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U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

#59

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Phoenix, Arizona 85012

January 4, 2004

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LOTFI RAISSI,

[REDACTED]

Lotfi Raissi is described as a white male, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] This communication augments
prior disseminations regarding [REDACTED] and summarizes information
obtained which established reason to believe [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Hani Hanjour, the presumed pilot of the hijacked
American Airlines Flight 77 on 09/11/2001 who flew the plane into
the Pentagon.



On August 21, 1993, at 19:45 [REDACTED] the
line at the Gulf Air check-in desk at Heathrow Airport. While
waiting, [REDACTED] a passenger in
the line. [REDACTED] was arrested and charged with Theft.
On September 27, 1993, he was convicted at Uxbridge Magistrates
Court.

It has been established through efforts by LEGAT Rome
that [REDACTED] the Italian
authorities on August 22, 1996 [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] To summarize circumstances surrounding the
detention, the following is provided:

On August 22, 1996, two Italian National Police
Officers stopped an individual who appeared to be North African
behaving in a suspicious manner in Rome, Italy. The individual
produced an international driver's license, issued in Egypt,
identifying him [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Various checks revealed [REDACTED] had a criminal

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history under numerous aliases (identified as [redacted])
[redacted] His driver's license was seized
and he was charged with false information and false documents.

[redacted] had made a telephone call on his cellular
telephone as he was being stopped by the police, advising the
recipient of the call, in French, that he was being stopped by
the police. The police determined that the number he called,
[redacted] was subscribed to by the Hotel Napoleon, Pizza
Vittorio Emanuel II. The police went to the hotel and learned
that [redacted] telephone call had been transferred to a room
occupied by an Algerian and a French woman. The police also
learned from the hotel personnel that the Algerian had received
Arabic speaking males as visitors to the hotel room.

The hotel registry indicated that the Algerian had
provided French documents to the hotel in the name [redacted]
[redacted] A French
identity card number [redacted] issued in France on
12/10/1991 identified [redacted]
[redacted] The French woman possessed
a French passport, number [redacted] issued in
France on 07/22/1994 identifying [redacted]
[redacted] also possessed copies
of two other French government documents indicating that his name
[redacted]

The police went to the hotel room and found the woman
hurriedly packing a suitcase, and a man taking a shower. Upon
seeing the police, the woman threw herself on the floor,
screaming. The man told her, in French, that "they're Italian
police, they're excrement." The Italian police found an Algerian
[redacted] containing [redacted] photograph, issued
to [redacted] Also found were
the following items: a copy of the Koran - which the Algerian
did not want touched, a form I-20M-N, entitled, US Department of
Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Certificate of
Eligibility for Non-immigrant (M-1) Student Status For Vocational
Students. (A M1 visa is issued for vocational or non-academic
student training.)

On the same day that [redacted] questioned by the
Italian police, 08/22/1996, two other [redacted]
[redacted]

[redacted] were stopped at the Rome-Fiumicino
airport. [redacted] were in possession of false French
passports and tickets for New York. [redacted] also

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possessed fraudulent French documents and tickets to New York on the same day [redacted]. The passports were issued to true individuals, but [redacted] photographs had been substituted for the photographs of the original holders of the passports. They were not permitted to travel to New York since their passports were fraudulent. LEGAT Rome recently learned that [redacted] was an associate [redacted] and that they played soccer together. The Italians seized [redacted] cellular telephone on 08/22/1996 and LEGAT Rome has requested the results of the Italian investigation into the telephone. Initial results reveal contacts with four Italian cellular telephones:

[redacted] subscribed to [redacted]
[redacted] subscribed to [redacted]
[redacted] subscribed to [redacted]
[redacted] subscribed to [redacted]

The Italian investigator indicated that these individuals are criminals involved in prostitution and narcotics. The Italian investigator offered that one of the telephone numbers is associated [redacted]

[redacted] however, they did not have the full connection yet. [redacted] may be involved in narcotics trafficking. Additionally, LEGAT Rome, also learned that [redacted] was stopped in Dublin, Ireland on either 08/13/1996 or 08/15/1996, coming from the Rome - Fiumicino airport with a false French passport in his own name and an French identification card [redacted]

Phoenix [redacted] applied for a B-1 and B-2 visa in Tunis on 8/19/1996 but was refused due to insufficient documentation. On 08/22/96 he was detained and questioned by the Italians and his Algerian passport, no [redacted] was seized. On 10/24/96 he applied for an M-1 visa in Tunis with Algerian passport, no [redacted]. This was granted. In early November 1996, [redacted] enrolled in flight training in Phoenix, Arizona and obtained an apartment [redacted]

[redacted] passport was recovered by his mother in Rome on 12/03/1996.) On 05/10/2001, [redacted] applied in London for an M-1 Visa. The Consulate in Tunis conducted a search and issued the M-1 Visa. [redacted] passport, number [redacted] and the visa was requested for the purpose of attending flight training at K&S Aviation in Phoenix, Arizona. The adjudication occurred on 05/8/2001 and the M-1 visa was issued on 05/10/2001 with and expiration of 05/3/2002. [redacted]

[redacted] by the British in 1993

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for theft under the alias of [redacted] or his use of the [redacted] alias in his visa application.

The FBI received information from multiple individual who represented that [redacted] Hanjour were associated. The results of those interviews have been previously disseminated via a Letter Head Memorandum dated 09/22/2001. The information set forth below are excerpts from those interviews which established the basis for believing [redacted] with Hanjour.

On September 14, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] Sawyer, School of Aviation, hereafter referred to as Sawyer, 2730 Sky Harbor Blvd., Phoenix, Arizona 85034, telephone number: [redacted] facsimile number: (602) 244-2282. [redacted] at Sawyer. She has been employed with Sawyer [redacted]

[redacted] remembers that four male individuals that she believed to be from the Middle East joined the Sims Club at Sawyer on 06/23/2001. [redacted] researched Sawyer computer records for Sims Club membership and identified the following male individuals as being the Middle Eastern individuals who joined the club on 06/23/2001: [redacted]

[redacted] Hani Hanjour. Sawyer records reflects that Hanjour's [redacted] membership at the Sims Club expired on 07/29/2001. [redacted] membership expired on 08/08/2001.

[redacted] provided interviewing Agent with a copy of Sawyer Simulator Club records naming the above described individuals. These were place in a 1A envelope.

[redacted] stated that she distinctly remembers the above listed individuals because they wandered around the Sawyer facility liked they owned the place. They would all come into the facility at once and block off large segments of time on the AST-300 flight simulator. They would take turns using the simulator. When one of them was using the simulator the others would be lounging around the snack bar area or taking a nap while waiting for their turns on the simulator. [redacted] described these individuals as being rude to other Sawyer employees. [redacted] stated that these individuals would come in together. Sometimes all four would come in and at other times two would come in. She

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believes that two of the individuals only participated briefly in the training. She could not remember which two.

The individuals described above would not normally make reservations to block out time to use the simulator on the Sawyer's simulator schedule. [redacted] that the norm is for club members to call the Sawyer front desk and reserve simulator time. It is unusual for members not to reserve time in advance.

[redacted] never saw a vehicle(s) associated with the above described individuals.

[redacted] described the individuals as follows:

UNSUB #1 Middle Eastern, male, early to mid 20s in age, 5'2"-5'4" in height, 160 lbs. in weight, short and stocky build, dark olive complexion, black short curly hair, back mustache, spoke English with a heavy accent.

UNSUB #2 Middle Eastern, male, early to mid 20s in age, 5'9" - 5'10" in height, 170 lbs. in weight, medium build, dark colored short/medium length hair, dark full mustache.

UNSUB #3 Middle Eastern, male, early - mid 20s in age, 5'8" in height, 170 lbs. in weight, olive complexion, medium build, dark colored hair cut short, dark colored mustache.

UNSUB #4 Middle Eastern, male, early to mid 20s in age, 5'6" - 5'7" in height, olive complexion, dark colored hair, dark colored beard and mustache.

On September 15, 2001 [redacted] provided FBI Phoenix the following information:

[redacted] advised that he was employed [redacted] at Arizona Aviation Academy from 1991-1999. [redacted]

[redacted] Hani Hanjour at the Arizona Aviation Academy in 1997. [redacted] advised that Hanjour had two additional flight instructors while attending Arizona Aviation Academy, [redacted]

[redacted] when Hanjour first began flying lessons at Arizona Aviation Academy, Hanjour already had some advanced training and a private pilots license. [redacted]

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Hanjour was training on the Cessna 172, which is a single engine, four seat and 150 horse power engine. [redacted] the ability to fly a Cessna 172 could transfer over to the ability to fly a 757 airplane. [redacted] Hanjour was also training for an instrument level, and the instructor for this training [redacted]

[redacted] Hanjour was a terrible pilot. Hanjour had difficulty understanding air traffic control, the methods for determining fuel management and had poor navigational skills.

[redacted] the only flying skill Hanjour could perform was flying the plane straight. [redacted] he did not believe Hanjour's poor flying skills were due to a language barrier.

[redacted] Hanjour took lessons [redacted] two to three times per week, for two months. [redacted] after two months,

[redacted] Hanjour as very quiet, and did not discuss politics, the military or any aspect of his personal life; however, [redacted] Hanjour became very upset, [redacted]

[redacted] Hanjour would occasionally cheat on several flying tests and when confronted about it, Hanjour would lie about it. [redacted]

[redacted] Hanjour only associated with the other Arab students, while at Arizona Aviation Academy.

[redacted] Hanjour as a male, 5'5", short dark hair, light complexion, slight build, well spoken, and possessed adequate English skills. [redacted] was shown a picture of Hanjour and [redacted] that was the person [redacted] at Arizona Aviation Academy.

[redacted] when he refused to continue instructing Hanjour, Hanjour started training [redacted]

[redacted] Hanjour completed his training

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On September 16, 2001, Phoenix FBI interviewed [redacted] [redacted] regarding her knowledge of Hani Hanjour and known associates. [redacted] came in regular contact with Hanjour and his associates [redacted] at Arizona Aviation from January 1998 to September 1999. [redacted] had contacted the task force to report that she had some information about Hani Hanjour. [redacted] provided the following information:



[redacted] students pursuing various ratings. While at Arizona Aviation she had occasional contact with Hanjour and associates.

[redacted] Hanjour as a small man who was very quiet. A picture of Hanjour was shown [redacted] and she recognized him as the Hanjour that trained at Arizona Aviation. Hanjour often participated in flying lessons for a one to two weeks and then would disappear for weeks or months at a time. [redacted] Arizona Aviation, often had to call Hanjour in an effort to get Hanjour to pay his bill. Hanjour did not pay his fees daily but often let the monthly bill add up to \$1,500 to \$2,500, based on the money owed for the plane rental and instructor's fees. On at least two occasions, Hanjour came into the office and paid [redacted] in cash using small denominations, which he retrieved from an envelope that he was carrying.

[redacted] Hanjour and thought that he was pursuing his private pilots license while at Arizona Aviation. She thought that Hanjour may have also been pursuing his instrument rating as well, after getting his private pilots license.

[redacted] Hanjour was friends with three other student pilots and two other pilot instructors, all of Middle Eastern decent. She assumed that Hanjour was roommates with several of the students based on them sharing rides to and from the airport.

[redacted] Hanjour associates and described him as 22 or 23 years old, who was friendlier than the others. She knew his name because [redacted] [redacted] for all the Arizona Aviation students. [redacted] often picked up and dropped off the other Middle Eastern students in his own car.

Another of Hanjour's associates, [redacted] was a very large man weighing about 250 lbs and described him as having a good sense of humor. On May 31, 1998, [redacted] [redacted] for a "Stage 1 Phase Check" which was required to secure his private pilots license. [redacted] wrote in her flight log book that she did not recommend [redacted] to fly solo.

[redacted] also recognized the photo [redacted] [redacted] as a former Arizona Aviation student pilot and an associate of Hanjour. She described him as a very small man, and confirmed that he was only about 5'0" tall. [redacted] Abdullah but saw him around Arizona Aviation.

[redacted] the photograph of [redacted] Arizona Aviation and an associate of Hanjour. [redacted] recalled that [redacted] Hanjour both took flying lessons [redacted] a very nice man with a nice family and could not possibly see him as being involved in any terrorist attack.

[redacted] the photograph [redacted] working as a freelance [redacted] at Falcon Field, Mesa, and an associate of Hanjour. [redacted] often rented Arizona Aviation's planes as an instructor but never was on Arizona Aviation payroll. [redacted] flew multi-engine airplanes and was checked out [redacted] for proficiency before being allowed to fly at Arizona Aviation. [redacted] instructor pilots at Arizona Aviation often discussed the poor hygiene of these Middle Eastern students and were reluctant to fly with them because of their odor. It was arranged to have [redacted] be assigned as [redacted] to at least three of the above four students [redacted] Hanjour, [redacted]. [redacted] a very forceful and pushy guy with bad teeth. [redacted] also recalled that he often traveled back and forth to the Middle

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East and remembered one conversation that she had [redacted] of him complaining that he could not smoke cigarettes on American flights, but that he could smoke on the airlines in his country. [redacted] all of the individuals associated with Hanjour were chain smokers include Hanjour.

An analysis of records received from Arizona Aviation conducted by the Phoenix Division determined [redacted] flight activity began on November 19, 1997 and ended on May 10, 1999. [redacted] paid a total of \$7,465.15 for the training. All of [redacted] training was conducted without an instructor.

Hani Hanjour trained on 151 days at Arizona Aviation during the period December 29, 1997 to December 23, 2000. Hanjour paid a total of \$15,110.74 for the training. Hanjour [redacted] engaged in flight activity at Arizona Aviation on the same dates no less than five times, including: May 29, 1998, June 1, 1998, June 17, 1998, September 30, 1998, and October 7, 1998.

On September 19, 2001, [redacted] provided FBI Phoenix the following information:

In approximately 1996, [redacted] moved to Arizona to finish his flight training. He attended a program at Westwind Aviation for which he would pay \$14,000.00 to complete the program. Westwind Aviation was located near the Deer Valley Airport. [redacted] worked at the airport concession stand in order to raise money for the flight training and living expenses. In April 1997, he was granted his instructor certification. He was certified in commercial, multi-engine, and instrument ratings. [redacted] wanted to become an instructor in order to build hours towards getting a higher level flight status and also to be more marketable to become an air transport pilot. Also, while [redacted]

While at Westwind Aviation, [redacted] Middle Eastern students. One student named [redacted] was from Qatar and was the first student [redacted] This student was government subsidized and attended training at Westwind Aviation. [redacted] whereabouts at this time but believes he may be in Qatar.

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Another student [redacted] who also attended the Westwind Academy. He was approximately two months behind [redacted] in his flight training. [redacted] flew [redacted] on two different occasions that he knows of and described him as having a temper. He was Algerian by nationality. At the present time, [redacted] [redacted] Raissi is in Algeria or possibly England; however, [redacted] has had no other contact [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

Hani Hanjour was a Saudi Arabian National [redacted] [redacted] as very, very quiet who did not interact with the other students, to include the Arabic or the Muslim students. Hassan had seen Hanjour at the mosque many times and considered him to be overly religious. Hani Hanjour's flight training was financed [redacted] His father was deceased, [redacted] that Hanjour [redacted] took on the financial obligations to ensure that Hanjour was taken care of. Hanjour was described as not anti-social but very much to himself. He sat by himself at lunch and would not go out with the other pilots to do things. The only place that Hanjour was seen outside of the aviation school was by the mosque.

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Hani Hanjour was also [redacted]

[redacted] Hanjour as a very poor pilot who did not react to criticism very well. Hanjour was very, very nervous inside the cockpit to the point where Hanjour was almost fearful. [redacted] he flew with Hani Hanjour on five to six flights. Hanjour struggled with the instrument rating, [redacted] Hanjour eventually passed his commercial pilot certification with the FAA. He had initially failed it once [redacted] for Hani Hanjour's English was extremely weak, and it is believed that he wanted to become a Saudi Arabian airlines pilot.

Immediately after Hanjour passed his check-out ride for his commercial rating, Hanjour left for Saudi Arabia. The last time [redacted] Hanjour was sometime during the religious holidays of Ramadan at the mosque. Hanjour did not approach [redacted] They spoke only briefly. Hanjour said he wanted to come back to the United States to build more hours. Hanjour also asked [redacted] if he knew where to go to get a 737 aircraft type rating. [redacted] told him that he would have to contact the school to find out how to get that rating.

[redacted] became aware that Hani Hanjour was one of the pilots of the hijacked aircraft on approximately Friday or Saturday, September 13 or 14, 2001. While he was talking to his wife on the phone, [redacted] noticed that Hani Hanjour's name and picture had come up on the media.

On September 21, 2001, [redacted] provided FBI Phoenix the following information:

[redacted] America West Airlines. [redacted] employees on the Boeing 737 flight system. Prior to his current job [redacted] the flight simulators at Sawyer Aviation (SA). [redacted] a one hour dual check flight on the simulators of all individuals joining the Sim Club. [redacted] a check flight on the simulator of an Arab man named Hani. Hani was not interested in going to flight school, he was only interested in using the simulator. [redacted] first met Hani in 1998. [redacted] was introduced to Hani [redacted] the flight simulators. [redacted] recalled that this meeting took place in the hallway of SA. [redacted] a picture of Hani Hanjour. [redacted] was unaware

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that the picture was of Hanjour. [redacted] the individual pictured (Hanjour) was very similar to a man he recalled seeing walking in a hallway at SA [redacted]

In addition to the Arab man named Hani, [redacted] other men of Arab descent that were members of the Sim Club. [redacted] was specifically asked if he knew of a man named [redacted] which [redacted] remembered well. [redacted] was both a member of the Sim Club and the SA flight school. [redacted] eventually went on to obtain a commercial pilots license, and recalled that [redacted] went back to a middle eastern country to fly for an airline. [redacted] did not finish his flight school training with SA. He was asked to leave the program at some point because of his poor performance. [redacted] had a bad temper and wanted things done his way. [redacted] did not like the people or the culture in the United States. [redacted] could possibly be connected in some way, or may have some information regarding the recent terrorist attack on the United States.

[redacted] was shown several photographs of men of Arab descent. The photographs were of Arab men whose identities were known to the investigators showing the photographs. [redacted] was not aware of their identities. [redacted] the faces of [redacted] Marwan Alshehhi [redacted] and Zaad Samir Jarrah. [redacted] was a member of the Sim Club. He remembered doing [redacted] He was eighty percent sure that he had seen Alshehhi using the simulator. He thought he recognized the faces [redacted] from his time at SA, and was one hundred percent sure that he had talk to Jarrah at SA. He identified Jarrah's lip as the distinctive feature which made him sure that he had talked with Jarrah. [redacted] that he may have seen [redacted] using the simulator. He was only eighty sure because [redacted] was pictured with a beard, and [redacted] did not recall any of the men having a beard.

[redacted] the Arab men that used the simulator come alone. From their behavior he felt that they were all a part of a support group to help each other learn on the simulator. [redacted] lived at an apartment complex with another Arab man, whose identity was unknown [redacted]

[redacted] recalled that men of middle eastern descent began to "flock" to the Sim Club when word got out that it provided unlimited access to a flight simulator.

[redacted] individuals of middle eastern descent knew that the Phoenix, Arizona area, described [redacted] as the valley, provided renowned flight training, to include Lufthansa Airlines. Lufthansa has significant operations in both the Phoenix area and the middle east. [redacted] around 1990 there was a significant increase in the amount of people of middle eastern descent that began to request flight training in the Phoenix area.

[redacted] the following description of the man known to him as Hani.

Sex: Male Weight: 145-150 pounds
Hair: Curly, close cropped
Build: Very slight and thin
Height: 5'5"-5'6"
Hands: Big and gangly

On September 24, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] shown photographs of Hani Hanjour [redacted] [redacted], all of whom he recognized as having attended flight training together at Arizona Aviation.

[redacted] Arizona Aviation as a [redacted] [redacted] from November, 1997 until May, 1999. Hani Hanjour, [redacted] and another Middle Eastern student whose first name was [redacted] (Last Name Unknown) attended flight training together at Arizona Aviation, arriving very shortly after [redacted] working there. The only one-on-one contact that [redacted] had with any of the men was on January 6, 1998, at which time [redacted] (a flight training testing requirement) with Hanjour.

Not long after Hanjour [redacted] LNU arrived at Arizona Aviation, [redacted] [redacted] also arrived there. [redacted] believed the five men must have known each other prior to the flight training because they were very close from the beginning. [redacted] would see the men on a regular basis at the flight school, and they were usually together. They spoke some English, but mostly they spoke a foreign language [redacted] thought to be Arabic.

[redacted] as "cocky". If [redacted] made a mistake, he always blamed it on someone else, or claimed there

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was a problem with the aircraft. [redacted] talked about going to flight school in Scottsdale, Arizona, and in fact had a 737 rating. Arizona Aviation allowed free lance flight instruction. [redacted] did a lot of flight instruction there, predominantly if not exclusively to other Middle Easterners.

On September 26, 2001, [redacted] (PROTECT IDENTITY) provided the following information:

[redacted]
[redacted] was shown a photograph depicting [redacted] identified the individual in the photograph [redacted] from November 4, 1996 to April 6, 2000.

[redacted] a photograph depicting Hani Hanjour. [redacted] identified the individual in the photograph as Hani Hanjour.

[redacted] met Raissi on or about July, 1998 through [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted] always had money, wore nice clothes and was well groomed. [redacted] made long distance phone calls from the apartment office and would speak Arabic. [redacted] Hanjour was sometimes [redacted] when he made the phone calls.

[redacted] met Hanjour on or about August 1998 [redacted] introduced Hanjour [redacted] saw Hanjour [redacted] several times [redacted] for a couple of weeks. [redacted] Hanjour was a quiet individual and had a strong Arabic accent.

On September 27, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] the Westwind Aviation Academy and [redacted] as a close and personal friend. [redacted] often spent personal time together and also flew together at Westwind Aviation. [redacted] took a vacation together [redacted] last saw [redacted] approximately two months ago in Phoenix, Arizona.

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[redacted] wanted to be a commercial pilot and was living in England.

[redacted] an individual named Hani Hanjour at the Tempe, Arizona mosque, through another acquaintance named [redacted]. Hanjour was a very quiet individual and only spoke with him on three or four occasions. [redacted] Hanjour were close friends, [redacted] only spoke with Hanjour at the mosque. [redacted] last saw Hanjour praying at the mosque approximately two months ago. [redacted] he attended Westwind Aviation Academy at the same time as Hanjour.

On September 27, 2001, [redacted] (PROTECT IDENTITY) provided the following information:

[redacted]
[redacted] a photograph depicting [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted] November 4, 1996 to April 6, 2000.

[redacted] a photograph depicting Hani Hanjour. [redacted] did not identify the individual by name. However, [redacted] stated she has seen the individual in the photograph [redacted]

[redacted] a photograph [redacted] identified the individual in the photograph as, [redacted] referred to his cousin as Hani, last name not provided. [redacted] "Hani").

[redacted] in February or March, 1999. [redacted] saw two unknown Middle-Eastern males [redacted] described one of the unknown males as being eighteen to twenty years old, 5'7"-5'8", slight build, wavy black hair (medium length), with a goatee. [redacted] the other unknown male as being twenty to twenty five years old, 5'6"-5'7", average build, clean shaven, dark hair with a dark complexion.

[redacted] in February, 1999. [redacted] was very amicable, charming, and kind. [redacted] would talk to

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[redacted] about white American men and how they did not support their families. [redacted] Raissi almost on a daily basis [redacted]

[redacted] use the office phone on several occasions and at times he would call someone in California [redacted] did not provide any information regarding the identity of the individual [redacted] calling. [redacted] dinner on one occasion but did not provide any details.

[redacted] the individual she identified as being seen [redacted] may have lived with two other unknown males in the apartment complex but she is not sure. The individual in the photograph [redacted] was actually Hani Hanjour.

On October 7, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] first met [redacted] at the Pan Am flight Academy in late 1997 or early 1998. [redacted] started out as a flight student and eventually became an instructor. [redacted] first instructor was an individual [redacted]. The first time [redacted] flew solo he crashed a plane [redacted] was assigned to be his teacher. [redacted] at the time. From May 1998 to September 1998, [redacted] on a daily basis. [redacted] but would leave for three or four months at a time. [redacted] he was going to Paris or England.

[redacted] several times since September 1998. [redacted] would come to Westwind with several people and fly to Las Vegas. [redacted] LNU and Hani Hanjour were two people that would travel with him. [redacted] remembered seeing Hani Hanjour [redacted] three times during 1998. When [redacted] Hanjour would come to the airport with several people, Hanjour would sit by himself at a distance. [redacted] that Hanjour was weird and he did not like socializing with people.

On October 16, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] Sawyer School of Aviation, 2730 Sky Harbor Blvd., Phoenix, Arizona. Interviewing Agents asked [redacted] if she wanted to add anything to her 09/17/2001 statement to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). [redacted] there was something that she wanted to add to her statement. [redacted] indicated that sometime after her interview with the FBI on 09/17/2001 she was watching television coverage of the arrest of [redacted]. The video coverage [redacted] was watching showed [redacted] out of a car. The news coverage identified this person as [redacted] stated that she immediately recognized [redacted] as being a person she met at Sawyer Aviation.

[redacted] met an individual at Sawyer Aviation during late June or early July 2001 who identified himself to her as being [redacted] when [redacted] and two other males were leaving the building.

[redacted] on the day she saw these individuals. The four were just finishing training in the flight simulator and stopped by the front counter where [redacted] from previous encounters. She did not know the two other individuals with them. One of the individuals came to the front counter [redacted] This person introduced himself [redacted] He stated that his name was [redacted] and that he was a flight instructor [redacted] stated that [redacted] looked more Western than either [redacted] or the fourth individual that she described as the "shadowy guy." The fourth individual was an "Arab looking" male, 5'6" in height, short cut dark hair, "maybe" some facial hair, thin "wiry build." [redacted] this individual as being a "small guy" and a "shadowy guy" who would hang out in the back and never talk.

[redacted] believed that this was the "one and only" time that she saw all four individuals together. She remembers seeing the "shadowy guy" [redacted] "at the most three times" during June and July 2001.

Interviewing Agents displayed a photo identification line up [redacted] This line up contained a photograph of Hani Hanjour. Hanjour's picture was number 2 in the line up.

[redacted] when shown the line up containing the photograph of Hanjour, pointed to photograph number 2 (Hani Hanjour) as being the person she refers to as the "shadowy guy" that she has seen [redacted] this person has the same general characteristics and is very similar

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appearing as the person she saw at Sawyer. She stated that the person in photograph number 2 has the same "wiry build", thin neck, light skin, hair and facial hair that she remembers seeing on the guy she saw at Sawyer Aviation. However, she could not be 100 % sure.

On October 19, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] was contacted at her store. [redacted]
[redacted] a photo of [redacted] from a photo spread, as an individual that came into her store 2-3 months ago, "late this summer", with another Middle Easterner. She then tentatively identified a photo of Hani Hanjour (I'm pretty sure it was him) from a photo spread, as the man that came into the store [redacted]. She advised that [redacted] got one of her business cards and said "thank you" when they left the store. She advised that the man she tentatively identified appeared to be shy and didn't say anything while they were in the store. She advised that they did not buy anything and she has never seen either one since. [redacted] the False Statements case against [redacted] who was convicted and deported.)

On November 5, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] Aviation Safety Inspector, Federal Aviation Administration, Flight Standards Certificate Management Office, who is also a flight instructor, asserted the AST-300 is considered a training device that can improve a pilot's instrument skills. [redacted] further stated in his opinion based on the information he read or is aware of, the hijackers were not as skilled as professional airline pilots. Once the hijackers took over control of the aircraft, the hijackers may have been skilled enough to alter the aircraft's flight path through the on-board computers. A more likely scenario, however, a flight crew member was compelled to initially alter the aircraft's flight path to its ultimate destination. However, at some point, [redacted] believes the hijackers would have had to take control of the aircraft manually as they approached their targets. It is [redacted] opinion, that it would be very difficult, if not, impossible, and require a lot of skill and training to maneuver an aircraft solely through the on-board computers into such objects as the Twin Towers or the Pentagon. However, manually, the aircraft can be flown at the control and direction of the pilot who possesses some flying skills.

Hani Hanjour is believed to have piloted American Airlines flight #77 into the Pentagon. Hanjour most likely manually maneuvered the aircraft off of its flight path. Hanjour very likely used the aircraft's instruments to assist in the maneuvering of the aircraft into the Pentagon.

[redacted] the benefits of Hanjour, who has a commercial pilot's certificate and received training on a Boeing 737-200 simulator, training on AST-300 (the above noted simulator used at Sawyer), is that it would provide him confidence and improve his instrument skills which are to some degree transferrable to any aircraft to include a Boeing 757.

On December 1, 2001, [redacted] provided the following information:

[redacted] did observe [redacted] provide flight instruction on board an airplane on at least one occasion and possibly twice. [redacted] did not specifically recall those dates, nor did he specifically recall [redacted] Hani Hanjour on March 8, 1999. [redacted] was shown the original "Aircraft Usage Agreement" dated March 8, 1999 for aircraft number N3056P, a PA23-180 model airplane. [redacted] was advised that this was the only recorded rental of this aircraft for March 8, 1999. [redacted] was also shown a photocopy of the aforementioned "Aircraft Usage Agreement" and he confirmed that it was a photocopy of the original. The photocopy will be placed in a FD-340 envelope and forwarded to the file. [redacted] was shown photocopies of Hani Hanjour's [redacted] pilot log book entries for March 8, 1999. After reviewing these records for March 8, 1999, [redacted] the records reveal [redacted] was on the aforementioned airplane with [redacted] Hanjour. [redacted] confirmed that it was [redacted] verifying Hanjour's log book entries for March 8, 1999. [redacted] would confirm that the flight student, in this case Hanjour, was comfortable with an observer accompanying them on the flight. If the student was not comfortable with there being an observer, [redacted] the observer to accompany them. When asked how [redacted] would have coordinated accompanying [redacted] Hanjour, [redacted] [redacted] would have been at the airfield [redacted] to accompany them. [redacted] the "180" model has seats for four people; whereas, the "150" model only has two seats. [redacted] log book entries for March 8, 1999 reveal [redacted] credited himself with 1.7 hours as flight instructor and pilot in command. [redacted] understand why [redacted] the 1.7 hours as such since [redacted] would have been the observer. [redacted] may have

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entered the 1.7 hours to build [redacted] flight time. [redacted]
[redacted] Hanjour recorded 1.5 hours flight time for March 8, 1999. Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) regulations prohibit logging flight hours which are not logged in accordance with the applicable regulations. [redacted] logging hours that are not earned in accordance with the applicable regulations is a fraud. [redacted] pilot as being a representative of the FAA. Furthermore, the instructor pilot is responsible for anything that happens with the aircraft while they are present. [redacted] would not and has not ever switched out with another flight instructor [redacted] has never had a student, including Hanjour, land an aircraft in order [redacted] to exit the aircraft so that another flight [redacted]

[redacted] did not actively socialize with [redacted] because he is married and would spend his personal time with his family. Hani Hanjour was not outgoing, Hanjour was very quiet and did not talk much [redacted] endeavored to limit his contact [redacted] because he felt [redacted] was annoying. [redacted] was not aware of [redacted] any relationship with Hanjour until their association was reported in the news media following the terrorist attack on September 11, 2001.

The investigation [redacted] also revealed that while attending ground school in England at Four Forces Aviation, [redacted] reported [redacted] to have asked fellow students "if a plane were to fly into something, would it be the pilot or aircraft that did it." Additionally, in January 2001, during his second conversation [redacted] a co-worker [redacted] made statements that, in part, America and the United Kingdom were rich and that his country was poor. [redacted] sounded angry and bitter. [redacted] "America's time is coming" or "America's time will come." [redacted] purported best friend [redacted] vocal in his opposition with the U.S. policies towards Arab Nations. [redacted] openly criticized the U.S. policy towards Israel, and often became angry about things that were happening to the Palestinians and the subsequent U.S. response. [redacted] roommate [redacted] was very vocal and loud at times, and often made bold and negative statements about the U.S. When [redacted] the politics of the U.S., [redacted] had anger in his speech at times. [redacted] angry that the U.S. supported Israel. [redacted] dissatisfaction with the U.S. Policy towards the Muslim world. [redacted] boldly spoke of his

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support for the "homeland" and wanted the U.S. and their allies out of the "homeland." [redacted] he was a powerful individual and made those bold statements as if he had power and control. [redacted] was vocal in his opposition to U.S. troops being in Saudi Arabia. (Accordingly, [redacted] could have known that some sort of violent act was planned against the United States. Furthermore, [redacted] attitude toward the U.S. could serve as his motive for providing material support to Hani Hanjour.)

[redacted] was positioned to [redacted] to Hanjour. [redacted] pilot log book; however, [redacted] had a page removed and was therefore missing entries covering the period of March 2000 through June 26, 2001. Sawyer records revealed [redacted] the AST-300 simulator on 06/23-25/2001. Previous use of the simulator was entered in [redacted] pilot log book. It is theorized that [redacted] when confronted of the prospect of law enforcement authorities discovering entries in [redacted] pilot log book documenting the training of Hanjour, tore out the associated log book page. [redacted] a pilot who was introduced to Hanjour [redacted] and had provided flight instruction [redacted] stated that [redacted] were struggling with instrumentation; [redacted] would have been the most qualified to provide Hanjour training. It is also theorized that Hanjour only took the flying lessons because he was directed to, not because it was his ambition to become a pilot. Hanjour had tremendous difficulties progressing in his training and had started over on at least one occasion. Therefore, he needed the additional simulator training to develop the skills to perform his mission, that is, flying the plane into the Pentagon. (See [redacted] comments above.)

To add, [redacted] could have [redacted] to Hanjour. And, when confronted of the prospect of law enforcement authorities discovering entries in [redacted] pilot's log book documenting the training of Hanjour, [redacted] the associated log book pages.

[redacted] indicted in Phoenix, Arizona for false statements, conspiracy, false oath in asylum application, false visa application and false affidavit. [redacted] on September 21, 2001 and incarcerated pending extradition proceedings. Two extradition requests were forwarded to the British authorities. The first request was based on [redacted] October 2001 indictment on two counts of false statements to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The second request included [redacted] November 2001 indictment on

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conspiracy [redacted] to commit immigration related fraud, [redacted] obtain asylum in the U.S. based on a fictitious asylum application) false affidavit and false oath in connection with the immigration fraud, visa fraud and additional false statement charges related to applications to the FAA.

With respect to the early information indicating a connection between [redacted] the following is provided: On 07/11/2002, Legat London set forth results [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]