amend the Subsistence Expense Act and increase per diem payment to \$6 was favorably reported from the Committee on Expenditures.

Page 394 A report by the Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, headed by Senator Truman, was filed with the Senate. In connection with lobbying and matters of graft in securing defense contracts, remarks by Senators appearing on pages 398, 399, 401, and 405 may be of interest. Senator Brewster demands that responsible individuals be reported to the Department of Justice for prosecution and redress.

Page 409 Adjournment - Until Friday, January 16, 1942, at 12 o'clock noon.

HOUSE

Page 420 A speech by Chairman Dies stating that the Civil Service Commission has recommended that Robert A. Brady and Mildred Edie Brady be dismissed from OPI. Dies also refers to the appointment of Malcomb Cowley in the Office of Facts and Figures citing some of his Communistic activities. He further discloses that private hearings are now being held on pro-Nazi organizations whose specialty has been the dissemination of religious hatred.

Page 427 Mr. Hoffman, in referring to the speech made by Dies, suggests that appropriations be withheld to pay Malcomb Cowley and Joseph Lash.

Page 428 H.Res. 409 - A resolution introduced by Mr. Barry to create a select committee to investigate the manner in which deferments have been granted under the Selective Service Act - referred to the Committee on Rules.

Adjournment - Until Monday, January 19, 1942, at 12 o'clock noon.

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JAN 5 1965 277

Respectfully, JAN 21 1942

Attachment

W. R. Glavin

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm ✓
Mr. Clegg ✓
Mr. Foxworth ✓
Mr. Glavin ✓
Mr. Ladd ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Carson ✓
Mr. Grayson ✓
Mr. Quinn Tamm ✓
Mr. Hendon ✓
Mr. Coffey ✓
Mr. Harbo ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Tour Room ✓
Mr. Nease ✓
Mr. Tracy ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

66-1731-181

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of JusticeWashington, D. C.
February 1, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Please be advised that an examination of the Congressional Record of even date reveals that the following individuals were charged therein as being members of the Communist, Nazi, or Fascist parties, or previous affiliations of membership in such parties are denied:

Record Page	Name	Subversive Organization	Place of Employment	Address (if given)	Allegation
505	✓ Malcolm Cowley	Communist	New Republic		X
505	Rexford Guy Tugwell	Communist	New Republic		X
506	Bruce Bliven	Communist	New Republic		X
506	✓ Joseph P. Lash	Communist			X
506	✓ Editorial Publications	Communist			X
506	✓ Citizens for Victory	Communist			X
506	Frederick C. McKee	Communist	Citizens for Victory		X
506	Clark M. Eichelberg-	Communist	State Department		X
506	er Jay Lovestone	Communist	Citizens for Victory		X
506	✓ Coordinating Committee for Democratic Action	Communist			X
507	✓ Friends of Democracy Inc.	Communist			X
507	✓ Gardner Jackson	Communist	Department of Agriculture		X
507	Morris Rosenblatt	Communist	Office of War Information		X
507	R. Keith Kane	Communist	Office of Imports		X
507	✓ Morris Rosenthal	Communist	Office of Facts and Figures		X
507	✓ William Lewis	Communist			X
507	✓ Marshall Field	Communist			X
507	✓ Arthur Goldsman	Communist			X
507	✓ William F. Cochran	Communist			X
508	✓ A. Clayton Powell	Communist			X
508	✓ L. F. Stone	Communist			X
509	✓ Frederick L. Schuman	Communist	P.M. Federal Communications Commission		X

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INDEXED
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Respectfully,

50 MAR 8 1943

FC



GWR:ML:DS:MMH

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice**Washington, D. C.
February 2, 1943

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm ✓
Mr. Clegg ✓
Mr. Glavin ✓
Mr. Ladd ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tracy ✓
Mr. Carson ✓
Mr. Coffey ✓
Mr. Hendon ✓
Mr. Kramer ✓
Mr. McGuire ✓
Mr. Harbo ✓
Mr. Quinn Tamm ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Mr. Nease ✓
Miss Beahm ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR**Re: INVESTIGATION OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES,
Internal Security - Hatch Act.**

In this morning's issue of The Times-Herald, there appears an article entitled "Dies Lists 38 in 'Smear Plot'; Asks Congress to Oust Them as 'Crackpot Bureaucrats'" which sets forth a resume of a talk Congressman Martin Dies gave in the House of Representatives on February 1, 1943. This address appears in the Congressional Record for February 1st, pages 504 to 516. The address lasted 1 hour and 40 minutes.

As you know, there has been a great deal of advance publicity concerning this address, it being reported that he was to denounce 10 high-ranking officials of one of the Government's most trusted departments in a "conspiracy to destroy popular government in this nation." This was shown in The Times-Herald for January 7, 1943.

A review of the press article and the Congressional Record fails to reveal that Congressman Dies made any mention of the FBI with respect to its investigations of Government Employees under the provisions of Public Law No. 644, 77th Congress. His denunciation was of the individuals named and the fact that they are receiving high Government salaries and that they are or have been affiliated with subversive organizations.

Mr. Dies made a blistering attack on the New Republic with headquarters at 40 East 49th Street, New York City, stating that "its capital stock is safely lodged in a foreign corporation." The identity of the foreign corporation was not disclosed. In speaking of the New Republic, Dies referred to Malcolm Cowley, one of its editors, and to Joseph P. Lash, "that perennial youth leader of America."

There is set forth hereinafter pursuant to your request a chronological listing of the persons dealt with in the article and in the Congressional Record, with mention made as to whether investigations were made of them under the Congressional mandate and the status of each. A summary index is set forth on pages 21 and 22.

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53 MAY 5 1943

7C [REDACTED]

7C [REDACTED]

JOSEPH P. LASH

Considerable information appears in the Bureau's files concerning this person, particularly as to his activities in the American Student Union. He was elected National Executive Secretary of this organization at its inception in Columbus, Ohio, during December, 1935. He continued with this organization for some period when he left this group to become General Executive Secretary of the International Student Union. Lash is reported to have attended the 10th national convention of the Communist Party which was held in 1938, being a representative of the American Student Union. He is further listed as a member of the National Committee of the American League for Peace and Democracy, this appearing on a letterhead of this organization dated August 2, 1939. It will be recalled that Lash was very friendly with Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and at one time there was publicity given to the fact that he was employed by the Office of Civilian Defense.

As it appeared that Lash was making application for a commission in the Naval Reserve, all information with respect to him was made available to ONI. No investigation has been made of this person under the provisions of the Public Law.

[REDACTED]

SUMMARY

Though the news articles referred to these cases as being 33 in number, a review of the dispatches and the Congressional Record reveals a total of 42. There is set forth hereinafter 7 breakdowns into which these cases fall, together with the names of the persons comprising each:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

4. Cases where it was determined that the subject was not employed by the Federal Government.....3

[REDACTED]

Joseph P. Lash, p. 2

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Respectfully,

EOP

D. M. Ladd
D. M. Ladd

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Loeb, Max Lerner, James P. Newman,
Gus Tyler

DEPARTMENTS: Robert March (Chief), Cecil
Smith (Music), Saul Carson (Radio and
Television), Harold Clurman (Theatre),
Lincoln Kirstein (Fine Arts)

COPY ASSISTANTS: Marjorie Stanley, Lucille
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WASHINGTON WIRE

NOTHING HAS been watched more closely since the election than Truman's intentions toward the Fair Deal. It's too early to be definitive, but we judge he has not decided to drop it. Truman has almost everything to gain in the short run by selling out to the conservative Dixiecrats and making common cause with them against the GOP. It would smooth the next two years for him enormously—and would lose the 1952 election. Truman has got to have labor and the liberal city masses. They are hard to fool, too. If there were no ideological difference between the two parties, the voters out of sheer boredom with Democrats after 20 years would probably choose the GOP, just to give the "outs" a chance. To give the little man credit we think Truman believes in his brand of liberalism.

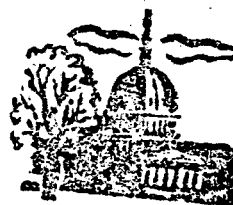
Cracking the Excess Profits Tax recommendation into Congress lap was the best evidence of Truman's unchanged position. This EPT is really turning into quite a fight symbolizing as it does so many current factors. It is technical, of course, but not too hard to understand. Truman wants a special tax on corporations to siphon off war profits; his technicians argue that most of the faults of previous EPT experiments have been eliminated in the new version. How are you ever going to get labor to make appropriate sacrifices, they ask, if business is piling up big profits out of bloody war? You would think this would be a tough argument to answer, but business is answering it all right. The first answer is delay. Almost certainly business is going to block action in the Senate, after the House rams the Truman bill through. That will hand the thing on to the incoming Congress where business power will be even stronger. Next there are all sorts of arguments that high taxes are "inflationary," that this particular tax is "cumbersome," that sales taxes on consumers

would be preferable and that maybe a little inflation wouldn't be a bad thing. Incidentally, wholesale prices and Wall Street prices are both setting records.

Our guess as to what will happen: each party now has a beautiful opportunity to blame the obstinacy of the other for preventing the steps requisite for the Spartan pay-as-you-go policy to which everybody pays lip service. Higher taxes

are inevitable but we guess EPT won't pass; Congress will couple higher corporation income taxes with a batch of consumer (excise) taxes; and each side will use the other as its own excuse for not balancing the budget.

In the jangle of 150 reporters, klieg lights and three movie tripods at the first Taft post-election interview, we studied the Taft face and meditated on the man. A simian photographer behind us was climbing the wall and making the prisms of the glass chandeliers ring in the big gilt, marble and crystal room. Here was victory, how would Taft take it? He took it well. A Bricker or Capehart would have swelled like a frog. Taft, talking into five microphones, was natural, ruddy faced and beaming, his side hair slicked over his bald dome. Would he make a good President? No, we think he would be awful. But in private or even in an affair like this Taft is engaging. He has a disarming boyish grin. He did not blout nor gloat nor use platitudes. Why had he won? He gave the same forthright explanation his CIO antagonist Kroll gave: Taft supporters turned out almost to the percentage indicated; and Taft voters came out only in part. Taft's dire-ness lies in part in the fact that Ohio-victory is only the semi-final round. His big target is the White House. Taft will be 63 in 1952, so that is probably his last chance. Asked point blank if he would accept the nomination if offered, Taft gulped, blushed as prettily as a girl



62-99405-68

REV. HOWARD MATHER
CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
NORTH SIDE, PITTSBURGH.

Pittsburgh, Pa.,
March 28, 1946.

The Rev. Howard Mather spoke today at the noonday meeting of the Hungry Club in the Hotel Henry, on why he believed Communism was a Menace to the World. Rev. Mather, a short stocky gentleman, age 55, slightly bald, wearing glasses, spoke from notes and papers, and quoted statistics from Soviet papers and magazines.

Rev. Mather said that when he called Communism the greatest menace he wasn't overlooking that Fascism was just as bad and he held no brief for either one, but today without Fascism or as it is in its defeated state, Communism was the problem. He said that prior to our war with Germany, the Communists in Russia and here in the United States had gone down the line in open opposition to Capitalism; then when we went to war siding Russia, they took an about face position and went all out for the support of Capitalism to win the war against Fascism, even to the point that there would be no strikes during the war; and Rev. Mather said this plea was not made from any standpoint of being patriotic but merely where they could do most good for Communism. Then after the defeat of Germany and the end of Fascism, the Communists restored the old party line of down with Capitalism.

He said that the trouble with Communism was its boring within policies by attacking our economic, our school and college system, our workmanship and our Government itself. That the Communist Manifesto as set up by Red Russia itself, a ten point system, stood for the overthrow of all Capitalist Governments throughout the world and this was to be done in various ways, undermine first of all existing state and national government; undermine the Army and Navy; undermine religion, and undermine our economic picture thru strikes and discord; we have had strikes and discord in this very district, the Pittsburgh area. 62-80886-2

That our departments of Government were overrun and undermined thru Communists and fellow-travelers who had gained positions of trust; that this type of Russian would overthrow Capitalism, calling it Fascism, and welcome the Communist way of life for a change; that there were 2000 such Communist supporters in the Federal Government at the present time. That Eleanor Roosevelt sent 500 miles out of her way, just to greet Joseph P. Kamp, one of a group of young Reds that she deemed was Communist. That the Red boring within policy has worked in liberal groups that want us to surrender our atomic power to the civilian groups so that it will eventually fall into the hands of Russia. That Russia thru the schools and colleges and the red and fellow professors in his church, the Methodist Church and other churches, where they have theological seminaries, have attained seats of power where they teach our boys and girls the Russian way of life. That a noted Professor, so Red that they threw him out of Yale University, and you have to be pretty Red to get thrown out of Yale, went to one of their Christian Universities, Williams College and set up his Red doctrine of Philosophy and it wasn't long until someone wrote to Williams College and informed of what had taken place. The Professor was called in and asked to resign, whereupon ten other professors of this self same college protested and as a result, this Red professor with his Communistic leanings is still in the Professor's chair at Williams College today.

50 JUN 6 1946

Further, that over in Russia, they have no religion; that Stalin believes the religion is the opiate of the people; that Stalin is a realist and permits only what religion in Russia that he has to and to appease certain groups here in the USA that can say, yee they have religion in Russia, but how much? No youngster under 13 in Russia ever heard of religion. That for the benefit of the youngsters, they give them seed and let them plant two gardens; one they set a sign on reading "God's garden" and the other they set a sign on reading "Russia's Garden." The Russian garden is tilled, cultivated, nourished and weeded; the other garden labeled "God's Garden" is left to grow up in weeds and choked out plants and the children are shown which is best.

In America we have Youth Congress groups, under meaningless names that appeal to youth; and our youth attend these groups not knowing what they are or what they represent and their spineless ministers do not know the difference or what these groups represent. The Youth for Democracy group and the Young Communist Leagues are everywhere. Rev. Mather told of a young group in a good church that had two bright and youthful Communist girls who got into their young people's organization and also overnight took positions of leadership and when they had their convention, packed this meeting with ten educated group leaders, all Reds and they dominated the meeting, changed the conception of religion to the Red way of life; showed that Christ was a revolutionary figure; a man that did things the Communist way until a brave young man at the convention got up and said is this a Red meeting a Communist meeting or a Christian Fellowship meeting for Youth. To this the spineless Pastor got up and said "Why its a Christian meeting don't you know that there are no Communists here, they don't believe in religion. Will all those that are Communists please stand up." And of course no one got up and he exclaimed, "See, there are no Communists here."

Rev. Mather said it was deplorable the number of different ministers over the United States connected with Christian organizations who are preaching Communism to young people, using their religion as a shield, and they were not honest enough to quit the ministry before they practiced Communism.

Rev. Mather said there was no difference between Democracy and a Republic; but under the Red setup you had neither. He did not think there was any danger of this country going to war with Russia; that we loved the Russian people and were only opposed to the leaders of Russia. He said the different liberties one would forfeit under the Red set up was freedom of religion, no ownership of property, restriction of travel, larger taxes, limitation of all ways of life, different method of education, no religion in the schools, that it was a sad state of affairs that we had people in this country that upheld that state of existence against our way of life, the best in the world.

That we had a minister here from a good church that went to Cleveland and who he had a big group of young people, and when he was exposed for what he was, a Red lover of their aims and ideals, his membership in youth, dropped to 300, and it was evident from the applause they knew it was the Rev. Clausen.

Rev. Mather said the Catholic Church was the greatest agency in the world fighting Communism; that it stood out today as a test against the Red infiltration.

Rev. Mather said that Fascism, Socialism, Communism in one form and another, were nearly all alike. In conclusion Rev. Mather said he did not touch on the Red element in labor unions or how they bore within in that category, but he would say that we had the best way in the world for a man to earn a living and get along and Communism at its best, did not come up economically to our way of life; that our working man had a better existence than what the best of the Russians had today; make no mistake about it.

-3-

A question and answer period followed and it took up quite some time.

One man asked if the Catholic Church was not the best means of combatting Communism today and Rev. Mather said it was and he wished other church groups had the same thought and idea.

Another question was why didn't people like the Rev. Mather teach the gospel to the people and not indulge in uprisings and speeches about things that ministers should not indulge in? Rev. Mather said "This was a typical Communist utterance." The young lady that asked it got red in the face, and the audience laughed and then went on to explain that this was the type of baiting question usually asked by people who did not know what they were talking about.

Another man said that if there were fascist groups too in the country, why didn't speakers like the Rev. Mather go against them too; that they should not just go after the Red group. To this Rev. Mather said he didn't know of any Fascist group that they ought to go against unless it was Gerald L. K. Smith, and they were no menace to our way of life. Everyone is allowed 3 minutes in rebuttal and the gentleman was asked if he desired three minutes and he said no.

Another man defended Bishop Graham of the Methodist Church. Rev. Mather had roundly denounced the Federal Churches of Christ in America and their convention a few weeks ago at Columbus, Ohio when they went on record that we should not quarrel with Russia and not denounce what the Communists were doing in this country. Rev. Mather said that Bishop Graham and others were tainted with Red Russia, along with the Dean of Canterbury and were a shame to the cloth they represented.

Another man got up and said that he probably knew more about Russia than any other man in the audience, a man about 55 years of age, small eyes, about 165 pounds, red face, hair parted in the middle and combed straight back, talked a little as if were Irish or British and continuing said that he had been in Russia two years ago, had worked there, had taught school there, was the only living American that had the only Russian alphabet outside of Russia.

He went on to say that the Russian way of life was, under the Communist set up one of the worst of any country in the world; that there are 14 members of the Communist Bureaucracy that ruled Russia; that all the rest were figureheads; that Russia was like Germany only worse than Fascism; that under Fascism at least they had some privileges, but under Russia they had none. That he got into Russia by being a fellow-traveler; that it was only a few years ago that he was carrying a baseball bat with the National Maritime Union picketing the waterfront and they carried a glass with the bat to show they were not carrying a concealed weapon. That he had picketed the White House carrying a banner; that he had been schooled in the arts of Communism and now he was here to tell those assembled that Russia and its way of life was the worst thing in this world today.

He got into an argument with a white haired lady who upheld Russia and so he finally told her if she didn't like this country to go on back to Russia where she came from. The old lady defended her thought by saying that under Capitalism this was not the best country in the world; and the speaker backing up his contention said that as bad as Capitalism is supposed to be, yet the working man, the average citizen had more freedom than he would have in Russia.

Rev. Mather backed him up on his contention. This man would make a good speaker at any club as he is an able, forceful speaker; and made quite an impression. I later found his name to be E. C. Ramsey, from Suffern, N. Y. is married and speaks before schools and colleges.

The rebuttal speaker will be Leo Kirkhead, who will speak next Monday at the Hungry Club on the Menace of Fascism in the World Today. Kirkhead is the National Director of the Friends of Democracy, Inc. He comes from New York. He wanted to debate with Rev. Mather at one sitting, but Rev. Mather said the topic was too long to devote it to one group sitting.

Among those present were: Councilman Tomler, City of Pittsburgh
Fred Churchman, Homestead Valve Co.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Ladd *DL*

DATE: Dec. 27, 1945

FROM : L. R. Pennington *LRP*

SUBJECT:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

In talking to [REDACTED] I learned she was a [REDACTED] and during the course of the conversation she admitted that while in college she had been subjected to many leftists, ~~and doctors~~. As a matter of fact she stated that once she came down to Washington with a group of young people who were decidedly leftists and participated with Joseph Lash in picketing in Washington. She stated, however, that since she had been out of college and on her own she fully realized that much of the propaganda with which she had been indoctrinated in college was absolutely screwy.

1/31/45
advised
OSR cannot comment
on 3-organization (pk)
mentioned
OSR

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&
INDEXED

94-3-4-205-163

39 JAN 2 1946

35

EE-13

56 JAN 10 1946

Room 5744

, 1959

TO:

☐ Director
☐ Mr. Belmont
☐ Mr. DeLoach
☐ Mr. Mohr
☐ Mr. Rosen
☐ Mr. Tamm
☐ Mr. McGuire
☐ Mr. Trotter
☐ Mr. Parsons
☒ Mr. Clayton
☒ Mr. Holloman
☐ Miss Gandy
☐ Personnel Files Section
☐ Records Branch
☐ Mrs. Skillman
☐ Mrs. Brown

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Boardman

Mr. Nichols

Mr. Belmont

Mr. Mohr

Mr. Parsons

Mr. Holloman

Miss Gandy

See Me

For appropriate action

Send File

Note and Return

Clyde Tolson

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen

Mr. W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

February 12, 1959

7D

Mr. C. D. DeLoach, Inspector
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Ninth & Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
Washington 25, D.C.

Dear Deke:

I thought the enclosed item from the Chicago Herald-American on
October 6, 1952, listing the subversive records of members of
the NEW YORK POST staff might be of interest to you, particularly
in view of the POST's anticipated expose of the FBI.

Sincerely yours,

7D

LRP:esm
Encl.

ENCLOSURE

62-75

94-8-173-222

FEB 18 1959

52 MAR 3 1959

TIME REC

RICHARD WATTS NEW YORK POST, 1950-1951. His record repeats a top show. He was among 21 signers including Frederick Vanderbilt Field of a statement Aug. 17, 1950 demanding the president cease shipments of material to Chinese Nationalists. An advert in the Jan. 1950 issue of Far Eastern Spotlight notes Richard Watts Jr. was a "recent contributor." This periodical was published by the Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy. It was cited by the U. S. Atty. Gen. as subversive. Watts was a member of the board of directors for the R/d-front American Committee in aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives. Watts was a fund raiser for the notorious Hollywood ten, sent to jail.

ROBERT BENDINER: WECHSLER'S ALLEGED HUMORIST. He's been a member of more Communist fronts than you can shake a stick at. We trust he doesn't mind if this reporter has the last laugh.

THE RECORD CERTIFIES DOROTHY SCHIFF AND JAMES WECHSLER have never cooperated with any government agency investigating subversion. Not one of the New York Post's "former" Communists ever exposed (or testified against) any "former" Red associates.

Obviously not, the Schiff-Wechsler axis would rather attack enemies of Communism.

THE PRESENT EDITOR OF THE N. Y. POST (J. A. WECHSLER) was once an officer (conmy name Arthur Lawson) of the Young Communist League—several comrades of which became the infamous "11 U. S. communist chiefs" now serving 5 years (plus \$10,000 fines) in federal prisons for conspiracy to overthrow the U. S. (To be continued.)

See, hear WW on TV, radio-Sundays: Channel 7, 5:45 p. m. / WENC, 8 p. m.

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type="checkbox"/> Physical <input type="checkbox"/> Psychology <input type="checkbox"/> Reading <input type="checkbox"/> Science <input type="checkbox"/> Social <input type="checkbox"/> Speech <input type="checkbox"/> Statistics <input type="checkbox"/> Teaching <input type="checkbox"/> Travel <input type="checkbox"/> Writing	<input type="checkbox"/> Art <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> Calculus <input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry <input type="checkbox"/> Civics <input type="checkbox"/> Computers <input type="checkbox"/> Cooking <input type="checkbox"/> Crafts <input type="checkbox"/> Dance <input type="checkbox"/> Dental <input type="checkbox"/> Design <input type="checkbox"/> Drawing <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> Fashion <input type="checkbox"/> Film <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign <input type="checkbox"/> Geography <input type="checkbox"/> Health <input type="checkbox"/> History <input type="checkbox"/> Home <input 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Statistics <input type="checkbox"/> Teaching <input type="checkbox"/> Travel <input type="checkbox"/> Writing
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PRINT name, Address below. Mail without obligation for

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Name _____ Age _____
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 Previous Education _____

features all sorts and sizes of oerf, served in the grand manner. But there are scores of other selections for guests who desire to dine in leisurely comfort.

When the Porterhouse opened, Frank York and his orchestra also made their debut as music-makers in Chicago. The York organization has been a featured attraction ever since. From 7 to 9 p. m. the group provides dinner music... from Broadway show tunes to waltzes of other years. During this period York's "Roving Violins," stationed around the room, get notable attention.

After the dinner session, Maestro York converts his ensemble into a dance orchestra. That's when the songs of charming Yolo O'Bryn enter the picture.

Happy birthday greetings to the Porterhouse... and best wishes for continued success to those who guide its destiny.

TEMPTING DANCE RHYTHMS in the Latin style are served in the Omar Room of the Preview Lounge by Nono Morales and his orchestra. The group is an important addition to the namebands which have contributed dancing fun in a setting where Latin-American melodies are featured.

Providing a different caliber of music and entertainment in the main Preview Lounge are Lou Turner's Playboys, with Don San

BY GRANCES DEANE

FOR TUESDAY, OCT. 7
 MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Aries)—Interesting, but not very good. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Taurus)—Very good. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Gemini)—Accept. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Cancer)—Can be frustrating. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Leo)—Avoid. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Virgo)—Avoid. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Libra)—Excellent. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Scorpio)—Interesting. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Sagittarius)—Excellent. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Capricorn)—Excellent. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Aquarius)—Excellent. MAY 21 to APRIL 20 (Pisces)—Excellent.

IT MAY BE YOUR BIRTHDAY

You have a chance here for the best of all worlds—much fun and the opportunity to make a lot of money. But you must be willing to work hard. This is a chance to make the most of your life. It's a chance to make a lot of money. It's a chance to make a lot of money. It's a chance to make a lot of money.

Walter Winchell

Lists Communist Links of N.Y. Post's Staffers

NEW YORK, OCT. 6.—ATTN FOR MEET THE PRESS: Lash, self-confessed ex-com indexed 46 times between 1939-47 by the House Committee on un-American activities. Part finding committee of California Senate (1946) cited him as associate editor of Student Advocate, a Communist publication. Memo dated Feb. 14, 1942, from office of chief of Army intelligence, Frederick Vanderbilt Field's connections were "invasion of that his contacts with Japanese in New York with Joseph Lash and with the Communist Party were such as to render his employment in intelligence activities unfavorable."

Lash was national committeeman for the Red-front American League against War and Fascism. After Pearl Harbor, Lash was urged by the House un-American activities committee to help expose Communist front outfits. After huffing he was not before them in the role of "stork-pigeon." Lash's response to the request was an empty threat and he furiously Gramsc'd out of the room.

AKA J.A.

NEW YORK POST EDITOR JAMES WECHSLER (ON JULY 15, 1953) deposed under oath: "Joe Lash, who happens to be a very strong anti-Communist, is a member of the New York Post assigned to the United Nations. I know him well. I have known him for years and I know the whole course of his personal and political history." End quotes.

J. MRS GLASER CASEY WAS HIS ALIAS WHILE OPERATING as managing editor of the communist Daily Worker. Currently employed as New York Post copy reader. (Moscow papers, please copy.)

use, un-American activities comm. between 1939-47. Cited as member of the Red-front American Student Union. Now speech-writer for Gov. Stevenson. If he's responsible for Adlai's quips—Stalin must be chuckling.

FRANK KINGDON: OFFICIAL REPORT OF CALIFORNIA fact finding comm. on un-American activities (Vol. 4, 1948) includes the following revelations: Kingdon submitted a paper—July 9-13, 1947—at a conference in Beverly Hills Hotel on "strategy and tactics" in fighting governmental investigative agencies. Described as "connecting link" between American Friends of Czechoslovakia and "other alien Communist fronts." Affiliated with the Red-front American Students Union, supporter of Communist-front American Youth Congress. Listed in 1945 as director of Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Scientists and Professions, another Red-F. indexed 16 times—1939-42—by House un-American activities committee.

Kingdon (at this broadcaster's suggestion) served as one of or radio Summer replacements in conjunction with Quentin Reynolds, Frazier Hunt and others—so that all sides of the political fence would be represented.

ARTHUR HURWICH: HENRY MOSCOW, THE NEW YORK Post's managing ed in 1949, removed Hurwich from the cable editor job and assigned him to a less strategic chore. Mr. Moscow alleged that Hurwich slanted cable copy to conform to the Communist line. Editor-in-Chief Wechsler immediately restored Hurwich to cable editor and dismissed Henry Moscow. Henry Moscow consequently sued the paper and publisher Dorothy Schiff for breach of contract. Alleging that when news of the Masaryk murder came over the AP wires—the 14—which read: "The Communist-dominated government of Czechoslovakia announced Masaryk committed suicide by jumping out of the window," was distorted (by Hurwich) to: "Jan Masaryk committed suicide." Twenty-four hours before Dorothy Schiff was to be examined in connection with editor Moscow's suit, she settled out of court. Apparently fearful of testifying under oath.

Mr. Moscow stated that during the Hitler-Stalin pact the N.Y. Post's editor Hurwich remained he considered "Fascism a matter of choice, preferring Hitlerism to British imperialism." The Mass. 24, 1949; N.Y. Times listed Hurwich as a sponsor of Red-front world peace conference.

ENCLOSURE

RICE BARRAGE makes bride duck and dodge as stage and screen Janet Blair is married in San Francisco

Porterhouse

THE HOTEL SHERMAN'S COLLEGE two years old today... a brief period for international fame enjoyed by the dining atmosphere.

Long a dream of the late Ernie Byfield is due to the B. field-Jimmy Hart flax for showmanship, choice cuisine and faultless service.

The West serves as the model for the Porterhouse, even to the uniforms of the captains, waiters and busboys. So many "cowhands" at back and all gladden

toro as Johnny Dickson A PORT Club Alar

Letter to Director
NY 105-15909 sub 4

[REDACTED] (B-)

February 23, 1976

Mr. Clarence Kelley, Director
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
10th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 25035

Dear Sir:

This is a request under the Freedom of Information Act as amended (5 U.S.C. § 552).

I write to request a copy of any and all documents relating to the FBI's surveillance of Mrs. Franklin Delano (Eleanor) Roosevelt, including but not limited to her associations with Blackie Meyers, Joe Kern and Joseph Lash.

As you know, the amended Act provides that if some parts of a file are exempt from release that "reasonable segregable" portions shall be provided. I therefore request that, if you determine that some portions of the requested files are exempt, you provide me immediately with a copy of the remainder of the files. I, of course, reserve my right to appeal any such decision.

If you determine that some or all of the requested information is exempt from release, I would appreciate your advising me as to which exemption(s) you believe covers the information which you are not releasing.

I am prepared to pay costs specified in your regulations for locating the requested files and reproducing them.

As you know, the amended Act permits you to reduce or waive the fees if that "is in the public interest because furnishing the information can be considered as primarily benefiting the public." I believe that this request plainly fits that category and ask you to waive any fees.

Y-15

If you have any questions regarding this request, please telephone me at the above number.

DE-18 190-3398-X1

As provided for in the amended Act, I will expect to receive a reply within ten working days.

EX-114

REC-48

Sincerely yours,

CC: [redacted]
External Affairs Division,
Federal Bureau of Investigation

FEB 26 1976

AUG 25 1977 DHE

5741

WFOIA

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (62-77787)

DATE: 3/16/56

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-15909 sub A)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

In accordance with Bureau instructions, there are enclosed herewith five copies of a memorandum reflecting a summary analysis of possible pertinent information furnished by [REDACTED] for the period 3/8/56, through 3/14/56.

The following information is set out regarding the identity of T informants mentioned in enclosed memorandum:

Identity of Source	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date Received	Agent to Whom Furnished	File # Where Located
--------------------	--	---------------	-------------------------	----------------------

T-1, [REDACTED]

T-2, [REDACTED]

LYL membership

11/16/51

100-108826

T-3, [REDACTED]

Nature of organization, Students For Peace.

6/8 and 18/51

100-108826

T-4, [REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (62-77787) (Encs. 5) (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (105-14370) (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - NY 105-15909 subA

JPM:dko

(4)

RECORDED
INDEXED
EX-126

8 MAR 19 1956

MAR 23 1956

GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 1 June 12, 1953

FROM : ~~NY~~ SAC, Newark (100-0-R)

SUBJECT:

On 5/22/53

was contacted by SAs [redacted] and [redacted], at which time he advised that he had a great deal of information concerning the internal security of the United States.

[illegible]

memo
 Lead
 6-30-5
 VDH

To Mr. J. H. P. [illegible]

8-9 JUL 21 1953
 8-9 JUL 27 1953
 8-9 AUG 1 1953

RECORDED - 70
INDEXED - 70

JUN 15 1954

62-55810-31

Letter to Director
NY 100-0-R

7D
In connection with Mrs. ROOSEVELT [REDACTED] that in the 8/49 edition of "McCall's Magazine" she made the statement that she had not assisted any Communists and was not a Communist herself. [REDACTED] further that she claimed she had not used her official position to assist Communists but had just done the normal thing when receiving a request for help of sending it to the regular department.

[REDACTED] 7D

[REDACTED] advised that Mrs. ROOSEVELT tried to get JOE LASH, leader of the American Student Union, a commission in the Navy but was unsuccessful. Later he was able to get commissioned in the Army. [REDACTED] 7D

[REDACTED] B-3

[REDACTED] 7D

[REDACTED]

February 11, 1942

1061

Mr. Ladd

RE: JOSEPH P. LADD
INTERNAL SECURITY
RACE ACT

The Washington Post for Thursday, February 12, 1942 carried an article entitled "Fair Enough" by Westbrook Pegler, carrying the subhead, "Mrs. Roosevelt's Private Life". This article was a direct attack upon Mrs. Roosevelt, the wife of the President and accused her of meddling in the Washington Guild, which Pegler stated was a Communist organization.

He then stated that Mrs. Roosevelt, in commercializing her office as wife of the President had forfeited the respect people are accustomed to giving one of her position and in so doing she had left herself open for the same criticism he would give any other private citizen.

He further stated Mrs. Roosevelt had been placing her personal friends in Government employ for some time and that the Dies Committee had commented concerning this but had to speak softly lest Mrs. Roosevelt exert her influence to have its appropriation discontinued.

He then commented upon the fact that Mrs. Roosevelt had named one actor, one dancer, and one secretary from her private payroll, to paid positions in the Office of Civilian Defense. He also accused her of appointing one unnamed woman, who was formerly associated in the Communist front. This person was formerly married to "a young campus cutie who had been infested with the Moscow principles" and who celebrated her marriage with a piece in a Moscowite paper entitled, "Father Was a Liar". He was also stated to be on Mrs. Roosevelt's private payroll of money derived from her commercialization of the Presidential Office. It is presumed that this person referred to was Joseph P. Ladd.

A clipping of this article is being attached to this memorandum for your information.

Respectfully,

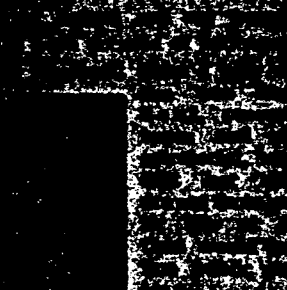
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

E. A. Tamm

FEB 12 1942

FEB 21 1942

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-58944-14

[illegible]

The following information was obtained from a review of the records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice, and the Central Intelligence Agency, Office of the Director, regarding the activities of the Central Intelligence Agency, Office of the Director, during the period from January 1, 1961, to December 31, 1961.

THE LATE AGO Mrs. Roosevelt
sailed for the Near East. She
was a Communist organizer
absolutely intelligent even
the subject of her public life
and is not her principal compa-
ny. Mrs. Roosevelt's participation
in membership to which
she was not entitled and immor-
ally became the political de-
viant. These American newspapers
and the women who under the
banner of the girls, advised
and visited the fifty years of
Russia Muscovite and heavily
influenced its domestic persecutions
and the United States
before the war the President
and not for the first time
with the aid of the Communists
to make him in the end
the first in the world of the
the first in the world of the
the first in the world of the
the first in the world of the

This image shows a dark, vertical strip with a highly textured and grainy surface. It appears to be a scan of a physical object, possibly a book cover or a piece of aged paper, characterized by its mottled appearance and visible wear along the edges. The overall color is a deep, dark grey or black, with lighter speckles and fibers visible throughout the texture.

62-62735-6

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.**

Date: October 3, 1942

3914

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. MUMFORD

RE: FOREIGN AGENTS

Attached hereto is photostatic material concern-
ing the captioned matter obtained by the Washington Field
Office from the files of [REDACTED]

This material was made available gratui-
tously [REDACTED] and was forwarded to the Bureau by
letter from the Washington Field Office dated August 27,
1942.

Respectfully,

K. R. McIntire
K. R. McIntire

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

Encl. BEHIND FILE

RECORDED

INDEXED

97-280
15 OCT 8 1942

COPIES DESTROYED

Enclosures



24 9/14/42
59 NOV 19 1942

U.S. INDICTS 'UP- AND TRANS-GERAN

Quarter Team, His Assistant
on News Service, Accused of
Violating Foreign Agent Act

NAMED IN DIES INQUIRY

Propaganda Activities Were
Uncovered—Two Men Held
Here in \$5,000 Bail

1941

Special to The New York Times.
WASHINGTON, March 12.—The
Trans-Atlantic News Service, Dr. Man-
fred Rapp, its editor, and Quarter-
Team, assistant, were indicted by a
special Federal grand jury today on
charges of violating the Foreign
Agent and Registration Act of 1938.
The news service and the two men
were accused of acting to support
as agents of a foreign government
although their purpose was to
further the interests of the German
Government and the Nazi party by
demonstrating propaganda in the
United States.

The indictments grew out of dis-
coveries by the House committee in
investigating pro-American activities,
especially in connection with the
distribution of "A German Weekly
Paper" of several hundred pages.
According to one indictment, Dr.
Rapp "procured" an American pub-
lishing house, Howell, Smith & Co.,
to publish the paper over its own
imprint and "procured" Ralph
Barber, a publisher, to finance the
publication and guarantee distribu-
tion of more than 10,000 copies "in
order to insure its circulation from
the continent that Dr. Rapp had
any part in the publication or dis-
tribution."

Linked to Foreign Agency

One of the indictments charged
that "Trans-Atlantic G. M. N. S.—the
news service, established a substi-
tute branch agency in the United
States on Oct. 1, 1938, to "serve as
a public relations channel, publicity
agent, agent and representative of
Trans-Atlantic in furthering the inter-
ests of the German Government and
the Nazi party in this country," but
failed to register as an agent of a
foreign government.
The second indictment charged
that Dr. Rapp, assistant, and Quarter-
Team, assistant, "in order to fur-
ther the interests of the German
Government and the Nazi party, in
violation of the Foreign Agent and
Registration Act of 1938, did con-
spire to support the German Govern-
ment and the Nazi party by demon-
strating propaganda in the United
States."

INDICTED UNDER AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT



Dr. Manfred Rapp (left), manager of Trans-Atlantic, a German news
service, and Quarter-Team, a member of his staff, at the Federal
Building here yesterday after they were released on bail.

part of the business of his foreign
principal was to act as an agent of
the German Government in demon-
strating political propaganda.

In supplemental registration state-
ments, Dr. Rapp failed again to
report, it was charged, that part
of his business was editing and writ-
ing political articles and transla-
tions for Die Neue Woche, a German
language weekly published in the
United States, and editing a number
of other activities as outlined above.
Also in a supplemental statement
filed on Sept. 8, 1938, covering the
preceding six-month period, he
failed to state that he had trans-
lated not only Trans-Atlantic but
"German foreign principles," in-
cluding Völkisch, a Berlin publishing
house, on whose behalf he had
effected the publication and wide-
spread distribution in the United
States of the most discussed Ger-
man White Paper.

The "White Paper" said the
document, "purported to be an Eng-
lish translation of purported docu-
ments allegedly seized by the Ger-
man forces in conquered Poland."
Dr. Rapp "effected its publication
and distribution in such a manner
as to conceal the fact that either
Dr. Rapp, Völkisch, or any other
person, organization or individual had
in any way been connected with it."
In a third indictment, Mr. Team
was accused of becoming a pub-
lic agent of Trans-Atlantic "in order to
further the interests and objectives
of the Nazi party through demon-
strating political propaganda."

Arrested Men Released Here

Dr. Manfred Rapp and Quarter-
Team, assistant of Trans-Atlantic, Ger-
man news agency, were arrested at
their homes here yesterday by
agents of the Federal Bureau of In-
vestigation. Rapp obtained release
under bail of \$5,000 after spending
about two and a half hours in cus-
tody.

Dr. Rapp said that he had been
arrested at his Washington home at
10:30 p. m. and was taken to the
FBI headquarters where he was
held for about an hour before
being released.

Both men were represented at
the arraignment before Federal
Judge Herbert L. Lehman by John
H. Johnson, who said that he
had the arrested men's preliminary
hearings before the judge. The
men's release was secured by
the government's request that
Dr. Rapp be fined at \$5,000.
The higher fine was asked by
Federal District Attorney United
States Attorney who said that he
was expressing his wishes of Robert
H. Johnson, Attorney General. Mr.
Lehman pointed out that both the
arrested men were foreigners with
no family ties in this country.

Mr. Johnson said Judge Lehman
said both the men had cooperated
fully during the six months that the
Washington grand jury was work-
ing on the case. Mr. Johnson said
he was glad to hear that the
men were released.

Nazi Agent Indicted, Failed to Register

**Auhagen Accused of
Spreading Propaganda**

A Federal grand jury today indicted Friedrich Ernst Auhagen on charges of failure to register with the State Department as an agent of the German government. Auhagen, who had entered the country in this country was last seen in the West Coast as he was preparing to leave the United States. He was at one time director of "The American Fellowship Forum."

Spreading Propaganda

In its findings the grand jury said that since September 8, 1942 Auhagen had engaged in various activities in the United States in furtherance and propaganda for the German government. He offered his policies and his accomplishments, as well as other information and propaganda designed to influence public and attitudes of the people and Government of the United States.

The grand jury said that Auhagen delivered lectures, arranged and conducted meetings, exhibited motion pictures before in Germany while articles for publication and "sought to make contacts with persons capable of lending support to the program and policies of the German government."

Organized Forum

Auhagen, for the purpose of furthering his own ends and conducting public opinion organization under pseudonym of a magazine called "The American Fellowship called 'Today's Challenge,' a Forum," the grand jury asserted, journal of political opinion, which the organization has its head office the official organ of the Fellowship in New York city and Brooklyn Forum.



DR. F. E. AUHAGEN
Arrested Leaving Customs

branches in various other cities throughout the nation.

The jury charged that Auhagen also served as editor and publisher

Auhagen Says Indictment Is a 'Mistake'

OTTAWA, Ill., March 4.—Dr. Friedrich A. Auhagen today described as "all a mistake" an indictment charging him with failure to register as a paid publicity agent for the German government, and said he will go to New York and Washington "to explain things."

Auhagen was arrested last night in La Salle, Ill., on a fugitive warrant issued at Chicago after a Federal grand jury at Washington returned an indictment against him. He was brought to Chicago for arraignment. He made preliminary examination, was held over to the grand jury and then released on bond of \$100,000, posted by his son and Mrs. Edward A. Auhagen of Chicago, who he had been visiting.

The indictment returned against him by the Dies Committee that Auhagen had engaged in propaganda work for the Third Reich government without registering with the State Department as paid publicity agent of a foreign government. An original complaint, however, had been not served.

After the indictment, John L. Constant, U. S. district attorney at Chicago, turned the fugitive warrant of his son over to Marshal William Donald from Chicago.

The Washington indictment charged Auhagen had been employed by Dr. Kurt Hahn, a resident of Berlin, Germany, at a regular rate to promote the interests of the German government in the United States through the dissemination of propaganda articles and editorial commentaries in Germany or in his work.

3A

The close connection between the Arberg Trading Corporation of today and the former "Soviet Embassy" of Ludwig G. & E. Hartson in New York from 1919 to 1921 (when Hartson was expelled from the United States for espionage) is also shown by the fact that John G. Chas. who was director of the Commercial Department of the "Hartson" "Embassy," and director of the "Proletarian Publishing Corporation" (a Soviet agency established after Hartson was expelled) became Vice-President of the Arberg Trading Corporation in 1921, which Chas. still holds.

John G. Chas. is one of the most militant communist "agitators" in the United States. He was a member of the Russian Bund in 1917, but has been in the United States since 1907. At the National Socialist Party Convention of 1912, he spoke so much and so often as an extremist or "impossibilist" that he was asked planned not to speak on every subject. (Official proceedings, 1912, pp. 68, 75, 224). He was at that time "agitator organizer" of the Russian section of the Socialist Party of America, editor of its official organ, and a member of the "National Committee" of the National Socialist Party. It will be recalled that the first attempt to organize a Soviet "Embassy" here was made by Constant Furstenov of the Lithuanian and Finnish sections—the most militant—in 1918. Chas. for some time held a position with the Federal Trade Commission at Washington, and became head of Hartson's "Commercial Department" in 1919. (New Soviet Russia, New York Communist Magazine, October, 1921). It was Chas. who interested our Federal Children's Bureau in the extreme communist doctrine of Alexandra Kollontay. (See Children's Bureau Pub. No. 57, page 245 and 278.)

Hartson in his testimony before the Senate in 1922, did not list Chas. as a member of his staff. Chas. himself admitted that in "Soviet Russia" for October, 1921, long after Hartson had been expelled. Chas.'s communist activities and associations are largely "underground" and he has managed, particularly since his former position with the Federal Trade Commission, to make nearly every department of our Government which has had relations with him regard his activity as a "Russian 'malware man'." Of course, the Children's Bureau could not help. The nature of the Kollontay books and propaganda prepared for the Bureau by Chas.

But other departments of the Government which had had relations with him as "Vice-President of the Arberg Trading Corporation" know nothing whatever of his long militant record as an "agitator organizer" of the most extreme section of the Socialist Party, nor of his connection with the Hartson "Embassy," until 1921, when investigation by the House Patriot in connection with Federal "Integrity" and "Education" bills, disclosed Chas.'s long and extreme record in this country. It is not mentioned in the 250-page State Department memorandum regarding "Propaganda of Russia," submitted to the Foreign Relations Committee in 1924.

This was the man chosen to run the Arberg Trading Corporation—Chas., a naturalized American citizen, a military expert "agitator organizer" and former editor of the organ of the most extreme foreign section of the American Socialist Party for years, who had familiarized himself with American administrative policy and business practices in service with the Federal Trade Commission, and who had headed the "Commercial Department" and "Statistical Department" of the Hartson "Soviet Embassy."

The successive presidents of the Arberg Trading Corporation (expelled from Russia from time to time) are practically insignificant. It is Chas. who

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president, who, like the prominent "Undersecretary" of a foreign embassy, with long experience "on the ground," really manages the economic as well as the propaganda activities of Antony in the United States.

The British counterpart of Antony, the so-called "Agent," in London, then raided in 1947, under cover of the British Home Secretary, proved to be a hot-bed of Communist propaganda and the chief financial center of subversive Communist activities in Great Britain—leading to breaking of relations between the British and Soviet Governments up to the present removal of them by Jimmy MacDonald's Socialist administration in 1958.

Jimmy MacDonald has always maintained with the Soviets. In a signed article in "Forward" (official organ of the Independent Labor Party, published at Glasgow, whose editor is now a member of MacDonald's cabinet), dated in the edition of October 14, 1952, when

"I have been an unwavering ally regarding the Soviet Government. We can now take the Moscow Soviet Communist Revolutionary Government under our wing and clothe it in the fur of apathy to shield it from the blasts of criticism."

It is significant that David Ray Thacher was the lawyer selected by "Begin" or "Glin," the "Agent," to make his introduction to American bankers who might facilitate his activities. The Outlook article also appears to confirm that it was probably Thacher who drew up the incorporation papers for Antony, after "Begin" was told by Antony that "a corporation set up under the laws of the United States, and adequately financed, might obtain the needed credits." It would be only natural for "Begin" to take his incorporation business to the lawyer who had obtained an appointment with the Vice-President of the Chase National Bank—namely, David Ray Thacher—unless "Begin" was utterly ungrateful to his lawyer (friend) who had just done him a great service. Therefore, it appears most reasonable to believe that the Thacher helped "Begin" (or "Glin") in the legal steps necessary to establish the Antony Trading Corporation, as well as in the introduction of "Begin" to the big bankers.

Can a "Attorney General" of the United States serve two masters? If he has well served any governments in establishing quasi-legal agencies in this country, could he well serve the United States Government as Solicitor General? If it became his duty to study the question of the legality of such Soviet agencies, or their operations, to the Supreme Court?

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