

- 67C
33.    Name                    DALE PARKS  
       Sex                    Male  
       Race                   White  
       Age                    35 years  
       Height                  5'10"-5'11"  
       Weight                  160-170 pounds  
       Hair                    Dark brown  
       Position                Inhalation therapist,  
                                 nurse  
       Whereabouts            [REDACTED]
34.    Name                    BURRELL WILSON  
       Sex                    Male  
       Race                    Negro  
       Age                    20 years  
       Height                  5'11"-6'  
       Weight                  160 pounds  
       Hair                    Black  
       Position                Wood crew; possible reserve  
                                 security man  
       Whereabouts            Possibly in Georgetown,  
                                 Guyana
35.    Name                    CLARE JANARO  
       Sex                    Female  
       Race                    White  
       Age                    45 years  
       Height                  5'4"  
       Weight                  240 pounds  
       Hair                    Dark brown  
       Build                    Heavy  
       Position                Operated home in Redwood  
                                 Valley, California  
       Whereabouts            California  
       Additional              Was never in Jonestown
36.    Name                    RICHARD JANARO  
       Sex                    Male  
       Race                    White  
       Age                    45-50  
       Height                  6'

Weight	170 pounds
Hair	Dark brown, graying
Position	Worked in Georgetown purchasing supplies
Whereabouts	Last known on ship Albatross bound for Barbados
Additional	Would come to Jonestown to visit his children

37.	Name	BONNIE BECK
	Sex	Female
	Race	White
	Age	30-32 years
	Height	5'1"
	Weight	160-170 pounds
	Hair	Dark brown
	Position	Worked in home in Redwood Valley, California
	Whereabouts	Redwood Valley, California area
	Additional	Never in Jonestown

38.	Name	MARIE KATSARIS
	Sex	Female
	Race	White
	Age	25 years
	Height	5'10"
	Weight	125-130 pounds
	Hair	Dark brown - long
	Position	Handled financial matters
	Whereabouts	Deceased in Jonestown
	Additional	Was JONES' mistress

39.	Name	PAULA ADAMS
	Sex	Female
	Race	White
	Age	35 years
	Height	5'5"-5'6"
	Weight	120 pounds
	Hair	Blond
	Position	Public relations in Georgetown
	Whereabouts	Unknown
	Additional	Rarely visited Jonestown; lived with Guyanese official

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40. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
  
Whereabouts

TISH LEROY  
Female  
White  
45 years  
5'6"  
140  
Gray hair

[REDACTED]  
Deceased in Jonestown

41. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Position  
Whereabouts

CHUCK BIEKMAN  
Male  
White  
45 years  
5'8"  
200  
Shoe repairman  
In police custody in  
Jonestown for SHARON  
AMOS' murder.

42. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
Whereabouts

JOYCE TOUCHETTE  
Female  
White  
45-50 years  
5'5"  
125 pounds  
Light brown  
Kitchen supervisor  
Deceased at Jonestown

42A. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
  
Whereabouts

CHARLIE TOUCHETTE  
Male  
White  
50 years  
5'9"  
185 pounds  
Gray  
Supervisor of construction  
projects  
Last known on ship Albatross  
bound for Barbados

42B.	Name	MICHELLE TOUCHETTE
	Sex	Female
	Race	White
	Age	18 years
	Height	5'
	Weight	110 pounds
	Hair	Dark brown, long
	Position	Laundry worker
	Whereabouts	Deceased at Jonestown
42C.	Name	MIKE TOUCHETTE
	Sex	Male
	Race	White
	Age	24-25 years
	Height	5'11"
	Weight	170-180
	Build	Muscular
	Position	Heavy equipment operator, part-time security
	Whereabouts	Deceased at Jonestown
43.	Name	STANLEY CLAYTON
	Sex	Male
	Race	Negro
	Age	25-30 years
	Height	6'
	Weight	170 pounds
	Hair	Black
	Position	Assisted JOYCE TOUCHETTE in kitchen
	Whereabouts	Georgetown, Guyana
44.	Name	MARY LEE BOGUE
	Sex	Female
	Race	White
	Age	18 years
	Height	5'
	Weight	140 pounds
	Hair	Dark brown
	Position	Cared for children and teacher's aide
	Whereabouts	Deceased in Jonestown
	Additional	Daughter of EDITH and JIM BOGUE

45. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
Whereabouts  
Additional

TOM BOGUE  
Male  
White  
17 years  
5'5"-5'6"  
140  
dark brown  
Was a student

Son of EDITH and JIM  
BOGUE

46. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
  
Whereabouts  
Additional

TINA BOGUE  
Female  
White  
23 years  
5'4"  
135 pounds  
Dark brown  
Crew supervisor in cassava  
fields

Son of EDITH and JIM  
BOGUE

47. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Position  
Whereabouts

ODELL RHODES  
Male  
Negro  
30 years  
5'10"  
175 pounds  
Black  
Teacher  
Georgetown, Guyana

48. Name  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Height

MIKE CARTER  
Male  
White  
22 years  
5'4"

Weight	135-140 pounds
Hair	Dark brown
Position	Radio operator
Whereabouts	Georgetown, Guyana
Additional	Brother of TIM CARTER

49.	Name	VERA INGRAM
	Sex	Female
	Race	Negro
	Age	25 years
	Height	Unknown
	Weight	Unknown
	Hair	Unknown
	Build	Unknown
	Position	Part-time Church worker in San Francisco
	Whereabouts	San Francisco, California
	Additional	Never came to Guyana

	Name	JIM COBB
	Sex	Male
	Race	Negro
	Age	25-30 years
	Height	6'2"-6'3"
	Weight	185
	Hair	Black
	Position	Quit PT several years ago
	Whereabouts	Last seen fleeing into bush during shooting
	Additional	Was brother of JOHNNY COBB JONES. As a "concerned relative" who wanted Jonestown investigatied and as traitor who left Church was hated by JONES

67C [REDACTED] there was a large store of drugs in the medical bond (storeroom) at Jonestown. JONES had stated at a meeting that a wealthy benefactor was donating thousands of dollars worth of drugs [REDACTED] did not believe that drugs were produced by the PT in Guyana. (u)

[REDACTED] there were two boats which were operated by the PT; the trawler Cudjoe, which carried supplies between Georgetown and Cape Kaituma and the Albatross, which was rented or leased, which also carried supplies. (u)

[REDACTED] PT members in Jonestown manufactured toy dolls at the rear of the pavillion under the supervision of KAY NELSON. These dolls were sold to J.P. SANTOS, a large store in Georgetown, Guyana. (u)

The following descriptive data regarding [REDACTED] was obtained through interview and observation: (u)

Name  
Alias  
Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Build  
Hair  
Eyes  
Scars and Marks  
Other  
Residence

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Occupation  
Education

Martial Status

Family Members  
Children

Social Security  
Account Number  
Arrests  
Miscellaneous

Destination Point



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b7c

after a divorce from [REDACTED] plan to marry [REDACTED]

(b)(3)

RULE  
FRCP 6(e)

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1

Date of transcription 12/8/78

b7C [redacted] who resides at [redacted]  
[redacted] telephone number [redacted]  
[redacted] was interviewed [redacted]

[redacted] the shooting incident which took place on  
November 18, 1978, at Jonestown, Guyana. (u)

He advised that he is an [redacted] He also  
advised that [redacted] is a member of the  
People's Temple and resided in Jonestown, Guyana. He  
noted that [redacted] some months ago, began telling him  
of the possible problems [redacted] might be faced with as a  
member of the People's Temple. [redacted] also said that a  
group of relatives of various members of the People's Temple  
had formed a group called the Concerned Relatives and were  
planning a trip to Guyana with Congressman RYAN. (u)

He stated that [redacted] telephonically  
contacted him in early 1978. He had not heard from her for  
about one year and it was during this contact that she  
suggested [redacted] to come to the Jonestown camp in  
Guyana as she thought he would be interested in seeing the  
[redacted] system that had been established there. He wasn't  
sure he could go to Guyana in early October [redacted]

[redacted] made  
several other calls to him in October and during these  
calls she utilized a short-wave patch through the People's  
Temple in San Francisco. During these conversations, [redacted]  
consistently put pressure [redacted] to go to Guyana. She  
made approximately five calls to him and he possibly tape  
recorded approximately four of them. (u)

[redacted] advised, that by mid-October  
the Concerned Relatives trip was getting organized to go.  
He went to a meeting of the Concerned Relatives Group on  
Saturday, November 4 and also on that date, he telephonically  
contacted [redacted] (u)

Interviewed on 11/25/78 and 11/27/78 at [redacted] File # SJ 89-123  
[redacted] by SA [redacted] skg Date dictated 11/30/78  
[redacted] (u)

b7C [REDACTED] had made up his mind to go and during his conversation [REDACTED] he requested [REDACTED] tell her when he would arrive. [REDACTED] made the comment "Oh, you have changed your mind." (u)

On Sunday, November 5, 1978, [REDACTED] called collect via a commercial telephone line. It was not through the radio patch normally utilized by her via the People's Temple short-wave radio. [REDACTED] stated that he taped this conversation also. (u)

During the conversation, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He thought that this comment was highly unusual. [REDACTED] said she had gone there to do work for the People's Temple. Also, during this conversation, she said that she had learned that RYAN and a party of relatives were coming to Jonestown. She described RYAN as a right-wing fascist Congressman who supported the military junta in Chile. [REDACTED] at this point that she sounded scared and she said she was shaking in her boots." She commented to him that it was a strange time for him to come to Guyana. [REDACTED] the Temple was afraid that RYAN was coming down there to destroy the Temple. He tried to reason with her and stated that he was coming there and would be very objective and wanted to see what was going on and make his own opinions, [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] stated that during this conversation [REDACTED] she constantly tried to persuade him not to go to Guyana with the Concerned Relatives Group. She stated that it would not be a good time to come and [REDACTED] at this point, wanted to emphasize that [REDACTED] went on and on and on in her attempt to persuade him not to go to Guyana. After the conversation was over, he never talked to her again until his arrival in Guyana. He also stated at this point that he will make available the tape of this conversation. (u)

[REDACTED] the details of the trip by the Concerned Relatives Group were finalized and the Group left San Francisco for Guyana on November 13, 1978. Prior to [REDACTED] (u)

their departure and while at the San Francisco International Airport, two members of the Concerned Relatives Group, GRACE STOEN or JIM COBB, both former members of the People's Temple, told him that they had spotted a People's Temple member at the airport watching the group as it departed. The group left San Francisco at ten p.m. on November 13, 1978, by United Airlines. They arrived in New York City between five and six a.m. on November 14, 1978, and left New York at approximately three p.m. the same date on board a Pan American flight to Guyana. They arrived in Georgetown, Guyana, on November 14, 1978, at approximately eleven-thirty p.m. (u)

Upon arrival at Georgetown, Guyana, they went to the Pegasus Hotel, however, upon arrival they were told that no rooms had been reserved for them, but eventually the room reservation problem was resolved and everyone went to sleep. [REDACTED] furnished the following list of names of those people that made up the Concerned Relatives Group: (u)

ANTHONY KATSARIS  
STEVEN KATSARIS  
CAROL BOYD  
CLAIR BOUQUETTE  
JIM COBB  
SHERWIN HARRIS  
NADINE HOUSTON  
WAYNE PETELIA  
Mr. and Mrs. OLIVER  
GRACE and TIM STOEN  
MICKY TOUCHETTE

Most everyone slept most of the morning of November 15, 1978, and around four p.m. that Wednesday afternoon, the group went to the Georgetown location of the People's Temple at Number 41 Lamaha Gardens in Georgetown. They arrived there at approximately four p.m. and met with a woman who was identified as MARY ANN CASANOVA. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] overheard her tell [REDACTED] that the people were not welcome at the Temple, therefore, don't get out of the car. At this time he noticed that Mrs. OLIVER possibly recognized two girls also at the Temple and engaged them in a conversation. No one was allowed into [REDACTED] (u)

the People's Temple in Georgetown and prior to leaving. [REDACTED]

b7c [REDACTED] After Mrs. OLIVER finished talking with the two girls, the group returned to the hotel. [REDACTED] furnished the following description of MARY ANN CASANOVA: (u)

Race:	Caucasian	14
Sex:	Female	
Age:	About 40	
Height:	5'6"	
Weight:	140 pounds	
Hair:	Light brown and greying	
Miscellaneous:	Wore glasses	

b7c After the group returned to the hotel, later on during the evening of November 15, 1978, everyone met with United States Ambassador BURKE. They met with him again on the morning of November 16, 1978, and he advised that his hands were tied in regards to permission for the group to travel to the Jonestown camp. Then, after leaving the Embassy, went back to the hotel arriving in the early afternoon. Everyone was sitting around in the hotel lobby [REDACTED] requested him to come outside and listen to this old Guyanese man make speeches. [REDACTED] speculated that the man, at one time, might have been a member of parliament and liked to hear himself speak. They described him as the "orator." (u)

[REDACTED] went outside to listen to the old man. While they were out there, a Guyanese individual drove by in a car and talked to [REDACTED] saw the individual drive up to a seawall located near the hotel and then the man in the car returned and told [REDACTED] some members of the People's Temple from Jonestown and their van were located near the seawall. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] went to talk to the group. They walked up to the seawall and engaged in a conversation between themselves and a group of People's Temple members. The People's Temple members were comprised of six blacks and two whites. During the conversation they all exchanged hellos and everyone claimed to be from California. FHe noticed that the two white men stood back to back and was looking "wild-eyed" in every direction as if they might fear for their safety. He thought this to be very unusual. (u)

The group of six black and two whites admitted that they were from the Jonestown camp and they wanted to know why the Concerned Relatives were in Guyana. (u)

[redacted] could not remember much of the details of the conversation but did recall their conversation with one of the men whose name was LEE INGRAM. [redacted] talked mostly to INGRAM about the trouble he had had with [redacted] INGRAM kept silent most of the time and just listened. He described INGRAM as follows: (u)

Race:	Negro
Sex:	Male
Age:	Late twenties
Height:	6'
Weight:	175 pounds
Hair:	Short Afro with corn rows

[redacted] (u) While they were talking to INGRAM, [redacted] arrived and indicated that she recognized another member of the group to be STEVE JONES. She apparently knew STEVE JONES very well as she hugged him and they [redacted] and JONES) separated from the group and talked for a long time. (u)

Later while they were still talking with the group of boys, [redacted] arrived and recognized [redacted] MICHAEL TOUCHETTE, whom she had not seen for between five and six years. [redacted] pointed out at this point that [redacted] from the Concerned Relatives Group arrived and talked with some of the individuals. (u)

[redacted] noted that at no time did he feel there might be trouble and noted that the group of Temple members indicated that they were there to play basketball and had been there for a couple of days and would be there for about a month. He did recall STEVE JONES making a comment that there might be some difficulty in having some of the relatives from the Jonestown camp come into Georgetown to see their visiting relatives. The groups eventually split (u)

up and those members of the Concerned Relatives Group went back to the Hotel Pegasus somewhat excited about the meeting. (u)

Later that evening, they had a meeting with Congressman RYAN and told him that they were excited about their meeting with the basketball players but a little confused and people began to wonder if, in fact, the basketball team had been planted there to spy on the group. (u)

After dinner that Thursday evening, November 16, RYAN explained to members of the Concerned Relatives Group his plans for the trip to the Jonestown camp the next day, which was Friday, November 17. He indicated to them that he had chartered a plane and the group would have to decide which members would represent the Concerned Relatives Group as the plane did not have enough seats available to take the entire group. (u)

67c On Friday morning, November 17, 1978, several members of the Concerned Relatives Group, [redacted] went to the United States Embassy and talked with Embassy representative DICK ELLIS. Also, several members of the group went to the office of the Guyanese Prime Minister. After those meetings respectively, Congressman RYAN indicated to them that they had the plane and had approximately eight seats available but only four people from the Concerned Relatives Group could go. With this information, [redacted] attempted to contact as many members of the Concerned Relatives Group as possible and in a fair way, determine who would go. (u)

(At this time, [redacted] indicated that he would like to rest and therefore, the interview would continue on Monday, November 27, 1978.) (u)

The following is a continuation of the interview which commenced on Saturday, November 25, 1978: (u)

At the hotel a list of people was being made up regarding who was to go to Jonestown camp and who was to stay behind at the hotel in Georgetown. Several people volunteered, [redacted] to remain at the hotel. [redacted] could recall (u)



the following individuals boarded the plane to go to Jonestown: (u)

Congressman LEO J. RYAN;  
JACKIE SPEIR, his assistant;  
JIM COBB;  
Mrs. BEVERLY OLIVER;  
CAROL BOYD;  
DON HARRIS;  
BOB FLICK;  
TIM REITTERMAN;  
GREG ROBINSON;  
STEVE (last name unknown).

The latter five individuals were newsmen accompanying the group. (u)

They departed in the aircraft from Georgetown, Guyana at approximately two p.m. Friday, November 17, 1978. They arrived at the airstrip at Port Kaituma, Guyana, approximately one hour later. When they arrived at the airstrip, the pilot told them that they could not land because the airstrip was not in good condition. At this time, the pilot circled the airstrip for a short while taking them once over the Jonestown camp so that the photographers in the group could take some pictures. After circling for a while, the pilot told the passengers he was going to land because he felt the airstrip was in good enough condition, so they landed. At the airstrip the group was met by some Guyanese officials and some members from the People's Temple at the Jonestown camp. [REDACTED] b7C stated he remembered seeing JIM MC ALVANE in the group of People's Temple members. He also recalled that Mrs. OLIVER knew some of the individuals there from the People's Temple as she engaged in conversation and shook their hands. There were approximately six members of the People's Temple there to greet them, however, JIM MC ALVANE is the only name that he could recall. (u)

The members of the Concerned Relatives Group remained at the Port Kaituma airstrip waiting for permission to enter the camp. First, some People's Temple members took Congressman RYAN, JACKIE SPEIR and the two attorneys, MARK LANE and CHARLES GARRY, in a dump truck to the camp. (u)



They told the remainder of the group to wait at the airstrip. They waited for approximately one hour or so for them to return and then a truck was sent from the Jonestown camp back to the airstrip to pick them up and take them back to the camp. However, the People's Temple members that were on the returning truck informed GORDON LINDSAY that he had to go back to Georgetown, Guyana on the plane, as he did not have permission to enter the camp. By this time it was approximately six p.m. and LINDSAY got on the plane and went back to Georgetown, Guyana. The remainder of the group climbed on board the dump truck and went to Jonestown. He described the location of Jonestown camp as being approximately six miles from the airstrip. They arrived at the camp at approximately seven p.m. that Friday evening, November 17, 1978. He said they stayed for approximately three hours there. (u)

67C On the way to the camp in the truck, [REDACTED] engaged in conversation with JIM MC ALVANE and a woman by the name of JUDY whose last name he could not recall. (u)

When they arrived at the camp, a number of people from the People's Temple were standing around and JUDY pointed out [REDACTED] saw him but did not approach, [REDACTED] went over to her and hugged her. She was very cold [REDACTED] thereafter walked up to the pavilion or meeting hall and after he put his bags down he immediately started talking with [REDACTED] immediately said to him that she did not like the photographers there [REDACTED] never did like having her picture taken). At that point MARCELINE JONES (JIM JONES' wife) went upon the stage at the pavilion and announced that the photographers were taking pictures and if someone did not want their picture taken just speak up and it wouldn't be.

[REDACTED] were sitting there, [REDACTED] would not voluntarily engage in conversation with [REDACTED] He talked to [REDACTED] for approximately ten minutes and then dinner was served. After dinner a show was given by members of the Temple. (u)

At this point during the interview, [REDACTED]

indicated that he never, up until this time, feared for his safety. He never saw any weapons but did notice JIM JONES had a man standing by him always who appeared to be a body guard. [redacted] described this individual as a black male in his mid-twenties, approximately five feet eleven inches tall, one hundred sixty-five to one hundred seventy pounds with black hair and brown, "beady" eyes. (u)

[redacted] up until this time he had not been able to talk [redacted] alone, therefore, he decided that the only way he could get to be alone with her was to ask her to show him to the bathroom so [redacted] took him outside to an outhouse. Later he started talking [redacted] tried to engage her in conversation but she did not want to talk to him at all. She talked very little and continuously tried to make her way back inside the pavilion. (u)

When the two finally were back inside the meeting hall, JIM JONES was going around introducing himself to all of the Concerned Relatives and had the photographers taking pictures of him and the Concerned Relatives shaking hands. [redacted] noticed CAROL BOYD was shaking hands with him and the photographers were taking pictures. When JONES came over [redacted] blocked his face so that no picture could be taken [redacted] just shook hands with JONES and said "hello". (u)

[redacted] at this point, that someone told him that JONES was very ill. [redacted] JONES did not look in good physical health and looked "spaced out" and was not very sharp in answering questions as he usually was remembered to be. (u)

Everyone was watching the entertainment which the People's Temple was providing. While this was going on, [redacted] left and came back with GRACE STOEN'S child who, [redacted] JONES claimed was his child. [redacted] made a comment to [redacted] to the effect that the boy looked just like JIM JONES. [redacted] (u)

b7c

[REDACTED] He described the child as being approximately six years old. (u)

[REDACTED] up to this point nothing unusual appeared to be happening except [REDACTED] kept making weird comments such as the stew that they were eating was poisoned and that it was made from human flesh. She called it "human stew". [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] A short time later, JIM MC ALVANE came over and engaged them in conversation. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was saying was that the members of the People's Temple do a good job of harassing the reporters who write the bad stories in the newspapers. (u)

[REDACTED] he did not want to talk with her while other people from the People's Temple were with them. The two, thereafter, after the show, walked outside behind the meeting hall and [REDACTED] tried to talk [REDACTED] about the situation at home.

[REDACTED] made a comment that [REDACTED] could have come down at a better time when things weren't so bad. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and she was talking to him at the same time. She continued to talk [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and at one point he held her by the arm. She got very tense and yelled for help. He stated [REDACTED] yelled for the guards. [REDACTED] became frightened. It was a shock to him [REDACTED] would react in such a manner. He was so startled by the fact that she yelled for the guards that he jumped back and walked away from her. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated she did not want to go home at this time. She stated (u)

67C she really enjoyed what she was doing and did not want to change her lifestyle at this point. She told [REDACTED] that he could not put any conditions on her whatsoever. She kept insisting that no one put conditions on her. (u)

By this time it was around ten or eleven p.m. on November 17 and the group was called together and told it was time for them to depart the camp. [REDACTED] if he could stay at the camp but was informed he could not as there was no room for him to stay. At this point MARCY JONES, the wife of JIM JONES, said [REDACTED] that he could see [REDACTED]

The group of Concerned Relatives then departed in the dump truck and went back to Port Kaituma. He noted at this point that Congressman RYAN, JACKIE SPEIR and the Guyanese official stayed at the camp that evening. The remainder of the group stayed in Port Kaituma after arriving there at approximately eleven p.m. [REDACTED] everything as seemingly to be okay with no problems and no one was suspicious that anything might happen. (u)

The next morning, Saturday, November 18, 1978, the group was to be picked up early in the morning and returned to the camp. The truck was late and they did not get to leave Port Kaituma for Jonestown until approximately ten-thirty a.m. The Concerned Relatives Group arrived back at the camp sometime between eleven and eleven-thirty a.m. that Saturday morning. When they arrived at the entrance to the camp, there was a chain across the road near the guard house. The driver of the truck talked to the guard for a while and then he removed the chain and the group was on their way toward the camp. When they arrived at the camp, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] MARCY JONES saw [REDACTED] and told him she would get someone to find [REDACTED] They were asked if they wanted breakfast [REDACTED] stated that he would rather go on a tour of the camp rather than have breakfast. (u)

At this point, [REDACTED] stated that he would like to bring up a point about something that happened that evening before. He stated the Congressman stated that Friday evening that history was going to be made because he was going to take a family back to the States with the Concerned Relatives Group. [REDACTED] volunteered to stay at the [REDACTED] (u)

b7C camp if room was needed on the airplane back to Georgetown.  
"Now", he said, "Back to Saturday morning..." (u)

[REDACTED] he was instructed to go to wait [REDACTED] When she did arrive, she told him that she was up late the previous evening and slept late that morning. He noted at this time everything seemed to be alright and he did not suspect any trouble. [REDACTED] seemed to be very cold and hard. The two of them then had breakfast and took a tour of the camp. (u)

He noted that during the conversation that morning there were a couple of times [REDACTED] wanted to break away [REDACTED] and not talk with him any more. At one point she did walk away from him and went and sat with the two Attorneys, LANE and GARRY. [REDACTED] left to talk to the two attorneys, a People's Temple member by the name of WESLEY walked over and talked to [REDACTED] He did not know WESLEY'S last name; also, at this point [REDACTED] (u)

Later on that morning [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] did not know [REDACTED] later she came back and the two of them engaged in conversation again. At the end of the conversation it was time to leave and they started walking toward the truck. They spent about a total of three hours at the camp that Saturday morning before going back to the airstrip. They headed back at approximately two p.m. (u)

When everyone was at the truck getting ready to go back to the airstrip, [REDACTED] noted two or three members of the People's Temple getting on the truck. He (u)

b7C  
 recognized two of them. The two were WENLEY (last name unknown) and LARRY LAYTON. LAYTON was the very last one to get on the truck. While they were all on the truck, it did not start moving for quite some time and VERNON GOSNEY, who was also a member of the People's Temple who was going to return with the group to the United States, kept insisting that everyone should get going and get out of the camp. All the so called defectors kept saying "Let's get going, let's get going." But as soon as the truck began to leave, it stalled and then it got stuck in a ditch. The defecting People's Temple members told him that this thing about the truck stalling and getting in a ditch was a setup. As they reached the top of the hill [REDACTED] looked back and saw people running around and heard people yelling. [REDACTED] The truck stopped and DON HARRIS, the NBC News Reporter, went to see what had happened. (u)

Soon afterwards, a bulldozer came and pulled the truck out of the ditch. [REDACTED] felt as if they were deliberately being delayed. (u)

[REDACTED] stated that when DON HARRIS came back to the truck, HARRIS told them that someone had tried to assassinate the Congressman but the People's Temple members saved him. He stated that the person who tried to assassinate the Congressman was a young white man [REDACTED] did not know his name. Congressman RYAN walked down the road to the truck and when he arrived at the truck he seemed to be in a state of shock. He then climbed in the cabin of the truck and the truck began moving down the road. (u)

When the truck reached the entrance to the camp, the chain was again across the road and there was a black male individual at the guard station. He instructed everyone to move around in the back of the truck as he wanted to see if his children were on the truck. This black guard then got on the truck and stayed on the truck and drove to the airstrip with them. [REDACTED] stated that he started to worry that something might be going to happen. (u)

Finally they reached the airstrip and were let off of the truck and the truck left. The airplanes were not



there yet and it now seemed that everything was going wrong. They placed all of their personal belongings in the aluminum shed at the airstrip. (u)

b7c A few minutes later, a small airplane came and then they began loading luggage on it. It was at this time [redacted] noticed the truck which they road to the airstrip on and a tractor pulling a wagon arrive in the area. He only remembered seeing a blonde haired man on the tractor whom he had seen in Jonestown. He also recalled seeing this young man as a member of the People's Temple group which had met the Congressman and the party when it initially arrived at the airstrip on Friday afternoon, November 17, 1978. (u)

The smaller plane was being loaded and some of the so called defectors said that everyone should be searched, [redacted] helped search the people and luggage but did not find any weapons. After they were searched, LARRY LAYTON got into the small plane at which time JIM COBB stated that LAYTON was not searched. At this point JACKIE SPEIR became very nervous. LAYTON was never searched as it was very hectic and confusing at that time. [redacted] stated at this point that he could probably identify LARRY LAYTON if he saw him again. (u)

By this time, the larger plane had arrived and was loaded. [redacted] Congressman RYAN take a big chest over to the larger plane and put it in the nose of the aircraft. Some people were standing by the door and one of the Guyanese officials got on the plane and was just sitting there. JACKIE SPEIR sat down beside him in the aircraft and told him he had to get off and with this the Guyanese official, who was probably from Port Kaituma, exited the aircraft. (u)

[redacted] does not remember seeing the tractor come closer to the aircraft. It probably did but he did not notice it. Then all of a sudden he noticed that the tractor and truck were parked parallel to the larger airplane. He heard a gunshot and then another and didn't know exactly what was happening. He looked around and thought there was shooting so therefore he ran to the far side of [redacted]

[redacted] and saw that JACKIE SPEIR had received gunshot wounds to her legs. He (u)

67C knew the shooting was coming from the direction of the tractor but did not see anyone in particular doing the shooting. He did not know or see who the individual was [REDACTED]. While the shooting was still going on, DON HARRIS, one of the newsmen, came over and told them to lie still and to keep very quiet, then HARRIS ran away from them. [REDACTED] it sounded like the gunshots were being made by rifles. After all the shooting had stopped [REDACTED] then he heard three or four more shots. He realized that the shooters were going around checking to see who was dead or alive and he figured he was going to be killed next. Eventually the shooting stopped and there was no more noise whatsoever. (11)

He further advised that [REDACTED] got up figuring the people that did the shooting were gone. He looked around and did not see the tractor any where in sight. He noticed that JACKIE SPEIR climbed into the cargo compartment of the larger airplane. [REDACTED]

At this time the plane engines shut down. He looked around and saw dead people lying all around him. (12)

Some of those that were not hurt or who were wounded and able to walk opened the door of the airplane and brought JACKIE SPEIR off. Also, CAROL BOYD got off the airplane. [REDACTED]

Later on an employee of the American Embassy came over and asked him if he was alright. The embassy employee stated that everyone would be taken care of. With that, some of the other people came over [REDACTED] along with the others, thought the killers would come back to finish everyone off. [REDACTED]

Then they heard fire engines and CAROL ran off. They heard the engines [REDACTED] rolled deeper into the bushes. After a while, someone else came over to see him and he realized that it was DALE PARKS. (13)

[REDACTED] lay on the ground for a while in the bushes and as it was becoming dark, a few Guyanese people (14)



came over to him. They took him to where a tent had been set up and when he arrived, he saw VERNON GOSNEY, who had been wounded, JACKIE SPEIR, who had been wounded, STEVE SUNG, who had been wounded and also BOB FLICK and two Guyanese officials. They stayed at the tent the remainder of the evening while the rest of the non-wounded people went into town and stayed with someone there. (u)

During the entire evening, there were rumors that planes were coming to pick them up that night but they never arrived. The next morning, a Guyanese army medic came and gave each of them two aspirins and checked their wounds. He did not do anything else. Later, all the wounded, along with the rest of the survivors were flown to Georgetown, Guyana. (u)

b7C [REDACTED] was shown a copy of the NBC video tape of the shooting and their stay in the Jonestown camp. He pointed out that the young blonde haired male that was seen greeting the party upon its arrival at Port Kaituma on Friday, November 17, he also saw this same individual on the tractor during the shooting incident and assumed this individual was engaged in the shooting. He also pointed out that in the interview of JIM JONES, standing behind JONES was a tall, young-looking white male with curly and bushy brown hair and he identified this individual as WESLEY (last name unknown) whom he had talked to while at the camp. (u)

The following is a description of [REDACTED] obtained during the interview and from observation: (u)

Race:  
Sex:  
Date of Birth:  
Place of Birth:  
Height:  
Weight:  
Hair:  
Eyes:  
Build:  
Miscellaneous:  
Employment:

[REDACTED]

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1.

Date of transcription 12/7/78

[REDACTED] was interviewed [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was interviewed [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] prior to his leaving Guyana, he was there for approximately [REDACTED]. He went to Jonestown, Guyana, in [REDACTED]. He has been affiliated off and on with the People's Temple (PT) since 1972. [REDACTED] interested in the PT through a friend [REDACTED] who told him about the healings and good deeds that the PT did.

[REDACTED] indicated that during this period he held no official capacity within the church. At this point he indicated that he would like to mention a little bit about the structure of the church. (u)

He advised that JIM JONES was the head of the church and his immediate subordinate was his wife, MARCELINE. Immediately under JONES and his wife were several committees, for example the Board of Trustees and the Planning Commission, which made the overall decisions and policies of the entire church. JONES also had several assistant ministers which were within another category. (u)

[REDACTED] not sure of the exact number of members that were within the Planning Commission because some of the members would "defect" or in other words leave the church or the members would swap places with other members, and therefore, changes took place frequently and the number of members of the Planning Commission would vary from time to time. Two members of the Planning Commission whose names he did recall were DEBORAH BLAKEY and CAROL LAYTON. (u)

Interviewed on 11/27/78 at [REDACTED] File # SJ 89-123  
11/28/78 [REDACTED] SF 89-250

by SA [REDACTED] nta Date dictated 12/5/78

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2.

b7c [REDACTED] clarified two terms. He stated that in fact the word "traitor" was used instead of the term "defector." A traitor was a PT member that left the temple. This was the term that JONES labeled those persons that did in fact leave. [REDACTED] so many people were afraid to leave the temple for fear of their lives. JONES said that if anyone were to leave the organization, the "traitors" would be killed. (u)

[REDACTED] not have a large amount of information regarding the San Francisco based PT. He advised this because he really did not know much about the workings of the San Francisco Church. He never was involved much in San Francisco to the extent of his involvement in the Jonestown, Guyana camp. [REDACTED] the following names of people that he knew to be currently in charge of the San Francisco PT: TOM ADAMS, JEAN BROWN, PHILLIS HOUSTON and JIM RANDOLPH. (u)

[REDACTED] advised that there are a few hundred people still remaining in the San Francisco PT. (u)

[REDACTED] he was accompanied to Guyana by [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] the Jonestown Camp of the PT was established in approximately December of 1973. JIM JONES was not permanently living in Jonestown at this time, but he would frequently visit to see how it was being maintained and structured. The purpose for the establishment of the PT in Jonestown was because all PT members were to eventually go and live there. The reason behind the establishment was with the idea that JONES wanted to build the "perfect society." That was JONES' main goal [REDACTED]. JONES' interpretation of a perfect society was that there would be no hunger, no poor people, no rich people, no one would be looked down upon, there would be little work, and a lot of play, and everyone would be treated equally. In terms of punishment if someone did something wrong, they would be punished by beatings which were inflicted by other members of the PT who volunteered. Anyone JONES chose to inflict the beatings would either use their hands, fist, or rubber hoses. (u)

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3.

b7C [REDACTED] JONES moved to Guyana permanently in July of 1977, which would be approximately one and one-half years ago. Before that time he made frequent trips. [REDACTED] did not know the exact number of members living in Guyana, but [REDACTED] in March the number was supposedly around one thousand, although he does not believe this to be true. [REDACTED] believes this figure to be exaggerated. (u)

[REDACTED] the first time he knew anything about Congressman RYAN's visit to Jonestown, Guyana was the day before the Congressman arrived. At that time JONES told everyone that RYAN and a group of people were to visit the camp and JONES described this group of visitors as fascists. JONES told everyone they were coming down to investigate the Jonestown camp and he ordered everyone not to say anything to any member of RYAN's group unless they were instructed to. JONES made a list of those people who were to do all the talking. JONES, prior to the arrival of the Congressman and the others, briefed those people on the list on what to say and what not to say. This briefing took place prior to the Congressman's arrival. [REDACTED] noted at this point that after the Congressman arrived, he [REDACTED] slipped a note to one of the reporters stating that he wanted to get out of Jonestown. [REDACTED] the note said, "Help us get out of Jonestown." On the bottom of the note was his name and the names of other persons interested in leaving Jonestown. RYAN arrived at Jonestown during the afternoon or early evening of November 17, 1978. (u)

[REDACTED] he wanted to leave Jonestown because it was a dictatorship. There was no freedom, no freedom of choice, your life was planned, and also your death was planned. At 6 AM every morning JONES would get on the public address system and wake everyone up. Over the public address system would be the worldwide news and JONES would tell everyone the news was to show them how bad the rest of the world was, and what a mess the world had found itself. After the news everyone would be tested on what they heard over the public address system regarding the news. Everyone worked each day from 7 AM until 6 PM for six days a week. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He reiterated at this point that there was absolutely no freedom. JONES even took each members individual passports and would not return the (u)

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passports to them, therefore, they could not leave Guyana. To reflect what a dictatorship JONES had set up, [redacted] if someone wanted to have a "relationship" with another person, it would have to be taken to the "Relationship Committee" who would decide if the relationship should be carried out. This would usually take approximately three months. (u)

[redacted] getting ready to leave on Saturday, November 18, 1978, with the others, he was briefed by JONES who told him not to speak with any Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) personnel or any members of the news media. Before they all left the camp, JONES apparently had talked to the remaining members of the "traitors" who were leaving that they were all welcome to come back at any time. JONES said that he was not mad at anyone for leaving. (u)

[redacted] he had been planning to leave Jonestown two to three weeks prior to Congressman RYAN's visit, but in fact he was afraid to leave. [redacted] he wanted to leave Jonestown since the first day he arrived there, but knew if he did try to leave he would be stopped by members of the PT. He noted that one day officials from the United States Embassy came to Jonestown and he and his friend [redacted] (LNU) wanted to tell them they wanted to leave, but [redacted] just did not have the nerves to do it. [redacted] stated he felt like it was not hard to do, but he knew that if they did something would happen to him [redacted]. He noted that there were literally hundreds of people who wanted to leave, but many knew what would or could happen to them if they did leave. No one ever talked about leaving because if they were overheard they would be punished. Punishment many times was by beatings, however, JONES eventually stopped the beatings because of public criticism. However, one to be punished would be put in a center surrounded by other members of the PT and everyone would ridicule, criticize, and humiliate that person being punished. JONES always stated that he would kill all of the traitors who left even if he had to hire the mafia to do this. (u)

[redacted] remembered those PT members who rode on the truck from Jonestown to the air strip with Congressman RYAN and the others. Those members were: JOE WILSON, the Head Security man for JONES, BOB and TOM KIZE, and LARRY LAYTON was (u)

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67C put in the group at the last minute. [REDACTED] opinion was that LAYTON was a plant in the group, as LAYTON wanted to do something significant for the PT. He noted at this point to his knowledge LAYTON has no mental problems. LAYTON is extremely loyal to JIM JONES. (u)

[REDACTED] there were many guns in the camp. The guns were kept in STEVE JONES' room. STEVE JONES is the son of JIM JONES. There were rifles and handguns of some sort. He was not sure how many guns the PT had, but heard other people in the camp talking about the guns and he figured there were no more than two cases of rifles with about fifty in each case. [REDACTED] the guns which were in Jonestown were brought in piece by piece in luggage and then assembled at the camp. Different people brought in the weapons and some of the weapons may have been brought in by boat; however, he does not have any direct knowledge of this. (u)

The Security Staff of PT had training with the guns. There had also been training in California. JONES' sons were part of the Security Staff. They were the top security men. The following are names [REDACTED] on some of the Security Staff: STEVE JONES, TIM JONES, (white male), TIM JONES (black male), LOU JONLS, JIMMY JONES, JR., CALVIN DOUGLAS, JOHNNY COBB JONES, JOHNNY JONES, JR., and DOUG SANDERS. There were approximately thirty to thirty-five members of the Security Staff. (u)

[REDACTED] stated that the Security guards did receive training in Guyana and also in California, but he had no direct knowledge [REDACTED] described himself as not one of JONES' trusted people. (u)

[REDACTED] was asked if he had information regarding TIM CARTER and he indicated that CARTER was JONES' top aid and advisor. CARTER was at the camp at the time Congressman RYAN and his party were there, [REDACTED] did not know why CARTER went to San Francisco prior to the Congressman's arrival in Jonestown. (u)



b7c He advised that the Congressman and members of the party arrived at the camp on Friday, November 17, 1978. The general feeling at the camp during RYAN's visit was that of excitement because of RYAN's notoriety, but the atmosphere was very tense because if one person approached the Congressman or his party and told them how they truly felt against JONES, everything would be "messed up". [REDACTED] when JONES talked with RYAN he told RYAN anyone could leave at any time. [REDACTED] reiterated that in fact they could not because JONES had seized everyone's passport. [REDACTED] no direct knowledge of any plan by JONES or his followers to cause any trouble if anyone wanted to leave. [REDACTED] noted at this point that many people of the temple were very suspicious, specially when JONES appeared to be letting those people who wanted to leave go. [REDACTED]'s suspicions was the fact that on the group's way to the air strip on the day that they were all leaving, the truck appeared to be deliberately stalled and then it appeared to be deliberately stuck in the mud. Following that, Congressman RYAN was attacked by someone back at the camp. His suspicions were also aroused by the fact that STANLEY GIEG, the driver of the truck that was transporting everyone from the camp to the air strip, was driving very slowly and when the truck arrived at the front entrance of the camp the security guards made everyone in the back of the truck shift around so as to count everyone and note who was on the truck. One of the security guards used the story that he was looking for his sons. [REDACTED] this always happened when visitors came to the camp. The visitors would always have to wait until JONES wanted them to come to the camp and they would be also delayed after they came and wanted to leave the camp. It was very easy to delay visitors because there was only one way in and one way out. (u)

[REDACTED] on the truck and planning to leave with RYAN, knew that the group was definitely being stalled. Also, when the group left for the air strip the day of the shooting an assembly was called by JONES at the temple. This assembly, as in the past, was called so a decision could be made as to what could be done about the traitors and RYAN's group. [REDACTED] it always happened this way. If someone was to leave, there was always an assembly called and a decision would (u)

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be made what to do with that person. Usually, if the person left, a group of JCNES' security men would search for that particular person until he was found and bring him back to the camp. When they were returned to the camp, they would be severely punished. (u)

b7C [REDACTED] knew that an assembly was being called because everyone was gathering at the pavillion. (u)

As they were leaving the Jonestown camp that Saturday afternoon, November 18, [REDACTED] the following persons being on the truck en route to the air strip: VERNON DEAN GOSNEY, MONICA BAGBY, TOMMY BOGUE, JIMMY BOGUE, EDITH BOGUE, JUANITA BOGUE, TIMMY BOGUE, HAROLD BOGUE, CHRIS O'NEIL, and LARRY LAYTON. Everyone knew LARRY LAYTON was a plant as LAYTON was stuck on the truck at the very last minute. [REDACTED] "There was no possible way Layton would be defecting as he was extremely loyal to Jones." Also on the truck were: EDITH PARKS, PATTY PARKS, DAYLE PARKS, TERRY PARKS, BRENDA PARKS. (u)

[REDACTED]

That Saturday, November 18, 1978, they left the Jonestown camp at approximately 5:30 PM [REDACTED] stated that he is not sure and believes he could be way off on the time. (u)

Before everyone got on the truck at the camp for the trip to the air strip, JONES talked to all of them. JONES told them that America was what they thought it was and that they (u)



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should not speak to anyone from the FBI or news media. During the talk with JONES, [REDACTED] JONES was planning to do something to stop them. His feelings were tensed when he recalled JOE WILSON getting on the truck. JOE WILSON, [REDACTED] is JONES' top security guard. [REDACTED] something was wrong and that something was going to happen since WILSON was the Acting Head of Security at that time and he got on the truck to accompany everyone to the air strip. [REDACTED] WILSON as a negro male, dark complexion, 25 years old, six feet, 170 pounds, short black afro, and very muscular. [REDACTED] did not notice any weapon on WILSON at that time. He also suspected along with WILSON that LARRY LAYTON was up to something (u)

As they departed the Jonestown camp, the truck driver was STANLEY GIEG. GIEG is described as a white male, about 18 years old, 5'8" tall, 160 pounds, blond hair, very muscular and very hairy. (u)

When [REDACTED] the group along with RYAN and the others arrived at the air strip, it was approximately 5:30 PM, as best as he could recall. They unloaded their belongings from the truck and put them in the aluminum shed located near the air strip. The airplanes were not there at the time of their arrival on the truck. After everyone got off of the truck, WILSON and GIEG departed for a short while. (u)

By this time the aircraft had arrived and Congressman RYAN's assistant, JACKIE SPEIR, was making a list of people who were to go on either the large or small airplane. She obtained the list but LAYTON insisted that he wanted to go on the small airplane. [REDACTED] LAYTON wanted to go on the plane because he felt like WILSON's job was to shoot up the big one. [REDACTED] recalled that on the trip to the air strip JOE WILSON asked the departing members of the PT why they wanted to leave. [REDACTED] that the people did not have any freedom or free will to decide if they wanted to stay or go. WILSON told [REDACTED] the people could have left at a better time or done it in another way. He said the group of PT members that were leaving would make the PT look bad. (u)

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Several people were put on the small plane. [REDACTED]

The engines started, [REDACTED] noticed the tractor and truck return to the area of the two airplanes. [REDACTED] believed that JOE WILSON initially left to go back to get the guns. He stated that WILSON and the others were gone approximately thirty minutes. At this time [REDACTED] advised that he was extremely tired and that he would like to rest and continue the interview on Tuesday, November 28, 1978. (u)

The interview resumed on Tuesday, November 28, 1978, and reflected the following information: (u)

[REDACTED] There was a conflict at this time as to whether or not LARRY LAYTON should be getting into the small plane, but since he insisted he did board the aircraft. [REDACTED] then he noticed the larger plane arrive. By this time the tractor and truck came back to the air strip and passed by the small plane and went directly to the vicinity of the large plane, circling it once. On the tractor [REDACTED] JOE WILSON, who was holding a rifle. WILSON began shooting and "kept shooting at the people, the airplane, the tires of the airplane, and everything." [REDACTED] LAYTON was sitting in the smaller aircraft [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] took the gun away from LAYTON. The pilot told everyone to immediately get out of the airplane, but they could not get the doors of the plane open so they crawled out the front of the aircraft. (u)

At this point [REDACTED] that he recalled that there were approximately ten individuals on the tractor. Some of those on the tractor are as follows: (u)

1. STANLEY GIEG, who was doing some of the shooting and who has been previously identified.

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2. WESLEY BRYDENBACK (phonetic), [REDACTED] described as a white male, 20 years of age, 6'1" tall, 150 to 160 pounds, dirty blonde hair which was long and curly and was not wearing a shirt. [REDACTED] not recall seeing BRYDENBACK with a weapon.
  3. TOM KICE, [REDACTED] described as a white male, approximately 45 years old, 6'2" tall, 170 pounds, brown hair with gray, and very slender. Both TOM KICE and his brother BOB KICE were also seen [REDACTED] as being some of the shooters.
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[REDACTED] advised that only certain people within the camp were authorized to have guns. Those authorized were JOE WILSON, BOB KICE and his brother TOM KICE, STANLEY GIEG, and WESLEY BRYDENBACK (phonetic). He noted that the above individuals who were doing the shooting stayed on the tractor while the shooting was going on. At least he saw them stay on the tractor and there might have been others who got off of it. (u)

After [REDACTED] he ran into the bushes and stayed there until a Guyanese person found him [REDACTED] (u)

At this point in the interview, [REDACTED] began a series of questions and answers which are as follows: (u)

Question: Were you aware of an assassination list?

Answer: "I am sure there was one, but I never saw it."

Question: Who was on the list and where is the list?

Answer: "I don't know"

Question: Are you familiar with the "angels"?

Answer: "Well, sort of. There are approximately eighty angels. The angels are there because if anything messes up, meaning harm to Jones or the temple, the angels are to kill all people who have hindered the working of the temple or who have caused any problem or written anything such as newspaper stories."

(u)

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Question: Were there "angels" in the camp?

Answer: "I'm sure there were."

Question: In San Francisco?

Answer: "Yes."

Question: Were you ever beaten up?

Answer: "Yes, before I left to come back to the States"

Question: Why?

Answer: "I did not obey the rules."

Question: Who beat you up?

Answer: "About twenty people at once."

Question: Where were you beaten up?

Answer: "At times in the temple in San Francisco in the middle of the night."

Question: Who enforces order in San Francisco?

Answer: "There are no heavies there."

Question: Can you speculate who the "angels" are?

Answer: "No."

Question: In the camp

Answer: "Joe Wilsor and some of the other guys previously mentioned, I'm sure they are angels. They are going to the United States and they are going to do more. They have a plan when they get there. They will eliminate a lot of people who are traitors. This was always big talk all of the time. If someone wants to be a hero they request to go back go the United States and kill someone."

Question: Are TIM CARTER, MICHAEL PROKES, and MICHAEL CARTER, "angels"?

Answer: "Yes."

Question: Do you know anything regarding any bank accounts?

Answer: "JONES said that he had four million dollars in the Guyana banks, that he had a surplus of gold stacked away in some place, a very large surplus. He had money in the United States over one million dollars. He could have money in other places too."

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Question: Who handled the money?

Answer: "MARIA KATSARIS handled the money. Also TISH LAROY (phonetic).

Question: Do you know anything regarding the storage of weapons?

Answer: "The only place where I know they kept the weapons was in STEVE JONES' room. Oh, the other members of the angels are DON BECK and KLINGMAN. I do not know KLINGMAN's first name. DON BECK is described as a white male, thirty to thirty-five years of age, 5'10" to 5'11", short and stocky, 180 to 190 pounds, short blonde hair and from Ukiah, California, where he is a school teacher. KLINGMAN is described as a white male, thirty-five years of age, 5'11" tall, heavy set, 200 pounds, blonde hair, curly and of medium length, and he is from the San Francisco area. These are the two people I am concerned with most because when in Jonestown there were always attacks going on. When the concerned relatives group came, JONES told everyone that the concerned relatives would kill them (PT members) and drink their blood."

Question: While in Guyana, the Congressman's party met a group of boys who stated they were playing basketball. They were MICHAEL TOUCHETTE, COBB INGRAM, and others. Were they actually playing basketball?

Answer: "Yes, but after they went back to Jonestown and found the Congressman was in Guyana, they were sent back to the hotel to scare them away. Also, any guns that came into the camp had to pass through 41 Lamaha. [REDACTED] put this information in about the guns at this point because he happened to think of it and it should be noted that 41 Lamaha was the address of the PT in Georgetown, Guyana).

Question: Was there an assembly before the group came to Jonestown?

Answer: "Yes, the night the reporters came in. Everyone was against Jones. The People's Temple members would have practice alerts where everyone would pick up machetes and wouldn't let anyone up to the temple. This time the alert was held around noon on Friday. They had alerts quite often. There were 85 alerts since the time I came in March. Well, 85 since September and when people tried coming in before. They would guard the entranceway to the temple."

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SF 89-250  
13.

b7C [REDACTED] reflected the following information about JOE MAZOR: (u)

JOE MAZOR, [REDACTED], was a private investigator from the San Francisco area. He actually was a double agent in the sense that he was hired by JONES to spy on the concerned relatives group. In contacts with the concerned relatives, MAZOR would tell them that he was actually there to help the concerned relatives get their family members out of Jonestown, when in fact he was actually working for JONES in an attempt to get information about the concerned relatives group. He was being paid by PT to tell everything he knew about the concerned relatives group. At one time in Jonestown, he talked to the assembly and told everyone that he did not know if they were guilty or what they were doing, but said that the concerned relatives group had bazookas to blow everything up. This was a fictitious story [REDACTED]. Also, at one time when MARK LANE came to Jonestown he told everyone during an assembly that there was a plot to destroy the Jonestown camp. MARK LANE told everyone that there was a planned conspiracy against Jonestown and that the group coming from the United States were members of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). (u)

[REDACTED] mentioned that JONES despised Senator JOHN STENNIS, as he had told this many times to the assembly [REDACTED] stated that "I would not be surprised if they killed Senator Stennis." (u)

At this point the interview reverted back to the question and answer-type interview (u)

Question: Did MARIA KATSARIS know there was going to be a shooting?  
Answer: "I think so."

Question: When was the decision made (referring to the shooting)?  
Answer: "Obviously, everything was set up. Layton had a gun." (u)

Question: Was there any talk in the assembly at the camp regarding the killings?  
Answer: "No."



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SF 89-250  
14.

Question: Was there talk among the people of what was to happen?

Answer: "No, more or less considered, it was one of those things."

Question: Was JIM JONES crazy?

Answer: "Yes"

Question: Who was keeping him in line (referring to JONES)

Answer: "Actually, he was so very ill for a long time. He would hardly ever come out of his house. He had a public address system set up from his house telling the people what to do. He would talk all day long. He sounded drugged. He was not responsive to anyone. CAROLYNE and MARIA would use as much influence on JONES as possible."

Question: Who would conduct rallies?

Answer: "He would from his house, or Johnny Jones or Marceline Jones."

Question: How late would you stay up?

Answer: "Until two or five in the morning, but then we got two hours or more of sleep." (u)

Question: Who was responsible for the guns?

Answer: "Steve Jones is responsible for the guns. He is crazy. He is a maniac. Very, very violent. He would beat people up in the camp. He would make an ass out of people. He was an enforcer. Lee Ingram is the head guard and an angel. Claire Janaro she was high up. She was one of the heads. Janaro's husband was also high up. His name is Richard. Helen Swinney and Cleve Swinney are angels. Debbie Touchette spent most of her time in Georgetown, but when Deborah Blakey left, she moved back to Jonestown. She knows of some of the money. Paula Adams spent most of her time in Jonestown. She had a thing going on with an Ambassador."

Tim Clancy was an angel and is described as a white male, six feet tall, 25 years of age, 155 to 160 pounds, brown scraggly hair, from the San Francisco temple."

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15.

Question: Who are you scare of?

Answer: "Joë Wilson and Tom Adams if he has a gun, Sandy Bradshaw, Gene Brown, and June Crim"(phonetic):

Question: Are you afraid of anyone else at the temple?

Answer: "Leona Collier. Leona Collier is a black female, 45 to 50 years old, approximately 5'6" tall, and heavy set, with black hair and brown eyes. (u)

Question: Did you know they were being monitored through the radio?

Answer: "Yes."

Question: What did they do?

Answer: "They told use the lines between the United States and People's Temple were cut off."

Question: Did a lot of people want to get out?

Answer: "Yes, hundreds."

The following is a description of [REDACTED] (u)

67C  
Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Eyes  
Tattoo



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 1/2/79

670 An individual, who identified himself as [REDACTED] contacted as he departed Pan Am flight 228 at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA), Queens, New York (NY). [REDACTED] was advised of the identities of Special Agent (SA) [REDACTED] Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and SA [REDACTED] United States Secret Service (USSS). [REDACTED] the nature of the interview concerned the assassination of Congressman LEO RYAN and the activities of the People's Temple. After conferring with Attorney, [REDACTED] advised that he was willing to provide information to the interviewing Agents (u)

[REDACTED] his first affiliation with Reverend JIM JONES was [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] indicated that his parents would take him to hear JONES speak either in [REDACTED] explained that he saw JONES as a good person, concerned for racial equality and healing the sick. [REDACTED]

when JONES was in Redwood Valley, California. He advised that his family had moved to Ukiah, California, at this time. [REDACTED] recalled that JONES had proclaimed that the area of Redwood Valley was a "protective zone" from a nuclear attack. [REDACTED] stated that he was active in the People's Temple youth groups [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated that he also helped JONES in the congregational meetings and with the general organization of the People's Temple (u)

[REDACTED] his parents did not have a title within the People's Temple [REDACTED] (u)

Investigation on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York File # BQ 89-495  
by SA [REDACTED] pm Date dictated 12/28/78

b7C

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] (u)  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] stated that he remained in San Francisco and that he was beginning to have doubts about the People's Temple and JIM JONES. [REDACTED] he left the church in July of 1977. [REDACTED] was afraid of threats previously made by JONES and was also concerned about his family. He explained that JIM JONES' wife, MARCELINE JONES, found in in December of 1977 in San Francisco. [REDACTED] MARCELINE JONES begged him to return to the People's Temple and gave him money plus a round trip airline ticket to Guyana. [REDACTED] he decided to go to Jonestown to check it out and that he arrived in Jonestown on January 12, 1978. Upon his arrival, [REDACTED] he was ushered into the settlement by armed guards, his return trip airlines ticket was taken from him, and all his other possessions were taken from him. [REDACTED] he was forced to stay in the Jonestown settlement from the first day he arrived. He stated that he was forced to write letters to people in the United States (US) describing how beautiful it was. He also indicated that JONES forced people to send similar radio messages. [REDACTED] the mail was also censored. He indicated that RITA TUPPER was in charge of the letter writing committee. [REDACTED] those individuals who did not comply with the rules of the settlement were beaten or made to do things at gunpoint. He also explained that one several occasions, he saw a large snake put around one's neck. [REDACTED] (u)

b7C [REDACTED] the beatings were horrible and that they were always for some ridiculous reason. [REDACTED] sexual relationships had to be approved by JONES. He described one situation when a KAY ROSES and an unknown male, who were caught having sexual relations without having gotten approval from JONES. JONES made an example of them by making them undress in front of the group at the Jonestown pavilion and told to perform sexual intercourse. (u)

[REDACTED] church members did sign written oaths of incriminating information. He said this was accomplished in San Francisco when you had to sign a blank piece of paper as you attended the congregational meetings. PARKS advised that in Jonestown, JONES would make you write incriminating statements about yourself and that it was not dated. (u)

[REDACTED] JIM JONES did have personal bodyguards and that they were sometimes armed depending on the circumstances. To be a bodyguard meant that you were well-trusted and you were able to move about more. [REDACTED] the following individuals as being among JONES' bodyguards: JIMMY JONES Jr., TIM GLEN JONES, LOU JONES, STEPHEN JONES, JOE WILSON, BOB KICE, CALVIN DOUGLAS, JOHN RAPHAEL COBB and PANCHO JOHNSON. [REDACTED] JIMMY JONES and JOE WILSON would take charge in the absence of JIMMY JONES, Jr. [REDACTED] when JONES called an "Alert" meeting, the Security Force usually was armed. (u)

[REDACTED] suspicions as to whether TOM KICE was actually involved with the Security Force. [REDACTED] it never actually appeared that KICE was a security member, in fact, KICE had even been publicly beaten. But now, in view of the fact that KICE was a participant in the Port Kaituma (u)

67C airstrip shooting [REDACTED] questioned KICE's role in the settlement. [REDACTED] JONES had sent TOM KICE to Caracas, Venezuela three days before the shooting. [REDACTED] TOM KICE was the individual who shot [REDACTED] PATRICIA PARKS, at point blank range in the head with a rifle. [REDACTED] the shooting at the Port Kaituma airstrip on November 18, 1978. (u)

[REDACTED] with information regarding the Security Force by stating that they were not always armed. [REDACTED] there was a "secret" security force in addition to those individuals who were known to be security. The secret security was always present spying on the settlement members trying to learn of any derogatory information. [REDACTED] the duties of the Security Force as follows: (u)

1) The roamers - Observe people on suspect list as being "negatives", which included all those previously brought on pavilion stage or those who had expressed a desire to leave

2) To watch those individuals that were being held against their will (u)

3) To protect the property and watch the gate entrance.

[REDACTED] BOB KICE was in charge of the daily roaming security. [REDACTED] DANNY MARSHALL, black male, age 19 and PATSY JOHNSON, black female, age 28, as being security force members not previously mentioned. [REDACTED] indicated that PANCHO JOHNSON would assist BOB KICE and that JOHNSON was often the personal bodyguard of MARCELINE JONES. PANCHO JOHNSON was a black male, approximately 22 - 26 years old. [REDACTED] BONNIE SIMON, white female, 30's; CLIFFORD GEIG, white male, 18 - 19; and STANLEY GEIG, white male, 16 - 17, as being members of the Security Force. [REDACTED] STANLEY (u)

b7C GEIG had driven the tractor onto the Port Kaituma airstrip during the November 18th shooting incident. [REDACTED] not familiar with the term "Angels". (u)

[REDACTED] indicated that the members of the Planning Commission were to be a cross-representation of the total membership. He indicated that all of the planning commission members were well trusted by JIM JONES. [REDACTED] the Planning Commission did not actually exist in Jonestown. [REDACTED] the Planning Commission was comprised of approximately fifty people and that they usually met about once a week. [REDACTED] the following individuals as being members of the Planning Commission: TERRY BUFORD, CAROLYN LAYTON, KAREN LAYTON, SHARON AMOS, SANDY BRADSHAW, MARIA KATSARIS, HARRIET TROOP, DICK TROOP, GRACE STOEN, TIM STOEN, JOYCE PARKS, MIKE PROKES, TIM CARTER, RICHARD JANERO, CLAIRE JANERO, ARCHIE IJMES, HELEN SWINNEY, CLEAVE SWINNEY, BEATRICE GRUBBS, TOM GRUBBS, KAY NELSON, DEBBIE BLAKELY and LEE INGRAM. [REDACTED] any of JONES' sons were also allowed to attend the meetings. [REDACTED] if you were a member of the "Inner Core" of the Planning Commission, you were very trusted. [REDACTED] mentioned the following individuals as being in the "Inner Core": TERRY BUFORD, SANDY BRADSHAW, SHARON AMOS, MARIS KATSARIS, CAROLYN LAYTON, KAREN LAYTON and DEBBIE BLAKELY. [REDACTED] a great concern over TERRY BUFORD. [REDACTED] BUFORD was JONES' "right arm" and that she was an identical replica of his mind. [REDACTED] stated that she is the most dangerous individual alive. [REDACTED] the reason BUFORD is cooperating now is to get us off her back and that she is the one actually responsible for keeping the movement going. [REDACTED] BUFORD was not a defector, that she was assigned by JONES to leave the church. [REDACTED] BUFORD always followed every command JONES gave to her and that she

67c was extremely loyal to the People's Temple. [REDACTED] BUFORD is just using MARK LANE. [REDACTED] JONES got MARK LANE involved with the People's Temple because of his notoriety. LANE made several visits to Jonestown, at which time there were always eloquent dinners and shows. [REDACTED] MARK LANE never really saw what Jonestown was really like. (u)

[REDACTED] officials of the American Embassy and also the Guyanese Government had been compromised by JONES. [REDACTED] JONES bribed officials with women and their sexual favors. [REDACTED] mentioned PAULA ADAMS, white female, 28; SHARON AMOS, white female (Jewish), 45 and DEBBIE TOUCHETTE, black female, 25, as being three women he knew that were probably involved in this matter. [REDACTED] these three individuals spent most of their time in Georgetown. [REDACTED] indicated that TIM CARTER was used to infiltrate the Concerned Parents Group. (u)

[REDACTED] not have any specific information regarding TIM JONES' contact or influence over officials of the State of California. [REDACTED] he was very suspicious about the shooting death of Mayor MASCO. (u)

[REDACTED] Soviet officials had visited JONESTOWN. He indicated that JONES apparently had entertained ideas of moving the group to the Soviet Union. [REDACTED] JONES had realized that he had backed himself into a corner and that the People's Temple settlement was not working out. [REDACTED] MIKE PROKES, TIM CARTER and MIKE CARTER had escaped the mass suicide in possession of a letter to the Soviet Embassy. [REDACTED] possibly the letter revealed financial disclosures to the Soviets. (u)

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67C [REDACTED] estimated that there were more than fifty weapons in Jonestown. He indicated that there was a large variety of weapons including revolvers, automatics, rifles, and shotguns. [REDACTED] he observed one machine gun. [REDACTED] weapons were kept in Hut fourteen where JOHN RAPHAEL COBB, JIMMY JONES Jr., and JOEL COBB lived. [REDACTED] weapons were kept in the backside of a warehouse. [REDACTED] the warehouse as being located behind the coordinator's office. The coordinators were CHARLES and JOYCE TOUCHETTE. The TOUCHETTES were in charge of coordinating work days, agricultural programs, and financial spending. [REDACTED] described this location by indicating that it was across from Mr. MUGG's cage. [REDACTED] MIKE TOUCHETTE and STEPHEN JONES also lived at the Coordinator's Office. [REDACTED] the Guyanese customs was very relaxed regarding incoming parcels. [REDACTED] when he arrived, the Guyanese Customs did not check four of his trunks. [REDACTED] it was not unusual for contraband to be packed in the bottom of trunks of incoming People's Temple members. (u)

[REDACTED] not aware of any specialized firearms training either at Jonestown or in California. He did advise that STEPHEN JONES was a sharpshooter. (u)

When questioned regarding the existence of a contingency plan made in the event that JIM JONES or the People's Temple was attacked publicly, [REDACTED] he was not familiar with such a plan. He did acknowledge the fact that JONES had often spoke of "dealing" with defectors. [REDACTED] JONES often stated that the defectors will get their just reward. (u)



b7C [REDACTED] not aware of any officials, state, federal or international, that have been targeted for assassination (u)

[REDACTED] JONES held suicide practice drills. He felt that JONES did this in order to get a feel of what the people would do. [REDACTED] the "White Nights" were actually the emergency sessions called by JONES that would decide whether they would carry out the suicide plan. [REDACTED] JONES' suicide plan was his last resort stand against Fascist America and its Imperialism. JONES had taught that instead of allowing them to take our lives, we will take our own lives (u)

[REDACTED] any information regarding a relocation plan except to say that if anyone would know about it that it would be TERRY BUFORD. [REDACTED] with JONES dead he did not think the People's Temple movement would continue. (u)

[REDACTED] the following information regarding the shooting at the Port Kaituma airstrip and the assassination of Congressman RYAN (u)

RYAN arrived at Jonestown around 5:00 PM on Friday, November 17, 1978. At this time, everything was going well, as RYAN mingled among the congregation. There was loud applause when RYAN was introduced. The Security Force were not armed, but the "secret" security force was mixed among the congregation. That night, RYAN and some of his aides stayed in Jonestown. Members of the Press stayed at Port Kaituma. Saturday morning, November 18, 1978, a breakfast was held for RYAN and members of the Press. At 11:30 AM, things started to go bad. [REDACTED] (u)

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b7C were talking about escape. RICHARD CLARK and DONNA LOUIE had already left, pretending to be going on a picnic. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] thought their plan to leave had been discovered. [REDACTED] began talking to newsmen and RYAN about leaving the Jonestown settlement. PANCHEO JOHNSON and MARCELINE JONES came to [REDACTED] JOHNSON and JONES attempted to bribe them to stay and stop talking about wanting to leave. [REDACTED] told [REDACTED] that they should not believe the bribe being offered by MARCELINE JONES. [REDACTED] that they confronted JIM JONES with their real problems, the poor living conditions, [REDACTED] was ill-nourished, and the inequality. [REDACTED] "If this is your idea of Socialism, I want no part of it". These events took place at approximately 1:30 PM. [REDACTED]

JIM JONES reacted by giving them "fake" hugs and telling them that they were always welcome back and that they would be given \$5,000.00 for expenses. At 2:30 PM, [REDACTED] indicated that there was a total of fifteen defectors. Those individuals were: BRENDA PARKS, CHRIS O'NEAL, GERALD PARKS, JUANITA BOGUE, TRACEY PARKS, TOM BOGUE, EDITH BOGUE, MONICA BAGBY, HAROLD CORDELL, JAMES BOGUE, TEENA BOGUE, DALE PARKS, EDITH PARKS, PATRICIA PARKS and VERN GOSNEY. In addition to the defectors leaving, there was Congressman RYAN, his aides, Press members and concerned relatives, who had come to Jonestown. At this last minute before the dump truck departed, LARRY LAYTON jumped on the truck indicating that he wanted to leave. LAYTON did not have any luggage or additional clothing. Everyone was very suspicious of LARRY LAYTON. [REDACTED] he had previously observed LARRY LAYTON talking with JIM JONES before he jumped onto the dump truck. [REDACTED] the attempted stabbing of RYAN occurred while the defectors were (u)

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67C  
waiting on the dump truck. RYAN was still in the settlement with CHARLES GARRY and MARK LANE. Apparently RYAN was discussing with LANE and GARRY about making arrangements for the other families, who wanted to leave Jonestown. DON SLY was reported to have been the individual attempting to stab RYAN. After RYAN finally arrived at the truck, they were ready to leave. [REDACTED] the truck started to pull away but got stuck in the mud. [REDACTED] this was done on purpose as a delay tactic. A caterpillar truck was summoned to pull them out. When the dump truck arrived at the entrance gate of the Jonestown settlement, JOE WILSON jumped onto the side of the truck. WILSON looked at everyone in the truck very hatefully, [REDACTED] WILSON may have been looking for his wife and child, who actually had left earlier in the day on a picnic. When they got to the Port Kaituma airport, [REDACTED] one individual observed JOE WILSON shake hands with LARRY LAYTON and hand him a gun. [REDACTED] the following people got into the small plane: MONICA BAGBY, LARRY LAYTON, VERN GOSNEY, TRACEY PARKS, DALE PARKS and the pilot. [REDACTED] LARRY LAYTON insisted on getting into this plane and sitting behind the pilot. As this plane began to taxi down the runway, [REDACTED] another trailer approaching the airstrip. [REDACTED]. At this time, RYAN was on the ground boarding the larger plane. [REDACTED] the shooting started with shots being fired from those individuals in the trailer. [REDACTED] the following people as being in the trailer: (u)

TOM KICE, Sr. - white male, 40's  
BOB KICE - white male, 35  
RONNIE JAMES - black male, 20  
RONNIE DENNIS - black male, 18  
ERNEST JONES - black male, 60's  
STANLEY GEIG - white male, 18  
JOE WILSON - white male.

(u)

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67C STANLEY GEIG was the driver of the vehicle. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was shot at point blank range in the back of the head. When the shooting started at the larger plane, the pilot of the small plane began to slow down. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] began shouting to the pilot to stop the plane and get out. At this point, LAYTON pulled out a gun and began shooting at individuals in the small plane. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] During this time, shooting was still going on at the larger plane. [REDACTED] after the shooting, the tractor trailer sped away from the scene. [REDACTED] observed some of the defectors getting off of the larger plane. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ran into the bush. [REDACTED] During this entire incident, that there were several Guyanese soldiers nearby but they gave no assistance. [REDACTED] he did not actually witness the shootings at the larger plane. (u)

Regarding the use of the radio at the People's Temple settlement, [REDACTED] MIKE CARTER would know the codes. (u)

b7c [REDACTED] he did not have any knowledge of a "hit list" or of individuals to be assassinated. (u)

When questioned about the possible existence of a primitive nuclear device or bomb at Jonestown, [REDACTED] an incident in a Planning Commission session in San Francisco, California, when JIM JONES spoke about an explosion on a train that had been carrying military ammunition. [REDACTED] remembered something JONES said about a large bomb, but could not provide any additional information. (u)

[REDACTED] when JIM JONES held "white nights" that he often stated that public officials and People's Temple defectors should be assassinated. [REDACTED] JONES had always indicated that he had people to take care of that. JONES would lash out against defectors with such statements as: "If I have to crawl after them myself or if I have to get the Mafia, I will get the defectors". JONES spoke to the congregation that Congressman RYAN was bad, that the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) was behind him and that the CIA wanted to overthrow the People's Temple. [REDACTED] explained that JIM JONES had no intention of letting Congressman RYAN visit Jonestown. [REDACTED] JONES' real plan was to have LARRY LAYTON make arrangements to cause the crash of RYAN's plane before it got to Jonestown. [REDACTED] everyone in the congregation was forced to sign a petition against having RYAN come to Jonestown. Apparently, individuals were made to sign the petition but did not know what it stated. The petition was presented to Congressman RYAN by SHARON AMOS. (u)

[REDACTED] the following information about D. LAWRENCE SCHACHT: (u)

SCHACHT had attended medical school in Guadalajara, Mexico. SCHACHT came to the People's Temple with emotional problems and addicted to drugs. JIM JONES took SCHACHT in and got him off of drug dependency. JONES apparently sent SCHACHT

(u)

b7C  
to school to finish his medical training. [REDACTED]  
SCHACHT was very poor at putting what he learned to practical use. JONES made SCHACHT publicly admit that they had sexual relations together. [REDACTED] SCHACHT had even told him that this was true. SCHACHT was not a licensed Medical Doctor and he had not satisfied any residency requirements. SCHACHT used the following drugs as control substances: therosine, valium and librium. The Extended Care Unit was used to discipline individuals in the Jonestown settlement. Drug therapy and brainwashing techniques were extensive. Therosine was often put in milkshakes, not always necessarily done by the medical department. [REDACTED] ANNIE MOORE (sister of CAROLY LAYTON) was the individual who had access to all drugs. SCHACHT had to make requests through ANNIE MOORE. [REDACTED] no knowledge regarding the presence of cyanide at the Jonestown settlement. (u)

[REDACTED] TOM GRUBBS was the individual that had developed the boxes used to discipline children by placing them in solitary confinement. These boxes were destroyed after DEBBIE BLAKELY returned to the US and exposed their use. (u)

[REDACTED] he had no personal knowledge of the mass suicides on November 18, 1978, but that [REDACTED] had been witnesses: (u)

[REDACTED] descriptions of the following People's Temple members: (u)

- 1) TIM JONES - white male, basketball team, security force, planning commission, violent
  - 2) JIMMY JONES, Jr. - Black male, basketball team, security force, planning commission, violent
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3) EDDY CRENSHAW - black male, drove trucks, boat off loading crew, had heard that CRENSHAW wanted to leave

4) HERBERT NEWELL - black male, basketball team, security force

5) JOHNNY COBB - black male, basketball team, security force, violent

6) JOHNNY JONES - black male, former JOHN BROWN of San Francisco, knew alot of government officials, ran public arena for JONES in Jonestown

7) MARK CORDELL - white male, basketball team, security force

8) JIM MAC ELVANE - black male, head of People's Temple security in the US, mainly in San Francisco, brother of KAY NELSON

9) BILLY OLIVER - black male, security force, mother had come with RYAN as a concerned relative

10) STEVE JONES - white male, JONES' natural son, basketball team, security force, planning commission

11) LEE INGRAM - black male, basketball team, security force, managed basketball team, husband of SANDY BRADSHAW, violent

12) CHRIS O'NEAL - white male, worked in buck factory

13) CALVIN DOUGLAS - black male, basketball team, security force, violent



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14) CLEVELAND NEWELL - black male, basketball, security force

15) BONNIE SIMON - white female, security force, married to AL SIMON

16) PAUL MC CANN - white male, off loading crew, worked in agriculture, reserved security

17) PAULINE GROOT - white female, electrical crew, researcher medical department, intelligent

18) TOM GRUBBS - white male, school principal, developed discipline boxes

19) MARIE RANKIN, also known as (aka) DUCKETT - was on drugs, had criminal record.

20) TERRI BUFORD - white female, planning commission, JONES' "right arm", most dangerous individual alive

21) JEAN BROWN - white female, in San Francisco, very high in Public Relations, planning commission

22) RENNIE KICE - black female, planning commission, wife of BOB KICE, worked in medical drugs and supplies

23) LORA JOHNSTON - white female

24) VERA YOUNG - black female, in San Francisco temple, planning commission

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- 25) JUNE CRYM - white female, in San Francisco temple
- 26) MIKE PROKES - white male, ex-CBS reporter, top public relations representative to Guyanese Government, planning commission, violent - capable under order
- 27) TIM CARTER - white male, higher than MIKE PROKES in Public Relations, violent - capable under order
- 28) SANDRA INGRAM, aka BRADSHAW - white female, LEE INGRAM's wife, very loyal, planning commission, JONES' mistress
- 29) JUDY FLOWERS - black female, San Francisco temple secretary of membership
- 30) JIM and HARRIET RANDOLPH - white male, white female, in charge of all people leaving San Francisco to Jonestown, HARRIET RANDOLPH identical with HARRIET TROOP, who had some law experience
- 31) LEONA COLLIER - black female, in San Francisco, major membership secretary, visited Jonestown often, made other abide by rules but never did herself, made thousands of dollars for JONES by recruiting blacks, important to JIM JONES
- 32) BURRELL WILSON - black male, basketball team
- 33) CLAIRE JANARO - white female, never lived in Jonestown, planning commission, on ship "Albatross", had been purchasing agent in Ukiah, California for People's Temple

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34) RICHARD JANARO - white male, planning commission, on ship "Albatross", Ppublic relations and purchasing agent

35) DON and BONNIE BECK - both white, college trained, in San Francisco, very loyal, on planning commission

36) MARIE KATSARIS - white female, Greek, JONES' mistress

37) PAUL ADAMS - white female, planning commission

38) TISH LEORY - white female, planning commission, head of accounting department, general inventory and balancing

39) CHUCK BEIKMAN - white male, charged with murder of AMOS, very violent, cannot read or write

40) JOYCE TOUCHETTE - white female, planning commission, coordinator at Jonestown

41) CHARLIE TOUCHETTE - white male, husband of JOYCE TOUCHETTE, on ship "Albatross", planning commission, coordinator in Jonestown of purchasing of equipment

42) MICHELLE TOUCHETTE - daughter of JOYCE and CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, planning commission

43) MIKE TOUCHETTE - white male, son of JOYCE and CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, basketball team, violent, close to STEVE JONES

44) STANLEY CLAYTON - black male, witness to suicides, worked in kitchen

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45) LARRY LAYTON - white male, charged with murder of five people, planning commission, very close to JIM JONES, sat next to JONES on pulpit

46) VERA INGRAM - left a long time ago, daughter of ALICE INGRAM, who managed the warehouse

47) ALBERT TOUCHETTE - white male, 18 - 19, basketball team, violent, coordinator with father, CHARLIE TOUCHETTE

48) MIKE CARTER - white male, brother of TIM CARTER, planning commission, worked on radio

49) BRUCE OLIVER - black male, 18 - 20, security force, violent, observed with weapon

b7C [REDACTED] that TERRI BUFORD, PATTY CARTMELL, SANDY BRADSHAW, SHARON AMOS, CAROLYN LAYTON, KAREN LAYTON, RITA TUPPER and CHRISTINA LUCIANOS all had sexual relationships with JIM JONES. JONES referred to these individuals as his "staff". These staff members would divide up the California area and gather information on the membership. Cards were kept to assist JONES in the fake healings. The staff would go through your personal belongings and use the information obtained for JONES to make revelations. (u)

[REDACTED] the following information about himself: (u)

Name  
Race  
Sex

[REDACTED]

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b7c

Date of Birth (DOB)  
Place of Birth (POB)  
Height  
Weight  
Build  
Hair  
Eyes  
Scars  
Occupation  
Education

Marital Status

Family Members

Social Security Number  
Selective Service  
Number

Destination Point

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/28/78

67C [REDACTED] was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA) after her departure from Pan American flight 228 arriving from Georgetown, Guyana. [REDACTED] the identity of Special Agent (SA) [REDACTED] Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and SA [REDACTED] United States Secret Service. (u)

[REDACTED] at which time she remembered attending meetings of the People's Temple Church. She advised she went to these meetings with her parents, although she didn't like attending. She stated the People's Temple (PT) was good to the family when her father was sick by helping pay his medical bills. Her mother and father believed and trusted Reverend (Rev.) JONES, but she found the meetings boring. (u)

[REDACTED] had an opportunity to leave California and go to Jonestown, Guyana. While in California, they saw movies of Jonestown and although it looked like a beautiful place to live, she still didn't want to go. [REDACTED] in Jonestown, everyone was supposed to be treated equal and be able to get good jobs. Between viewing the movies and hearing how good it was, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] they left California for New York (NY), where they boarded a flight for Georgetown, Guyana. (u)

[REDACTED] upon arrival in Georgetown, they stayed at the PT Headquarters for approximately eight days; however, after that, they were transported to Jonestown on a boat called the "Cudjoe". She advised this ship was used to transport people and supplies from Jonestown to Georgetown. She advised there was another boat owned by the PT named the "Albatross", which also transported supplies. (u)

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67C by SA [REDACTED] mlh Date dictated 12/26/78

67C

[REDACTED] from the first day in Jonestown, she disliked the place and it was nothing like the films she had seen in California. She stated the living conditions were terrible. You had to share a very small cottage with 12 or 14 other people, and you had no privacy. She advised the first day there, JOYCE TOUCHETTE advised her she was assigned [REDACTED]. It was so hot and they made you stay in the sun all day with only a break for lunch and 10 minutes off in the afternoon. She stated her first week there, Rev. JIM asked her how she liked Jonestown. She replied it was nice, but very hot. He smiled and told her to enjoy herself. That night at the meeting, Rev. JIM called her to the front of the group and yelled at her for not liking Jonestown. She stated that the whole group, including her family, all yelled at her for telling the Reverend that it was too hot in Jonestown. She stated this was the only time she was ever called in front of the group. (u)

[REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] a routine day in Jonestown began at 6 AM with breakfast and work began at 7 AM till 12:30 PM, when they would eat lunch. She stated lunch consisted of rice and gravy. After lunch, she would work till dinner time at 6 PM, when they would eat more rice. At 7:30 PM, everyone was required to attend the meeting at the Pavilion, where Rev. JIM would speak. These meetings generally lasted to midnight with the day's activities being discussed (u)

[REDACTED] everyone was not treated equally as they had been told before leaving California. She stated that the people on JONES' staff and the people on the security patrol had better treatment than the other people in the group. She stated that these people only had to work eight hours a day, while we worked twelve, and they didn't have to wait on lines to eat, while we did. [REDACTED] the following individuals handled the administrative matters of Jonestown and were close to Rev. JONES and on his commission: (u)

184



LEE INGRAM  
SHARON AMOS  
PAULA ADAMS  
DEBBY TOUCHETTE  
TERRY BUFORD  
MIKE PROKES  
TIM CARTER

Of the above individuals, she further advised that LEE INGRAM was the coach of the basketball team and PAULA ADAMS did public relations work for the PT in Georgetown. She stated she believed PAULA was very close with the Georgetown officials. (u)

67< [REDACTED] the following people were members of the Jonestown Security Patrol: (u)

STEVE JONES  
TIM JONES  
JOHNNY COBB JONES  
CALVIN DOUGLAS  
CHARLES MARSHALL  
JOE WILSON  
BOB KIZE  
BONNIE SIMON

Of the above, she stated STEVE and TIM JONES, along with JOHNNY COBB JONES and CALVIN DOUGLAS, were the elite members of the group as they were the closest members to the Reverend and were usually with him wherever he went. She advised they also carried weapons at the White Night meetings, but she never saw them practice with them. She stated these weapons were either rifles or shotguns; however, she didn't know how the weapons got to Jonestown. She explained that a White Night was when an announcement was shouted over the PA system that everyone should immediately get to the Pavilion. You had to stop what you were doing and get there as fast as possible. At these meetings, the Reverend

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would talk to us sometimes lasting all night. He would warn us that the United States (US) Government might try to come to Jonestown and arrest some of us. He told us if anyone tried to take someone out of Jonestown, they would have to deal with all of us. He would also ask us if we were afraid to die and how would we like to die and that we should always be prepared to die. She stated when asked if she was afraid to die, she would say no because she was afraid to go against the Reverend again. If you said yes, he would call you up to the front of the group and ask you why. She stated at one of these meetings, the group practiced a suicide drill, although she was not there for this. At these White Nights, the security force walked around with weapons. She stated these weapons were kept in Cottage 14, where JOHNNY COBB, TIM JONES and CALVIN DOUGLAS resided. Besides the shotguns, [REDACTED] they also used bows and arrows for weapons. (u)

b7C

She advised that although they had weapons in Jonestown, she was not aware of any threats made by Rev. JONES to murder any officials of another government. The only people she thought Rev. JONES would have killed were people who defected from the PT. Rev. JONES felt that you should remain loyal to him and the PT, and he didn't want any defectors. (u)

[REDACTED] the only visitors to Jonestown besides Congressman RYAN that she saw were two Soviet males. She stated this was about three months ago. The Soviets spoke to the group and advised us they were proud of the work we were doing and were proud to be friends of the PT. The reason she remembers the Soviets is because after they came to visit, Rev. JONES wanted everyone to learn to speak Russian. Rev. JONES told us if we ever left Jonestown, we would relocate in Russia and that is why we should be familiar with the language. DON JACKSON was the individual that taught us Russian. (u)

b7C

67C [REDACTED] Jonestown was a terrible place to live and she wanted to leave, but there was no way to get out. If you tried to escape and got caught, you were placed in the Extended Care Unit (ECU). This unit was headed by Doctor LARRY SCHACHT. In this unit, they would administer drugs to you continually and you would be in a daze for some period of time. The fear of the ECU would keep people from trying to escape. (u)

[REDACTED] she knew of no plan to assassinate Congressman RYAN by Rev. JONES. She stated that when Rev. JONES learned RYAN was coming to Jonestown, he advised all of us to be happy and friendly, but not to speak with RYAN. Rev. JONES didn't even want RYAN to come to Jonestown; however, after speaking with MARK LANE, Rev. JONES consented to let him visit. On the Friday night that RYAN was coming, Rev. JONES gave us a half day of work and gave us all day Saturday off, which was very unusual. [REDACTED] by this time, who were not pleased with life in Jonestown, thought Saturday would be a good time to plan an escape as security also had the day off. (u)

On Friday evening, when RYAN arrived, the PT committee put on a mini production show for him. After the show, we went to bed so that we couldn't have any conversation with RYAN. RYAN stayed at Jonestown that night, [REDACTED] believed his staff slept someplace else; however, Saturday morning, they were all back in Jonestown. As we were considering a possible escape from Jonestown, we did not know that my [REDACTED] had approached one of the men in RYAN's party and told him that we all wanted to leave with them. This man then took [REDACTED] to see RYAN and JACKIE SPIER and relate her story to them. RYAN advised her to [REDACTED] meet him at the Pavilion.

[REDACTED] advised us to immediately go to the Pavilion. Upon arriving at the Pavilion, we met Congressman RYAN and Rev. JONES. RYAN

(u)

b7C advised Rev. JONES that we expressed interest in leaving and that he was going to take us. Rev. JONES said that would be fine, but before we left, he would like to speak with us. Rev. JONES told us he would like us to stay, but that we could go home next week. He was afraid if we left with RYAN, it would make him and the PT look bad and he didn't want that. [REDACTED] advised Rev. JONES that they wanted to leave today and now. Rev. JONES agreed with this and told us we were free to leave. He hugged us and advised we could come back any time we wanted. [REDACTED] it was decided we were leaving, we all went back to our cottages to get our belongings and then returned to the Pavilion. [REDACTED]

b7C [REDACTED] They were also leaving with us. As we were getting on the truck and saying goodbye, suddenly DON SLY approached RYAN and tried to stab him; however, this effort was stopped by MARK LANE and CHARLES GARY, who jumped on SLY. RYAN then stated farewell to Rev. JONES, advised he enjoyed his visit to Jonestown, and was pleased to have met him. RYAN got on the truck and we began our trip to Port Kaituma. As we were driving along, we heard cheering and clapping of hands coming from the Pavilion. As we arrived at the airstrip, the plane that was taking us to Georgetown had not as yet arrived. We all got off the truck and ED CRENSHAW drove away with the truck. Approximately 15 minutes went by before the plane landed; however, it was not large enough for all of us, so we had to wait for a second plane, which came in another 15 minutes. As the second plane was landing, [REDACTED] she noticed a tractor and a truck off a distance approaching the landing field. We were now starting to get on the plane. LARRY LAYTON, who was on the ride from Jonestown to Port Kaituma, kept saying how he was glad to get away from the Reverend and Jonestown; however, we all knew he was a close friend of Rev. JONES and couldn't understand why he was saying this. At the airstrip, we all kept telling RYAN that LAYTON

(u)

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b7c  
should not be trusted because he is loyal to Rev. JONES. When LAYTON kept insisting that he get on the plane first, Congressman RYAN and an aide both searched him for weapons; however, they didn't find any. By now, [REDACTED] the truck and tractor were fairly close to the plane and she could see that STANLEY GIEG was driving the tractor and ED CRENSHAW the truck, and each of them had passengers with them. Some of the individuals who were on one of the vehicles were: (u)

JOE WILSON  
TOM KIZE  
BOB KIZE  
RONNY JAMES  
RONNY DENNIS  
ALBERT TOUCHETTE  
WES BRIDENBACK

1  
14  
J

b7c  
She advised that JOE WILSON walked over to LARRY LAYTON to shake hands with him, and it appeared that he handed something to LAYTON. At this point, WILSON walked away and LAYTON got on the smaller plane [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] She stated RYAN and his party were still on the ground outside the plane when she heard shots that came from the smaller plane. LAYTON had shot MONICA and VERN and then tried to shoot DALE, but the weapon didn't go off and LAYTON ran off the plane. As I was looking out the window, [REDACTED] the tractor and truck were right up close to the plane and suddenly shots were going off. First the shots were outside the plane; however, the vehicles then drove around the plane, shooting into it. After driving around the plane, the vehicles began to drive away. HAROLD CORDELL yelled we should get off the plane and hide in the jungle, because he thought they were coming back again. (u)

67C [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] walked in the jungle along the Port Kaituma River for three days before finding men in a canoe on the river. They asked if we were [REDACTED] and we said yes. They told us that everyone in Jonestown was dead and [REDACTED] had given them our descriptions. [REDACTED] they went across the river in the canoe where the Guyana Defense Force (GDF) was waiting for them. The soldiers asked me who I was and I told them. They advised us that [REDACTED] were a short distance away in a house, while the other survivors from the assassination at the airport were in Georgetown. We stayed where we were for a night before going to Georgetown. In Georgetown, ORDELL RHOADES, who escaped the Jonestown suicide, told us that when the tractor and truck returned from the airport, they reported to Rev. JONES that everyone was dead. Rev. JONES appeared happy according to ORDELL. ORDELL advised on Saturday, when we were leaving Jonestown and heard the people shouting and clapping, it was because Rev. JONES explained to the group that RYAN and his friends weren't going anywhere. (u)

ORDELL explained that Rev. JONES stated that because of the shootings at the airport, the GDF would be coming to Jonestown, so he announced the mass suicide. First, the little babies were given the poison down their throat. Then some of the people took it voluntarily. Other people were forced to take it or be killed by the guards. ORDELL advised us while this was going on, he was hiding under a building and when it got dark, he escaped into the jungle. (u)

67C [REDACTED] while the shooting was taking place at the airport, there were Guyanese soldiers at the end of the airstrip, but they never attempted to stop the shooting or even help the survivors after the assassins left. (u)

67C

[REDACTED] she feels members of the PT Church in San Francisco or members of the Jonestown basketball team would be the people that might try to harm the survivors of Jonestown. She also advised she heard that STEVEN JONES had given EUGENE SMITH instructions to kill all the survivors, although she didn't know if SMITH would carry these instructions out. (u)

[REDACTED] while in Georgetown, she stayed at the Park Hotel. She advised they had to stay in Georgetown in order to testify at a hearing as to the facts surrounding what happened at the airport. When the time came, she advised it wasn't necessary for her to appear in court. She stated that [REDACTED] all testified at the hearing. (u)

[REDACTED] before leaving Georgetown, they were contacted by [REDACTED] of the United States Government, who had everyone fill out forms that we would repay the United States Government any money that they had spent on us. (u)

[REDACTED] she was glad to be out of Jonestown, and that she believed [REDACTED] would be going to a relative's home in [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] following information about the below listed individuals she knew in Jonestown: (u)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position in Jonestown</u>	<u>Dead or Alive</u>
TIM JONES, w/m	Security	Alive
JIMMY JONES, JR., b/m	Security	Alive
EDDY CRENSHAW, b/m	Truck and Tractor Driver	Dead



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<u>Name</u>	<u>Position in Jonestown</u>	<u>Dead or Alive</u>
JOHNNY COBB, b/m	Head of Security	Alive
JOHNNY JONES, b/m	Aid to Rev. JONES	Alive
MARK CORDELL, w/m	Worked in kitchen, basketball team	Alive
JIM MAC ELVANE, b/m	Unknown	Dead
BILLY OLIVER, b/m	Security	Dead
STEVE JONES, w/m	Anything he wanted, basketball team	Alive
LEE INGRAM, b/m	Planning Commission, Coach of basketball team	Alive
CHRIS O'NEAL, w/m	Brick factory	Alive
CALVIN DOUGLAS, b/m	Security	Alive
BONNIE SIMON, w/f	Security	Dead
PAUL MC CANN, w/m	Boat crew	
PAULINE GROOT, w/f		Dead
TOM GRUBBS, w/m	Schoolteacher	Dead
MARIE RANKIN, b/f	Supervisor of Public Service Crew	Dead
TERRI BUFORD, w/f	In United States	Alive

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<u>Name</u>	<u>Position in Jonestown</u>	<u>Dead or Alive</u>
JEAN BROWN, w/f	Public Relations in US	Alive
RENNIE KICE, b/f	Nurse	Dead
LORA JOHNSTON, w/f	Public Service Crew	
MIKE PROKES, w/m	Public Relations	Alive
TIM CARTER, w/m	Public Relations	Alive
SANDRA BRADSHAW, w/f	In United States	Alive
DALE PARKS, w/m	Respiratory Therapist	Alive
RICHARD JANARO, w/m	Worked on boat	
MARIE KATSARIS, w/f	Public Relations, close to Rev. JONES	Dead
PAULA ADAMS, w/f	Public Relations	Alive
TISH LEROY, w/f	Strong JONES supporter	Dead
CHUCK BEIKMAN, w/m	Salesman on the river	Alive
JOYCE TOUCHETTE, w/f	Kitchen	Dead
CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, w/m	Kitchen	
MICHELLE TOUCHETTE, w/f	Laundry room	Dead
MIKE TOUCHETTE, w/m	Truck driver	Alive
STANLEY CLAYTON, b/m	Cook	Alive

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<u>Name</u>	<u>Position in Jonestown</u>	<u>Dead or Alive</u>
MARY LEE BOGUE, w/f	Nurse's Office	Dead
TOM BOGUE, w/m	Field Worker	Alive
TINA BOGUE, w/f	Field Worker	Alive
ODELL RHODES, b/m	Teacher, took care of children	Alive
JIM COBB, b/m	In United States	Alive

The following information was obtained through interview and observation: (u)

67C

Name  
Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Eyes  
Residence

Telephone  
Occupation  
Employment  
Education

Marital status

(u)

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Family members

Destination Point

b7c



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 1/3/79

b7c [redacted] was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport after her departure from Pan American Airlines flight 228 arriving from Georgetown, Guyana. (u)

[redacted] advised of the identities of Special Agent [redacted] Federal Bureau of Investigation, and Special Agent [redacted] United States Secret Service. (u)

[redacted] were members of the Peoples Temple (PT) at that time. [redacted] her family moved to Ukiah, California where they remained until [redacted] when they moved to Jonestown, Guyana. (u)

This decision was made because [redacted]

[redacted] They were shown pictures depicting Jonestown as a beautiful resort and decided to move there. (u)

[redacted] were not happy at Jonestown and attempted to notify other relatives that were still in the United States not to come. However, the mail at Jonestown was censored by people appointed by Rev. JIM JONES and those who wrote unfavorable comments about the Jonestown compound were ridiculed at public rallies and sent to Public Service. [redacted] recalled being forced to write letters which were favorable to the PT. (u)

On November 18, 1978, [redacted] was leaving Jonestown with Congressman LEO RYAN and his party. Upon arrival (u)

Investigation on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York File # BQ 89-495  
by SA [redacted] DMW:rrv Date dictated 12/28/78  
DMW

67C  
at the airfield. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Before boarding the plane, members of Congressman RYAN's party insisted that LARRY LAYTON be searched for weapons. Congressman RYAN searched LAYTON, but did not find a weapon. However, LAYTON did not immediately board the plane and subsequent to speaking with JOE WILSON came on board. At that time, a tractor pulling a flat-bed trailer arrived at the airfield [REDACTED] observed the following individuals with weapons: (u)

BOB KICE

TOM KICE

JOE WILSON

ALBERT TOUCHETTE

STANELY GIEG

RONNIE DENNIS

RONNIE JAMES

WESLEY BRIEDNBACK

(First Name Unknown) (FNU) JONES -  
black male, tall, and slim, lived  
in cottage 30

LARRY LAYTON

b7c [REDACTED] LAYTON brandished a handgun and fired shots inside the plane. Ther est of the shooting was done outside the plane. [REDACTED] PATRICIA PARKS, was killed during the shooting. (u)

[REDACTED] asked various specific questions and provided the responses which will follow: (u)

Bodyguards (u)

[REDACTED] there were certain individuals who had a close association to Rev. JONES and identified them as: (u)

TIM JONES

LEE INGRAM

TERRY BUFORD

JEAN BROWN

MIKE PROKES

TIM CARTER

RICHARD JANARO

MARIE KATSARIS

PAULA ADAMS

TISH LEROY

JOYCE TOUCHETTEE

CHARLIE TOUCHETTEE

MICHELLE TOUCHETTEE



MIKE TOUCHETTE

TOM CARTER

Security Force (u)

b7C [REDACTED] the following individuals  
as members of the security force: (u)

TIM JONES

JIMMY JONES, JR.

JOHNNY COBB

CALVIN DOUGLAS

BONNIE SIMON

MIKE TOUCHETTE

BOB KICE

TOM KICE

RON TALLEY

JOE WILSON

b7C [REDACTED] never heard the term "angels"  
at Jonestown, but advised the security force was  
sometimes called "SAT" and "IS". (u)

[REDACTED] the security force kept  
control of all the members at Jonestown and were armed  
with rifles during "white nights". [REDACTED]  
seeing BONNIE SIMON and TOM GRUBBS carrying crossbow  
and that most members of the basketball team were also  
on the security force. (u)

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Planning Commission (u)

No knowledge. (u)

Bribery or Influence Peddling (u)

No knowlege (u)

Criminal Offenses in United States (u)

No knowledge. (u)

Soviet Association (u)

b7c [REDACTED] seeing three or four Russians once visit the Jonestown complex and Rev. JONES constantly talked about moving the PT to the Soviet Union if they were invaded by the enemy from the United States. The membership was also compelled to attend Russian language classes. (u)

Weapons (u)

b7c [REDACTED] photographs in the Guyanese newspaper of soldiers carrying many weapons out of Jonestown, but except for those carried by the security force, did not see any while she was there. (u)

Firearms Training (u)

No knowledge. Some members practiced karate. (u)

Contingency Plan (u)

No knowledge. (u)

Murder Targets (u)

No knowledge. (u)

Suicide Drills (u)

b7c [REDACTED] heard that there were suicide drills conducted at Jonestown, but never participated in them. (u)

Relocation Plan (u)

No knowledge. (u)

Assassination Plan (u)

Unaware of any discussions regarding the assassination of Congressman LEO RYAN or the existence of an assassination squad. (u)

[REDACTED] Congressman RYAN was threatened by DON SLY with a knife while at Jonestown. (u)

ODELL RHODES also told [REDACTED] that HERBERT NEWELL and EUGENE SMITH (members of Lamaha Gardens) were not wanted on the plane returning to the United States because she (RHODES) heard that SMITH was ordered by STEVE JONES to kill survivors of Jonestown. (u)

Radio (u)

The radio was used to call Lamaha Gardens at Georgetown and to order food and supplies. No knowledge of codes. (u)

b7c [REDACTED] MIKE PROKES, TIM CARTER,  
and PAULA ADAMS as radio operators. (u)

Hit List (u)

No knowlege. (u)

PAULA ADAMS (u)

ADAMS worked in the radio room both at Jonestown  
and Georgetown. She was a very close associate of Rev.  
JIM JONES (u)

Bombs (u)

[REDACTED] one time heard an explosion and shots  
being fired at Jonestown and was told it was the enemy. (u)

"White Nights" (u)

[REDACTED] she attended three or four "white  
nights" while at Jonestown. A "white night" was a  
gathering which lasted several days when JONES would  
preach to the membership. (u)

"Hut C-14" (u)

[REDACTED] unaware of the contents of hut C-14,  
but stated that guns were stored in the radio room. (u)

Dr. LAWRENCE EUGENE SCHACT (u)

[REDACTED] SCHACT was the medical  
doctor for the Jonestown compound and was closely  
associated with JONES. SCHACT ran the Special Care  
Unit (SCU), which was the medical hut and the Extended  
Care Unit (ECU), which was considered a hut for "crazy"  
people. (u)

MARK LANE and CHARLES GEARY

(u)

b7c [REDACTED] ODELL RHODES had told [REDACTED] that Rev. JONES had wanted "PONCHO" JOHNSON to kill MARK LANE and CHARLES GEARY at Jonestown. "PONCHO" took LANE and GEARY away, but then let them go because GEARY had done "PONCHO" a favor. (u)

Drugs (u)

Had no knowledge of any drug trafficking by PT members. (u)

Future Plans (u)

b7c [REDACTED] Afterwards they will reside with [REDACTED] (u)

The following information was obtained through observation and interview: (u)

b7c  
Name  
Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Eyes  
Residence

Education

Father

(u)

BQ 89-495

b7c

Mother  
Brother  
Sister  
Aunt  
Uncle



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/5/78

b7c [redacted] was interviewed in Pan American Hanger 17, at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA), Queens, New York (NY), upon her arrival from Guyana. This interview was conducted in the presence of Special Agent (SA) [redacted] United States (US) Secret Service, [redacted] furnished the following information: (u)

[redacted] she first joined the Peoples Temple (PT) Church in [redacted] stated that Reverend JIM JONES had taken care of [redacted] and that this was partially the reason she joined the church. [redacted] she had [redacted] and was afraid to have an operation, until Reverend JONES assured her that everything would be alright. [redacted] she had the operation, it was successful, and this strengthened her belief in Reverend JONES. [redacted] moved to California, [redacted] however she returned to Indiana, and then [redacted] moved back to California [redacted] to live. (u)

[redacted] she paid 25% of her gross income to the church for years. [redacted] this was required by the church, and that since at this time she was not living communal. [redacted] the church would help support its members if they were layed off or lost their jobs. [redacted] throughout her association with the PT Church in California, she was content in her relationship with the church. (u)

[redacted] she travelled to Jonestown, Guyana, [redacted] Upon her arrival, [redacted] the Jonestown Commune was not the paradise that they had expected. [redacted] told her that he had tried to get word to her not to come to Jonestown. [redacted] they immediately began making plans to leave, however they were never able to get away or to get word outside the commune. [redacted] Commune members referred to Reverend JONES as "Father," (u)

Interviewed on 12/2/78 at Queens, New York File # BQ 89-485

SAs [redacted] MAS.

by [redacted] lxp

Date dictated 12/4/78



b7C and his wife MARCY was called "Mother." (u)

[REDACTED] discipline at Jonestown was extremely strict. Punishments included beatings, and "Public Service." [REDACTED] "Public Service" consisted of being made to cut grass and weeds in the hot sun. [REDACTED] this punishment was frequently given to children. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES told the people that they used to have boxes that they would put unruly commune members in and bury underground as punishment. [REDACTED] she never saw any of these boxes. (u)

[REDACTED] she believed there were six or seven security people at Jonestown, however she now feels that there had to be a lot more. [REDACTED] the guards or security force were generally not armed except on a couple of occasions, and she believed they were hunting. [REDACTED] she never heard the term "Angels" used at Jonestown. [REDACTED] one of the security force members was EDDIE CRENSHAW, a black male. [REDACTED] DOUG SANDERS was another security force member, and that she believed he is dead. (u)

[REDACTED] the Jonestown basketball team, was exactly that, a basketball team that went to Georgetown to play games. [REDACTED] CHUCK BIKEMAN and his son STEPHEN, were on the team. [REDACTED] she did not believe JOHNNY JONES, Jr. was a member of the basketball team. [REDACTED] JIM MCALVANE (ph) was not a member of the basketball team, since he arrived the day before she left Jonestown. [REDACTED] she believes MCALVANE to be dead now. [REDACTED] she did not know anyone named HERBERT NEWEL. [REDACTED] STANLEY GIEG was not a member of the basketball team. [REDACTED] she believed DON SLY was not on the basketball team, and stated she believes he is dead. [REDACTED] LEE INGRAM was an individual very close to Reverend JIM JONES, and that he was the coach of the basketball team. [REDACTED] (u)

67C

[REDACTED] she believes he was also a member of the security force, and that he is the husband of SANDY BRADSHAW. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LEE INGRAM is alive. [REDACTED] CHRIS O'NEAL [REDACTED] and that his job at Jonestown was to make bricks. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] She stated that O'NEAL is alive because he layed down on the floor of the plane when the shooting started. [REDACTED] STEVE

JONES, Reverend JONES' blood-son, was on the basketball team.

[REDACTED] JONES as a white male, 6'2", with a dark complexion. [REDACTED] JONES is in Georgetown at

LAHAMA (ph) house. [REDACTED] she believed TIM TUPPER

to be TIM JONES, and stated that he might have been on the basketball team. [REDACTED] JONES was a white male

with blonde hair. [REDACTED] she believes JIM JONES,

Jr., may have been a member of the basketball team. She

describes JIM JONES, Jr. as a black male, 6', slender build, approximately 17 to 18, and stated that he stutters. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LOU JONES, she did not believe to be a member of the basketball team. [REDACTED] not know an individual

named CALVIN DOUGLAS. [REDACTED] JOHNNY COBB JONES

might have been a member of the team. [REDACTED] JOHNNY

COBB JONES as a black male, 17 to 18 years old, 5'10", slender

build. [REDACTED] JONES is the brother of JIM COBB. (u)

[REDACTED] TERRY BUFFORD was a very close associate to Reverend JIM JONES. [REDACTED] she was

high up the ladder in the PT Church, [REDACTED] did not know what BUFFORD was doing. [REDACTED] she heard

BUFFORD left, and that the PT Church had sent people looking for her. [REDACTED] PAM BRADSHAW was in Lahama Gardens,

Georgetown, Guyana, [REDACTED] (u)

[REDACTED] from the time she arrived at Jonestown, [REDACTED]

stated that a couple of months after she arrived there, Reverend JONES stated that relatives of the commune members had hired mercenaries to come down and "get us dead or alive."

[REDACTED] when the people attended meetings, they had to sign a piece of paper going in to prove they had (u)

b7C

attended. At these meetings Reverend JONES asked how many were willing to die when the people come in to get them. [REDACTED] stated that she had heard they had practiced drinking Kool-Aid, which supposedly contained poison, to show that they were not afraid to die. [REDACTED] this never happened while she was at Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] Reverend JONES had a close inner-group of associates which included the following: (u)

MIKE CROATES (phonetic), white male, 30, 5'8", slender build, dark brown hair; 7

MIKE CARTER, white male. 14

TIM CARTER, white male. ✓

[REDACTED] these individuals were apprehended by the Guyanese officials following the suicide with a large sum of money. [REDACTED] told by people at Georgetown that MARIE TSARSIAS (phonetic) gave them the money and told them to leave. (u)

[REDACTED] the PT Church had a council, much like a parish council, and this consisted of CLEVE SWINNY, HELEN SWINNY, and ARCHIE IJAMES (u)

[REDACTED] the only former members of the PT Church that she could recall are DIANE MYRTLE, believed to be in California; LIZ FOREMAN, whereabouts unknown; JIM COBB, whereabouts unknown; TIM STOEN, whereabouts unknown.

[REDACTED] Reverend JONES had once remarked that if anybody "got someone" that left the church, it would be blamed on the church. [REDACTED] CHRIS LOUIS was killed approximately one year ago in San Francisco, and that he was a former member of the PT Church. PARKS believes this is what Reverend JONES was making reference to. [REDACTED] the PT Church would however, harass (u)

those members that left, in an attempt to get them to return to the Church. (u)

b7C [redacted] she had no specific knowledge of the acquisition, licensing, or shipment of any weapons by the PT Church to Guyana. [redacted] she knew they had two or three guns, but she believed they were used for hunting. (u)

[redacted] she had no knowledge of any firearms training received by PT members. (u)

[redacted] she had no knowledge of any threats to harm public officials. [redacted] JONES had once remarked that whoever was President of the United States (US), he was not really running things. [redacted] not sure what Reverend JONES meant by this remark. (u)

[redacted] she was not aware of any officials, Federal, international, or other who were designated targets for murder. (u)

[redacted] she was not aware of any bribery or influence peddling by members of the PT Church. [redacted] Reverend JONES used to say he expected the Prime Minister of Guyana to stop by the commune, however, he never arrived. [redacted] Reverend JONES told someone in the Guyanese government that if they did not stop bothering him, they would come out and find everybody dead. (u)

[redacted] she could not recall any discussion regarding the assassination of Congressman RYAN and his party. (u)

[redacted] she had no knowledge of the existence of an assassination squad. (u)

[redacted] knowledge of assassination plans by members of the PT Church. (u)

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b7C [REDACTED] she had no information regarding the involvement of members of the PT Church in any criminal offenses. (u)

[REDACTED] the individuals that had access to the radio at Jonestown, were as follows: (u)

KARON LAYTON  
CAROLYN LAYTON  
MARIE TSARSIAS (phonetic) (u)

[REDACTED] the general populace at Jonestown were not allowed to use the radio. [REDACTED] they were not allowed to write home, and if they did, these letters were censored by an individual named RITA TUPPER. (u)

[REDACTED] she had not made any written or oral oath to the PT Church. [REDACTED] the members had been required to sign pieces of blank paper, and later she learned that various statements had been written on these papers which would lead one to believe that they were signed confessions. [REDACTED] this is when she noticed the change in Reverend JONES. [REDACTED] you could not even talk to Reverend JONES. (u)

[REDACTED] she had no knowledge regarding relocation plans in the event of mass suicide. [REDACTED] most of commune members were under the impression that Reverend JIM JONES could not die. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES frequently stated "They'll come our way, or come out here and find us dead." (u)

[REDACTED] Jonestown was visited by an official from the Russian Embassy accompanied by a doctor. [REDACTED] the doctor gave Reverend JIM JONES a physical, and the Russian official spoke briefly to the occupants of Jonestown. [REDACTED] his english was not very good, however, he stated that he was very happy with the settlement. (u)

b7C [REDACTED] Reverend JONES had said in the past that if they could not make a go of it in Guyana, he would take the people to Russia. (u)

[REDACTED] not aware, or did not really know if Reverend JIM JONES had a group of bodyguards. [REDACTED] on one occasion, she attempted to see Reverend JONES, and his adopted son, LOU JONES, stopped her, saying that Reverend JONES was asleep. (u)

[REDACTED] PAULA ADAMS was in Georgetown most of the time that she was there. [REDACTED] she did not know exactly what PAULA ADAMS' position was in Georgetown. (u)

[REDACTED] she had never heard any mention of a bomb or a nuclear device at Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] Dr. LAWRENCE EUGENE SCHACHT was the camp physician, however, she heard that Dr. SCHACHT had not taken his internship. [REDACTED] the Guyanese government was attempting to get him to come and take his internship. [REDACTED] this was one of the occasions when Reverend JONES stated if they continued to press him, they would come out and find everybody dead. (u)

[REDACTED] the poison used in the mass suicide came into Jonestown approximately two or three weeks prior to the suicide. [REDACTED] told her that no one knew who had ordered it or where it had come from. [REDACTED] thought it might be insecticide. (u)

[REDACTED] she was not aware of members of the PT Church using drugs, and stated that Reverend JONES was responsible for getting a great many individuals off drugs. [REDACTED] during the last couple of months she believed Reverend JONES himself often sounded drugged. (u)

b7C

[REDACTED] she has no knowledge of any drugs being produced by the PT in Guyana. [REDACTED] Thoresene, a drug, was used on individuals that attempted to escape when they were brought back to the commune. [REDACTED] she has no knowledge of drugs being sent outside Guyana. [REDACTED] she knows that the PT Church had a ship approximately 350 ton, named the "Albatross." They also had a smaller ship, about 20 feet named, the "Cudule." (u)

[REDACTED] members of the commune at Jonestown were making dolls to sell for Christmas in Georgetown. (u)

[REDACTED] the two pharmacists at Jonestown were DON FIELDS, believed dead; and LIZ RUZZERA. (u)

[REDACTED] PATTY CARTMEL was one of Reverend JONES' top moneymakers. [REDACTED] CARTMEL would make money by selling things in Georgetown. [REDACTED] CARTMEL to be dead. (u)

[REDACTED] SANDY BRADSHAW, believed to be in San Francisco, was very close to Reverend JIM JONES. (u)

[REDACTED] an individual named DEBBIE LAYTON, was supposed to have escaped a couple of months prior to the suicide. [REDACTED] furnish no additional information regarding LAYTON. (u)

[REDACTED] Reverend JIM JONES believed that the FBI and the CIA were behind the persecution of him and the PT Church. (u)

[REDACTED] she could not recall or was unaware of any meetings or contacts between officials of the State of California who may have visited with PT officials and the Guyanese government. [REDACTED] the Governor of (u)



California and Mayor MOSCONE, when they were running for office, had visited the PT Church in California seeking votes. (u)

b7C [redacted] Reverend JONES advised the occupants of Jonestown that Congressman RYAN and a party were coming to Guyana. [redacted] Reverend JONES said that he would not allow this group into Jonestown. [redacted] Reverend JONES later changed his mind after he spoke with RYAN on the radio. [redacted] she never heard Reverend JONES mention killing Congressman RYAN. [redacted] her defection probably triggered the whole incident. (u)

[redacted] when Congressman RYAN was at Jonestown, she got word to one of the newsmen named HARRIS that she and [redacted] wanted to leave Jonestown. [redacted] Someone took [redacted] in an attempt to keep [redacted] she went right up to confront Reverend JONES. [redacted] she and [redacted] confronted JONES and told them that they wanted [redacted] back. [redacted] JONES told his security patrol to bring [redacted] forward. (u)

[redacted] when the party boarded the truck for the trip to the airfield, everyone was extremely nervous because LARRY LAYTON was on the truck. [redacted] she and the other PT members leaving Jonestown told Congressman RYAN that he could not trust LAYTON. [redacted] RYAN told them if LAYTON wished to leave he, RYAN, would have to take him along. When they arrived at the airfield, [redacted] DALE PARKS, kept insisting that Congressman RYAN search LAYTON. [redacted] LAYTON was searched and no weapons were found. [redacted] following the search JOE WILSON approached wearing a poncho and shook hands with LAYTON. [redacted] she later learned that WILSON had passed a gun to LAYTON. (u)

b7c

[REDACTED] they all began entering the planes [REDACTED] she observed a tractor pulling a wagon drive up to the airstrip. Men were laying down in the wagon, and suddenly got up and began shooting. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] STANLEY GEIG was driving the tractor pulling the wagon, and that two or three blonde boys were shooting. [REDACTED] possibly one of the shooters was ALBERT TOUCHETTE. [REDACTED] another of the shooters was FNU (First Name Unknown) DENNIS. (u)

[REDACTED] they layed down in the airplane attempting to appear dead. [REDACTED] the wagon circled the aircraft still shooting. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] proceeded to run with the other survivors toward the bush. [REDACTED] told her they could not leave the wounded behind. [REDACTED] returned to the plane and dragged the wounded to the shed. [REDACTED] she observed LARRY LAYTON walk by the shed. [REDACTED] LAYTON stopped, pointed the gun, [REDACTED] and pulled the trigger. [REDACTED] the gun misfired and [REDACTED] DALE took the weapon away from LAYTON. LAYTON was arrested by Guyanese soldiers and DALE furnished the gun to the soldiers (u)

[REDACTED] a list was made by the survivors for the Embassy of PT members that they considered dangerous. [REDACTED] the list included Reverend JONES' son, JERRY, HAROLD CRUDELL (phonetic), and EDITH BOEG (phonetic). (u)

[REDACTED] a list of names of PT members on American Embassy stationery, and [REDACTED] this was a list of the dead. [REDACTED] the BOEGs (phonetic) had been looking for that list. [REDACTED] not know how the list was obtained. (u)

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67C [REDACTED] she did not plan to continue as a member of the PT Church, and that she sincerely hoped the PT Church does not attempt to contact her. [REDACTED] she believed some of the members of the PT Church would attempt to get her for leaving. (u)

[REDACTED] she was afraid for her life until she learned that DON SLV, JOE WILSON, and TOM KICE were dead. (u)

The following information was obtained from an addressbook in the possession [REDACTED] (u)

485-787  
8024  
8835  
Bonnie 0701 annex  
8368

Doreen Greaves  
1029 Geary Apt. B5  
771-9867

Welfare 468-4431

Public Health  
468-4461

SF Area  
415  
Cary Hikes  
[REDACTED]

Millon Inf  
47357

Beam Jack 6196

Bogue [REDACTED]

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b7C

Luna Buckley

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] blood gas lab

Card Edith 7181

Louie M. Edmiston

Farrell B. [REDACTED]

Dr. Finkle 2300 Sutter  
5G 94115  
415-563-7701

Gunnerson E.

Georgetown 71924

Mission Village  
P.O. Box 839  
GEO Guyana

Hess Pat SF

Dr. Del Hadel  
Redwood Radiology  
121 Satogne  
Santa Roca  
707-525-1150 or 546-4062

67C  
Hamilton [REDACTED]

Dr. Jurow  
2533 Post  
SF 94115  
921-7555

Dr. Lampert  
567-3040

The following description [REDACTED] obtained  
through observation and interview: (u)

Name  
Alias

Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Build  
Hair  
Eyes  
Scars or Marks  
Other Character-  
istics  
Residence

Telephone Number  
Occupation  
Employment

Education  
Marital Status  
Family Members

Social Security  
Number  
Arrests

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/28/78

67C [REDACTED] was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA) upon his arrival from Guyana, in the presence of Special Agent (SA) [REDACTED] United States Secret Service (USSS), [REDACTED] the following information (u)

[REDACTED] he knew Reverend JONES back in Indiana, however, at this time he was not a member of the People's Temple (PT) Church. [REDACTED], he moved to California to obtain employment, and at this time joined the PT Church. [REDACTED] at the time he joined the PT Church it was located in Redwood Valley, California, and there were no requirements to become a member. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Reverend JONES started searching members of the PT Church as they entered the building. These searches were conducted because Reverend JONES stated that threats had been made on his life. Also, about this time, new members had to attend three or four meetings before they were issued a membership card in the PT Church. (u)

[REDACTED] he never lived communal as other Church members did, and that he continued to reside and work outside the Church. [REDACTED] he donated 25% of his income to the PT Church, as was required. (u)

[REDACTED] he never made an oral oath or signed an oath to the PT Church. He stated that Reverend JONES did make members sign blank sheets of paper, and [REDACTED] this was some sort of attendance control. [REDACTED] he did not know what happened to these blank sheets of paper. [REDACTED] sometime later Reverend JONES required the members to write down statements incriminating themselves. [REDACTED] if you had a criminal record you would have to write this out and sign it. [REDACTED] other people were told to write down that they were homosexuals and sign the paper. (u)

Investigation on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York File # BQ 89-495

67C by SA [REDACTED] /lxp Date dictated 12/26/78

b7c [REDACTED] Reverend JONES had approximately four to five bodyguards before he left Redwood Valley, California. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES took these bodyguards with him when he relocated in San Francisco. [REDACTED] he had no knowledge whether these bodyguards were armed or unarmed. [REDACTED] the bodyguards were called Security and also known as Apostolic Guardian. [REDACTED] he never saw a gun in the San Francisco Temple, however, he heard that there were guns there. [REDACTED] the searches of members entering the Temple continued in San Francisco. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES believed there was a conspiracy against him and the PT Church by deserters, or members who had left the Church. (u)

[REDACTED] the Planning Commission, which was made up of PT members close to Reverend JONES, began in Redwood Valley. [REDACTED] the Planning Commission really began to develop after Reverend JONES had moved to San Francisco. [REDACTED] he was not a member of the Planning Commission and had never attended a Planning Commission meeting. [REDACTED] he did not know what the purpose or function of the Planning Commission was, since had never been at their meetings. [REDACTED] the following PT members were in the Planning Commission and members of an inner core very close to Reverend JONES: (u)

SHARON AMOS  
TERRY BUFFORD  
JEAN BROWN  
LEE INGRAM  
JOHNNY BROWN JONES, Jr.  
JIM RANDOLPH  
PAULA ADAMS

[REDACTED] he was originally attracted to Reverend JONES because Reverend JONES appeared to be a humanitarian and preached equality for everyone. [REDACTED] (u)



67C [REDACTED] Reverend JONES was not a religious man, and that he worked within the framework of a Church because it was profitable. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES often said he was the only God that the members would ever see. Reverend JONES told the members that if they waited for any other God, they would wait the rest of their lives. [REDACTED] in the beginning Reverend JONES did do a lot of good, and was responsible for helping a great many people give up narcotics. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES changed a great deal between the time he first knew him and the last days at Jonestown, Guyana. (u)

[REDACTED] discipline within the PT Church was very strict. Smoking, drinking, and sexual misconduct were not allowed. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES did not want the members to have anything to do with outsiders. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES wanted everyone to live communal. [REDACTED] punishment began with a few "smacks" in front of the entire membership. [REDACTED] the beatings began to get more severe as time progressed. He stated that Reverend JONES would call PT members out of the audience to administer the beatings. [REDACTED] eventually it got to the point where the accused was brought before the Planning Commission, and if they decided that he was guilty, he was then taken before the entire membership for punishment. [REDACTED] he has no knowledge of any "electric shock treatment" as a form of punishment. (u)

[REDACTED] he realized now that Reverend JONES had used politicians to serve his own ends, as he had used the PT members themselves. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES moved PT members in mass from one area of California to another to turn out the vote for favored candidates. [REDACTED] when JONES supported MOSCONE for Mayor of San Francisco, he supported DI MALLY, and President CARTER. [REDACTED] could not recall whether Reverend JONES had supported Governor BROWN in the race for Governor of California. [REDACTED] if Reverend JONES did support Governor BROWN it was not (u)

b7c active a support as the other candidates mentioned above. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Reverend JONES was a very shrewd man, and that he may have used the politicians names for his own gain after he supported them. [REDACTED] he had no knowledge of a trip made by Lieutenant Governor DI MALLY to Guyana. (u)

[REDACTED] April 1, 1978, he went to Guyana. [REDACTED] he received his tickets and made arrangements for baggage with JIM RANDOLPH. [REDACTED] each departing member was allowed to take seven duffel bags with him. [REDACTED] took two duffel bags containing his belongings and five duffel bags that were furnished by the PT Church. [REDACTED] he does not know what the additional five duffel bags contained. [REDACTED] at Georgetown, Guyana, and spent five days there before continuing on to Jonestown. [REDACTED] at Georgetown, Guyana, they were met by MIKE CARTER and JOCELYN CARTER, and taken to Lahama Gardens. [REDACTED] SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON were at Lahama Gardens. (u)

[REDACTED] upon arrival at Jonestown, he immediately realized that something was wrong. [REDACTED] the guards at the front gate leading to Jonestown were armed with guns. [REDACTED] he had no knowledge of how the guns were shipped to Jonestown. [REDACTED] there were at least 20 to 25 weapons at Jonestown, consisting of shotguns, rifles, and handguns. [REDACTED] he did not know where the guns were kept, and that he had no knowledge of what was kept in Hut C-14. [REDACTED] the weapons were kept out of sight for a period of time following the defection of DEBBIE BLAKELY, because Reverend JONES feared an investigation. [REDACTED] a couple of weeks prior to November 18, 1978, the weapons were back out being carried by the Security Force. (u)

[REDACTED] the Security Force at Jonestown, Guyana, consisted of the following individuals: (u)

STEVEN JONES  
TIM TUPPER JONES

KEN MC MURRAY  
JOE WILSON  
RONNIE JAMES  
RONNIE DENNIS  
CALVIN DOUGLAS  
JIM JONES, Jr. (Head of Security)  
BONNIE SIMON  
TINITRA LNU (Last Name Unknown), black female, early 20's  
BOB KICE

14

b7C [REDACTED] Reverend JONES also had an Internal Security Force, consisting of members of the PT Church that spied on other members at Jonestown. [REDACTED] you could never be sure which members were part of this Internal Security, and therefore had to be very careful who you spoke with at Jonestown. [REDACTED] unlike the paradise they were promised, Jonestown was an armed camp where the PT members were held prisoners. (u)

[REDACTED] prior to his arrival in Guyana, he had never heard Reverend JONES talk of suicide. [REDACTED] at Jonestown, Reverend JONES repeatedly talked of dying with dignity. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES called it "Revolutionary Suicide." Reverend JONES told the people that he had the poison at Jonestown. [REDACTED] the term "white night" was a code word for "Revolutionary Suicide." (u)

[REDACTED] Reverend JONES was convinced, and had many members of the PT commune at Jonestown convinced, that there was a CIA conspiracy against Reverend JONES and the PT Church. [REDACTED] he and a lot of the other people at Jonestown did not believe this, however, they were afraid to confront Reverend JONES with their opinion. (u)

[REDACTED] it was Reverend JONES' custom to have two to three meetings a week with all the members of the commune. At these meetings various problems or projects at

(u)

67C the commune were discussed. [REDACTED] on Friday night they usually had classes in Socialism. [REDACTED] this procedure changed during the last six weeks at Jonestown, stating that Reverend JONES held meetings which were called "Alerts" daily. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES kept the commune members busy day and night so that they were literally exhausted. [REDACTED] he learned at these alerts when JONES asked the people if they were ready to die with dignity, not to refuse. [REDACTED] the third day he was in Jonestown, he confronted Reverend JONES, stating that he saw no reason for suicide. [REDACTED] he was beaten by RONNIE JAMES and KENNY MC MURRAY, and from then on he never opposed Reverend JONES. (u)

[REDACTED] at these alerts Reverend JONES discussed problems that were confronting him and the PT Church. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES' biggest problem was the custody fight over "JOHN JOHN," the son of GRACE STONE. [REDACTED] on alert nights the Security at Jonestown were armed. Reverend JONES told the members of the PT Church that this was for their own protection, however, [REDACTED] he did not believe this. (u)

[REDACTED] he knows of one rehearsal in drinking unsweetened Kool-Aid, however, this occurred prior to his arrival at Jonestown. [REDACTED] this was supposed to be a test of the people's courage by Reverend JONES. (u)

[REDACTED] he could not recall any knowledge of Reverend JONES mentioning that Congressman RYAN would be assassinated. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES told the people that RYAN was working for the CIA and was out to get Reverend JONES and the PT Church. (u)

[REDACTED] Russian classes were being given to the members of the Jonestown commune. Reverend JONES told the people that the Russians had agreed to allow them into Russia. (u)

67C [REDACTED] Reverend JONES knew he had to get out of Guyana, that Guyana had been a bad choice. [REDACTED] this was because they were unable to raise any crops in Guyana. [REDACTED] on one occasion a member of the Russian Embassy accompanied by a Russian doctor, came to visit Jonestown. [REDACTED] on another occasion a reporter from the newspaper "Tass" was allowed to visit Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] every time a visitor came to Jonestown, Reverend JONES staged an act to impress them. [REDACTED] on these occasions the people were fed very well, and that they were given the answers to respond to any questions asked. [REDACTED] Reverend Jones had threatened the people with their lives if they did not give the correct answer to a question. (u)

[REDACTED] in addition to the beatings mentioned above, Reverend JONES also utilized as a form of punishment an Extended Care Unit. [REDACTED] the Extended Care Unit was a section of the clinic where individuals trying to escape from Jonestown when caught were taken and kept for a couple of days. [REDACTED] the individuals were drugged until they were completely helpless. [REDACTED] Dr. LAWRENCE SCHACT knew what was going on in the Extended Care Unit, and that Dr. SCHACT was not a qualified doctor. [REDACTED] this was another problem of Reverend JONES that was discussed during the nightly alerts. The Guyanese officials requested Dr. SCHACT to come into Georgetown for licensing. JONES told them not to push him too far or they would come out and find 1200 dead bodies. [REDACTED] JONES' reply was relayed to the Guyanese Government through SHARON AMOS, PAULA ADAMS, KAREN LAYTON, and DEBBIE TOUCHETTE. (u)

[REDACTED] he had been planning an escape from Jonestown for a couple of months before the end. [REDACTED] he planned to leave with [REDACTED] had hidden clothing along their escape route prior to the 18th of November. (u)

67C  
1978. [REDACTED] on November 18, 1978, he saw an individual pick up a parcel of clothing that he had hidden. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES was on to his escape plan, and felt that they would be coming after him. [REDACTED] that he thought Reverend JONES knew of their escape plan. [REDACTED] went to ask Congressman RYAN if she and her family could leave with his party. [REDACTED] was talking with Congressman RYAN, MARCY JONES [REDACTED] attempted to have him talk [REDACTED] out of leaving Jonestown. MARCY JONES asked him to stay, and stated that things were going to change. [REDACTED] he knew she was lying, and that he told her it was a mistake to be in Guyana. [REDACTED] it was impossible to raise crops at Jonestown. [REDACTED] the members of the Jonestown commune could not go on much longer continuing to purchase all of their supplies. He believed that the PT would run out of money. MARCY JONES told [REDACTED] that Reverend JONES had enough money to keep them for the rest of their lives. (u)

[REDACTED] he went to speak with Congressman RYAN, and told RYAN that he [REDACTED] wished to depart with RYAN's party. [REDACTED] Reverend JONES asked him not to leave with RYAN, and stated that he was free to leave the next day. [REDACTED] knew Reverend JONES was lying. [REDACTED] he be allowed to leave with RYAN. [REDACTED] he told Congressman RYAN they were going to have trouble trying to get out of Jonestown. [REDACTED] he believed Reverend JONES would go through with his suicide idea rather than let everyone leave Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip. [REDACTED] he observed LARRY LAYTON speaking with Reverend JONES. [REDACTED] it appeared LAYTON was trying to convince Reverend JONES to let him do something. [REDACTED] he believes this because LAYTON kept clasping his hands together in front of him in a prayer-like gesture. (u)



b7c

[REDACTED] LAYTON put on a poncho and got on the truck explaining that he wanted to leave Jonestown. [REDACTED] he and other PT members leaving Jonestown attempted to convince RYAN and Ambassador DWYER (phonetic), who was from the Embassy and came to Jonestown with RYAN, not to allow LAYTON aboard the truck. [REDACTED] RYAN would not listen to them. [REDACTED] he and the other members departing Jonestown remained on the truck while RYAN spoke to the additional PT members wishing to leave Jonestown. [REDACTED] RYAN planned to leave with the people on the truck and put them on a plane, and then return to Jonestown for the other members wishing to leave. [REDACTED] at this time DON SLY attacked Congressman RYAN with a knife. Attorneys GARY and LANE wrestled the knife away from SLY. [REDACTED] he really did not believe that the people were going to get out of Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] RYAN got on the truck and they began to leave Jonestown. He stated that GARY and LANE remained behind, and he does not know the reason that they stayed. [REDACTED] when they reached the front gate of Jonestown, JOE WILSON got on the truck. As they proceeded along the road to the airstrip, WILSON kept staring at the PT defectors in the back of the truck. [REDACTED] when they arrived at the airstrip they got off the truck, and it started back towards the gate to the airfield. [REDACTED] there was only a small aircraft at the airstrip, and they had to await a larger plane. During this wait they demanded that Congressman RYAN have LAYTON searched before he was allowed on the plane. LAYTON was frisked, and the larger plane landed. [REDACTED] LAYTON insisted that he get on the first plane. Following the frisking of LAYTON, while he was still wearing the poncho, JOE WILSON walked up to LAYTON and shook his hand. [REDACTED] this is when WILSON handed LAYTON a gun. [REDACTED] as they began boarding the planes they saw the truck coming back being followed by a tractor and wagon. LAYTON, DALE PARKS, MONICA BAGBY, VERN GOSNEY, and TRACY PARKS boarded the smaller aircraft. [REDACTED] the remainders boarded the larger aircraft, [REDACTED] (u)

b7c [REDACTED] At this point, PARKS observed the tractor and wagon pulling up approximately 30 feet from the aircraft. (u)

[REDACTED] he observed RONNIE DENNIS, TOM KICE, JOE WILSON, ALBERT TOUCHETTE, and RONNIE JAMES, on the wagon being towed by the tractor. [REDACTED] STANLEY GEIG was driving the tractor pulling the wagon. At this point the individuals riding in the wagon opened fire on the aircraft. [REDACTED] the men were armed with M-16s and a gun that was fed by a belt of bullets, which appeared to be a machine gun. [REDACTED] other individuals aboard the dump truck were firing from the other side of the aircraft, however, he could not observe the individuals. [REDACTED] he fought to get his seat belt released and bent down as bullets were passing through the aircraft. [REDACTED] yelled, "My God look what they've done to Patty." [REDACTED] observed [REDACTED]'s head blown off, and noticed her brains splattered [REDACTED] the wagon circled the aircraft, continuing to fire at the aircraft and proceeded away toward the gate leading out of the airstrip. [REDACTED] pilot revved the engine of the aircraft attempting to take off. [REDACTED] a reporter banging on the door of the aircraft to enter, however, before the door could be opened the reporter crawled into the baggage door of the aircraft. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He asked the pilot not to take off without [REDACTED] The pilot told [REDACTED] he could not get the aircraft off the ground, and all of the people exited the aircraft and ran into the jungle. (u)

[REDACTED] returned to the aircraft to get the wounded. They dragged the wounded into the high grass because they feared that the gunman may come back to see if they had killed everyone. [REDACTED] (u)



67C [REDACTED] there were Guyanese soldiers at the airstrip when they were being shot at. [REDACTED] why they did not offer help, and they stated "It's Americans shooting Americans." [REDACTED] the Guyanese soldiers did give them a First Aid kit, and Ambassador DWYER (ph) called the Guyanese Defense Force (GDF) at Matthews Ridge, Guyana. [REDACTED] during this time LARRY LAYTON approached DALE PARKS and attempted to shoot him, however, the weapon misfired. DALE PARKS wrestled the gun away from LAYTON. [REDACTED] Ambassador DWYER (ph), although wounded himself, worked throughout the night to help the other wounded PT members. The survivors were eventually transported to Georgetown by the GDF. (u)

[REDACTED] he has no knowledge of a PT "hit list." [REDACTED] at Georgetown he was told by STEPHANIE JONES that STEVE JONES told EUGENE SMITH to get rid of the defectors. [REDACTED] the individuals he considered possible "hitmen" are STEVE JONES, CALVIN DOUGLAS, EUGENE SMITH, TERRY BUFFORD, and SANDY BRADSHAW. (u)

[REDACTED] during his stay at Jonestown, he was aware that RITA TUPPER was censoring all mail leaving Jonestown. (u)

[REDACTED] he was not that familiar with the operation of the radio, however he knows that they were using codes on the radio. [REDACTED] he was not aware of what codes were being used. He stated that SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON operated the radio at Georgetown. [REDACTED] not know who operated the radio at Jonestown, however, Reverend JONES himself spent a lot of time in the radio room until he began using narcotics. [REDACTED] at San Francisco, California, the radio was operated by SANDY BRADSHAW, JEAN BROWN, and TOM ADAMS. (u)

[REDACTED] PAULA ADAMS operated out of Georgetown, Guyana, and that her job was Public Relations. [REDACTED] (u)

b7C

██████████ ADAMS manipulated Guyanese officials by the use of sex. (u)

██████████ he had no knowledge of a bomb at Jonestown. He stated that STEVE JONES and some of the top security men were working with dynamite a couple of months prior to November 18th. (u)

██████████ JOHNNY JONES, Jr. operated as the Administrator of Jonestown, and was assisted by TERRY BUFFORD when she was there. (u)

██████████ Dr. LAWRENCE SCHACHT operated a shabby clinic at Jonestown, however, Dr. SCHACHT did have some fairly decent equipment. ██████████ the clinic was separate from the Extended Care Unit mentioned previously. ██████████ others working in the clinic were EDITH PARKS, DALE PARKS, DIANE LOUIE ROZYNKO, and JOYCE PARKS (DALE's wife). ██████████ JOYCE PARKS was in Caracas on November 18, 1978. (u)

██████████ he did not know of the cyanide being at Jonestown. He stated that he had found hundred pound bags of "mono floro phosphate," and thought that it was an insecticide. ██████████ RUSSELL MOTEN told him that it was poison. ██████████ he did not know who ordered this, however, that it had been delivered on the "Cudjoe," the boat that the PT used to get back and forth between Jonestown and Georgetown. ██████████ he also thought that the PT owned a ship named the "Albatross," however, he learned from newsmen later that the PT Church leased the ship. ██████████ the operators of the ship were CHARLIE TOUCHETTE and RICHARD JANERO, who was aboard the ship as a buyer. ██████████ they had an outside crew that actually did the manual labor aboard the ship. (u)

██████████ he knew of no drugs being produced or used at Jonestown, other than those in the Special Care Unit. ██████████ thoresene (ph) and valium were used in the Special Care Unit. ██████████ towards the end Reverend JONES was using drugs, and he believes that his nurse, (u)

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ANNIE MOORE, was administoring the drugs. (u)

b7C [REDACTED] the people at Jonestown were making dolls to sell in Georgetown at Christmas to earn additional money. (u)

[REDACTED] he did not have knowledge of how much money the PT Church possessed. [REDACTED] the only knowledge he had was what MARCY JONES told him before he left. This was that Reverend JONES had enough money to take care of everyone for the rest of our lives. [REDACTED] he has no knowledge of bank accounts or where money is kept. (u)

[REDACTED] throughout his association with PT Church Reverend JONES had set up interracial marriages, and wanted white families to adopt black children. [REDACTED] did not believe in this. (u)

[REDACTED] the following information on the individuals listed below: (u)

TIM JONES, white male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. [REDACTED] not believe TIM JONES would carry out violence to the extent some others might. (u)

TIM JONES, black male. (u)

JIMMY JONES, Jr., Head of Security, adopted son of Reverend JONES. [REDACTED] would not rule out that JIMMY JONES, Jr. would try and get some of the defectors. (u)

EDDY CRENSHAW, truck driver. [REDACTED] he drove them to the airstrip of November 18, 1978. [REDACTED] he also drove back with the Security people that shot at the aircraft. Believed dead. (u)

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67C  
HERBERT NEWELL, black male, early 20's. [REDACTED]  
he was part time Security and member of the basketball team.  
[REDACTED] in the same position as JIMMY JONES, Jr.  
and TIM JONES. (u)

JOHNNY COBB, black male, 20-21 years. Security, and  
member of basketball team. (u)

JOHNNY JONES, Second or Third in command at Jones-  
town. Black male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. Associated  
with administrative side of operation. (u)

MARK CORDELL, white male, 18-19 years, member of  
Security Force. Believed dead. (u)

JIM MACELVANE, handled real estate at Los Angeles  
for the last two years. At Redwood Valley was in charge of  
Security. Died at Jonestown. (u)

BILLY OLIVER, believed dead, might have been Security  
Patrol. (u)

STEVE JONES, white male, son of Reverend JONES.  
Believed to be one of the most dangerous members of PT.  
"Hot Head." (u)

67C  
LEE INGRAM, black male, 40's, the basketball team  
coach. Husband of SANDY BRADSHAW. [REDACTED] he would  
not trust INGRAM. (u)

CHRIS O'NEAL, BRENDA PARKS' boyfriend, worked at  
the brick factory at Jonestown. (u)

CALVIN DOUGLAS, black male, 19-20 years, Security  
Guard and basketball team. Alive in Georgetown. (u)

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CLEVELAND NEWELL, black male, 25 years, Security, believed dead. (u)

BONNIE SIMON, member of Security, believed dead. (u)

PAUL MC CANN, white male. (u)

PAULINE GROOT, white female, believed dead. Chemical Engineer, very intelligent person. (u)

TOM GRUBBS, white male, 35-40 years, school teacher. GRUBBS built box half buried which was used to dry grain, and to punish PT members at Jonestown. (u)

MARIE RANKIN, worked on insecticides. Very loyal supporter of Reverend JONES. (u)

TERRY BUFFORD, white female, very close to Reverend JONES. Capable of devising strategy JONES used. (u)

JEAN BROWN, white female, 40's, used to be a school teacher. Very high echelon PT member. (u)

RENNIE KICE, black female, BOB KICE's wife. Believed dead. (u)

LORA JOHNSTON, white female, 28-30 years. Loyal to Reverend JONES, however, she made too many mistakes to be trusted. (u)

VERA YOUNG, not known [REDACTED] (u)

JUNE CRYM, handled Finances at San Francisco Temple. Very close to Reverend JONES. (u)

MIKE PROKES, white male, 35 years. Handled Public Relations in Georgetown. It was his job to keep the Guyanese Government satisfied. PROKES, TIM CARTER and MIKE CARTER, a white male, 24-25 years, were apprehended with \$500,000 and a letter to the Russian Embassy. (u)

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TIM CARTER, white male, 28-30 years. (u)

SANDRA INGRAM, also known as (aka) Sandra Bradshaw, white female, 30 years. Top echelon PT member. She would be dedicated enough to carry out any plans Reverend JONES may have made. (u)

67C JUDY FLOWERS, not known [REDACTED] (u)

JIM RANDOLPH, white male, early 40's, in San Francisco, in charge of transporting PT members to Jonestown. (u)

HARRIET RANDOLPH, white female, wife of JIM. Attended Law School, however, does not believe she finished. The same classification as BRADSHAW and JEAN BROWN. (u)

LEONA COLLIER, black female, believed to be in San Francisco. Very close to Reverend JONES, not believed dangerous. (u)

DALE PARKS, son of GERALD PARKS, Paramedic. Trained at Santa Rosa College. (u)

67C BURRELL WILSON, not known [REDACTED] (u)

CLAIRE JANARO, white female. Operated care center, Redwood Valley, California. Arrived Guyana, November 18, 1978. (u)

RICHARD JANARO, white male, husband of CLAIRE. On the Albatros, operating as a buyer for Jonestown. (u)

DON BECK, white male, 30-35 years, school teacher at Ukiah, California. (u)

BONNIE BECK, white female, 30-35 years, wife of DON. Lived at the Care Center or Ranch with JANARO. (u)

MARIE KATSARIS, white female, very high echelon PT member. Her brother accompanied Congressman RYAN to Guyana. Believed dead. (u)

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PAULA ADAMS, in Georgetown, knowledgeable of radio and codes, very high echelon PT member. Engaged in sexual activity with Guyanese officials to further PT cause. (u)

TISH LEROY, white female, 55 years, very intelligent, accountant. Believed dead (u)

CHUCH BEIKMAN, white male. Uneducated, illiterate. In jail at Georgetown because of AMOS killing (u)

JOYCE TOUCHETTE, white female, 45-50 years, CHARLIE TOUCHETTE's wife. Believed dead. (u)

CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, alive on the ship Albatros. (u)

MICHELLE TOUCHETTE, white female, 18 years. Believed dead. (u)

MICHAEL TOUCHETTE, white male, 22-23 years, drove caterpillar at Jonestown and member of basketball team. Believed to be alive in Georgetown and as dedicated as his father CHARLIE. MIKE TOUCHETTE would carry out any plans of Reverend JONES if they exist (u)

STANLEY CLAYTON, black male, 30's, left Jonestown during killing. (u)

MARY LEE BOGUE, white female, 18-19 years, loyal to Reverend JONES. Believed dead (u)

TOM BOGUE, white male, 17 years, MARY LEE's brother. Left Jonestown (u)

67C  
TINA BOGUE, white female, 23 years. (u)

ODELL RHODES, black male, 35 years. Worked with problem children at Jonestown and ran Public Service (form of punishment, manual labor). Believed alive in Georgetown. (u)

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67C  
TIM CARTER, white male, 28-30 years. In Georgetown. (u)

VERA INGRAM, not known [REDACTED] (u)

JIM COBB, left the PT Church. Helps run a Human Freedom Center at San Francisco. COBB was at Jonestown as a concerned relative. (u)

The following description [REDACTED] obtained through observation and interview: (u)

Name  
Alias  
Race  
Sex  
Date of Birth  
Place of Birth  
Height  
Weight  
Hair  
Eyes  
Scars and Marks  
Previous Employment

Social Security Number  
Relatives

Previous Arrests  
Destination Point

Other Relatives



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/29/78

b7C [redacted] member of the Peoples' Temple (PT), Jonestown, Guyana, was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA), Hangar 17, Queens, New York (NY). [redacted] advised of the identity of the interviewing Agent and of the nature of the interview. United States Secret Service (USSS) Agent [redacted] was also present during the interview. [redacted] the following information regarding the PT and the Jonestown facility: (u)

[redacted] first became associated with the PT in [redacted] when she was approximately [redacted]. She joined the church at that time [redacted]. At the beginning the church congregated at the [redacted] and then at various locations until the temple was built in Redwood Valley, California. [redacted] went to the PT in San Francisco [redacted]. She then joined [redacted] at Jonestown [redacted] (u)

While at Jonestown her jobs consisted mostly of [redacted] but occasionally she worked in [redacted]. She stated that both she and [redacted] were not happy with the situation at Jonestown and decided they would attempt to escape at the first given opportunity. They felt that they were prisoners and were actually afraid for their lives if Reverend JONES knew they were planning to leave. (u)

Approximately seven months ago [redacted] tried to escape by running into the bush. They were subsequently caught and brought back to Jonestown where they were placed in leg irons. They were kept under armed guard and made to work extra hours. This was allegedly the beginning of the punishment known as Public Service. Public Service was extended work hours that individuals were made to perform for the infraction of any of the rules at Jonestown. People on Public Service in addition to working extra hours were also made to exercise and to run to their meals and various chores. Reverend JONES determined the length of time one was to serve on Public Service. (u)

[redacted] had turned over to the PT all their money and property prior to going to Jonestown. After (u)

Interviewed on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York File # BQ 89-495

b7C by SA [redacted] mk Date dictated 12/26/78

arriving there they realized that they had made a mistake. She said that the living conditions were terrible, the food was not ample, and all the mail was censored.

b7C [REDACTED] have no intentions of remaining affiliated with the PT. (u)

[REDACTED] was then asked specific questions regarding the following underlined topics. Her responses are as follows (u)

Signed and Oral Oath (u)

Approximately six years ago while at the PT in Redwood, California, she recalled Reverend JONES asking the church members to think of the worst possible thing that they could do that was against the law. He then asked them to write this down on paper in the form of a confession and that he would hold these documents to insure their loyalty to both him and the PT. She said she was very young at the time and does not recall whether she wrote a confession or not. She also recalled that while in San Francisco at every meeting of the PT (which was four or five times a week) everyone was made to sign a blank sheet of white paper. These were referred to as "meditation papers" and she believed these were used in the same fashion. She did not recall signing any papers since her arrival at Jonestown. (u)

Personal Bodyguards for JONES (u)

JONES had no specific bodyguards, however, there was certain trusted members of the Security Force that were constantly with him. JOHNNY JONES appeared to be his personal guard when in San Francisco, however, at Jonestown it seemed that different individuals took turns. There were always two armed guards outside JONES' house during the evening hours. (u)

Drugs (u)

Did not have any knowledge of either the use or production of drugs at Jonestown. All drugs, both medicinal and agricultural, were maintained in one storage hut. Upon anyone's arrival at Jonestown they had to turn in all drugs, even aspirin, at this particular building (u)

b7C [REDACTED] almost the entire time she was at Jonestown and felt that she would know if narcotics were being grown in any quantity. (u)

Regarding the manufacturing of dolls, they were made by the senior citizens at the camp and were sold in Georgetown and an area called "up the river". (u)

The PT operated two boats, the smaller being called the "Cudgel" and the larger being the "Albatross". She did not have any knowledge as to the use of these boats other than routine transporting of supplies and people to Jonestown. She recalled JONES saying at a meeting once, never to admit that we owned the "Albatross". He did not want the officials of the Guyana government to know. (u)

Soviet or Cuban Association (u)

b7C Two or three Soviet officials visited Jonestown approximately two months ago. No names were recalled, however, one was believed to be a doctor who came to give JONES a physical. She did not recall them addressing the members of the PT, but related that at that time she was working late in the [REDACTED] and did not make all the meetings (u)

JONES often mentioned that if all went well at Jonestown they would eventually move the community to the Soviet Union. No one took these statements seriously. (u)

Weapons (u)

Weapons were carried by certain members of the Security Force at Jonestown. She does not recall seeing any handguns, but said they had quite a few rifles. She could not give an exact number, but estimated 20 or 30. The PT was also in possession of approximately 20 long and cross bows. TOM GRUBBS instructed the people as to their use. When called on alert to guard the camp many of the people were issued knives along with the above mentioned weapons (u)

She often saw STEVEN JONES and MIKE TOUCHETTE by the piggery carrying long rifles with scopes. She recalled Reverend JONES saying that STEVEN kept weapons at his house. She related that STEVEN JONES made a statement to the press in Guyana that no weapons were kept at Jonestown. (u)

Hut 14 was where the heads of the Security Force resided. She often saw weapons going in and out of the building, but did not know if they were stored there. She had no knowledge of how the weapons were shipped to Jonestown. She also had no knowledge of any nuclear device, however, she believed that PAULINE GROOT could possibly make a bomb. She heard that GROOT worked with Dr. SCHACHT on such a bomb that would be used against the soldiers of Guyana if they should ever attack Jonestown. She was not aware of any weapons training at Jonestown except occasionally with the bow and arrow (u)

In the temple at San Francisco people were told that certain security guards carried guns in their attache cases, however, she never observed these weapons. There was a 24-hour Security Force at the temple in San Francisco. (u)

Dr. LAWRENCE SCHACHT (u)

Reverend JONES paid for the education of LAWRENCE SCHACHT. She did not know SCHACHT very well, but she did note (u)

an extreme change in his manner after being at Jonestown. He often walked around talking to himself. He was constantly shaking and appeared to be a sick individual. He was not very well liked by the people of Jonestown. She understood that Reverend JONES told both Dr. SCHACHT and GEORGE TOUCHETTE to prepare the poison the Saturday of the mass suicide. Approximately one month prior to the suicides DALE PARKS, while unloading supplies from the boats, observed several cases of cyanide. He called the agronomists to find out if they ordered it as some form of insecticide, however, no one had knowledge as to who requisitioned it. The cyanide was then placed in a storage hut with other chemical supplies and was not seen again. (u)

Contingency Plans, Assassination Plans, Hit List (u)

Not aware of any of the above. She said only the individuals that were very close to JONES would be knowledgeable of any such plans. She emphasized that although she has been associated with the PT for a long period of time, her jobs were menial in nature and she would not be privy to such information. She felt there may be a chosen few within the organization that would have possibly been assigned to kill certain defectors of the church such as the STOENS, MURTLES, DEBBIE BLAKELY and others, but does not know who they would be. She did not have any knowledge regarding any plans for murdering public officials (u)

Criminal Offenses (u)

No specific knowledge of any individual member of the PT that is a fugitive from justice. She recalls though at different meetings Reverend JONES would single out an individual and tell the congregation that that person was wanted by the police and that he was saving him by keeping him within the PT (u)

Radio Operation (u)

Had no knowledge of codes or operating procedures of radio at Jonestown. She provided the following names as known (u)

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radio operators: (u)

- 1) TERRY CARTER
- 2) SANDY JONES
- 3) HARRIET TROOP
- 4) CAROLINE LAYTON
- 5) KAREN LAYTON
- 6) The CARTERS
- 7) MIKE PROKES
- 8) MARYANNE CASSANOVA
- 9) SHARON AMOS
- 10) MARIA KATSARIS
- 11) PAULA ADAMS

MARYANNE CASSANOVA is believed to be the only one still alive that would have knowledge of codes. (u)

MARK LANE, CHARLES GEARY (u)

No knowledge of above individuals except that they are both attorneys for the PT. LANE was observed at Jonestown on two occasions while GEARY was there more often. (u)

White Nights, Alphas (u)

These were meetings called by JONES when he had a special message he wished to convey to the members. He usually called these when something was bothering him or when someone tried to escape. They often discussed at these meetings how if anything went wrong at Jonestown, they would take their lives. Everyone was required to attend. (u)

67C [REDACTED] the first White Night or alert was called September 9, 1977. She recalls the date because the incident had such impact in her and she thought for the first time that she may actually die. (u)

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At this alert everyone was called into Jonestown. They were told people were coming to invade the camp. Everyone was armed either with weapons, knives, sticks or bows and arrows. They were then taken to surround the perimeter of the camp. It was then that she actually realized that she was to give up her life. They were also instructed that if anyone saw another member trying to leave his or her position they were to kill them. (u)

At another alert approximately six months ago an actual suicide ritual was practiced. DEBBIE BLAKELY had defected from the PT, this upset JONES quite a bit. He called an alert and asked everyone to drink flavor aide that allegedly contained poison. After drinking the potion they were told to go outside to sit down and die. Several people refused to drink the flavor aide, however, JONES engaged them in a long debate and eventually everyone yielded. (u)

67C A White Night was called at approximately 3:00 PM the afternoon before Congressman RYAN was killed. Everyone was called to the Pavillion. [REDACTED] not arrive until the meeting was just ending. She was instructed to go home and get dressed and return at 5:00 PM. Everyone was drilled as to the proper responses they were to give if questioned by RYAN or his party. She did not go back to the Pavillion at 5:00 PM; she went to the senior citizens building and visited friends. (u)

Bribery or Influence of Officials (u)

Would not have access to such information. Recalled that while in San Francisco she would do door-to-door canvassing at election time for certain officials. This was directed by JONES who gave the names of the officials they were to back. She does not recall specific candidates other than President CARTER and MARSONI. (u)



Security Force, Angels (u)

Not familiar with the term "Angels". There are two or three Security Forces within the PT. Two were responsible for guarding the settlement and the other responsible for internal security of the organization. With reference to internal security, JONES would plant certain individuals among the workers, trying to gain their confidence, and ask such questions testing their loyalty or to see if they were planning an escape. As a member of the PT you were responsible to write up anyone who you thought might be disloyal or knew anything about escape. Therefore, no one could trust each other, for the identities of the internal force were not known. JONES constantly stressed the importance of this write up for he said the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) had infiltrated the membership. These write ups were submitted to RITA TUPPER, EVA JONES, ROCHELLE HOCHMAN and MARIA KATSARES. (u)

The other two security factions consisted of the trusted heads of Security and the Regular Security force. (u)

The security heads were responsible for issuing weapons and scheduling the security watch. The security heads are listed as follows: JIMMY JONES, TIM JONES (DAY), JOHNNY COBB JONES, CALVIN DOUGLAS, JOE WILSON and BOB KICE. (u)

The regular security force consisted of TIM JONES (NIGHT), CLEVELAND NEWELL, PANCHO (GARY) JOHNSON, CARDELL NEAL, DANNY MARSHALL, TEDDY MC MURRAY, TOM KICE, RONNIE JAMES, JIM MC ELVANE. There are other security members who she can not recall at this time as well as people who were field workers or mechanics that were called upon to perform security duty on a regular basis. (u)



Planning Commission (PC) (u)

The PC consisted of the most trusted members of the PT. These were the people who shaped the policies and programs that ran the PT. The final word for policy was always JONES', however, these people had a lot of influence in the initial forming of these policies. She believes the following are members of the PC who are still alive: CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, DEBBIE TOUCHETTE, PAULA ADAMS, LEE INGRAM, STEVEN JONES, SANDY BRADSHAW, TERRY BUFORD, CHRIS KICE, KATHY TROOP, TIM CLANCY, DEBBIE EVANS, VERA YOUNG. (u)

Extensive Care Unit (ECU) (u)

This was a part of the hospital at Jonestown where those who attempted to run away from the settlement were brought. There also was a period when several people tried to commit suicide rather than stay at Jonestown, these people also went to ECU. (u)

At ECU the people were kept under constant guard and were heavily sedated. They were not allowed out of ECU except to take an occasional shower. (u)

Individuals that she knew that had been committed to ECU are: (u)

PATSY JOHNSON  
RICKY JOHNSON  
(First Name Unknown) (FNU) COSTELLO  
AQUENTTA ROBERTS  
GARY NORWOOD  
KEITH GUY

PAULA ADAMS (u)

ADAMS was a close and trusted worker of Reverend JONES who remained in Georgetown the majority of the time. Her (u)

67C  
main function was that of public relations. She often hosted parties for officials of the Guyana government. She was dating a particular Guyanese official for about five years, [REDACTED] does not recall his name or position. She related that ADAMS had to be extremely trusted by JONES because it was forbidden for any member of the PT to associate or date an outsider. She has no specific knowledge of sexual blackmail on the part of ADAMS or JONES (u)

Assassination of Congressman RYAN (u)

The BOGUE family had planned to escape several months prior to the arrival of Congressman RYAN. They had hidden some of their belongings in the bush in anticipation of such an escape. They had heard a rumor the night before the mass suicides that RYAN would not be leaving Guyana alive. The source of this rumor was DONNA PARKS, a laundry worker who died at Jonestown. The BOGUES were planning their escape with the SIMONS and the PARKS. They met the Friday before and the morning of RYAN's death and decided this would be the day to go. (u)

The BOGUES and the SIMONS met at the sawmill at Jonestown to plan their escape, however, someone had discovered their luggage hidden in the bush and they were made to go back into the town proper. It was then that they decided to tell Congressman RYAN that they wanted to leave with him. RYAN made them sign statements to the effect that they wished to leave and also took an oral statement, on tape, as to the same. (u)

The BOGUES were then told to get on a truck along with the PARKS family, MONICA BAGBY, VERN GOSNEY, LARRY LAYTON, WESLEY BRIDENBACK, JIM COBB, a group of concerned relatives, the press and RYAN's aide. ED CRENSHAW was the driver. (u)

At one point while they were waiting to leave STANLEY GIEG got into the truck and drove it into a pocket of mud. A short time later the truck was pulled out and they started to leave. As they were leaving they heard screams from the Pavillion (u)

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area. They stopped the truck and returned and picked up Congressman RYAN. They had determined that DON SLY had tried to stab the Congressman at that time. The defectors (BOGUES and PARKS) tried to warn RYAN's entourage that there would be further trouble and that it was wrong for LARRY LAYTON to be with them. They were then told that they were alarmists and that everything would be all right. As the truck approached the front entrance of Jonestown it was stopped. JOE WILSON got aboard, checked out the truck and remained for the rest of the ride to the airport. (u)

67C  
At the airport as RYAN was conducting a brief press conference [redacted] spoke to LAYTON and asked him why he was leaving. He responded that his mother had recently died and he wanted to leave. She did not believe him. As LAYTON walked across the field to a smaller airplane she saw JOE WILSON pass LAYTON a handgun [redacted] told RYAN what she saw and RYAN assured her he would have everyone searched. (u)

She then saw STANLEY GIEG driving a tractor toward the airstrip. They knew trouble was coming so they started boarding the large airplane. RYAN and the press remained on the airstrip. She stated to hear popping noises and saw the windows on the airplane shatter, she immediately ducked to the floor. She looked toward the rear of the airplane and saw PATTY PARKS shot in the head. She briefly looked out the window from a crouched position and saw the heads of BOB KICE, TOM KICE and she thinks JOE WILSON on a tractor adjacent to the airplane. The shooting continued for about five minutes. TEENA and TOMMY BOGUE managed to shut the door of the airplane. (u)

67C  
After the shooting stopped the survivors on the airplane decided they would make a run for the bush. They were fearful that others would return and kill them all. When the door was opened several of them ran straight into the jungle. [redacted] saw a wounded newsman lying by the airplane. She attempted to help him and convince him to hide in the bush. At this time the (u)

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the situation appeared to have calmed down and she saw the other bodies lying on the airfield. She saw Congressman RYAN's body on the ground and observed he had been shot in the face. She helped collect the bodies and put them in a shack at the airfield. She remained at Port Kaituma at the Rum Shop overnight and Sunday she was taken to Georgetown in the custody of the Guyana police. (u)

67C [REDACTED] information as to brief description, access to weapons (W), members of the PC, position held, alive or dead and present location, regarding the following individuals: (u)

TIM JONES - white/male, alive, son of Reverend JONES, PC, head of security, issued weapons.

JIMMY JONES, JR - black/male, alive in San Francisco, PC, security head.

EDDY CRENSHAW - black/male, possibly dead, truck driver, wanted to get out of Jonestown.

HERBERT NEWELL - black/male, alive, worked on "Cudgel", blamed survivors for what happened at Jonestown, trusted by JONES, not necessarily PC.

JOHNNY COBB JONES - black/male, alive, San Francisco, security worker (W).

JOHNNY JONES - black/male, dead, PC, public relations work.

MARK CORDELL - white/male, alive, good friend of STEVEN JONES, security, possibly living with father in State of Washington.