

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.
Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
 Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  Court documents exempt from disclosure
For your information:
The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

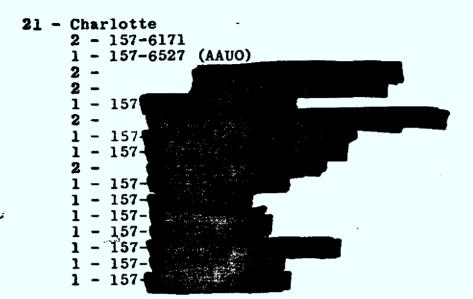
XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

FBI

Date:	8/26/	65
Date:	0/20/	

Tronsm	it the following in	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(Type in plaintext or code)	1
Via	AIRTEL (Priority)	
	THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	
	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI	
	FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6171) (P)	
	BLACK PANTHER PARTY	
4	Re Charlotte teletype to the Bureau, 8/16/69.	
10,2	Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of LHM regarding captioned matter, copies of which have been disseminated locally to Military Intelligence agencies and Secret Service.	
I	8/16/69 was by SA	
	SA Salas and Salas notified Secret Service and	
-	Military Intelligence of the information obtained 8/16/69.  All individuals mentioned herein as being members of the AAUO, which group is attempting to affiliate with the EPP at Oakland, Calif., are	
	affiliate with the EFF at Galland	
	2)— Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)   REC-10   05-16570 21 - Charlotte	6-8-75 7 1989
	(SEE NEXT PAGE)	AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO
	THG:bjt (23) AGENCY: ACCT. C. OST:SEC. SER:  TSO 7. 1/10 Ton.: C. AM. W.	Section 1
	236 HOW FORK 915/69	ı,
95	EP101969 11 11 11 11 11 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	
· /	Approved:M Per	
•	Special Agent in Charge	

CE 157-6171



Charlotte will continue to follow and report activities in the Charlotte Division regarding potential Black Panthers.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS OF AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.



### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina

D STATES DEPARTMENT OF

August 26, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### BLACK PANTHER PARTY RACIAL MATTERS

On August 16, 1969, the following information was received from

At approximately 3 a.m., August 16, 1969, OTIS BLACKMON, Negro male, who is the owner and operator of the Chicken-N-Ribs Drive-In, 1100 Beatties Ford Road, Charlotte, North Carolina, and his son, OTIS JAMES BLACKMON who works with his father, noticed JAMES MICHAED BLACK, Negro male, age 31, and JAMES EDWARD PRATHER, Negro male, age 17, prowling around the restaurant delivery truck. OTIS JAMES BLACKMON ordered them to leave and an argument ensued between PRATHER and BLACKMON. Conflicting stories were furnished ( regarding the argument with BLACKMON stating PRATHER called him an obscene name. PRATHER stated that BLACKMON choked him and cut him on the arm with a knife. 2101 111

PRATHER has received treatment for supcrision cuts on the arm which required no stitches and has asked for an assault charge to be filed against OTIS JAMES BLACKMON.

Approximately one hour after the prior argument, PRATHER and BLACK returned to the restaurant with an additional group of unidentified Negroes, one

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

125-16-20

consissine



of whom was subsequently determined to be VERONICA HAGENS, Negro female. All were dressed in the black uniform with black berets of the Afro-American Unity Organization (AAUO), Charlotte, North Carolina, which is attempting to affiliate with the Black Panther Party of Oakland, California. BLACK and PRATHER were wearing lieutenant bars on their black berets.

started shooting. During the shoot-out, the BLACKMONS recovered a .22 Caliber model 120 rifle with the trade name of Revelation, no serial number. The BLACKMONS were in possession of a .38 Caliber pistol and returned the fire of the Panther group and called the police. VERONICA HAGENS attempted to enter the kitchen door of the restaurant and was stabbed by OTIS ELACKLON in the stomach with a butcher knife. HAGENS was transported to Charlotte Memorial Hospital for treatment for the stab wound. No charges have been filed against HAGENS or the BLACKMONS in connection with the incident.

During the shoot-out, OTIS JAMES BLACKMON was shot in the upper arm with a .45 Caliber weapon,

JAMES MICHAEL BLACK received a minor gunshot wound in the hand and was arrested by the Charlotte Police Department and charged with Assault With a Deadly Weapon With Intent to Kill.

minor gunshot wounds and required no medical treatment. He is not being held by the police as he was considered an innocent bystander.

Along with a 22 Caliber rifle recovered by the BLACKICUS, the

from

JAMES EDWARD PRATHER who states he obtained the waspon at the clubhouse of the AAUO.

RE: BLACK PANTHER PARTY



On August 19, 1969.

he has received the following information from

7

advised that

After JAMES PRATHER, also known as Papa, and JAMES BLACK had their argument with OTIS JAMES BLACKMON at the Chicken-N-Ribs Restaurant, BLACK and PRATHER returned to the Black Panther Party headquarters at 316 Turner Street, where they obtained weapons and their black uniforms. Accompanying PRATHER and BLACK back to the Chicken-N-Ribs Restaurant were also known as

of the group and ordered the shooting to start.

was using a .45 Caliber Eagle, a semi-automatic weapon which appears similar to a Thompson sub-machine gun and may have been the individual who shot OTIS JAMES BLACKMON in the arm. has departed Charlotte possibly for Asheville, North Carolina, where he may have entered some type job corps camp due to the fact he is afraid of being arrested for his participation in the shooting.



,

RE: BLACK PANTHER PARTY

the past week,
and traveled outside the Charlotte area and
stole a number of used .12 gauge shotguns which the Panthers
have hid to use as a part of their arsenal of weapons.

A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS OF AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

#### APPERDEX

#### BLACK PARTEER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Parther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1988, in Cabbabl, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GRORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWYON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWYON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manufacture in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppreciate of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently rederred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1985, contains an editorial by DPP Minister of Education, GEORGE MASON HURBAY, which ends with the following:

"black meen. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth heeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamica! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1988, edition of "The Black Panthar" is the statement, "... we will not dissent from American Guarranet. We will everthrow it."

Tabues of "The Black Paither" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman BAO Tro-tong of the Pocylo's Republic of China and feature BAO's attituent that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gua."

The netional bendquarters of the BPP is less tod by 3106 Shattack Avenue, Borneley, California. Percober lave formestablished at various locations throughout the United States.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNIT STATES DEPARTMENT OF J FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Charlotte, North Carolina

August 26, 1969

BLACK PANTHER PARTY Title

Character

RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBL. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed ou side your agency.

Date	Q	19

# J* .		,	Date:	8/25/69	1	
ransmit the	following in		Type in plaintext o	or code)		erie ou our
	IRTEL					
·			(Prio	rity)		en e
Т	<b>'</b> 0:	DIRECTOR, FBI				
F.	ROM:	SAC, CHARLOTTE	<b>_(157-7017)</b>	(P)		400
S	UBJECT:	PROPOSED DEMONS 8/23/69, BY BLA CHARLOTTE, N. C	TRATION,			
	· www.	RACIAL MATTERS				1 1 144
aı مراجع	nd Charl	Re Charlotte te otte airtel encl	letype to i	Bureau date to Bureau d	d 8/23/69 ated 8/23	, /69. *
. ca	ptioned	Enclosed for the matter, copies of military intel	e Bureau an	re 11 copies	s of LHM	αx
₹ wh		Source of information	mation in I	HM is	andres of 5	3
. H.	<i>5</i> .	, U. S. Secret	Service, a	MIG; and ll Charlott	e, N. C.	×
<u>LE</u>	AD:					en l
	CHARL	OTTE				
<b>,</b>		AT CHARLOTTE, N.	C.			25 J
an		Will follow demo he Bureau advise	nstration	activities	on 8/3 <b>0</b> /6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
, 2 5	Bureau - Charlo	(Encls. 11) (RM tte (2 - 157-701 (1 - 157-617 (1 - 157-668	7) \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	105-165 3 AUG 29 10		7 <b>%</b>
GCI (7)	rep F7	(1 = 1		Shartan St. C. S. Gan.	E. AV	
53SE Approved:	PJ 196	Mary	Sent	37 5		
	Specia	Agent in Charge		.w. 1.6	T	



## JN. P STATES DEPARTMENT OF LOCICE

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

> PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST 23, 1969, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA RACIAL MATTERS

Reference is made to memorandum captioned as above, prepared at Charlotte, North Carolina, on August 23, 1969.

On August 23, 1969, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that the demonstration which had been scheduled for that date to begin at approximately 11:00 A. M. had been postponed and tentatively rescheduled for Saturday, August 30, 1969.

According to the information received by the source, the postponement was occasioned by the fact that Doctor REGINALD A. HAWKINS, a Charlotte, North Carolina, Negro dentist, desired that the demonstration be held in close proximity to the scheduled date of school openings in Charlotte, which would be September 2, 1969. HAWKINS preferred to have the demonstration on Tuesday, September 1, 1969, it being his idea that the demonstration would draw Negro teachers out of the classrooms and Negro students out of the classrooms and thereby emphasize to a greater degree the unity prevalent in the Negro citizens concerning the School Board's decision to bus Negro students to integrated schools.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

105 / 14

RE: PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION, AUGUST 23, 1969, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA

Reverend ETO HENDERSON, who has been directing the affairs of the Black Solidarity Organization, overruled HAWKINS on the September 2 date; and the August 30 date has now been agreed upon. The demonstration, according to present plans, will probably move from the Second Ward School area on East Independence Boulevard to the Centennial Building in downtown Charlotte, a distance estimated at approximately two and one-half miles. Due to the distance involved, a motorcade may be used to transport the demonstrators from the school to the Centennial Building.

Source advised that members of the Black Solidarity Organization also suggested that attempts be made to secure nationally known Negro personalities to appear at the demonstration. Two of such Negroes suggested were the wife of MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and possibly JESSIE JACKSON of Operation Breadbasket. Source advised that plans in regard to the demonstration are still indefinite because of internal bickering and that firm plans will be made during the coming week.

Appropriate representatives of Secret Service, military intelligence, and Charlotte, North Carolina, Police Department are cognizant of the above information.

Attached as an appendix to this memorandum is a characterization of the Black Panther Party.





#### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1956. In Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of man-slaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end appropriation of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, GEORGE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNIO STATES DEPARTMENT OF PICE

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

Title

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION, AUGUST 23, 1969,

BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE,

NORTH CAROLINA

Character RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Memorandum dated August 25, 1969,

at Charlotte, North Carolina,

captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.				
	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1); (b)(2); (b)(7KD) with no segregable material available for release to you.				
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.				
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.				
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you				
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.				
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):				
	For your information:				
Ø	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  105-165706-8-73				

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

Memoradum

Memoradum

Memoradum

O

TO /:

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

8/28/69

SAC, CHARLOTTE



SUBJECT:

TONY BERNARD ALFORD, Aka. RM - BPP

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of LHM in captioned matter. Copies are being disseminated locally to military intelligence and Secret Service.

CE T-l is

CE T-2 is

, LB 61, Charlotte, N. C.

who furnished information to SA

This case has been evaluated and it does not appear that ALFORD comes within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREAKRANCE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

2 - Bureau (Encs. 8) (RM)
1 - Charlotte

LDP:sjw
(3)

REC 51

Can dia all ston DAN ATT: NDIU 105-165706-8-72

D' 12 1 9/10/69
ENTITUE RES
EXT. MINICOLOR

F901

MAR 36 1972

89 जिल्ला मिल

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

3272



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

## ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Charlotte, North Carolina August 28, 1969

TONY BERNARD ALFORD. ALSO KNOWN AS TONY ALFRED RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

The "Charlotte Observer" in its issue of May 29, 1969, a newspaper of general circulation, Charlotte, North Carolina, in an article concerning a raid at 316 South Turner Avenue which described the place as the residence for the local group seeking affiliation with the Black Panther Party (BPP) meets, quoted one TONY ALFRED as saying that he asked an officer for a warrant and "he just told me 'shut up nigger' and pointed the shotgun at me". The article continued on to quote ALFORD in other statements indicating membership in the group known as the potential BPP.

On June 9, 1969 1

had received from a source.

made available a list of names and potential members of the potential BPP which he

Included in this list was the name TONY BERNARD Charlotte. ALFORD.

On June 6, 1969, a complaint and motion for temporary restraining order and preliminary injunction was filed in U. S. District Court, Charlotte, North Carolina, by GEORGE S. DALY, Attorney for American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU). The plaintiffs in the suit allege harassment by representatives of the Charlotte, North Carolina, Police Department; Mecklenburg County, North Carolina, Police Department; State Bureau of Investigation; Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms Division, U. S. Treasury Department and the FBI.

> THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY: IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

#### RE: TONY BERNARD ALFORD

The name TONY ALFORD is listed as a plaintiff in this matter and describes ALFORD as well as the other plaintiffs as Negroes who frequent the "People's House" at 316 South Turner, Charlotte, North Carolina, a voluntary congregation of individuals concerned with improving the lot of the black race who are actively preparing themselves for membership in the BPP.

On June 1969, CE T-1 advised that TONY ALFORD attended a meeting on June 1969 at 316 South Turner Street. In attendance at this meeting were between 15 and 20 people who allegedly represented various organizations.

TONY ALFORD allegedly represented the Afro American Unity Organization at this meeting. The purpose of this meeting was to form alliances between various organizations and any other organizations in the city. This organization supposedly would alleviate some of the problems that exist in the present system as it stands.

On June 4, 1969, T-1 advised TONY ALFORD attended a meeting of the potential BPP on May 1969.

ALFORD was one of people at this meeting.

On June 25, 1969, T-1 identified a photograph of TONY ALFORD who was present at a public rally sponsored by the Afro American Unity Organization in Charlotte, North Carolina on May 24, 1969.

The Afro American Unity Organization, according to is an organization made up of black membership with no national or state affiliations which has since 1968 been unsuccessfully attempting to affiliate nationally with the BPP.

On June 25, 1969, and again on July 18, 1969, T-1 advised that TONY ALFORD is known as a member of the Afro American Unity Organization and at one time had been in temporary charge of security at meetings.

TONY BERNARD ALFORD RE:

MEMBER- AFRO- AMERICAN LVITY OF MAN ZALLE

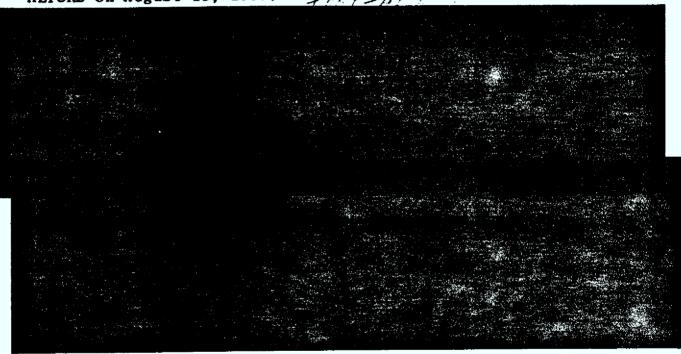
as checked

August 15, 1969, reflect TONY BERNARD ALFORD was born

Charlotte, North Carolina, and He attended

Soc. Sec. # 241-11-3 11

CE T-2 furnished the following description of ALFORD on August 15, 1969:



A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY NEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.





#### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, —contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, GEORGE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UI ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF USTICE

Charlotte, North Carolina August 28, 1969

Title

TONY BERNARD ALFORD

Character

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum at Charlotte, North Charlotte, dated and captioned

as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN ESTIGNATION

S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

AUG 2919E9

FBI CHARLT

TELETYPE

446 PM URGENT 8-29:69 WKC

Pro DIRECTOR

FROM CHARLOTTE (157-7017)

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION, AUGUST TWENTY-THREE, SIXTY-NINE, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, NC, RM.

TODAY.

HE HAS DETERMINED THAT THE DEMONSTRATION

PLANNED FOR AUGUST THIRTY, NEXT HAS BEEN CANCELLED WITH MO PLANS MADE TO CONDUCT DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

SECRET SERVICE AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ADVISED.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RE CE AIRTEL AUGUST TWENTYFIVE, LAST.

LHM FOLLOWS. CHARLOTTE WILL FOLLOW AND REPORT

PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

END

EX-111

JSS

FBI WASH DC

RE

REC- 71 105- 165706 - 8-7

a SEP 2 800

CC ROOM 836 9&D 59 SEP 1 0 1969 236 5/5

Mass G.





WAY 1802 EDITION

GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATE:

THE RESERVE OF THE STATE OF THE STA

### Memorandum

то

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

8/27/69



SAC, CHARLOTTE

C)

SUBJECT:

RM - BPP

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies of LHM in captioned matter. Copies being disseminated locally to military intelligence and Secret Service.

CE T-l is

CE T-2 is

on a confidential basis to

who furnished information 4/23/89.

Investigation at Charlotte, N. C., conducted by

A review of this case indicates that subject does not come within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index but that his activities can be followed through normal informant coverage.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CO. SIDILAR ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

(2) - Bureau (Encs. 8) (RM)/

/l - Charlotte

LDP:sjw (3)

SA

KEU-

105-165706-8-70

were outst

Aceticu:

HOW FORW:

1/5/

17644

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STACE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Charlotte, North Carolina August 27, 1969

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

CE T-1 advised on March 21, 1969, that is considered to be one of the most prominent Negro students at Central Piedmont Community College (CPCC) in Charlotte, North Carolina. T-1 advised that as closely associated with one BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CHAVIS in militant Negro type activities.

On March 21 1969

a Negro student at CPCC in Charlotte had appeared on the scene at the Second Ward Righ School in Charlotte with a group of approximately 70 followers and attempted to assemble on the school grounds and through use of a bull form attempted to speak to students at the school.

As a result of a complaint from the Second Word.

High School administration to the police department,

was arrested following his refusal to leave the
school grounds. He was charged with trespassing and released
on \$100 bond. This charge was subsequently not prossed.

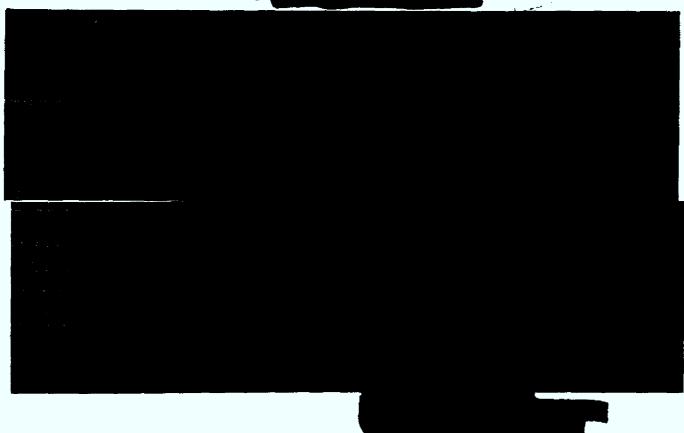
On March 28, 1969, T-1 advised that on March 26, 1960, a meeting was held at the Johnson C. Smith University campus in Charlotte. In attendance at this meeting were representatives of local high schools and college people interested in Mach power. They met for the purpose of starting a city-wide Black Student Union. One of the people in attendance at this meeting was a student at CPCC.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED CUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

MICLOSURE

On April 21, 1969, T-1 advised that a student at CPCC, was believed to be a member of the Afro American Unity Organization (AAUO) which has been for the past several months attempting unsuccessfully to affiliate nationally with the Black Panther Party (BPP).

On April 23, 1969, CE T-2 furnished the following personal data concerning



(Relationship unknown)

On June 19, 1969, advised that who stated was known to be was known to be practically non-existant organization on the CPCC campus known as the Black Student Union stated this organization is used in name only when desires to be recognized as the head of an organization or to use the name of the organization to sponsor a particular project or cause.

On June 26, 1969, advised he had been able to determine is an associate of several of the suspected potential BPP members in Charlotte but is not known to actually be a member of this group.

on June 25, 1969, T-1 advised that the last is a close associate of ED GARNER who is president of the Black Cultural Association (BCA), a black membership organization with no known national or outside affiliation. The BCA was formed during the summer of 1968 in Charlotte by young blacks for the purpose of inducing the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Public School System to include courses in black bistory and black culture in the public schools.

on August 18, 1969.

who is familiar with the activities of the AAUO and the potential BPP in Charlotte, North Carolina, during which time advised is not a member of either of these groups but associates with members of the organizations.

Records of the August 15, 1969, concerning and these records failed to reflect anything identifiable with

Records of the were checked August 15, 1969, concerning . These records, which are incomplete, indicated that

A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PARTHER PARTY AS THAT ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTELLIBER IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECURS OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PARTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMENT ADDANGEROUS.

#### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966 in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968; -contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education GEORGE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamice! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MNO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Brunches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### of red states department of specification

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Charlotte, North Carolina August 27, 1969

Title

Character

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whatse identified are concealed in referenced communication have furnished religible information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contests are not to resiliating to  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$  your agency.

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

8/25/69

SAC. CHARLOTTE

RM - BPP

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning captioned individual, copies of which have been disseminated locally to Military Intelligence and Secret Service.

OGIN

Information in LHM furnished to SA on 6/25/69 and 8/18/69 by

and on 7/16/69 by

This file has been reviewed and it is not believed that subject, comes within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index.

Subject's activities will be followed through informants and in the event becomes active, the case will be re-opened and the Bureau advised.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBY AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

2)- Bureau (Enc 8) (RM) **1 –** Charlotte (

LDP: jwp

REC 43 105-165706-8-69

ST-105

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

## UNITO STATES DEPARTMENT OF J. OCE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

RACIAL PATTERS - BLACK PARTHER PARTY

On June 25, 1969.

advised

who is familiar with the potential Black Panther Party (BPP) activities in the Charlotte, North Carolina, area.

members of the Afro-American Unity Organization with no national affiliation, during the latter part of 1968 began attempts to affiliate with the national BPP whose offices are located at Oakland, California.

advised that this group has as yet been unsuccessful in its attempt to affiliate nationally with the BPP although they call themselves the potential BPP, wear black garb similar to the national BPP members and attempt to educate themselves in the same manner as the national organization.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

100-1651 10-2

advised on June 25, 1969, that at a regular political meeting of the potential BPP at Charlotte, North Carolina, on were in attendance.

Among those in attendance was one described as residing at and who is employed as a kitchen helper at one on the carolina.

advised on July 8, 1969, that has been employed by for the past four years and is considered by him to be an excellent employee.

The following is a description of the assert as furnished by on July 8, 1969:

Race:

Sex:

Date of Birth:

place of Birth:

Height:

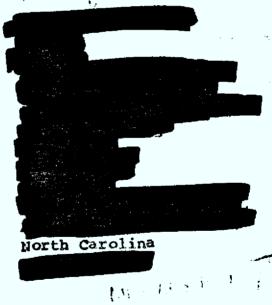
Hair:

Eyes:

Build:

Residence:

Social Security:



ad 1564

On July 16, 1969,

was familiar with the potential BFP activities in the Charlotte, North Carolina, area. Advised that the Charlotte potential Black Panther Party had split its operations into two groups in the Charlotte area and that the central headquarters located at 316 South Turner Street had assigned to be associated with that office.

gainfully employed lives

Street and is considered a member but not particularly active because of the fact that is employed six days per week.

On August 18, 1969.

is considered to be a member in good standing of the potential BPP in Charlotte but holds no elected or appointed office.

A characterization of the Black Panther Farty is attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO THEIR PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

#### BLACK PARTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panthor Party (BPP) was started during December, 1986, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manufacture in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guevrille tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently released to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1068, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, GFONDE WASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appointing in the October 5, 1988, edition of "The Black Pauthor" is the statement, "... we will not dissent from American Covernation. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Testung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gua."

The national headquarters of the BPP is leasted at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Examples have been established at various locations throughout the United Status.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

**Title** 

Character

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION FBI
AUG 2 1 1969

TELETYPE

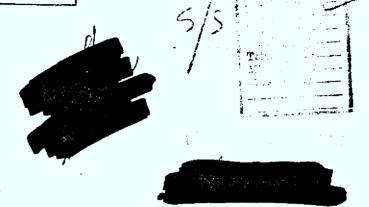
FBI WASH DC

FBI CHARLT

254PM URGENT 8-21-69 MDR

TO DIRECTOR

FROM CHARLOTTE (157-7017) 3P



PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST TWENTYTHREE, SIXTYNINE, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP), CHARLOTTE, NC, RM.

A SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED TODAY THAT THE DEMONSTRATION WHICH WAS TO BE HELD ON AUGUST SIXTEEN, SIXTYNINE, BY MEMBERS OF THE SPP AT CHARLOTTE, NC, AND WHICH WAS NOT HELD ON THAT DATE HAS NOW BEEN RESCHEDULED FOR SATURDAY, AUGUST TWENTYTHREE, NEXT, TO BEGIN AT APPROXIMATELY ELEVEN AM.

ALL NEGRO CITIZENS OF CHARLOTTE, NC, ARE BEING INVITED

TO ATTEND THIS DEMONSTRATION WHICH WILL BE LED BY REVEREND

GEORGE LEAKE WHO WILL POSE AS THE ACTING MAYOR OF THE CITY

OF CHARLOTTE, NC, AND HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY DR. RESINALD

S 3 SEP 15 1969

Xeray - IDIU

ر ان

CE 157-7017

PAGE TO

NC.

A HAWKINS WHO WILL POSE AS ACTING BLACK GOVERNOR FOR STATE

OF NORTH CAROLINA. SOURCE ADVISED HAWKINS IS ATTEMPTING TO

OBTAIN SUPPORT OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BLACK SOLIDARY GREANIZATION

A LOCAL CHARLOTTE NEGRO ORGANIZATION WHOSE PURPOSES HAVE BEEN

TO PRESENT NEGRO PROBLEMS IN AN INTELLIGENT MANNER TO THE

CITY AUTHORITIES. ACCORDING TO HAWKINS, AN ESTIMATED

EIGHT THOUSAND PERSONS WILL APPEAR FOR THE DEMONSTRATION AND

MARCH FROM THE POST OFFICE TO THE CHARLOTTE CENTENNIAL

BUILDING, A DISTANCE OF APPROXIAMTELY THREE BLOCKS IN THE

DOWNTOWN BUSINESS DISTRICT OF CHARLOTTE.

THE DEMONSTRATION WILL BE PUBLICIZED AS A "FUNERAL" WITH PARTICIPANTS CARRYING PLACARDS WITH SUCH REMARKS AS "JUSTICE IS DEAD", "FREEDOM IS DEAD", AND SPEECHES BY LEAKE AND HAWKINS OF THE SAME GENERAL NATURE WILL BE GIVEN AT THE CENTENNIAL BUILDING.

END PAGE TWO

CE 157-7017

PAGE THREE

SOURCE ADVISED THAT NO VIOLENCE IS ANTICIPATED BUT STATED MEMBERS OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY ORGANIZATION WHICH IS ATTEMPTING TO AFFILIATE WITH THE BPP WILL ACT AS PARADE MARSHALS.

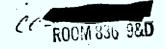
ADMINSTRATIVE:

RE CHARLOTTE TEL, AUGUST FIFTEEN, LAST AND CHARLOTTE AIRTEL ENCLOSING LHM, AUGUST NINETEEN, LAST, CAPTIONED "PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION, AUGUST SIXTEEN, SIXTYNINE, BY BPP. CHARLOTTE, NC. RM"

SS, MIG AND APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AWARE.
LHM FOLLOWS.

END.BJP

FBI WASH DC



OPTIONAL POPULATION
MAY 1982 EDITION
USA PPINA (41 OPT 191-11.8

INNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memoraridum

то

DIRECTOR. FBI

DATE: 8/25/69

Ryanis

SAC, CHARLOTTE

(C)

SUBJECT:

RM - BPP

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning captioned individual, copies of which have been disseminated locally to Military Intelligence and Secret Service.

T-l is

T-2 is Local Board 61, Selective Service System, Charlotte, N. C., who furnished information to SA

All investigation at Charlotte, N. C., conducted by SA

This file has been reviewed and it is not believed that subject comes within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index. Although he has been arrested on a charge of going armed to the terror of the people he is not acting in any leadership capacity and his activity can be followed through regular informant coverage.

2 - Bureau (Enc 8) (RM) 1 - Charlotte (157-6903)

SUBJECT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARMED AND DANGEROUS AS ME HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR CRIMES INVOLVING FIREARMS IN THE PAST.

LDP:jwp (3)

B. W. Pollar F.

CENCY: PIO ITT: TO THE EX-102

REC- 185-165-706-8-67

016.5/0=

SEF 4 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

## UNIT D STATES DEPARTMENT OF J FICE

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

ALSO KNOWN AS RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

On July 1 1969

who was familiar with the activities of the potential Black Panther Party in Charlotte, North Carolina.

panther Party (BPP) of Charlotte is made up of a group of Negroes who formerly operated under the name of the Afro-American Unity Organization with no national or outside affiliation and have been unsuccessfully attempting to affiliate nationally with the BPP since the fall of 1968.

advised that since this group does not nave national sanction or an official charter they prefer to call themselves the potential BPP.

advised that
there was a regular meeting of the potential BPP
of Charlotte on with about 30 people in
attendance. It was discussed that several of the "brothers"

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

PE

had been downtown during the day drinking and also that had been arrested for shoplifting and had been released on \$300 bond.

but had not been caught.

also known as was present at a public rally sponsored by the Afro-American Unity Organization in Charlotte, North Carolina, on May 24, 1969. Tel advised that appeared at the rally in the garb of the national Black Panther Party.

On July 16, 1969,

who is immiliar with the activities of the potential BPP in Charlotte, North Carolina. According to a regular meeting of the potential BPP was held on the night of the night of the charlotte. At this meeting it was scheduled to split the group into two separate operations and that the address of 316 South Turner will now be called Central Headquarters, while another address of 2014 Heen Drive, the residence of JAMES CURTIS COVINGTON, will be referred to as Area 1.

At this meeting persons within the organization were signed to either Central Headquarters or Area 1.

was one of the individuals assigned to Central Headquarters.

meeting of the Afro-American Unit Organization which is attempting to become affiliated with the EPP help at the state of the discussion on the ten-point program of the BPP. Each of the ten points were gone over and discussed individually. Following the discussion of the

ten-point program CHAVIS presented charts which had obviously been prepared beforehand. The charts depicted four areas of the city and it was stated that each area would be governed by an area captain. Each area captain would report directly to a central committee which will be composed of a chairman, a minister of information and education, a treasurer, a minister of defense and a correspondence secretary. Following an examination of the areas and discussion of each of the areas, captain nominations were taken.

central committee chairman but was not elected

was next nominated against others for the position of minister of information and education but was not elected.

of minister of defense but was not elected.

Observer, a daily newspaper of general circulation at Charlotte, North Carolina, under the caption "Panthers Charged in Shooting" indicated that nine members of the local Black Panthers were charged Sunday night with "going armed to the terror of the people" following an afternoon incident with four white teenagers.

Police said members of the group fired at least six shots" at the teenagers as they ran from the group on Bellhaven Boulevard in Charlotte.

ADAM STEIN, attorney for the Black Panthers, said his client's intention is to plead not guilty to all the charges. Each was released on \$250 bond.

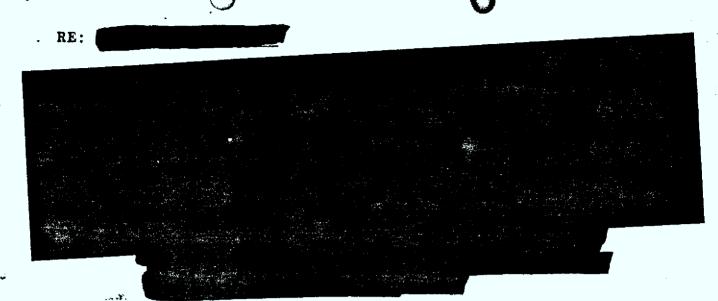
RE

said the incident began at a stop light at Bellhaven and North Hoskins Road when the Panthers pulled up in a rented panel truck, stopping behind the teen-agers. The driver of the car told police that when the light changed the truck began following the car, at times driving 50 miles per hour and as close as six feet from the car's bumper. The driver that his car stalled once and then died and that he coasted to a stop in front of a house at 7712 Bellhaven Boulevard. The four occupants of the car, two boys and two girls, ran up into the yard of the house and while they were running about six shots were fired said the truck continued down Bellhaven about one half of a mile and wrecked. The occupants ran into the woods and were arrested by State Highway patrolmen and County police. Found near the truck by officers were two .12 gauge shotguns, and two .22 and 32 caliber pistols.

One individual charged under the common law charge of "going armed to the terror of the people" was Charlotte, North Caroli



On August 15, 1969, T-2 advised records of the respective agency reflected no one identifiable with



Attached as an appendix to this memorandum is a characterization of the Black Panther Party.

SUBJECT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARMED AND DANGEROUS AS HE HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR CRIMES INVOLVING FIREARMS IN THE PAST.

#### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Ponther Party (BPP) was started during Docember, 1986; in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by EODBY GMORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. HESTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWFON is preponally serving a sontence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manufacture in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the PPP advocates the use of guns and guarrille taction in its revolutionary program to end opposed in a distribution paper. Residents of the black community are unged to are themselves against the police who are consistently refound to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panthor" issue of September 7, 1868, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, 6000800 MASON MUREMAY, which ends with the following:

"Plack men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionally culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamico! Black Fover. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panthum is the statement, "... we will not dissent from American Government." We will everthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Pauther" regearly cantain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Transmiss of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's otatement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national hosdquarters of the BPP is lessted of 3106 Shattuck Avenue. Derkeley, California. Instablished at various locations throughout the Whore' State.



In Raply, Please Refer to File No.

## UNITO STATES DEPARTMENT OF SOCIETY FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

Title

Character

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is looned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

## Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

8/25/69

TO NOTE OF

SAC, CHARLOTTE (

(C)

SUBJECT:

RM - BPP

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of LHM in captioned matter. Copies being disseminated locally to military intelligence and Secret Service.

CE T-1 is

Investigation

at Charlotte, N. C., conducted by SA

A review of this case reflects that does not come within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index and that her activities can be followed through informant coverage.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUNTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARWANGE THE LUMATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO TABLE PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMED DANGEROUS.

(2 - Bureau (Encs. 8) (RM)

1 - Charlotte (157-6828)

LDP:sjw (3)

811-118

Chair his attan Ston

REC 11

113/69 Kis 2165/c:

SEP 4 1969

105-165706-8-66

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



#### UN OID STATES DEPARTMENT OF ASTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

ALSO KNOWN AS

RACIAL MATTERS BLACK PANTHER PARTY

available a list of individuals who he had been able to determise had been attending meetings of the Afro American Unity Organization, a local Negro group with no known national or state affiliations. According to this group has since the fall of 1968 been unsuccessfully attempting to affiliate nationally with the Black Panther Party (BPP).

Advised that this group even though they are not affiliated nationally with the BPP do wear the garb of the BFP and study from books supplied by the BPP.

On the list supplied by 1969, was the name

ាធ ស៊ីប១១ ទី.

was in attendance at a meeting of the potential NPP on the night of Charlotte,

According to the purpose of this meeting was for political education indoctrination for the BPF. The main topic of discussion at the meeting was having one's own personality and ideology changed into becoming aware of being black.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPURTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

advised that
attended a meeting of the potential BPP on Tuesday,
where a political education
meeting was held.

The meeting began with a revision of the ten point program of the BPP. Each of the ten points was taken individually and discussed by the people in attendance.

advised that that a rally was held on June 22, 1969 at Freedom Park in Charlotte, co-sponsored by the Afro American Unity Organization and the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS). The purpose of the rally according to was to raise funds to help bail our certain members of the Afro American Unity Organization who were at that time in jail.

stated that attended this rally. Stated that attended a regular political education meeting of the potential BPP

On June 19, 1969.

to be checked concerning following personal data.

Name: Race: Sex: Residence:

Date of Birth: Place of Birth:

Height:
Weight:
Hair:
Eyes:
Build:
Education:



advised that.

On August 15, 1969, the records of were checked and determined to be negative concerning

the records of were checked on August 15, 1969 and no information identifiable with concerning could be located.

on August 18, 1969, advised that is known to be the girl friend of who is believed to be for the potential BPP in Charlotte.

Characterizations of the Black Panther Party and Students for a Democratic Society are attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

EXTREME CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED DURING ALL ENCOUPTERS WITH MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE BLACK PARTY AS THEY ARE REPORTEDLY ATTEMPTING TO PREARRANGE THE LOCATION OF INTERVIEWS IN ORDER TO KILL FBI AGENTS. DUE TO TABLE PROVEN RECORD OF ATTEMPTS TO KILL POLICE OFFICERS, ALL ELACK FAMILLAR PARTY MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES ARE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMLLY DANGEROUS.

deplaced with Children and the second

#### BLACK PARTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Further Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Ordinal, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black ecommunity. It was organized by EDBBY GHORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Outstand public officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Posther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community he a Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and grassilly tactics in its revolutionary program to end opposition of the black people. Residente of the black community and we get a tent themselves against the police who are consistently newland to in the publication as "pigs" who should be billed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 1, 1916, contains an editorial by DEP Minister of Education, 612,000 MASON FRONKE, which ends with the following:

"Much men. Black people, colound person of America, revolt everywhere! Americadves the only culture worth keeping is a revolutionity culture. Change. Freedom everywhere Dysaultich Elach Power. Use the gun. Kill the pige of out the office.

Included in the introduction to an article systemic in the October 5, 1980, edition of "The Elect Particles" is the statement, "... we will not discount from Arterioon for short to will evertise it."

legace of The Black Pastkern regardly within quotations from the relitings of Chairman Mid took two at the Poople's Republic of Cains and feature Mid's strate in that "polition! power grows out of the barrel of a gast"

The noticeal bendenerters of the FFR in Filling of the 3165 Shartweb Areats. Heritagey, Colifornia. From the first test of the back that the besself fill to

#### STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962 The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting A dameaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status. directoring United States intervention in the war in Vietnama and to "radically transform" the unisorsity community; and provide for its complete control by students. Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewil by a representative of United Press Isternational in Sam Prancisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has igoing for assistant At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anti-convenist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The actional headquarters of this organization as of July 24 1963. Was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago. Illinois.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### U: ED STATES DEPARTMENT O ) STICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

Title

Character

RACIAL MATTERS - BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum dated and captioned as above, Charlotte, North Carolina.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identifies are concealed in referenced communication have frankship reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions to the FBL and its loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be neglected upon your agency.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 16
MAY, 1942 EDITION
BSA FMM (4) OPR) 101-11.8

UNITED STATES

RNMENT

Memorandum

O

DATE: 8/25/69 TO DIRECTOR, FBI (C) SAC. CHARLOTTE SUBTECT: RM - BPP. Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning captioned individual, copies of which have been disseminated locally to Military Intelligence and Secret Service. Contacts with was by SA incarceration he does not come within the purview of the Security Index or the Agitator Index. T-l is Interview with at the Mecklenburg County Jail, Charlotte, N. C., was by SA In the event on release from prison becomes active in the Afro-American Unity Organization, this will and additional investigation will be be known conducted. Acception - Bureau (Enc <u>81 (RM)</u> 1 - Charlotte -102LDP:jwp (3) 105-165706-8-65 **REC-71** La W bear :

SEP 9 1969 U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

this group.

# UNIT DEATES DEPARTMENT OF JURIS PEDOL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

On May 5, 1969

advised that he had received word from on that morning that on the previous Saturday evening, May 3, 1969, a group of Negroes including three or four females and about six or seven males positioned themselves on the sidewalk near the corner of Oaklawn Avenue and Beatties Ford Road in Charlotte, North Carolina. According to the Negro males scated themselves on all three corners of the intersection and were carrying shoulder weapons or machetes.

advised that the as one of the members of

According to these individuals were not wearing uniforms of any type but were believed to be members of a group of individuals who were attempting to affiliate nationally with the Black Panther Party (BPP).

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

had previously advised that a group in Charlotte known as the Afro-American Unity Organization with no outside affiliation had since the fall of 1968 been unsuccessfully attempting to affiliate nationally with the Black Panther Party.

advised that was one of the individuals included in this group.

the organization known as the Afro-American Unity Organization and which was attempting to affiliate nationally with the BPP had approximately ten members attending the meetings on a regular basis. Among those members was

on advised that a meeting was held on the night of the potential EPP in Charlotte at In attendance at this meeting were thirty to thirty-five people from the Charlotte community and approximately seven individuals who were wearing the garb of the BPP, carrying weapons and acting as security forces for the meeting. Included in this group wearing BPP garb was

attended a meeting of the Afro-American Unity Organization at in Charlotte.

the purpose of the meeting was for political indoctrination into the BPP and the ten point program of the BPP was discussed.

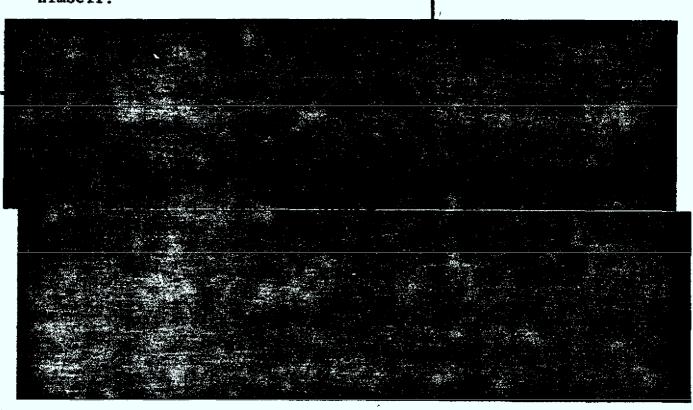
On May 29, 1969, was contacted by a Special Agent of the FBI at the Mecklenburg County Jail, Charlotte, North Carolina, where he was confined on a charge of possessing a stolen automobile. was informed that he would be questioned concerning and any association he might have with the Afro-American Unity Organization or the BPP.

said that he was not a member of the Afro-American Unity Organization but that he had known

during his entire life.

also advised he was not a member of the BPP, there was no BPP in Charlotte and no Black Panther members in Charlotte, North Carolina. He also advised that he knew nothing concerning any members or individuals who exercise, practice close order drills or conduct target practice on the out-skirts of Charlotte, North Carolina.

furnished the following personal data concerning himself:



The records of the Clerk of Court for District Court Number 3, Mecklenburg County, North Carolina, reflect that was sentenced to the North Carolina Prison System on June 4, 1969, with a tenative release date of February 17, 1970.

On June 20, 1969, Charlotte, North Carolina, Police Department, advised that a warrant charging with auto theft from Greensboro, North Carolina, has been filed with the Records Section of the North Carolina Prison System at Raleigh, North Carolina, as a detainer against

Attached as an appendix to this memorandum is a characterization of the Black Panther Party.

"ARMED AND DANGETHES"

#### APPELIDEX

#### BLACK PARTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Funth r Party (BPP) was started during December, 1936, in Cahland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black contamity. It was organized by POBDY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, EPP Minister of Defense. NEWFOX is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manufacture in connection with the killing of an Cakland public officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community Read Boarded," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guardilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end opposition of the black people. Residents of the black community are unfield to arm themselves against the police who are consistently reduced to in the publication as "pigs" who should be hilled.

"The Black Parther" issue of September 7: 1030, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, Galler MASON MURRAY, which endo with the following:

"Black men. Black people, culored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselved. The only culture worth heeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Pyhandic! Black Pover. Use the gun. Kill the pigs every here."

Included in the introduction to an arrich appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "the Black Position is the statement, "... we will not dissent from Angelesh Government." Ve vill everthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regulably continual quotations from the writings of Chakress But The target of the People's Republic of China and feature EMO's state and the "political power grows out of the barrel of a fam."

The national beadquarters of the APP is leaveded at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Borkeley, Caldfornia. Therebox have been established at various locations throughout the Catal 240 to ...



In Raply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSQUE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 25, 1969

Title

Character

RACIAL MATTERS -BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Reference

Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

۵-36٩ ```	(Rev. 5-22-64)		
		i d	î 1
		FBI	
		Date: 8/23/69	
airs m	it the following	in(Type in plaintext or code)	The second
a	AIRTEL	(Priority)	A20 900
٦			
/			
1	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	
1	FROM:	SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-7017) (P)	
	PR OP OSED	DEMONSTRATION	
6	8/23/69, BLACK PAI	NTHER PARTY	j.
	CHARLOTTI RACIAL M	N.C.	3
	MACTATI 14	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 co	ntes (
	of an LHI dissemina Secret Se	M in captioned matter, copies of which are bated locally to Military Intelligence and	eing
		Source of information in LHM is	99
	who furn	ished information to SA tracted on 8/21/69	
	U.S. Sec	ret Service, all Charlotte, N.C.	
	LEAD:		\$ 130
		RLOTTE 102	CORD.
	OILS.	·	<b>:</b>
		AT CHARLOTTE, N.C.	עפטאפט
	keep Bur	Will follow demonstration activities and eau advised.	
		au (Encs. 1181 (RM) 105-165706	-8-64
]	5 - Char	lotte (2 - 157-7017)	
	(1 -	157-6171) a AUG 25 1969	
	(1 - GCK:cop		
L	<del>(7)</del> /h		
K	3SEPE	1960 Sent Nu Per	

搬



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina August 23, 1969

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST 23, 1969, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA RACIAL MATTERS

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August that a demonstration which had been scheduled for August 16, 1969, by members of the Afro-American Unity Organization, an organization which is attempting to affiliate with the Black Panther Party, has been rescheduled for Saturday, August 23, 1969.

Source advised that the proposed demonstration is scheduled to begin at approximately 11:00 a.m. and will consist of a march of Charlotte, North Carolina, Negro citizens from the Charlotte Post Office to the Charlotte Centennial Building on East Trade Street, a distance of approximately four blocks.

The demonstration will be led by Reverend GEORGE LEAKE, a Negro, who will pose as the acting Black Mayor of the City of Charlotte, North Carolina, and he will be accompanied in the demonstration by Doctor REGINALD A. HAWKINS, a Charlotte Negro dentist, who will pose as the acting Black Governor for the State of North Carolina. HAWKINS has previously been a candidate for Governor of North Carolina.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

EMCLOSURE!

RE: PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION, AUGUST 23, 1969

According to the information received by the source, HAWKINS is attempting to obtain support from the members of the Black Solidarity Organization, a local Charlotte Negro organization whose purposes have been to present Negro problems in an intelligent manner to the city authorities. According to HAWKINS, an estimated 8000 persons will appear for the demonstration and join in the march from the Post Office to the Centennial Building.

"Funeral" for the Queen City of Charlotte, North Carolina, pointing out that for the black man justice is dead, freedom is dead, and it is anticipated that speeches, which will be given by LEAKE and HAWKINS, will stress this theme.

Source stated that it is not anticipated that violence will occur; however, members of the Afro-American Unity Organization will act as parade marshals.

On August 21, 1969, appropriate representatives of the United States Secret Service, Military Intelligence and the Charlotte, North Carolina, Police Department, were advised of the foregoing information.

A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

APPEROIX

1

#### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1006; in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BORBY (BORGE STALE, BFF Chairnas, and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. FIRTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the EPP advocates the use of gras and grantly tactics in its revolutionary program to end open estated of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, GEORGE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change, Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power, Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to am article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Parither" is the statement, "... we will not dissent from American Covernment. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkoley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.



In Reply, Please Refer to File Na.

### ED STATES DEPARTMENT ( FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina August 23, 1969

Title

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION

AUGUST 23, 1969, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA

Character RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Memorandum at Charlotte,

North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outline your agency.

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 8/16/69

Attached relates stabbing and shooting incident 3 a.m. 8/16/69 in Charlotte, North Carolina, between Negro operators of a drive-in and a group of Negroes dressed in black uniform and black berets of Afro-American Unity Organization. Afro-American Unity Organization is group seeking affiliation with Black Panther Party of Oakland, California. Two arrests made. Participants treated for gun shot and stab wounds.

Copy of attached sent to Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department and pertinent portions will be included in teletype summary to White House, Secret Service and other interested agencies.

HDC:ckl

Lem

FRI WASH DC

FBI CHARLT

143PM URGENT 8-16-69 DRA

TO: PARECTOR 105-165706

FROM: CHARLOTTE 157-6171 4P

BLACK PANTHER PARTY, RACIAL MATTERS.

AT APPROXIMATELY THREE A.M., AUGUST SIXTEEN INSTANT,
OTIS BLACKMON, NEGRO MALE, OWNER-OPERATOR OF CHICKEN-N-RIBS REIVE
IN, ONE ONE ZERO ZERO BEATTIES FORD RD., CHARLOTTE, N. C.,
AND HIS SON, OTIS JAMES BLACKMON, WHO WORKS WITH HIS
FATHER, NOTICED JAMES MICHAEL BLACK, NEGRO MALE, ASE THIRTYOM,
AND JAMES EDWARD PRATHER, NEGRO MALE, AGE SEVENTEEN,
PROWLING AROUND RESTAURANT DELIVERY TRUCK. OTIS JAMES
BLACKMON CRDERED THEM TO LEAVE AND ARGUMENT ENSUED BETWEEN
PRATHER AND BLACKMON.
END PAGE ONE

Michael Abbell, CRIM 111, REC-71 105-165706-8-63
Advised - NO INVESTIGATION re possible
by Bureau desired by Jen. Land
Dept. 7/18/69
If Pl

5 5 SEP 3 1969

=

PAGE TWO 157-6171

CONFLICTING STORIES FURNISHED REGARDING ARGUMENT.

BLACKMON STATED PRATHER CALLED HIM AN OBSCENE NAME.

PRATHER STATED BLACKMON CHOKED HIM AND CUT HIM ON THE ARM

WITH A KNIFE. PRATHER TREATED FOR SUPERFICIAL CUT OM APM

AND REQUIRED NO STITCHES AND HAS ASKED FOR AN ASSAULT

CHARGE BE FILED AGAINST BLACKMON.

APPROXIMATELY ONE HOUR AFTER THE PRIOR ARGUMENT, PRATIES

AND BLACK RETURNED WITH AN ADDITIONAL GROUP OF UNIDERTIFIED

NEGROES, INCLUDING VERONICA HAGENS, NEGRO FEMALE. ALL MERE

DRESSED IN THE BLACK UNIFORM WITH BLACK BERETS OF THE

AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY ORGANIZATION, A CHARLOTTE, N. C., GROUP

WHICH IS STRIVING TO BECOME AFFILIATED WITH THE BLACK PARTHERS

PARTY OF CAKLAND, CALIF. BLACK AND PRATHER WERE WEARING

BLACK BERETS WITH LIEUTENANT BARS.

END PAGE TWO

CE 157-6171 PAGE THREE

THAT THE BLACK PANTHER GROUP POINTED RIFLES AT THEM AND STARTED SHOOTING. BLACKMONS RECOVERED A TWENTYTVO CALIBER, MODEL ONE TWO ZERO, RIFLE, TRADE NAME REVELATION. BLACKMONS RETURNED FIRE WITH THEIR WEAPONS AND CALLED POLICE.

VERONICA HAGENS ATTEMPTED TO ENTER KITCHEN DOOR OF RESTAURANT DRESSED IN BLACK UNIFORM. OTIS BLACKMON STABBED HAGENS IN STOMACH WITH BUTCHER KMIFE. HAGENS BEING TREATED AT CHARLOTTE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL FOR SERIOUS STAB MOUND.

NO CHARGES FILED AGAINST HAGENS OR BLACKMON IN CONMECTION WITH THIS INCIDENT TO DATE.

OTIS JAMES BLACKMON SHOT IN UPPER ARM WITH FORTYFIVE CALIBER WEAPON.

JAMES MICHAEL BLACK RECEIVED MINOR GUNSHOT WOULD IN HAND. BLACK ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON WITH INTENT TO KILL.

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

157-6171

ONE .. NEGRO MALE, RECTIVED

MINOR GUNSHOT WOUND.

CLAIMED TO BE INNOCENT

BYSTANDER AND REQUIRED NO MEDICAL TREATMENT AND NOT BELAG

HELD BY POLICE.



SECRET SERVICE AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ADVISED.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

MEMO

PM FOLLOWS.

END.

**BJP** 

FBI WASH DC

,

COPY SENT

IDIU

C P \_ NOUM 836 9&D

- FD-24 (	(Rev. 5-22-64)	the entitle that the filler of the course of
2		
	FB1	
	Date: 8/19/69	
		\$60
Transm.	it the following in	
. Via	AIRTEL	ಚಿತ
, A10	(Priority)	
7		
er ja	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI	2
	FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-7017) (C)	一个发来
	,	E. VIX
19-80 1 1 May 1	PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION 8/16/69 BY-BLACK PANTHER PARTY,	S S
7/	CHARLOTTE, N. C.	
54	RM	
	Re Charlotte teletypes to the Bureau 8/15 and	16/69.2
<b>^-</b>	Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of LH re captioned matter, copies of which have been dissemina	M S S
	re captioned matter, copies of which have been dissemina to Military Intelligence Agencies and Secret Service.	ted B
	Security Patrol Clerk	fied
	of Secret Service and of 111th	
	both at Charlotte, N. C.	
	CE T-1 is who fur	
	information to who also contact	ed and
4.2		16/69.
18 A	It is noted that under the caption "BLACK PANT	สวน
	PARTY. RM," Bufile 105-165706 SUB 8, Charlotte file 157-	
	a teletype was submitted to the Bureau pertaining to sho	
-f`	out between members of the Afro-American Unity Organizat and the operators of the Chicken Ribs Drive-In, Beatties	
	Road, Charlotte, N. C., wherein three members of the AAU	0
	sustained injuries, two of whom being arrested and the ti	
**	was hospitalized with a knife wound, however, not charge This may have been the disruptive factor in the demonstrate	
	not taking place. It is also noted that on the morning	
	8/16/69 very heavy rainfall occurred in Charlotte which	woul:
4	have made a demonstration difficult if not impossible.	
	2 Bureau (Enc. 8) E(RIA) OSURE 05-165706-8-	(2)
	5 - Charlotte (1 - 151-1011) Well	1000
, L	(1 - 157-6171) REC 83	
54	THG:bjt 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Sange of the sanger
, AP	proved: 5 1000 MW Per	
J	Special Agent in Charge	



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF 1 FICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Charlotte, North Carolina

August 19, 1969

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST 16, 1969 BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA RACIAL MATTERS

CE T-1 advised that !

Afro-American Unity Organization (AAUO), which group desires affiliation with the Black Panther Party, Oakland, California, it was decided to hold a demonstration at the intersection of Tryon and Trade Streets around 10 a.m., August 16, 1969. Tentative plans for the demonstration which is to be called "Funeral for the Queen City" will include two mules pulling a wagon carrying a casket if these can be obtained.

T-1 knew of no violence planned in connection with this demonstration.

On August 15 1969.

reported that he was in receipt of similar information that the proposed demonstration was to take place from

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED CUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

LINCLOSUMA

RE: PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST 16, 1969, BY BPP, CHARLOTTE, W. C

Members of Secret Service and Military Intelligence Agencies at Charlotte were made aware of the above information.

On August 16, 1969, observation by a Special Agent of the FBI determined that no demonstration took place in the area of Tryon and Trade Streets, Charlotte, North Carolina.

A characterization of the Black Panther Party is attached as an appendix to this memorandum.

### BLACK PANTHER PARTY

According to its official newscaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they all take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, BPP Chairman and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense. NEWTON is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland posice officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Punther " which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and generalise tactics in its revolutionary program to end approach of the black people. Residents of the black community are argued to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 368 contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, CEOLUE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change, Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun, Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun"

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNIT STATES DEPARTMENT OF TICE

Charlotte, North Carolina
August 19, 1969

Title PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST 16, 1969, BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA

Character RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Memorandum at Charlotte, North Carolina, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

T-1 has furnished insufficient information from which to judge his reliability.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the PB'. It is its interpretable of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed with the your agency.

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHARL

253 PM/URGENT 8/23/69 RUH

JO DIRECTOR

FROM CHARLOTTE (157-7017) 2P

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION. AUGUST THENTYTHREE, SIXTYMINE, BY BLACK PANIMER PARTY, CHARLOTTE, N.C., RM

A SOURCE, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST , ADVISED TODAY THAT CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION HAS BEEN POSTPONED AND TENTATIVELY RESCHEDULED FOR SAT., AUGUST THIRTY NEXT.

ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION RECEIVED. CURRENT PLACE CALL FOR THE DEMONSTRATION ON THE THIRDETH TO TRAVEL SHOW SECOND WARD SCHOOL, A NEGRO SCHOOL, TO THE CENTENDIAL BUILDING WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT A MOTORCADE MILL BE USED BECAUSE OF THE DISTANCE INVOLVED.

END PAGE ONE

105-165706-8-61

55 AUG 26 1969

51969

CE 157-7017 PAGE TWO

PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR GROUP TO OBTAIN PARADE PERMIT

AND ATTEMPTS WILL BE MADE TO SECURE NATIONALLY KNOWN

BLACK PEOPLE TO APPEAR IN DEMONSTRATION. SUCH NATIONALLY

KNOWN NEGROES AS SUGGESTED BY MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE

WIFE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. AND JESSE JACKSON OF

OPERATION BREADBASKET. THESE PLANS ARE INDEFINITE AT

PRESENT AND FIRM PLANS TO BE MADE DURING THE COMING WEEK.

SAA

END

FBI WASH DC

COPY SENT



### Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706)

DATE:

8/22/69

SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6171)

SUBJECT:

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) RACIAL MATTERS

Bureau and all offices note that Charlotte's file for the BPP is 157-6171.

For information of the Bureau, Charlotte file 157-6109 is the case captioned "COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGPAN, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE. " Eufile 100-448006.

2-Bureau (105-165706) **I-Albany** (100-19705) 1-Baltimore (157-3241) 1-Boston (157-654) 1-Buffalo (157-689)

1-Chicago (157-1291)

1-Cincinnati (157-2346)

1-Cleveland

1-Dallas

1-Denver (157-160)

1-Detroit (157-3075)

1-Houston

1-Indianapolis (157-1061)

1-Jacksonville

1-Kansas City (100-12571)

1-Los angeles (157-1503)

1-Louisville (157-811)

1-Milwaukee (157-600)

1-Minneapolis (157-525)

1-Newark (100-49194)

1-New Haven (100-1918)

1-New York (100-161993)

1-Oklahoma City

1-Omaha (157-403)

1-Philadelphia (157-2004)

1-Pittsburgh

1-Portland (157-392)

1-Sacramento (157-52)

l-San Diego (100-13978)

1-San Francisco (157-1204)

1-Seattle (157-807)

1-Springfield (157-1053)

1-Charlotte (157-6171)

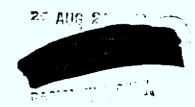
REC- 71

THG: fcr

(34)

5X - 117

105-165706-8-60



54 SEP

Airtel

To:

SACs, Charlotte (157-6171) New York (100-161993)

From:

Director, FBI (105-165706 sub 34)

BLACK PANTHER PARTY RACIAL MATTERS

Recetals 8/1/69 and 8/2/69 and New York tels 3/2/69 and 8/9/69 captioned "Demonstration at Charlotte, North Carolina, Protesting School Integration Policies, August 2 Last; Racial Matters."

In view of information contained in reNYtels indicating individuals identified as

(phonetic) may be in Charlotte representing the New York Black Panther Party (BPP) and unless already done, both Charlotte and New York should immediately institute intensive investigations regarding these individuals for the purpose of establishing complete background information as well as information with respect to their BPP status and specific reasons for travel to Charlotte at this time. Both offices should bear in mind the possibility subjects' presence in the Charlotte area may be in furtherance of BPP organizational activities in that area and that their efforts in this regard, as well as in connection with any violent activities arising out of local school integration policy demonstrations, may constitute violations of Federal laws including the Antiriot statutes.

1 - San Francisco

1)- 105-165706 sub 8 (BPP)

1

NOT RECORDED

15-165706-8

PEN:ekw (18)

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

\_\_\_\_\_

57 SEP 2 1969

DRIGINAL FILED I

Airtel to SACs, Charlotte, New York BLACK PANTHER PARTY 105-165706 sub 34

Inasmuch as data set forth in New York tel 8/9/69 indicates subject is known to possess a shotgun and rifle at his residence in New York, New York should also be alert to the development of information in his regard to indicate possible violations of existing Federal firearms statutes. Upon establishment of a possible violation in the latter regard, a separate case should be opened on Augustine under appropriate character.

Inasmuch as all subjects are reportedly from the New York area, New York is being considered office of origin in these cases and investigations should be coordinated closely between New York and Charlotte.

These investigations should be handled promptly by recipients and results furnished to the Bureau in form suitable for dissemination at an early date. Cover communications should contain recommendations with respect to additional investigative action concerning the aforementioned individuals and New York should include commentary with respect to their possible inclusion in the Agitator Index or Security Index.

An information copy of this communication is being furnished the San Francisco Office as the office of origin in the BPP investigation and in view of leads set forth to that office in New York tel 8/9/69.

For the information of recipients, Bureau files contain no subversive derogatory information identifiable with individuals listed above on the basis of available data.

Airtel to SACs, Charlotte, New York BLACK PANTHER PARTY 105-165706 sub 34

#### NOTE:

source in Charlotte advised that members of the BPP from New York had arrived in Charlotte and were in contact with a black group which was participating in demonstrations against school integration policies in Charlotte commencing August 2, 1969. New York identified four of these individuals as and a female known only as

(phonetic). It is noted that while there are several reported BPP groups attempting to organize in the BPP area that none of them are known to be affiliated with the national organization at this time. The BPP is a violence-prone black extremist group. This has been coordinated with Division Six.

WASH DC FBI CHARLT 1007 PM URGENT 8-16-59 JMC TO DIRECTOR FROM CHARLOTTE (157-7017) O Black Parither Party PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST SIXTEEN, SIXTYNINE BY BP CHARLOTTE, N.C. RM. REPORTED AUGUST FIFTEEN LAST IN RECEIPT OF INFORMATION THAT PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION TO TAKE PLACE. HOWEVER, ON AUGUST SIXTEEN INSTANT OBSERVATION BY SPECIAL AGENTS, DETERMINED NO FBI DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE. ADMINISTRATIVE: RE CHARLOTTE TELETYPE TO BUREAU AUGUST FIFTEEN LAST. LHM FOLLOWS. **EX-102** END. REC 67 105-165706-8-58 SLB FBI WASH DC 12 AUG 19 1969 58 AUG 28 1969 IDIU

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHARLT

935 PM ARGENT 8-15-69 CEM

TO: PIRECTOR

FROM: CHARLOTTE 157-NEW

OBLACK Panther Party

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION AUGUST SIXTEEN, SIXTYNINE BY BPP,

CHARLOTTE, M.N.C. RM.

A SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION FROM WHICH TO JUDGE RELIABILITY ADVISED TODAY THAT

MEMBERS OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

ORGANIZATION, WHICH GROUP DESIRES AFFILIATION WITH BPP DECIDED TO HOLD A DEMONSTRATION AT THE INTERSECTION OF TRADE AND TRYEN STREET AROUND TEN AM AUGUST SIXTEEN NEXT.

TENATIVE PLANS FOR THE DEMONSTRATION, TO BE CALLED QUOTE FU"ERAL FOR THE QUEEN CITY END QUOTE, WILL INCLUDE TWO MULES PULLING A MARCH CARRYING A CASKET IF THEY CAN BE OBTAINED, NO VIOLENCE IS PLAUSE.

SECRET SERVICE, MIG, AND APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHOPITIES

ADVISED.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

LHM FOLLOWS.

END.

58 AUG 28 1969

REC 67, 105-165706-8-

TE AUG 19 1959

Date:

8/12/69

smit the f	ollowing	in
------------	----------	----

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)

(Priority)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706 Sub 8)

FROM:

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-2861)

BLACK PANTHER PARTY - CHARLOTTE DIVISIO SUBJECT: RM - BPP



a highly confidential source, furnished the following information on 8/10/69:

A female named (first name not given) talked to BPP Headquarters, Berkeley, Calif., about the authenticity of several individuals in N.C. who claimed to be Black Panthers. said there were several who were going on trial this week as a result of a shootout with white youths. A second trial was schedule, for 8/18/69.

stated there was what appeared to be a Panther office located at 316 South Turner Street, Clarlotte. and another office called "a higher type" on Aller Drive (PH), also, in Charlotte. The girl at Headquarters Asked and received her letter together with the list of the various BPP offices. The girl at leadquarters reiterated that there were no recognized chapters of the

105-165706-8 Dureau

2 - Charlotte (157-6171)

1 - San Francisco

WAC/pae

(5)

5 AUG 14 1959

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

SF 157-2861 WAC/pae

BPP in N.C. She explained that the people interested in starting a chapter first had to form a chapter of the National Committee Against Fascism. If that committee was successful, then later on a BPP chapter might be allowed.

to show the continued interest of persons in that area in forming a chapter of the BPP.

FBI

Date: 8/5/69

Émit t	he following i	n (Type in plaintext or code)	
	AIRTEL	(Priority)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706 Sub 8)	•
	FROM:	SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6171) (P)	
	SUBJECT:	BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) RACIAL MATTERS	
	· Alleran	Re Charlotte airtel to Bureau, 6/10/69.	
	the foll	Enclosed for the Bureau are two copies eacouing:	zh of
Letter from Attorney GEORGE S. DALY, JR 7/18/69; Motion for Permission to Serve Supplemen Pleading filed by DALY; and Motion and Answer of Defendants as filed by North Carolina Attorney Ge ROBERT MORGAN.			B ,
	Enforcem	copies of these documents have also been au previously in the case captioned, and Other City, State, and Feder ent Officers; and Other Individual Affiliation with Black Panther Party - VICE Sphts, "Charlotte file	al Law
		and submitted for your inf	or
	mation.	The enclosures are submitted for your submitted for	16-8-50
		eau (Encls. 6) (RM) REC 29 20 103 9	1000 /
	2 - Chai	rlotte	
	(A)		

CASEY AND DALY
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
803 LAW BUILDING
CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA
\$2202

**新いる時代、**CAOTTAJR。 食品の作品をサイフト・ディスト

July 18, 1969

TKL 370-7461

Federal Bureau of Investigation Telepson Standard Bldg. Charlotte, North Carolina anti, 0 V.O

Re: Chavis v. Goodman 🧦

Genileme . .

Please find enclosed supplement to suit furnished you carlier this week.

Please add this document to your file for investigation.

Yours very truly,

George S. Daly, Jr.

GSDjr:amg

attach.



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.			
	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.			
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.			
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.			
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.			
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);			
<b>✓</b>	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  Court documents exempt from desclosure			
	For your information:			
☑	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  105-165706-8-56 evelower			

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 44 F

Date: 7/30/69

Trans	smit the following	ng in(Type in plaintext or code	
Via _	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-165706 Sub.	8)
	FROM:	SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-2861) (	(P)
i.	SUBJECT:	BLACK PANTHER PARTY - CHARLOTTE DIVISION RM - BPP	
+	advised a	nould not be disseminated without as follows on 7/29/69.	al source whose infor- adequate paraphrasing,
15c 81/90	undisclos Office in Circulati but was s He could iversity copies of	of sed city in worth Carolina, contains a San Francisco on 7/29/69. He to Manager. Said that he coing to school at Shaw University be contacted through a Post Office. Said he would back issues of the BP Newspaper beceived any papers lately.	e lived in marrow, NY y in North Carolina. at the Shaw Un- ld send
	taken by the BP in	The above is being furnished to the activity in the newspaper apparently former NY who is now in the North Carosent to NY for it's information.	field being under-
		PEC- 24	105-165706-8-55
	2 - Charl 1 - New Y 2 - San F (1 -	u (RM) otte (157-6171) (T) (RM) ork (100-161993) (INFO) (RM)	PACIAL INT. SEG.
	WAC:mam (7) Approved:	Speciel Agent in Charge	
1			